

UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

GOOGLE LLC,
Petitioner,

v.

BUFFALO PATENTS, LLC,
Patent Owner.

Case No. IPR2023-01387
U.S. Patent No. 8,204,737

Declaration of Shauna L. Wiest Regarding *Bellegarda*

I, Shauna L. Wiest, state and declare as follows:

I. Introduction

1. I have prepared this Declaration in connection with Google LLC's ("Petitioner") Petition for *Inter Partes* Review of U.S. Patent No. 8,204,737, which I understand will be filed concurrently with this Declaration.

2. I am a senior research analyst with the Research & Information Services team at Finnegan, Henderson, Farabow, Garrett & Dunner, LLP located at 3300 Hillview Avenue, Palo Alto, CA 94304 ("Finnegan").

3. I am over eighteen years of age, and I am competent to make this Declaration. I make this Declaration based on my own personal knowledge, and my professional knowledge of library science practices.

4. I earned a Master of Science in Library Science degree from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1999, and a Bachelor of Arts in Political Science degree from the University of California at San Diego in 1989. I have worked as a law librarian for over eighteen years. I have been employed in the Research & Information Services Department at Finnegan since 2021. Before that, from 2000-2015, I was employed as a Law Librarian at Stoel Rives LLP, and from 2015-2016, I was employed as a Competitive Intelligence Specialist for Nossaman LLP.

II. Standard Library Practice for Receiving, Cataloging, Shelving, and Making Materials, including Conference Publications, Publicly Available

5. I have knowledge of and experience with standard library practices regarding receiving, cataloging, shelving, and making materials, including conference publications, available to the public. I am fully familiar with and have knowledge of and experience with the Machine-Readable Cataloging (MARC) system, an industry-wide standard that libraries use to catalog materials.

6. The MARC system was developed during the 1960s to standardize bibliographic catalog records so they could be read by computers and shared among libraries. By the mid-1970s, MARC had become the international standard for cataloging bibliographic materials and is still used today. Many libraries provide public access to their MARC records via the Internet and/or their electronic cataloging systems at the library. In a MARC record, each field provides specific information about the cataloged item, including how materials are held and made available to the public.

III. MARC Records

7. The MARC record system uses a specific three-digit numeric code (“field tags”) (from 001-999) to identify each field in a catalog record. For example, MARC field tag 008 provides the six-digit date the item was received

and catalogued (*Date entered on file*). The first six characters of field tag 008 are always in the “**YYMMDD**” format. Descriptions and definitions of all of the character positions of field tag 008 are outlined here:

<https://www.loc.gov/marc/bibliographic/bd008a.html>

8. As is relevant to this Declaration, MARC field tag 245 identifies the title and statement of responsibility for the work. MARC field tag 260 identifies the place of publication, name of publisher, and date of the publication. MARC field tag 310 sets forth the current publication frequency for a work. MARC field tag 362 sets forth the dates of publication and/or sequential date(s) of publication designation for a work. MARC field tag 515 provides any numbering or publishing pattern peculiarities for the resource. MARC field tag 991 provides local holdings information to assist the public in identifying the location of a desired resource.

9. Based on standard library practice, when a library receives an item, it generally stamps (and/or labels) the item with the library name, barcode, often with a date that is within a few days or weeks of receipt. Next, the library will catalog the item within a matter of a few days or weeks of receiving it. As a general practice, cataloguing is centralized and performed by a cataloguing department within a library or university setting. In certain circumstances the catalogued item may be subsequently sent to a library location within the

library or university setting where it may be stamped and/or labeled after it has been catalogued.

10. Generally, after an item is cataloged, the public may access the item by searching a library catalog, browsing the library shelves, and either requesting or electronically accessing the item from the library. Standard library practice is to make the item available to the public within a few days or weeks of cataloging it.

IV. Cataloguing of Conference Proceedings (Monograph v. Serial Treatment)

11. Conference proceedings often consist of collections of papers presented at a meeting, program, symposium or conference held during a specific time-period in a designated geographic place. Bibliographic control of conference proceedings to promote public discovery and access has long been a priority of catalogers. Although some ongoing conference publications are catalogued as serials (if a conference publication exhibits continuity, regularity, and evidence of seriality), cataloguing a conference publication as a monograph is preferred for public retrieval purposes. Cataloguing a conference publication as a monograph is an optimal way for the public to easily access the conference resource, and its papers, by searching for a unique title and other descriptive data elements added by the cataloger. Monographs are efficient for public searching and offer the public an easier way to discover

what an institution holds, while changes to the record (unlike serials) are not an issue. However, sometimes conference proceeding cataloging is done serially, and the MARC record will be updated after each serial publication is received.

V. Public Availability of *Bellegarda*

12. This Declaration relates to the dates of receipt and public availability of the following reference: J. R. Bellegarda, J. W. Butzberger, Yen-Lu Chow, N. B. Coccaro and D. Naik, “*A novel word clustering algorithm based on latent semantic analysis*,” (“*Bellegarda*”) in the 1996 IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing Conference Proceedings, May 7-10, 1996, Atlanta, GA, USA, pp. 172-175 volume 1 (“1996 IEEE Publication”). I understand that *Bellegarda* has been submitted as Exhibit 1009 in this proceeding. That same reference is appended to my Declaration as **Appendix A**.

13. As detailed below, I have reviewed the print reference, public holdings information, and Library of Congress MARC record for *Bellegarda* to determine the date of public availability for this reference.

14. **Appendix A** to this Declaration is a true and accurate copy of the cover page (including binding), title page, front matter, table of contents, call number, and date stamp for the copy of the 1996 IEEE Publication containing *Bellegarda* held by the Library of Congress. The date stamp on the copy of 1996

IEEE Publication containing *Bellegarda* indicates that *Bellegarda* was received by the Library of Congress on September 11, 1996. The binding indicates that the associated Call Number is TK7882.S65 I37a. **Appendix A** also includes pages 172-175, which is the specific article entitled “*A novel word clustering algorithm based on latent semantic analysis*),” i.e., *Bellegarda*.

15. **Appendix B** to this Declaration is a true and accurate copy of the Library of Congress public catalog record for its copy of 1996 IEEE Publication containing *Bellegarda*, which was downloaded from <https://lccn.loc.gov/98655050> on August 30, 2023. The Library of Congress public catalog record sets forth the public holdings and onsite location information for members of the public seeking a physical copy of the 1996 IEEE Publication containing *Bellegarda*. The public catalog record indicates that the copy of the 1996 IEEE Publication containing *Bellegarda* should be requested in the Jefferson or Adamas Building Reading Rooms at Call Number TK7882.S65 I37a. The public catalog record notes that the publications associated with the record are (i) published “annual[ly],” (ii) published in 1995 and 1996, (iii) issued in five (5) or more parts, and (iv) should be requested in the Jefferson or Adams Building Reading Rooms at Call Number TK7882.S65 I37a. This information indicates serial cataloguing, as discussed above in paragraph 11. The public catalog record also notes a publication location in Piscataway, NJ, with copyright dates of 1995 and 1996, and IEEE as the

publisher. Based on my experience as a librarian, the public catalog record (**Appendix B**) references the 1996 IEEE Publication containing *Bellegarda* (**Appendix A**).

16. **Appendix C** to this Declaration is a true and accurate copy of the Library of Congress MARC record for its holdings of 1996 IEEE Publication containing *Bellegarda*, which was downloaded from <https://catalog.loc.gov/vwebv/staffView?searchId=23158&recPointer=0&recCount=25&searchType=1&bibId=11501706> on August 30, 2023. The Library of Congress MARC record field tag 245 identifies the full title statement for the work as: |**a** Conference proceedings / |**c** the ... International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing; sponsored by the Signal Processing Society of the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers. MARC field tag 260 sets forth the place of publication, publisher, and publication dates as: |**a** Piscataway, NJ : |**b** Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, |**c** c1995-c1996. MARC field tag 310 indicates that the IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing Conference Proceedings is an annual publication. MARC field tag 362 indicates the sequential dates of publication for the resource as 1995-1996, indicating publication dates of both 1995 and 1996. MARC field tag 515 denotes numbering peculiarities for the resource as being issued in 5 or more parts. Finally, MARC field tags 991 set forth the Library of Congress local holdings and call

number information for *Bellegarda* as General Collection, Call Number TK7882.S65 I37a (Serials). Based on my experience as a librarian, the MARC record (**Appendix C**) references the 1996 IEEE Publication containing *Bellegarda* (**Appendix A**).

17. **Appendix C** confirms the fixed data elements of MARC field tag 008 as 950630d19951996njuar 1 0eng c. Data elements “d1995-1996” in field tag 008 indicate (i) issues of the publication associated with this MARC record were received during 1995 and 1996, and (ii) the first volume of the publication associated with the MARC record is dated 1995, and the last publication is dated 1996. As discussed above in paragraph 7, the first six characters “950630” are in typical “YYMMDD” format and indicate that the first volume of publication for the resource associated with the MARC record was received by The Library of Congress on June 30, 1995.

18. Based on the information in **Appendices A, B, and C**, the 1996 IEEE Publication containing *Bellegarda* was received by the Library of Congress on September 11, 1996. Based on standard library practices, *Bellegarda* would have been processed and catalogued by the Library of Congress within a matter of a few days or weeks of September 11, 1996.

19. Accordingly, *Bellegarda* would have been made available to the public within a few days or weeks of being checked-in and catalogued. The public

could have accessed *Bellegarda* within a few weeks of September 11, 1996 by (i) searching the Library of Congress online catalog by, for example, searching by title, author, and/or subject keywords, or (ii) by asking a library staff member and being directed to the Jefferson or Adamas Building Reading Rooms and/or General Collections at Call Number TK7882.S65 I37a.

VI. Conclusion

20. In signing this Declaration, I understand it will be filed as evidence in a contested case before the Patent Trial and Appeal Board of the United States Patent and Trademark Office. I understand I may be subject to cross-examination in this case and that cross-examination will take place within the United States. If cross-examination is required of me, I will appear for cross-examination within the United States during the time allotted for cross-examination.

21. I declare that all statements made herein of my knowledge are true, that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true, and that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code.

Declaration of Shauna L. Wiest

Executed on September 11, 2023.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Shauna L. Wiest", written over a horizontal blue line.

Shauna L. Wiest

APPENDIX A

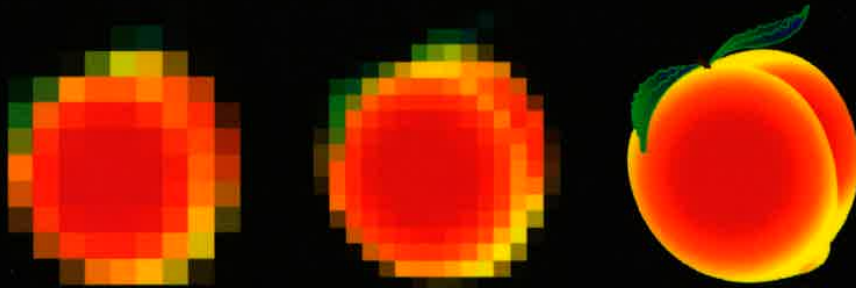
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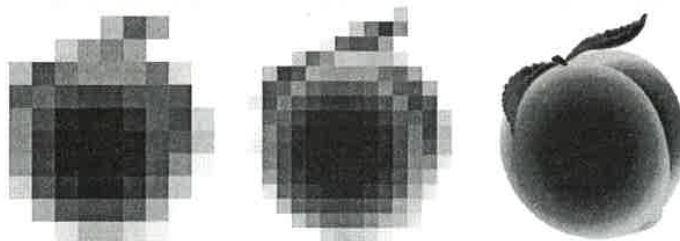
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**The 1996 IEEE International Conference on
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**May 7-10, 1996
Marriott Marquis Hotel
Atlanta, Georgia, USA**

The 1996 IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing Conference Proceedings

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A NOVEL WORD CLUSTERING ALGORITHM BASED ON LATENT SEMANTIC ANALYSIS

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ABSTRACT

A new approach is proposed for the clustering of words in a given vocabulary. The method is based on a paradigm first formulated in the context of information retrieval, called *latent semantic analysis*. This paradigm leads to a parsimonious vector representation of each word in a suitable vector space, where familiar clustering techniques can be applied. The distance measure selected in this space arises naturally from the problem formulation. Preliminary experiments indicate that the clusters produced are intuitively satisfactory. Because these clusters are semantic in nature, this approach may prove useful as a complement to conventional class-based statistical language modeling techniques.

I. INTRODUCTION

Stochastic language modeling plays a central role in large vocabulary speech recognition. In a typical application, the purpose of an n -gram language model may be to constrain the acoustic analysis, guide the search through various (partial) text hypotheses, and/or contribute to the determination of the final transcription. Success in these endeavors depends on the ability of the language model to suitably discriminate between different strings of n words. This ability is in turn critically influenced by the two familiar issues of coverage and estimation.

The coverage issue reflects the fact that current systems cannot recognize any "unknown" word. The vocabulary must therefore be chosen so that the expected text (e.g., to be dictated) has as few unknown words as possible [1]. In this paper we primarily address the other issue, which arises from practical constraints on the size of available text databases. Many events (i.e., occurrences of n -word strings) are seen infrequently, yielding questionable probabilities; hence

the need for fairly sophisticated parameter estimation and smoothing [2]. One common solution is to group words into classes and accumulate statistics at the class level rather than the word level. This makes the frequency counts more reliable and thereby improves the robustness of the estimation (e.g., see [3]). Broadly speaking, the underlying strategy is to better estimate the conditional probability of a word given some context by taking advantage of observations of other words that behave "like" this word in this particular context.

A number of variants have been developed on this theme, using grammatical constraints such as part-of-speech, or morphological units such as lemma, or both [4]. More recently, algorithms have evolved to automatically determine word classes without explicit syntactic or semantic knowledge: cf, e.g., [5], [6]. In [5], for example, all words are gathered into a single class at the beginning of the procedure, and are successively split to maximize the average mutual information of adjacent classes. In [6], a similar divisive clustering is proposed, based on binomial posteriori distributions on word co-occurrences. A number of other authors have described related approaches, with different variations in the optimization criterion or distance metric used for clustering.

This paper proposes an alternative framework to word clustering based on a paradigm originally formulated in the context of information retrieval, called latent semantic analysis [7]. The paper is organized as follows. In the next section we discuss our general strategy to perform word clustering using this alternative framework. In Section III, we present the vector representation derived from latent semantic analysis. Section IV describes the distance measure used to implement the clustering. Finally, in Section V we report on preliminary experimental results and give some examples of the clusters obtained.

II. GENERAL STRATEGY

The basic premise of the latent semantic framework

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is that co-occurrence analysis should take place across larger contexts (longer spans) than traditionally considered (i.e., a bigram as in [3] or a trigram as in [6]). The span of choice is a *document*, which can be defined as a semantically homogeneous set of sentences embodying a given storyline. This amounts to a much looser definition of co-occurrence, where two words are said to co-occur if they tend to appear in the same kind of documents, whether or not they actually occur within identical word contexts in those documents. An important benefit of this generalization is the natural integration of long-term dependencies into the clustering procedure. By the same token, this approach is better suited at discovering semantic than syntactic clusters. It should therefore be viewed as complementing, rather than replacing, some of the methods mentioned above.

To take advantage of the concept of document, we of course have to assume that the available training data is tagged at the document level, i.e., there is a way to identify article boundaries. This is the case, for example, with the ARPA North American Business (NAB) News corpus [8]. This assumption enables the construction of a matrix of co-occurrences between words and documents (articles). This matrix is accumulated from the available training data by simply keeping track of which word appeared in what document. Note that, in marked contrast with n -gram modeling, this step ignores word order. This is because latent semantic analysis seeks to relate to one another those words which are found to be semantically linked from the evidence presented in the training text database, without regard to the particular syntax used to express that semantic link.

After the word-document matrix of co-occurrences is constructed, the algorithm proceeds in three steps. First, a singular value decomposition (SVD) is performed on this matrix, thus producing singular vector representations for words and documents. Second, a distance measure consistent with the SVD formalism is defined on the resulting vector space. Third, the singular vectors are clustered according to this metric.

The role of the SVD step is to establish a one-to-one mapping between a word in the given vocabulary and a vector in some space of appropriate dimension. Specifically, this space is spanned by the (left) singular vectors resulting from the SVD. An important property of this space is that two words whose representations are "close" (in some suitable metric) tend to appear in the same kind of documents, whether or not they actually occur within identical word contexts in those documents. This establishes a systematic framework where familiar clustering techniques can be applied. The end result is a set of word clusters, each of which can be assumed to represent a reasonably homogeneous semantic event.

III. VECTOR REPRESENTATION

Let $\mathcal{V}$, $|\mathcal{V}| = M$, be some vocabulary of interest and $\mathcal{T}$ a training text corpus, i.e., a collection of N articles (documents) from a variety of sources. (Typically, M and N are on the order of ten and hundred thousand, respectively; $\mathcal{T}$ might comprise a couple hundred million words.) The task at hand is to define a mapping between the set $\mathcal{V}$ and a vector space $\mathcal{S}$, whereby each word in $\mathcal{V}$ is represented by a vector in $\mathcal{S}$.

We first construct a word-document matrix K associated with $\mathcal{V}$ and $\mathcal{T}$. This is done by computing, for each word $w_i \in \mathcal{V}$, the weighted count K_{ij} of w_i in each of the documents $d_j \in \mathcal{T}$. Following results from information retrieval (cf., e.g., [9]), this weighted count is expressed as:

$$K_{ij} = G_i L_{ij}, \quad (1)$$

where G_i is a global weight, indicating the overall importance of w_i as an indexing term for the collection $\mathcal{T}$, and L_{ij} is a local value, which may reflect a possible normalization within d_j .

The global weighting G_i translates the fact that two words appearing with the same count in d_j do not necessarily convey the same amount of information about the document; this is subordinated to the distribution of the words in the collection $\mathcal{T}$. Let us denote by c_{ij} the number of times w_i occurs in document d_j , and by t_i the total number of times w_i occurs in the entire collection $\mathcal{T}$. Then the relative frequency of w_i in d_j is obtained as:

$$f_{ij} = \frac{c_{ij}}{t_i}, \quad (2)$$

and the associated normalized entropy of w_i is seen to be:

$$E_i = -\frac{1}{\log(N)} \sum_{j=1}^N f_{ij} \log f_{ij}. \quad (3)$$

By definition, $0 \leq E_i \leq 1$, with equality if and only if $f_{ij} = 1$ and $f_{ij} = 1/N$, respectively. A value of E_i close to 1 underscores a word distributed across many documents throughout the corpus, and therefore of little indexing value. Conversely, a value of E_i close to 0 indicates a word present only in a few specific documents, i.e., of suitable indexing value. Hence, $G_i = 1 - E_i$ is a reasonable global weight for the word w_i .

The local value L_{ij} is a transformed version of c_{ij} which may reflect any adjustment to the raw count c_{ij} . For example, it is common to use $L_{ij} = \log(1 + c_{ij})$, where the log dampens the effects of large differences in counts [9]. It is also possible to normalize for document length. If we denote by n_j the number of words in document d_j , then:

$$L_{ij} = \log_2 \left(1 + \frac{c_{ij}}{n_j} \right). \quad (4)$$

is such that $0 \leq L_{ij} \leq 1$. In practice, $L_{ij} = c_{ij}$ seems to work essentially as well as any other functional.

The $(M \times N)$ word-document matrix K with entries K_{ij} given by (1) fully describes, for the training corpus T , which words appeared in what contexts. We then proceed to perform a singular value decomposition of K as follows:

$$K \approx \hat{K} = U S V^T, \quad (5)$$

where U is the $(M \times R)$ matrix of left singular vectors u_i ($1 \leq i \leq M$), S is the $(R \times R)$ diagonal matrix of singular values, V is the $(N \times R)$ matrix of right singular vectors v_j ($1 \leq j \leq N$), $R \ll M \ll N$ is the order of the decomposition, and ^{T} denotes matrix transposition. The i th left singular vector u_i can be viewed as the representation of w_i in a vector space of dimension R . This is the space $\mathcal{S}$ which we sought. Note that the j th right singular vector v_j can be viewed as the representation of d_j in the same vector space ($\mathcal{S}$) of dimension R . This dimension is bounded from above by the rank of the matrix K , and from below by the amount of distortion tolerable in the decomposition. Reasonable values of R are 100 to 200.

The basic idea behind (5) is that $\hat{K}$ captures the major associational structure in K and ignores higher order effects. As a result, the "closeness" of vectors in $\mathcal{S}$ is determined by the overall pattern of the language used in T , as opposed to specific constructs. In particular, this means that two words which do not co-occur in T will still be "close" if that is otherwise consistent with the major patterns of the language (e.g., if they tend to co-occur with a common set of words). This has the important benefit of alleviating the effects of polysemy.

IV. CLUSTERING

In the vector space $\mathcal{S}$ obtained above, each word $w_i \in \mathcal{V}$ is represented by the associated left singular vector of dimension R , u_i . To be able to cluster such vectors, we first need to define a distance measure on $\mathcal{S}$. Since the extent to which words have a similar pattern of occurrence across the entire set of documents can be inferred from:

$$\hat{K} \hat{K}^T = U S^2 U^T, \quad (6)$$

a natural metric to consider for the distance between u_i and u_j is the cosine of the angle between $u_i S$ and $u_j S$. Thus:

$$D(u_i, u_j) = \cos(u_i S, u_j S) = \frac{u_i S^2 u_j^T}{\|u_i S\| \|u_j S\|}, \quad (7)$$

for any $1 \leq i, j \leq M$.

Once this metric is specified, it is straightforward to proceed with the clustering of the vectors u_i , using

any of a variety of algorithms; see, e.g., [10]. Since the number of such vectors is relatively large, it is advisable to perform this clustering in stages, using, for example, K-means and bottom-up clustering sequentially. In that case, K-means clustering is used to obtain a coarse partition of the vocabulary $\mathcal{V}$ into a small set of superclusters. Each supercluster is then itself partitioned using bottom-up clustering. The result of this process is a set of clusters C_k , $1 \leq k \leq L$, each of which can be characterized by an appropriate multivariate distribution in the space $\mathcal{S}$.

The quality of this clustering can be objectively measured by the perplexity of the associated language model on some test text. In the present case, if we denote by Q the total number of words in the text, the latter is given by:

$$PP = \exp\left(-\frac{1}{Q} \sum_{i=1}^Q \log \Pr(w_i | \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{S})\right), \quad (8)$$

where $\mathcal{C}$ is the context considered, and $\mathcal{S}$ indicates the particular vector space selected in the word representation. The probability can then be expanded as:

$$\Pr(w_i | \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{S}) = \Pr(w_i | C_i) \Pr(C_i | \mathcal{C}), \quad (9)$$

where C_i is the cluster in $\mathcal{S}$ which w_i belongs to. In this expression, $\Pr(w_i | C_i)$ can be obtained through the multivariate distribution mentioned in the preceding paragraph, and $\Pr(C_i | \mathcal{C})$ can be obtained from the relative frequency of cluster C_i in the context $\mathcal{C}$. Note that this latter quantity may vary significantly depending on the choice of the context considered, which makes perplexity measurements somewhat hard to interpret. For the sake of brevity we will omit any further details on this matter.

V. EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS

We have performed preliminary experiments to illustrate some of the potential benefits of the above approach. We considered a subset T of the NAB News corpus [8], composed of about $N = 17,500$ documents, comprising approximately 10 million words. These articles were selected randomly from the Wall Street Journal portion of the corpus, in such a way that all years from 1987 to 1993 are represented. (In addition, about 2 million words from 1992 and 1994, selected in a similar fashion, were set aside for test purposes.) The vocabulary $\mathcal{V}$ was constructed by taking the 20,000 most frequent words of the NAB News corpus, and removing approximately 300 non-content words (stop words), for a total of $M = 19,700$ words.

This led to a $(19,700 \times 17,500)$ word-document matrix of co-occurrences, stored in sparse fashion. We performed the singular value decomposition of this matrix

using the single vector Lanczos method implemented by Berry [11]. The number of singular values retained (i.e., the dimension of the associated vector space) was set to 125, which seemed to achieve an adequate balance between reconstruction error and noise suppression. We clustered the vectors in this space into 100 superclusters of approximately 200 vectors each using simple K-means clustering. We then refined each of the superclusters into 20 clusters each using bottom-up clustering. This produced a set of 2000 clusters, each comprising about 10 words on average. Finally, we merged related clusters from different superclusters back together to avoid excessive fragmentation. This resulted in a cluster set of size 500.

To show what these clusters look like, we selected two examples of the clusters so obtained.

- **Cluster 1:** *abstract, art, artist, artist's, canvas, curator, decorative, drawings, exhibit, exhibition, exhibitions, gallery, galleries, Gogh, Henri, museum, museum's, museums, painted, painter, painters, painting, paintings, photographs, Picasso, poems, Pollock, Pons, portraits, retrospective, Revere, sketches*

- **Cluster 2:** *appeal, appeals, appellate, argued, arguments, attorney's, circuit, confessed, count, courts, criminal, decide, decision, indict, indictments, judge, judge's, judges, leniency, misdemeanor, office's, prosecuted, prosecution, prosecutions, overturned, prosecutor, prosecutorial, prosecutors, ruled, ruling, rulings, witness*

The first thing to note is that these clusters comprise words with different part of speech, a marked difference with conventional class n -gram techniques (cf. [3]–[6]). This is a direct consequence of the semantic nature of the derivation. Second, some obvious words seem to be missing from the clusters: for example, the singular noun “drawing” from cluster 1 and the present tense verb “rule” from cluster 2. This is one of the effects of polysemy: “drawing” and “rule” are more likely to appear in the training text with their alternative meanings (as in “drawing a conclusion” and “breaking a rule,” respectively), thus resulting in different cluster assignments. Finally, some words seem to contribute only marginally to the clusters: for example, “poems” from cluster 1 and “office’s” from cluster 2. These are the unavoidable outliers at the periphery of the clusters.

VI. CONCLUSION

We have described a word clustering approach based on the latent semantic analysis paradigm first formulated in information retrieval. One of the advantages of this framework is that it results in a vector representation of each word in a space of relatively modest dimension. This allows well-known clustering algorithms to

be applied efficiently. As the name implies, the proposed approach results in clusters that are semantic in nature, by exploiting large span relationships between words. In contrast, conventional class-based modeling techniques rely on short span relationships, and therefore tend to produce syntactically-oriented clusters. Thus, the two paradigms have the potential of complementing each other. We are currently exploring some of these interactions.

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APPENDIX B

1. Conference proceedings

LCCN	98655050
Type of material	Periodical or Newspaper
Meeting name	ICASSP (Conference)
Main title	Conference proceedings / the ... International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing ; sponsored by the Signal Processing Society of the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers.
Published/Created	Piscataway, NJ : Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, c1995-c1996.
Publication history	1995-1996.
Description	2 v. : ill. ; 28 cm. Issued in 5 or more pts.
Current frequency	Annual
LC classification	TK7882.S65 I37a
Continues	ICASSP (Conference). ICASSP (DLC) 94655093 (OCoLC)31179684
Continued by	ICASSP (Conference). IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing (DLC) 98655049 (OCoLC)37249153
Variant title	International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing ... proceedings
Other title	ICASSP ... proceedings
Related names	Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers. IEEE Signal Processing Society.
LC Subjects	Speech processing systems--Congresses. Signal processing--Congresses. Electro-acoustics--Congresses. Underwater acoustics--Congresses.
Other Subjects	Electro-acoustics. Signal processing. Speech processing systems. Underwater acoustics.
Form/Genre	Conference papers and proceedings.
Additional formats	Also issued online by subscription, in PDF.
Dewey class no.	621.38/043/05
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