

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

First Named Inventor :	Rachel Fraser	Art Unit :	1791
Serial No. :	14/797,006	Examiner :	Elizabeth A.
Filed :	July 10, 2015		Gwartney
		Conf. No. :	8496
Title :	METHODS AND COMPOSITIONS FOR AFFECTING THE FLAVOR AND AROMA PROFILE OF CONSUMABLES		

Commissioner for Patents
P.O. Box 1450
Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

DECLARATION UNDER 35 U.S.C. § 1.132

I, Keith R. Cadwallader, Ph.D., hereby declare as follows:

1. I am currently a Professor of Food Chemistry in the Department of Food Science and Human Nutrition at the University of Illinois in Urbana, Illinois. I have held this position since 2007. I have worked and taught in the fields of Food Science, Food Chemistry and Flavor Science since 1985. Prior to my current position, I held Assistant/Associate Professor positions in Food Chemistry at Louisiana State University and Mississippi State University and was an Associate Professor at the University of Illinois.

2. I received my B.S. degree in Food Science from the University of Georgia in 1985, my M.S. degree in Food Science from the University of Florida in 1987, and my Ph.D. degree in Food Science (minor in Chemistry) from the University of Florida in 1990.

3. A copy of my curriculum vitae is attached as **Exhibit A**.

4. My research includes: chemistry and analysis of food and beverage flavors, flavor (aroma) characterization and flavor quality determination, instrumental and sensory identification and quantification of character-impact flavor compounds in foods/beverages and agricultural/ industrial materials, process flavor development, recovery of flavor constituents

from food processing by-products, development of methods to stabilize labile flavors, occurrence and mechanisms of flavor formulation in foods and beverages, technology for production of food and beverage flavors, and physical chemistry of food/beverage matrix-flavor binding, flavor release and flavor-packaging interactions. I have taught courses relating to food analysis, flavor chemistry, food products analysis, applied food chemistry, flavor and food acceptance, food composition, and flavor/color of foods.

5. I am a nationally and internationally recognized expert and scholar in the field of flavor science. I have co-edited five books and published 57 refereed book chapters and 96 refereed journal articles in the area of food flavor chemistry and analysis. My research has been published in well-respected journals in the field of flavor chemistry, including the *Journal of Agricultural and Food Chemistry*, *Food Chemistry*, *Journal of Food Science*, *Analytical Chemistry*, *Journal of Sensory Studies*, *Journal of the American Oil Chemists Society*, *Cereal Chemistry*, *Journal of Dairy Science*, *Flavour and Fragrance Journal* and others. I have presented more than 50 invited symposium talks and over 115 scientific papers at national and international scientific meetings. I am co-inventor of an invention described in a U.S. patent application related to stabilized compositions and methods of manufacture (Publication No. US 2014/0275543 A1).

6. Through my research and teaching, I have made both fundamental and applied contributions to the current understanding of flavor chemistry and analysis. In 2016, I received the University of Illinois, College of Agriculture, Consumer and Environmental Sciences, *Senior Faculty Award for Excellence in Research*. I was awarded the *2007 Stephen S. Chang Award for Excellence in Lipid or Flavor Science* from the Institute of Food Technologists. In 2010, I was

elected a *Fellow in the Agricultural and Food Chemistry Division of the American Chemical Society* in recognition of my scientific contributions to the field of agricultural and food chemistry, specifically in the area of flavor science.

7. I am a professional member of the Institute of Food Technologists and the American Chemical Society (Agricultural and Food Chemistry Division). From 2003-2005, I was the Chair and Program Chair of the Agricultural and Food Chemistry Division of the American Chemical Society. I currently serve on the editorial board of the *Flavour and Fragrance Journal* and as an associate editor of the *Journal of Food Science*.

8. In the preparation of my declaration, I have reviewed the U.S. Application Serial No. 14/797,006 ("the '006 application"), as well as the Office Action mailed June 6, 2016, in which the claims of the '006 application were rejected as being anticipated by Proulx et al. (2006, J. Agric. Food Chem., 54:1518-22) ("Proulx") and as being obvious considering Hsieh et al. (US 2012/0093994) ("the '994 application") in view of Proulx. I have also considered additional materials listed in **Exhibit B**.

9. Flavor is the integrated response to the simultaneous perception (total or combined sensation) of the taste, aroma and somatosensory (nerve response) characteristics of substances naturally present in foods. Although the peripheral sensory organs for detection of taste and smell stimuli are quite distinct, their signals are integrated in the orbitofrontal and other areas of the cerebral cortex of the brain to generate the perception of "flavor" and to mediate food recognition and overall acceptance (Chaudhari and Roper, 2010). It is generally accepted by most researchers that olfaction (aroma) plays the dominant role in the flavor of food (Spence, 2015), and aroma has been regarded as the single most important factor contributing to the

characteristic flavor of meat (Shahidi et al., 1986).

10. Gas chromatography-mass spectrometry (GC-MS) has been the method of choice for the analysis of aroma components of meat for over five decades (Cadwallader and MacLeod, 1998). Before GC-MS can be conducted, the volatile components of the product must first be isolated from the sample and then transferred to the instrument for subsequent analysis.

Headspace solid phase microextraction (HS-SPME) combined with GC-MS has been widely and successfully used for analysis of aroma components of meat (Rochat et al., 2007) and “meat aroma” reaction mixtures (Jublot et al., 2010). During analysis, the GC-MS system separates the individual volatile compounds in the mixture and then the mass-spectrometer detects and characterizes each component individually, enabling both qualitative (compound identification) and quantitative (compound concentration) analyses to be performed.

11. In my opinion, Applicants discovered a “ground beef-like food product” containing no animal products and including:

0.01%-5% by weight of a heme-containing protein comprising an amino acid sequence having at least 80% sequence identity to the polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:4;

a sugar, sugar alcohol, sugar acid, or sugar derivative selected from glucose, ribose, fructose, lactose, xylose, arabinose, glucose-6-phosphate, maltose, and galactose, and mixtures of two or more thereof; and

at least 10 mM of a compound selected from cysteine, cystine, selenocysteine, thiamine, methionine, and mixtures of two or more thereof; and

at least 10% or more by weight one or more plant proteins,

which has the surprising capability of promoting, upon heating, the efficient conversion of

nonvolatile flavor precursors into desirable meaty aroma compounds. This is a significant discovery since a person having ordinary skill in the art would not have anticipated that the inclusion of a heme protein would have any beneficial effect on flavor. In fact, iron, and specifically heme iron, has been most often associated with causing deleterious off-odor consequences in foods and especially meat products (Calkins, 2007). As a flavor scientist who has worked in the field for over 30 years, I consider Applicants' discovery to be completely unexpected.

12. In forming my opinion, I reviewed and considered Applicants' experiments related to their discovery and demonstration that the addition of heme protein (in some cases as leghemoglobin or LegH) is required or essential for the development of meaty aroma in a "ground beef-like food product" comprising no animal products. These experiments are described in the '006 application. In addition, I reviewed the experiments in the Declaration Under 37 CFR §1.132 of Dr. Celeste Holz-Schietinger, Ph.D. ("Holz-Schietinger Declaration").

13. The Holz-Schietinger Declaration describes the application of state-of-the-art instrumental aroma analysis methods, specifically the aforementioned HS-SPME combined with GC-MS, to monitor the effect of LegH addition on the formation of volatile compounds, specifically those with meaty aroma characteristics, during heating (i.e., cooking). The objective was to demonstrate that LegH was capable of promoting or catalyzing the formation of meaty aroma compounds via the Maillard reaction and other thermal reactions between ribose and cysteine. Three flavor reaction systems were compared, consisting of: 1) 1% (10 mg/mL) LegH alone (**LegH control**), 2) 50 mM ribose + 50 mM cysteine alone (**Rib + Cyst**) and 3) 1% (10 mg/mL) LegH + 50 mM ribose + 50 mM cysteine (**LegH + Rib + Cyst**). The above reaction

mixtures were diluted in a buffer (50 mM potassium phosphate and 100 mM sodium chloride) and adjusted to pH 6.5, which is near the physiological pH of ground beef. A 2 mL aliquot of each reaction mixture was transferred to sample vials (sealed) which were subsequently heated (150C for 3 min) and then analyzed by HS-SPME-GC-MS.

14. It is my opinion that the above experimental approach and subsequent data analyses techniques used by Dr Celeste Holz-Schietinger are appropriate and acceptable for the purpose of evaluating and comparing aroma compound formation in the three reaction systems under heating conditions. It is also my opinion that these conditions which would simulate the cooking of a “ground beef-like food product” containing no animal products as described in the ‘006 application, and that the data obtained from the experimental approach would be reasonably predictive of the expected aroma compound formation from a “ground beef-like food product” containing no animal products and including the flavor reaction system components LegH, ribose, and cysteine.

15. In my opinion, Applicants' experiments in the ‘006 application clearly demonstrate that inclusion of LegH in the reaction mixture has the surprising result of greatly enhancing the reaction of ribose and cysteine to form a variety of volatile compounds possessing meaty aromas. Moreover, it is my opinion that Dr. Celeste Holz-Schietinger's experiments confirm these surprising results. Among the 28 compounds identified in her experiments, two in particular are well-known to possess meaty sensory characteristics and to be important and potent odorants in cooked meat. Specifically, 2-methyl-3-furanthiol (MFT) and its dimerized form bis(2-methyl-3-furyl)disulfide (MFT-MFT) are important aroma compounds in cooked meat (Tang et al., 2013). Both compounds have extremely low odor detection thresholds of 0.7

parts-per-trillion (pptr) and 0.02 pptr, respectively (Belitz et al. 2006), and are usually only present in low abundance (pptr range) in cooked meat (Tang et al., 2013). Despite their low abundance in meat they are still among the most impactful aroma compounds because of their extremely low odor detection thresholds.

16. On the basis of my considerable knowledge and experience in the field of flavor science, it is my opinion that Applicants have indeed discovered and demonstrated the unique ability of heme-protein, including LegH, to serve as an efficient catalyst or promoter of the Maillard reaction and/or other relevant thermal reactions (e.g. thiamine degradation) which can form meaty aroma compounds in a “ground beef-like food product” containing no animal products.

17. It is also my opinion that a person having ordinary skill in the art would not have anticipated or expected this discovery based on the prior art cited. My opinion takes into consideration the Proulx et al. (2006) study, which did not disclose, mention or otherwise anticipate the potential for a heme-protein to influence or promote the formation of desirable meaty aroma compounds. Furthermore, Applicants' unique flavor precursor system, in which a heme-protein is intentionally added to act as an essential promotor of meat flavor generation during cooking, was not disclosed, mentioned or otherwise anticipated in the '994 application. My opinion also takes into consideration the common understanding of those in the field that the inclusion of iron, including heme iron, has been most often associated with causing deleterious off-odor consequences in foods and especially meat products.

18. I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these

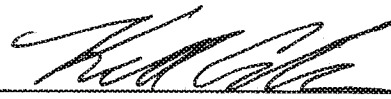
First Named Inventor : Rachel Fraser
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Track 1

statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patents issued thereon.

Respectfully submitted,

Date: December 3, 2016



Keith Cadwallader

EXHIBIT A

Keith R. Cadwallader

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Education

University of Florida, Gainesville, FL	Fall, 1990	Ph.D. Food Science (Chem. minor)
University of Florida	Summer, 1987	M.S. Food Science
University of Georgia, Athens, GA	Spring, 1985	B.S. Food Science

Professional Experience

2007-present. Professor of Food Chemistry, Department of Food Science & Human Nutrition, University of Illinois. **Research Interests:** Chemistry and analysis of food flavor. Food flavor (aroma) characterization and flavor quality determination. Use of instrumental and sensory methods to identify and quantify character-impact flavor compounds in foods/agricultural/industrial materials. Development of process flavors. Recovery of flavor constituents from food processing by-products. Measurement and prediction of flavor diffusion, release and binding. Development of methods to stabilize labile flavors.
1999-2007. Associate Professor of Food Chemistry, University of Illinois.
1996-1999. Associate Professor of Food Science, Food Science & Technology, Mississippi State Univ.
1994-1996. Assistant Professor of Food Science, Mississippi State University
1991-1994. Assistant Professor of Food Science, Dept. Food Science, Louisiana State University.
1985-1990. Pre-doctoral Research Fellow, Dept. Food Science & Human Nutrition, Univ. Florida.

Current Appointment (UIUC)

Research – 60%; Teaching – 40%

Awards/Honors

- 2016 College of ACES Senior Faculty Award for Excellence in Research, University of Illinois,
- 2010 Elected Fellow, Agricultural and Food Chemistry Division of the American Chemical Society.
- Co-recipient, 2008 Donald A. Holt Achievement Award, Illinois Council on Food and Agricultural Research, presented to the Illinois Center for Soy Foods leadership team.
- 2007 Stephen S. Chang Award for Excellence in Lipid or Flavor Science, Institute of Food Technologists.
- Co-recipient, 2007 College of ACES Team Award for Excellence, University of Illinois, presented to the Illinois Center for Soy Foods leadership team
- Co-recipient, 2005 Bor S. Luh International Award, Institute of Food Technologists
- UIUC Incomplete list of teachers rated as excellent (Spr00, Fall00, Fall01, Spr03, Spr04, Spr05, Fall05; Spr06; Spr08; Spr10; Fall12; Fall14)
- 1996 Alpha Zeta Outstanding Teaching Award
- 1985-1990 FMC Corp. Research Fellowship Recipient
- 1984 U. Georgia Food Science Department Faculty Scholarship Recipient

Professional Memberships

Institute of Food Technologists & IFT, Chicago Section
American Chemical Society & ACS, Division of Agricultural and Food Chemistry

Teaching Interests and Experience

Teaching interests include food analysis, food chemistry, flavor chemistry and analysis, and sensory evaluation of foods. Courses taught are listed below.

University of Illinois

FSHN 418. Food Analysis: 2 h lecture; 6 h lab. Principles and application of the chemical, physical, and instrumental methods used to determine the constituents of foods; special considerations applicable to the analysis of certain foods.

FSHN 519. Flavor Chemistry and Analysis: 2 h lecture; 6 h lab. a graduate level course that involves the discussion/demonstration of the chemistry, manufacture/delivery and analysis (sensory, instrumental, and physical) of food flavor.

Mississippi State University

FST 4114/6114 Analysis of Food Products: 2 h. lecture; 6 h lab. Principles, methods and techniques for quantitative, physical, chemical, and/or biological analysis of food products and ingredients.

FST 4241/6241 Applied Food Chemistry: 2 h lab. Basic laboratory experiments to provide understanding of the function and interactions of chemical components of food.

FST 8163 Flavor and Food Acceptance: 2 h lecture; 1 h demonstration. Theory and application of sensory evaluation and analytical chemistry techniques for the analysis of food flavor.

Louisiana State University

FDSC 4050 Food Composition and Analysis: 2 h. lecture; 6 h lab. Principles, methods and techniques for quantitative, physical, chemical, and/or biological analysis of food products and ingredients.

FDSC 7040 Flavor and Colors of Foods: 2 h lecture; 3 lab. Methods of chemical, physical, and instrumental analysis of food colors and flavors; natural and synthetic flavorings and colorants.

Research Publications***Books Edited (5)***

Cadwallader, K.R. and Chang, S.K.C. (Eds.). 2010. *Chemistry, Texture and Flavor of Soy*. ACS Symposium Series 1059, American Chemical Society, Washington, DC.

Cadwallader, K.R., Drake, M.A. and McGorin, R.J. (Eds.) 2007. *Flavor of Dairy Products*. ACS Symposium Series 971, American Chemical Society, Washington, DC.

Cadwallader, K.R. and Weenen, H. (Eds.). 2003. *Freshness and Shelf Life of Foods*. ACS Symposium Series 836, American Chemical Society, Washington, DC.

Rouseff, R.L. and Cadwallader, K.R. (Eds.). 2001. *Headspace Analysis of Foods and Flavor: Theory and Practice*. Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers, New York.

Shahidi, F. and Cadwallader, K.R. (Eds.). 1997. *Flavor and Lipid Chemistry of Seafoods*. ACS Symposium Series 674. American Chemical Society, Washington, DC.

Patent Applications (1)

Cadwallader, K.R. and Fang, M.-C. 2014. Stabilized compositions and methods of manufacture. US Patent Application US 2014/0275543 A1.

Book Chapters (57)

Cadwallader, K.R. 2016. Flavor challenges in functional beverages. Chapter 3. In *Handbook of Functional Beverages and Human Health*. Alasalvar, C. and Shahidi, F. (Eds.), CRC Press, pp. 27-34.

Yin, Y., Cadwallader, K.R. and Fang, M.-C. 2015. A novel method for the stabilization of the potent odorant 2-acetyl-1-pyrroline. In *Flavour Science: Proceedings of the XIV Weurman Flavour Research Symposium*, Taylor, A.J. and Mottram, D.S (Eds.), Context Products Ltd, Leicestershire, UK, pp. 571-574.

Burnside, E. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2014. Aroma components of commercial and self-prepared rum ethers. In *Current Topics in Flavor Chemistry and Biology: Proceedings of the 9th Wartburg Symposium on Flavor Chemistry & Biology*, T. Hofmann, W. Krautwurst, D., and Schieberle, P. (Eds.), Eigenverlag Deutsche Forschungsanstalt für Lebensmittelchemie, Freising, Germany, pp. 244-249.

Moran, L., Yin, Y. Cadwallader, K.R. and Padua, G.W. 2014. Testing tools and physical, chemical, and microbiological characterization of microencapsulated systems. In *Microencapsulation in the Food Industry: A Practical Implementation Guide*. Gaonkar, A., Vasisht, N, Khare, A. and Sobel, R. (Eds.). Academic Press/Elsevier Inc., Oxford, UK, pp. 323-352.

Lorjaroenphon, Y., Hausch, B.J. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2014. Formation and stability of 2,3-dehydro-1,8-cineol in a model carbonated beverage system. In *Flavor Science: Proceedings from the XIII Weurman Flavour Research Symposium*, Elsevier, Inc. Oxford, UK.

Fang, M. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2012. Improved synthesis of deuterium-labeled alkyl pyrazines for use in stable isotope dilution analysis. In *Recent Advances in the Analysis of Foods and Flavor*. Mussinan, C. et al. (Eds.). ACS Symposium Series 1098, American Chemical Society, Washington, DC, pp. 57-69.

Lahne, J. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2012. Streamlined analysis of potent odorants in distilled alcoholic beverages. In *Chemistry and Flavor of Alcoholic Beverages*. Qian, M. et al., (Eds.). ACS Symposium Series 1104, American Chemical Society, Washington, DC, pp. 37-53.

Cadwallader, K.R., Potts, D., Briske-BeVier, L. and Mirarefi, S. 2011. Contribution of volatile sulfur compounds to the characteristic aroma of roasted garlic. In *Volatile Sulfur Compounds in Food*. Qian, M.C., Fan, X. and Mahattanatawee, K. (Eds.). ACS Symposium Series 1068, American Chemical Society, Washington, DC, pp. 137-151.

Genthner, L.R. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2011. Structure-odor relationships of selected esters with (Z,Z)-3,6-nonadiene backbone structures. In *Advances and Challenges in Flavor Chemistry & Biology: Proceedings of the 9th Warburg Symposium on Flavor Chemistry & Biology*, T. Hofmann, W. Meyerhof, P. Schieberle, Eds., Eigenverlag Deutsche Forschungsanstalt für Lebensmittelchemie, Garching, Germany, pp. 123-128.

Kim, H.K. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2011. Instrumental analysis of seafood flavor. In *Handbook of Seafood Quality, Safety and Health Applications*. Alasalvar, C., Shahidi, F., Miyashita, K. and Wanasundara, U. (Eds.). Blackwell Publishing Ltd., UK, pp. 50-67.

Cadwallader, K.R., Moore, J.J., Zhang, Z. and Schmidt, S.J. 2010. Comparison of spray drying and Refractance WindowTM drying technologies for the encapsulation of orange oil. In *Recent Advances in Food and Flavor Chemistry: Food Flavors and Encapsulation, Health Benefits, Analytical Methods, and Molecular Biology of Functional Foods*. Ho C.-T., Mussinan, C.J., Shahidi, F. and Tratras Contis, E. (Eds.). The Royal Society of Chemistry, Cambridge, UK, pp. 246-254.

Sun, C., Cadwallader, K.R. and Kim, H. 2010. Comparison of key aroma components between soymilks prepared by cold and hot grinding methods. In *Chemistry, Texture and Flavor of Soy*. Cadwallader, K.R. and Chang, S.K.C. (Eds.). ACS Symposium Series 1059, American Chemical Society, Washington, DC, pp. 361-373.

Suppavorasatit, I. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2010. Flavor-soy protein interactions. In *Chemistry, Texture and Flavor of Soy*. Cadwallader, K.R. and Chang, S.K.C. (Eds.). ACS Symposium Series 1059, American Chemical Society, Washington, DC, pp. 339-359.

Cadwallader, K.R., Tamamoto, L.C. and Sajuti, S.C. 2010. Aroma components of fresh and stored pomegranate (*Punica granatum* L.) juice. In *Flavors in Noncarbonated Beverages*. Da Costa, N.C. and Cannon, R.J. (Eds.). ACS Symposium Series 1036, American Chemical Society, Washington, DC, pp. 93-101.

Liu, G.-L. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2010. Aroma-impact components of “Carlos” muscadine grape juice. In *Flavor and Health Benefits of Small Fruits*. Qian, M.C. and Rimando, A.M. (Eds.). ACS Symposium Series 1035, American Chemical Society, Washington, DC, pp. 63-77.

Cadwallader, K.R. and Singh, T. 2009. Flavours and off-flavours in milk and dairy products. In *Advanced Dairy Chemistry-Volume 3. Lactose, Water, Salts and Minor Constituents*. McSweeney, P.L.H. and Fox, P.F. (Eds.). Springer Science+Business Media, LLC, New York, pp. 631-690.

Cadwallader, K.R. and Puangpraphant, S. 2008. Volatile compounds in tree nuts. In *Tree Nut s: Composition, Phytochemicals, and Health Effects*. Alasalvar, C. and Shahidi, F. (Eds.) Taylor and Francis, LLC, Boca Raton, FL, pp. 109-125.

Singh, T. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2008. Cheese. In *Dairy Processing and Quality Assurance*. Chandan, R.C., Kilara, A. and Shah, N. (Eds.), Wiley-Blackwell, Danvers, MA, pp. 273-308.

Lorjaroenphon, Y., Cadwallader, K.R., Kim, H. and Lee, S-Y. 2008. Evaluation of key odorants in chipotle pepper by quantitative analysis, calculation of odor activity values and omission studies. In *Recent Highlights in Flavor Chemistry and Biology: Proceedings of the 8th Warburg Symposium on Flavor Chemistry & Biology*, Hofmann, T., Meyerhof, W. and Schieberle, P. (Eds.). Deutsche Forschungsanstalt für Lebensmittelchemie, Garching, Germany, pp. 191-200.

Zhou, Q. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2008. Measurement of flavor-soy protein interactions in low-moisture solid food systems by inverse gas chromatography. Ch. 4. In *Food Flavor: Chemistry, Sensory Evaluation and Biological Activity*. Tamura, H., Ebeler, S.E., Kubota, K. and Takeoka, G.R. (Eds.). ACS Symposium Series 988. American Chemical Society, Washington, DC., pp. 45-54.

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Cadwallader, K.R. 2007. Measuring cheese flavour. In *Improving the Flavour of Cheese*. Weimer, B. (Ed.), Woodhead Publishing Ltd., Cambridge, UK, pp. 401-412.

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Singh, T.K., Cadwallader, K.R. and Drake, M.A. 2007. Flavor of dairy products. In *Handbook of Food Products Manufacturing: Health, Meat, Milk, Poultry, Seafood, and Vegetables*. Hui, Y.H. (Ed.), John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Hoboken, NJ, pp. 715-748.

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Lecona-Urbe, S., Loarca-Piña, G., Arcila-Lozano, C. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2007. Chemical characterization of *Lippa graveolens* Kunth and its comparison to *Origanum vulgare* and *Origanum laevigatum herrenhausen*. In *Chemistry and Flavor of Hispanic Foods*. Tunick, M. and Gonzales de Mejia, E. (Eds), ACS Symposium Series 946, American Chemical Society, Washington, DC, pp. 45-56.

Lozano, P.R., Cadwallader, K.R. and Gonzales de Mejia, E. 2007. Identification of characteristic aroma components of Mate (*Ilex paraguariensis*) tea. In *Chemistry and Flavor of Hispanic Foods*. Tunick, M. and Gonzales de Mejia, E. (Eds), ACS Symposium Series 946, American Chemical Society, Washington, DC, 143-152.

Cadwallader, K.R., Drake, M.A., Carunchia-Whetstine, M.E. and Singh, T.J. 2006. Characterisation of Cheddar cheese flavour by sensory directed instrumental analysis and model studies. In *Flavour Science: Recent Trends*. Bredie, W.P. and Peterson, M.A. (Eds.), Developments in Food Science 43, Elsevier, New York, pp. 157-160.

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Cadwallader, K.R., Benitez, D., Pojjanapimol, S., Syriyaphan, O. and Singh, T. 2005. Characteristic aroma components of the cilantro mimics. In *Natural Flavors and Fragrances*, Frey, C. and Rouseff, R. (Eds.), ACS Symposium Series 908, American Chemical Society, Washington, DC, pp. 117-128.

Cadwallader, K.R. 2005. Flavor and volatile metabolism in produce. Chapter 6. In *Produce Degradation: Pathways and Prevention*, Lamikanra, O., Imam, S.H. and Ukuku, D.O. (Eds.), CRC Press LLC, Boca Raton, FL, pp 155-189.

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Singh, T.K. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2004. Ways of measuring shelf-life and spoilage. Ch. 9. In *Understanding and Measuring the Shelf-life of Food*, Steele, R. (Ed.). CRC Press LLC, Boca Raton, FL, pp. 165-183.

Cadwallader, K.R., Lopez, J.R., Menke, S.D. and Surakamkul, R. 2003. Aroma components of wines from Chardonel - A French-American hybrid grape. In *Nutraceutical Beverages. Chemistry, Nutrition, and Health Effects*, Shahidi, F. and Weerasinghe, D.K. (Eds.), ACS Symposium Series 871. American Chemical Society, Washington, DC, Chapter 27.

Karagül-Yüceer, Y., Drake, M.A. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2002. Aroma characterization of fresh and stored nonfat dry milk. In *Freshness and Shelf Life of Foods*. Cadwallader, K.R. and Weenen, H. (Eds.), ACS Symposium Series 836, American Chemical Society, Washington, DC, pp. 108-123.

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Singh, T.K., Cadwallader, K.R., and Drake, M.A. 2005. Cheddar cheese flavour. *Cheeseworks* Volume 9, number 4. (A publication of the Australian Cheese Technology Program.)

Cadwallader, K.R., Klein, B.P., Sullivan, C.L., Nash, M., Khanna, P. and Weingartner, K.E. 2004. *Soy for the Last Minute Chef*. Illinois Center for Soy Foods, University of Illinois, University Board of Trustees, Urbana, IL.

Klein, B.P., Cadwallader, K.R., Chen, D., Khanna, P., Sullivan, C.L. and Weingartner, K.E. 2003. *Baking with Soy*. Illinois Center for Soy Foods, University of Illinois, University Board of Trustees, Urbana, IL.

Klein, B.P., Cadwallader, K.R., Chen, D., Khanna, P., Sullivan, C.L. and Weingartner, K.E. 2002. *Textured Vegetable Protein in the American Kitchen*. Illinois Center for Soy Foods, University of Illinois, University Board of Trustees, Urbana, IL.

Klein, B.P., Cadwallader, K.R., Chen, D., Khanna, P. and Weingartner, K.E. 2002. *Tofu in the American Kitchen*. Illinois Center for Soy Foods, University of Illinois, University Board of Trustees, Urbana, IL.

Miller, G.Y., Robert, M.J., Maghirang, R.G., Riskowski, G.L., Heber, A.J., and Cadwallader, K.R. Characterization of odor and gas emitting potential from mechanically ventilated deep and shallow pit swine finishing buildings in Illinois. In *Livestock Environment VI: Proceedings of the 6th International Symposium* (21-23 May 2001, Louisville, Kentucky, USA), Stowell, R.R., Bucklin, R. and Bottcher, R.W., Eds., May 21, 2001, pp. 664-670, ASAE Publication Number 701P0201.

Invited Talks

Cadwallader, K.R., Yin, Y., Hausch, B. and Chen, F. 2016. Assuring accuracy in the quantitation of the unstable odorant 2-acetyl-1-pyrroline in aromatic rice. ACS Symposium: *Flavor Stability: Chemical Changes in Flavor Molecules, Food-Flavor Matrix Interactions, Flavor Encapsulation*. 252nd American Chemical Society Meeting. Philadelphia, PA, August 21-25.

Cadwallader, K.R. 2016. Occurrence, formation and stabilization of the potent odorant 2-acetyl-1-pyrroline. Meeting of the Illinois Heartland Local Section of the American Chemical Society, Bloomington, IL, May 16, 2016.

Ickes, C. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2016. Characterizing aroma components of rum. ACS Symposium: *Flavor Chemistry of Alcoholic Beverages*. 251st American Chemical Society Meeting, San Diego, CA, March 13-17.

Cadwallader, K.R., Hausch, B. and Yin, Y. Quest for stability of 2-acetyl-1-pyrroline: The key odorant in aromatic rice and pandan. 17th Food Innovation Asia Conference 2015, Bangkok, Thailand, June 18-19.

Ickes, C. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2015. Understanding the effects of ethanol-flavor interactions on flavor perception in alcoholic beverages. ACS Symposium: *Challenges in Applied Flavor Sciences*. ACS National Meeting, Boston, MA, August 16-20, AGFD paper no. 297.

Pang, X., Wu, J. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2014. Identification of predominant contributors to off-odors formed in thermally processed melon juice. ACS Symposium: *Chemical Changes During Processing*. 248th American Chemical Society Meeting, San Francisco, CA, August 10-14. AGFD paper no. 177.

Cadwallader, K.R. and Lapsongphon, N. 2012. Identification of key odorants in fish sauce. US-Korea Conference (UKC) 2012, Los Angeles, August 8-11.

Fang, M. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2011. Convenient synthesis of stable deuterium labeled alkyl pyrazines for use in stable isotope dilution assays. ACS Symposium: *Recent Advances in Analysis of Food Flavors*. 242nd American Chemical Society Meeting, Denver, CO, August 28 – September 1, 2011, AGFD paper no. 11.

Hausch, B. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2010. Flavor chemistry of lemon-lime flavored carbonated beverages. ACS Symposium: *Symposium Honoring Prof. Terry E. Acree on the Occasion of His 70th Year*. 240th ACS National Meeting, Boston, MA, August 22-26, AGFD paper no. 40.

Lahne, J. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2010. Streamlined analysis of potent odorants in distilled alcoholic beverages. ACS Symposium: *Flavor Chemistry of Alcoholic Beverages*. 240th ACS National Meeting, Boston, MA, August 22-26, AGFD paper no. 106.

Cadwallader, K.R. and Kim, H. 2010. Flavor chemistry of fish sauce. ACS Symposium: *Fermented Foods*. 239th ACS National Meeting, San Francisco, CA, March 21-25, AGFD paper no. 112.

Cadwallader, K.R. 2010. Flavor chemistry of tree nuts. IFT Symposium: *Nuts: Phytochemicals, Health Effects and Flavor*. IFT Annual Meeting and Food Expo, Chicago, IL, July 17-20, paper no. 054-05.

Lozano, P.R. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2009. Effect of deamidation on binding of flavor compounds by dehydrated soy protein isolates. ACS Symposium: *Food Proteins and Food-based Protein Chemistry*. 237th ACS National Meeting, Finley, J., organizer, Salt Lake City, UT, March 22-26.

Cadwallader, K.R. 2008. Sensory evaluation of aroma models for flavor characterization. *Symposium in Honor of Ronald Buttery G. Kenneth Recipient of the 2008 Spencer Award for Outstanding Achievement in Agricultural and Food Chemistry*, Kansas City Section, American Chemical Society, Kansas City, MO, Oct 27.

Cadwallader, K.R. 2008. AGFD and 100 years of chemical research on grains and legumes. ACS Symposium: *AGFD 100th Anniversary Symposium*, Brine, C. and Tunick, M.H., organizers, 236th ACS National Meeting, Philadelphia, PA, August 17-21.

Liu, Y and Cadwallader, K.R. 2008. Aroma components of "Carlos" muscadine (*Vitis rotundifolia* Michx) grape juice. ACS Symposium: *Flavor and Health Benefits of Small Fruits*, Rimando, A.M. and Qian, M.C., organizers, 236th ACS National Meeting, Philadelphia, PA, August 17-21.

Lozano, P.R. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2008. Flavor binding by soy proteins. ACS Symposium: Chemistry, Texture and Flavor of Soy, Cadwallader, K.R. and Chang, S. K. C. Chang, organizers, 236th ACS National Meeting, Philadelphia, PA, August 17-21.

Watcharananun, W., Cadwallader, K.R. and Huangrak, K. 2008. Predominant odorants in Thai desserts flavored by smoking with *tian op*, a traditional Thai scented candle. ACS Symposium: *Recent developments in flavor chemistry*, Cadwallader, K.R., organizer, 235th ACS National Meeting, New Orleans, LA, April 6-10.

Cadwallader, K.R. Lozano, P.R. and Kim, H. 2007. Challenges in the isolation and identification of key aroma components of complex functional foods. ACS Symposium: *Food Bioactives and Nutraceuticals: Production, Chemistry, Analysis and Health Effects: Symposium Honoring Fereidoon Shahidi*, Rimando, A.M., organizer. 234th ACS National Meeting, Boston, MA, August 19-23, AGFD Paper 92.

Cook, S., Cadwallader, K.R. and Kim, H. 2007. Identification of key thermally-derived odorants in cooked chicken liver. ACS Symposium: *Thermal Generation of Flavors and Off-flavors*, Ho, C.-T., Raghavan, S., McGorin, R.J., organizers. 234th ACS National Meeting, August 19-23. AGFD Paper 206.

Cadwallader, K.R., Lorjaroenphon, Y., Kim, H. and Lee, S-Y. 2007. Evaluation of key odorants in chipotle pepper by quantitative analysis, calculation of odor-activity values and omission studies. 8th Wartburg Symposium on Flavor Chemistry & Biology, Eisenach, Germany, February 28 – March 2.

Cadwallader, K.R. 2007. Protein-based functional beverages and flavoring considerations. In IFT Symposium: *Functional Beverages and Human Health*. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Chicago, IL, July 28 - August 1, Session-Paper 174-02.

Cadwallader, K.R. 2006. Chemical and sensory characterization of food aroma: An academic approach. Meeting of the Society of Flavor Chemists, Chicago, IL, October 19.

Cadwallader, K.R. 2006. Flavor chemistry of fish and shellfish. ACS Symposium: Molecular Cuisine. (Tunick, M.H., Risch, S.J. and Johnson, S.C., organizers). 232nd ACS National Meeting, San Francisco, CA, September 10-14, AGFD paper 61.

Cadwallader, K.R. and Zhou, Q. 2006. Characteristic aroma components of tree nuts. ACS Symposium: Nutrition and Sensory Quality of Nuts. (Pattee, H.E., Shahidi, F., Yu, L., organizers). 331st ACS National Meeting, Atlanta, GA, March 26 – March 30, AGFD paper 40.

Cadwallader, K.R. 2006. Modern techniques to characterize complex food flavor systems. International Symposium on *Functional Foods*, ATAM (Nutrition Society of Mexico) and Institute of Food Technologists, Mexico City, Mexico, August 17.

Rotsachakul, P., Cadwallader, K.R. and Chaiseri, S. 2005. Comparison of DHS and solvent extraction-SAFE for GCO-dilution analysis of key aroma components of Thai fried chili paste. ACS Symposium: *Aroma-active Compounds in Foods and Reaction Flavors: Formation, Measurement and Stability*. (Ho, C.-T., Weerasinghe, D.K. and Cadwallader, K.R., organizers). 330th ACS National Meeting, Washington, DC, August 28 – September 1, AGFD paper 9.

Cadwallader, K.R., Bordignon, J.R., Wang, P. and Sugiharto, R. 2005. Identification of odorants responsible for off-flavor of corn gluten meal. ACS Symposium: *Grain-based Products: Health and Flavor, and Safety Aspects* (Cadwallader, K.R., Schieberle, P. and Morello, M.J., organizers). 330th ACS National Meeting, Washington, DC, August 28 – September 1, AGFD paper 167.

Cadwallader, K.R., Drake, M.A., Carunchia-Whetstone, M.E. and Singh, T.J. 2005. Characterisation of Cheddar cheese flavour by sensory directed instrumental analysis and model studies. 11th Weurman Flavour Research Symposium, Roskilde, Denmark, June 21-24.

Gnadt, T.A., Jasso, L. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2005. Characteristic aroma components of chipotle peppers. ACS Symposium: *Chemistry and Flavor of Hispanic Foods* (de Mejia, E. and Tunick, M.H., organizers). 229th ACS National Meeting, San Diego, CA, March 13-17.

Lozano, P.R., Nicolalde, C.L. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2005. Identification of characteristic aroma components of mate (*Ilex paraguariensis*) tea. ACS Symposium: *Chemistry and Flavor of Hispanic Foods* (de Mejia, E. and Tunick, M.H., organizers). 229th ACS National Meeting, San Diego, CA, March 13-17.

Lecona-Urbe, S., Loarca-Piña, G., Arcila-Lozano, C.C. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2005. Chemical composition of essential oil from Mexican oregano. ACS Symposium: *Chemistry and Flavor of Hispanic Foods* (de Mejia, E. and Tunick, M.H., organizers). 229th ACS National Meeting, San Diego, CA, March 13-17.

Cadwallader, K.R. Importance of sample preparation technique on the composition of aroma extracts from fresh herbs. ACS Symposium: *Challenges in Herb Research – Chemical Analysis and Quality* (Ho, C.T. and Hwang, L.S., organizers). 227th ACS National Meeting, Anaheim, CA, March 28-April 1, 2004.

Cadwallader, K.R., Jarunrattanasri, A. and Theerakulkait, C. 2003. Aroma components of HVP made from rice bran protein. ACS Symposium: *Processed/Reaction Flavors, Ingredients and Intermediate Reactions*. (Weerasinghe, D.K. and Sucan, M.K., organizers). 226th ACS National Meeting, New York, NY, September 7-11.

Cadwallader, K.R. and Pojjanapimol, S. 2003. Characteristic aroma components of the cilantro mimics. ACS Symposium: *Natural Flavor and Fragrance Ingredients: Chemistry, Production and Application*. (Frey, C. and Rouseff, R.L., organizers). 226th ACS National Meeting, New York, NY, September 7-11.

Cadwallader, K.R. Relating Cheddar cheese flavor to chemical components. IFT Symposium: *Flavor Chemistry of Dairy Products*. (Drake, M.A., organizer). Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Chicago, IL, July 12-16, #52-5.

Cadwallader, K.R., Pojjanapimol, S. and Chaiseri, S. 2002. Heat-induced changes in holy basil aroma components. ACS Symposium: *Challenges in the Characterization of Flavor Compound*. (Deibler, K.D. and Delwiche, J., organizers). 224th ACS National Meeting, Boston, MA, August 18-22.

Cadwallader, K.R., Zhou, Q. and Huda, M.S. 2002. Measuring flavor release from microencapsulants under controlled environmental conditions. ACS Symposium: *Controlled Release Systems for Foods*. (Shefer, S. and Yildiz, M.E., organizers). 223rd ACS National Meeting, Orlando, FL, April 7-11.

Cadwallader, K.R., Brehart, D.M., Schmidt, S.J. and Huda, M.S. 2002. Volatile release from a sucrose encapsulated flavoring. IFT Symposium: *Use of Carbohydrates for Encapsulation and Sustained Release*. (Obanni, M. and Asquith, T.N., organizers). Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Anaheim, CA, June 15-19, #67-1.

Cadwallader, K.R., Lopez, J.R. and Menke, S.D. 2001. Aroma components of wines from Chardonel, a French-American hybrid grape variety. ACS Symposium: *Chemistry and Flavor of Nutritional Beverages*. (Shahidi, F. and Weerasinghe, D., organizers). 222nd ACS National Meeting, Chicago, IL, August 26-31.

Guthrie, B. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2001. Measuring flavor retention in dry food systems. IFT Symposium: *Developments in the Analysis of Complex Flavor Systems*. (Cadwallader, K.R. and McGorin, R.J., organizers). Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologies, New Orleans, LA, June 23-27, #76-2.

Cadwallader, K.R. 2001. Use of SPME Technology to Evaluate Antioxidant Effectiveness. Symposium: *Antioxidant Analysis*, (Engeseth, N.J., organizer). 92nd AOCS Annual Meeting and Expo, Minneapolis, MN, May 13-16.

Karagul-Yuceer, Y., Drake, M.A. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2001. Aroma characterization of fresh and stored nonfat dry milk. ACS Symposium: *Freshness and Shelf-life of Foods*. (Weenen, H. and Cadwallader, K.R., organizers). 222nd ACS National Meeting, Chicago, IL, August 26-30.

Cadwallader, K.R. 2000. Flavor Chemistry of Saffron. Symposium: *Carotenoid-Derived Aroma Compounds*. (Winterhalter, P. and Rouseff, R., organizers). 219th ACS National Meeting, San Francisco, CA, March 26-30, paper #46 AGFD.

Cadwallader, K.R. 1999. Sample dilution analysis for identification of aroma-impact components of edible oils. ACS Symposium: *Advances in Gas Chromatography/Olfactometry*. (Leland, J., Acree, T.E., organizers). 218th ACS National Meeting, New Orleans, LA, August 22-26.

Cadwallader, K.R. and Shahidi, F. 1999. Identification of potent odorants in seal blubber oil by direct thermal desorption-gas chromatography-olfactometry. ACS Symposium: *Chemistry and Nutrition of Highly Unsaturated Fatty Acids*. (Shahidi, F. and Finley, J.W., organizers). 217th ACS National Meeting, Anaheim, CA, March 21-25.

Cadwallader, K.R. and Howard, C.L. 1997. Analysis of aroma-active compounds in light-activated milk. ACS Symposium: *Challenges in the Isolation and Characterization of Flavor Compounds*. (Mussinan, C.J. and Morello, F., organizers). 214th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, Las Vegas, NV, September 7-11.

Back, H.-H. and Cadwallader, K.R. 1996. Character-impact aroma compounds of crustacea. ACS Symposium: *Flavor and Lipid Chemistry of Seafoods*. (Shahidi, F. and Cadwallader, K.R., organizers). 212th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, Orlando, FL, August 25-29.

Cha, Y.J., Lee, G.H. and Cadwallader, K.R. 1996. Aroma-active compounds in salt-fermented anchovy. ACS Symposium: *Flavor and Lipid Chemistry of Seafoods*. (Shahidi, F. and Cadwallader, K.R., organizers). 212th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, Orlando, FL, August 25-29.

Wang, H.-J., Cadwallader, K.R., Baek, H.H., D'Abramo, L.R. and Sullivan, J.A. 1996. Manipulating the flavor of crustacea using postharvest seawater acclimation. ACS Symposium: *Flavor and Lipid Chemistry of Seafoods*. (Shahidi, F. and Cadwallader, K.R., organizers). 212th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, Orlando, FL, August 25-29.

Cadwallader, K.R. and Howard, C.L. 1996. Characterization of saffron flavor by aroma extract dilution analysis. ACS Symposium: *Spices: Flavor Chemistry and Antioxidant Properties*. (Risch, S.J. and Ho, C.T., organizers). 211th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, New Orleans, LA, March 24-28.

Cadwallader, K.R., Baek, H.H., Chung, H.Y. and Moody, M.W. 1993. Contribution of lipid-derived components to the flavor of alligator meat. ACS Symposium: *Lipids and Food Flavors*. (Ho, C.T. and Hoffman, T.G., organizers). 205th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, Denver, CO.

Braddock, R.J. and Cadwallader, K.R. 1993. Bioconversion of citrus d-limonene. Symposium paper presented at the 206th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, Chicago, IL.

Braddock, R.J. and Cadwallader, K.R. 1991. Citrus by-products manufacture for food use. Symposium paper presented at the 52nd Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Dallas, TX, June 1-5.

Volunteered Abstracts

Kelley, L. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2016. Identification and quantitation of potent odorants in spearmint oils. 11th Wartburg Symposium on Flavor Chemistry & Biology, Eisenach, Germany, June 21-24.

McKenna, S. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2016. Identification and characterization of mint lactones: Trace-level odor-important compounds in peppermint oil. IFT Annual Meeting and Food Expo, Chicago, IL, July 17-19, paper no. PO2-020

Ickes, C., Lee, S. and Cadwallader, K.R. Novel creation of rum flavor lexicon through the use of web-based material. IFT Annual Meeting and Food Expo, Chicago, IL, July 17-19, paper no. P03-111

Yu, L., Thomas, L., Yin, L., Jerrell, J., Cadwallader, K. and Schmidt, S. 2015. Impact on sucrose crystal composition and chemistry on its thermal behavior. IFT Annual Meeting and Food Expo, Chicago, IL, July 11-14, paper no. 046-093.

Yu, L., Thomas, L., Yin, L., Jerrell, J., Cadwallader, K. and Schmidt, S. 2015. Impact on sucrose crystal composition and chemistry on its thermal behavior. IFT Annual Meeting and Food Expo, Chicago, IL, July 11-14, paper 046-093.

Cadwallader, K.R. and Fang, M.-C. 2014. A novel and attractive method for the stabilization of the potent odorant 2-acetyl-1-pyrroline. 14th Weurman Flavor Research Symposium, Cambridge, UK, September 15-19.

Donovan, J.D., Cadwallader, K.R. and Lee, Y. 2014. Improvement of protein microcapsule structure and core retention through the use of inulin. IFT Annual Meeting and Food Expo, New Orleans, LA, June 20-25, paper 181-01.

Erten, E. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2014. Characterization of aroma components of raw, dry roasted, and oil roasted almonds using solvent assisted flavor evaporation (SAFE) and aroma extract dilution analysis (AEDA). IFT Annual Meeting and Food Expo, New Orleans, LA, June 20-25, paper 206-26.

Lu, Y., Lee, J., Thomas, L., Jerrell, J., Cadwallader, K.R. and Schmidt, S.J. 2014. Investigating the thermal decomposition differences between beet and cane sugars using HPLC. IFT Annual Meeting and Food Expo, New Orleans, LA, June 20-25, paper 050-07.

Rosales, E., Cadwallader, K.R. and Engeseth, N. 2014. Effect of ultrasonic application on fatty acid composition and aroma compounds of dark chocolate. IFT Annual Meeting and Food Expo, New Orleans, LA, June 20-25, paper 206-94.

Burnsides, E. and Cadwallader, K. 2012 Comparison of aroma compounds in rums and rum ethers. IFT Annual Meeting and Food Expo, Las Vegas, NV, paper no. 193-28.

Su, C., Padua, G. and Cadwallader, K. 2012. Zein applications in flavor encapsulation. IFT Annual Meeting and Food Expo, Las Vegas, NV, paper no. 228-23.

Cadwallader, K.R., Hausch, B. and Lorjaroenphon, Y. 2011. Identification, characterization and relative aroma impact of 2,3-dehydro-1,8-cineol in lemon-lime flavored carbonated beverages. 13th Weurman Flavor Research Symposium, Zaragoza, SPAIN, September 26-30.

Suppavorasatit, I., deMejia, E. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2011. Effect of enzymatic deamidation of soy protein isolate by protein-glutaminase on the functional properties of the protein. IFT Annual Meeting and Food Expo, New Orleans, LA, June 11-14, paper no. 236-57.

Lapsongphon, N., Yongsawatdigul, J. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2011. Aroma characterization of premium fish sauce. IFT Annual Meeting and Food Expo, New Orleans, LA, June 11-14, paper no. 236-61.

Tinchan, P., Chaiseri, S. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2011. Quantification of δ -lactones in canned coconut milk by stable isotope dilution assay-GC-MS. IFT Annual Meeting and Food Expo, New Orleans, LA, June 11-14, paper no. 236-64.

Lorjaroenphon, Y. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2011. Identification of potent odorants in cola flavored carbonated beverages. IFT Annual Meeting and Food Expo, New Orleans, LA, June 11-14, paper no. 236-73.

Gao, Y., Cadwallader, K.R. and Schmidt, S.J. 2011. Investigating the chemical and physical stability of glass encapsulated spray-dried flavors stored below their glass transition temperatures. IFT Annual Meeting and Food Expo, New Orleans, LA, June 11-14, paper no. 290-18

Lee, H., Kim, H., Cadwallader, K.R. and Feng, H. 2011. Analysis of aroma compounds of apple cider treated by thermal-pasteurization, manosonication, thermosonication, and manothermosolication. IFT Annual Meeting and Food Expo, New Orleans, LA, June 11-14, paper no. 293-14.

Cadwallader, K.R. 2010. Potent odorants in soymilk as affected by processing and storage. *Nutraceuticals, Ingredients, Challenges, Formulations, Flavours and Health Effects*. International Conference, Exhibition and Short Course on Nutraceuticals and Functional Foods, Denpasar, Bali, Indonesia, October 11 – 12, paper no. 92.

Genthner, E.R. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2010. Characterizing aroma components of fresh-cut watermelon. 9th Wartburg Symp. on Flavor Chemistry & Biology, Eisenach, Germany, April 13-16.

He, Y., Garces, M., Toshkov, S., Kim, H., Cadwallader, K.R., Engeseth, N., Parker, T. and Jackson, M. 2010. Impact of irradiation processing on papaya nectar flavor. IFT Annual Meeting and Food Expo, Chicago, IL, July 17-20, paper no. 188-11

Kim, H. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2010. Comparison of key odorants between commercial aseptic Korean and American soy milks. IFT Annual Meeting and Food Expo, Chicago, IL, July 17-20, 188-05

Tinchai, P., Chaiseri, S. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2010. Changes in the volatile profile of canned coconut milk during storage. IFT Annual Meeting and Food Expo, Chicago, IL, July 17-20, 188-14.

Cadwallader, K.R. 2009. Flavor challenges in functional and nutraceutical beverages. International Conference and Exhibition on Nutraceuticals and Functional Foods 2009, International Society for Nutraceuticals & Functional Foods, San Francisco, CA, October 31-November 4, paper 87.

LaFond, S., Cadwallader, K. and Artz, W. 2009. The formation of 4-HNE in frying oils: A controlled study using a French fry model. 110th AOCS Annual Meeting & Expo, Orlando, FL, May 3-6.

Choi, I-S., Kim, H. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2009. Comparison of the aroma components between dairy and soy yogurt. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Anaheim, CA, June 6-9, #024-02.

Lorjaroenphon, Y., Moy, M., Rosales, E. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2009. Identification of the key aroma components of fresh and baked Bartlett pear. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Anaheim, CA, June 6-9, #057-15.

Lozano, P.R. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2009. Effect of nonenzymatic deamidation of soy protein isolate on the binding of selected flavor compounds. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Anaheim, CA, June 6-9, #024-12

Lozano, P. and Cadwallader, K. 2008. Binding interactions of selected sulfur compounds with soy protein isolate under controlled relative humidity. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, New Orleans, LA, June 28 – July 1, #006-12.

Carrasco Hernandez, G. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2008. Headspace reduction by different terpenoids of the main volatile sulfur compounds responsible for garlic breath. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, New Orleans, LA, June 28 – July 1, #006-24.

Waimaleongora-Elk, P., Herrera Corredor, J., Prinyawiwatukul, W., Suvanich, V. and Cadwallader, K. Sensory attributes driving acceptance and purchase intent of watermelon juice containing no added sugar. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, New Orleans, LA, June 28 – July 1, #138-12

Cadwallader, K.R. and Puangpraphant, S. 2008. Changes in the aroma components of pecans during roasting. 12th Weurman Flavour Research Symposium, Interlaken, Switzerland, July 1-4

Kim, H., Cadwallader, K.R. and Kido, H. 2008. Effect of commercial rosemary extract powders on formation of lipid-derived odorants in cooked pork sausages during cold storage. 235th ACS National Meeting, New Orleans, LA, April 6-10.

Carrasco, G. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2007. Mechanism of action of menthone in ameliorating oral cavity malodor caused by consumption of garlic. 234th ACS National Meeting, Boston, MA, August 19-23.

Lozano, P.R., Miracle, E.R., Krause, A.J. and Drake, M.A. 2007. Effect of cold storage and packaging material on the major aroma components of sweet cream butter. 234th ACS National Meeting, Boston, MA, August 19-23.

Gnadt, T.A., Lee, S.-Y. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2007. Effects of commercial masking agents and lactones on soymilk aroma and flavor. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Chicago, IL, July 28 - August 2, #4-224.

Hong, L., Sajuti, S.C. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2007. Identification of characteristic aroma components of Pomegranate (*Punica granatum*). Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Chicago, IL, July 28 - August 2, #3-187

Mosca, C., Esgro, S. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2007. Flavor Characterization of unrefined shea butters. American Oil Chemists' Society's (AOCS) 98th Annual Meeting and Expo, Quebec City, QC, Canada, May 13-16.

Andrae, L.M., Cadwallader, K.R. and Engeseth, N.J. 2006. Flavor changes of stored dark chocolate by dynamic headspace sorption – gas chromatography/mass spectrometry. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Orlando, FL, June 24-28, #39F-12.

Lozano, P. and Cadwallader, K.R. and Drake, M.A. 2006. Instrumental and sensory characterization of heat-induced odorants in aseptic packaged soymilk. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Orlando, FL, June 24-28, #39F-12.

Gnadt, T.A., Jasso, L. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2005. Comparison of direct solvent extraction and dynamic headspace sampling for the analysis of characteristic aroma components of chipotle pepper. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, New Orleans, LA, July 16-20, #17D-34.

Klein, B.P., Khanna, P., Cadwallader, K.R. and Endres, J.M. 2005. Reducing fat in school lunches by using soy-enhanced entrees. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, New Orleans, LA, July 16-20, #70E-27.

Nowak, M.C., Singh, T.K. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2005. Identification of potent odorants in commercial hickory and mesquite liquid smoke. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, New Orleans, LA, July 16-20, #17D-36.

Song, H. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2005. Aroma components of American country-style ham. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, New Orleans, LA, July 16-20, #17D-35

Yu, X., Song, Y.S. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2005. Identification of the characteristic aroma components of commercial dried California bay leaves (*Laurus nobilis* L.). Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, New Orleans, LA, July 16-20, #17D-19.

Zhou, Q. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2005. Application of IGC for measurement of binding of volatile flavor compounds by soy proteins in low-moisture food systems. 229th ACS National Meeting, San Diego, CA, March 13-17.

Bohn, D.M. Cadwallader, K.R. and Schmidt, S.J. 2004. Kinetic analysis of benzaldehyde release in artificial cherry Durarome® upon humidification using dynamic vapor sorption-fast gas chromatography-flame ionization detection. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Las Vegas, NV, July 12-16, #114B-27.

Lopez, J.R., Cadwallader K.R. and Menke, S.D. 2004. Menke Aroma-impact components of Illinois Frontenac wine. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Las Vegas, NV, July 12-16, #83D-3.

Singh, T.K., Young, N.D., Drake, M.A., Cadwallader, K.R. 2004. Production of a bitter peptide from casein and its sensory characterization. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Las Vegas, NV, July 12-16, #17B-17.

Ugarte-Romero, E.E. Feng, H, Martin, S.E. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2004. Power ultrasound as an alternative for apple cider pasteurization. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Las Vegas, NV, July 12-16, #32-10.

Yoon, Y., Carunchia-Whetstine, M.E., Friedeck, K.G., Drake, M.A. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2004. Characterization of aroma-active compounds in fresh sweet cherry cultivars. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Las Vegas, NV, July 12-16, #114B-3.

Zhou, Q. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2004. Investigation of flavor-soy protein interactions under controlled relative humidity by inverse gas chromatography (IGC). Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Las Vegas, NV, July 12-16, # 114B-2.

Brisske, L.K., Lee, S.Y., Klein, B.P. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2003 Consumer ratings of energy bars: Should the bar be raised? Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Chicago, IL, July 12-16, #12-2.

Bohn, D.M., Cadwallader, K.R. and Schmidt, S.J. 2003. Measurement of volatile release from an amorphous carbohydrate matrix as a function of relative humidity using dynamic vapor sorption technology. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Chicago, IL, July 12-16, #12-2.

Singh, T.K., Drake, M.A. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2003. Characterization of aroma components of Muenster cheese by aroma extract dilution and headspace dilution analyses. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Chicago, IL, July 12-16, #71-3.

Suriyaphan, O., Zhou, Q. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2003. Identification of key aroma components of *Piper betel* L. leaf. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Chicago, IL, July 12-16, #45C-16.

Drake, M.A., Karagul-Yuceer, Y., Civille, G.V., Cadwallader, K.R. and Tong, P.S. 2002. Development of a descriptive sensory language for milk powders. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Anaheim, CA, June 15-19, #100D-2.

Karagul-Yuceer, Y., Drake, M.A. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2002. Evaluation of the character-impact odorants in nonfat dried milk by sensory studies on model mixtures. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Anaheim, CA, June 15-19, #12-10.

Karagul-Yuceer, Y., Vlahovich, K., Drake, M.A. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2002. Compounds responsible for musky off-odor of rennet casein. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Anaheim, CA, June 15-19, #15B-12.

Karagul-Yuceer, Y., Cadwallader, K.R. and Drake, M.A. 2002. Odor-active compounds of liquid whey. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Anaheim, CA, June 15-19, #61B-4.

Pojjanapimol, S., Chaiseri, S. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2002. Aroma components of distilled essential oil of Holy basil. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Anaheim, CA, June 15-19, #61B-12.

Zhou, Q., Cadwallader, K.R. and Guthrie, B.D. 2002. Simultaneous measurement of permeability of aroma compound mixtures through polymer packaging films. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Anaheim, CA, June 15-19, #100B-8.

Benitez, D. and Cadwallader K.R. 2001. Aroma-active components of Vietnamese coriander (*Polygonum odoratum*). Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, New Orleans, LA, June 23-27, #88A-14.

Benitez, D., Kappes, S. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2001. Aroma of dried peaches. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, New Orleans, LA, June 23-27, #44C-34.

Chen, D., Andrae, L., Suriyaphan, O., Weingartner, K. and Cadwallader, K. 2001. Characteristic aroma components of vegetable soybean (edamame). Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, New Orleans, LA, June 23-27, #88A-17.

Drake, M.A., Gerard, P.D., Wright, S., Cadwallader, K.R. and Civille, G.V. 2001. Cross validation of a sensory language for Cheddar cheese. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, New Orleans, LA, June 23-27, #73G-19.

Grady, J., Klein, B.P. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2001. Bitterness and astringency thresholds for soy isoflavones. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, New Orleans, LA, June 23-27, #98-2.

Karagul-Yuceer, Y., Cadwallader, K.R. and Drake, M.A. 2001. Identification of volatile off-flavor compounds of nonfat dried milks. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, New Orleans, LA, June 23-27, #88A-3.

Suvanich, V., Maciel-Pedrote, I., Cadwallader, K.R., Moser, E.B., Thongthai, C. and Prinyawiwatukul, W. 2001. Aroma indices of Southeast Asian fish sauces. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, New Orleans, LA, June 23-27, #73F-16.

Suvanich, V., Maciel-Pedrote, I., Cadwallader, K.R., Moser, E.B., Thongthai, C. and Prinyawiwatukul, W. 2001. Developnebt if fish sauces quantitative descriptive sensory aroma profile. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, New Orleans, LA, June 23-27, #73G-34.

Zhou, X., Winterstein, C. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2001. Aroma of buckwheat honey. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, New Orleans, LA, June 23-27, #88A-12.

Zhu, L., Robbins, K. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2001. Effects of soy protein isolate on headspace aroma components of cooked ground beef patties. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, New Orleans, LA, June 23-27, #88A-18.

Drake, M.A., McIngvale, S.C., Cadwallader, K.R. and Civille, G.V. 2000. Development of a descriptive language for Cheddar cheese. Book of Abstracts, Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Dallas, TX, June 10-14, #11-3.

Suriyaphan, O., Cadwallader, K.R. and Drake, M.A. 2000. Lipid oxidation of deoiled soy lecithin in fermented milk systems. Book of Abstracts, Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Dallas, TX, June 10-14, #14B-32.

Cadwallader, K.R. and Thongthai, C. 2000. Comparison of aroma-active headspace components of three types of fish sauces. Book of Abstracts, Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Dallas, TX, June 10-14, #36-3.

Chen, X.Q., Drake, M.A. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2000. Characteristic aroma components of English Farmhouse Cheddar Cheeses. Book of Abstracts, Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Dallas, TX, June 10-14, #78C-4.

Karagul, Y., Drake, M.A. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2000. Aroma-active components of nonfat dry milk powders. Book of Abstracts, Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Dallas, TX, June 10-14, #78C-6.

Cadwallader, K.R. and Jung, J. 1999. Evaluation of warmed-over flavor in chicken wings by sensory and instrumental methods. 60th Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Chicago, IL, #50A-13, p. 122.

Wu, Y.F., Baek, H.H. and Cadwallader, K.R. 1999. Development of a meat-like process flavoring from soybean-based hydrolyzed vegetable protein. 60th Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Chicago, IL, #50A-9, p.121.

Suriyaphan, O., Cadwallader, K.R. and Drake, M.A. 1999. Lecithin associated off-flavors in fermented dairy products—A model study. 60th Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Chicago, IL, #17-2, p. 31.

Cadwallader, K.R. and Suriyaphan, O. 1998. Aroma-impact components of loroco. 59th Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Atlanta, GA, #45-2, p. 97.

Surakarnkul, R. and Cadwallader, K.R. 1998. Release of glycosidically-bound aroma compounds during fermentation of muscadine juice. 59th Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Atlanta, GA, #72-18, p. 180.

Suriyaphan, O., Drake, M.A., and Cadwallader, K.R. 1998. Identification of volatile off-flavors in reduced fat cheeses containing lecithin. 59th Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Atlanta, GA, #72-31, p. 183.

Back, H.H. and Cadwallader, K.R. 1997. Free and glycosidically bound volatile aroma compounds in muscadine grape juice. 58th Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Orlando, FL, #23D-6, p.63.

Cai, M. and Cadwallader, K.R. 1997. (Z)-3-Nonenal and (Z,Z)-3,6-nonadienal: Character-impact aroma compounds in watermelon. 58th Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Orlando, FL, #23D-9, p.64.

Cha, Y.J., Kim, H., and Cadwallader, K.R. 1997. Aroma-active compounds in Kimchi during aging. 58th Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Orlando, FL, #23D-13, p.65.

Baek, H.H., Kim, C.J., Ahn, H.S., Nam, H.S., and Cadwallader, K.R. 1997. Aroma extract dilution analysis of beef-like process flavor from extruded enzymatically hydrolyzed soybean protein. 58th Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Orlando, FL, #23D-24, p.67.

Fu, S.G., Baek, H.H., and Cadwallader, K.R. 1997. Comparison of aroma-active compounds extracted from blue crab meat with processing by-products hydrolysate using aroma extract dilution analysis. 58th Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Orlando, FL, #23D-25, p.67.

Aryana, K.J., Cadwallader, K.R., and Haque, Z.U. 1996. Isolation of flavor volatiles in lowfat Cheddar cheese by vacuum simultaneous distillation-solvent extraction. 73rd Annual Meeting of the Southern Branch, American Dairy Science Association, February 3-7.

Baek, H.H. and Cadwallader, K.R. 1996. Evaluation of the enzymatic hydrolysis of defatted soybean meal by response surface methodology. 57th Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, New Orleans, LA, #53A-16, p.120.

Baek, H.H., Cadwallader, K.R., Marroquin, E., and Silva, J.L. 1996. Gas chromatography/olfactometric analysis of muscadine grape aroma. 57th Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, New Orleans, LA, #34-7, p.74.

Cadwallader, K.R. 1996. Potent odorants in hickory and mesquite smokes and liquid smoke extracts. 57th Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, New Orleans, LA, #34-6, p. 74.

Cadwallader, K.R., Baek, H.H., Chang-Lee, G.-H. 1996. Aroma extract dilution analysis of cooked freshwater prawn. 57th Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, New Orleans, LA, #80D-20, p.197.

Cha, Y.J., Kim, E.J., Baek, H.H., and Cadwallader, K.R. 1996. Development of a flavoring agent from sea mussel. 57th Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, New Orleans, LA, #80D-22, p.197.

Kim, H.R., Ahn, C.B., Jung, K.J., Baek, H.H., Cadwallader, K.R. 1996. Characterization and utilization of waste water from oyster processing plants as flavoring agents. 57th Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, New Orleans, LA, #80D-21, p.197.

Aryana, K.J., Cadwallader, K.R., and Haque, Z.U. 1996. Development of methodology for measuring+ flavor volatiles in Cheddar cheese made with and without fat replacers. International Conference on Food Science and Technology of The Fine Particle Society, Chicago, IL, August 24-26.

Cha, Y.J., Baek, H.H., and Cadwallader, K.R. 1995. Volatile flavor components in oyster hydrolysate produced with protease. 56th Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, Anaheim, CA, #54E-16, p.166.

Conner, T.M., McGregor, J.U., and Cadwallader, K.R. 1995. Identifying flavor components in light-activated milk. J. Dairy Sci. 48(supplement 1): 317.

Baek, H.H. and Cadwallader, K.R. 1994. Comparison of volatile compounds in flavor concentrates produced from crawfish processing by-products with and without protease treatment. 55th Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, June 25-29, Atlanta, GA, #79C-5, p.244.

Cadwallader, K.R., Tan, Q., Chen, F., and Meyers, S.P. 1994. Identification of character-impact aroma compounds in spiny lobster (*Pamulirus argus*) tail meat. 55th Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, June 25-29, Atlanta, GA, #7-7, p.13.

Chung, H.Y. and Cadwallader, K.R. 1994. Comparison of the aroma of three different extracts prepared from blue crab (*Callinectes sapidus*) processing by-product. 55th Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, June 25-29, Atlanta, GA, #79C-7, p.244.

Chung, H.Y., Chen, F., and Cadwallader, K.R. 1994. Evaluation of aroma of blue crab (*Callinectes sapidus*) claw and lump meats. 55th Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, June 25-29, Atlanta, GA, #79C-6, p.244.

Tan, Q. and Cadwallader, K.R. 1994. Biotransformation of β -pinene by *Aspergillus cellulosa*. 55th Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, June 25-29, Atlanta, GA, #24C-7, p.67.

Andrews, L.S. and Cadwallader, K.R. 1993. Microbial and sensory quality of ground ginger as affected by gamma irradiation. 54th Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, July 10-14, Chicago, IL, Technical Program: Book of Abstracts, #817, p.206.

Baek, H.H. and Cadwallader, K.R. 1993. Identification of characteristic volatile flavor components of roasted chicory by aroma extract dilution analysis. 54th Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, July 10-14, Chicago, IL, Technical Program: Book of Abstracts, #506, p.129.

Cha, Y.J. and Cadwallader, K.R. 1993. Volatile flavor components in Korean fermented fish paste. 54th Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, July 10-14, Chicago, IL, Technical Program: Book of Abstracts, #510, p.130.

Cha, Y.J., Baek, H.H., and Cadwallader, K.R. 1993. Comparison of DHS and SDE for the analysis of volatile compounds in fermented shrimp paste. 54th Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, July 10-14, Chicago, IL, Technical Program: Book of Abstracts, #511, p.131.

Chung, H.Y. and Cadwallader, K.R. 1993. Aroma extract dilution analysis of freshly picked cooked blue crab meat. 54th Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, July 10-14, Chicago, IL, Technical Program: Book of Abstracts, #563, p.144.

Chung, H.Y., Chou, C.-C., and Cadwallader, K.R. 1993. Changes in the volatile flavor constituents of coconut during roasting. 54th Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, July 10-14, Chicago, IL, Technical Program: Book of Abstracts, #504, p.129.

Yoo, S.K. and Cadwallader, K.R. 1993. Bioconversion of α - and β -pinene. 54th Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, July 10-14, Chicago, IL, Technical Program: Book of Abstracts, #516, p.132.

Baek, H.H. and Cadwallader, K.R. 1992. Enzymatic hydrolysis of crawfish waste for bioflavor production. Ninth International Biotechnology Symposium and Exposition, August 16-21, Crystal City, VA, Book of Abstracts, #472.

Baek, H.H., Pike, M.M., Bidner, T.D., Moody, M.W., and Cadwallader, K.R. 1992. Evaluation of the off-odor associated with wild alligator. 53rd Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, June 20-24, New Orleans, LA. Book of Programs and Abstracts, #359, p.93.

Cha, Y.J., Baek, H.H., and Cadwallader, K.R. 1992. Volatile flavor components in concentrated snow crab extracts. 53rd Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, June 20-24, New Orleans, LA, Book of Abstracts, #357, p.92.

Chung, H.Y. and Cadwallader, K.R. 1992. Comparison of volatile compounds in freshly picked crabmeat and crab processing waste. 53rd Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, June 20-24, New Orleans, LA, Book of Abstracts, #358, p.93.

Kim, H.R., Baek, H.H., Cadwallader, K.R., Meyers, S.P., and Godber, J.S. 1992. Improved flavor extractibility from crab waste using the hepatopancreatic enzyme of crawfish, *Procambarus clarkii*. 53rd Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, June 20-24, New Orleans, LA, Book of Abstracts, #360, p.93.

Cadwallader, K.R. and Braddock, R.J. 1990. Enzymatic hydration of limonene to α -terpineol. 51st Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, June 16-20, Anaheim, CA, Book of Programs and Abstracts, #354, p.170.

Cadwallader, K.R. 1988. Bioconversion of (+)-limonene. 49th Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologists, June 19-22, New Orleans, LA, Book of Programs and Abstracts, #293.

Students/Postdoctoral/Visiting Scholar Researchers Supervised (1991-1999)

Visiting Scientists

Yong-Jun Cha (LSU, MSU) – Chang Won National University

Hetty Voermans (LSU) – University of Wageningen, The Netherlands

Postdoctoral Researchers

Hyung-Hee Baek (MSU)

Graduate Students Completed (LSU/MSU)

MS Students

Sun-Kyun Yoo (LSU)

Min Cai (MSU)

Hsin-Jen (Connie) Weng (MSU)

Shi-Guei (Scott) Fu (MSU)

Shin-Pei (Peggy) Yang (MSU)

Yi-Fang (Grace) Wu (MSU)

Leyla Yuksel (MSU)

JiHyun Jung (MSU)

Min-Sheng Su (MSU)

Gwo-Yuh Li (MSU)

Jeong Heo (MSU)

Ph.D. Students

Hyung-Hee Baek (LSU)

Hau Yin Chung (LSU)

Gyu-Hee (Chang) Lee (MSU)

Ranee Surakarnkul (MSU)

Yonca Karagul-Yuceer (MSU)

Students/Postdoctoral/Visiting Scholar Researchers Supervised (UIUC, 2000-present)

Visiting Scholars

Byung Hak Ahn (2006-2007) - Korea Food Research Institute, South Korea

Supeeraya Arsa (2013-2014) – Kasetsart University, Bangkok, Thailand

Mantana Buttara (2011-present) – Suranaree University of Technology, Thailand

Dong Chen (2015-present) – China Agricultural University, Beijing, China

Rongrong Chen (2016-present) - Ever Maple Food Science and Technology Co., Ltd., China
 Arporn Jarunrattanasri (2003-2004) -- Naresuan University, Thailand
 Young-Suk Kim (2015-present) -- Ewha Womans University
 Patthamawadi Kiatbenjaku. (2009-2011, 2012) -- Suranaree University of Technology, Thailand
 Fareeya Kulapichitr (2016-present) -- Chulalongkorn University, Thailand
 Sasinee Kunyaboon (2016-present) - Suranaree University of Technology, Thailand
 Nawaporn Lapsongphon (2010-2011) - Suranaree University of Technology, Thailand
 Yuping Liu (2014-2015) -- Beijing Technology and Business University, China
 Yaowapa Lorjaroenphone (2006-2007) -- Kasetsart University, Thailand
 Xueli Pang (2013-2014) -- China Agricultural University, Beijing, China
 Sompoe Pojjanapimol (2003-2004) - Kasetsart University, Thailand
 Primseri Rotsachakul (2004-2005) -- Kasetsart University, Thailand
 Huanlu Song (2005-2006) -- Beijing Technology and Business University, Beijing, China
 Patcharaporn Tinchai (2010-2012) -- Kasetsart University, Thailand
 Jihong Wu (2011-2012) -- China Agricultural University, Beijing, China

Postdoctoral Researchers (UIUC)

Masud Huda (2002-2003)
 Orasa Suriyaphan (2001, 2003)
 Tanoj Singh (2001-2005)
 Hun Kim (2005-2012)

Graduate Students Completed (UIUC)

Daniel Benitez (MS 2003)
 Laura Briske (MS 2003)
 Erin Burnside (MS 2012)
 Gabriela Carrasco (MS 2007)
 Shondra Cook (MS 2007)
 Edibe Erten (Ph.D. 2016)
 Ming Chih Fang (Ph.D. 2013)
 Samantha Gardiner (MS 2015)
 Elizabeth Genthner (MS 2010; Ph.D. 2014)
 Theresa Gnadt (MS 2007)
 Julia Gregg (Nonthesis MS, CHEFS Program, 2009)
 Bethany Hausch (MS 2010)
 Lauren Kelley (MS)
 Sean LaFond (MS 2009)
 Jacob Lahne (MS 2010)
 Yaowapa Lorjaroenphone (Ph.D. 2012)
 Patricio Lozano (MS 2005 & Ph.D. 2009)
 Samantha McKenna (MS, 2016)
 Joshua Moore (MS 2006)
 Linda Moran (MS 2013)
 Ana Carolina Mosca (MS 2007)
 Jason Niermann (Nonthesis MS, CHEFS Program 2001)
 Sirima Puangpraphant (MS 2007)
 Bethany Richardson (MS 2013)
 Inthawoot Suppavorasatit (Ph.D. 2012)
 Chenxing Sun (3+2 program, Nonthesis MS)
 Qiaoxuan Zhou (MS 2001 & Ph.D. 2005)

Current Graduate Students (2016)

Courtney Beckett (MS)
Chelsea Ickes (Ph.D.)
Fengjia Chen (MS, 3+1)
Bethany Hausch (Ph.D.)
Nagiat Hwasa (Ph.D.)
Jing (Jenny) Jin (MS, 3+1)
Tiandan Wu (MS)
Wenqi Zhu (Ph.D.)
Yun Yin (Ph.D.)

Undergraduate Student Researchers

Kelsey Choquette (2012-2013)
Diniene Chreaton, Rap II (2001)
Ashley Davis, Rap II (ACES) (2001) & UIUC Ronald E. McNair Summer Research Program (2004)
Yaozheng (Tess) Liu (2013-present)
Rosemary Nash (2011-2012)
Mary Nowak (2004-2005)
Jieun Oh (2013)
Abigail Pischevar (2014-2015)
David Potts (2008-2010)
Stephanie Sajuti (2005-2007)
Dylan Troth (2015-present)
Katrina Vlahovich (2001-2002)

Involvement in Professional Organizations (2000-present)***Leadership***

Chair and Program Chair for the Division of Agricultural and Food Chemistry (AGFD) of the American Chemical Society, 2003-2005. Responsibilities include organizing AGFD technical programs for two ACS National Meetings (fall 2004 and spring 2005 meetings).

Editorial Board

Flavour and Fragrance Journal

Associate Editor

Journal of Food Science – *Food Chemistry*

Symposia Organized

Cadwallader, K.R. and Shahidi, F. 2017. ACS Symposium: *Chemistry of Clean Ingredients*. Washington, DC, August 20-24.

Cadwallader, K.R. and Chang, S.K.C. 2008. ACS Symposium: *Chemistry, Texture and Flavor of Soy*, Philadelphia, PA, August 17-21.

Cadwallader, K.R. 2008. ACS Symposium: *Recent Developments in Flavor Chemistry*. 235th ACS National Meeting, New Orleans, LA, April 6-10.

Ho, C.-T., Weerasinghe, D.K. and Cadwallader, K.R. 2005. ACS Symposium: *Aroma-active Compounds in Foods and Reaction Favors: formation, measurement and stability*. 330th ACS National Meeting, Washington, DC, August 28 – September 1.

Cadwallader, K.R., P. Schieberle and M.J. Morello. 2005. ACS Symposium: *Grain-based Products: Health and Flavor, and Safety Aspects*. 330th ACS National Meeting, Washington, DC, August 28 – September 1.

Cadwallader, K.R. *Obesity Management: Role of Soy Foods*. University of Illinois, Champaign, IL, May 25-26, 2005.

Cadwallader, K.R., Drake, M.A. and McGorin, R.J. 2004. ACS Symposium: *Chemistry and Flavor of Dairy Products*. 228th ACS National Meeting, Philadelphia, PA, August 22-26.

Weenen, H. and Cadwallader, K.R. (organizers). 2001. ACS Symposium: *Freshness and Shelf-life of Foods*. 222nd ACS National Meeting, Chicago, IL, August 26-30.

Cadwallader, K.R. and McGorin, R.J. (organizers). 2001. IFT Symposium: *Developments in the Analysis of Complex Flavor Systems*. Annual Meeting of the Institute of Food Technologies, New Orleans, LA, June 23-27.

Rouseff, R.L. and Cadwallader, K.R. 1998. ACS Symposium: *Headspace Analysis of Foods and Flavors*. 214th ACS National Meeting, Boston, MA, August 23-27.

Shahidi, F. and Cadwallader, K.R. 1996. ACS Symposium: *Flavor and Lipid Chemistry of Seafoods*. 212th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, Orlando, FL, August 25-29.

Workshops/Short courses (organized)

A Place for Soy in a Better School Lunch Program. University of Illinois, Urbana, IL, March 12, 2003.

Traditional and Emerging Methods for the Manufacture and Analysis of Food Flavorings. Faculty of Agriculture Industry, King Mongkut's Institute of Technology Ladkraband (KMUTL), Bangkok, Thailand, July 29, 2002

Soy Flavor Workshop. ICSF Workshop (Klein, B.P. et al. coorganizers). Illinois Center for Soy Foods, University of Illinois, Urbana, IL, April, 2002/2003.

Workshops/Short courses (lecturer)

Nutraceuticals, Ingredients, Challenges, Formulations, Flavours and Health Effects. International Society for Nutraceutical and Functional Foods. Denpasar, Bali, Indonesia, October 11 – 12.

Flavor Chemistry. (course co-taught with Drs. Chi-Tang Ho and Soo-Yeun Lee), Taiwan National University, May 10-19, 2008.

Flavor Research Workshop. ACS Short Course (Acree, T.E., course director), American Chemical Society, Boston, MA, August 17-18, 2007.

Flavor Research Workshop. ACS Short Course (Acree, T.E. and Deibler, K., organizers), American Chemical Society, August 25-26, 2005.

Cadwallader, K.R. Flavoring soy products: masking and creating. Preconference AOAC Short Course. *Soyfoods: Ingredients, Preparation, and Utilization*, Koseoglu, S. and Shahidi, F. (organizers), Cincinnati, OH, May 9, 2005.

Cadwallader, K.R. 2004. Aroma and flavor aspects of soy beverages. Preconference Shortcourse: *Functional Beverages*, Koseoglu, S and Shahidi, F. (organizers), Worldnutra: International Conference and Exhibition on Nutraceuticals and Functional Foods, San Francisco, CA, Nov 8, 2004

Flavor Research Workshop. ACS Short Course (Acree, T.E., organizer), American Chemical Society, Boston, MA, August 16-17, 2002; New York, NY, September 7-11, 2003.

Cheese Flavor and Texture: Sensory and Instrumental Analysis. SDFRC Short Course (Drake, M.A., course director), Southeast Dairy Foods Research Center, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, NC, August 7-9, 2002.

Proposal Reviewer/Panel Participation (2010-present)

Panelist/Reviewer (2015) - Office of Scientific Quality Review (OSQR)-USDA-ARS, NP 306 Panel 14: Functional Foods (2015)

Panelist/Reviewer (2015) - Office of Scientific Quality Review (OSQR)-USDA-ARS, NP 107 Panel 14: Grain Engineering (2014)

Panelist/Reviewer (2014) - Office of Scientific Quality Review (OSQR)-USDA-ARS, NP 107 Panel 5: Food Chemistry Analysis (2014)

Panelist/Reviewer (2013) – 2012/2013 King Abdulaziz City for Science and Technology (KACST) Research Proposal Competition

EXHIBIT B

MATERIALS CONSIDERED

- U.S. Patent Application No. 14/797,006 (“the ‘006 application”)
- Office Action mailed June 6, 2016
- Proulx et al. (2006, J. Agric. Food Chem., 54:1518-22) (“Proulx”)
- Hsieh et al. (US 2012/0093994) (“the ‘994 application”)
- Declaration under 37 CFR § 1.132 of Dr. Celeste Holz-Schietinger (“the Holz-Schietinger Declaration”)
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