

Merriam-
Webster's
Collegiate
Dictionary
TENTH EDITION



A GENUINE MERRIAM-WEBSTER

The name *Webster* alone is no guarantee of excellence. It is used by a number of publishers and may serve mainly to mislead an unwary buyer.

Merriam-Webster™ is the name you should look for when you consider the purchase of dictionaries or other fine reference books. It carries the reputation of a company that has been publishing since 1831 and is your assurance of quality and authority.

Copyright © 2001 by Merriam-Webster, Incorporated

Philippines Copyright 2001 by Merriam-Webster, Incorporated

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data
Main entry under title:

Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary. — 10th ed.

p. cm.

Includes index.

ISBN 0-87779-708-0 (unindexed : alk. paper). — ISBN 0-87779-709-9

(indexed : alk. paper). — ISBN 0-87779-710-2 (deluxe indexed : alk. paper).

— ISBN 0-87779-707-2 (laminated cover, unindexed).

1. English language—Dictionaries. I. Merriam-Webster, Inc.

PE1628.M36 1998

423—dc21

97-41846

CIP

Merriam-Webster's Collegiate® Dictionary, Tenth Edition principal copyright 1993

COLLEGIATE is a registered trademark of Merriam-Webster, Incorporated

All rights reserved. No part of this book covered by the copyrights hereon may be reproduced or copied in any form or by any means—graphic, electronic, or mechanical, including photocopying, taping, or information storage and retrieval systems—without written permission of the publisher.

Made in the United States of America

30313233RT:WC01

Contents

Preface	6a
Explanatory Chart	8a
Explanatory Notes	10a
The English Language in the Dictionary	23a
Guide to Pronunciation	31a
Abbreviations in This Work	36a
Pronunciation Symbols	38a
A Dictionary of the English Language	1
Abbreviations and Symbols for Chemical Elements	1375
Foreign Words and Phrases	1387
Biographical Names	1393
Geographical Names	1439
Signs and Symbols	1529
A Handbook of Style	1533
Index	1557

[illegible][illegible][illegible]