

UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK
OFFICE

BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

MONOLITHIC POWER SYSTEMS, INC.,
Petitioner,

v.

GREENTHREAD, LLC,
Patent Owner,

Case No. IPR2024-00551
Patent No. 10,734,481

**PETITIONER'S OPPOSITION TO PATENT OWNER'S MOTION TO
EXCLUDE EVIDENCE**

Petitioner Monolithic Power Systems, Inc. opposes Patent Owner Greenthread, LLC's motion to exclude Exhibit 1059.

Patent Owner's request to exclude under Fed. R. Evid. 401, 403, and 901 is misguided. Patent Owner argues that there is no evidence of Exhibit 1059's publication as of a certain date and, consequently, its status as prior art. Exhibit 1059 was, however, not presented by Petitioner as prior art to address the public knowledge of certain limitations. Nor was Exhibit 1059 presented to show a POSITA's knowledge of the art as of a certain date. Instead, this exhibit is referenced in Reply as a secondary citation (after a citation to Dr. Campbell's deposition) to describe the physics of the P-N junction, that "the field effect from the P-N junction requires an applied voltage for electrons to flow." (Reply at 16 (citing EX2058 at 35:10-17 and then EX1059 at 18-20).) Exhibit 1059's status as prior art—and its public availability—is immaterial to this proceeding.

Patent Owner's request to exclude Exhibit 1059 under Fed. R. Evid. 401/403 should be rejected. This exhibit bears probative value to the issue it was presented for (*i.e.*, the science of the P-N junction) and this value is not substantially outweighed by any question regarding when (or if) the exhibit was publicly available. *See* Fed. R. Evid. 403 (stating that evidence may be excluded if its probative value is substantially outweighed by several dangers). Moreover, the Board—as a gate-keeper and weigher of evidence—is more than equipped to

determine the amount of weight (if any) to give Exhibit 1059's technical discussion. *FourSquare Labs, Inc. v. Boardactive Corp.*, IPR2023-00919, Paper 29 at Pg. 84 (PTAB 2024) (refusing to exclude under Fed. R. Evid. 401-403 due to the Board's role even if it determined that the party seeking to exclude were correct). The Board regularly denies the types of requests presented by Patent Owner and should do so here.

Exclusion under Fed. R. Evid. 901 is also unwarranted. A proponent of evidence merely needs to make a showing "sufficient to support a finding that the item is what the proponent claims it is." Fed. R. Evid. 901(a). "[A]uthentication is a low bar, requiring only a rational basis that [the exhibit] is what it is asserted to be." *Inductev Inc. v. Witricity Corp.*, IPR2021-01166, Paper 34 at Pg. 53 (PTAB 2022); *see also United States v. Turner*, 934 F.3d 794, 798 (8th Cir. 2019)). Here, Exhibit 1059—on its face—provides a rational basis to support that it is educational material describing the science of P-N junctions; it states that it is an excerpt from "Solar Cells: Resource for the Secondary Science Teacher" by Dr. Alistar Sproul of the University of New South Wales. (EX1059 at 1.) Petitioner has not relied on any date of Exhibit 1059's public availability and exclusion is unwarranted.

Patent Owner's case-law citations and arguments are inapt. *Hulu, LLC v. Sound View Innovations, LLC* is a Board-precedential decision regarding the requisite showing of a reasonable likelihood—at the pre-institution stage—that a

printed publication is prior art. IPR2018-01039, Paper 29 (PTAB 2019) (precedential); *see also* <https://www.uspto.gov/patents/ptab/precedential-informative-decisions> (the Board describing Hulu as “for purposes of institution, a petitioner must show a reasonable likelihood that an asserted reference qualifies as a printed publication”). Patent Owner cites *Fanduel, Inc. v. CG Tech. Dev., LLC*, *In-Depth Geophysical, inc. et al. v. ConocoPhillips Co.*, *Stryker Corp. v. Karl Storz Endoscopy-Am, Inc.*, *TRW Automotive U.S. LLC v. Magna Elecs. Inc.* for the general—but irrelevant—proposition that a copyright date by itself does not demonstrate public availability as of a certain date. *Spectrum Solns., LLC v. DNA Gemotek Inc.* deals with a reference relied upon for a POSITA’s knowledge as of a certain date. IPR2022-01347, Paper 32 at 28 (PTAB Feb. 7, 2024). Here, Petitioner relies on Exhibit 1059’s technical discussion of a P-N junction and not a POSITA’s knowledge. *SDI Techs., Inc. v. Bose Corp.* excluded only a small portion of the exhibit that was inconsistent with the rest of the document. IPR2013-00465, Paper 40 at 17 (PTAB Nov. 7, 2014). Here, the portions of Exhibit 1059 Patent Owner complains about (the appended presentation) are not relied upon by Petitioner. Patent Owner’s citations miss the point, and Patent Owner has not provided any case where the Board excluded an exhibit like Exhibit 1059.

Finally, exclusion under these circumstances would be atypical for Board practice. Requiring that a public availability date be proven for secondary technical

papers—which do not form the basis of any ground—would complicate PTAB trials and frustrate their purpose as a “quick and cost effective alternative[] to litigation.” See PTAB Trial Practice Guide at pg. 56 (citing H.R. Rep. No. 112–98, pt. 1, at 40 (2011), 2011 U.S.C.C.A.N. 67, 69) (Guide available at <https://www.uspto.gov/sites/default/files/documents/tpgnov.pdf>). Furthermore, the Board can reach Final Written Decision without reliance on Exhibit 1059 because it does not form the basis of any ground. See *id.* at 79–80 (“In the Board’s experience, consideration of the objected-to evidence is often unnecessary to resolve the patentability of the challenged claims, and the motion to exclude is moot.”); see also *Machinex Industries, Inc. v. JJG IP Holdings, LLC*, IPR20-20-00899, Paper 45 at Pg. 109 (denying as moot exhibit that did not form a basis for a ground).

Exhibit 1059 should thusly not be excluded.

Dated: June 25, 2025 Foley & Lardner LLP 11988 El Camino Real, Suite 400 San Diego, CA 92130 (858) 720-5700	Respectfully submitted, <u>/Miguel Bombach/</u> Lead Counsel Miguel Bombach, Reg. No. 68,636 Back-Up Counsel John P. Schnurer, Reg. No. 52,196 John D. Esterhay, Reg. No. 73,512 <i>Attorneys for Petitioner Monolithic Power Systems, Inc.</i>
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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on June 25, 2025, a true and correct copy of the foregoing **PETITIONER’S OPPOSITION TO PATENT OWNER’S MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE** was served by electronic mail on the Patent Owner via its attorneys of record:

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Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Laura Shine
Laura Shine