

Acuitas Therapeutics

NON-CONFIDENTIAL PRESENTATION

Vision

Acuitas is the premier LNP technology provider enabling
our partners to advance new therapeutics to address
unmet clinical needs

Mission

To provide our partners with the best LNP delivery technology for nucleic acid therapeutics

To support our partners to rapidly advance new therapeutics to address unmet medical needs

To continually innovate to maintain and strengthen our LNP technological lead

Company Background

Privately held biotechnology company

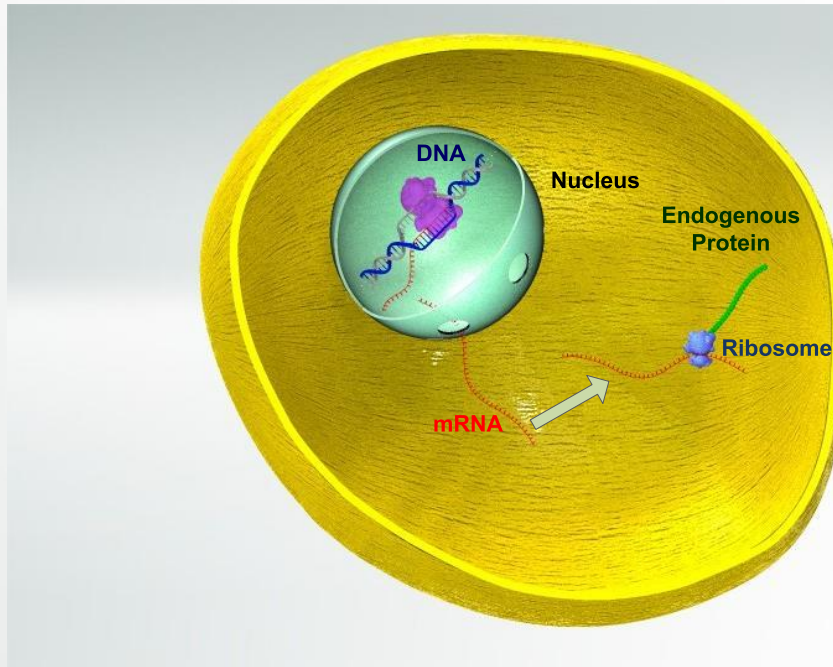
Founded February 2009; based in Vancouver, British Columbia

Highly experienced team developing lipid nanoparticle delivery systems

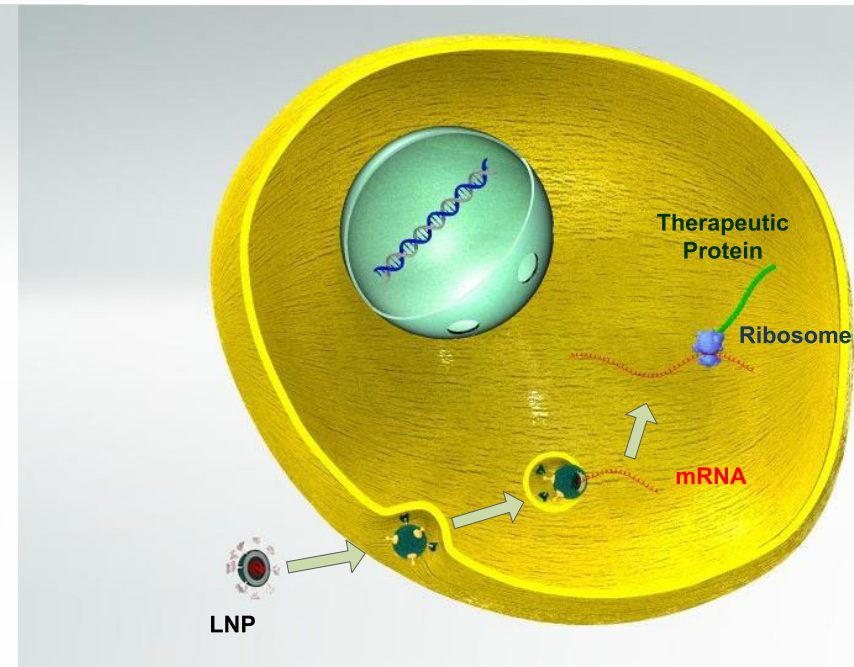
Facilities for chemistry, formulation and preclinical studies with access to additional resources at the University of British Columbia (UBC)

Therapeutic Opportunity: mRNA Therapy

- Delivery of novel proteins to treat disease



Normal cell: Protein coded by DNA



mRNA Therapy: Protein coded by synthetic mRNA

Therapeutic Opportunities

Protein Replacement therapeutics (site specific protein expression)

Gaucher's disease; Pompe disease (glycogen storage disease type II); phenylketonuria – require protein expression in liver

Protein Replacement therapeutics (non-site specific expression)

Haemophilia A, B or C (lack of functional Factor VIII, IX or XI); erythropoietin (to treat anaemia); Hunter syndrome (iduronate-2-sulphatase deficiency)

Expression in liver with subsequent secretion

Vaccines

Intracellular expression of viral or bacterial proteins providing immune response

Expression of tumour antigens (personalized vaccines)

Antibodies

Expression of prophylactic or therapeutic antibodies to treat current and emerging diseases

Gene Editing

Expression of ZFN, Cas9, TALEN, etc.

LNP Technology

LIPID NANOPARTICLES FORMULATION

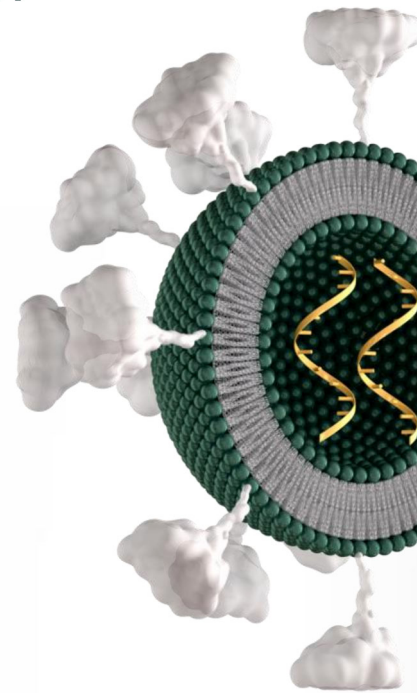
Clinically validated - Acuitas developed LNP formulation used in ONPATTRO® (Patisiran®)

- Small, uniform sized particles (~80 nm)

- Low surface charge in blood compartment

- Lipid components manufactured under cGMP

Improved LNP formulations exhibit substantially higher potency and therapeutic index



Expertise & Capabilities

Synthetic chemistry

Design and synthesis of novel cationic lipids and PEG-lipids

- Over 300 novel compounds designed & synthesized in past 3 Years
- Extensive SAR understanding to guide lipid design with iterative approach to refine as data set is expanded

Lipid scale up to support GLP studies

Technology transfer to CMO to support clinical development

Expertise & Capabilities II

Formulation and Analytical

Efficient optimization of mRNA loading and LNP biophysical parameters

Biophysical characterization of mRNA-LNP systems

Formulation scale up for GLP studies

Analytical development and support for GLP studies

- LNP components
- mRNA payload

Technology transfer to CMO

Expertise & Capabilities: Preclinical

Pharmacodynamic studies for mRNA therapeutics

- Reporter protein expression in vivo

- Therapeutic protein expression in vivo

Safety/Tolerability studies

- CBC/Clin Chem/Histopathology

- Immune characterization (cytokine/chemokine induction)

PK/ADME

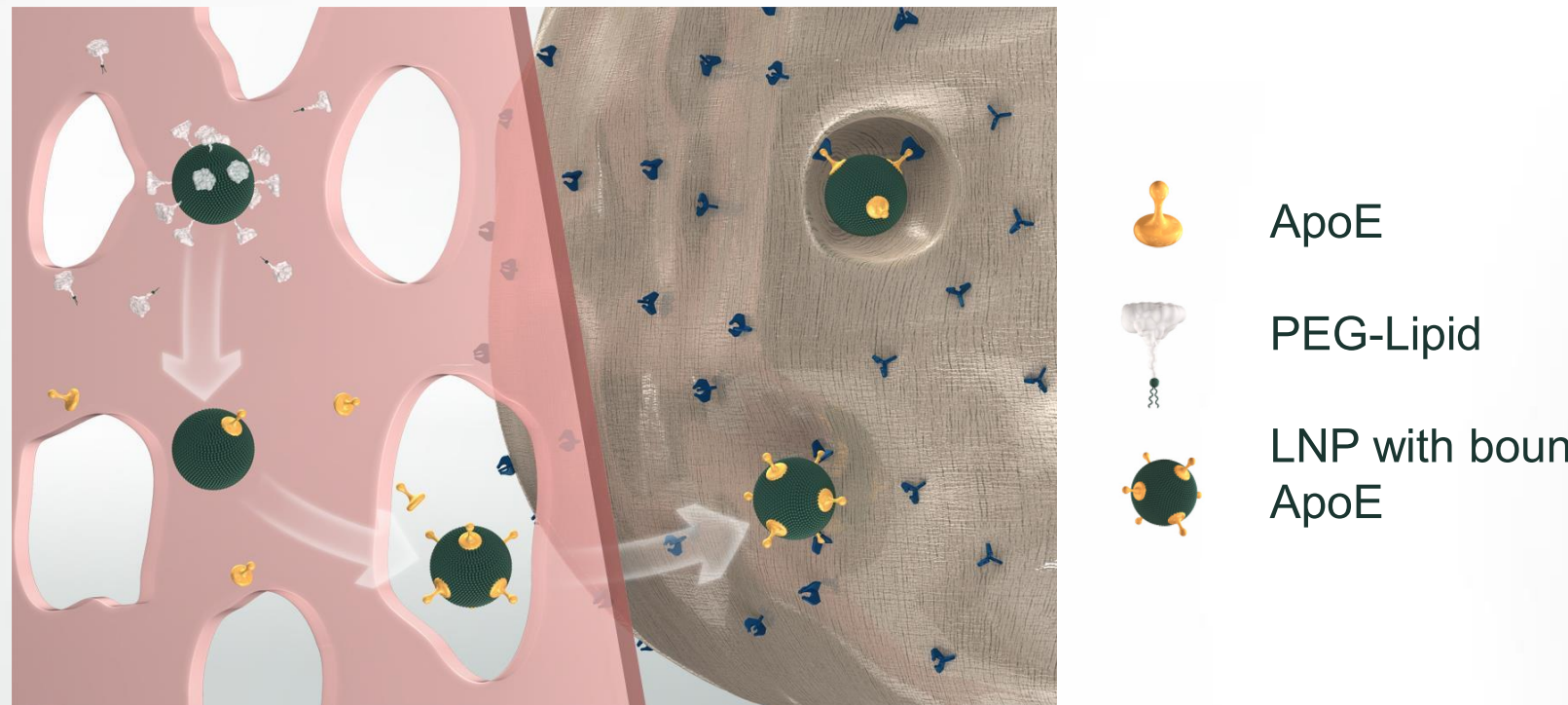
- Nucleic acid therapeutic and LNP components

Moderna LNP – Mechanism of Action

Receptor-mediated uptake in hepatocytes

Loss of PEG-lipid from the LNP surface allows binding of ApoE

Bound ApoE facilitates receptor binding and endocytosis

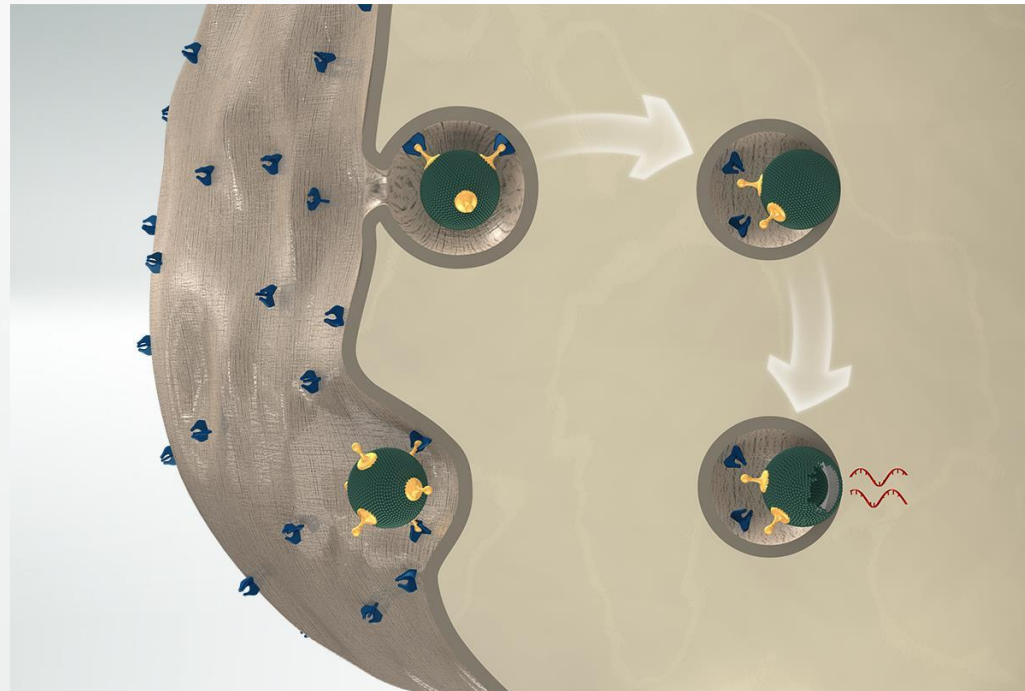


Acuitas LNP – Mechanism of Action

Endosomal Release

Endosomal maturation results in drop in internal pH

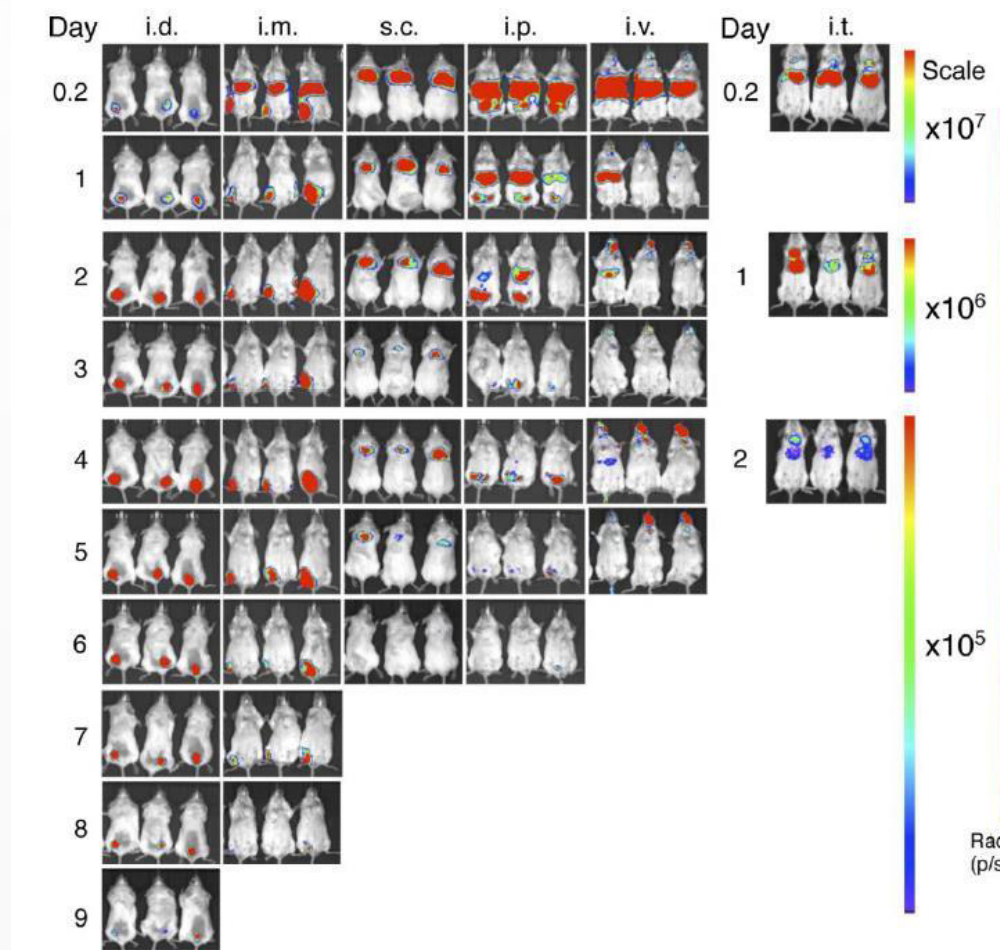
LNP cationic lipid becomes positively charged resulting in release of nucleic acid payload to cytoplasm



Nucleic acid
payload

Expression: Influence of site of mRNA administration

IVIS images of BALB/c mice following administration of luciferase mRNA-LNP (0.2 mg/kg) by the indicated route



Courtesy Dr. Weissman Laboratory

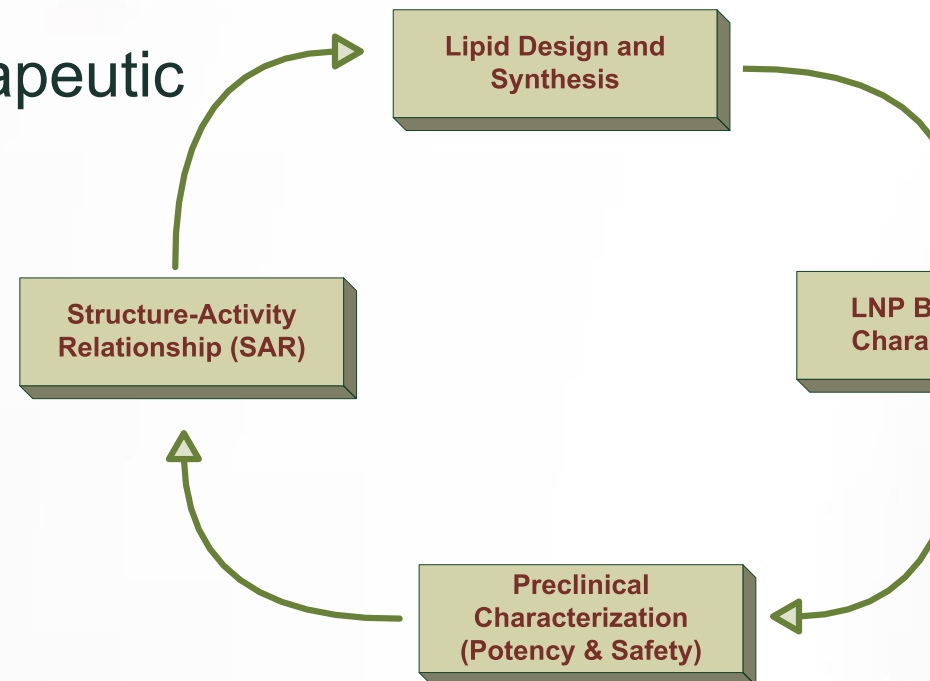
mRNA-LNP Technology

Development: Objectives & Process

Enhance potency and safety profile for LNP carriers

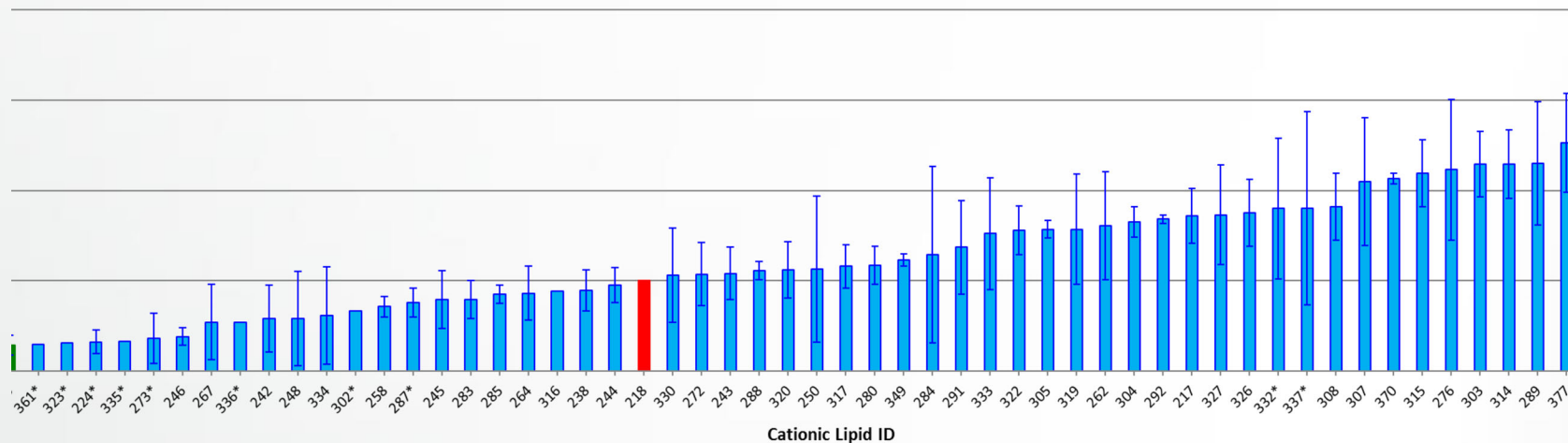
Enable broad range of mRNA therapeutic applications

Iterative approach to identify improved LNP compositions



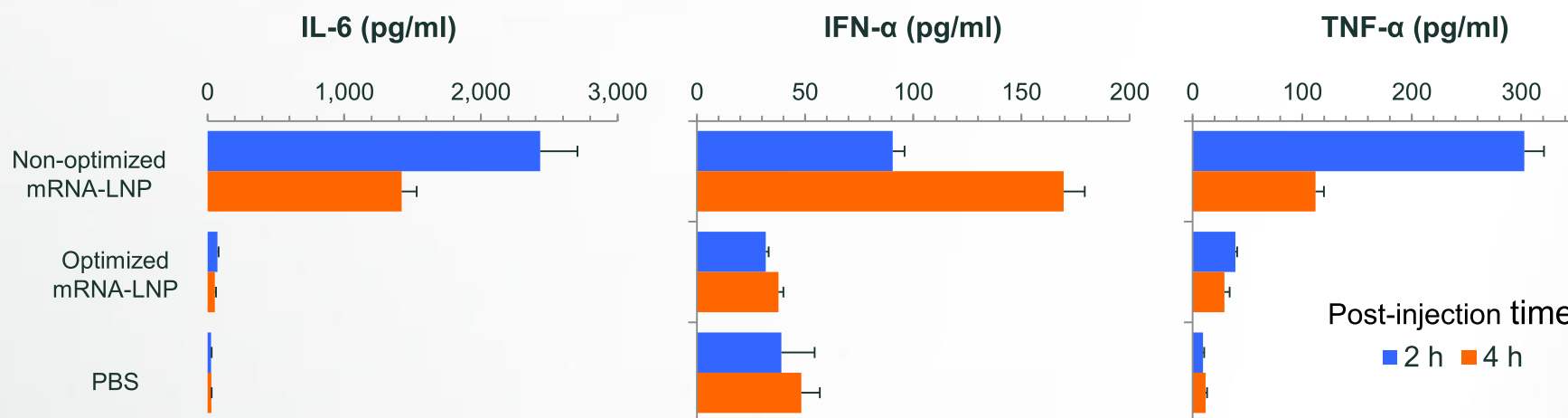
mRNA-LNP Technology : Potency Enhancement

- ▶ Screening program combined with key SAR relationship analysis results in substantial improvement in LNP potency
- ▶ Relative activities of LNP with different cationic lipids



NA-LNP Therapeutics: Safety Profile

Immune activation ameliorated by mRNA chemistry, sequence optimization and purification

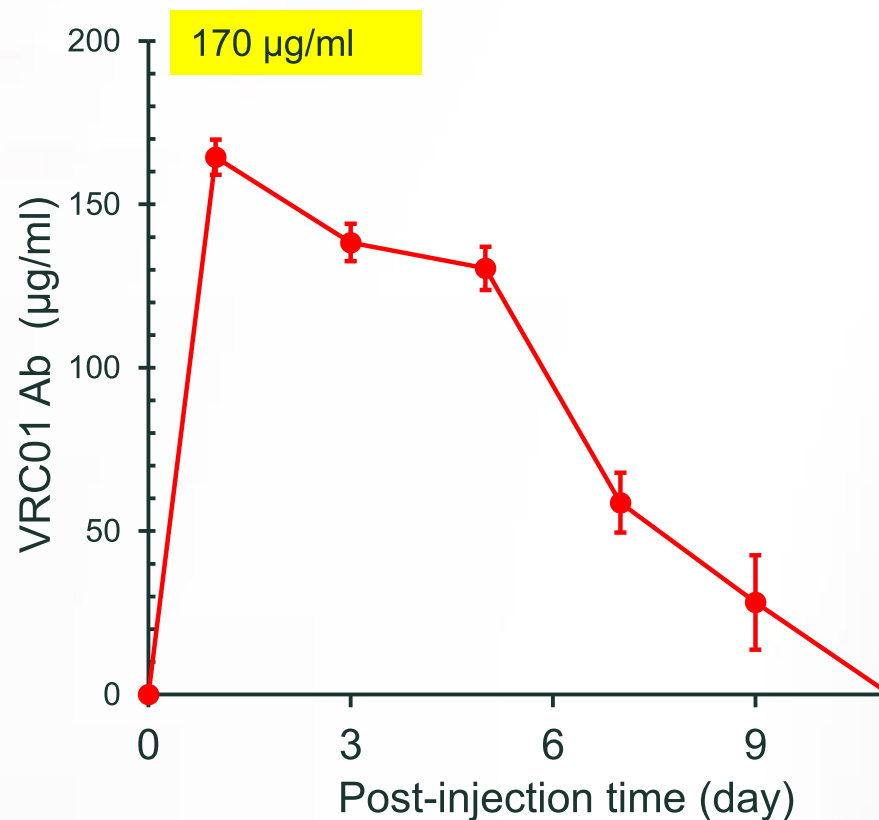


Courtesy Weissman Laboratory

A-LNP Therapeutics: Prophylactic Ant Expression

Broadly neutralizing HIV monoclonal antibody (VRC01) treatment of humanized mice

Single dose (1 mg/kg mRNA-LNP) provides high levels of circulating antibody for several days



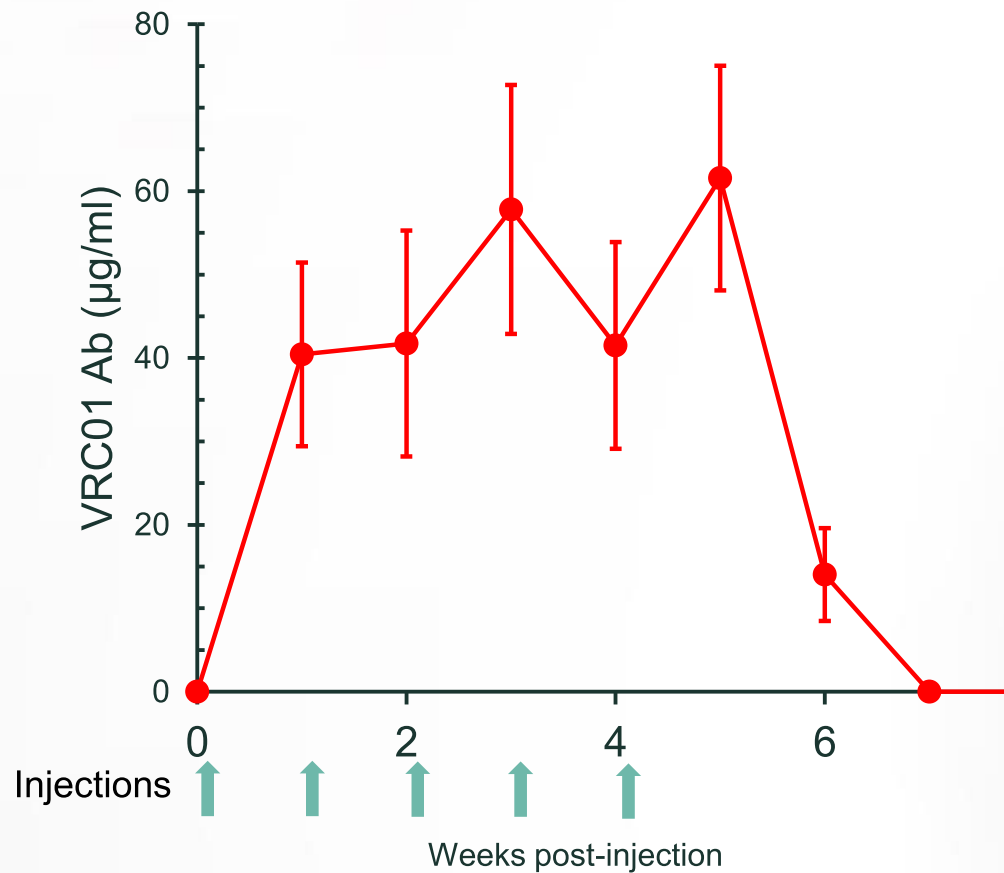
Courtesy Weissman Laboratory

Pardi et al. Nature Commun. 2017

mRNA-LNP Therapeutics: Prophylactic Antigen Expression

Repeat administration of VRC01 mRNA-LNP results in sustained antibody levels

Plasma antibody levels measured immediately prior to next injection (7 days post-injection).

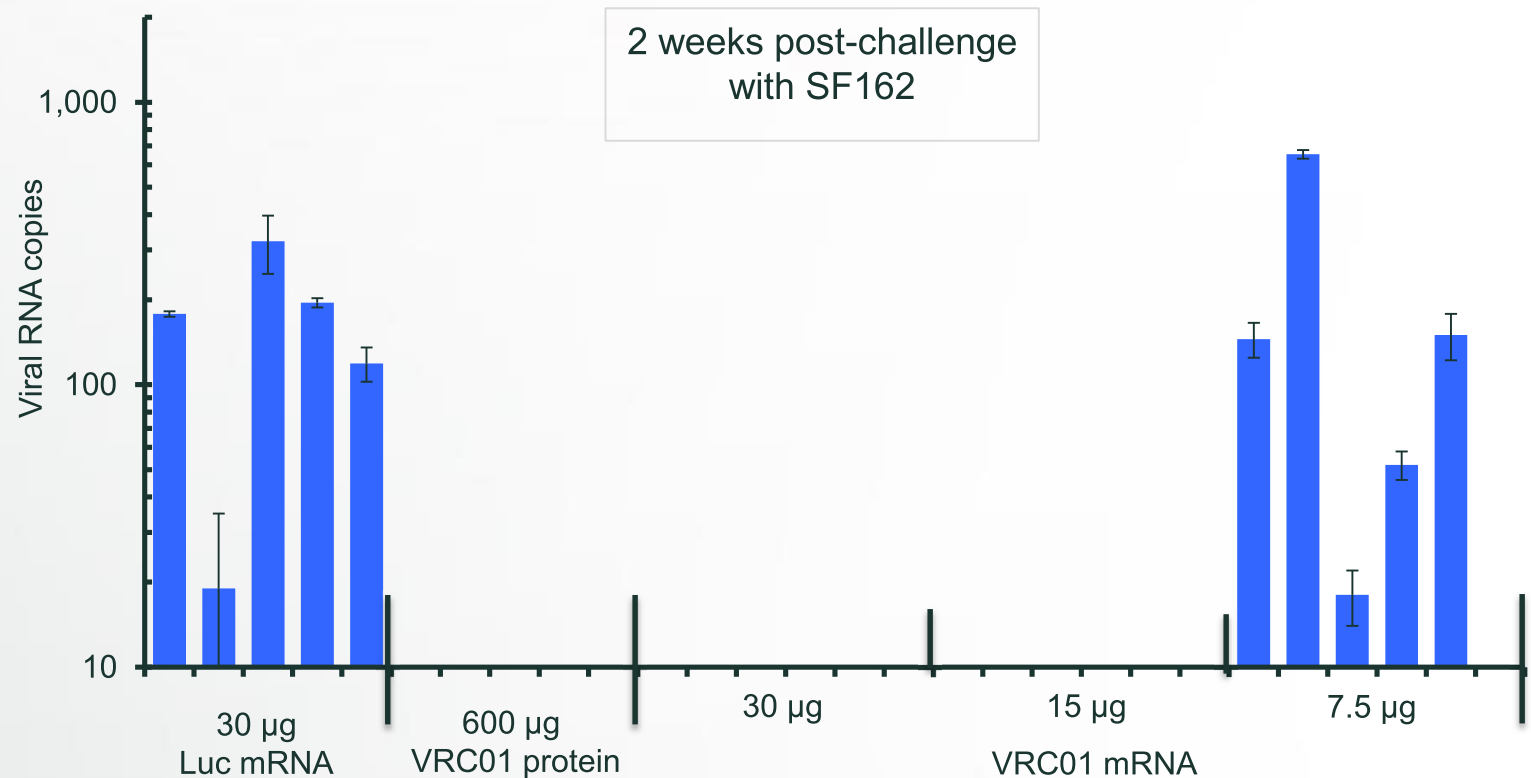


Courtesy Weissman Laboratory

Pardi et al. Nature Commun. 2017

mRNA-LNP Therapeutics: Prophylactic Antiviral Expression

- Administration of VRC01 mRNA-LNP provides dose-dependent protection from HIV strain SF 162

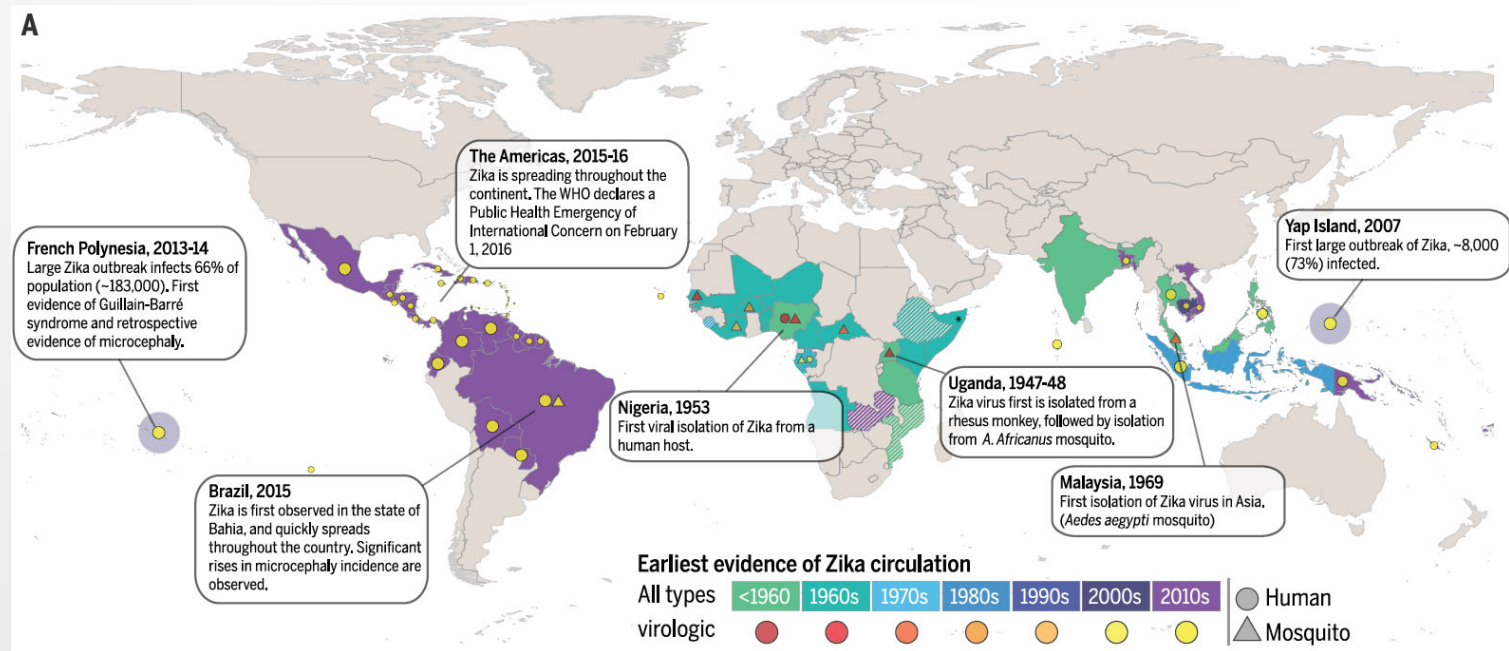


Courtesy Weissman Laboratory

Pardi et al. Nature Commun. 2017

Global Spread of Zika Virus

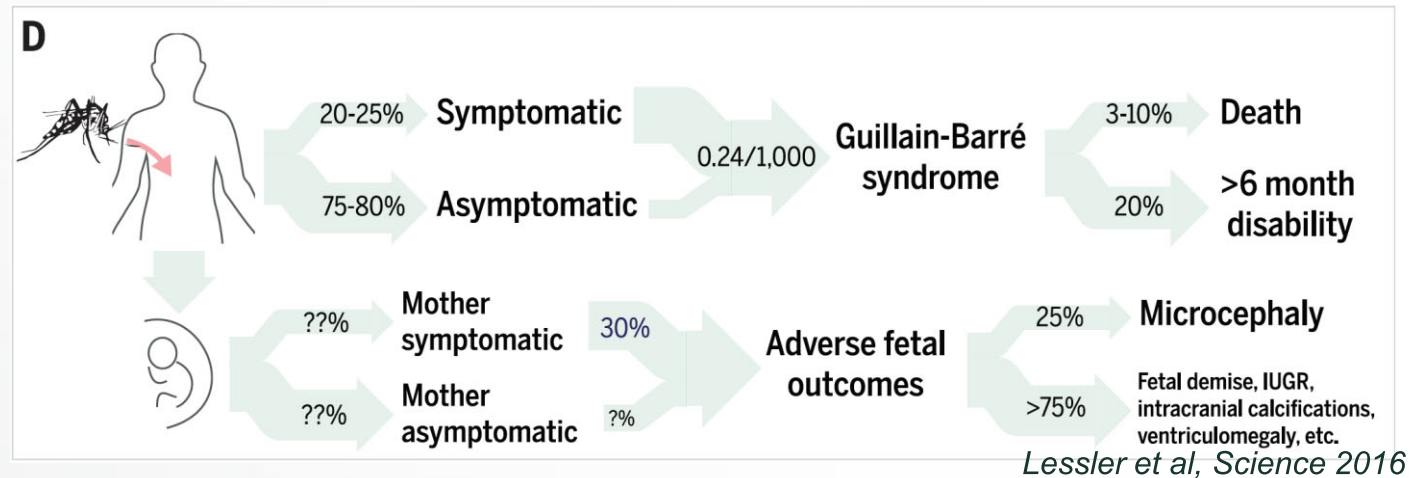
- ▶ 1950 – 2014: ZIKV infection not linked to severe disease.
- ▶ 2015 – 2016: ZIKV spread rapidly through Brazil and Americas: 168,000 confirmed and >500,000 suspected cases of ZIKV infection



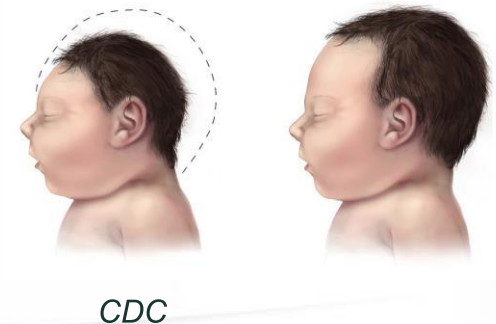
Lessler et al, Science 2016

Zika-Associated Disease

- Natural history of Zika virus infection:

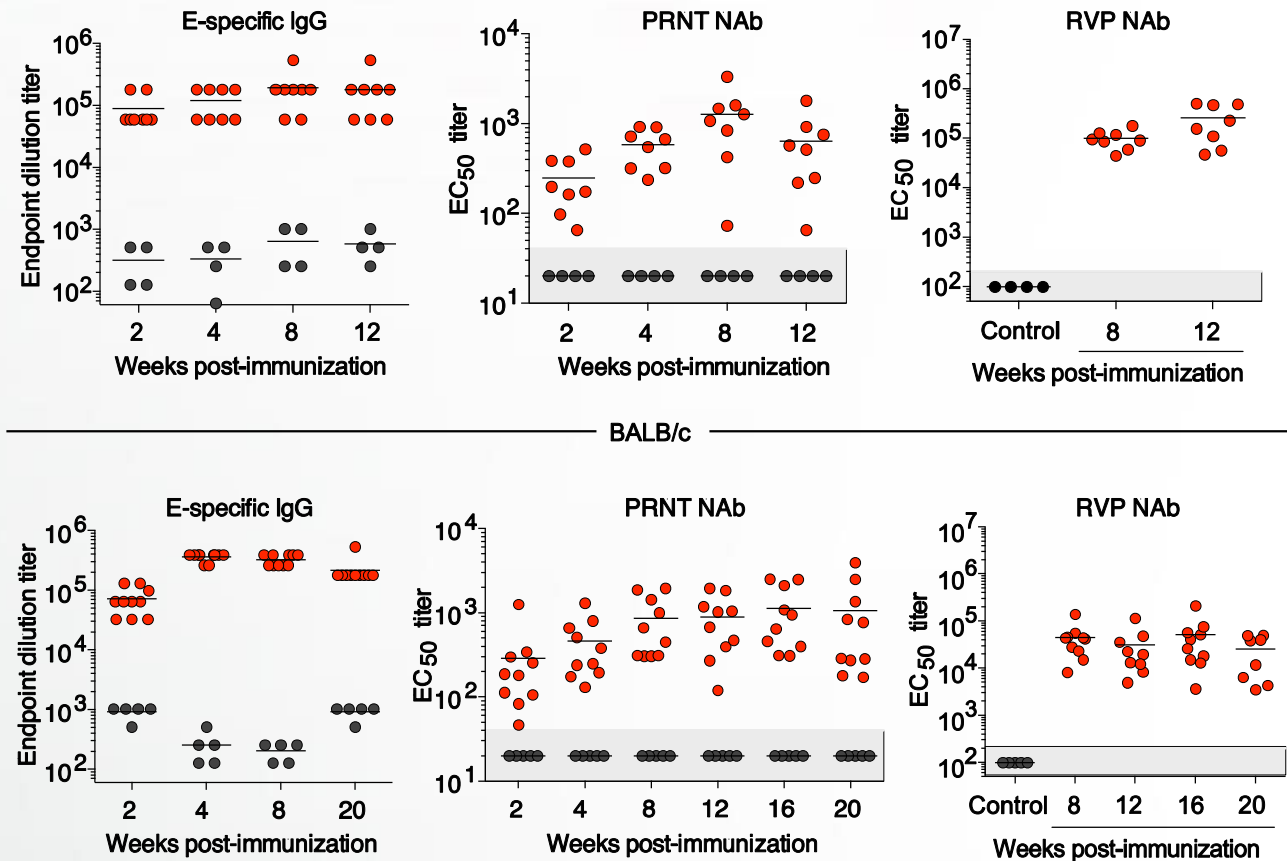


- Microcephaly (small head size) associated with numerous disabilities
- 2,079 cases of microcephaly in Brazil to date
- Evidence for causal relationship:
 - Virus isolated from amniotic fluid and fetal brain
 - ZIKV infects neural progenitor cells in mice



nRNA-LNP: Murine Immune Response

- IgG anti-Zika E protein levels after a single immunization.



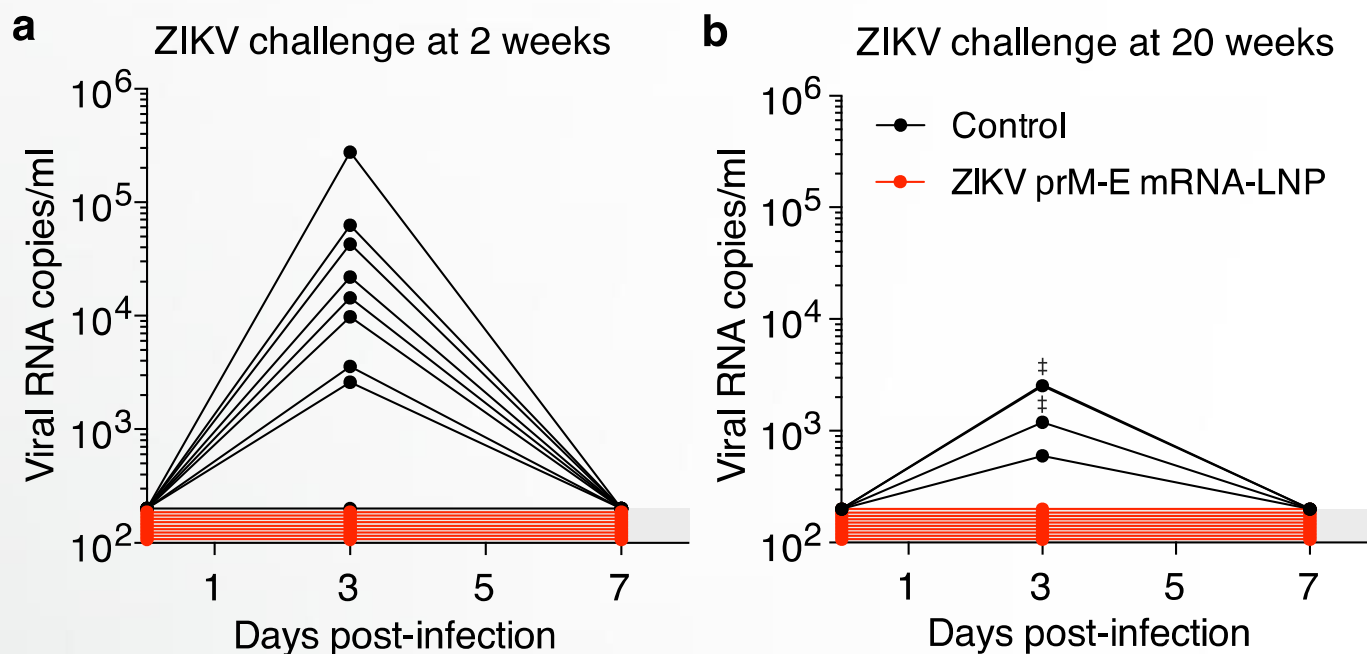
Courtesy Weissman Laboratory

Pardi et al., Nature 2017

RNA-LNP: Protection from Viral Challenge

Mouse

- Mice immunized 2 weeks or 5 months before challenge with Zika prM-E mRNA-LNPs were completely protected.



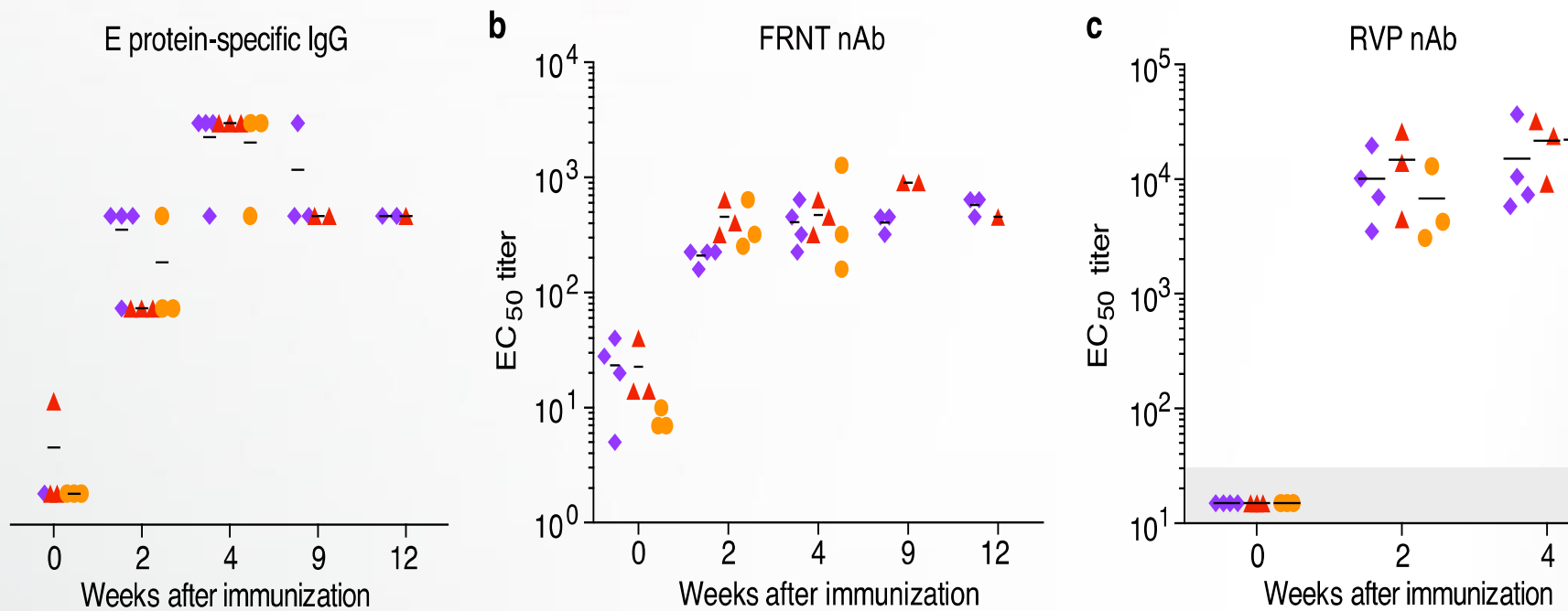
Courtesy Weissman Laboratory

Pardi et al., Nature 2017

RNA-LNP: Protection from Viral Challenge

Macaques

► Zika modified mRNA-LNP vaccine in macaques



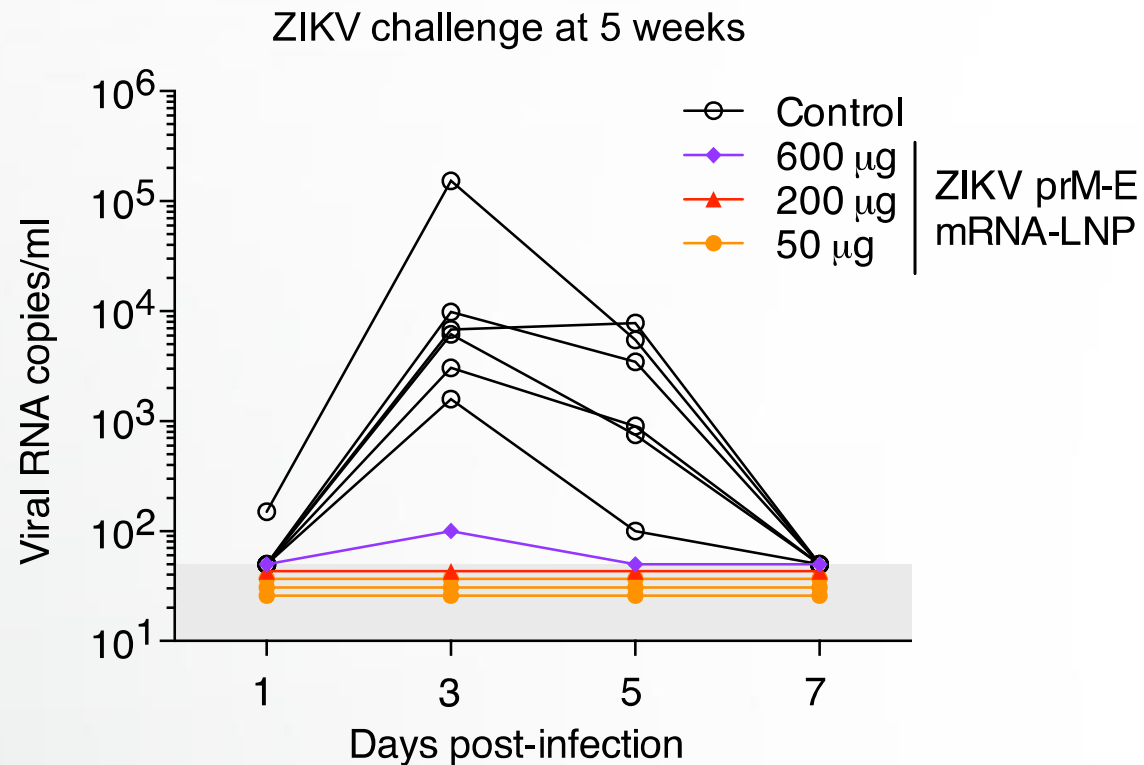
Courtesy Weissman Laboratory

Pardi et al., Nature 2017

RNA-LNP: Protection from Viral Challenge

Macaques

- Macaques immunized once with 50 μg Zika prM-E mRNA-LNPs are completely protected from infection



Courtesy Weissman Laboratory

Pardi et al., Nature 2017

What makes Acuitas Unique?

Highest potency LNP carriers for mRNA therapeutics

Broad IP portfolio providing commercial rights for mRNA-LNP therapeutics

Broad partnership experience in mRNA therapeutics field

Strong academic collaborations with KOLs

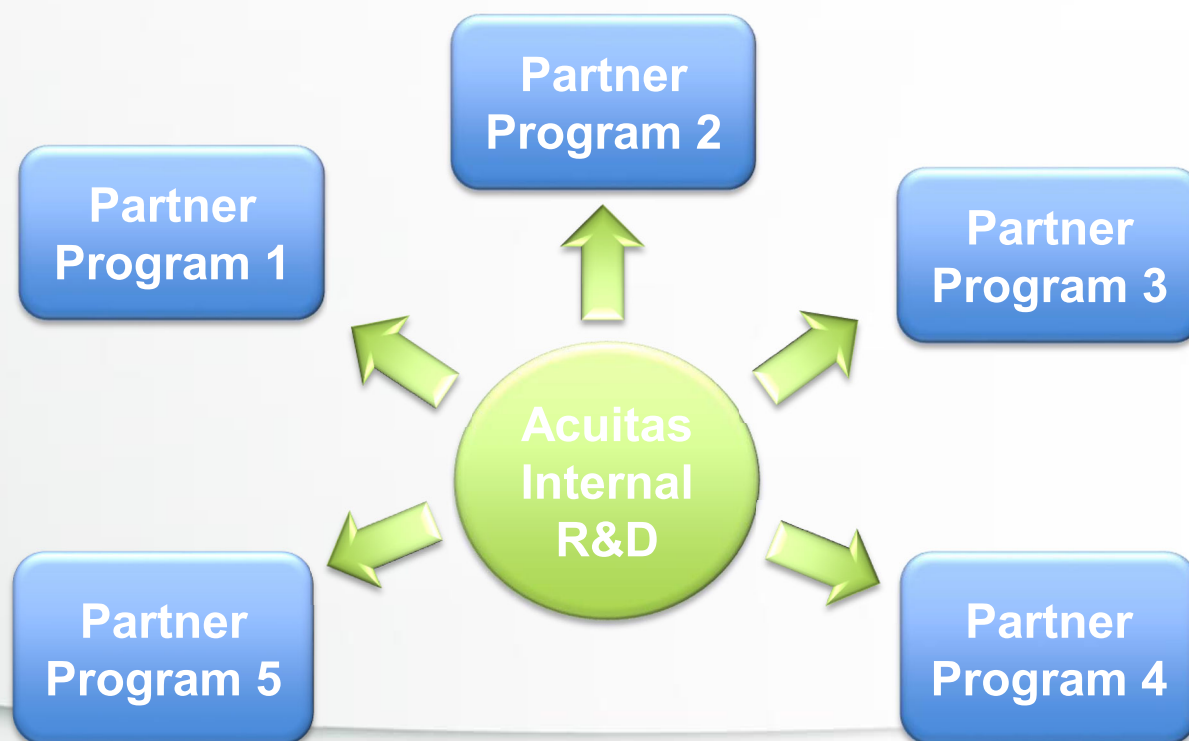
Optimization of mRNA constructs to enhance protein expression levels in vivo

Expanding clinical opportunities for mRNA therapeutics

Acuitas Business Model

Partner with multiple pharmaceutical/biotechnology companies to advance mRNA-LNP therapeutics

Maintain leadership position in LNP Technology while supporting partner development programs



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