

1 UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

2
3 BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

4
5 MERCK SHARPE & DOHME LLC,

6 Petitioner,

7 vs.

8 THE JOHN HOPKINS UNIVERSITY,

9 Patent Owner.
10
11

12 IPR2024-00622 (U.S. Patent No. 10,934,356)
13 IPR2024-00623 (U.S. Patent No. 11,325,974)
14 IPR2024-00624 (U.S. Patent No. 11,325,975)
15 IPR2024-00625 (U.S. Patent No. 11,339,219)
16 IPR2024-00648 (U.S. Patent No. 11,643,462)
17 IPR2024-00649 (U.S. Patent No. 11,629,187)
18 IPR2024-00647 (U.S. Patent No. 11,649,287)
19 IPR2024-00650 (U.S. Patent No. 11,634,491)

20 Job No.: 580483

21 Pages: 1 - 123

22 Stenographically Reported By:

Alison C. Webster, CSR, RPR, RMR, CRR, RDR

MERCK EX1246

Merck Sharp & Dohme LLC v. The Johns Hopkins University

IPR2024-00622

DEPOSITION OF DUNG LE, M.D.

Friday, April 18, 2025

Deposition of DUNG LE, M.D., produced as a witness at the instance of the Petitioner, and duly sworn, was taken in the above-styled and numbered cause on Friday, April 18, 2025, from 9:07 a.m. to 12:14 p.m. Eastern Time, before Alison C. Webster, RPR, CRR, RMR, RDR, CSR-6266 (Michigan); License No. 14559 (California); License No. 084.004953 (Illinois); CSR-12432 (Texas), reported by stenographic method, via videoconference, pursuant to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and the provisions stated on the record or attached hereto.

A P P E A R A N C E S

ON BEHALF OF THE PETITIONER

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A P P E A R A N C E S C O N T I N U E D

ALSO PRESENT:

Karen Moreira - Merck Sharp & Dohme

Wayne Le Blanc, Jr. - paralegal

Kelli Welch, Planet Depos tech

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T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S

Witness	Page
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DUNG LE, M.D.	
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EXAMINATION	
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BY MR. RATLIFF:	7
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EXAMINATION	
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BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	104
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RE-EXAMINATION	
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BY MR. RATLIFF:	117
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E X H I B I T I N D E X

Exhibit	Page
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(Exhibit attached to transcript.)	
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EXHIBIT 1134	75
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Keytruda labeling, IPR2024-00622	
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1 DEPOSITION OF DUNG LE, M.D.

2 Friday, April 18, 2025

3
4 STENOGRAPHER: The attorneys participating
5 in this deposition and the witness have verified that
6 she is Dung Le, M.D. In lieu of an oath administered
7 in person, the witness will visually affirm her
8 testimony in this matter is under penalty of perjury.

9 The parties and their counsel consent to
10 this arrangement and waive any objections to this
11 manner of reporting or admissibility of the
12 transcript.

13 Would counsel please state their appearance
14 and any objections to proceeding in this manner,
15 starting with scheduling counsel.

09:07:41

16 MR. RATLIFF: This is Preston Ratliff from
17 the Paul Hastings law firm in New York on behalf of
18 petitioner. And I'm joined today by my colleagues
19 from Paul Hastings, Jessica Stauring and Jinny Lim,
20 and also I'm joined by in-house counsel Karen Moreira
21 and Mark Stewart.

09:07:41

09:07:47

09:07:50

09:07:54

09:07:58

09:08:02

22 MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Christina

09:08:04

Transcript of Dung Le, M.D.
Conducted on April 18, 2025

7

1 Brown-Marshall of Fish & Richardson. I'm here on 09:08:06
2 behalf of patent owner Johns Hopkins University and 09:08:10
3 Dr. Le. 09:08:12

4 STENOGRAPHER: Thank you.

5 Hearing no objections, Dr. Le, would you
6 please raise your right hand?

7 Do you swear or affirm the testimony you
8 are about to give in this matter will be the truth,
9 the whole truth, and nothing but the truth?

10 DR. LE: I do.

11 STENOGRAPHER: Thank you.

12 You may proceed.

13 DUNG LE, M.D.,
14 was thereupon called as a witness herein, and after
15 having first been duly sworn to testify to the truth,
16 the whole truth and nothing but the truth, was
17 examined and testified as follows: 09:08:28

18 EXAMINATION 09:08:28

19 BY MR. RATLIFF: 09:08:28

20 Q. Doctor, please state your full name for the record. 09:08:28

21 A. Dung T. Le. 09:08:32

22 Q. Please state your residence address. 09:08:36

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1	A.	12 Laurel Circle, Lutherville, Maryland 21093.	09:08:39
2	Q.	It's good to see you again, Doctor. I wish we could	09:08:44
3		have been in person doing this today, but I understand	09:08:49
4		that you have an issue that prevents that. Right?	09:08:51
5	A.	Correct.	09:08:54
6	Q.	And how are you feeling today?	09:08:54
7	A.	I'm feeling okay today. Thank you.	09:08:58
8	Q.	Do you understand that you are testifying under oath	09:08:59
9		today?	09:09:03
10	A.	Yes.	09:09:05
11	Q.	Is there any reason you cannot testify truthfully	09:09:05
12		today?	09:09:09
13	A.	No.	09:09:09
14	Q.	Now, the last time we spoke was on January 9, 2025,	09:09:10
15		when you had your deposition taken in the IPR	09:09:18
16		proceeding as to the '393 patent.	09:09:21
17		Are you still employed by the Johns Hopkins	09:09:26
18		School of Medicine?	09:09:30
19	A.	Yes.	09:09:31
20	Q.	Now, since your deposition in the IPR proceeding as to	09:09:31
21		the '393 patent, you signed eight additional IPR	09:09:36
22		declarations on behalf of JHU. Right?	09:09:42

1	A.	Yes.	09:09:46
2	Q.	And you signed a declaration as to the '356 patent; is	09:09:49
3		that right?	09:09:55
4	A.	I don't have all the patent numbers in front of me.	09:09:58
5	Q.	Do you have any documents with you or in front of you?	09:10:01
6	A.	I do.	09:10:05
7	Q.	Do you have a copy of your declarations in front of	09:10:06
8		you?	09:10:09
9	A.	That is what I do have a copy of.	09:10:10
10	Q.	Okay. So let's take a look at your declarations and	09:10:13
11		see if you can find a copy of a declaration that you	09:10:18
12		signed as to the '356 patent.	09:10:22
13	A.	I see one, yes.	09:10:38
14	Q.	Okay. And you signed that declaration as to the '356	09:10:39
15		patent on January 12, 2025. Right?	09:10:42
16	A.	That's the one I'm looking at, yes. It says	09:10:49
17		January 12, 2025.	09:10:52
18	Q.	Okay. And you signed a declaration as to the '974	09:10:53
19		patent on January 12, 2025. Right?	09:11:00
20	A.	Yes.	09:11:08
21	Q.	And you have a copy of that declaration with you?	09:11:08
22	A.	I do. But you said '975?	09:11:11

1	Q.	I said '974.	09:11:14
2	A.	I'm sorry, '974. Yes. I'm looking at '974.	09:11:16
3	Q.	Okay. So let's talk about '975. You signed a	09:11:20
4		declaration as to the '975 patent on January 12, 2025.	09:11:24
5		Right?	09:11:31
6	A.	Yes.	09:11:38
7	Q.	Do you have a copy of that declaration with you?	09:11:39
8	A.	Yes.	09:11:42
9	Q.	And you signed a declaration as to the '219 patent on	09:11:42
10		January 12, 2025. Right?	09:11:52
11	A.	January 12, 2025. Yes.	09:12:05
12	Q.	Okay. And you have a copy of that declaration with	09:12:07
13		you?	09:12:09
14	A.	Yes.	09:12:10
15	Q.	You signed a declaration as to the '287 patent on	09:12:10
16		January 22nd, 2025. Right?	09:12:18
17	A.	'287... January -- wait, what's the date that you	09:12:28
18		said?	09:12:34
19	Q.	January 22nd, 2025.	09:12:34
20	A.	Yes, that one's dated January 22nd, 2025, yes.	09:12:37
21	Q.	Do you have a copy of that declaration with you?	09:12:41
22	A.	I do.	09:12:43

1	Q.	You signed a declaration as to the '462 patent on	09:12:43
2		January 22nd, 2025. Right?	09:12:53
3	A.	'462... '462... January 22nd, 2025, yes.	09:12:58
4	Q.	Do you have a copy of that declaration with you?	09:13:12
5	A.	Yes.	09:13:14
6	Q.	You signed a declaration as to the '187 patent on	09:13:14
7		January 22nd, 2025. Right?	09:13:21
8	A.	'187?	09:13:29
9	Q.	'187.	09:13:31
10	A.	'187... January 22nd, 2025. Yes.	09:13:33
11	Q.	Do you have a copy of that declaration with you?	09:13:38
12	A.	Yes.	09:13:41
13	Q.	You signed a declaration as to the '491 patent on	09:13:42
14		January 22nd, 2025. Right?	09:13:54
15	A.	'491... January 22nd, 2025, yes.	09:13:55
16	Q.	Do you have a copy of that declaration with you?	09:14:02
17	A.	Yes.	09:14:04
18	Q.	Now, have you read each of the eight patents that you	09:14:04
19		mention in the declarations that we're discussing	09:14:10
20		today?	09:14:13
21	A.	I -- have I read them? I haven't read them in	09:14:16
22		detail.	09:14:20

1	Q.	Have you read them at all?	09:14:20
2	A.	I don't recall reading the specific patents.	09:14:23
3	Q.	Do you recall reading any of the eight patents that	09:14:26
4		you mention in your declarations that we're discussing	09:14:29
5		today?	09:14:33
6	A.	I can't recall specifically if I read any of the	09:14:34
7		eight patents.	09:14:38
8	Q.	Do you have any general recollection of reading any of	09:14:39
9		the eight patents that you mention in your	09:14:42
10		declarations that we're discussing today?	09:14:45
11	A.	I don't have a recollection of reading the patents.	09:14:48
12		I certainly have read the declarations.	09:14:50
13	Q.	Okay. Have you read any of the claims in each of the	09:14:52
14		eight patents that you mention in your declarations	09:14:58
15		that we're discussing today?	09:15:01
16	A.	I don't recall specifically reading the claims.	09:15:04
17	Q.	Do you have any general recollection whatsoever of	09:15:07
18		ever looking at any of the claims of the eight patents	09:15:11
19		that you mention in your declarations that we're	09:15:15
20		discussing today?	09:15:19
21	A.	I don't have a general recollection of reading	09:15:21
22		specifically the claims.	09:15:23

1 Q. Sitting here today, do you know whether or not any of 09:15:24
2 the claims in the eight patents that you mention in 09:15:32
3 your declarations cover what you believe that you and 09:15:37
4 the JHU scientists invented? 09:15:43

5 MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of 09:15:48
6 the question. 09:15:48

7 BY MR. RATLIFF: 09:15:48

8 Q. You can answer, Doctor. 09:16:01

9 A. I'm sorry, can you repeat the question? 09:16:01

10 Q. Sure. Sitting here today, do you know whether any of 09:16:05
11 the claims in the eight patents that you mention in 09:16:07
12 your declarations that we're discussing today cover 09:16:10
13 what you believe that you and the JHU scientists 09:16:15
14 invented? 09:16:18

15 MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Same objection. 09:16:19

16 A. I'm sorry, can you repeat the question again? 09:16:28

17 BY MR. RATLIFF: 09:16:30

18 Q. Maybe I won't repeat it because it sounds like you're 09:16:30
19 having trouble with it. Maybe I'll try a different 09:16:33
20 question. 09:16:36

21 Let's take, for example, the '356 patent. 09:16:36
22 Do you know whether or not the '356 patent claims 09:16:39

1	cover what you believe that you and the JHU scientists	09:16:45
2	invented?	09:16:49
3	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:16:51
4	the question.	09:16:56
5	A. Do I believe these patents are associated with our	09:16:56
6	claims?	09:17:00
7	BY MR. RATLIFF:	09:17:01
8	Q. No. I'm asking you a different question.	09:17:02
9	Do you believe that any of the eight	09:17:04
10	patents cover what you think you and the JHU	09:17:06
11	scientists invented?	09:17:13
12	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:17:15
13	the question.	09:17:19
14	A. Do I believe that is associated with our claims?	09:17:19
15	BY MR. RATLIFF:	09:17:23
16	Q. I didn't say "associated." So my question is	09:17:23
17	different. And let me try it again.	09:17:25
18	Do you have any understanding as to what is	09:17:29
19	covered by the eight patents that you specifically	09:17:32
20	mention in the eight declarations that you signed?	09:17:37
21	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:17:45
22	the question.	09:17:48

1	A.	I believe that they're associated with the	09:17:48
2		declarations.	09:17:50
3	BY MR. RATLIFF:		09:17:53
4	Q.	You believe they're associated with the declarations	09:17:54
5		why?	09:17:56
6		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:17:58
7		the question.	09:18:03
8	A.	Because the topic of the discussion is the patents.	09:18:03
9	BY MR. RATLIFF:		09:18:09
10	Q.	Okay. Do you discuss the patents in your	09:18:09
11		declarations?	09:18:13
12	A.	I discuss the fact that it's in relation to these	09:18:14
13		patents.	09:18:20
14	Q.	What's in relation to these patents?	09:18:22
15	A.	It says I am one of the inventors of the	09:18:25
16		United States patent, and then -- is the very first	09:18:32
17		line of the declaration -- I mean, it's not the first	09:18:36
18		line but one of the earlier lines of the declaration.	09:18:38
19	Q.	Did you ever read any of the claims of the eight	09:18:41
20		patents to confirm whether or not you believe that you	09:18:46
21		invented the subject matter that's covered by the	09:18:51
22		claims?	09:18:54

1	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:18:55
2	the question.	09:18:58
3	A. Did I read the patent?	09:18:58
4	BY MR. RATLIFF:	09:19:06
5	Q. Did you ever read any of the claims of the eight	09:19:06
6	patents to confirm whether or not you believe that you	09:19:11
7	invented the subject matter that is covered by the	09:19:15
8	claims?	09:19:18
9	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:19:20
10	the question.	09:19:26
11	A. Did I ever read the patent.	09:19:26
12	BY MR. RATLIFF:	09:19:28
13	Q. No, I didn't say that. So here are the first couple	09:19:28
14	of words. Did you ever read any of the claims of the	09:19:32
15	eight patents. So keep that in mind. I'm going to	09:19:34
16	say it again.	09:19:36
17	Did you ever read any of the claims of the	09:19:37
18	eight patents to confirm what you believe that you	09:19:40
19	invented is the subject matter that's covered by the	09:19:44
20	claims?	09:19:48
21	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:19:49
22	the question.	09:19:53

1	A.	Did I ever read the claims. I don't recall if I read	09:19:53
2		the claims specifically to these patents.	09:19:57
3	BY MR. RATLIFF:		09:19:57
4	Q.	Sitting here today, do you know whether or not the	09:20:04
5		claims cover what you believe you invented?	09:20:06
6		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:20:14
7		the question.	09:20:16
8	A.	I'm sorry, one more time?	09:20:16
9	BY MR. RATLIFF:		09:20:16
10	Q.	Sitting here today, do you know whether or not the	09:20:16
11		claims of the eight patents that you mention in your	09:20:20
12		declarations cover what you believe you invented?	09:20:22
13		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:20:27
14		the question.	09:20:28
15	A.	Do I believe it? Do I believe the patents cover the	09:20:28
16		claims?	09:20:34
17	BY MR. RATLIFF:		09:20:35
18	Q.	No. Do you know whether or not the claims of the	09:20:35
19		eight patents that you mention in your declarations	09:20:41
20		cover what you believe you invented?	09:20:43
21		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:20:45
22		the question.	09:20:53

1	A.	Do I believe it -- do I believe the claims cover	09:20:53
2		the... I'm sorry, I'm having trouble processing that.	09:20:56
3		One more time?	09:21:00
4	BY MR. RATLIFF:		09:21:01
5	Q.	Do any of the claims of the '356 patent cover what you	09:21:06
6		believe you invented?	09:21:10
7		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:21:11
8		the question.	09:21:14
9	A.	I cannot recall specifically the claims in these	09:21:14
10		patents, so...	09:21:20
11	BY MR. RATLIFF:		09:21:26
12	Q.	Do any of the claims of the '974 patent cover what you	09:21:26
13		believe you invented?	09:21:31
14		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:21:32
15		the question.	09:21:35
16	A.	Do any of the claims... I cannot recall the specific	09:21:35
17		claims in these patents.	09:21:40
18	BY MR. RATLIFF:		09:21:43
19	Q.	Do any of the claims of the '975 patent cover what you	09:21:43
20		believe you invented?	09:21:48
21		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:21:49
22		the question.	09:21:54

1	A. I cannot recall the claims in the '974 patent.	09:21:54
2	BY MR. RATLIFF:	09:22:01
3	Q. Do any of the claims of the '219 patent cover what you	09:22:01
4	believe you invented?	09:22:04
5	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:22:07
6	the question.	09:22:09
7	A. I don't recall -- I can't recall any specific -- any	09:22:09
8	of the specific claims in these patents.	09:22:16
9	BY MR. RATLIFF:	09:22:18
10	Q. Do any of the claims of the '287 patent cover what you	09:22:19
11	believe you invented?	09:22:25
12	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:22:26
13	the question.	09:22:31
14	A. I don't recall the specific claims in these patents.	09:22:31
15	BY MR. RATLIFF:	09:22:37
16	Q. Do any of the claims of the '462 patent cover what you	09:22:37
17	believe you invented?	09:22:43
18	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:22:44
19	the question.	09:22:50
20	A. I don't recall the claims specifically in the patent.	09:22:50
21	BY MR. RATLIFF:	09:22:54
22	Q. Do any of the claims of the '187 patent cover what you	09:22:54

1	believe you invented?	09:22:58
2	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:22:59
3	the question.	09:23:04
4	A. I don't recall the specific claims in the -- I'm	09:23:04
5	sorry, which patent was that, '187?	09:23:11
6	BY MR. RATLIFF:	09:23:15
7	Q. '187.	09:23:15
8	A. '187 patent.	09:23:16
9	Q. Do any of the claims of the '491 patent cover what you	09:23:18
10	believe you invented?	09:23:22
11	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:23:24
12	the question.	09:23:32
13	A. Will you repeat the question? Which patent?	09:23:32
14	BY MR. RATLIFF:	09:23:34
15	Q. Do any of the claims of the '491 patent cover what you	09:23:34
16	believe you invented?	09:23:38
17	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:23:41
18	the question.	09:23:42
19	A. I don't recall the specific claims in that patent.	09:23:42
20	BY MR. RATLIFF:	09:23:47
21	Q. And when you signed your eight declarations that we're	09:23:47
22	discussing today, did you review the claims of any of	09:23:56

1 the eight patents mentioned in your declarations? 09:23:59

2 A. I did not specifically review the eight patents. 09:24:05

3 Q. Now, Doctor, in your view, are there any significant 09:24:23

4 differences between your declaration in the IPR 09:24:26

5 proceeding as to the '393 patent compared to the eight 09:24:28

6 additional IPR declarations that you signed? 09:24:34

7 MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of 09:24:37

8 the question. 09:24:45

9 A. Are there any significant changes from these 09:24:45

10 declarations to the prior declarations? I -- would 09:24:47

11 we be able to look at the two sets of declarations? 09:24:59

12 BY MR. RATLIFF: 09:25:05

13 Q. Let me ask my question a different way. 09:25:05

14 Sitting here today, in your view, are there 09:25:09

15 any significant differences between your declaration 09:25:11

16 and the IPR proceeding as to the '393 patent compared 09:25:15

17 to the eight additional IPR declarations that you 09:25:20

18 signed? 09:25:23

19 MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of 09:25:28

20 the question. 09:25:33

21 A. Do I believe that there is... I know that there are 09:25:33

22 differences. I don't know that they are particularly 09:25:37

1	significant, but I do know that there are	09:25:40
2	differences.	09:25:43
3	BY MR. RATLIFF:	09:25:45
4	Q. Do you have an opinion one way or the other if the	09:25:45
5	differences are significant, in your view?	09:25:49
6	A. I'd feel more comfortable just looking at them again	09:25:55
7	to see what they are.	09:25:58
8	Q. Did you review your declarations in preparation for	09:26:00
9	your deposition today?	09:26:08
10	A. I did.	09:26:09
11	Q. And when did you review your eight declarations in	09:26:11
12	preparation for your deposition today?	09:26:14
13	A. Sometime this week.	09:26:17
14	Q. And sitting here today, are you aware of any	09:26:18
15	differences between the declaration in the IPR	09:26:24
16	proceedings as to the '393 patent compared to the	09:26:28
17	eight additional IPR declarations that you signed?	09:26:31
18	A. I recall that there were differences.	09:26:33
19	Q. And do you recall any specific differences, sitting	09:26:39
20	here today?	09:26:41
21	A. I'm always more comfortable looking at something	09:26:41
22	rather than depending on my memory, but there were	09:26:44

1	differences.	09:26:51
2	Q. Okay. And I didn't ask you if you were more	09:26:51
3	comfortable relying on your memory versus something	09:26:54
4	else. It's a different question.	09:26:59
5	Just sitting here today right now, do you	09:27:00
6	have any recollection whatsoever what were some of the	09:27:02
7	differences between your declaration as to the '393	09:27:06
8	proceeding compared to the eight additional IPR	09:27:11
9	declarations that you signed?	09:27:18
10	A. Can I take a look at my declarations just to jog my	09:27:19
11	memory on the areas that were changed or added?	09:27:23
12	Q. We can do that. We can do that. But my question is	09:27:26
13	different. I'm asking you, without taking a look,	09:27:30
14	just sitting here today right now do you have any	09:27:32
15	recollection whatsoever as to what differences there	09:27:34
16	were that you made between your IPR declaration as to	09:27:42
17	the '393 patent and the eight additional IPR	09:27:48
18	declarations that you signed?	09:27:54
19	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:27:57
20	the question.	09:27:59
21	A. Let me -- give me a second to think about it. I'm	09:27:59
22	not the fastest on my feet.	09:28:05

1	The declarations... differences in the	09:28:08
2	declarations...	09:28:14
3	I can remember a particular area. Can I	09:28:24
4	just look at it since it's right next to me?	09:28:26
5	Q. Sure. Just let me know what you're looking at.	09:28:29
6	A. I'm just picking -- I'll just let you know. So I'll	09:28:39
7	just look at the first one. The first one in my book	09:28:43
8	is the '187.	09:28:47
9	I believe that -- again, without having the	09:29:24
10	two sets of declarations in front of me, there was a	09:29:26
11	little bit more about prescreening for Arm C in this	09:29:30
12	declaration.	09:29:34
13	Q. And the declaration that you're looking at, are you	09:29:40
14	referring to your declaration as to the '187 patent?	09:29:42
15	A. That's correct.	09:29:45
16	Q. And are you referring to what's written in	09:29:47
17	paragraph 12?	09:29:56
18	A. That's correct.	09:29:57
19	Q. Why did you include paragraph 12 in this particular	09:30:09
20	declaration?	09:30:13
21	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:30:14
22	the question.	09:30:20

1	A.	Paragraph 12 referenced Arm C of this study.	09:30:20
2	BY MR. RATLIFF:		09:30:36
3	Q.	Okay, so my -- I'm asking you, why did you -- why did	09:30:36
4		you include the text that we see in paragraph 12? I	09:30:38
5		believe your prior declarations reference all arms of	09:30:42
6		the study.	09:30:49
7	A.	It just gave a little bit more detail about Arm C of	09:30:50
8		the study.	09:30:53
9	Q.	And why were you giving a little bit more detail about	09:30:53
10		Arm C in this particular declaration?	09:31:01
11	A.	It provides more information on selection for	09:31:03
12		patients for Arm C of the study.	09:31:11
13	Q.	Okay. Well, let's take a look at paragraph 12 in your	09:31:13
14		declaration as to the '187 patent. And in the first	09:31:18
15		sentence the text reads, "For Arm C, we did not	09:31:26
16		specify which types of non-colorectal cancer we would	09:31:31
17		include prior to the trial."	09:31:36
18		Do you see that?	09:31:38
19	A.	Yes.	09:31:42
20	Q.	And when you say "we did not specify," specify to who?	09:31:42
21		Who are you referring to?	09:31:50
22	A.	"We did not specify," referring to the -- anyone	09:31:53

1	who's reading the protocol.	09:32:07
2	Q. Okay. So this is a -- are you --	09:32:10
3	A. Well, I guess any --	09:32:12
4	[Simultaneous Speaking]	09:32:14
5	A. Say that one more time.	09:32:15
6	Q. I'm still asking for the who.	09:32:17
7	A. We did not specify which types... when we're writing	09:32:19
8	the documents, we're not specifying which types.	09:32:24
9	Q. Which documents are you talking about? What did you	09:32:27
10	mean -- when you signed off on this declaration, what	09:32:29
11	did you mean by "we did not specify"? Who to?	09:32:37
12	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:32:40
13	the questions.	09:32:44
14	A. We did not specify to anyone.	09:32:45
15	BY MR. RATLIFF:	09:32:54
16	Q. Okay. And you referenced documents, before, in your	09:32:54
17	answer. What documents are you talking about?	09:32:56
18	A. Any documents when we're trying to put forth a study,	09:33:05
19	we did not specify what types of non-colorectal	09:33:17
20	cancer.	09:33:22
21	Q. What do you mean by "any documents when we're trying	09:33:22
22	to put forth a study"? What documents are those?	09:33:26

1	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Objection. Asked and	09:33:29
2	answered.	09:33:32
3	A. Which documents... specifically, they're -- there is	09:33:32
4	not a document in which we specified which types of	09:33:40
5	non-colorectal cancer we would include.	09:33:47
6	BY MR. RATLIFF:	09:34:00
7	Q. Okay. In the last sentence of this paragraph 12 you	09:34:00
8	go on to write, "As part of a prescreening process for	09:34:02
9	Arm C we consented patients to have their tumors	09:34:09
10	tested for MSI and organized a research team to	09:34:12
11	consent patients, retrieve archived samples and order	09:34:15
12	testing."	09:34:23
13	Do you see that?	09:34:24
14	A. Yes.	09:34:24
15	Q. And is that a sentence that you wrote?	09:34:24
16	A. Yes.	09:34:27
17	Q. And this prescreening process that you refer to, is	09:34:28
18	that something that was disclosed or mentioned in the	09:34:33
19	New England Journal of Medicine article of which you	09:34:41
20	are an author?	09:34:45
21	A. Prescreening process... I would have to look at it	09:34:49
22	specifically again.	09:34:53

1	Q.	We can take a look at it.	09:35:05
2		MR. RATLIFF: Let's put Exhibit 1031 in the	09:35:06
3		Chat.	09:35:09
4		PLANET DEPOS TECH: Please stand by.	09:35:11
5	BY MR. RATLIFF:		09:35:37
6	Q.	And let me know, Doctor, when you have Exhibit 1031,	09:35:37
7		which is the New England Journal of Medicine article	09:35:40
8		of which you are an author.	09:35:44
9	A.	Yes, I have it in front of me.	09:35:48
10	Q.	And my question is, this prescreening process for	09:35:50
11		Arm C that you refer to in paragraph 12 of your	09:35:56
12		declaration, is it included anywhere in the New	09:36:01
13		England Journal of Medicine article?	09:36:09
14	A.	Just a quick look at the study design, I do not see	09:36:59
15		any words mentioned for prescreening. There is	09:37:02
16		reference to a protocol, but I don't -- but the	09:37:05
17		answer to your question is no.	09:37:11
18	Q.	And I want to be sure I have an answer to my question	09:37:16
19		because I'm asking you about the entire article. I	09:37:18
20		know you referenced the study design. So let me just	09:37:21
21		ask my question again so we're clear.	09:37:24
22		Is the prescreening process for Arm C that	09:37:30

1	you refer to in paragraph 12 of your declaration, is	09:37:34
2	it included anywhere in the New England Journal of	09:37:40
3	Medicine article, Exhibit 1031?	09:37:45
4	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Objection. Asked and	09:37:51
5	answered.	09:37:52
6	A. I don't see it referenced in the article.	09:37:52
7	BY MR. RATLIFF:	09:38:11
8	Q. Now, in the patent specification for the eight patents	09:38:11
9	that you mention in your declarations, you told the	09:38:14
10	patent office that all patients underwent MSI status	09:38:19
11	testing prior to enrollment. Right?	09:38:24
12	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:38:29
13	the question.	09:38:31
14	A. I'm sorry, can you repeat the question?	09:38:31
15	BY MR. RATLIFF:	09:38:41
16	Q. In the patent specification for the eight patents that	09:38:41
17	you mention in your declarations, you told the patent	09:38:45
18	office that all patients underwent MSI status testing	09:38:49
19	prior to enrollment. Right?	09:38:55
20	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:38:57
21	the question.	09:38:57
22	A. I -- in -- I told the patent office? I -- again, I	09:39:00

1	don't know specifically what's in those patents. I'd	09:39:04
2	have to look to see what it says.	09:39:11
3	BY MR. RATLIFF:	09:39:13
4	Q. Did you read the patents before they were applied for?	09:39:13
5	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:39:23
6	the question.	09:39:27
7	A. I don't recall reading the patents specifically.	09:39:27
8	BY MR. RATLIFF:	09:39:32
9	Q. Okay. But is it your understanding that all patients	09:39:33
10	underwent MSI status testing prior to enrollment?	09:39:36
11	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:39:39
12	the question.	09:39:46
13	A. Did all patients undergo prior to enrollment...	09:39:46
14	Patients did undergo testing prior to	09:39:56
15	treatment, so enrollment -- depends on what you mean	09:40:05
16	by "enrollment." They have -- just depending on the	09:40:09
17	study, it has different criteria.	09:40:14
18	But we did test patients after a	09:40:15
19	prescreening consent for Arm C patients.	09:40:24
20	BY MR. RATLIFF:	09:40:34
21	Q. My question is about all patients.	09:40:34
22	A. Okay.	09:40:36

1	Q.	Is it correct for the MSI-High study that's described	09:40:37
2		in the MSI-High study record, this is Exhibit 1005	09:40:42
3		that you refer to in your declarations, that all	09:40:50
4		patients for that study underwent MSI status testing	09:40:55
5		prior to enrollment?	09:41:03
6		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:41:04
7		the question.	09:41:08
8	A.	Okay. So you're asking me about a study -- can	09:41:08
9		you -- again, this is a study record that we talked	09:41:15
10		about before?	09:41:17
11	BY MR. RATLIFF:		09:41:17
12	Q.	I'm talking about the study record that you refer to	09:41:27
13		in your declaration, Exhibit 1005.	09:41:29
14	A.	Okay, can you show me that exhibit?	09:41:40
15	Q.	Are you familiar with the study record for the trial	09:41:45
16		with the identifier NCT02060188?	09:41:47
17		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:41:54
18		the question.	09:41:56
19	A.	Am I familiar with it?	09:41:56
20	BY MR. RATLIFF:		09:41:58
21	Q.	Yes.	09:41:58
22	A.	Yes, but I'd just like to look at it. I believe we	09:41:59

1	talked about it, the last declaration, but...	09:42:01
2	Q. And are you familiar with the study record for the	09:42:04
3	trial NCT01876511?	09:42:06
4	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:42:11
5	the question.	09:42:14
6	A. I don't remember the specific NCTs. I think you	09:42:14
7	would have to show them -- the exhibit to me for	09:42:18
8	that.	09:42:22
9	BY MR. RATLIFF:	09:42:22
10	Q. Are you familiar with the Phase 2 study of	09:42:22
11	pembrolizumab in patients with microsatellite unstable	09:42:26
12	MSI tumors?	09:42:29
13	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:42:31
14	the question.	09:42:34
15	A. Am I familiar with the study... yes, I am familiar	09:42:34
16	with the study.	09:42:38
17	BY MR. RATLIFF:	09:42:39
18	Q. Okay. And so my question is, in that particular	09:42:40
19	study, is it correct that all patients underwent MSI	09:42:43
20	status testing prior to enrollment?	09:42:46
21	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:42:49
22	the question.	09:42:55

1	A.	I think that -- you're asking me questions	09:42:55
2		specifically to a study record. Could I see the	09:42:57
3		study record?	09:43:00
4	BY MR. RATLIFF:		09:43:00
5	Q.	No, I'm not asking you questions specific to a study	09:43:01
6		record. We're talking about the study.	09:43:04
7	A.	The clinical trial.	09:43:07
8	Q.	That's what we're talking about.	09:43:09
9	A.	The protocol.	09:43:10
10	Q.	No, we're not talking about the protocol. We're	09:43:11
11		talking about the clinical trial. Okay? So my	09:43:14
12		question is --	09:43:20
13	A.	So what's the difference between the clinical trial	09:43:21
14		and the protocol so that I just can just better	09:43:23
15		answer the questions the best that I can?	09:43:27
16	Q.	Let's try it this way because I don't think it's about	09:43:29
17		a difference. I'm asking about the clinical trial.	09:43:32
18		You were -- maybe I have this wrong. You	09:43:36
19		were the principal investigator for the Phase 2 study	09:43:44
20		of pembrolizumab in patients with microsatellite	09:43:49
21		unstable MSI tumors that was announced in a study	09:43:52
22		record in June of 2013. Right?	09:43:59

1	A.	Yes.	09:44:00
2	Q.	That's you, right?	09:44:01
3	A.	Yes.	09:44:04
4	Q.	Okay. And for that trial, isn't it correct that all	09:44:04
5		patients underwent MSI testing prior to enrollment?	09:44:12
6	A.	For the clinical protocol, patients were tested prior	09:44:19
7		to treatment.	09:44:25
8	Q.	Okay. So all patients were tested prior to treatment.	09:44:33
9	A.	Correct.	09:44:36
10	Q.	Is it also correct that all patients underwent MSI	09:44:37
11		status testing prior to enrollment?	09:44:44
12		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:44:49
13		the question. Asked and answered.	09:44:50
14	A.	Yeah, I guess I'm stuck on this enrollment. We had a	09:44:50
15		prescreening process where we signed consent and	09:44:54
16		tested patients' tumors.	09:44:58
17	BY MR. RATLIFF:		09:45:03
18	Q.	Okay. Let's take a look at the '356 patent that you	09:45:03
19		refer to in one of your declarations. It's	09:45:10
20		Exhibit 1001.	09:45:15
21		MR. RATLIFF: We can put that in the Chat.	09:45:19
22	BY MR. RATLIFF:		09:45:24

1	Q.	And let me know when you have it, Doctor.	09:45:25
2	A.	Okay, United States Patent, Patent Number '356.	09:45:39
3	Q.	You have the '356 patent, Doctor?	09:45:49
4	A.	Yes.	09:45:51
5	Q.	Okay. I'd like to turn your attention to column 9 of	09:45:51
6		that patent.	09:46:01
7	A.	Column 9. Is it on a particular page?	09:46:01
8	Q.	It is on a particular page.	09:46:06
9	A.	And which page would that be?	09:46:15
10	Q.	I believe it's page 25.	09:46:17
11	A.	Okay, I'm on page 25 of 31.	09:46:32
12	Q.	Actually, go to page 22.	09:46:36
13	A.	Okay. I see the number 9 up top.	09:46:44
14	Q.	Okay. So that's -- now you're at column 9.	09:46:46
15	A.	Yes.	09:46:48
16	Q.	And then turn your attention to lines 49 through 50.	09:46:50
17		Are you there?	09:47:15
18	A.	Yes.	09:47:16
19	Q.	Do you see where in the patent specification it's	09:47:16
20		written, "All patients underwent MMR status testing	09:47:20
21		prior to enrollment"?	09:47:26
22	A.	Yes.	09:47:27

1	Q.	You see that?	09:47:27
2	A.	Yes.	09:47:29
3	Q.	My question to you, is it correct that for the	09:47:29
4		clinical trial that we've been discussing, all	09:47:37
5		patients underwent MMR status testing prior to	09:47:39
6		enrollment?	09:47:45
7	A.	All patients underwent MMR testing prior to...	09:47:52
8		patients underwent -- as far as I can remember,	09:47:59
9		patients underwent MMR testing prior to treatment,	09:48:00
10		which is, again, enrollment. There's different --	09:48:03
11		different definitions for enrollment.	09:48:07
12	Q.	Okay. So the statement in the '356 patent that we're	09:48:09
13		looking at, sitting here today, you don't know whether	09:48:18
14		or not it's correct; is that fair?	09:48:24
15		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:48:26
16		the question.	09:48:27
17	A.	All patients underwent MMR testing prior to	09:48:27
18		enrollment... I don't know specifically what we're	09:48:31
19		referring to when we say "enrollment."	09:48:41
20	BY MR. RATLIFF:		09:48:53
21	Q.	Okay. This part of the patent specification is not	09:48:54
22		clear to you; is that fair?	09:48:56

1	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:48:57
2	the question.	09:49:00
3	A. I don't recall specifically for every patient when	09:49:00
4	they underwent their MMR testing.	09:49:10
5	BY MR. RATLIFF:	09:49:17
6	Q. That's a -- I'm not sure what you're answering because	09:49:17
7	I didn't ask you whether or not you recall on what	09:49:19
8	specific dates, for all patients, when they had their	09:49:23
9	MSI status testing. That wasn't my question.	09:49:27
10	So my question is different. The statement	09:49:32
11	in the '356 patent that we're looking at, column 9,	09:49:42
12	lines 49 through 50, which states, quote, "All	09:49:49
13	patients underwent MMR status testing prior to	09:49:57
14	enrollment," end quote, sitting here today, you don't	09:50:03
15	know whether that statement is true or untrue. Right?	09:50:12
16	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:50:21
17	the question.	09:50:29
18	A. I don't recall specifically if all patients underwent	09:50:29
19	MMR testing prior to enrollment. I can't tell you	09:50:33
20	specifically that -- for an individual patient when	09:50:39
21	they started -- when they had their MMR testing.	09:50:46
22	BY MR. RATLIFF:	09:50:52

1	Q.	You recognize I'm not asking you for an individual	09:50:53
2		patient, when that patient had their MSI status	09:50:56
3		testing done. Do you recognize that?	09:50:59
4	A.	Yes, but --	09:51:01
5		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Objection.	09:51:02
6		Let me object. Object to the form of the	09:51:03
7		question.	09:51:08
8	BY MR. RATLIFF:		09:51:08
9	Q.	So is the statement at column 9, lines 49 through 50	09:51:08
10		of the '356 patent, is that a clear statement to you?	09:51:15
11		Do you know what it means?	09:51:22
12		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:51:22
13		the question.	09:51:28
14	A.	Is the statement, "All patients underwent MMR	09:51:28
15		[status] testing prior to enrollment," is that clear?	09:51:30
16		Is that what you're asking me?	09:51:33
17	BY MR. RATLIFF:		09:51:34
18	Q.	Yes. Is it clear to you?	09:51:35
19	A.	I suppose it's not clear to me because I don't recall	09:51:43
20		specifically what "enrollment" meant.	09:51:46
21	Q.	Okay. And you were the principal investigator for	09:51:48
22		this trial. Right?	09:51:55

1	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Objection. Asked and	09:51:56
2	answered.	09:52:03
3	A. I was the principal investigator on this trial.	09:52:03
4	BY MR. RATLIFF:	09:52:05
5	Q. Okay. So let's go back to your declaration,	09:52:06
6	paragraph 12. And I believe you were looking at your	09:52:10
7	declaration as to the '187 patent. Let me know when	09:52:12
8	you have it.	09:52:27
9	A. Yes.	09:52:30
10	Q. And looking again at that first sentence where the	09:52:31
11	text says, "For Arm C, we did not specify which types	09:52:33
12	of non-colorectal cancer we would include prior to the	09:52:38
13	trial."	09:52:43
14	Do you have that?	09:52:43
15	A. Yes.	09:52:45
16	Q. Did there ever come a point in time when you specified	09:52:45
17	the non-colorectal cancer patients?	09:52:57
18	A. The types?	09:53:01
19	Q. That's right.	09:53:02
20	A. They could have -- we didn't say that they had to	09:53:05
21	have a specific histology.	09:53:09
22	Q. Okay. So was it the case that all non-colorectal	09:53:16

1 cancer patients were eligible for the trial so long as 09:53:20
2 the non-colorectal cancer patients met the inclusion 09:53:25
3 criteria and did not meet the exclusion criteria? 09:53:29
4 A. Did all -- I'm sorry, say that one more time. 09:53:40
5 Q. Is it correct that all non-colorectal cancer patients 09:53:45
6 were eligible for the trial so long as they met the 09:53:53
7 inclusion criteria for the trial and did not meet the 09:53:59
8 exclusion criteria for the trial? 09:54:04
9 A. Were all non-colorectal -- were all non-colorectal 09:54:10
10 cancer patients, if they met the inclusion and didn't 09:54:16
11 meet exclusion... 09:54:24
12 So in that line we're talking about types 09:54:26
13 of cancer, so we didn't exclude individual types of 09:54:29
14 cancer. We didn't include -- we didn't exclude 09:54:39
15 certain -- we didn't exclude cancers based on 09:54:46
16 histology. 09:54:51
17 Q. So you did not exclude patients based upon the type of 09:54:56
18 non-colorectal cancer that they had; is that right? 09:55:03
19 MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of 09:55:08
20 the question. 09:55:12
21 A. We didn't exclude the patients... 09:55:12
22 So we allowed patients on cohort C or Arm C 09:55:14

1	with non-colorectal cancer. We didn't specify it had	09:55:28
2	to be a particular type, a particular histology.	09:55:38
3	BY MR. RATLIFF:	09:55:47
4	Q. When you say "histology," are you referring to type of	09:55:47
5	non-colorectal cancer?	09:55:50
6	A. No. When I say "histology," I'm referring to the	09:55:52
7	type, yes, where the cancer originated.	09:56:00
8	Q. Okay.	09:56:05
9	A. The organ.	09:56:05
10	Q. Okay. So it's correct that all types of	09:56:13
11	non-colorectal cancer patients were eligible for	09:56:15
12	cohort C. Right?	09:56:21
13	A. I mean, there's a lot of different types of cancers.	09:56:38
14	We may have excluded -- they might have been solid	09:56:41
15	tumors. I just have to look more specifically at the	09:56:51
16	language.	09:56:54
17	Q. The language of what?	09:56:59
18	A. You were referring to the clinical trial?	09:57:01
19	Q. You said you have to look at the language. What	09:57:09
20	language do you have to look at?	09:57:11
21	A. Well, when I'm referring to types, without looking at	09:57:20
22	the documents I can't recall specifically, but when	09:57:23

1	we're talking about types in general for this kind of	09:57:27
2	protocol, we would specify solid tumors. But, again,	09:57:31
3	I don't recall specifically the language in the	09:57:34
4	protocol.	09:57:38
5	Q. Do you have any recollection whatsoever, sitting here	09:57:40
6	today, that patients with certain types of	09:57:44
7	non-colorectal cancer were not eligible for the	09:57:49
8	clinical trial?	09:57:55
9	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:57:56
10	the question.	09:58:05
11	A. Do I recall... I don't recall specifically excluding	09:58:05
12	patients for the trial based on the type.	09:58:10
13	BY MR. RATLIFF:	09:58:25
14	Q. Now let's take a look at paragraph 13 of your	09:58:25
15	declaration as to the '187 patent. Let me know when	09:58:29
16	you have it.	09:58:32
17	A. I'm looking at it.	09:58:34
18	Q. And in paragraph 13 you have a reference to, quote,	09:58:39
19	"our hypothesis," end quote. Do you see that?	09:58:43
20	A. Yes.	09:58:48
21	Q. And by "hypothesis," do you mean abstract theory?	09:58:49
22	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:58:54

1	the question.	09:58:57
2	A. By "hypothesis," do I mean abstract theory?	09:58:57
3	BY MR. RATLIFF:	09:59:05
4	Q. Yes, that's my question.	09:59:05
5	A. By "hypothesis," do I mean abstract theory... I don't	09:59:09
6	know what that means. Is it abstract? I don't know	09:59:22
7	what that means.	09:59:27
8	Q. So I guess I'm asking you the question, when you write	09:59:31
9	"hypothesis," did you mean that to be taken as, quote,	09:59:34
10	"an abstract theory"?	09:59:42
11	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	09:59:44
12	the question. Asked and answered.	09:59:44
13	A. Can you define what "abstract theory" means?	09:59:50
14	BY MR. RATLIFF:	09:59:54
15	Q. Have you ever used that term, "abstract theory"	09:59:55
16	before?	09:59:57
17	A. Not to my recollection.	09:59:57
18	Q. Have you ever thought about the clinical trial that's	10:00:00
19	discussed in the MSI-High study record, again,	10:00:03
20	Exhibit 1005, as an abstract theory?	10:00:07
21	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:00:10
22	the question.	10:00:17

1	A.	I don't -- I mean, I don't think so. I don't know	10:00:17
2		what the definition of "abstract theory" is.	10:00:20
3	BY MR. RATLIFF:		10:00:22
4	Q.	Is the term "abstract theory," as applied to a	10:00:22
5		clinical trial, anything that you've ever used?	10:00:25
6		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:00:30
7		the question. Asked and answered.	10:00:31
8	A.	I do not recall using the terms "abstract theory."	10:00:33
9	BY MR. RATLIFF:		10:00:37
10	Q.	Did you ever tell the FDA that the clinical trial that	10:00:58
11		you were proposing -- and we're talking about the	10:01:02
12		Phase 2 study of pembrolizumab in patients with	10:01:11
13		microsatellite unstable tumors -- was an abstract	10:01:13
14		theory?	10:01:18
15		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:01:18
16		the question.	10:01:23
17	A.	Did I... again, I don't -- I don't know what you mean	10:01:23
18		by "abstract theory," so I don't recall telling the	10:01:25
19		FDA this is an abstract theory.	10:01:28
20	BY MR. RATLIFF:		10:01:30
21	Q.	Do you ever recall telling the FDA that the basis of	10:01:31
22		which this trial you wanted to perform was based on an	10:01:35

1	abstract theory?	10:01:41
2	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:01:42
3	the question.	10:01:47
4	A. Do I recall... again, I don't -- I don't know what	10:01:47
5	you mean by "abstract theory." I don't recall	10:01:51
6	telling the FDA this is an abstract theory.	10:01:53
7	BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:01:56
8	Q. Right. Do you recall any of your co-inventors on any	10:01:56
9	of the eight patents that we're discussing today	10:02:01
10	referring to the clinical trial, the MSI-High clinical	10:02:04
11	trial, as an abstract theory?	10:02:11
12	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:02:12
13	the question.	10:02:15
14	A. Do I recall? I do not recall my co-inventors using	10:02:15
15	the terms "abstract theory."	10:02:22
16	BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:02:25
17	Q. Do you ever recall any of your co-inventors saying	10:02:25
18	that the clinical trial that was being proposed --	10:02:27
19	and, again, this is the Phase 2 study of pembrolizumab	10:02:30
20	in patients with microsatellite unstable tumors -- as	10:02:36
21	being based on an abstract theory?	10:02:39
22	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:02:41

1	the question.	10:02:43
2	A. I don't recall them doing that.	10:02:43
3	BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:02:51
4	Q. And I just want to make sure I understand this. When	10:02:51
5	you use the word "hypothesis" in your eight	10:02:53
6	declarations, is that a synonym for abstract theory?	10:02:59
7	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:03:03
8	the question. Asked and answered.	10:03:10
9	A. I don't feel like I understand the definition of	10:03:10
10	abstract theory.	10:03:13
11	BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:03:14
12	Q. Okay. So sitting here today, you wouldn't call it a	10:03:14
13	synonym for hypothesis. Right?	10:03:23
14	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:03:25
15	the question. Asked and answered.	10:03:27
16	A. I don't understand the term "abstract theory."	10:03:30
17	BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:03:44
18	Q. Now, let's turn to paragraph 14 in your declaration.	10:03:44
19	Again, we're looking at your declaration as to the	10:03:48
20	'187 patent.	10:03:51
21	A. Yes.	10:03:56
22	Q. And as I understand it, you made a change from your	10:03:56

1	declaration as to the '393 patent compared to this	10:04:05
2	'187 patent declaration where you change the word	10:04:12
3	"dosing" to "dose scheduling."	10:04:23
4	Do you recall doing that?	10:04:25
5	A. Yes.	10:04:29
6	Q. Why did you make that change?	10:04:30
7	A. That is to dosing. I just thought it was more	10:04:35
8	specific.	10:04:38
9	Q. And what do you mean by "dose scheduling"?	10:04:45
10	A. The frequency in which a treatment is given.	10:04:52
11	Q. And specifically what was this proposal that you're	10:05:07
12	referring to in this paragraph?	10:05:10
13	A. The proposal? Our proposal with minor edits...	10:05:15
14	okay. So the proposal to the study? The clinical	10:05:28
15	protocol?	10:05:35
16	Q. It sounds like you're asking me a question. I'm	10:05:36
17	asking you what -- what's the proposal as you wrote	10:05:38
18	here.	10:05:43
19	A. Our proposal to study the MK-3475 in these specific	10:05:43
20	patient populations.	10:05:54
21	Q. Okay. Are you certain about that?	10:05:56
22	A. Am I certain about what?	10:06:00

1	Q.	That that's what's meant by "our proposal" and the	10:06:02
2		text that's in paragraph 14 of your declaration.	10:06:05
3	A.	Our proposal...	10:06:16
4	Q.	I'm just asking because you sound unsure about	10:06:25
5		what's -- what you intended or what's written here	10:06:28
6		when it says "our proposal."	10:06:30
7	A.	Right. So, again, there were some edits to the	10:06:32
8		scheduling.	10:06:37
9	Q.	I'm not asking about edits to the scheduling. I'm	10:06:44
10		asking you a different question.	10:06:48
11		When it says "our proposal" in paragraph 14	10:06:49
12		of your declaration, what's that a reference to?	10:06:52
13		What's being talked about?	10:06:57
14		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Objection. Asked and	10:06:58
15		answered.	10:07:03
16	BY MR. RATLIFF:		10:07:03
17	Q.	If you know.	10:07:03
18	A.	I don't recall specifically which form of	10:07:06
19		communication was about the scheduling.	10:07:15
20	Q.	Okay, so let's try my question because I didn't ask	10:07:25
21		about a form of communication.	10:07:27
22		In paragraph 14 it has the words, "our	10:07:32

1	proposal." And this is in your declaration as to the	10:07:35
2	'187 patent. Right? Right?	10:07:39
3	A. Yes.	10:07:45
4	Q. So my question to you, what does "our proposal" refer	10:07:45
5	to, if you know.	10:08:00
6	A. "Our proposal"...	10:08:01
7	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Objection to the form	10:08:02
8	of the question. Asked and answered.	10:08:06
9	A. "Our proposal" refers to our proposed study.	10:08:08
10	Clinical trial.	10:08:15
11	BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:08:20
12	Q. Okay. And you're sure about that?	10:08:20
13	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Objection. Asked and	10:08:22
14	answered.	10:08:32
15	A. Yes, our proposed trial.	10:08:32
16	BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:08:43
17	Q. All right, let's turn to paragraph 20 of your	10:08:43
18	declaration as to the '187 patent. Let me know when	10:08:53
19	you're there.	10:08:56
20	A. Yes, I'm there.	10:08:56
21	Q. Okay. Now, paragraph 20, this reflects changes that	10:09:01
22	you made to your declaration as to the '393 patent	10:09:26

1	when you had your deposition taken last. Right?	10:09:36
2	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:09:39
3	the question.	10:09:47
4	A. Yes.	10:09:47
5	BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:09:53
6	Q. And let's turn to paragraph 29 of your declaration as	10:09:54
7	to the '187 patent. Let me know when you're there.	10:10:00
8	A. Okay.	10:10:07
9	Q. In paragraph 29, in the second sentence, there is a	10:10:07
10	reference to, quote, "the initial phase of our small	10:10:19
11	study," end quote. Do you see that?	10:10:27
12	A. Uh-huh.	10:10:29
13	Q. What is meant by "the initial phase of our small	10:10:29
14	study"?	10:10:35
15	A. Initial phase of our small study... the beginning,	10:10:38
16	the initial part.	10:10:42
17	Q. And what's the beginning? Is the beginning days? Is	10:10:45
18	it months? What's the timing for the beginning?	10:10:49
19	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:10:51
20	the question.	10:10:57
21	A. I don't have a specific time, just the beginning.	10:10:57
22	BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:11:05

1	Q.	Okay. So when it refers to "the initial phase of our	10:11:05
2		small study," this is not a reference to any specific	10:11:08
3		time; is that fair?	10:11:13
4	A.	Yes, that's fair.	10:11:18
5	Q.	And can we turn to paragraph 35 of your declaration as	10:11:21
6		to the '187 patent? Let me know when you're there.	10:11:26
7	A.	Yes.	10:11:34
8	Q.	And in that paragraph do you see the reference to,	10:11:35
9		quote, "the initial phase of our study," end quote?	10:11:37
10	A.	Say that one more time. On page -- yes, the final	10:11:43
11		sentence. "While Merck had not agreed to provide	10:11:48
12		financial support for the initial phase of our	10:11:52
13		study." Correct.	10:11:55
14	Q.	And when you -- and when the text here says, "the	10:12:00
15		initial phase of our study," is that just like	10:12:01
16		paragraph 29 of your declaration, that it doesn't have	10:12:09
17		any specific time in mind?	10:12:11
18	A.	It would be towards the beginning, initial.	10:12:24
19	Q.	And what do you mean by "towards the beginning"? Is	10:12:26
20		that days? Weeks? Months? What's the time frame	10:12:28
21		that's meant here?	10:12:31
22	A.	I don't remember the specifics. I mean, "initial" is	10:12:36

1	towards the beginning.	10:12:39
2	Q. Do you have any more detail by what you mean, "towards	10:12:42
3	the beginning"?	10:12:45
4	A. In terms of not agreeing to financial support?	10:12:51
5	Q. No, in terms of "the initial phase of our study,"	10:12:54
6	what's written there. Do you have any more details as	10:12:58
7	to what you mean by "in the beginning"?	10:13:04
8	A. Just the earlier parts of the study.	10:13:08
9	Q. And when you say "the earlier parts," can you describe	10:13:10
10	that in terms of hours, days, weeks? What period are	10:13:12
11	you talking about?	10:13:20
12	A. I can't give you a specific period. Those -- when	10:13:24
13	we're talking about the initial phase is really the	10:13:28
14	beginning, when it was, you know, started and then	10:13:32
15	initiated through some period. I don't know -- I	10:13:40
16	don't have a specific -- I wasn't referring to	10:13:45
17	something specific, I was just referring to in the	10:13:49
18	beginning.	10:13:51
19	Q. Can you give me any more information as to what you	10:13:51
20	mean by "in the beginning"?	10:13:56
21	A. When we initiate a study and started it and --	10:14:01
22	started treating patients, the -- do you -- okay.	10:14:12

1	Yeah. So -- yes, initial.	10:14:22
2	Q. And what time frame is that, when you started it and	10:14:27
3	started treating patients?	10:14:30
4	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:14:32
5	the question.	10:14:34
6	A. What time frame? You mean the initial -- what was	10:14:34
7	the initial period?	10:14:41
8	BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:14:41
9	Q. You testified that by "in the beginning," you meant	10:14:58
10	when we initiated a study and started it -- started	10:15:03
11	treating patients.	10:15:06
12	So I'm asking you, what time frame do you	10:15:07
13	mean when you say you initiated the study and started	10:15:12
14	treating patients?	10:15:15
15	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:15:15
16	the question.	10:15:22
17	A. When I'm referring to "initial phase" of our study,	10:15:22
18	I'm referring to the earlier parts of the study	10:15:26
19	rather than the later parts.	10:15:32
20	BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:15:36
21	Q. And what are the earlier parts of the study?	10:15:36
22	A. The process of the study in terms of the initial part	10:15:52

1 of the study. Different things, like you have to 10:15:56
2 come up with the idea. You have to make proposals. 10:15:59
3 You have to put the teams together to start the 10:16:03
4 study. You have to submit the studies to the 10:16:10
5 regulatory authorities. You have to get everything 10:16:17
6 set up to start the patients. You have to start 10:16:19
7 treating patients. 10:16:22

8 So there's -- so I was only referring to 10:16:23
9 the initial phases. And then there's later phases of 10:16:26
10 the study. 10:16:30

11 Q. And about what time frame did this earlier phase of 10:16:33
12 the study, as you view it, end? 10:16:37

13 MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of 10:16:44
14 the question. 10:16:46

15 A. When did it... I don't think I was referring to 10:16:46
16 anything specific when I was saying "initial" other 10:16:48
17 than the beginning phases rather than later. 10:16:53

18 BY MR. RATLIFF: 10:17:01

19 Q. And can you provide me with any more detail as to what 10:17:01
20 you meant by the "beginning phases" of the study in 10:17:03
21 terms of timing? 10:17:10

22 MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Objection. Asked and 10:17:11

1	answered.	10:17:14
2	A. Yeah, it's -- I don't have a specific time.	10:17:14
3	BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:17:29
4	Q. Okay.	10:17:30
5	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Counsel, we've been	10:17:31
6	going for well over an hour. Is now a good time to	10:17:33
7	take a break?	10:17:36
8	MR. RATLIFF: Dr. Le, would you like to	10:17:37
9	take a break now?	10:17:40
10	THE WITNESS: I'd like to run to the	10:17:41
11	bathroom.	10:17:43
12	MR. RATLIFF: Let's take a break.	10:17:43
13	(Off the record at 10:17 a.m.)	10:17:45
14	(Back on the record at 10:30 a.m.)	10:30:14
15	BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:30:17
16	Q. Doctor, during the break did you speak with anyone?	10:30:17
17	A. No.	10:30:19
18	Q. Doctor, do you believe that you or any of your	10:30:20
19	colleagues at JHU invented a method for treating	10:30:32
20	cancer in a patient where the patient has been	10:30:35
21	determined to be MSI-High by administering any amount	10:30:37
22	of anti-PD-1 antibody to a patient?	10:30:42

1	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:30:47
2	the question.	10:30:54
3	A. Do I -- can you repeat the question?	10:30:54
4	BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:30:57
5	Q. Try it this way. Do you believe that you or any of	10:30:58
6	your colleagues at JHU invented a method for treating	10:31:03
7	cancer in a patient where the patient has been	10:31:06
8	determined to be MSI-High by administering an	10:31:10
9	effective amount of any anti-PD-1 antibody to a	10:31:14
10	patient?	10:31:19
11	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:31:19
12	the question.	10:31:19
13	A. Do I believe that we invented a method...	10:31:29
14	I believe that patients with MSI-High	10:31:38
15	cancers, I believe that we invented the concept of	10:32:01
16	testing -- of treating MSI-High cancer patients with	10:32:10
17	anti-PD-1 therapy.	10:32:19
18	BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:32:23
19	Q. Okay, so let me try my question again.	10:32:24
20	Do you believe that you or any of your	10:32:26
21	colleagues at JHU invented a method for treating	10:32:29
22	cancer in a patient where the patient has been	10:32:32

1	determined to be MSI-High by administering an	10:32:35
2	effective amount of any anti-PD-1 antibody to a	10:32:41
3	patient?	10:32:46
4	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:32:47
5	the question.	10:32:48
6	A. Do I believe that we invented a method...	10:32:48
7	I believe that we invented a method of	10:32:58
8	identifying patients for treatment with anti-PD-1	10:33:10
9	therapy.	10:33:13
10	BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:33:21
11	Q. And is that the complete response that you have to my	10:33:21
12	question?	10:33:23
13	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:33:23
14	the question.	10:33:29
15	A. Yes.	10:33:29
16	BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:33:31
17	Q. Okay. Would you agree that BMS was the first group to	10:33:31
18	conduct a Phase 2 study in MSI-High patients with the	10:33:44
19	anti-PD-1 antibody nivolumab?	10:33:51
20	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:33:57
21	the question.	10:33:58
22	A. Would I agree that BMS -- can you repeat the	10:33:58

1	question?	10:34:03
2	BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:34:04
3	Q. Would you agree that BMS was the first group to	10:34:07
4	conduct a Phase 2 study in MSI-High patients with the	10:34:11
5	anti-PD-1 antibody nivolumab?	10:34:17
6	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:34:20
7	the question.	10:34:23
8	A. Would I agree that they're the first to test	10:34:23
9	anti-PD-1 in MSI-High patients?	10:34:30
10	BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:34:34
11	Q. Do you think that's what I said?	10:34:35
12	A. I would not agree that BMS is the first -- I mean, as	10:34:37
13	far as my knowledge, that they did not design a study	10:34:43
14	to treat MSI-High patients with PD-1 therapy.	10:34:48
15	Q. Okay, so let's go back to my question.	10:34:57
16	Would you agree that BMS was the first	10:35:01
17	group to conduct a Phase 2 study in MSI-High patients	10:35:03
18	with the anti-PD-1 antibody nivolumab?	10:35:07
19	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:35:13
20	the question. Asked and answered.	10:35:13
21	A. I would not agree.	10:35:20
22	BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:35:26

1	Q.	Who, to your knowledge, conducted a Phase 2 study in	10:35:26
2		MSI-High patients with the anti-PD-1 antibody	10:35:31
3		nivolumab?	10:35:39
4	A.	Who to my knowledge --	10:35:42
5	Q.	Correct.	10:35:43
6	A.	-- has studied nivolumab in MSI?	10:35:43
7	Q.	Who, to your knowledge, was the first group to conduct	10:35:48
8		a Phase 2 study in MSI-High patients with the	10:35:52
9		anti-PD-1 antibody nivolumab?	10:35:59
10		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:36:01
11		the question.	10:36:03
12	A.	Who, to my knowledge, was the first to conduct a	10:36:03
13		Phase 2 study... okay, one more time.	10:36:06
14	BY MR. RATLIFF:		10:36:19
15	Q.	Who, to your knowledge, was the first group to conduct	10:36:24
16		a Phase 2 study in MSI-High patients with the	10:36:26
17		anti-PD-1 antibody nivolumab?	10:36:34
18		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:36:35
19		the question.	10:36:41
20	A.	When you say -- I can't -- I can't remember what	10:36:41
21		phases they called what in terms of when you're -- if	10:36:46
22		you're referring to a specific phase of a study, and	10:36:49

1	then you say MSI-High cancers. I can tell you what I	10:36:55
2	know, but I'm not sure -- are you asking me if I know	10:37:01
3	if BMS conducted a study of nivolumab in MSI-High	10:37:13
4	cancer?	10:37:21
5	BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:37:23
6	Q. No. You heard my question. Right? My question	10:37:29
7	didn't say anything about BMS.	10:37:31
8	A. Oh, you said nivolumab. I'm sorry. Yeah, you said	10:37:33
9	nivolumab. Okay.	10:37:37
10	Who conducted a study of nivolumab?	10:37:37
11	Q. Let me try my question again.	10:37:41
12	A. Okay. I'm sorry.	10:37:43
13	Q. Who, to your knowledge, was the first group to conduct	10:37:45
14	a Phase 2 study in MSI-High patients with the	10:37:51
15	anti-PD-1 antibody nivolumab?	10:37:59
16	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:38:00
17	the question.	10:38:03
18	A. Who to my knowledge would be the first to conduct a	10:38:03
19	Phase 2 study of nivolumab in MSI-High patients.	10:38:08
20	Again, I don't recall specifically phases. Is there	10:38:19
21	a particular study you're referring to?	10:38:28
22	BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:38:31

1	Q.	Do you know who was the first group to conduct a	10:38:35
2		Phase 2 study in MSI-High patients with the anti-PD-1	10:38:37
3		antibody nivolumab?	10:38:43
4		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:38:45
5		the question. Asked and answered.	10:38:46
6	A.	Do I know...	10:38:47
7		I don't know specifically who was the first	10:39:02
8		to study nivolumab in MSI-High patients.	10:39:08
9		BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:39:14
10	Q.	Okay. But you are familiar with a clinical -- let me	10:39:14
11		start that again.	10:39:20
12		You are familiar with a Phase 2 clinical	10:39:20
13		trial that BMS conducted to study MSI-High patients	10:39:23
14		with the anti-PD-1 antibody nivolumab. Right?	10:39:33
15		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:39:37
16		the question.	10:39:39
17	A.	I think I -- I am familiar with nivolumab studies by	10:39:39
18		BMS, but I guess I would need to see which study	10:39:46
19		you're specifically referring to.	10:39:49
20		BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:39:52
21	Q.	Well, you already said you were familiar with the	10:39:52
22		study NCT02060188. Right?	10:39:55

1	A.	I would -- if you could show me which study. I'm	10:40:00
2		probably getting -- I can't keep the numbers straight	10:40:04
3		for the NCTs.	10:40:07
4	Q.	Well, you already answered my question. You said you	10:40:09
5		were familiar with that study.	10:40:11
6		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:40:12
7		the question.	10:40:13
8	A.	Yeah, but --	10:40:13
9		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Hold on, Dr. Le.	10:40:14
10		Object to the form of the question.	10:40:15
11	A.	I would feel more comfortable looking specifically at	10:40:18
12		which NCT study you are referring to.	10:40:23
13	BY MR. RATLIFF:		10:40:26
14	Q.	More comfortable for what purpose?	10:40:26
15	A.	To make sure I'm referring to the right study. I	10:40:28
16		don't -- when you say "Phase 2 study," I mean,	10:40:31
17		they're -- I don't know specifically which Phase 2	10:40:33
18		study. So I would be more comfortable just actually	10:40:36
19		looking at it when you're referencing a specific	10:40:40
20		study.	10:40:42
21	Q.	Okay, but you've already answered my -- you already	10:40:42
22		said that you're familiar with that study. We're on	10:40:47

1	to a different question. All right? So let me try my	10:40:49
2	question.	10:40:52
3	You are aware that BMS conducted a study of	10:40:52
4	nivolumab and nivolumab plus ipilimumab in recurrent	10:41:19
5	and metastatic colon cancer. Right?	10:41:27
6	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:41:30
7	the question.	10:41:31
8	A. Am I aware that they conducted a study... yes.	10:41:31
9	BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:41:35
10	Q. And you are aware that they announced that study	10:41:36
11	before the July 10, 2015, alleged invention date of	10:41:40
12	the eight patents that you mention in your	10:41:54
13	declarations. Right?	10:41:56
14	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the --	10:41:57
15	A. I --	10:42:00
16	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:42:00
17	the question.	10:42:01
18	A. I don't recall specifically the dates.	10:42:01
19	BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:42:06
20	Q. Do you have any general recollection that BMS	10:42:06
21	announced their study of nivolumab and nivolumab plus	10:42:11
22	ipilimumab in recurrent and metastatic colon cancer	10:42:19

1	patients before the July 10, 2015, alleged invention	10:42:23
2	date of the eight patents that you mention in your	10:42:30
3	declarations?	10:42:33
4	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:42:34
5	the question. Asked and answered.	10:42:36
6	A. I don't recall specifically when BMS released their	10:42:38
7	study for colon cancer.	10:42:50
8	BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:42:51
9	Q. Okay. So let's try my question because I didn't ask	10:42:56
10	you if you recall specifically when they released	10:42:58
11	their study. It was nothing about releasing the	10:43:01
12	study. It's about announcing the study.	10:43:03
13	A. Okay.	10:43:06
14	Q. Okay? So we're gonna work with announcing the study.	10:43:06
15	BMS's study in MSI-High patients with colon cancer.	10:43:12
16	Okay? Are you with me?	10:43:18
17	A. Yes.	10:43:20
18	Q. Is it your understanding that BMS announced that study	10:43:26
19	before the July 10, 2015, alleged invention date of	10:43:31
20	the eight patents that you refer to in your	10:43:39
21	declarations?	10:43:42
22	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:43:43

1	the question. Asked and answered.	10:43:47
2	A. Do I recall the announcement... no, I don't recall	10:43:50
3	the announcement.	10:43:53
4	BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:43:57
5	Q. I didn't ask if you recall the announcement.	10:43:57
6	Do you believe that I asked you if you	10:44:17
7	recalled the announcement?	10:44:19
8	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:44:20
9	the question.	10:44:26
10	A. Do I believe... you asked me -- I believe you asked	10:44:26
11	me if I remember the announcement and the date.	10:44:29
12	BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:44:46
13	Q. Okay, let me try my question again because I didn't	10:44:47
14	ask that.	10:44:49
15	A. Okay.	10:44:49
16	Q. Is it your understanding that BMS announced its study	10:44:50
17	in MSI-High patients with nivolumab before the	10:44:58
18	July 10, 2015, alleged invention date of the eight	10:45:00
19	patents that you refer to in your declarations?	10:45:07
20	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:45:09
21	the question. Asked and answered several times.	10:45:10
22	A. I do not recall.	10:45:15

1	BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:45:16
2	Q. So you don't know if BMS announced their study before	10:45:16
3	or after the July 10, 2015, alleged invention dates of	10:45:27
4	the eight patents that you refer to in your	10:45:30
5	declarations?	10:45:31
6	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:45:32
7	the question. Asked and answered multiple times.	10:45:34
8	A. I don't recall when BMS announced their study in	10:45:38
9	colon cancer.	10:45:45
10	BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:45:49
11	Q. That's a different question.	10:45:49
12	MR. RATLIFF: Let's take a look at	10:45:52
13	Exhibit 1053. And we can put that in the Chat.	10:45:53
14	PLANET DEPOS TECH: Please stand by.	10:46:00
15	BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:46:22
16	Q. Let me know when you have it, Doctor.	10:46:22
17	A. Yes.	10:46:25
18	Q. And do you see here that the first version of the	10:46:41
19	study record for BMS's study in MSI-High patients	10:46:46
20	using the drug nivolumab was in February of 2014?	10:46:54
21	A. I see the document has a little dot on February 10th,	10:47:02
22	2014, for recurrent and metastatic colon cancer.	10:47:14

1 Q. So do you see that the first version of the study 10:47:18
2 record for BMS's study in MSI-High patients using the 10:47:20
3 drug nivolumab was in February of 2014? 10:47:25
4 MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of 10:47:30
5 the question. 10:47:31
6 A. I see the document that you put in front of me, yes. 10:47:31
7 BY MR. RATLIFF: 10:47:35
8 Q. I didn't ask you -- I already know you have the 10:47:36
9 document. I know that. My question is different. 10:47:38
10 A. Do I see the date? Yes, I see the date. 10:47:42
11 Q. Nope, that's not my question. 10:47:46
12 Do you see that the first version of the 10:47:48
13 study record for BMS's study in MSI-High patients 10:47:50
14 using the drug nivolumab was in February of 2014? 10:47:54
15 MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of 10:48:00
16 the question. 10:48:01
17 A. Yes, I see that there -- the study record is dated 10:48:01
18 2014. I... yeah. This study record that you put in 10:48:09
19 front of me is dated 2014. 10:48:17
20 BY MR. RATLIFF: 10:48:19
21 Q. But you would agree that BMS announced their study in 10:48:19
22 MSI-High patients using an anti-PD-1 antibody before 10:48:28

1 the July 10, 2015, alleged invention date of the eight 10:48:37
2 patents that you mention in your declarations. Right? 10:48:42
3 MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of 10:48:46
4 the question. 10:48:50
5 A. Looking at this document that you gave me, I see that 10:48:50
6 it included patients -- actually, the inclusion 10:48:55
7 doesn't actually say what kinds of cancers. It 10:49:04
8 says... oh, confirmed colorectal cancer. 10:49:10
9 And it says that the inclusion criteria 10:49:13
10 that they require testing for MSI-High status, but 10:49:20
11 that doesn't really tell us much about that. I don't 10:49:26
12 really know what -- when and -- when they required 10:49:29
13 testing, but I see it required colon cancer and 10:49:32
14 required testing for MSI status. 10:49:35
15 BY MR. RATLIFF: 10:49:39
16 Q. Are you finished with your response? 10:49:44
17 A. Yes. 10:49:47
18 Q. Okay. So let's go back to my question. 10:49:47
19 Would you agree that BMS announced their 10:49:51
20 study in MSI-High patients using an anti-PD-1 antibody 10:49:54
21 before the July 10, 2015, alleged invention date of 10:49:59
22 the eight patents that you mention in your 10:50:04

1	declarations?	10:50:06
2	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:50:08
3	the question. Asked and answered.	10:50:09
4	A. I'd have to look at this closer. I can agree that	10:50:16
5	there is a February 2014 study record and they listed	10:50:20
6	inclusion for the study to have confirmed colorectal	10:50:26
7	cancer and that they would need testing for MSI to be	10:50:32
8	included.	10:50:38
9	BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:50:39
10	Q. So you don't -- sitting here today, you don't know the	10:50:44
11	answer to my question?	10:50:46
12	A. I -- the answer to the question is what you put in	10:50:50
13	front of me. I can -- I can tell you that there is a	10:50:53
14	document from February of 2014 that says there is a	10:50:57
15	study that includes colorectal cancer patients and	10:51:02
16	it -- and it just says inclusion criteria is testing	10:51:05
17	for MSI status. Those are the inclusion.	10:51:09
18	Q. I didn't ask what the inclusion criteria was. Let me	10:51:13
19	try my question one more time.	10:51:17
20	Would you agree that BMS announced their	10:51:19
21	study in MSI-High patients using an anti-PD-1 antibody	10:51:22
22	before the July 10, 2015, alleged invention date of	10:51:28

1	the eight patents that you mentioned in your	10:51:35
2	declaration?	10:51:37
3	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:51:39
4	the question. Asked and answered several times.	10:51:41
5	A. I can agree that in this 2014 announcement that they	10:51:54
6	have a study in colon cancer and the included	10:51:58
7	criteria include testing for MSI status.	10:52:03
8	BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:52:15
9	Q. Is that your response to my question?	10:52:15
10	A. That is.	10:52:17
11	Q. That's a complete response, in your view?	10:52:18
12	A. Yes.	10:52:20
13	Q. Is it your understanding that this -- in this BMS	10:52:21
14	study in MSI-High patients, BMS were giving the	10:52:31
15	patients an anti-PD-1 antibody?	10:52:35
16	A. Is it my understanding that in this study the plan	10:52:38
17	was to give them an anti-PD-1 antibody?	10:52:40
18	Q. That's right.	10:52:44
19	A. It does appear that the treatment is nivolumab and	10:52:44
20	then nivolumab and ipilimumab, and that the patients	10:52:59
21	have to have colorectal cancer and the patients have	10:53:06
22	to have MSI testing.	10:53:09

1	Q.	Doctor, you're familiar with this study. Right?	10:53:15
2	A.	I am familiar with --	10:53:19
3		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Wait. Object to the	10:53:21
4		form of the question. Asked and answered.	10:53:23
5	A.	You -- yeah. I'm familiar with some of the study	10:53:24
6		results. Yes.	10:53:31
7		BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:53:36
8	Q.	I wasn't -- I didn't ask if you were familiar with	10:53:36
9		some of the study results, but thank you for that.	10:53:39
10		You're familiar with the study. Right?	10:53:41
11		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:53:43
12		the question. Asked and answered.	10:53:44
13	A.	I am familiar with the study.	10:53:46
14		BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:54:22
15	Q.	Doctor, do you have a copy of your declaration as to	10:54:22
16		the '356 patent?	10:54:26
17	A.	Yes.	10:54:29
18	Q.	Can you turn your attention to paragraph 25 of that	10:54:30
19		declaration?	10:54:36
20	A.	Yes.	10:54:44
21	Q.	And in paragraph 25, you comment about the PD-L1	10:54:45
22		biomarker. Right?	10:54:52

1	A.	Correct.	10:54:54
2	Q.	And you write, "Thus, even though using the PD-L1	10:54:59
3		biomarker seemed like a promising approach, Merck's	10:55:04
4		clinical testing showed that it did not work."	10:55:07
5		Do you see that?	10:55:10
6	A.	Yes.	10:55:21
7	Q.	To be clear, you're not taking the position in these	10:55:21
8		IPR proceedings that the PD-L1 biomarker has never	10:55:28
9		been a promising approach for treatment of various	10:55:32
10		cancer patients using pembrolizumab. Right?	10:55:35
11	A.	Am I saying it has never been used? I'm not saying	10:55:41
12		it's never been used.	10:55:44
13	Q.	You're not taking the position in these cases that the	10:55:48
14		PD-L1 biomarker has never been a promising approach	10:55:52
15		for treatment of various cancer patients using	10:55:58
16		pembrolizumab. Right?	10:56:01
17		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	10:56:03
18		the question.	10:56:06
19	A.	I'm not taking -- I'm not saying that PD-L1 biomarker	10:56:06
20		has not been used in others cancers.	10:56:14
21		BY MR. RATLIFF:	10:56:21
22	Q.	Okay. So let's try my question because I'm asking you	10:56:21

1 about this terminology that you use in your 10:56:23
2 declaration, "promising approach." And I want to be 10:56:25
3 sure that's part of your response because that's what 10:56:29
4 I'm asking about. 10:56:31

5 So here's my question. To be clear, you're 10:56:33
6 not taking the position in these IPR cases that the 10:56:39
7 PD-L1 biomarker has never been a promising approach 10:56:44
8 for treatment of various cancer patients using 10:56:50
9 pembrolizumab. Right? 10:56:54

10 MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of 10:56:55
11 the question. 10:56:57

12 A. I am not taking that position. 10:56:57

13 BY MR. RATLIFF: 10:57:03

14 Q. You would agree that Merck's clinical work using the 10:57:04
15 PD-L1 biomarker has resulted in multiple FDA approvals 10:57:07
16 for treating various forms of cancer with 10:57:12
17 pembrolizumab. Right? 10:57:16

18 A. I'm sorry, can you repeat the question? 10:57:22

19 Q. You would agree that Merck's clinical work using the 10:57:34
20 PD-L1 biomarker has resulted in multiple FDA approvals 10:57:38
21 for treating various forms of cancer with 10:57:43
22 pembrolizumab. Right? 10:57:47

1	A.	Would I agree... I would agree that there have been	10:57:51
2		PD-L1 -- PD-L1 has been used as a biomarker for some	10:57:59
3		FDA approvals. I haven't kept up with -- I don't	10:58:07
4		know what still can use PD-L1 as a biomarker.	10:58:14
5		It's -- I don't know. The field's evolved over these	10:58:20
6		years, so... but not specific to colon cancer.	10:58:23
7	Q.	Sitting here today, what FDA approvals are you aware	10:58:34
8		of that the PD-L1 biomarker has been used for	10:58:48
9		pembrolizumab?	10:58:58
10	A.	Sitting here today, I can't specifically tell you	10:59:01
11		what indications Merck has for PD-L1 biomarker for	10:59:07
12		patients for FDA --	10:59:15
13	Q.	Sitting here today, do you have any understanding of	10:59:18
14		any indication where the PD-L1 biomarker is part of an	10:59:20
15		FDA-approved indication for pembrolizumab?	10:59:35
16	A.	Sitting here today... I would have to look at all the	10:59:50
17		different studies. I do get them mixed up on which	10:59:56
18		ones are still potentially approved for which	11:00:03
19		disease.	11:00:13
20	Q.	So sitting here today right now, do you know?	11:00:17
21	A.	Sitting here today, I would have to look at the	11:00:20
22		label, today's label.	11:00:23

1	MR. RATLIFF: Well, let's put in the Chat a	11:00:31
2	new exhibit, Exhibit 1134. And this is a new exhibit	11:00:32
3	for all eight IPR proceedings.	11:00:39
4	PLANET DEPOS TECH: Please stand by.	11:00:43
5	MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION:	11:00:49
6	EXHIBIT 1134	11:00:49
7	11:00 a.m.	11:01:10
8	BY MR. RATLIFF:	11:01:10
9	Q. And let me know when you have it, Doctor.	11:01:11
10	A. Yes.	11:01:23
11	Q. Okay. So I can represent to you that new Exhibit 1134	11:01:23
12	is a copy of the prescribing information or package	11:01:28
13	insert for Keytruda as revised December 2024.	11:01:36
14	And I want to turn your attention to the	11:01:44
15	first page of the labeling.	11:01:47
16	A. Okay.	11:01:53
17	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: And, Doctor, feel free	11:01:54
18	to review the exhibit if you need to in order to	11:02:01
19	answer counsel's questions.	11:02:03
20	BY MR. RATLIFF:	11:02:05
21	Q. And do you see here, as reflected on the first page of	11:02:05
22	the labeling, FDA approvals for pembrolizumab using	11:02:10

1	the PD-L1 biomarker?	11:02:18
2	A. Are you referring to a specific line or are you just	11:02:25
3	referring to page 1?	11:02:29
4	Q. I'm just referring to page 1.	11:02:31
5	A. Okay. Do I see reference to PD-L1?	11:02:33
6	Q. No. Different question. Very different question.	11:02:38
7	So let me try it this way. Do you see in	11:02:40
8	the Indication and Usage section of the Keytruda	11:02:44
9	package insert, indications approved by the FDA for	11:02:50
10	pembrolizumab using the PD-L1 biomarker?	11:02:59
11	A. I see an approval for single agent for the first-line	11:03:16
12	treatment of patients with non-small cell lung cancer	11:03:23
13	expressing PD-L1. I'd have to -- I mean, I see --	11:03:26
14	yes.	11:03:33
15	Q. Do you see any others?	11:03:33
16	A. Outside of lung cancer? As a single agent for the	11:03:37
17	first-line treatment of patients with head and neck	11:03:47
18	cancer with a PD-L1 of greater than 1.	11:03:50
19	Q. Do you see any others?	11:03:57
20	A. In combination with trastuzumab, fluoropyrimidine,	11:03:57
21	and platinum in HER2-positive gastric whose PD-L1 is	11:04:32
22	greater than 1.	11:04:38

1	Q.	So that's a use of the PD-L1 biomarker in gastric	11:04:40
2		cancer for pembrolizumab. Correct?	11:04:49
3	A.	Correct.	11:04:56
4	Q.	Do you see any other FDA approvals in the Indication	11:04:56
5		and Usage section of the Keytruda package insert using	11:05:01
6		the PD-L1 biomarker?	11:05:05
7	A.	In a single agent after one or more prior lines of	11:05:19
8		therapy for squamous histology that express PD-L1 as	11:05:22
9		greater than 10.	11:05:28
10	Q.	And that's an approval with respect to esophageal	11:05:36
11		cancer. Correct?	11:05:42
12	A.	Correct.	11:05:43
13	Q.	Do you see any others?	11:05:43
14	A.	In cervical cancer, in combination with chemo with or	11:05:52
15		without bevacizumab, in the treatment of patients	11:05:56
16		with persistent, recurrent, or metastatic cervical	11:06:01
17		cancer whose tumors express PD-L1 -- greater than 1.	11:06:06
18	Q.	And if you could turn to the next page, that also	11:06:12
19		includes the Indication and Usage section of the	11:06:17
20		Keytruda package insert, do you see the FDA approval	11:06:21
21		using the PD-L1 biomarker with respect to	11:06:23
22		triple-negative breast cancer?	11:06:28

1	A.	Yes, in combination with chemotherapy for the	11:06:35
2		treatment of patients with locally recurrent	11:06:39
3		unresectable or metastatic TNBC whose tumors express	11:06:42
4		PD-L1, CPS greater than 10, yes.	11:06:48
5	Q.	Now, Doctor, would you agree that for Merck, the PD-L1	11:06:50
6		biomarker has been shown to be a proven approach for	11:06:54
7		treating various forms of cancer?	11:06:59
8		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	11:07:02
9		the question.	11:07:07
10	A.	Do I agree that PD-L1 has been helpful to Merck?	11:07:07
11	BY MR. RATLIFF:		11:07:12
12	Q.	No, I didn't say "helpful." Did you hear me say	11:07:12
13		"helpful"?	11:07:15
14	A.	No, I'm sorry, what was your question?	11:07:16
15	Q.	Okay. So let me try my question again.	11:07:18
16		Would you agree that, for Merck, the PD-L1	11:07:20
17		biomarker has been shown to be a proven approach for	11:07:26
18		treating various forms of cancer?	11:07:32
19		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	11:07:36
20		the question.	11:07:39
21	A.	Would I believe. I believe that excluding patients	11:07:39
22		with low PD-L1 is helpful to determine patients who	11:07:47

1	are not going to respond to therapy by Merck.	11:07:58
2	BY MR. RATLIFF:	11:08:04
3	Q. Are you finished with your response?	11:08:04
4	A. Yes.	11:08:07
5	Q. Okay. So let's get back to my question.	11:08:07
6	Would you agree that, for Merck, the PD-L1	11:08:10
7	biomarker has been shown to be a proven approach for	11:08:13
8	treating non-small cell lung cancer?	11:08:16
9	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	11:08:22
10	the question.	11:08:37
11	A. I believe that Merck has approvals for use of	11:08:37
12	pembrolizumab in certain -- in non-small cell lung	11:08:43
13	cancers as long as they don't have low levels of	11:08:49
14	PD-L1.	11:08:53
15	BY MR. RATLIFF:	11:08:55
16	Q. Would you agree that, for Merck, the PD-L1 biomarker	11:09:07
17	has been shown to be a proven approach for treating	11:09:11
18	non-small cell lung cancer?	11:09:15
19	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	11:09:17
20	the question. Asked and answered.	11:09:20
21	BY MR. RATLIFF:	11:09:21
22	Q. Yes-or-no, do you agree?	11:09:22

1	A.	I agree that in non-small cell lung cancer, Merck's	11:09:24
2		approval limits the use if the patient has low PD-L1.	11:09:32
3	Q.	Okay. Do you recognize I wasn't asking if anything	11:09:42
4		limits the use? You recognize that. Right?	11:09:46
5		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	11:09:50
6		the question.	11:09:54
7	BY MR. RATLIFF:		11:09:54
8	Q.	Do you know what I asked you?	11:09:54
9		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	11:09:56
10		the question. Badgering the witness.	11:09:57
11	A.	You're welcome to repeat the question.	11:10:06
12	BY MR. RATLIFF:		11:10:08
13	Q.	Doctor, do you know what my question was?	11:10:08
14		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	11:10:13
15		the question.	11:10:15
16	A.	You asked if Merck has proven -- successfully used	11:10:15
17		PD-L1 as a biomarker. Is that what you asked?	11:10:25
18	BY MR. RATLIFF:		11:10:31
19	Q.	No. Let's try it again.	11:10:31
20		Would you agree that, for Merck, the PD-L1	11:10:34
21		biomarker has been shown to be a proven approach for	11:10:37
22		treating non-small cell lung cancer?	11:10:40

1 MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of 11:10:43
2 the question. Asked and answered several times. 11:10:44
3 A. I think -- I don't know what you mean by "proven 11:10:49
4 approach." I do see that they have an FDA approval 11:10:52
5 that requires that the patient not have low PD-L1. 11:10:56
6 BY MR. RATLIFF: 11:11:08
7 Q. You don't know what a "proven approach" means? 11:11:08
8 MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of 11:11:11
9 the question. 11:11:12
10 A. It is a proven approach in that it did lead to an FDA 11:11:12
11 approval; that if they have a low PD-L1 status, that 11:11:16
12 they cannot receive the single agent treatment. 11:11:19
13 BY MR. RATLIFF: 11:11:25
14 Q. Do you agree that the PD-L1 biomarker has been shown 11:11:25
15 to be a proven approach with respect to non-small cell 11:11:30
16 lung cancer, head and neck cell cancer, gastric 11:11:37
17 cancer, esophageal cancer, cervical cancer, and 11:11:42
18 triple-negative breast cancer with respect to 11:11:48
19 pembrolizumab? 11:11:51
20 MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of 11:11:53
21 the question. 11:11:54
22 A. I believe that the PD-L1 biomarker has been -- well, 11:11:54

1	I guess pembro has actually been approved.	11:12:02
2	Well, that -- in these indications, that if	11:12:07
3	you have a low PD-L1, that you are unlikely to respond	11:12:10
4	to pembrolizumab. I guess proven -- I don't -- it	11:12:15
5	isn't an approved approach to limit its use in	11:12:23
6	patients who have low PD-L1.	11:12:33
7	BY MR. RATLIFF:	11:12:44
8	Q. Do you agree that the PD-L1 biomarker has been shown	11:12:45
9	to be an FDA approved approach with respect to	11:12:48
10	non-small cell lung cancer, head and neck cell cancer,	11:12:54
11	gastric cancer, esophageal cancer, cervical cancer,	11:12:58
12	and triple negative breast cancer with respect to	11:13:04
13	pembrolizumab?	11:13:07
14	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	11:13:10
15	the question.	11:13:13
16	A. I believe that PD-L1 is an approved approach to limit	11:13:13
17	the use of pembrolizumab based on the biomarker.	11:13:24
18	BY MR. RATLIFF:	11:13:42
19	Q. Are you finished with your response?	11:13:43
20	A. Yes.	11:13:45
21	Q. I'm going to try my question one more time because I	11:13:48
22	don't think you've answered it.	11:13:54

1	Do you agree that the PD-L1 biomarker has	11:14:00
2	been shown to be an FDA-approved approach with respect	11:14:02
3	to non-small cell lung cancer, head and neck cancer,	11:14:06
4	gastric cancer, esophageal cancer, cervical cancer,	11:14:10
5	and triple-negative breast cancer with respect to	11:14:15
6	pembrolizumab?	11:14:17
7	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	11:14:20
8	the question.	11:14:22
9	A. I believe that the PD-L1 biomarker is part of the FDA	11:14:22
10	approval for those cancers to help select for	11:14:32
11	patients who will not respond to pembrolizumab or	11:14:39
12	pembrolizumab in combination, depending on the study.	11:14:44
13	BY MR. RATLIFF:	11:14:48
14	Q. Doctor, do you have a copy of your declaration as to	11:14:53
15	the '356 patent?	11:14:56
16	A. Yes.	11:15:04
17	Q. Can you turn to paragraph 50 in that declaration?	11:15:04
18	A. Paragraph 50.	11:15:29
19	Q. Do you have it?	11:15:34
20	A. Yes, yes, yes.	11:15:35
21	Q. And in paragraph 50 you make reference to an ASCO GI	11:15:37
22	Cancers Symposium --	11:15:43

1	A.	Yes.	11:15:46
2	Q.	-- in January of 2016; is that right?	11:15:47
3	A.	Yes.	11:15:49
4	Q.	And the text says here that you remember that during	11:15:49
5		this presentation an audience member stood up during	11:15:56
6		the question-and-answer session.	11:16:01
7		You see that?	11:16:06
8	A.	Yes.	11:16:06
9	Q.	Do you know the name of that audience member?	11:16:07
10	A.	I don't.	11:16:12
11	Q.	Other than your eight declarations, have you ever	11:16:13
12		published or spoke about, publicly, this audience	11:16:27
13		member?	11:16:36
14	A.	I don't recall speaking publicly about the audience	11:16:39
15		member.	11:16:42
16	Q.	And do you know what affiliation this audience member	11:16:43
17		had?	11:16:54
18		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	11:16:55
19		the question.	11:16:57
20	A.	No, I don't.	11:16:57
21		BY MR. RATLIFF:	11:17:01
22	Q.	And according to you, this audience member was a male?	11:17:02

1 A. I don't know if that's what I put, but I recall he 11:17:05
2 was a male, yes. 11:17:08

3 Q. And what did this male look like, that this was an 11:17:11
4 audience member that is referred to in paragraph 50 of 11:17:17
5 your declaration? 11:17:20

6 A. I can't remember the details. It was a long time 11:17:24
7 ago, and when you're on a stage you have bright 11:17:26
8 lights in your eyes. 11:17:29

9 Q. So the bright lights prevented you from having any 11:17:35
10 understanding of what this person looked like; is that 11:17:39
11 right? 11:17:42

12 MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of 11:17:43
13 the question. 11:17:47

14 A. I don't remember what the patient -- I'm sorry, 11:17:47
15 person, not patient, I don't remember what the person 11:17:49
16 looked like. 11:17:50

17 BY MR. RATLIFF: 11:17:51

18 Q. Okay. And sitting here today, you have -- you can't 11:17:53
19 tell me any characteristics of what this supposed 11:17:55
20 audience member looked like; is that right? 11:18:00

21 MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of 11:18:02
22 the question. 11:18:08

1	A.	I don't remember any details of what the person	11:18:08
2		looked like.	11:18:12
3	BY MR. RATLIFF:		11:18:12
4	Q.	Okay. Do you think if you were in a room with this	11:18:12
5		person, you would recognize who that person was?	11:18:16
6		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	11:18:21
7		the question.	11:18:23
8	A.	I do not feel like I could recognize the person.	11:18:23
9	BY MR. RATLIFF:		11:18:25
10	Q.	Okay. And you say that this audience member expresses	11:18:28
11		views that it was too early for you to be presenting	11:18:32
12		our data. Do you see that?	11:18:36
13	A.	Yes.	11:18:39
14	Q.	And what specifically did this audience member say	11:18:39
15		during the question-and-answer session?	11:18:44
16	A.	I can't remember exactly the words.	11:18:51
17	Q.	So give us your general recollection of what this	11:18:57
18		audience member said during the question-and-answer	11:19:01
19		session.	11:19:03
20	A.	The general recollection was that there were -- it	11:19:06
21		was early in terms of, you know, small numbers.	11:19:15
22	Q.	So the audience member said it was early?	11:19:21

1	A.	I don't remember the details specifically.	11:19:25
2	Q.	Can you give us any more information as to what this	11:19:30
3		audience member said, even if it's a general	11:19:34
4		recollection?	11:19:39
5		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	11:19:42
6		the question.	11:19:42
7	A.	I can't remember any details. It was just a general	11:19:42
8		recollection that it was early to be presenting the	11:19:46
9		data.	11:19:49
10	BY MR. RATLIFF:		11:19:50
11	Q.	Did the audience member ask a question during the	11:19:50
12		question-and-answer session?	11:19:54
13	A.	I don't recall if he just had comments or questions.	11:19:55
14		I don't recall.	11:19:58
15	Q.	How long did this audience member speak during the	11:19:59
16		question-and-answer session?	11:20:09
17	A.	I don't recall how long they spoke, but it went in --	11:20:14
18		I mean, question -- they're not long sessions, so...	11:20:19
19	Q.	What's not a long session?	11:20:21
20	A.	The question-and-answer session. We're not talking,	11:20:24
21		like, hours. It's, you know, a few minutes after	11:20:27
22		each presentation.	11:20:31

1 Q. Can you give us any more information as to how long 11:20:33
2 this audience member supposedly expressed a comment or 11:20:41
3 what this audience member looked like? 11:20:51
4 MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of 11:20:53
5 the question. 11:20:56
6 A. Can I give you more details on how long? Again, it 11:20:56
7 would not have been many minutes, it's just one I can 11:21:00
8 recall that it's very short and I don't -- I cannot 11:21:07
9 recall what the person looked like. 11:21:09
10 BY MR. RATLIFF: 11:21:13
11 Q. Did you ever ask the audience member what the comment 11:21:19
12 that the member made meant? 11:21:24
13 A. Did I ask them? No, I did not ask them. 11:21:29
14 Q. And in your declaration it's written that you took the 11:21:35
15 comment to mean something. But to be clear, did you 11:21:39
16 ever ask the audience member what they actually meant 11:21:45
17 by the comment? 11:21:48
18 MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of 11:21:51
19 the question. Asked and answered. 11:21:51
20 A. I did not ask the audience member what he meant. 11:21:54
21 BY MR. RATLIFF: 11:21:58
22 Q. Now, Doctor, providing your responses to the questions 11:22:15

1	that I have asked so far, you didn't intend to put any	11:22:18
2	hidden or ambiguous meanings in your responses.	11:22:23
3	Right?	11:22:26
4	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	11:22:26
5	the question.	11:22:29
6	A. Did I intend to?	11:22:29
7	BY MR. RATLIFF:	11:22:34
8	Q. That was my question.	11:22:34
9	A. I didn't intend to.	11:22:35
10	Q. Okay. And in providing responses to the questions I	11:22:40
11	have asked so far, you tried to be as clear as	11:22:44
12	possible. Right?	11:22:48
13	A. Did I try to be as clear as possible? I believe I	11:22:52
14	did.	11:22:56
15	Q. And in providing responses to the questions that I've	11:22:58
16	asked so far, you tried to be as complete as possible	11:23:01
17	to the best of your ability. Right?	11:23:07
18	A. I believe I did.	11:23:11
19	Q. And right now, are you aware of any responses that you	11:23:13
20	gave to me that were unclear or wrong?	11:23:18
21	A. Well, I did note that in the beginning you talked	11:23:25
22	about a bunch of NCTs, and as I realized that you	11:23:29

1	were talking about multiple studies, I asked for a	11:23:34
2	clarification. And I can't keep the numbers	11:23:36
3	straight, so there -- that's just a clarification for	11:23:39
4	the NCTs that you were referring to.	11:23:41
5	Q. Anything else?	11:23:46
6	A. Off the top of my head, that was the one where I	11:23:49
7	realized that you were asking about multiple NCTs.	11:23:56
8	Q. So is there anything else?	11:24:04
9	A. Not that -- not that I can recall off the top of my	11:24:10
10	head right this minute.	11:24:14
11	Q. Okay. So let's take a look again at Exhibit 1053.	11:24:16
12	This would have been a document that was put in the	11:24:22
13	Chat.	11:24:27
14	A. Yeah, I've got it open.	11:24:29
15	Q. And this is the study record for NCT02060188. Right?	11:24:30
16	A. Correct. And I believe that perhaps you had	11:24:42
17	mentioned this in the beginning and I didn't realize	11:24:45
18	you were talking about this study.	11:24:47
19	Q. Right. But you're familiar with this study. Right?	11:24:49
20	A. I'm not familiar with this particular study record in	11:24:53
21	front of me, but I am familiar with the CheckMate 142	11:24:55
22	study.	11:25:01

1	Q.	Okay. So let me ask my question again. I want to be	11:25:06
2		sure we're clear. I didn't ask if you were familiar	11:25:10
3		with this study record.	11:25:12
4	A.	Okay.	11:25:14
5	Q.	You're familiar with the study NCT02060188. Right?	11:25:17
6		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	11:25:27
7		the question. Asked and answered.	11:25:28
8	A.	I am familiar with CheckMate 142.	11:25:29
9		BY MR. RATLIFF:	11:25:33
10	Q.	Is CheckMate 142 different from NCT02060188? Are	11:25:34
11		those two different studies or the same?	11:25:40
12	A.	It's referring -- CheckMate 142 is the BMS -- what	11:25:48
13		they called their protocol, CheckMate 142. The NCT	11:25:56
14		refers to the number that was given to it in the	11:26:01
15		system.	11:26:06
16	Q.	So are you familiar with the study that has the	11:26:11
17		clinical trial number NCT02060188?	11:26:16
18		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	11:26:21
19		the question --	11:26:24
20	A.	Yes, I'm familiar --	11:26:24
21		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Doctor, let me finish	11:26:25
22		my objections.	11:26:28

1	Object to the form of the question. Asked	11:26:30
2	and answered.	11:26:30
3	A. I am familiar with CheckMate 142.	11:26:30
4	BY MR. RATLIFF:	11:26:39
5	Q. Let me ask my question again. Are you familiar with	11:26:44
6	the study that has the clinical trial number	11:26:47
7	NCT02060188?	11:26:54
8	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	11:26:56
9	the question. Asked and answered.	11:26:58
10	A. I am familiar with CheckMate 142, and if	11:27:05
11	CheckMate 142 is the study in NCT06 -- I'm sorry,	11:27:08
12	NCT02060188, then I am familiar with the clinical	11:27:16
13	trial in that study record.	11:27:23
14	BY MR. RATLIFF:	11:27:23
15	Q. Okay, so let's take a look at the copy of the 97	11:27:26
16	patent -- '975 patent.	11:27:35
17	A. Okay.	11:27:50
18	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Counsel, are we	11:27:50
19	talking about the patent or the declaration?	11:27:51
20	A. We're talking about the declaration. Right?	11:27:54
21	BY MR. RATLIFF:	11:27:56
22	Q. We're talking about the patent.	11:27:56

1	A.	Oh.	11:27:56
2	Q.	So if you don't have the patent, we can pull that up	11:27:57
3		and put it in the Chat. It should be Exhibit 1001.	11:28:00
4		PLANET DEPOS TECH: It should be in the	11:28:05
5		Chat now.	11:28:09
6	BY MR. RATLIFF:		11:28:09
7	Q.	And let me know when you have it, Doctor.	11:28:09
8	A.	Okay, patent '975.	11:28:20
9	Q.	And the '975 patent, this is a patent that you say	11:28:27
10		that you're one of the named inventors. Right?	11:28:31
11	A.	Yes.	11:28:35
12	Q.	And you understand that in this patent there are a	11:28:35
13		number of cited references. Right?	11:28:43
14	A.	Yes.	11:28:50
15	Q.	And you understand that in this patent there are	11:28:50
16		references to the clinical trial with the identifier	11:28:59
17		NCT2060188. Right?	11:29:06
18	A.	I don't recall.	11:29:14
19		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: I was just going to	11:29:14
20		say, Dr. Le, feel free to review the exhibit if you	11:29:15
21		need to to answer counsel's questions.	11:29:19
22		THE WITNESS: Yeah.	11:29:24

1	BY MR. RATLIFF:	11:29:24
2	Q. You don't recall?	11:29:25
3	A. I don't recall.	11:29:25
4	Q. Okay. Can you turn to page 4 of the patent? And	11:29:26
5	you're looking for page 4 at the top. Let me know	11:29:30
6	when you have it.	11:29:33
7	A. Okay.	11:29:34
8	Q. Do you have it?	11:29:38
9	A. Uh-huh.	11:29:39
10	Q. And do you see in the right-hand column the many	11:29:39
11	references to the clinical trial identifier	11:29:43
12	NCT2060188?	11:29:50
13	A. In the right-hand column? You said the NCT2060188,	11:29:52
14	do I see those references? Yes.	11:30:05
15	Q. And the first reference related to the clinical trial	11:30:10
16	NCT2060188 is the first study record, Version 1, for	11:30:14
17	BMS's Phase 2 clinical trial of nivolumab and	11:30:28
18	nivolumab plus ipilimumab in recurrent and metastatic	11:30:31
19	microsatellite high colon cancer. Right?	11:30:37
20	A. Wait, I'm sorry... what was the question? Is that --	11:30:41
21	yeah, I see the clinical trial identifier NCT2060188.	11:30:44
22	Yes.	11:30:55

1	Q.	So my question is that the first reference related to	11:30:57
2		the clinical trial NCT2060188 is the study record	11:31:03
3		Version Number 1 for BMS's Phase 2 clinical trial	11:31:14
4		nivolumab in MSI-High colorectal cancer patients.	11:31:21
5		Right?	11:31:24
6	A.	I can see the clinical trials identifier and the date	11:31:24
7		February 10th, 2014.	11:31:28
8	Q.	Okay, so can we focus on my question?	11:31:38
9	A.	Yes.	11:31:40
10	Q.	Do you see the very first study record for BMS's	11:31:41
11		clinical trial in MSI-High patients using nivolumab	11:31:45
12		referred to on page 4 of the patent in which you are a	11:31:54
13		named inventor?	11:31:58
14	A.	I see the reference to NCT2060188 version dated	11:31:59
15		February 10th, 2014, which is the exhibit you showed	11:32:09
16		me previously where they included patients with colon	11:32:12
17		cancer and they had to have MSI testing.	11:32:18
18	Q.	And that's the first version of the study record.	11:32:24
19		Right?	11:32:28
20		MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	11:32:30
21		the question.	11:32:32
22	A.	As far as I know. That's what you showed me.	11:32:32

1	BY MR. RATLIFF:	11:32:37
2	Q. As far as you know, that's the first version. Right?	11:32:38
3	A. I just know what you showed me.	11:32:43
4	Q. Well, doesn't the patent refer to it as Version 1?	11:32:46
5	A. It refers to this as Version 1, yes.	11:32:53
6	Q. And this is a patent in which you are a named	11:32:56
7	inventor. Right?	11:33:01
8	A. Yes.	11:33:01
9	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Objection. Asked and	11:33:02
10	answered.	11:33:06
11	BY MR. RATLIFF:	11:33:06
12	Q. And, in fact, there's several references to the BMS	11:33:06
13	clinical study in your patent. Right?	11:33:12
14	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	11:33:16
15	the question.	11:33:20
16	A. Are there several references...	11:33:20
17	Yes, there are several references to that	11:33:23
18	NCT2060188.	11:33:33
19	BY MR. RATLIFF:	11:33:38
20	Q. And there's several references to the various study	11:33:38
21	record versions for that trial. Correct?	11:33:41
22	A. Correct.	11:33:47

1 Q. And there are 32 study record versions for that trial 11:33:47
2 that are cited in your patent. Right? 11:33:55
3 A. I don't know. I would have to count them. 11:33:59
4 Q. Do you see at least 32 versions referred to? 11:34:03
5 A. Okay, you said at least 32? 11:35:02
6 Q. That's what I said. 11:35:06
7 A. Okay. There are at least 32. 11:35:07
8 Q. And have you read the study record versions on the BMS 11:35:12
9 trial that were available and announced prior to the 11:35:19
10 July 10, 2015, alleged invention date for the eight 11:35:25
11 patents referred to in your declarations? 11:35:32
12 MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of 11:35:36
13 the question. 11:35:38
14 A. I'm sorry, can you repeat the question? 11:35:38
15 BY MR. RATLIFF: 11:35:41
16 Q. Have you read the study record versions of the BMS 11:35:42
17 trial that were available and announced prior to the 11:35:47
18 July 10, 2015, alleged invention date for the eight 11:35:49
19 patents referred to in your declarations? 11:35:54
20 MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of 11:35:56
21 the question. 11:35:59
22 A. I don't recall reading -- I don't recall reading the 11:35:59

1	study record prior to July 10th.	11:36:06
2	BY MR. RATLIFF:	11:36:14
3	Q. 2015.	11:36:15
4	A. 2015.	11:36:16
5	Q. Do you know why the study record versions are included	11:36:17
6	in the patent?	11:36:25
7	A. I don't know why.	11:36:27
8	Q. In your view, does the work that BMS was doing with	11:36:30
9	respect to nivolumab have anything to do with the work	11:36:35
10	that you and other scientists were doing for the	11:36:41
11	MSI-High study that's discussed in your eight	11:36:49
12	declarations?	11:36:53
13	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	11:36:55
14	the question.	11:36:57
15	A. Can you repeat the question?	11:36:57
16	BY MR. RATLIFF:	11:37:00
17	Q. In your view, does the work that BMS was doing with	11:37:01
18	respect to nivolumab have anything to do with the work	11:37:05
19	that you and other scientists were doing with the	11:37:08
20	MSI-High study that's discussed in your eight	11:37:11
21	declarations?	11:37:14
22	A. I can't --	11:37:15

1	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	11:37:15
2	the question.	11:37:17
3	A. I can't tell you what was happening at BMS.	11:37:17
4	BY MR. RATLIFF:	11:37:22
5	Q. And I'm not asking you to tell me what was happening	11:37:27
6	at BMS. It's a different question. You're familiar	11:37:29
7	with what you say is the trial CheckMate 142. Right?	11:37:33
8	A. Yes.	11:37:39
9	Q. In your view, does the science involved with	11:37:46
10	CheckMate 142 have any relationship to the science	11:37:49
11	involved with the MSI-High study that's discussed in	11:37:57
12	your eight declarations?	11:38:03
13	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	11:38:05
14	the question.	11:38:09
15	A. Do I -- in my view, does BMS's study have anything to	11:38:09
16	do with our study?	11:38:16
17	BY MR. RATLIFF:	11:38:20
18	Q. Do you think that's what I asked you?	11:38:20
19	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	11:38:22
20	the question. Badgering the witness.	11:38:23
21	A. Can you just repeat the question?	11:38:26
22	BY MR. RATLIFF:	11:38:29

1 Q. In your view, does the science involved with the BMS 11:38:29
2 study NCT02060188 have any relationship to the science 11:38:40
3 involved with the MSI-High study that's discussed in 11:38:50
4 your eight declarations, NCT number 01876511? 11:38:56
5 MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of 11:39:06
6 the question. 11:39:12
7 A. NCT, does it have any relationship to the science. 11:39:12
8 I'd have to look closer at that study because it's 11:39:28
9 very old. 11:39:35
10 BY MR. RATLIFF: 11:39:38
11 Q. Which study is very old? 11:39:38
12 A. All of them. And I don't remember -- I mean, I 11:39:40
13 wasn't involved in them, so I can't really say. 11:39:44
14 Q. You weren't involved in either study that we're 11:39:48
15 discussing? 11:39:50
16 A. I wasn't involved in the BMS study. 11:39:52
17 Q. But you're familiar with the BMS study. Right? 11:39:56
18 MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of 11:40:00
19 the question. Asked and answered. 11:40:02
20 A. I am familiar with the BMS study. 11:40:04
21 BY MR. RATLIFF: 11:40:07
22 Q. In your view, is the hypothesis of the BMS study -- 11:40:10

1	strike that.	11:40:10
2	In your view, is the science behind the BMS	11:40:20
3	study the same as the science behind the MSI-High	11:40:24
4	study that's discussed in your eight declarations?	11:40:29
5	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	11:40:32
6	the question. Asked and answered several times.	11:40:34
7	A. In my view, this study record is for patients with	11:40:40
8	colorectal cancer and they had to have testing for	11:40:45
9	MSI-High status. That's all I can tell you based on	11:40:50
10	the study record.	11:41:03
11	I -- the study -- the NCT -- I would have	11:41:05
12	to look at the protocol. I don't know. There's just	11:41:09
13	a lot of different -- I think CheckMate 142 was	11:41:11
14	actually a lot more complicated as far as I remember,	11:41:15
15	but... in terms of what they were studying, but I	11:41:19
16	don't know. I don't -- I can't -- I didn't -- I	11:41:22
17	wasn't an investigator on the trial, so I don't know	11:41:24
18	all the details.	11:41:26
19	BY MR. RATLIFF:	11:41:28
20	Q. Is the science behind the BMS study the same science	11:41:28
21	behind the MSI-High study that's discussed in your	11:41:31
22	eight declarations?	11:41:34

1	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	11:41:38
2	the question. Asked and answered multiple times.	11:41:38
3	A. Again, I don't have the information to be able to --	11:41:42
4	I would have to look at the actual study to be able	11:41:49
5	to tell you what I think.	11:41:53
6	BY MR. RATLIFF:	11:42:03
7	Q. Sitting here today, you have no idea one way or	11:42:03
8	another; is that fair?	11:42:06
9	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	11:42:06
10	the question.	11:42:11
11	A. Sitting here today, I would need more information on	11:42:11
12	what was in the actual study.	11:42:20
13	BY MR. RATLIFF:	11:42:23
14	Q. To be clear, what study?	11:42:23
15	A. The protocol.	11:42:28
16	Q. Is it the study? You need more information on the	11:42:33
17	study or the protocol? Which is it?	11:42:36
18	A. Well, you asked me about the science, so I would need	11:42:38
19	to look at the study protocol and...	11:42:41
20	Q. You would need to look at the study protocol for what?	11:42:49
21	A. For CheckMate 142, where it would talk about the	11:42:53
22	science.	11:43:04

1 Q. And so is it your testimony from looking at the study 11:43:10
2 record that we saw earlier today, you have no idea if 11:43:14
3 the science behind the BMS study is the same as the 11:43:21
4 science behind the MSI-High study that's discussed in 11:43:24
5 your eight declarations? 11:43:27
6 MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of 11:43:28
7 the question. Asked and answered multiple times. 11:43:30
8 A. I would need to look at the science in the study to 11:43:35
9 be able to answer that. 11:43:40
10 BY MR. RATLIFF: 11:43:47
11 Q. So I'm asking you, take a look at Exhibit 1053 -- 11:43:48
12 A. Yes, I'm looking at 1053. 11:43:53
13 Q. -- the BMS study record. 11:43:55
14 A. Uh-huh. 11:43:57
15 Q. And looking at that, do you have any opinion 11:44:01
16 whatsoever whether or not the science behind the BMS 11:44:07
17 study is the same as the science behind the MSI-High 11:44:11
18 study as discussed in your eight declarations? 11:44:18
19 MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of 11:44:21
20 the question. Asked and answered multiple times. 11:44:22
21 A. Based on this record, I cannot comment specifically 11:44:26
22 on the science behind their study, the design. 11:44:33

1	BY MR. RATLIFF:	11:44:46
2	Q. And why can't you comment?	11:44:46
3	A. Because I would need to see their -- the	11:44:48
4	scientific -- the -- in the -- there's more	11:44:53
5	information in the protocol on the science and the	11:44:56
6	design.	11:44:59
7	MR. RATLIFF: All right, Doctor, I have no	11:45:07
8	further questions for you at this time but I may have	11:45:09
9	questions if your counsel has questions for you.	11:45:13
10	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Can we take a	11:45:14
11	ten-minute break? We'll come back and see if we have	11:45:15
12	any questions.	11:45:19
13	MR. RATLIFF: Sure.	11:45:20
14	(Off the record at 11:45 a.m.)	11:45:24
15	(Back on the record at 11:56 a.m.)	11:56:11
16	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Dr. Le, I have just a	11:56:12
17	few questions for you.	11:56:14
18	EXAMINATION	11:56:14
19	BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	11:56:14
20	Q. Do you remember when counsel asked you about the	11:56:17
21	prescreening process discussed in paragraph 12 of your	11:56:23
22	declaration?	11:56:26

1	A.	Yes.	11:56:29
2	Q.	Okay. Was that prescreening process described in	11:56:29
3		paragraph 12 limited to Arm C of the JHU clinical	11:56:33
4		trial?	11:56:37
5		MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Beyond the scope.	11:56:38
6		BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	11:56:42
7	Q.	You can answer, Dr. Le.	11:56:42
8	A.	I'm sorry, can you repeat the question?	11:56:44
9	Q.	Was that -- was that prescreening process described in	11:56:47
10		paragraph 12 of your declarations limited to Arm C of	11:56:51
11		the JHU clinical trial?	11:56:54
12		MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Beyond the scope.	11:56:58
13	A.	Was that limited to Arm C... that is my recollection,	11:57:03
14		but I honestly would have to go back and review all	11:57:20
15		the documents to see if there was any other situation	11:57:23
16		where we could use it, but the purpose was to find	11:57:28
17		patients with non-colorectal cancer.	11:57:32
18		BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	11:57:35
19	Q.	Dr. Le, if you would bring up Exhibit 1053. You	11:57:37
20		remember counsel asked you several questions about	11:57:44
21		Exhibit 1053 and clinical trial CheckMate 142. Right?	11:57:48
22	A.	Yes.	11:57:55

1	Q.	Okay. And the title for CheckMate 142 is A Study of	11:57:55
2		Nivolumab and Nivolumab Plus Ipilimumab in Recurrent	11:58:01
3		and Metastatic Colorectal Cancer. Correct?	11:58:12
4		MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Leading.	11:58:15
5		BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	11:58:16
6	Q.	You can answer, Dr. Le.	11:58:17
7	A.	Yes. The title is A Study of Nivolumab and Nivolumab	11:58:17
8		Plus Ipilimumab in Recurrent and Metastatic Colon	11:58:17
9		Cancer (Checkmate 142).	11:58:17
10	Q.	And what is ipilimumab?	11:58:17
11	A.	It's a CTLA-4 antagonist.	11:58:29
12	Q.	So is ipilimumab an anti-PD-1 therapy?	11:58:30
13		MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Beyond the scope.	11:58:35
14	A.	Ipilimumab is not an anti-PD-1 therapy.	11:58:36
15		BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	11:58:41
16	Q.	And, Dr. Le, does Exhibit 1053 list the conditions	11:58:41
17		that are to be studied in this clinical trial?	11:58:50
18		MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Beyond the scope.	11:58:53
19	A.	The -- in the inclusion criteria in the exhibit, it	11:58:55
20		says patients with confirmed colon cancer, that they	11:59:04
21		have to have confirmed colon cancer.	11:59:09
22		BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	11:59:12

1	Q.	And is there a specific condition section in	11:59:12
2		Exhibit 1053?	11:59:16
3		MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Beyond the scope.	11:59:17
4	A.	I don't see a section other than what's in the	11:59:27
5		inclusion criteria.	11:59:28
6		BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	11:59:29
7	Q.	If you would go to page 6 of Exhibit 1053.	11:59:30
8	A.	Page 6. And that is the page, okay, that starts with	11:59:35
9		"Responsible Party: Sponsor"?	11:59:42
10	Q.	Yes. And on page 6 -- does page 6 identify the	11:59:43
11		conditions to be studied in this clinical trial?	11:59:46
12		MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Beyond the scope.	11:59:55
13	A.	Does it -- what it says under Study Description is	11:59:57
14		patients with recurrent and metastatic colon cancer.	12:00:03
15		BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	12:00:12
16	Q.	Does page 6 identify MSI-High negative colorectal	12:00:12
17		cancer as a condition to be studied?	12:00:17
18		MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Beyond the scope.	12:00:17
19	A.	I'm sorry. There is a section under Conditions that	12:00:19
20		says "MSI Positive Colorectal Cancer, MSI Negative	12:00:21
21		Colorectal Cancer."	12:00:26
22		BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	12:00:27

1	Q.	Thank you. You can put that exhibit aside.	12:00:28
2		If you could go back to your declaration,	12:00:33
3		and paragraph 35.	12:00:35
4	A.	I'm sorry, which one?	12:00:42
5	Q.	This was the '187 that you were asked about,	12:00:43
6		paragraph 35.	12:00:46
7	A.	'187, 35. Okay.	12:00:53
8	Q.	Okay. And do you remember counsel asking you	12:00:55
9		questions about the phrase "initial phase" in the last	12:00:57
10		sentence of paragraph 35?	12:01:00
11	A.	Yes.	12:01:07
12	Q.	Okay. Would you please read that entire sentence?	12:01:07
13	A.	While Merck not had -- "while Merck had not agreed to	12:01:11
14		provide financial support for the initial phase of	12:01:14
15		our study, after seeing our preliminary results,	12:01:16
16		Merck agreed to provide our team funding to enroll	12:01:19
17		additional patients and to collect additional data."	12:01:22
18	Q.	After reading the full sentence, do you have a better	12:01:26
19		understanding of what you meant by "initial phase of	12:01:29
20		our study" in that sentence?	12:01:31
21		MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Form.	12:01:35
22	A.	"Initial phase of our study." Again, I just mean the	12:01:38

1	initial parts of the study.	12:01:46
2	BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	12:01:50
3	Q. And what did you mean when you said, "Merck had not	12:01:50
4	agreed to provide financial support for the initial	12:01:53
5	phase of our study"?	12:01:55
6	MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Beyond the scope.	12:01:57
7	A. So because it was our study, we had to find other	12:02:02
8	resources to pay for the study. So they didn't	12:02:04
9	provide any financial support for the study, the	12:02:12
10	initial phase of the study.	12:02:14
11	BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	12:02:16
12	Q. And you also write that, "after seeing our preliminary	12:02:16
13	results, Merck agreed to provide our team funding to	12:02:19
14	enroll additional patients and to collect additional	12:02:21
15	data." Correct?	12:02:23
16	A. Correct.	12:02:24
17	Q. Okay. What preliminary results are you referring to	12:02:25
18	in that sentence?	12:02:28
19	MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Beyond the scope.	12:02:30
20	A. The results of the earliest patients in the study,	12:02:33
21	they provided funding later.	12:02:37
22	BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	12:02:39

1	Q.	And do you have an idea when they provided that	12:02:40
2		funding?	12:02:43
3	A.	I can't remember the --	12:02:44
4		MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Beyond the scope.	12:02:44
5	A.	I can't remember the exact dates, but it was later we	12:02:46
6		started the study on our own.	12:02:53
7		BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	12:02:55
8	Q.	Okay. If you would, go to Exhibit 1031, please.	12:02:55
9	A.	1031, okay. Yes.	12:03:05
10	Q.	And you are -- you were the principal investigator on	12:03:09
11		the clinical trial that's described in the New England	12:03:15
12		Journal of Medicine article, Exhibit 1031. Correct?	12:03:24
13	A.	Correct.	12:03:26
14	Q.	And you're also the first author on this paper.	12:03:26
15		Correct?	12:03:28
16	A.	That is correct.	12:03:28
17	Q.	Okay. Were you involved in drafting this article that	12:03:29
18		was published in the New England Journal of Medicine?	12:03:33
19		MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Beyond the scope.	12:03:36
20	A.	Yes, I was involved in drafting.	12:03:38
21		BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	12:03:40
22	Q.	Okay. And as an author on the New England Journal of	12:03:40

1	Medicine paper, were you required to list funding	12:03:47
2	support for the clinical trial described in the paper?	12:03:49
3	MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Beyond the scope.	12:03:52
4	A. Yes.	12:03:55
5	BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	12:03:56
6	Q. Okay. And is that funding support described in	12:03:56
7	Exhibit 1031?	12:04:02
8	MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Beyond the scope.	12:04:03
9	A. Yes.	12:04:12
10	BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	12:04:12
11	Q. Okay. Where is that described in Exhibit 1031?	12:04:12
12	MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Beyond the scope.	12:04:15
13	A. There is one section that says "funded by Johns	12:04:20
14	Hopkins and others" on page 1, and then on page 10	12:04:26
15	there is a listing of support at the bottom before	12:04:34
16	the appendix.	12:04:37
17	BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	12:04:39
18	Q. Okay. And what sources are listed in that list of	12:04:39
19	support on page 10 above the appendix?	12:04:42
20	MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Beyond the scope.	12:04:45
21	A. Supported by Swim Across America Lab at John Hopkins	12:04:50
22	University, the Banyan Gate Foundation, the	12:04:54

1	Lustgarten Foundation, the Commonwealth Fund, the	12:04:57
2	Ludwig Fund, the Sol Goldman Pancreatic Cancer	12:04:59
3	Research, the GI SPORE, and grants from NIH.	12:05:03
4	BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	12:05:13
5	Q. Is Merck listed in that page of support on page 10 of	12:05:14
6	Exhibit 1031?	12:05:17
7	MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Beyond the scope.	12:05:18
8	A. Merck is not listed under funders on this study.	12:05:21
9	BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	12:05:25
10	Q. So in your understanding, as of the publication of	12:05:26
11	Exhibit 1031, the New England Journal of Medicine	12:05:29
12	article, Merck had not provided support for the	12:05:31
13	clinical trial. Correct?	12:05:34
14	MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Beyond the scope.	12:05:36
15	Objection. Leading.	12:05:38
16	A. That is my understanding.	12:05:41
17	BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	12:05:44
18	Q. Okay. If you would go to the top of this -- page 1 of	12:05:44
19	Exhibit 1031.	12:06:03
20	A. The top of... okay.	12:06:09
21	Q. And is there a list of authors at the top of page 1 of	12:06:10
22	1031?	12:06:15

1	A.	Yes.	12:06:16
2	Q.	Okay. And you are the first author on this paper.	12:06:16
3		Correct?	12:06:20
4	A.	Yes.	12:06:21
5	Q.	And the author list also includes D.M. Pardoll. Do	12:06:21
6		you see that?	12:06:28
7		MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Beyond the scope.	12:06:29
8	A.	Yes.	12:06:31
9		BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	12:06:32
10	Q.	And is that Dr. Drew Pardoll?	12:06:32
11	A.	Yes.	12:06:35
12		MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Beyond the scope.	12:06:35
13		BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	12:06:36
14	Q.	And is Dr. Pardoll an inventor on the eight patents at	12:06:37
15		issue in these IPRs that we've discussed today?	12:06:40
16		MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Beyond the scope.	12:06:43
17	A.	Yes.	12:06:46
18		BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	12:06:48
19	Q.	Okay. And next is N. Papadopoulos. Is that Dr. Nick	12:06:48
20		Papadopoulos?	12:06:53
21		MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Beyond the scope.	12:06:54
22	A.	Yes.	12:06:56

1	BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	12:06:57
2	Q. Okay. And was Dr. Papadopoulos one of the inventors	12:06:57
3	on the eight patents that we discussed today?	12:07:00
4	MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Beyond the scope.	12:07:03
5	A. Yes.	12:07:04
6	BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	12:07:05
7	Q. Okay. And the next author listed is K.W. Kinzler. Is	12:07:06
8	that Dr. Ken Kinzler?	12:07:11
9	A. Yes.	12:07:18
10	Q. Okay. And is Dr. Ken -- is Dr. Kinzler one of the	12:07:18
11	inventors on the eight patents we've discussed today?	12:07:22
12	MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Beyond the scope.	12:07:25
13	A. Yes.	12:07:26
14	BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	12:07:27
15	Q. Okay. And then you see the next-to-last author is	12:07:27
16	Dr. -- is B. Vogelstein. Do you see that?	12:07:34
17	A. Yes.	12:07:37
18	Q. Is that Dr. Burt Vogelstein?	12:07:37
19	A. Yes.	12:07:40
20	Q. And is he one of the inventors on the eight patents	12:07:40
21	we've discussed today?	12:07:44
22	MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Beyond the scope.	12:07:45

1	A. Yes. I'm sorry.	12:07:46
2	BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	12:07:47
3	Q. Okay. And then the last author is L.A. Diaz, Jr. Is	12:07:47
4	that Dr. Luis Diaz?	12:07:52
5	MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Beyond the scope.	12:07:55
6	A. Yes.	12:07:56
7	BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	12:07:57
8	Q. And was he one of the inventors on the eight patents	12:07:57
9	that we've discussed today?	12:08:02
10	A. Yes.	12:08:04
11	Q. Okay.	12:08:04
12	MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Beyond the scope.	12:08:05
13	BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	12:08:07
14	Q. Okay. So other than you and the other inventors that	12:08:07
15	we've identified in this list, there are several other	12:08:12
16	authors that are listed as authors of this paper.	12:08:16
17	Correct?	12:08:18
18	MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Beyond the scope.	12:08:19
19	A. Yes, that is correct.	12:08:24
20	BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	12:08:26
21	Q. Okay. Were any of those other non-inventor authors	12:08:26
22	involved in designing the treatment strategy used in	12:08:30

1	the study?	12:08:33
2	MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Beyond the scope.	12:08:35
3	A. Can you repeat that question?	12:08:38
4	BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	12:08:39
5	Q. I said, were any of the other authors, excluding the	12:08:40
6	inventors, involved in designing the treatment	12:08:44
7	strategy used in this study?	12:08:47
8	MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Beyond the scope.	12:08:54
9	A. Can you define "design the treatment strategy"?	12:08:57
10	BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	12:09:02
11	Q. So the clinical trial described in Exhibit 1031	12:09:03
12	involved three arms. Correct?	12:09:11
13	MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Beyond the scope.	12:09:15
14	Objection. Leading.	12:09:16
15	A. Correct.	12:09:20
16	BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	12:09:21
17	Q. Okay. And part of the clinical trial involved	12:09:21
18	treating the patients in those three arms with	12:09:26
19	pembrolizumab. Correct?	12:09:30
20	MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Beyond the scope.	12:09:33
21	Objection. Leading.	12:09:34
22	A. Correct.	12:09:36

1	BY MS. BROWN-MARSHALL:	12:09:37
2	Q. Okay. Were any of the authors listed on Exhibit 1031,	12:09:37
3	other than the inventors, involved in designing that	12:09:44
4	treatment strategy used in the study?	12:09:48
5	MR. RATLIFF: Objection. Beyond the scope.	12:09:51
6	A. Not in the treatment strategy.	12:09:57
7	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: No further questions.	12:10:05
8	MR. RATLIFF: Doctor, I have a few	12:10:06
9	questions for you.	12:10:08
10	THE WITNESS: Okay.	12:10:11
11	RE-EXAMINATION	12:10:11
12	BY MR. RATLIFF:	12:10:11
13	Q. Doctor, is it your testimony that everyone that was	12:10:12
14	involved in designing the so-called treatment strategy	12:10:28
15	used in the study in which you are listed as an	12:10:32
16	author? And we're talking about Exhibit 1031.	12:10:34
17	A. Say that one more time?	12:10:40
18	Q. Is it your testimony that everyone that was involved	12:10:42
19	in designing the so-called treatment strategy used in	12:10:47
20	the study listed in Exhibit 1031 appears as an author	12:10:54
21	of the article?	12:11:09
22	MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of	12:11:10

1	the question.	12:11:13
2	A. Is it my testimony that everybody on this article...	12:11:13
3	no, that's not my testimony.	12:11:23
4	BY MR. RATLIFF:	12:11:30
5	Q. Now, you understand that Dr. Topalian is listed as an	12:11:30
6	inventor on the eight patents that you discuss in your	12:11:41
7	declarations. Right?	12:11:43
8	A. Yes.	12:11:49
9	Q. And Dr. Topalian is not listed as an author of the New	12:11:49
10	England Journal of Medicine article, Exhibit 1031.	12:11:54
11	Right?	12:11:56
12	A. Yes.	12:11:59
13	Q. Yes, she's not listed. Right?	12:12:00
14	A. Correct.	12:12:02
15	Q. And, Doctor, before your counsel asked you questions	12:12:02
16	did you have a conversation with anyone?	12:12:11
17	A. My daughter.	12:12:14
18	Q. Did you have a --	12:12:17
19	A. That's it.	12:12:18
20	Q. Did you -- go ahead. You can finish.	12:12:20
21	A. Just my daughter.	12:12:22
22	Q. Did you have a conversation with counsel?	12:12:23

1	A.	Before she -- like in the -- during this break?	12:12:26
2	Q.	Did you have a conversation with counsel during any of	12:12:32
3		the breaks today?	12:12:34
4	A.	No, I did not.	12:12:35
5	Q.	And during my questioning, before your counsel asked	12:12:40
6		you questions, did I ask you any questions about the	12:12:45
7		authors that are listed in the New England Journal of	12:12:53
8		Medicine article at Exhibit 1031?	12:12:59
9	A.	I don't recall that you did.	12:13:04
10	Q.	And during my questioning to you before your counsel	12:13:05
11		asked you questions, did I ask you any questions about	12:13:13
12		statements concerning funding in Exhibit 1031, which	12:13:18
13		is the New England Journal of Medicine article?	12:13:25
14	A.	Okay, I'm sorry, you -- you're talking about the New	12:13:29
15		England Journal article specifically.	12:13:35
16	Q.	That's right.	12:13:36
17	A.	Okay. I think the funding came from the reference to	12:13:37
18		the declaration about the term "initial phase of the	12:13:43
19		study," and we were talking about funding by Merck.	12:13:48
20		I think that was the line of rationale with the	12:13:51
21		funding.	12:13:55
22	Q.	So my question to you is, when I was asking you	12:13:55

1 questions before your counsel asked questions, did I 12:13:58
2 refer you at all to any statements about funding in 12:14:02
3 the Merck Exhibit 1031, which is the New England 12:14:08
4 Journal of Medicine article? 12:14:13

5 MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: Object to the form of 12:14:13
6 the question. Asked and answered. 12:14:15

7 A. I don't recall you specifically referring to the New 12:14:16
8 England Journal article when it referred to funding. 12:14:21

9 MR. RATLIFF: I have no further questions 12:14:30
10 for you, Doctor. 12:14:31

11 MS. BROWN-MARSHALL: I have no further 12:14:32
12 questions. 12:14:34

13 Thank you for your time, Dr. Le. 12:14:34

14 MR. RATLIFF: Thank you. We are done. 12:14:38

15 (Proceedings concluded at 12:14 p.m.)

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CERTIFICATE OF NOTARY

STATE OF MICHIGAN)

) SS

COUNTY OF OAKLAND)

I, ALISON WEBSTER, stenographic
reporter and notary public in and for the state of
Michigan do hereby certify:

That the deposition of DUNG LE, M.D. was
taken before me via videoconference on the date
hereinbefore set forth; that the foregoing
questions and answers were recorded by me
stenographically and reduced to computer
transcription; that this is a true, full, and
correct transcript of my stenographic notes so
taken; and that I am not related to, nor of counsel
to, either party nor interested in the event of
this cause.

1 I further certify that the adverse party
2 was represented by counsel at the deposition.
3

4 I further certify that the deposition of
5 DUNG LE, M.D., occurred via Zoom videoconference on
6 Friday, April 18, 2025, commencing at 9:07 a.m., and
7 ending at 12:14 p.m.
8
9
10

11 
12

13 ALISON C. WEBSTER, CSR-6266, RPR, RMR, CRR, RDR

14 Notary Public, Oakland County, Michigan

15 My commission expires: May 1, 2029
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ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF DEPONENT

I, DUNG LE, M.D., do hereby acknowledge
that I have read and examined the foregoing testimony
and the same is a true, correct, and complete
transcription of the testimony given by me and any
corrections appear on the attached errata sheet signed
by me.

(SIGNATURE)

(DATE)