

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
MARSHALL DIVISION**

MAXEON SOLAR PTE. LTD.,

Plaintiff,

v.

CANADIAN SOLAR, INC.,

Defendant.

CIVIL ACTION NO. 2:24-cv-210

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

**PLAINTIFF MAXEON SOLAR PTE. LTD.'S DISCLOSURE OF
ASSERTED CLAIMS AND INFRINGEMENT CONTENTIONS**

Pursuant to the Court's Docket Control Order and Local Patent Rules 3-1 and 3-2, plaintiff Maxeon Solar Pte. Ltd. ("Maxeon") hereby serves its disclosure of asserted claims and infringement contentions ("Infringement Contentions").

These Infringement Contentions are derived from Maxeon's good faith evaluation of information known to Maxeon at this time based upon reasonably available public information and documents. Maxeon reserves the right to supplement and/or amend these Infringement Contentions in view of information and/or documents that may be obtained during discovery, further investigation, the Court's claim construction ruling, applicable case law and authorities, and/or any other reasons permitted under the Court's orders, the Local Patent Rules, and the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

**I. P.R. 3-1 DISCLOSURE OF ASSERTED CLAIMS AND INFRINGEMENT
CONTENTIONS**

A. Each claim of each patent in suit that is allegedly infringed by each opposing party;

Based upon information reasonably available to Maxeon at this time, Maxeon alleges that defendant Canadian Solar, Inc. ("Defendant") has directly or indirectly infringed the following

claims of the patents listed below (collectively, the “Asserted Claims” of the “Asserted Patents”), either literally or under the doctrine of equivalents, by, through, or in connection with the making, having made, use, offer for sale, sale, and/or importation of certain products:

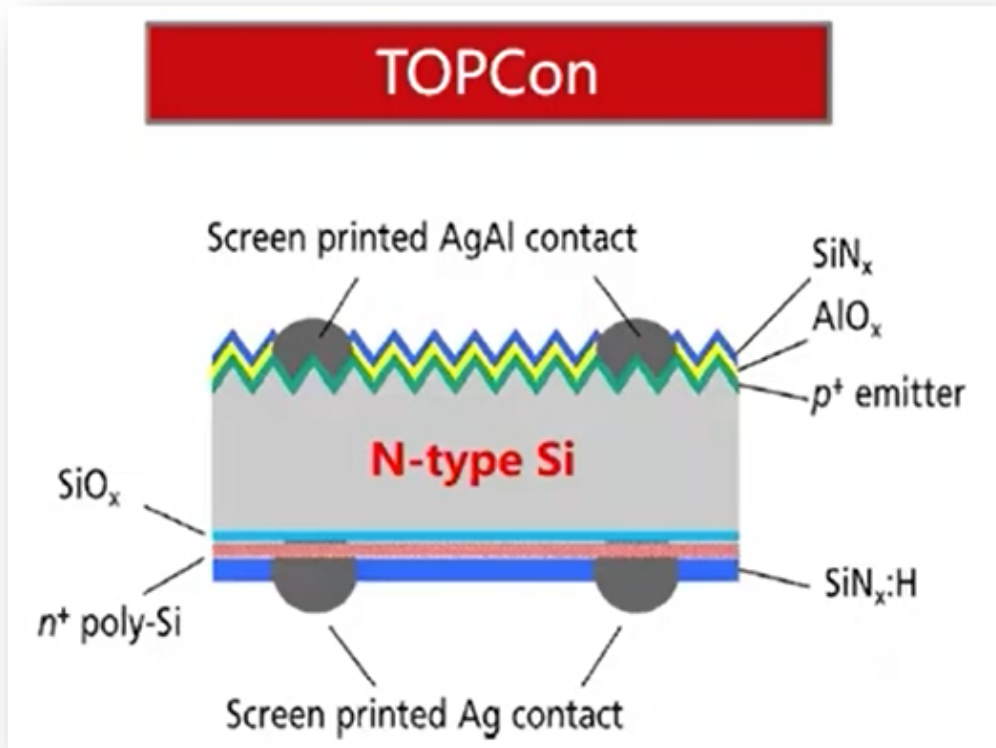
- Claims 9 and 10 of U.S. Patent No. 8,222,516 (“the ’516 patent”). *See also* Exhibit A.
- Claims 9, 12, and 14-20 of U.S. Patent No. 8,878,053 (“the ’053 patent”). *See also* Exhibit B.
- Claims 10, 13-16, and 19 of U.S. Patent No. 11,251,315 (“the ’315 patent”). *See also* Exhibit C.

B. Separately for each asserted claim, each accused apparatus, product, device, process, method, act, or other instrumentality (“Accused Instrumentality”) of each opposing party of which the party is aware. This identification shall be as specific as possible. Each product, device, and apparatus must be identified by name or model number, if known. Each method or process must be identified by name, if known, or by any product, device, or apparatus which, when used, allegedly results in the practice of the claimed method or process;

The Asserted Patents are directed to improvements in solar cell technologies. Specifically, the Asserted Patents are directed to “TOPCon” solar cells—solar cells that incorporate a tunnel oxide passivated contact. Based upon a diligent investigation of information reasonably available to Maxeon at this time, Maxeon contends that Defendant makes, uses, sells, and offers for sale infringing TOPCon solar modules in the United States, and/or imports infringing TOPCon solar modules into the United States, without permission, consent, authority, or license. The Asserted Claims of the Asserted Patents cover all models of Defendant’s solar module series that incorporate TOPCon technology, and any components, processes, services, systems, and/or methods related to the same (the “Accused Products”). However, a full accounting of all of Defendant’s potentially infringing TOPCon modules is exclusively within Defendant’s knowledge. This information is readily available to Defendant, who has access to the design

details and manufacturing specifications of Defendant’s TOPCon modules. Therefore, the full scope of Defendant’s infringement is not publicly available to Maxeon. *See, e.g., MOSAID Techs. Inc. v. Micron Tech., Inc.*, No. 2:06-CV-302 (DF), 2008 WL 11344767, at *4 (E.D. Tex. Jan. 29, 2008) (holding that “the cumulative authority in this district” is that when “there is a lack of public information,” a plaintiff need not “perform reverse engineering on every accused product . . . to satisfy P.R. 3–1.”).

Even so, Maxeon has undertaken a reasonable investigation of publicly available information, and has identified Defendant’s TOPBiHiKu7 N-Type TOPCon Bifacial Module series solar module (“TOPBiHiKu7”) as an infringing module (the “Representative Product”), and as representative of all Defendant’s TOPCon modules, including, but not limited to, the TOPBiHiKu6 and TOPHiKu6 series solar modules. Upon information and belief, each of these modules (including different sizes and configurations of each module) and all other modules that incorporate TOPCon technology are fabricated in a substantially similar way and/or have substantially similar features, such that each infringes the Asserted Claims in the same way, as described in Defendant’s publicly available documentation:



See MAX-CSI0000002; MAX-CSI0000072 at 10:40; see also Canadian Solar Inc.’s First Amended Answer, Defenses, and Counterclaims for Declaratory Judgment, Dkt. No. 25, Answer, at ¶ 10 (admitting that TOPHiKu6 (CS6R-T, CS6W-T), TopBiHiKu6 (CS6W-TB-AG), and TOPBiHiKu7 (CS7L-TB-AG, CS7N-TB-AG) “appear[] to be solar modules in CSI’S TOPCon Module Family”); *id.* at ¶ 49 (admitting “that the solar cells included in the TOPBiHiKu7 series of solar modules have a general design as schematically depicted in the figure labeled as ‘TOPCon’” that is reproduced above); *id.*, Counterclaims at ¶ 18 (admitting that “Canadian Solar developed its TOPCon solar cell product based on the design made publicly available by the Feldman Paper” and that “[l]ike the TOPCon cell published by the Fraunhofer Institute, Canadian Solar’s TOPCon solar cell ‘consists of an ultra-thin tunnel oxide and phosphorus-doped silicon

layer’ at the backside of an n-type silicon substrate, as shown in the schematic diagram” that is reproduced above).

Appendix 1 identifies each of the Accused Products currently known to Maxeon.

For clarity, the Accused Products include the Representative Product, the TOPBiHiKu6, and BiHiKu6 series solar modules, the specific modules identified above, as well as all other solar modules that incorporate TOPCon technology, that Defendant has made, had made, used, offered for sale, sold, and/or imported in or into the United States since March 25, 2018. As previously noted, the complete identification of Defendant’s infringing products is known exclusively to Defendant and is not publicly available to Maxeon through a reasonable and diligent investigation. Therefore, Maxeon intends and specifically reserves the right to promptly supplement and/or amend these Infringement Contentions to more specifically identify additional Accused Products once Defendant has provided discovery regarding the identity of all TOPCon solar modules that Defendant has made, had made, used, offered for sale, sold, and/or imported in or into the United States since March 25, 2018 (“Accused Product Discovery”). *See, e.g., Honeywell Int’l Inc. v. Acer Am. Corp.*, 655 F. Supp. 2d 650, 657-58 (E.D. Tex. 2009) (plaintiff is entitled to discovery regarding products that “likely operate in a manner reasonably similar to the infringement theory contained in its [Infringement Contentions]” when plaintiff undertook a reasonably diligent investigation and the discovery sought was not publicly available).

C. A chart identifying specifically where each element of each asserted claim is found within each Accused Instrumentality, including for each element that such party contends is governed by 35 U.S.C. § 112(¶ 6), the identity of the structure(s), act(s), or material(s) in the Accused Instrumentality that performs the claimed function;

Based upon information reasonably available to Maxeon at this time, Maxeon provides the below-identified claim charts for the Representative Product identifying where each element of

each Asserted Claim is found within the Representative Product. Maxeon intends and specifically reserves the right to promptly supplement and/or amend the below-identified claim charts to identify additional Accused Products that infringe the Asserted Claims in the same manner as the Representative Product once Defendant has provided the Accused Product Discovery. *See Eolas Techs. Inc. v. Amazon.com, Inc.*, No. 6:15-CV-01038, 2016 WL 7666160, at *3 (E.D. Tex. Dec. 5, 2016) (“[T]his Court has consistently found that multiple instrumentalities can apply to the same chart where separate charts would be identical for each instrumentality.”); *see also Rapid Completions LLC v. Baker Hughes Inc.*, No. 6:15-CV-724, 2016 WL 3407688, at *7 (E.D. Tex. June 21, 2016) (“[A] plaintiff may provide an exemplar chart, which encompasses multiple products, if that chart would be representative of each of those products.”).

- The elements of the Asserted Claims of the ’516 patent are found within the Representative Product as identified in the claim chart contained in Exhibit A.
- The elements of the Asserted Claims of the ’053 patent are found within the Representative Product as identified in the claim chart contained in Exhibit B.
- The elements of the Asserted Claims of the ’315 patent are found within the Representative Product as identified in the claim chart contained in Exhibit C.

Certain aspects of the infringement analysis require information that is not in the public domain, but is exclusively within the knowledge and control of Defendant. Maxeon intends and specifically reserves the right to promptly supplement these Infringement Contentions after Defendant produces sufficient relevant technical information regarding the design, manufacturing, fabrication, and operation of the Accused Products. *See* P.R. 3-4(a).

Maxeon further reserves the right to rely on 35 U.S.C. § 295, whereby “if the court finds— (1) that a substantial likelihood exists that the product was made by the patented process, and (2) that the plaintiff has made a reasonable effort to determine the process actually used in the production of the product and was unable to so determine, the product shall be presumed to have

been so made, and the burden of establishing that the product was not made by the process shall be on the party asserting that it was not so made.”

D. Whether each element of each asserted claim is claimed to be literally present or present under the doctrine of equivalents in the Accused Instrumentality;

Based on its current understanding of the claim language and public information reasonably available pertaining to the Accused Products, Maxeon asserts that Defendant literally infringes each element or step of the Asserted Claims. However, any claim element or step not literally present in or performed by the Accused Products is satisfied under the doctrine of equivalents because any difference between such claim element or step and the accused element or step is insubstantial. In other words, the accused element or step performs substantially the same function, in substantially the same way, to achieve substantially the same result.

As the parties have not identified disputed claim elements, Defendant has not made its P.R. 3-4 production, and the Court has not construed any claim term, it is not yet clear whether Maxeon will rely on the doctrine of equivalents. Accordingly, Maxeon reserves the right, in response to discovery, Defendant’s P.R. 3-4 production, or as permitted under the Local Patent Rules, to supplement and/or amend these Infringement Contentions as necessary.

E. For any patent that claims priority to an earlier application, the priority date to which each asserted claim allegedly is entitled; and

Each Asserted Claim of the Asserted Patents is entitled to a priority date not later than the filing date of the earliest application to which it claims priority:

- All Asserted Claims of the ’516 and ’053 patents are entitled to a priority date at least as early as July 13, 2007.
- All Asserted Claims of the ’315 patent are entitled to a priority date at least as early as December 22, 2014.

- F. If a party claiming patent infringement wishes to preserve the right to rely, for any purpose, on the assertion that its own apparatus, product, device, process, method, act, or other instrumentality practices the claimed invention, the party must identify, separately for each asserted claim, each such apparatus, product, device, process, method, act, or other instrumentality that incorporates or reflects that particular claim.**

Maxeon does not presently intend to rely on the assertion that any of its current or prior products practice the inventions of the Asserted Claims. Maxeon reserves the right, in response to discovery or as permitted under the Local Patent Rules, to supplement and/or amend these Infringement Contentions as necessary, including to rely on the assertion that any future products practice the inventions of the Asserted Claims.

II. P.R. 3-2 DOCUMENT PRODUCTION ACCOMPANYING DISCLOSURE

- A. Documents (e.g., contracts, purchase orders, invoices, advertisements, marketing materials, offer letters, beta site testing agreements, and third party or joint development agreements) sufficient to evidence each discussion with, disclosure to, or other manner of providing to a third party, or sale of or offer to sell, the claimed invention prior to the date of application for the patent in suit. A party's production of a document as required herein shall not constitute an admission that such document evidences or is prior art under 35 U.S.C. §102;**

Maxeon is not aware at this time of any non-privileged documents evidencing any discussion with, disclosure to, or other manner of providing to a third party, or sale of or offer to sell, the claimed inventions on or before the above-referenced priority dates for each Asserted Claim.

- B. All documents evidencing the conception, reduction to practice, design, and development of each claimed invention, which were created on or before the date of application for the patent in suit or the priority date identified pursuant to P. R. 3-1(e), whichever is earlier;**

Maxeon has produced or will produce documents that evidence the conception, reduction to practice, design, and development of each invention of the Asserted Claims, that were created on or before the above-referenced priority dates for each Asserted Claim, and that are in its possession, custody, or control. See MAX-CSI0000073–MAX-CSI0000105.

C. A copy of the file history for each patent in suit.

Maxeon has produced a copy of the file history for each of the Asserted Patents. *See* MAX-CSI0000106-MAX-CSI0001447.

Dated: July 12, 2024

Respectfully served,

/s/ Eric J. Klein

Eric J. Klein

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COUNSEL FOR PLAINTIFF

MAXEON SOLAR PTE. LTD.

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on July 12, 2024, a true and correct copy of the foregoing document was served on all counsel for Defendant via electronic mail.

/s/ Erik Shallman
Erik Shallman

APPENDIX 1**List of Accused Products**

The below-identified products include all Defendant's Accused Products of which Maxeon is currently aware following a diligent and reasonable investigation of publicly available information. Maxeon intends and specifically reserves the right to promptly supplement and/or amend this list to include additional Accused Products once Defendant has provided the Accused Product Discovery.

Series Description	Configurations
TOPBiHiKu7 132 TOPCon Cell (690 ~ 720W) <i>See</i> MAX-CSI0000020–MAX-CSI0000023; https://www.csisolar.com/downloads .	CS7N-685TB-AG CS7N-690TB-AG CS7N-695TB-AG CS7N-700TB-AG CS7N-705TB-AG CS7N-710TB-AG CS7N-715TB-AG CS7N-720TB-AG
TOPBiHiKu7 120 TOPCon Cell (620 ~ 650W) <i>See</i> MAX-CSI0000018–MAX-CSI0000019; https://www.csisolar.com/downloads .	CS7L-620TB-AG CS7L-625TB-AG CS7L-630TB-AG CS7L-635TB-AG CS7L-640TB-AG CS7L-645TB-AG CS7L-650TB-AG

TOPBiHiKu6 182 Pro 132 TOPCon Cell (600 ~ 630 W) See MAX-CSI0000016–MAX-CSI0000017; https://www.csisolar.com/downloads.	CS6.2-66TB-600 CS6.2-66TB-605 CS6.2-66TB-610 CS6.2-66TB-615 CS6.2-66TB-620 CS6.2-66TB-625 CS6.2-66TB-630
TOPBiHiKu6 182 Plus 144 TOPCon Cell (590 ~ 620 W) See MAX-CSI0000014–MAX-CSI0000015; https://www.csisolar.com/downloads.	CS6.1-72TB-590 CS6.1-72TB-595 CS6.1-72TB-600 CS6.1-72TB-605 CS6.1-72TB-610 CS6.1-72TB-615 CS6.1-72TB-620
TOPBiHiKu6 182 Plus 120 TOPCon Cell (490 ~ 515 W) See MAX-CSI0000010–MAX-CSI0000013; https://www.csisolar.com/downloads.	CS6.1-60TB-490 CS6.1-60TB-495 CS6.1-60TB-500 CS6.1-60TB-505 CS6.1-60TB-510 CS6.1-60TB-515
TOPBiHiKu6 182 Plus 108 TOPCon Cell (430 ~ 460 W) See MAX-CSI0000006–MAX-CSI0000009; https://www.csisolar.com/downloads.	CS6.1-54TB-430 CS6.1-54TB-435 CS6.1-54TB-440

	CS6.1-54TB-445 CS6.1-54TB-450 CS6.1-54TB-455 CS6.1-54TB-460
TOPBiHiKu6 144 TOPCon Cell (565 ~ 595 W) See MAX-CSI0000004–MAX-CSI0000005; https://www.csisolar.com/downloads.	CS6W-565TB-AG CS6W-570TB-AG CS6W-575TB-AG CS6W-580TB-AG CS6W-585TB-AG CS6W-590TB-AG CS6W-595TB-AG
TOPHiKu6 182 Plus 144 TOPCon Cell (595 ~ 625 W) See MAX-CSI0000038–MAX-CSI0000039; https://www.csisolar.com/downloads.	CS6.1-72TD-595 CS6.1-72TD-600 CS6.1-72TD-605 CS6.1-72TD-610 CS6.1-72TD-615 CS6.1-72TD-620 CS6.1-72TD-625
TOPHiKu6 182 Plus 108 TOPCon Cell (445 ~ 470 W) See MAX-CSI0000034–MAX-CSI0000037; https://www.csisolar.com/downloads.	CS6.1-54TD-445 CS6.1-54TD-450 CS6.1-54TD-455 CS6.1-54TD-460 CS6.1-54TD-465

	CS6.1-54TD-470
TOPHiKu6 144 TOPCon Cell (570 ~ 600 W) See MAX-CSI0000032–MAX-CSI0000033; https://www.csisolar.com/downloads.	CS6W-570T CS6W-575T CS6W-580T CS6W-585T CS6W-590T CS6W-595T CS6W-600T
TOPHiKu6 108 TOPCon Cell (425 ~ 450 W) See MAX-CSI0000028–MAX-CSI0000031; https://www.csisolar.com/downloads.	CS6R-425T CS6R-430T CS6R-435T CS6R-440T CS6R-445T CS6R-450T
TOPHiKu6 (All-Black) 108 TOPCon Cell (420 ~ 440 W) See MAX-CSI0000024–MAX-CSI0000027; https://www.csisolar.com/downloads.	CS6R-420T CS6R-425T CS6R-430T CS6R-435T CS6R-440T