

United States Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit

YECHEZKAL EVAN SPERO,
Appellant

v.

VOLKSWAGEN GROUP OF AMERICA, INC., PORSCHE CARS
NORTH AMERICA, INC.,
Appellees

JOHN A. SQUIRES, UNDER SECRETARY OF COMMERCE
FOR INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY AND DIRECTOR OF THE
UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE,
Intervenor

2025-1064, 2025-1146, 2025-1147

Appeals from the United States Patent and Trademark
Office, Patent Trial and Appeal Board in Nos. IPR2023-
00197, IPR2023-01231, IPR2023-00328, IPR2023-01320,
IPR2023-00335, IPR2023-01321.

MANDATE

In accordance with the judgment of this Court, entered
May 14, 2026, and pursuant to Rule 41 of the Federal Rules
of Appellate Procedure, the formal mandate is hereby
issued.

FOR THE COURT

July 6, 2026
Date


Jarrett B. Perlow
Clerk of Court