US 20110074699A1

(19) **United States**

(12) **Patent Application Publication**

Marr et al.

(10) **Pub. No.: US 2011/0074699 A1**

(43) **Pub. Date: Mar. 31, 2011**

(54) **DEVICE, METHOD, AND GRAPHICAL USER INTERFACE FOR SCROLLING A MULTI-SECTION DOCUMENT**

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(21) Appl. No.: **12/567,717**

(22) Filed: **Sep. 25, 2009**

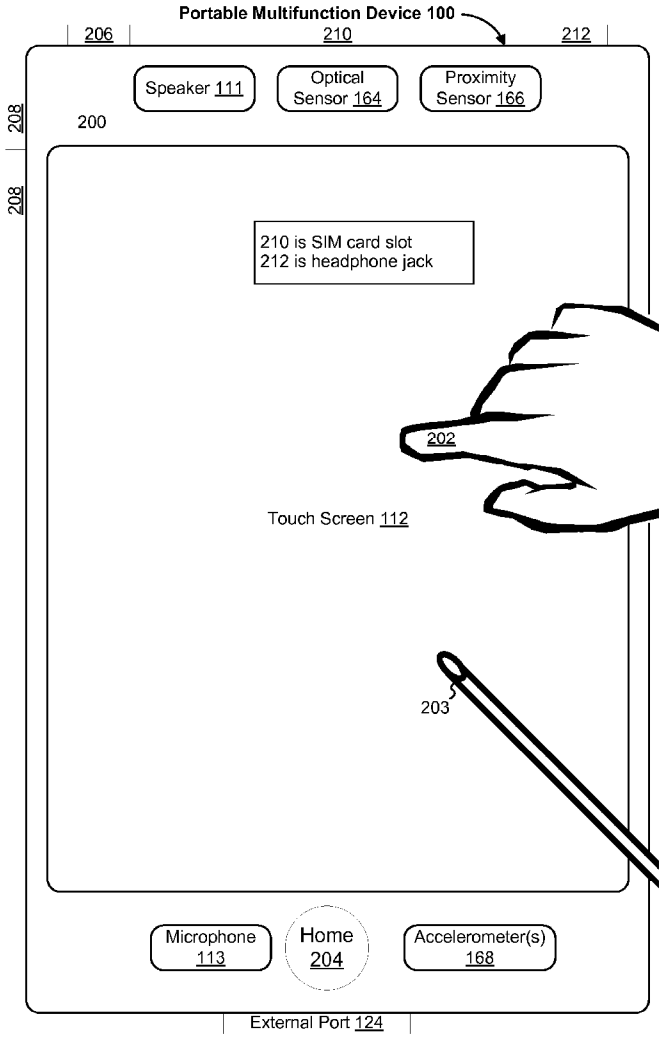
Publication Classification

(51) **Int. Cl.**
G06F 3/041 (2006.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.** **345/173**

(57) **ABSTRACT**

A method for scrolling a multi-section document is disclosed, including displaying on a display an electronic document that includes a plurality of document sections separated by respective logical structure boundaries; detecting a gesture on a touch-sensitive surface, the gesture having an initial velocity that exceeds a predefined speed threshold such that the gesture will scroll the electronic document more than one document section; initiating scrolling of the electronic document on the display at the initial velocity in accordance with an initial scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function; while scrolling the electronic document, adjusting the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function so that when the scrolling speed becomes zero, a first logical structure boundary in the electronic document is displayed at a predefined location on the display; and, scrolling the electronic document in accordance with the adjusted scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function.



APPLE-1019

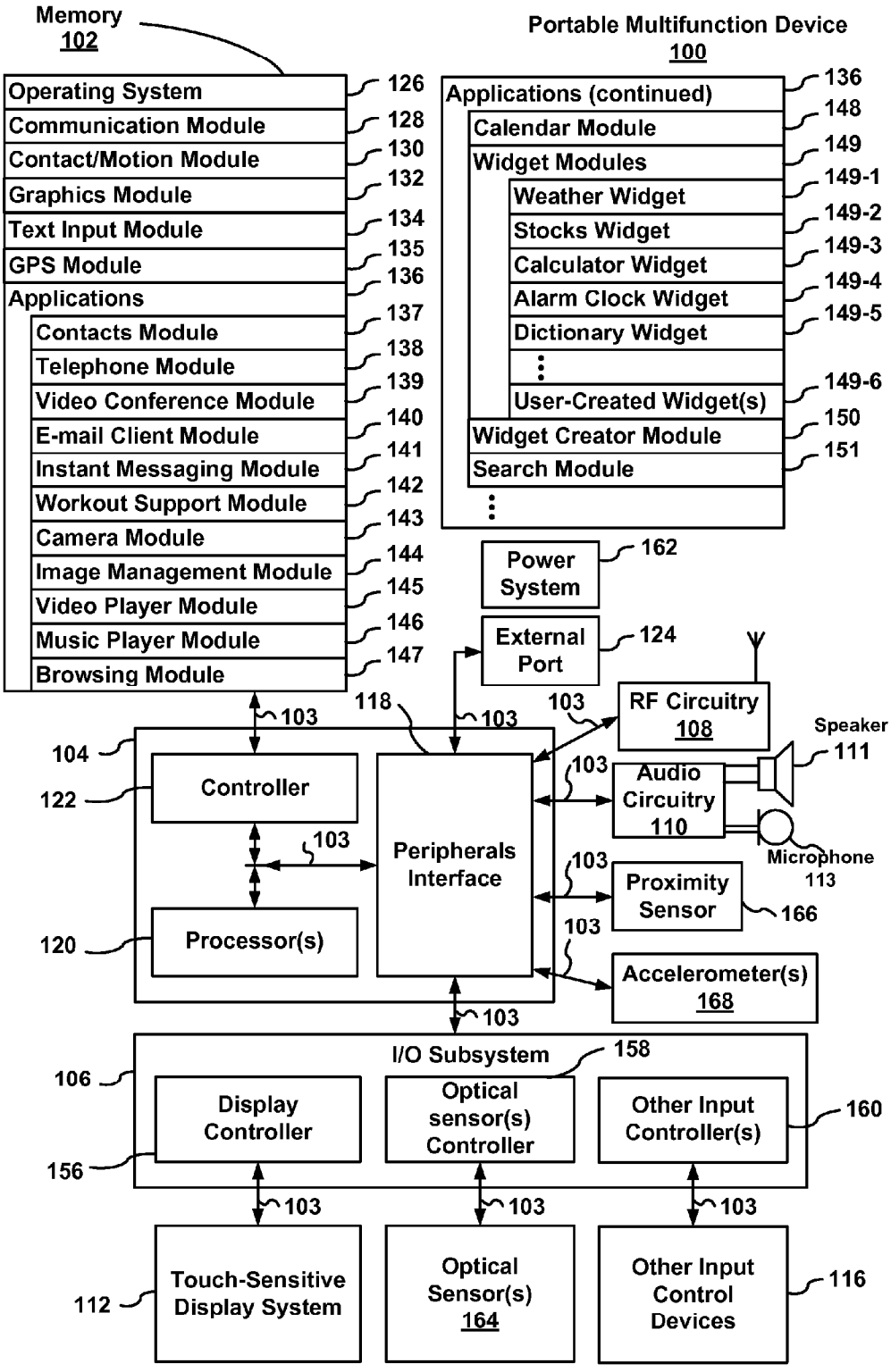

Memory
102
Portable Multifunction Device
100
Operating System
126
Communication Module
128
Contact/Motion Module
130
Graphics Module
132
Text Input Module
134
GPS Module
135
Applications
136
Contacts Module
137
Telephone Module
138
Video Conference Module
139
E-mail Client Module
140
Instant Messaging Module
141
Workout Support Module
142
Camera Module
143
Image Management Module
144
Video Player Module
145
Music Player Module
146
Browsing Module
147
Applications (continued)
136
Calendar Module
148
Widget Modules
149
Weather Widget
149-1
Stocks Widget
149-2
Calculator Widget
149-3
Alarm Clock Widget
149-4
Dictionary Widget
149-5
User-Created Widget(s)
149-6
Widget Creator Module
150
Search Module
151
Power System
162
External Port
124
RF Circuitry
108
Speaker
111
Audio Circuitry
110
Microphone
113
Proximity Sensor
166
Accelerometer(s)
168
103
118
104
122
Controller
Peripherals Interface
120
Processor(s)
I/O Subsystem
158
106
Display Controller
Optical sensor(s) Controller
Other Input Controller(s)
160
156
Touch-Sensitive Display System
112
Optical Sensor(s)
164
Other Input Control Devices
116

Figure 1A

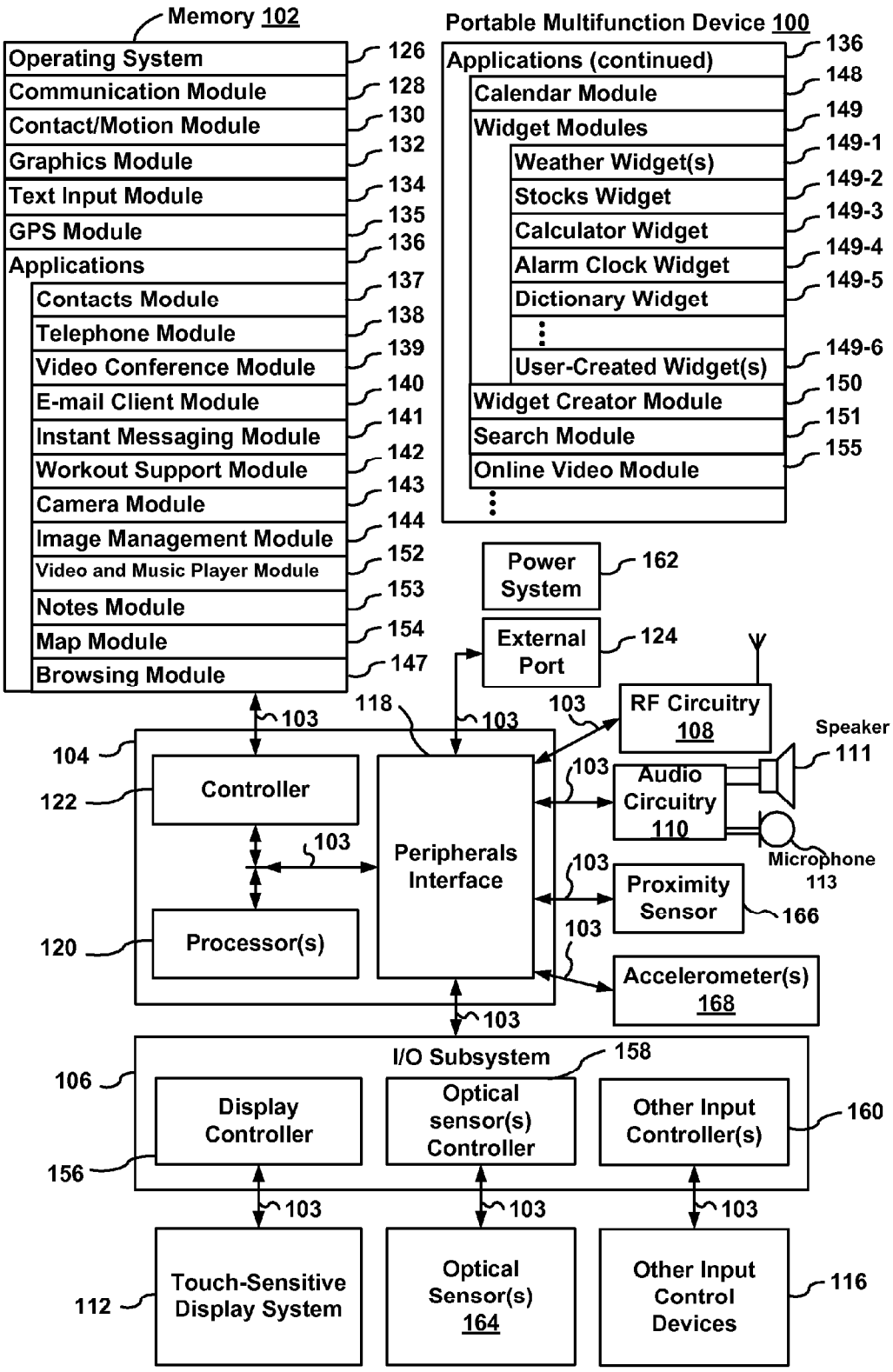

Memory 102
Operating System
126
Communication Module
128
Contact/Motion Module
130
Graphics Module
132
Text Input Module
134
GPS Module
135
Applications
136
Contacts Module
137
Telephone Module
138
Video Conference Module
139
E-mail Client Module
140
Instant Messaging Module
141
Workout Support Module
142
Camera Module
143
Image Management Module
144
Video and Music Player Module
152
Notes Module
153
Map Module
154
Browsing Module
147
Portable Multifunction Device 100
Applications (continued)
136
Calendar Module
148
Widget Modules
149
Weather Widget(s)
149-1
Stocks Widget
149-2
Calculator Widget
149-3
Alarm Clock Widget
149-4
Dictionary Widget
149-5
User-Created Widget(s)
149-6
Widget Creator Module
150
Search Module
151
Online Video Module
155
Power System
162
External Port
124
RF Circuitry 108
Speaker
111
Audio Circuitry 110
Microphone 113
Proximity Sensor
166
Accelerometer(s) 168
103
118
104
122
Controller
Peripherals Interface
120
Processor(s)
I/O Subsystem
158
106
Display Controller
Optical sensor(s) Controller
Other Input Controller(s)
160
156
Touch-Sensitive Display System
112
Optical Sensor(s) 164
Other Input Control Devices
116

Figure 1B

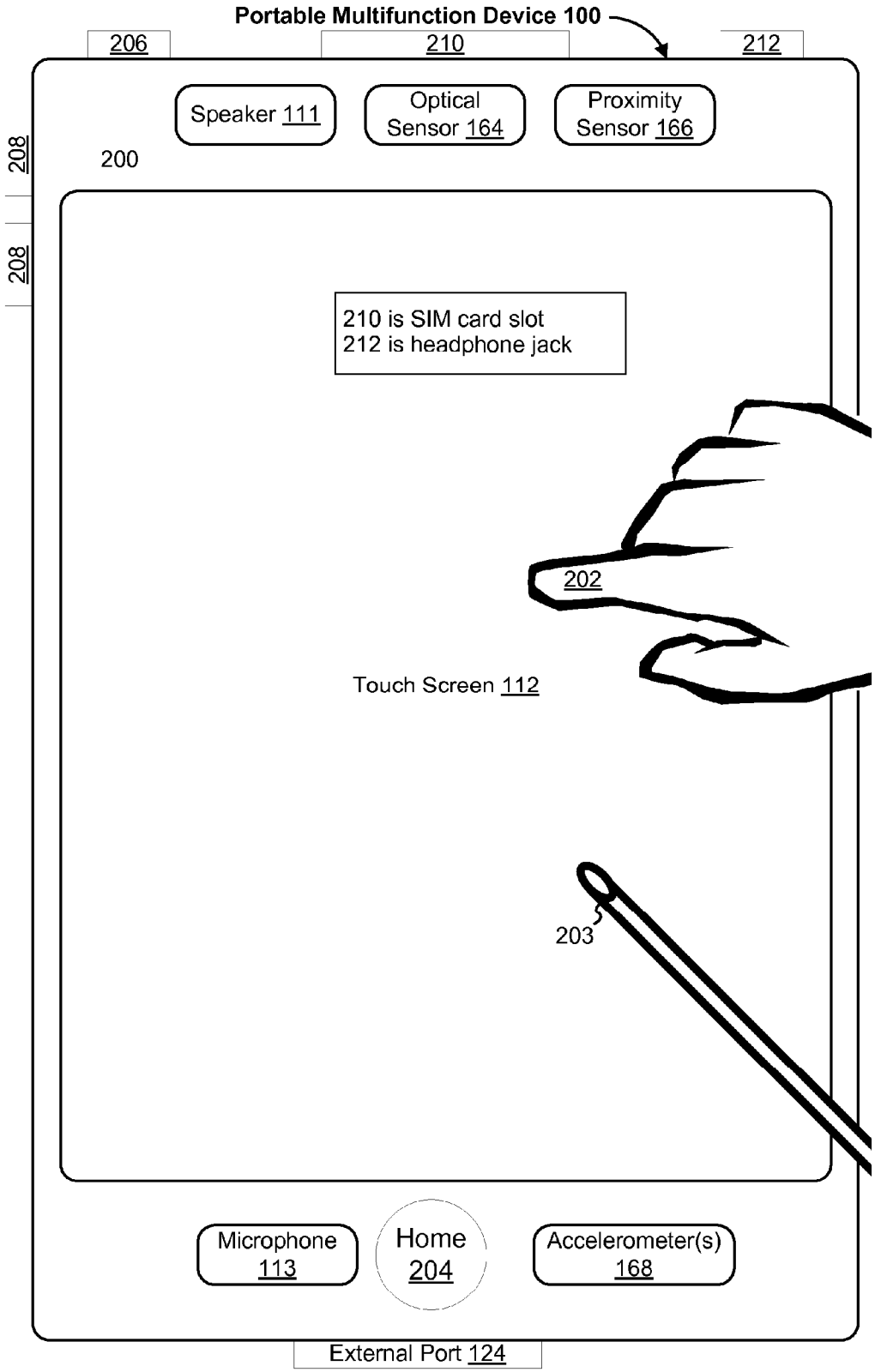

Portable Multifunction Device 100
206
210
212
Speaker 111
Optical Sensor 164
Proximity Sensor 166
208
200
208
210 is SIM card slot
212 is headphone jack
202
Touch Screen 112
203
Microphone 113
Home 204
Accelerometer(s) 168
External Port 124

Figure 2

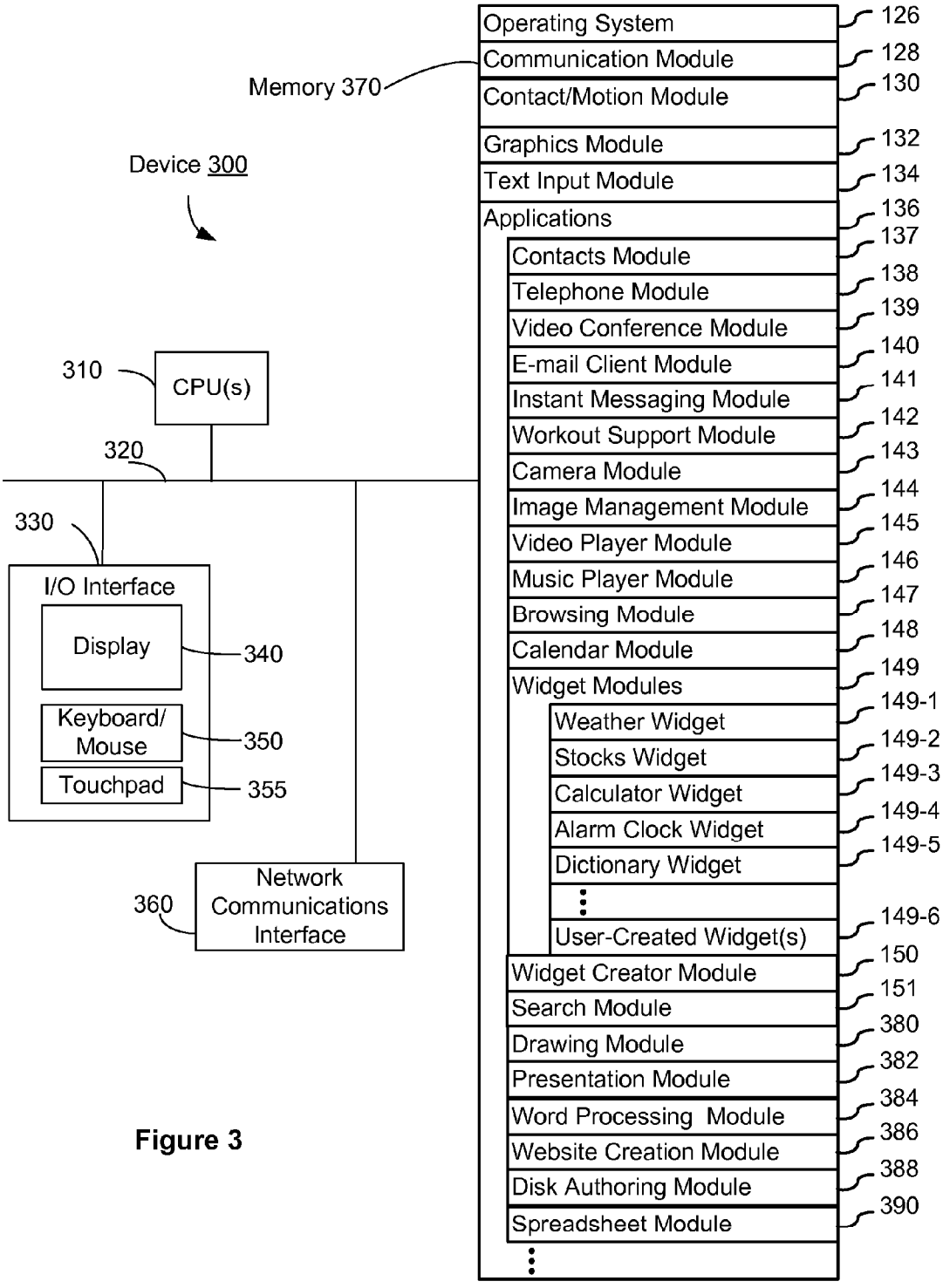

Memory 370
Operating System
126
Communication Module
128
Contact/Motion Module
130
Graphics Module
132
Text Input Module
134
Applications
136
Contacts Module
137
Telephone Module
138
Video Conference Module
139
E-mail Client Module
140
Instant Messaging Module
141
Workout Support Module
142
Camera Module
143
Image Management Module
144
Video Player Module
145
Music Player Module
146
Browsing Module
147
Calendar Module
148
Widget Modules
149
Weather Widget
149-1
Stocks Widget
149-2
Calculator Widget
149-3
Alarm Clock Widget
149-4
Dictionary Widget
149-5
User-Created Widget(s)
149-6
Widget Creator Module
150
Search Module
151
Drawing Module
380
Presentation Module
382
Word Processing Module
384
Website Creation Module
386
Disk Authoring Module
388
Spreadsheet Module
390
Device 300
310
CPU(s)
320
330
I/O Interface
Display
340
Keyboard/ Mouse
350
Touchpad
355
360
Network Communications Interface

Figure 3

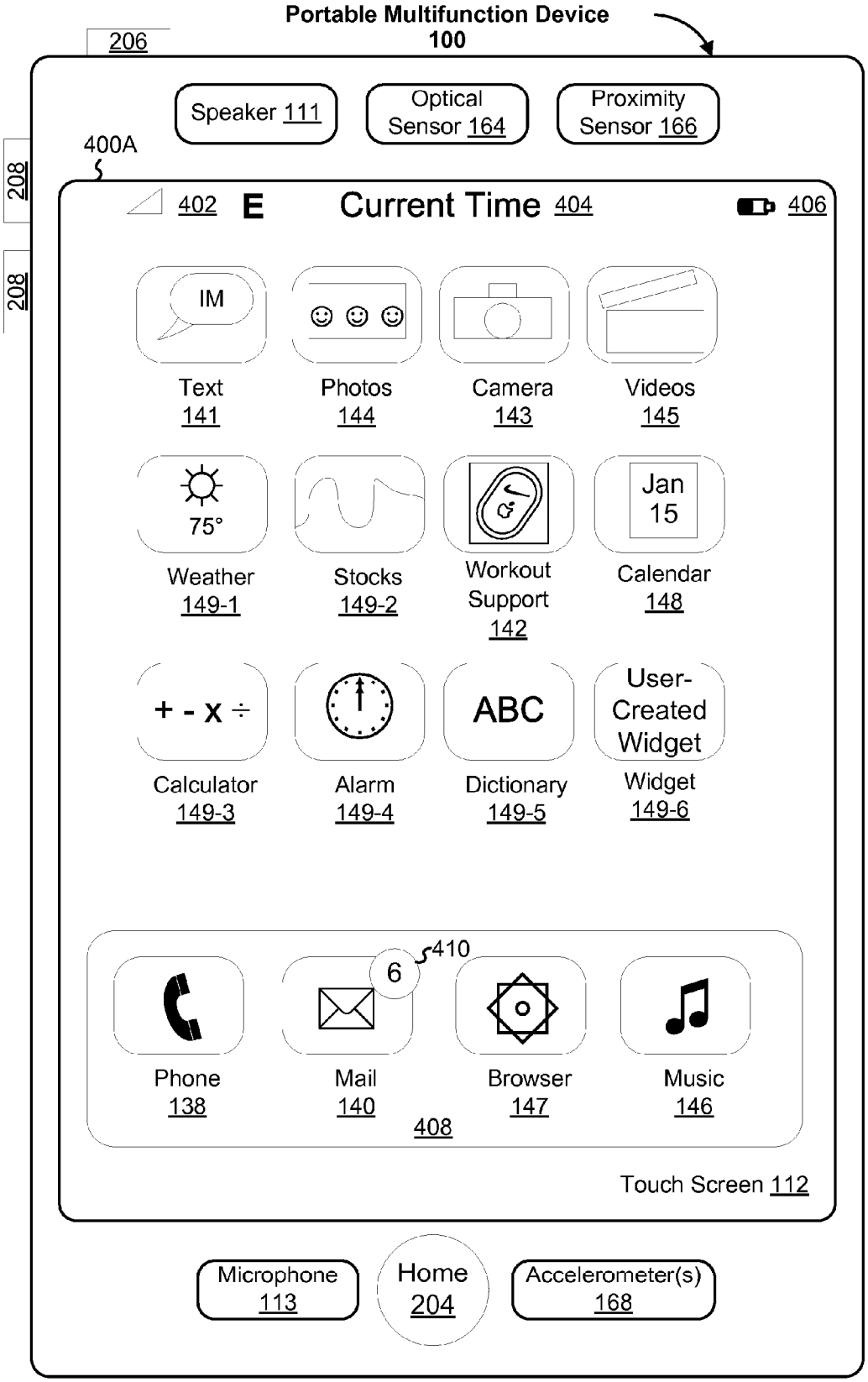

Portable Multifunction Device
100
206
Speaker 111
Optical Sensor 164
Proximity Sensor 166
400A
208
208
402
E
Current Time 404
406
IM
Text 141
Photos 144
Camera 143
Videos 145
75°
Weather 149-1
Stocks 149-2
Workout Support 142
Jan 15
Calendar 148
+ - x ÷
Calculator 149-3
Alarm 149-4
ABC
Dictionary 149-5
User-Created Widget
Widget 149-6
6
410
Phone 138
Mail 140
Browser 147
Music 146
408
Touch Screen 112
Microphone 113
Home 204
Accelerometer(s) 168

Figure 4A

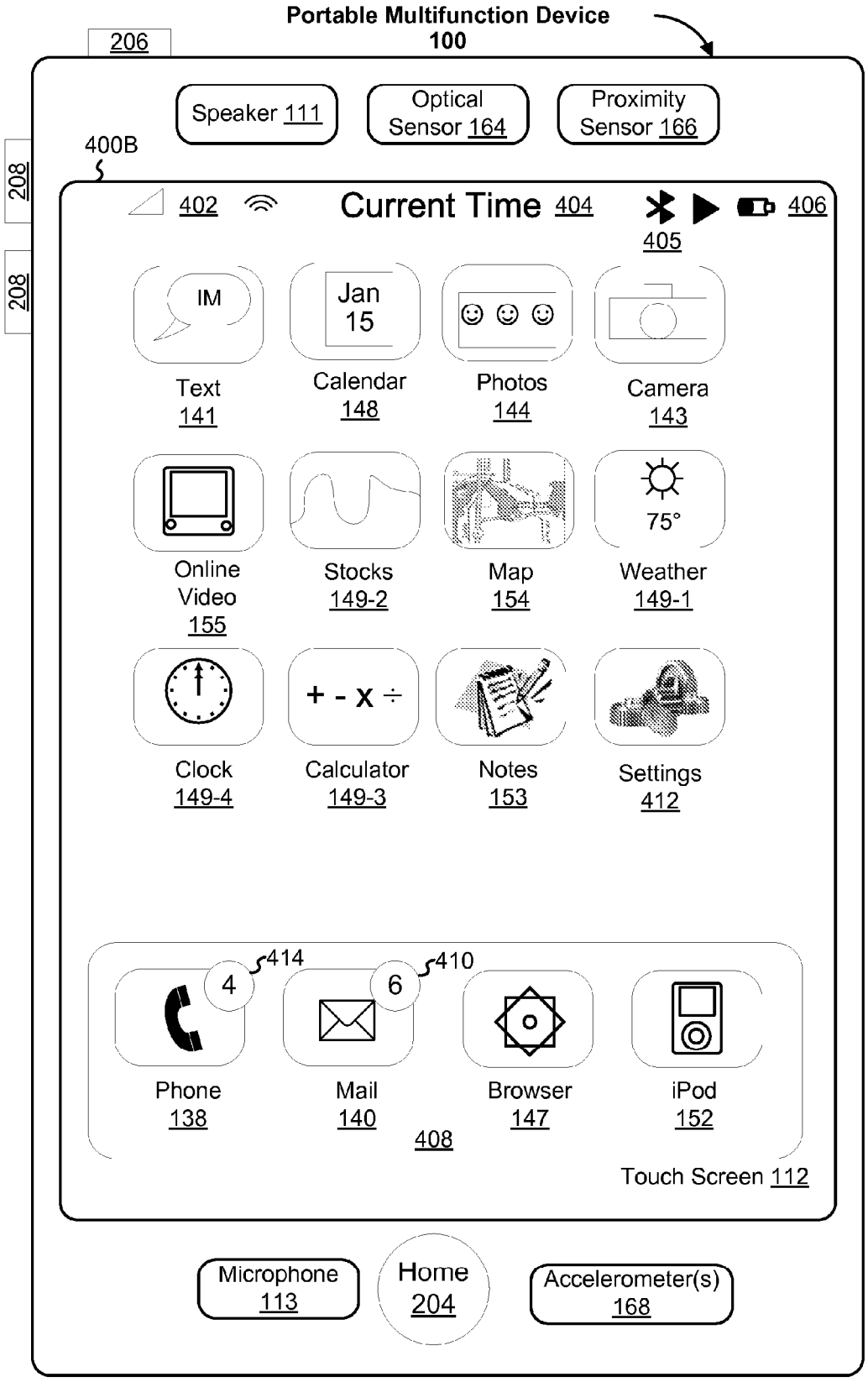
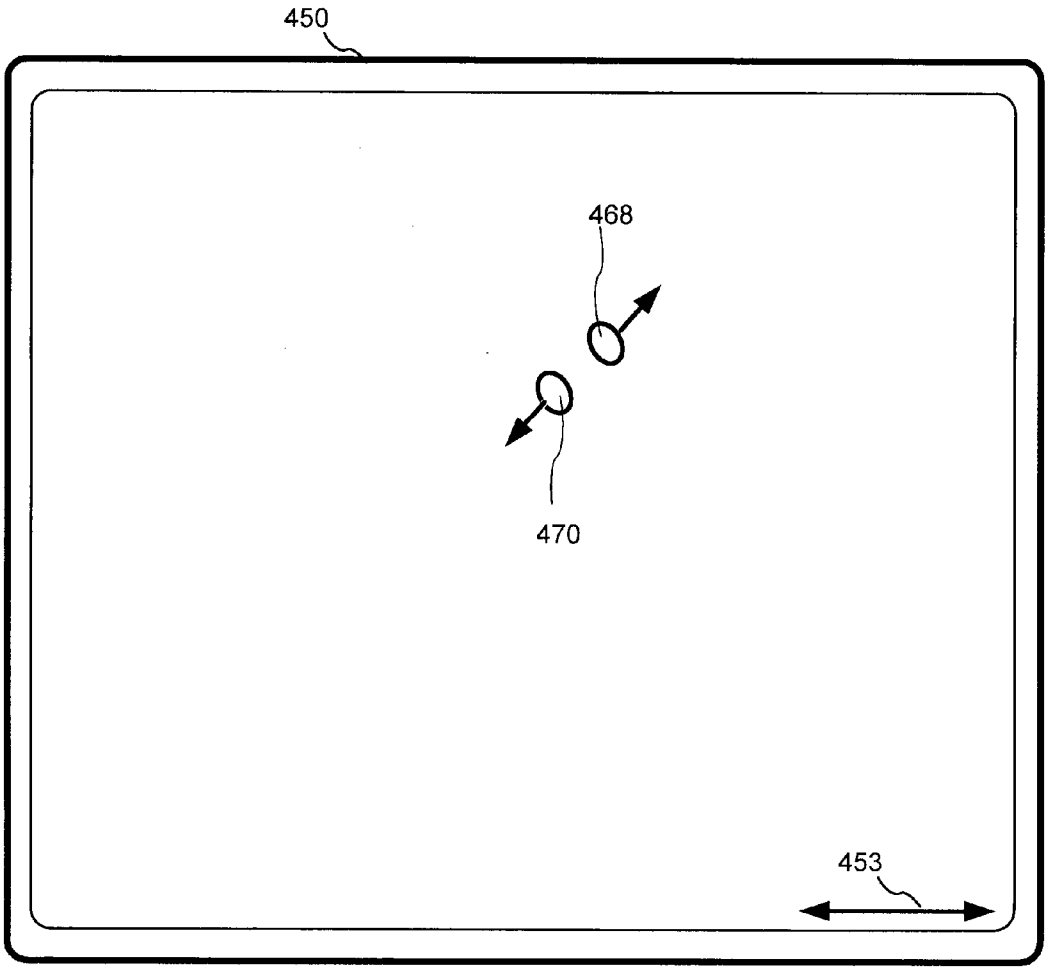

Portable Multifunction Device
100
206
Speaker 111
Optical Sensor 164
Proximity Sensor 166
400B
208
208
402
Current Time 404
406
405
IM
Text 141
Jan 15
Calendar 148
Photos 144
Camera 143
Online Video 155
Stocks 149-2
Map 154
75°
Weather 149-1
Clock 149-4
+ - x ÷
Calculator 149-3
Notes 153
Settings 412
414
410
4
6
Phone 138
Mail 140
Browser 147
iPod 152
408
Touch Screen 112
Microphone 113
Home 204
Accelerometer(s) 168

Figure 4B



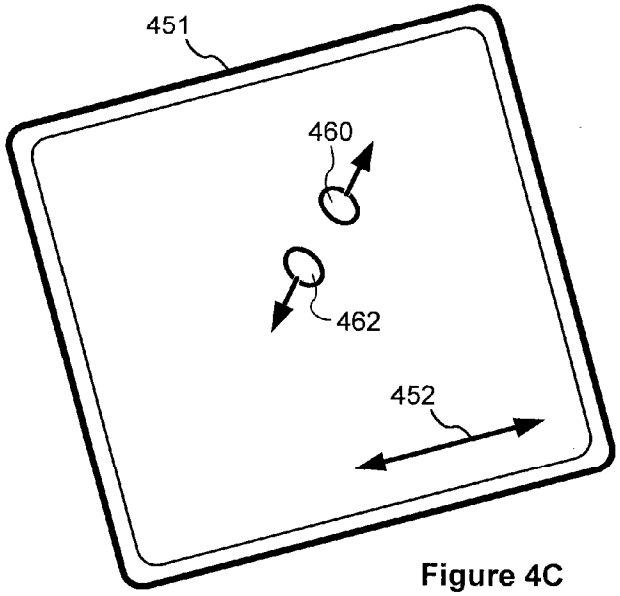
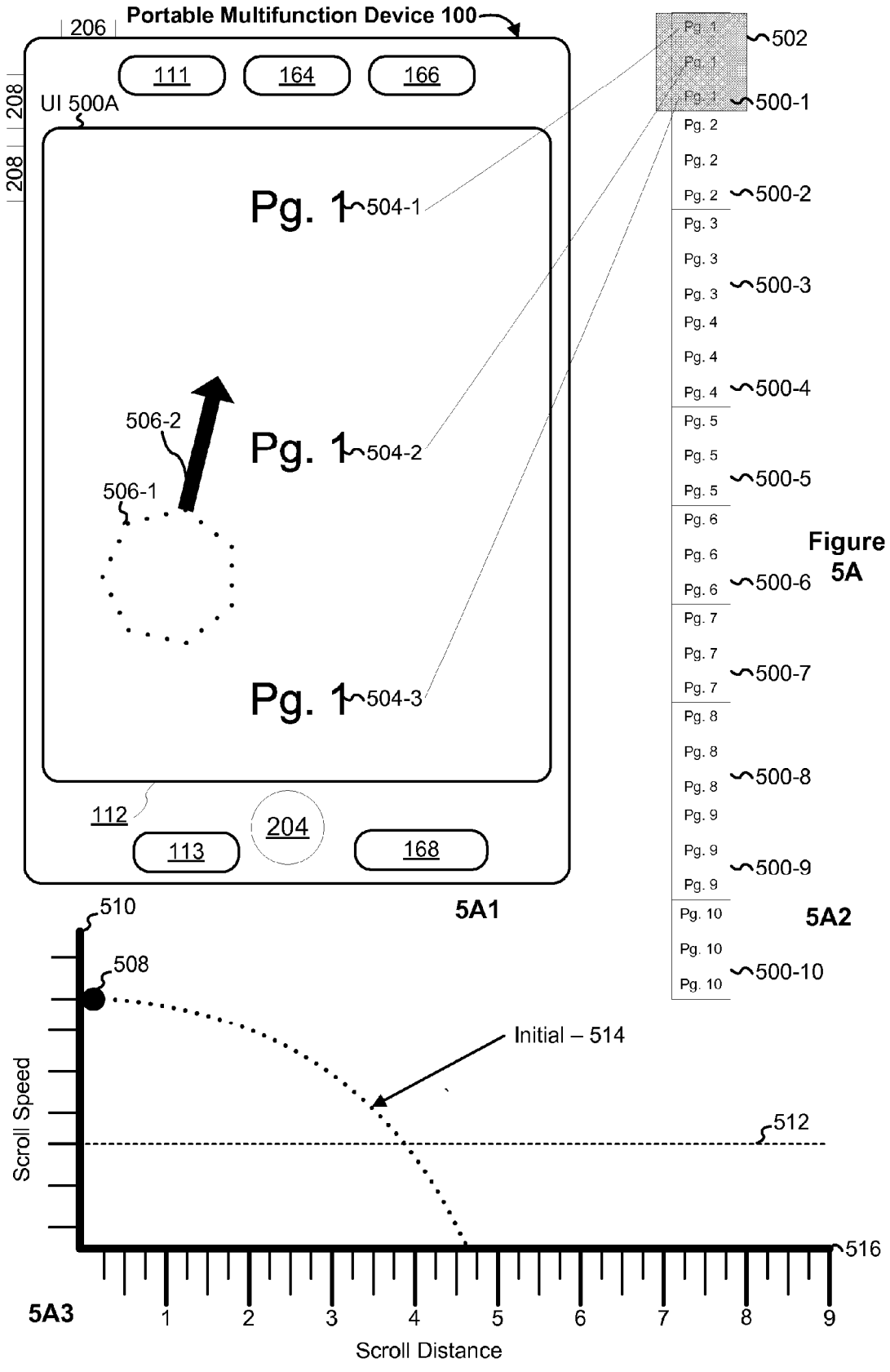
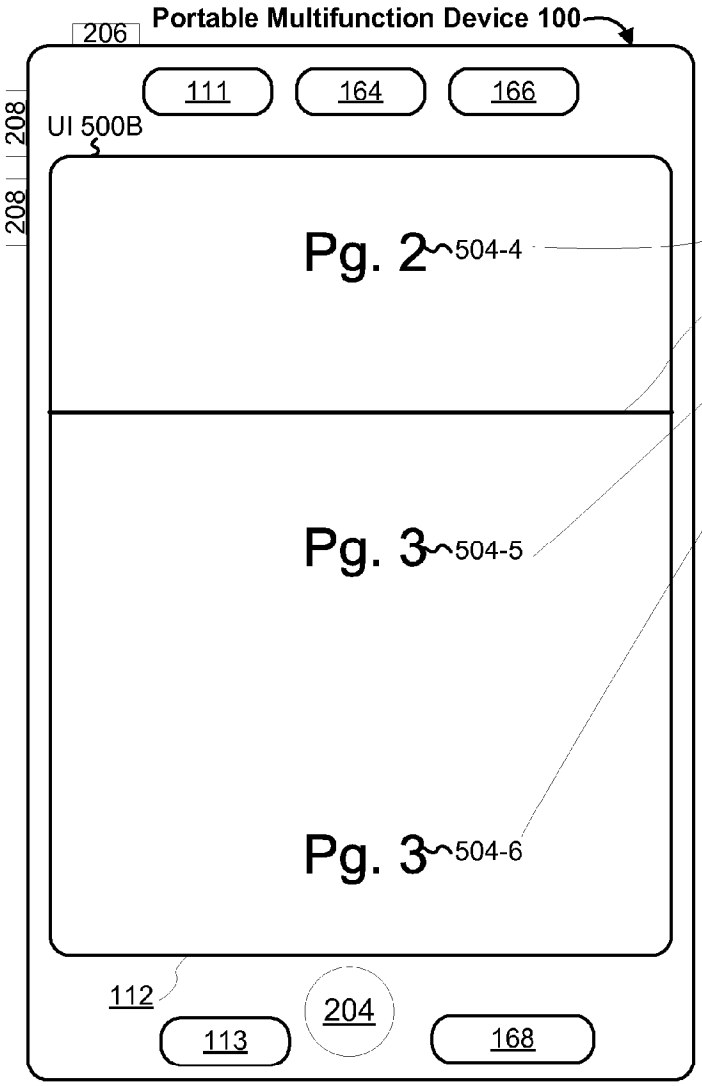


Figure 4C


Portable Multifunction Device 100
206
111
164
166
208
208
UI 500A
Pg. 1
504-1
Pg. 1
504-2
506-2
506-1
Pg. 1
504-3
112
113
204
168
5A1
Pg. 1
502
Pg. 1
Pg. 1
500-1
Pg. 2
Pg. 2
Pg. 2
500-2
Pg. 3
Pg. 3
Pg. 3
500-3
Pg. 4
Pg. 4
Pg. 4
500-4
Pg. 5
Pg. 5
Pg. 5
500-5
Pg. 6
Pg. 6
Pg. 6
500-6
Pg. 7
Pg. 7
Pg. 7
500-7
Pg. 8
Pg. 8
Pg. 8
500-8
Pg. 9
Pg. 9
Pg. 9
500-9
Pg. 10
Pg. 10
Pg. 10
500-10
5A2
Figure 5A
510
508
Initial – 514
512
516
Scroll Speed
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
Scroll Distance
5A3


Portable Multifunction Device 100
206
111
164
166
208
208
UI 500B
Pg. 2
504-4
Pg. 3
504-5
Pg. 3
504-6
518
112
113
204
168
5B1

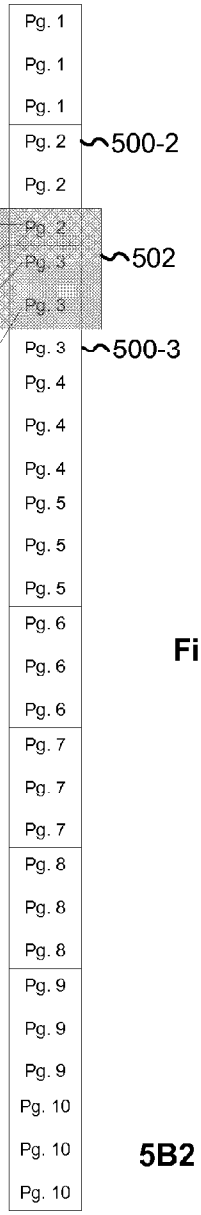
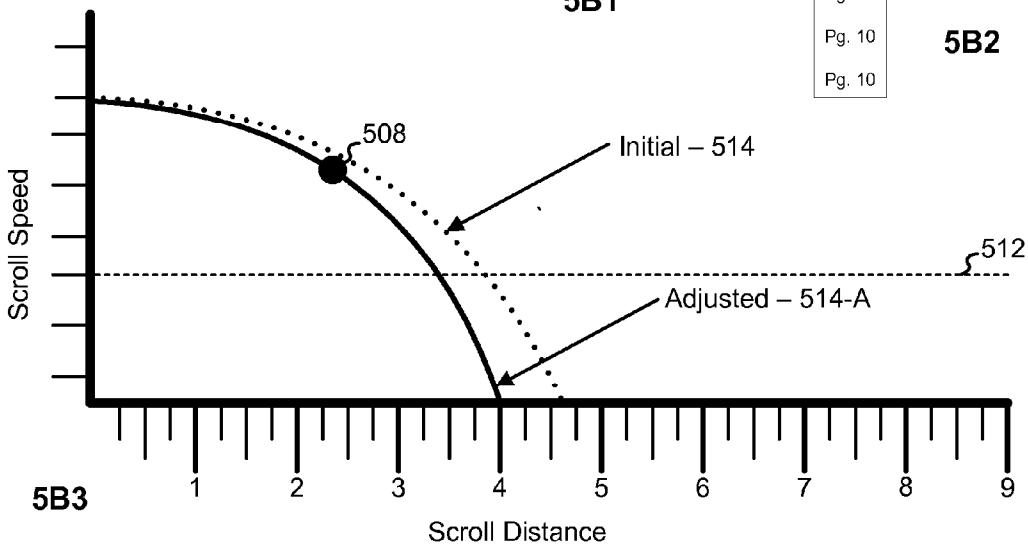

Pg. 1
Pg. 1
Pg. 1
Pg. 2
Pg. 2
Pg. 2
Pg. 3
Pg. 3
Pg. 3
Pg. 4
Pg. 4
Pg. 4
Pg. 5
Pg. 5
Pg. 5
Pg. 6
Pg. 6
Pg. 6
Pg. 7
Pg. 7
Pg. 7
Pg. 8
Pg. 8
Pg. 8
Pg. 9
Pg. 9
Pg. 9
Pg. 10
Pg. 10
Pg. 10
500-2
502
500-3
5B2

Figure 5B


Scroll Speed
508
Initial – 514
512
Adjusted – 514-A
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
Scroll Distance
5B3

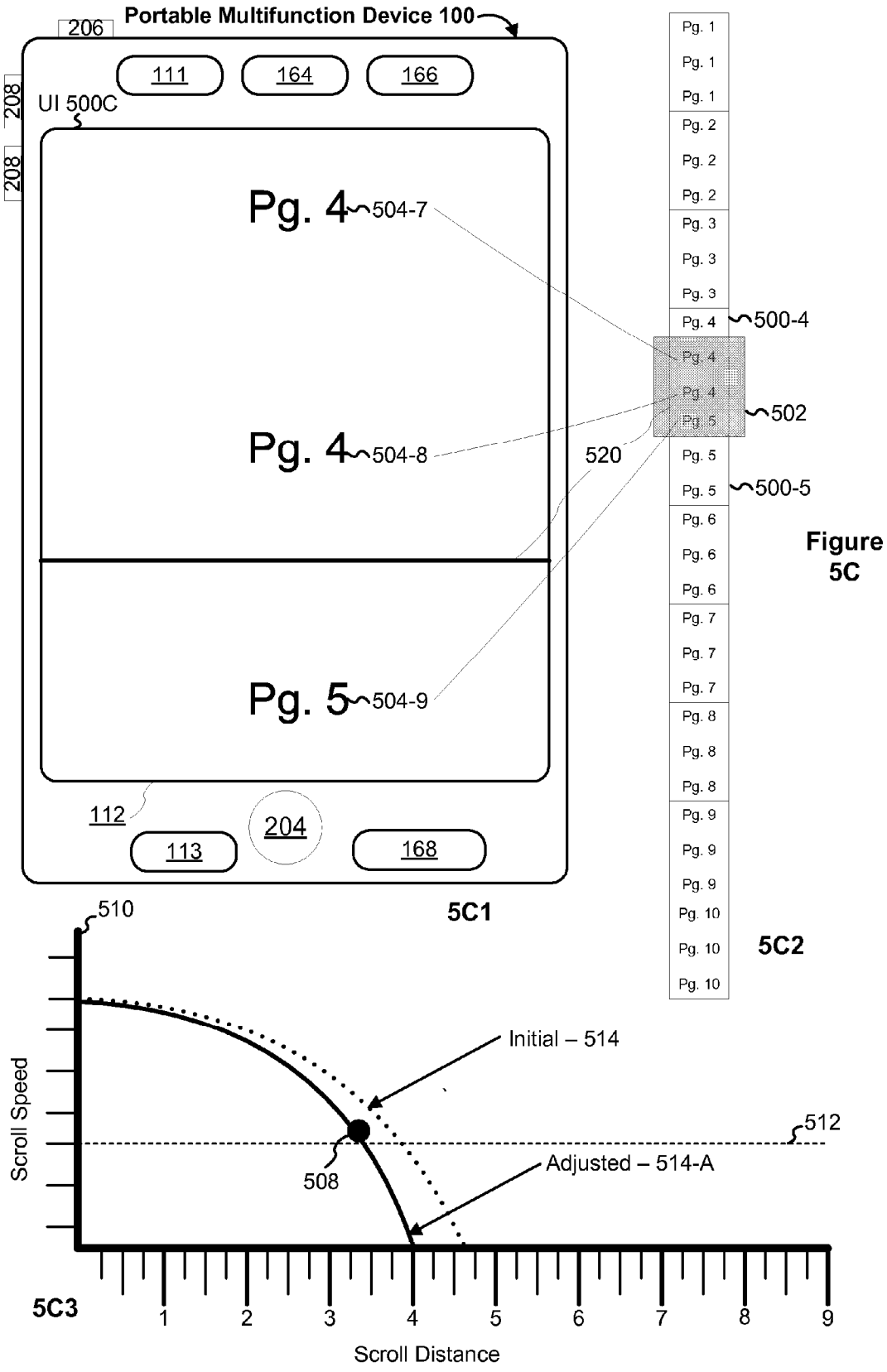

Portable Multifunction Device 100
206
111
164
166
208
208
UI 500C
Pg. 4
504-7
Pg. 4
504-8
Pg. 5
504-9
112
113
204
168
5C1
Pg. 1
Pg. 2
Pg. 3
Pg. 4
500-4
Pg. 4
Pg. 4
Pg. 5
502
520
Pg. 5
Pg. 5
500-5
Pg. 6
Pg. 7
Pg. 8
Pg. 9
Pg. 10
5C2
510
Initial – 514
512
508
Adjusted – 514-A
Scroll Speed
5C3
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
Scroll Distance

Figure 5C

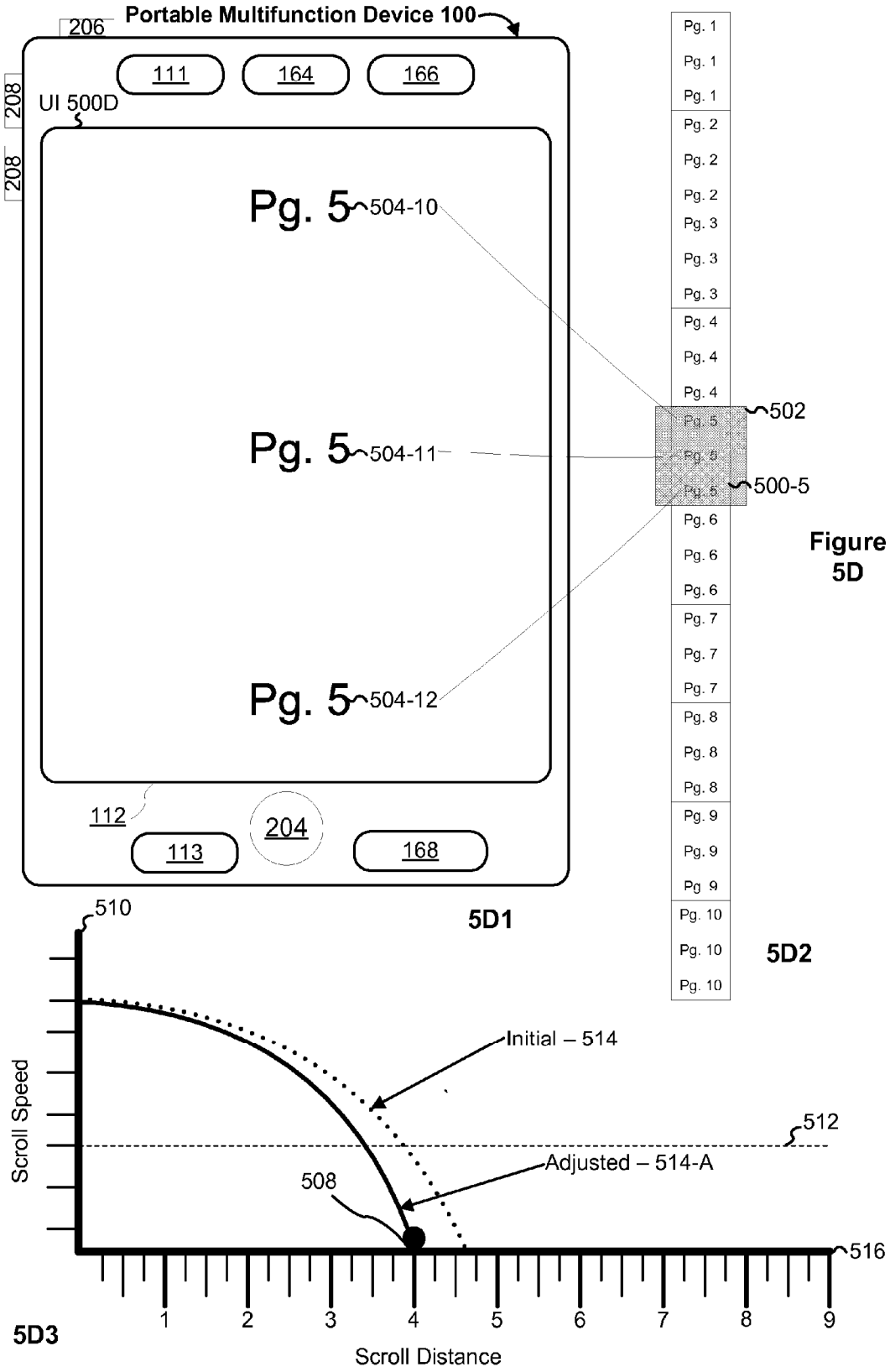

Portable Multifunction Device 100
206
111
164
166
208
208
UI 500D
Pg. 5
504-10
Pg. 5
504-11
Pg. 5
504-12
112
113
204
168
Pg. 1
Pg. 2
Pg. 3
Pg. 4
Pg. 5
Pg. 6
Pg. 7
Pg. 8
Pg. 9
Pg. 10
502
500-5
5D1
5D2
510
Initial – 514
512
Adjusted – 514-A
508
516
Scroll Speed
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
Scroll Distance
5D3

Figure 5D

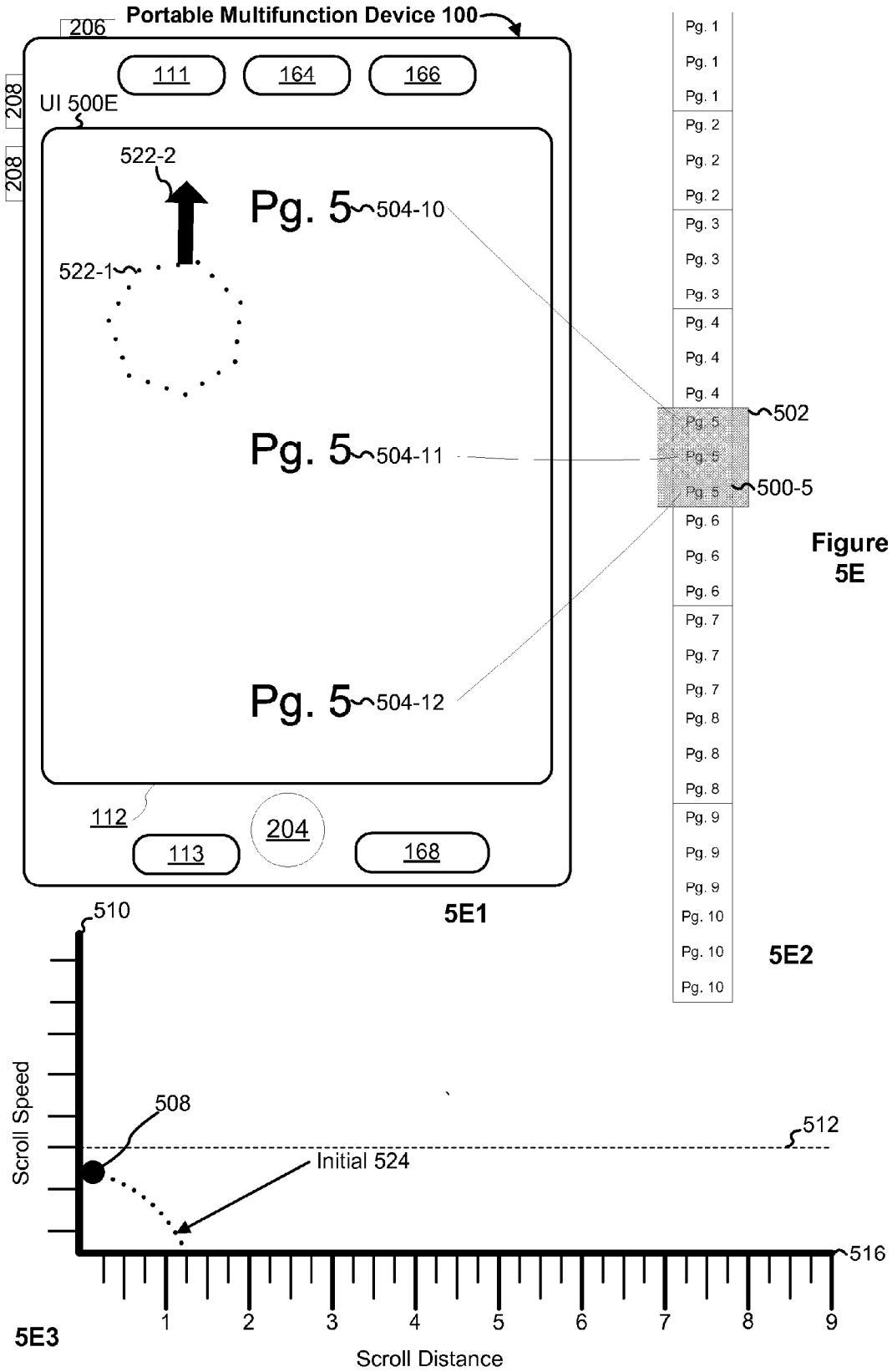
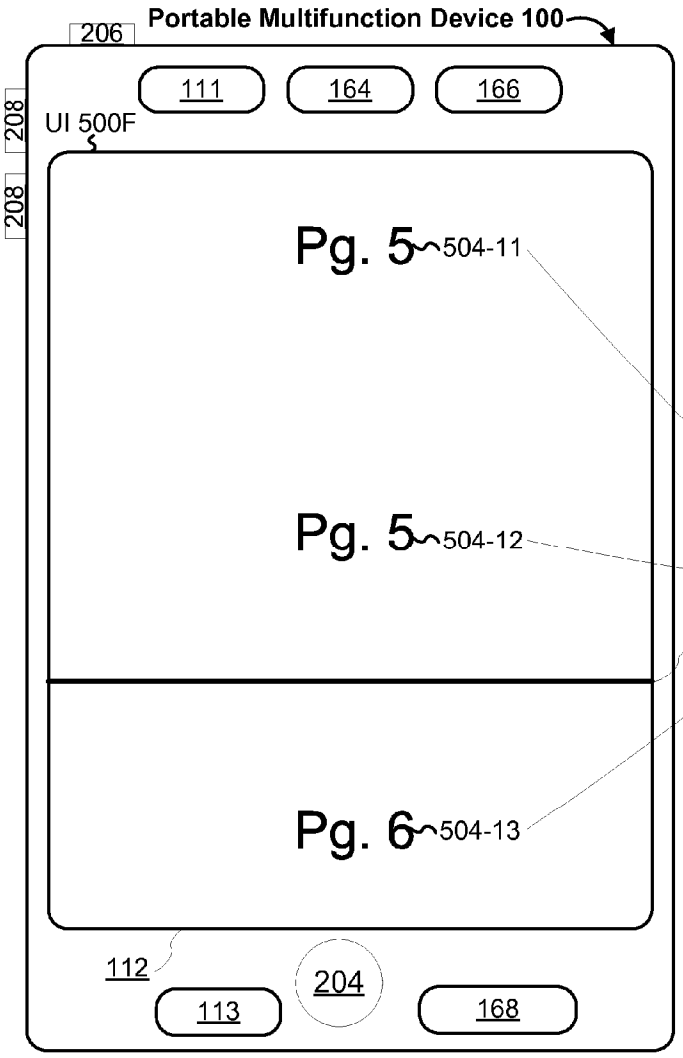
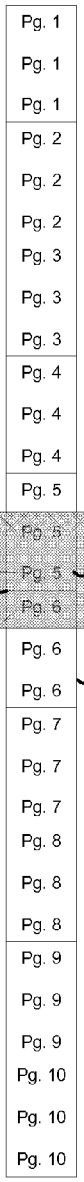

Portable Multifunction Device 100
206
111
164
166
208
208
UI 500E
522-2
522-1
Pg. 5
504-10
Pg. 5
504-11
Pg. 5
504-12
112
113
204
168
5E1
Pg. 1
Pg. 2
Pg. 3
Pg. 4
Pg. 5
Pg. 6
Pg. 7
Pg. 8
Pg. 9
Pg. 10
502
500-5
5E2
510
Scroll Speed
508
512
Initial 524
516
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
Scroll Distance
5E3

Figure 5E

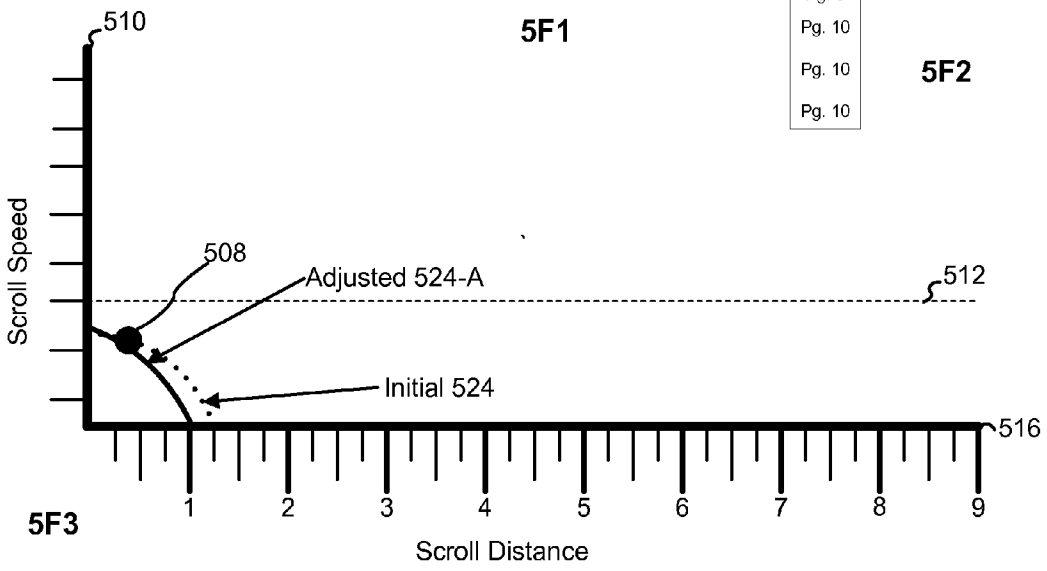


5F1



5F2

Figure 5F



5F3

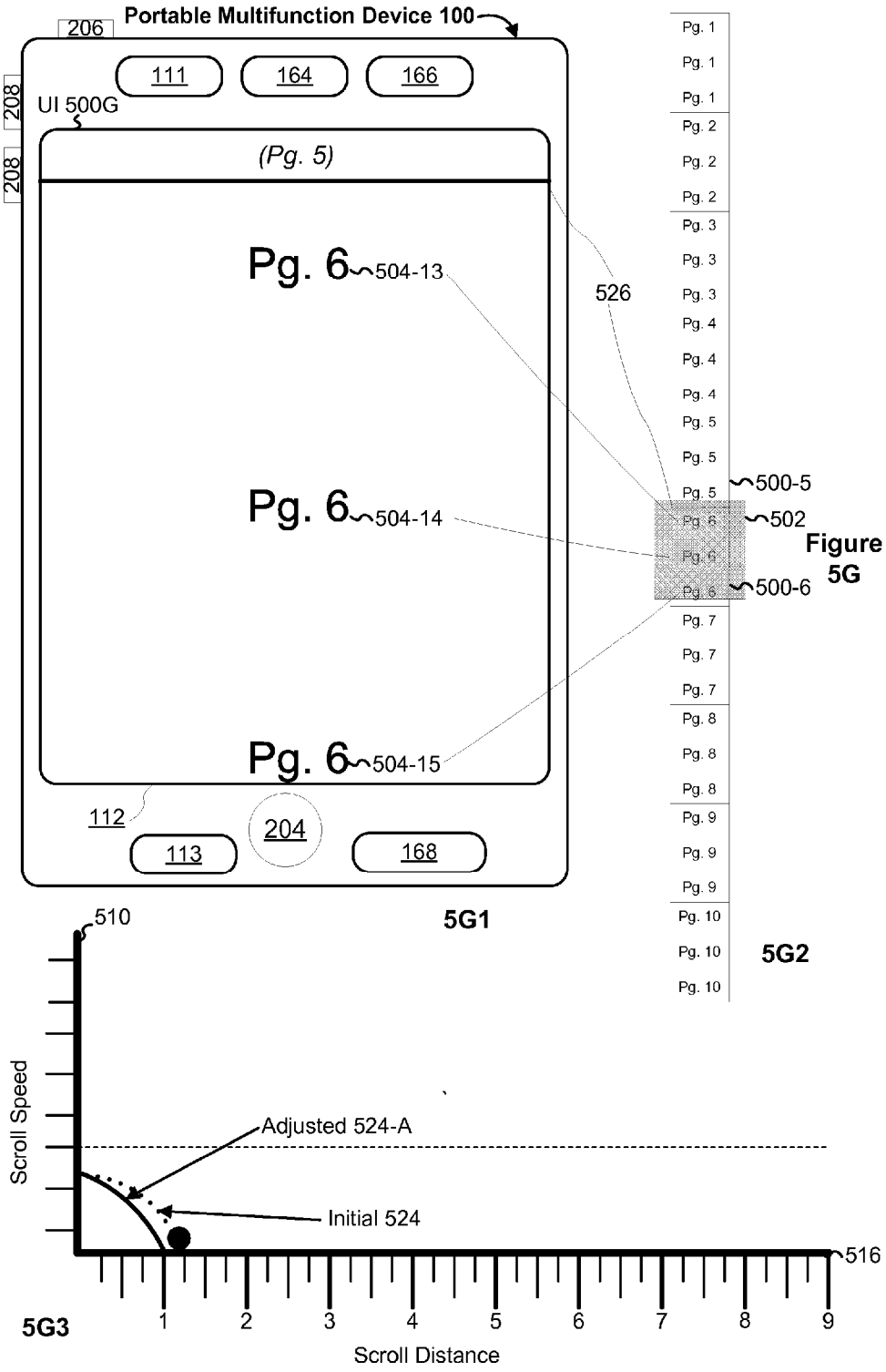
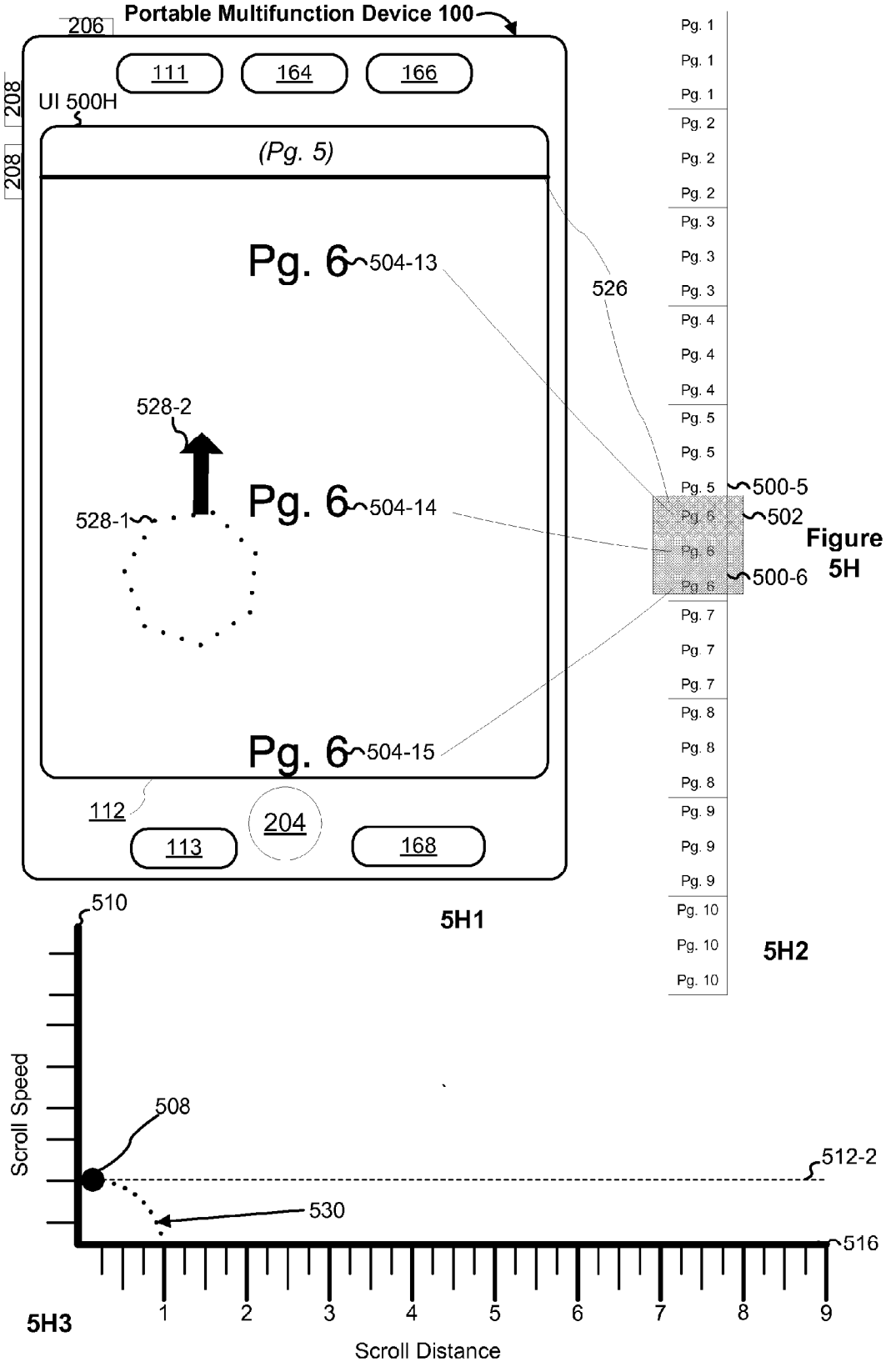

Portable Multifunction Device 100
206
111
164
166
208
UI 500G
208
(Pg. 5)
Pg. 6
504-13
Pg. 6
504-14
Pg. 6
504-15
526
112
113
204
168
5G1
Pg. 1
Pg. 1
Pg. 1
Pg. 2
Pg. 2
Pg. 2
Pg. 3
Pg. 3
Pg. 3
Pg. 4
Pg. 4
Pg. 4
Pg. 5
Pg. 5
Pg. 5
500-5
Pg. 6
502
Pg. 6
Pg. 6
500-6
Pg. 7
Pg. 7
Pg. 7
Pg. 8
Pg. 8
Pg. 8
Pg. 9
Pg. 9
Pg. 9
Pg. 10
Pg. 10
Pg. 10
5G2
510
Scroll Speed
Adjusted 524-A
Initial 524
516
5G3
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
Scroll Distance

Figure 5G


Portable Multifunction Device 100
206
111
164
166
208
UI 500H
208
(Pg. 5)
Pg. 6
504-13
526
528-2
528-1
Pg. 6
504-14
Pg. 6
504-15
112
113
204
168
Pg. 1
Pg. 2
Pg. 3
Pg. 4
Pg. 5
Pg. 6
Pg. 7
Pg. 8
Pg. 9
Pg. 10
500-5
502
500-6
5H1
5H2
Figure 5H
510
Scroll Speed
508
512-2
530
516
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
Scroll Distance
5H3

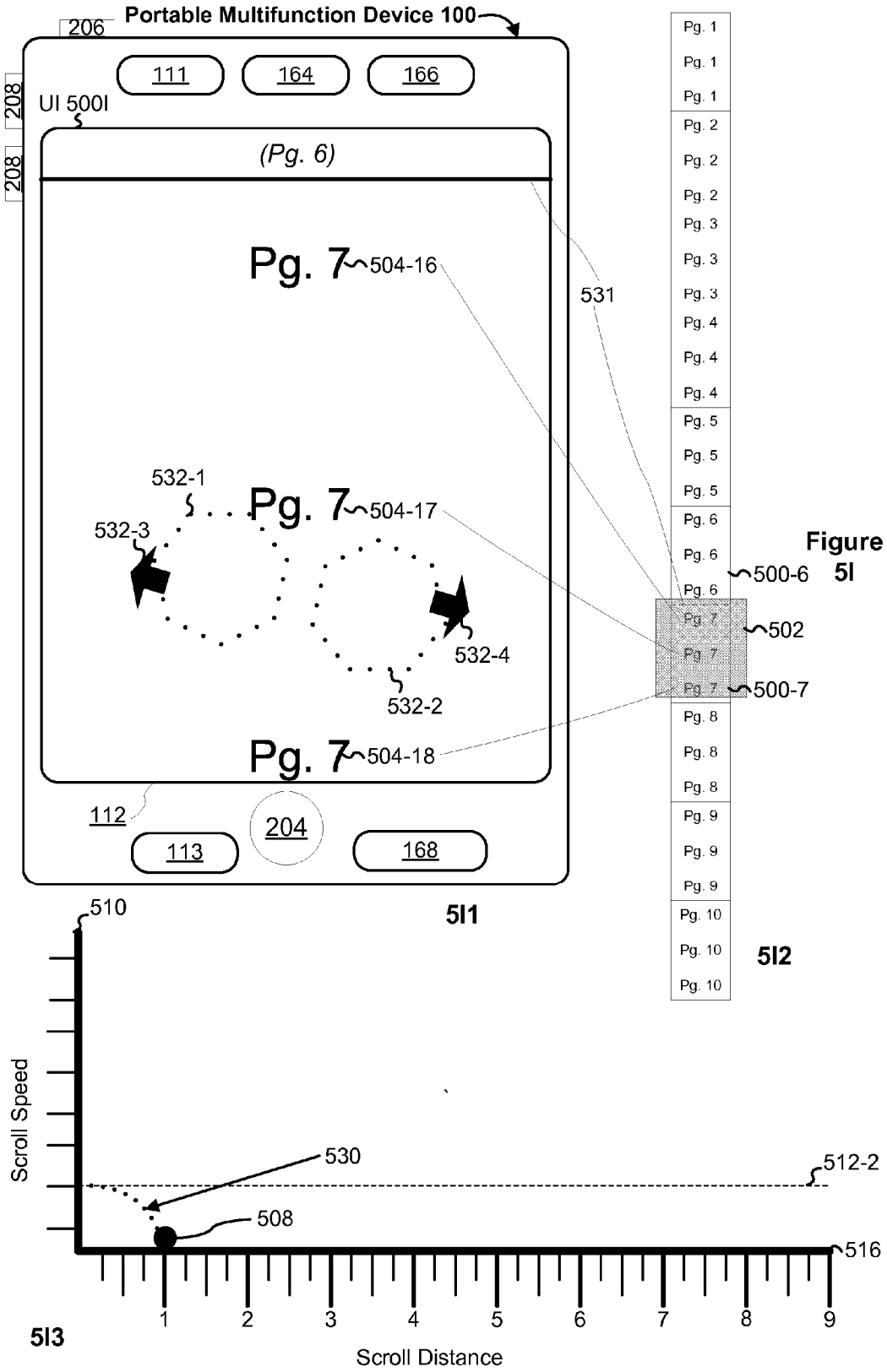

Portable Multifunction Device 100
206
111
164
166
208
UI 500I
208
(Pg. 6)
Pg. 7
504-16
531
532-1
Pg. 7
504-17
532-3
532-4
532-2
Pg. 7
504-18
112
204
113
168
5I1
Pg. 1
Pg. 1
Pg. 1
Pg. 2
Pg. 2
Pg. 2
Pg. 3
Pg. 3
Pg. 3
Pg. 4
Pg. 4
Pg. 4
Pg. 5
Pg. 5
Pg. 5
Pg. 6
Pg. 6
Pg. 6
500-6
Pg. 7
502
Pg. 7
Pg. 7
500-7
Pg. 8
Pg. 8
Pg. 8
Pg. 9
Pg. 9
Pg. 9
Pg. 10
Pg. 10
Pg. 10
5I2
510
Scroll Speed
530
512-2
508
516
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
Scroll Distance
5I3

Figure 5I

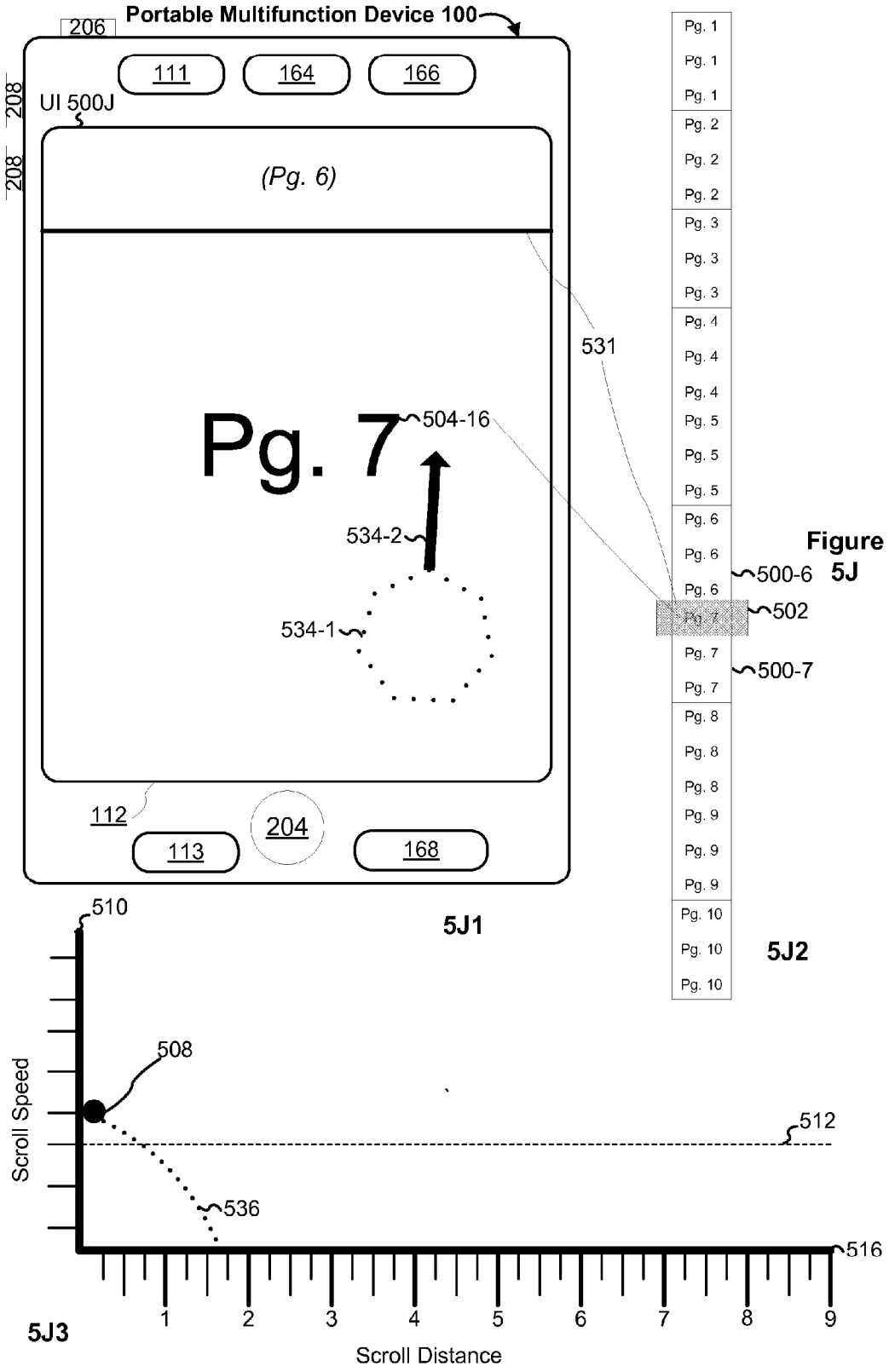

Portable Multifunction Device 100
206
111
164
166
208
208
UI 500J
(Pg. 6)
Pg. 7
504-16
534-2
534-1
531
112
113
204
168
Pg. 1
Pg. 2
Pg. 3
Pg. 4
Pg. 5
Pg. 6
Pg. 7
Pg. 8
Pg. 9
Pg. 10
500-6
502
500-7
5J1
5J2
510
508
512
536
516
Scroll Speed
Scroll Distance
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
5J3

Figure 5J

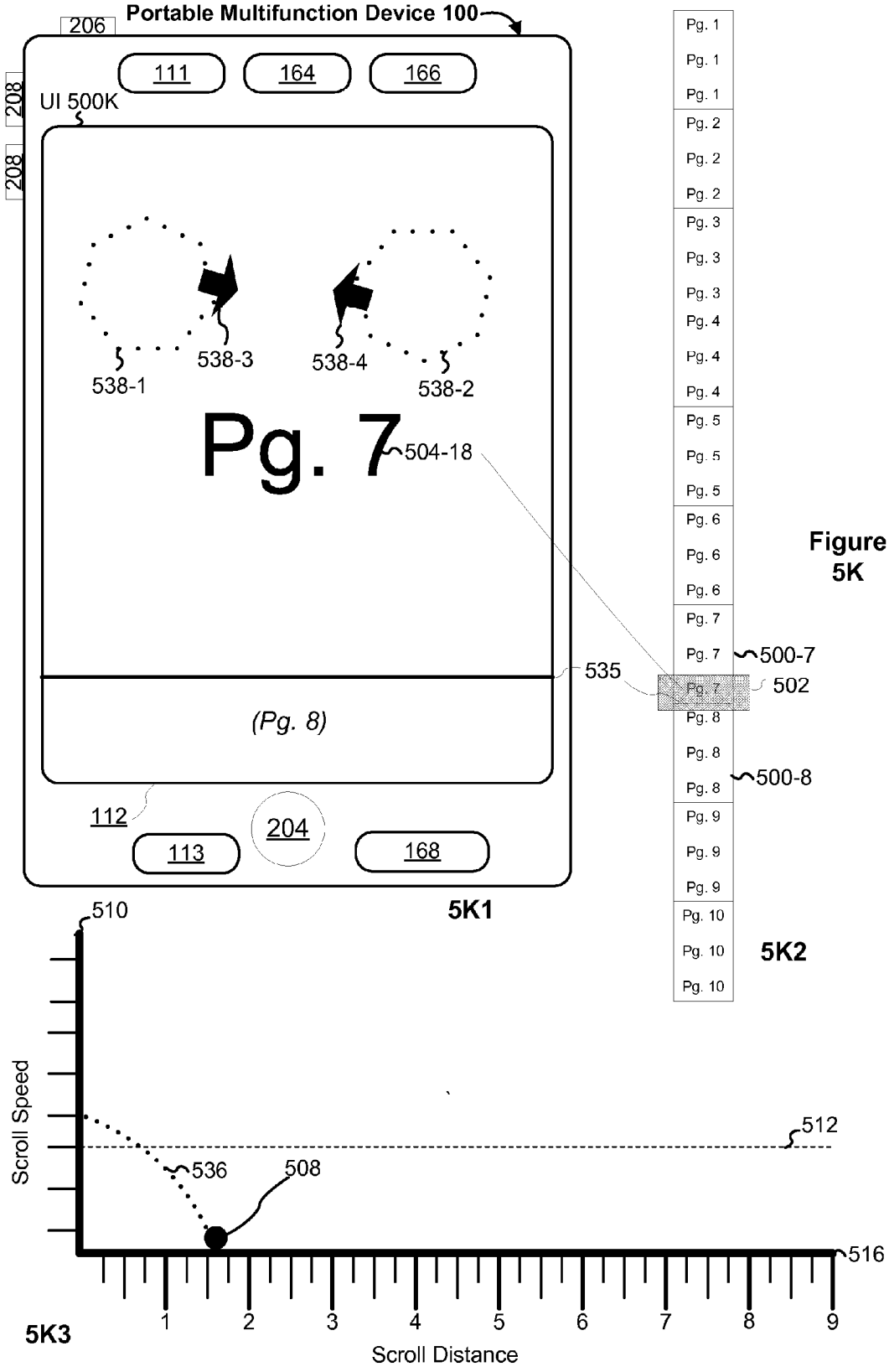

Portable Multifunction Device 100
206
111
164
166
208
208
UI 500K
538-1
538-3
538-4
538-2
Pg. 7
504-18
535
(Pg. 8)
112
113
204
168
5K1
Pg. 1
Pg. 2
Pg. 3
Pg. 4
Pg. 5
Pg. 6
Pg. 7
Pg. 8
Pg. 9
Pg. 10
500-7
502
500-8
5K2
510
Scroll Speed
512
536
508
516
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
Scroll Distance
5K3

Figure 5K

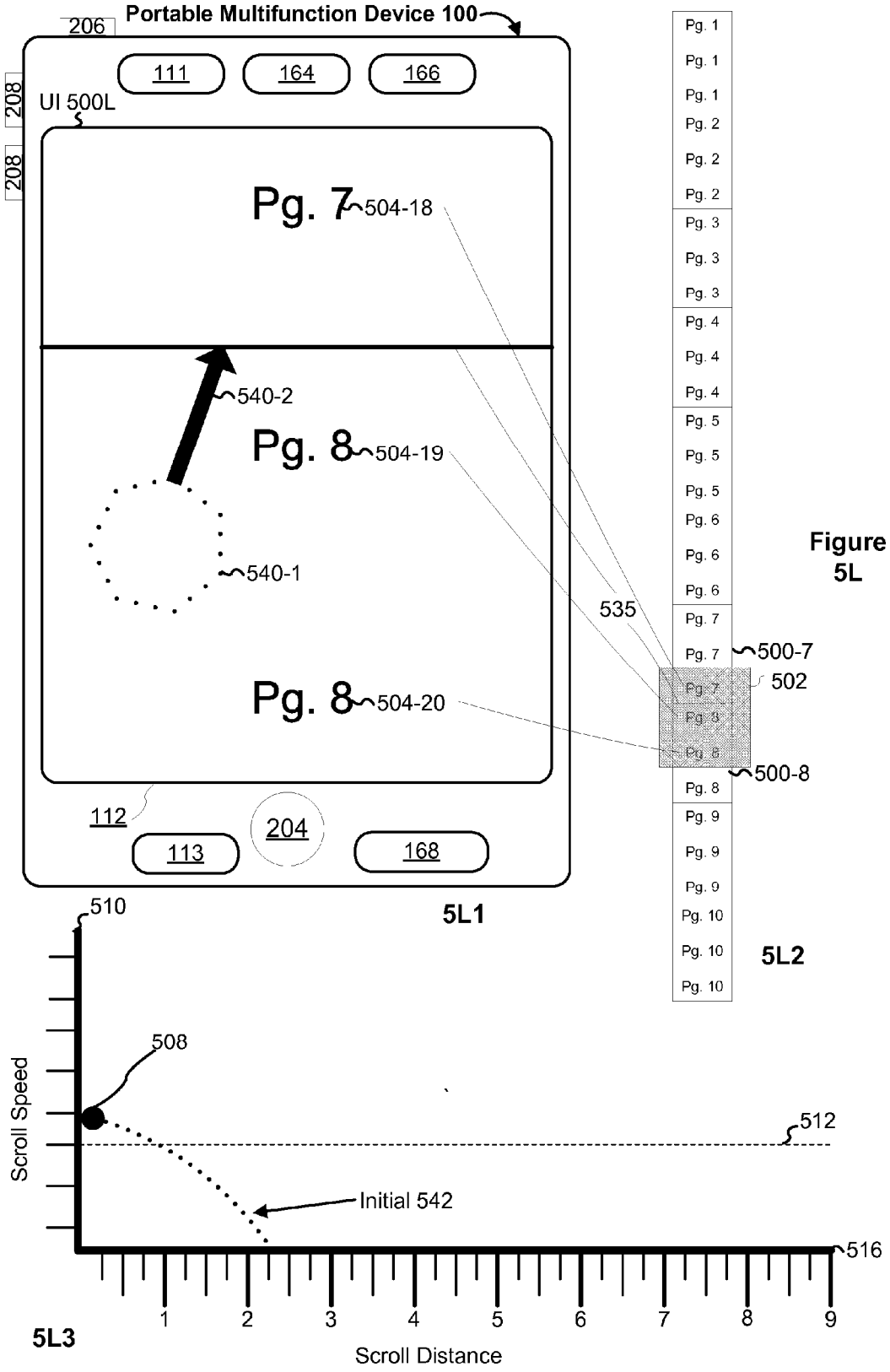

Portable Multifunction Device 100
206
111
164
166
208
208
UI 500L
Pg. 7
504-18
540-2
Pg. 8
504-19
540-1
Pg. 8
504-20
112
113
204
168
5L1
535
Pg. 1
Pg. 1
Pg. 1
Pg. 2
Pg. 2
Pg. 2
Pg. 3
Pg. 3
Pg. 3
Pg. 4
Pg. 4
Pg. 4
Pg. 5
Pg. 5
Pg. 5
Pg. 6
Pg. 6
Pg. 6
Pg. 7
Pg. 7
500-7
502
Pg. 8
500-8
Pg. 8
Pg. 9
Pg. 9
Pg. 9
Pg. 10
Pg. 10
Pg. 10
5L2
510
508
512
Initial 542
516
Scroll Speed
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
Scroll Distance
5L3

Figure 5L

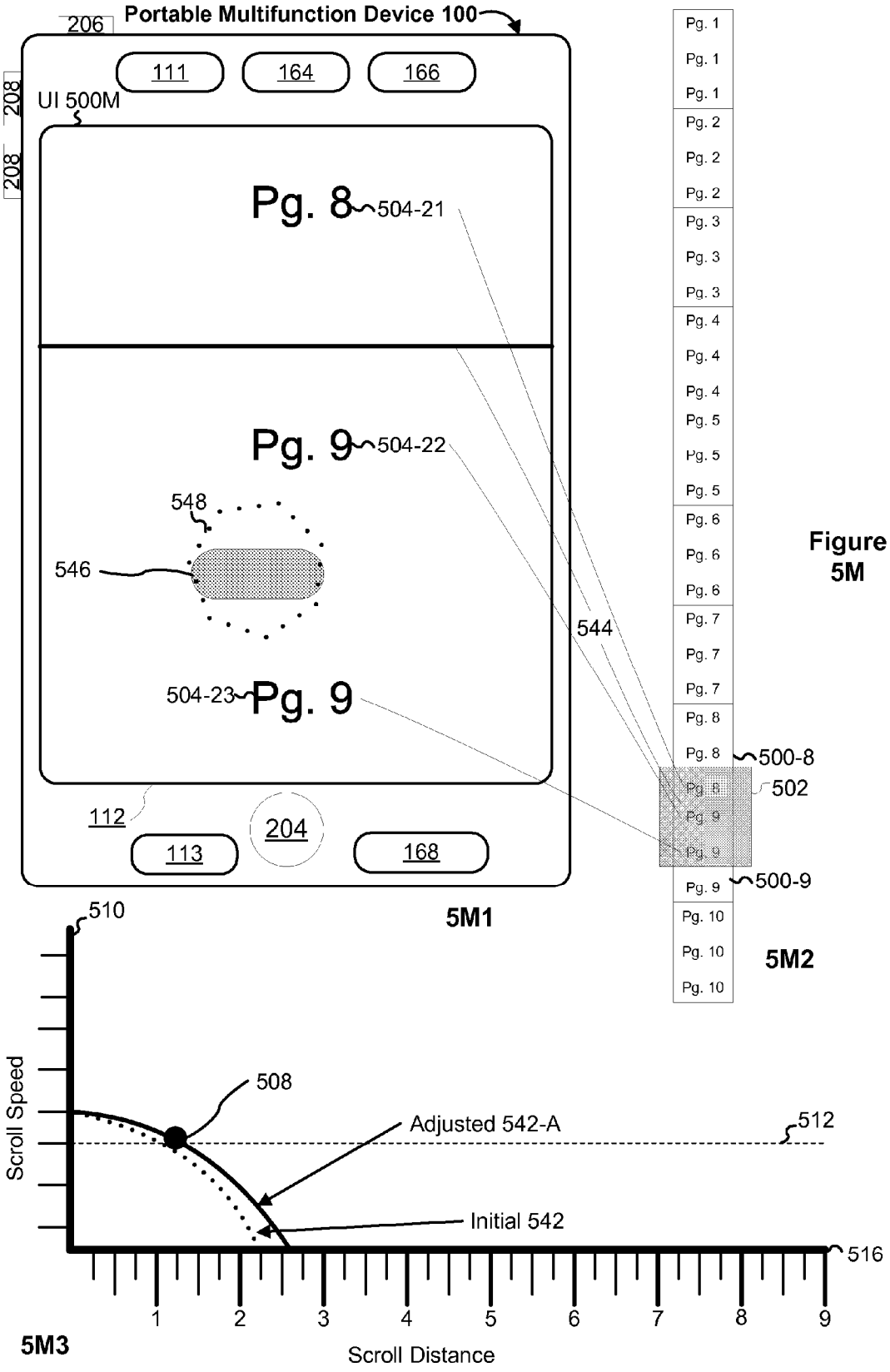

206
Portable Multifunction Device 100
111
164
166
208
208
UI 500M
Pg. 8
504-21
Pg. 9
504-22
548
546
544
504-23
Pg. 9
112
204
113
168
5M1
Pg. 1
Pg. 1
Pg. 1
Pg. 2
Pg. 2
Pg. 2
Pg. 3
Pg. 3
Pg. 3
Pg. 4
Pg. 4
Pg. 4
Pg. 5
Pg. 5
Pg. 5
Pg. 6
Pg. 6
Pg. 6
Pg. 7
Pg. 7
Pg. 7
Pg. 8
Pg. 8
500-8
502
Pg. 9
Pg. 9
500-9
Pg. 10
Pg. 10
Pg. 10
5M2
510
Scroll Speed
508
Adjusted 542-A
512
Initial 542
516
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
5M3
Scroll Distance

Figure 5M

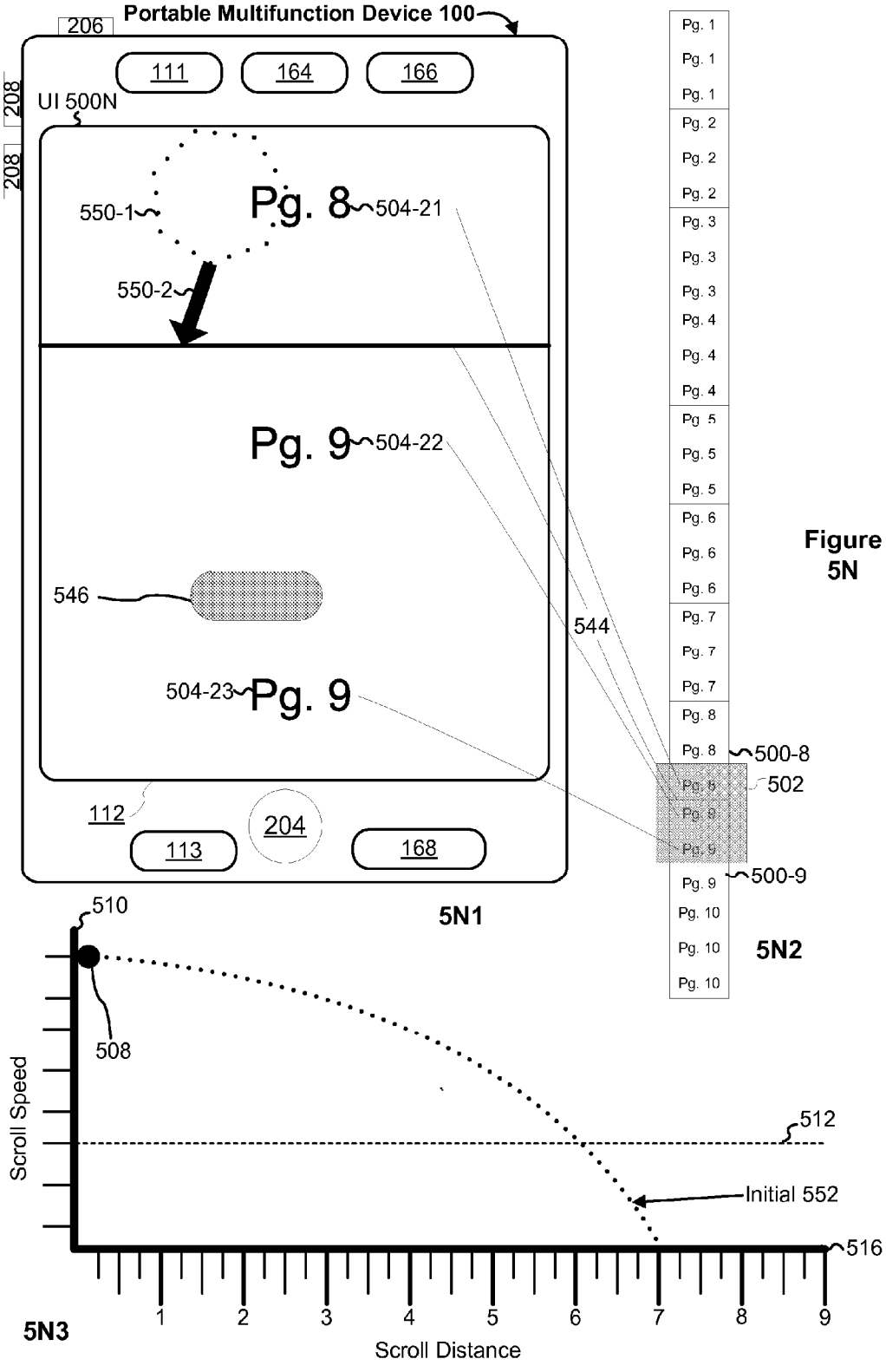

Portable Multifunction Device 100
206
111
164
166
208
UI 500N
208
550-1
Pg. 8
504-21
550-2
Pg. 9
504-22
546
544
504-23
Pg. 9
112
204
113
168
5N1
Pg. 1
Pg. 2
Pg. 3
Pg. 4
Pg. 5
Pg. 6
Pg. 7
Pg. 8
500-8
502
Pg. 9
500-9
Pg. 10
5N2
510
508
512
Initial 552
516
Scroll Speed
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
Scroll Distance
5N3

Figure 5N

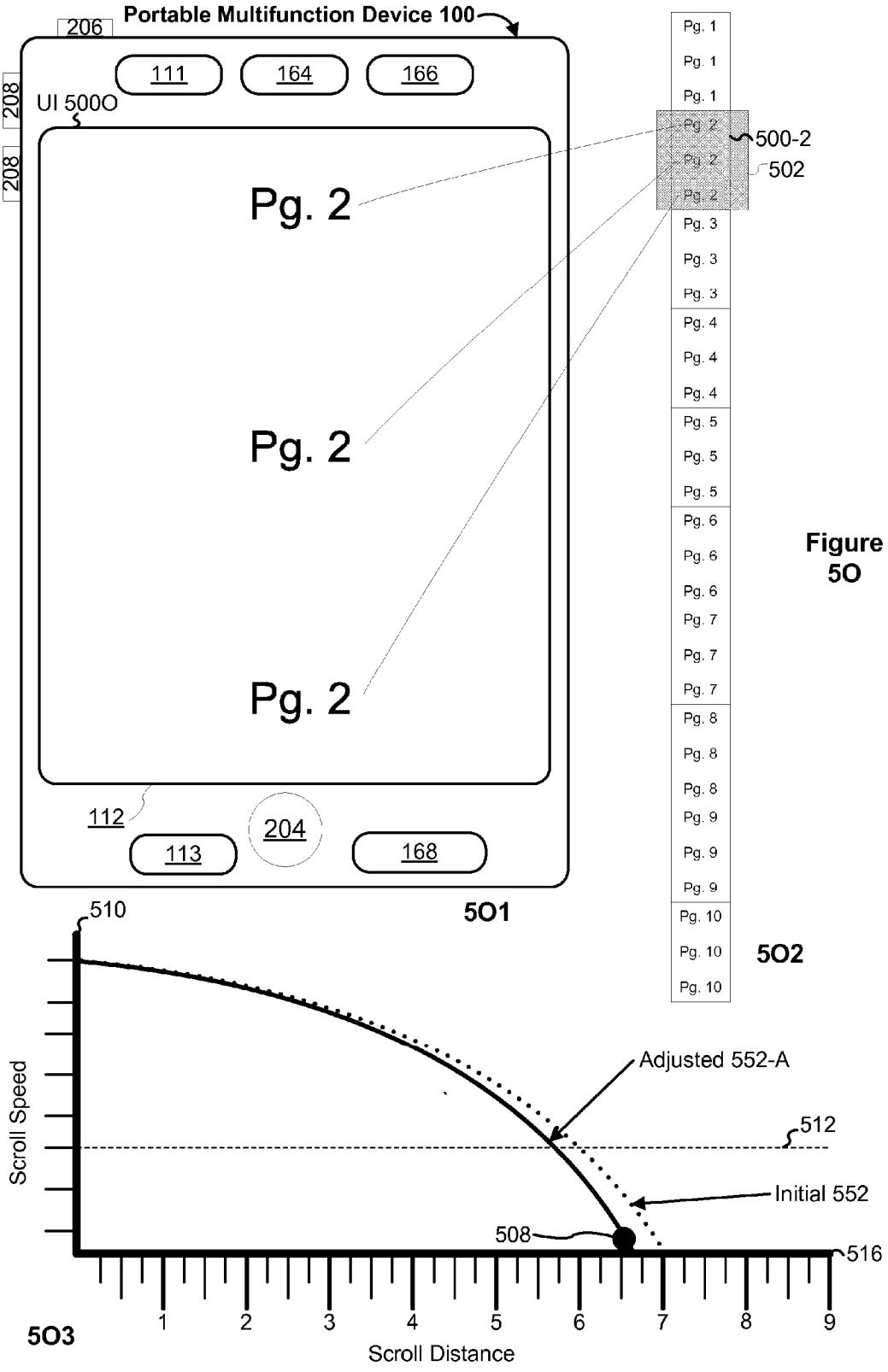

Portable Multifunction Device 100
206
111
164
166
208
UI 500O
208
Pg. 2
Pg. 2
Pg. 2
112
204
113
168
5O1
Pg. 1
Pg. 1
Pg. 1
Pg. 2
Pg. 2
Pg. 2
Pg. 3
Pg. 3
Pg. 3
Pg. 4
Pg. 4
Pg. 4
Pg. 5
Pg. 5
Pg. 5
Pg. 6
Pg. 6
Pg. 6
Pg. 7
Pg. 7
Pg. 7
Pg. 8
Pg. 8
Pg. 8
Pg. 9
Pg. 9
Pg. 9
Pg. 10
Pg. 10
Pg. 10
500-2
502
5O2
510
Adjusted 552-A
512
Initial 552
508
516
Scroll Speed
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
Scroll Distance
5O3

Figure 5O

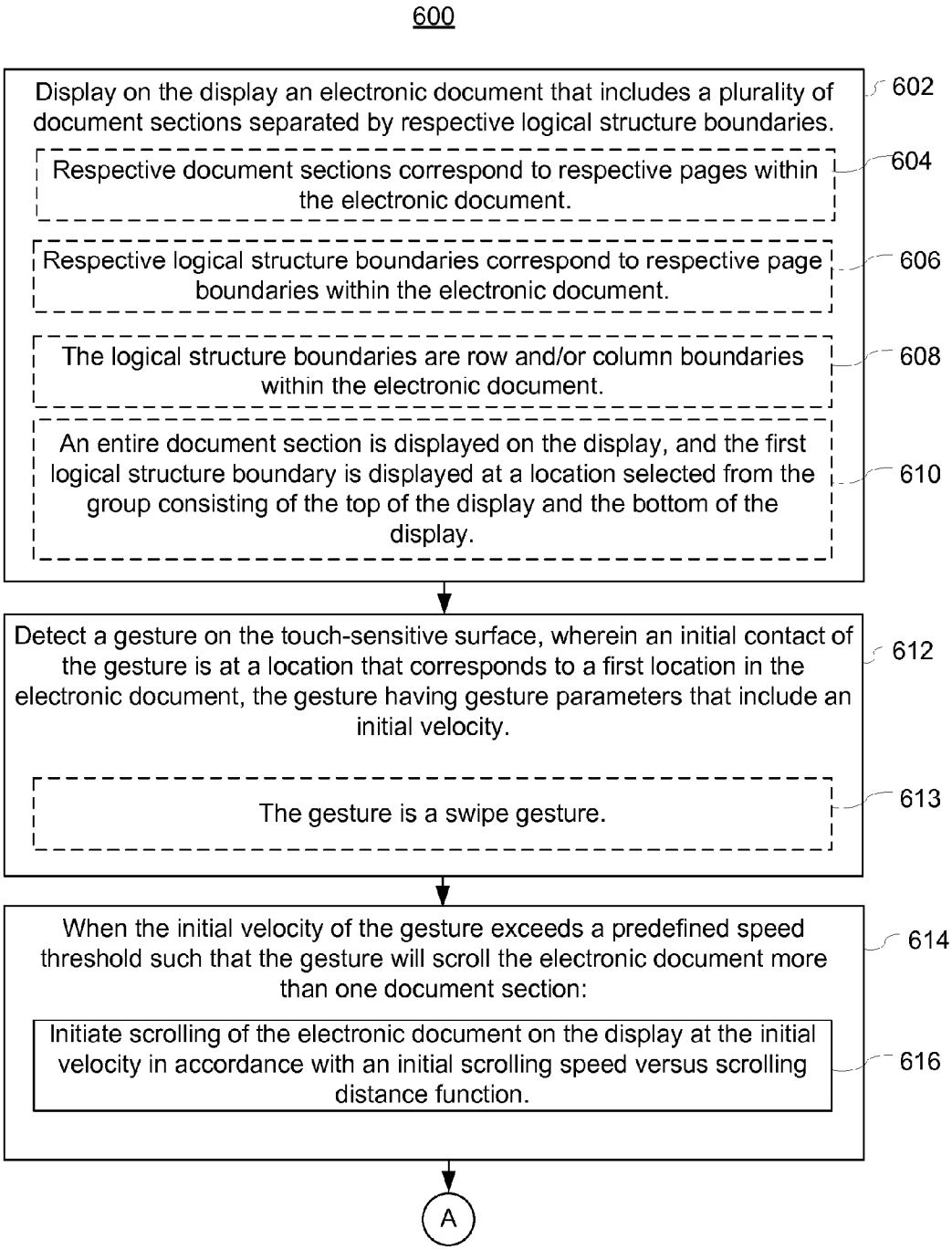

600
Display on the display an electronic document that includes a plurality of document sections separated by respective logical structure boundaries.
602
Respective document sections correspond to respective pages within the electronic document.
604
Respective logical structure boundaries correspond to respective page boundaries within the electronic document.
606
The logical structure boundaries are row and/or column boundaries within the electronic document.
608
An entire document section is displayed on the display, and the first logical structure boundary is displayed at a location selected from the group consisting of the top of the display and the bottom of the display.
610
Detect a gesture on the touch-sensitive surface, wherein an initial contact of the gesture is at a location that corresponds to a first location in the electronic document, the gesture having gesture parameters that include an initial velocity.
612
The gesture is a swipe gesture.
613
When the initial velocity of the gesture exceeds a predefined speed threshold such that the gesture will scroll the electronic document more than one document section:
614
Initiate scrolling of the electronic document on the display at the initial velocity in accordance with an initial scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function.
616
A

Figure 6A

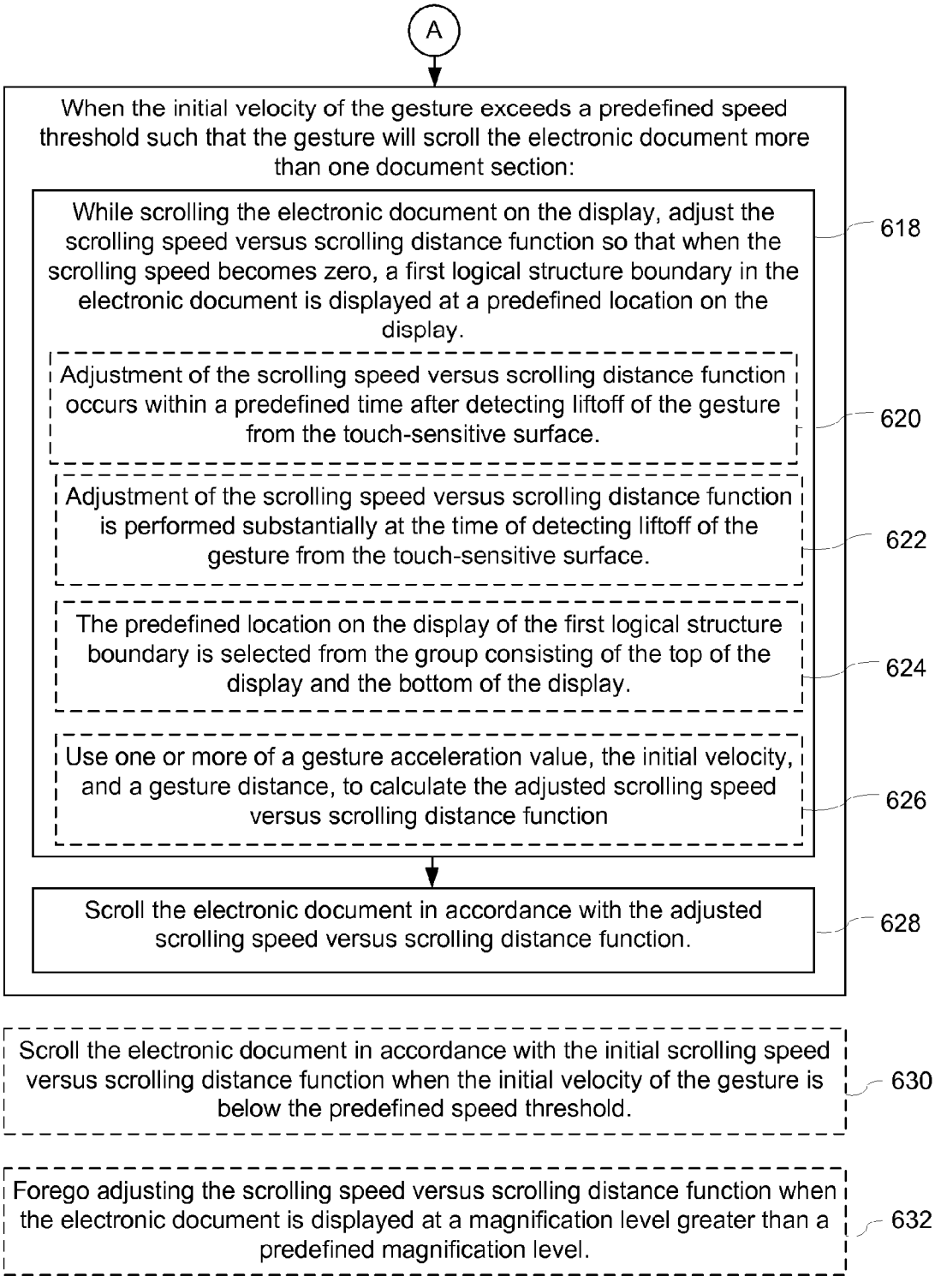

A
When the initial velocity of the gesture exceeds a predefined speed threshold such that the gesture will scroll the electronic document more than one document section:
While scrolling the electronic document on the display, adjust the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function so that when the scrolling speed becomes zero, a first logical structure boundary in the electronic document is displayed at a predefined location on the display.
618
Adjustment of the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function occurs within a predefined time after detecting liftoff of the gesture from the touch-sensitive surface.
620
Adjustment of the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function is performed substantially at the time of detecting liftoff of the gesture from the touch-sensitive surface.
622
The predefined location on the display of the first logical structure boundary is selected from the group consisting of the top of the display and the bottom of the display.
624
Use one or more of a gesture acceleration value, the initial velocity, and a gesture distance, to calculate the adjusted scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function
626
Scroll the electronic document in accordance with the adjusted scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function.
628
Scroll the electronic document in accordance with the initial scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function when the initial velocity of the gesture is below the predefined speed threshold.
630
Forego adjusting the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function when the electronic document is displayed at a magnification level greater than a predefined magnification level.
632
B

Figure 6B

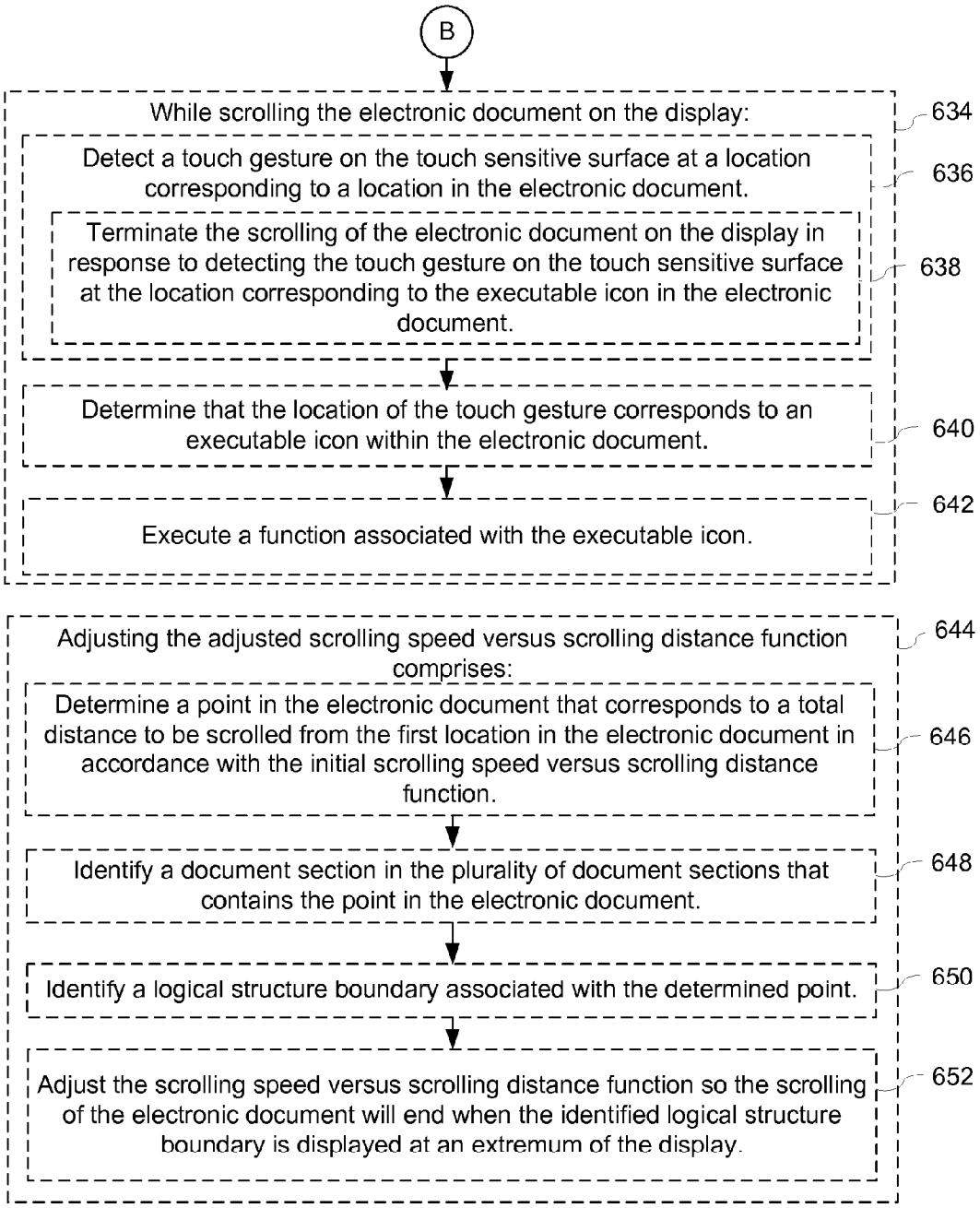

B
While scrolling the electronic document on the display:
634
Detect a touch gesture on the touch sensitive surface at a location corresponding to a location in the electronic document.
636
Terminate the scrolling of the electronic document on the display in response to detecting the touch gesture on the touch sensitive surface at the location corresponding to the executable icon in the electronic document.
638
Determine that the location of the touch gesture corresponds to an executable icon within the electronic document.
640
Execute a function associated with the executable icon.
642
Adjusting the adjusted scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function comprises:
644
Determine a point in the electronic document that corresponds to a total distance to be scrolled from the first location in the electronic document in accordance with the initial scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function.
646
Identify a document section in the plurality of document sections that contains the point in the electronic document.
648
Identify a logical structure boundary associated with the determined point.
650
Adjust the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function so the scrolling of the electronic document will end when the identified logical structure boundary is displayed at an extremum of the display.
652

Figure 6C

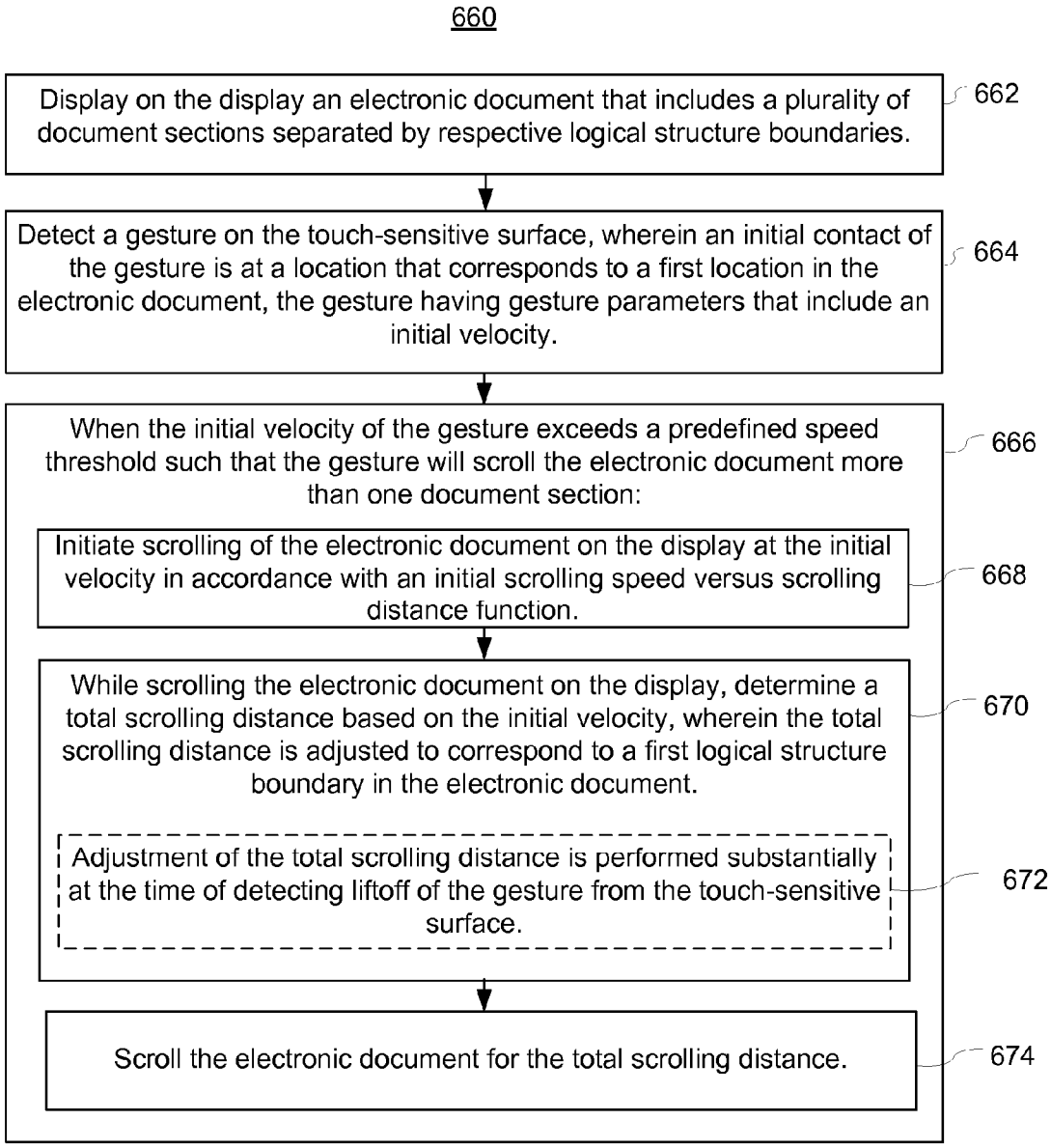

660
Display on the display an electronic document that includes a plurality of document sections separated by respective logical structure boundaries.
662
Detect a gesture on the touch-sensitive surface, wherein an initial contact of the gesture is at a location that corresponds to a first location in the electronic document, the gesture having gesture parameters that include an initial velocity.
664
When the initial velocity of the gesture exceeds a predefined speed threshold such that the gesture will scroll the electronic document more than one document section:
666
Initiate scrolling of the electronic document on the display at the initial velocity in accordance with an initial scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function.
668
While scrolling the electronic document on the display, determine a total scrolling distance based on the initial velocity, wherein the total scrolling distance is adjusted to correspond to a first logical structure boundary in the electronic document.
670
Adjustment of the total scrolling distance is performed substantially at the time of detecting liftoff of the gesture from the touch-sensitive surface.
672
Scroll the electronic document for the total scrolling distance.
674

Figure 6D

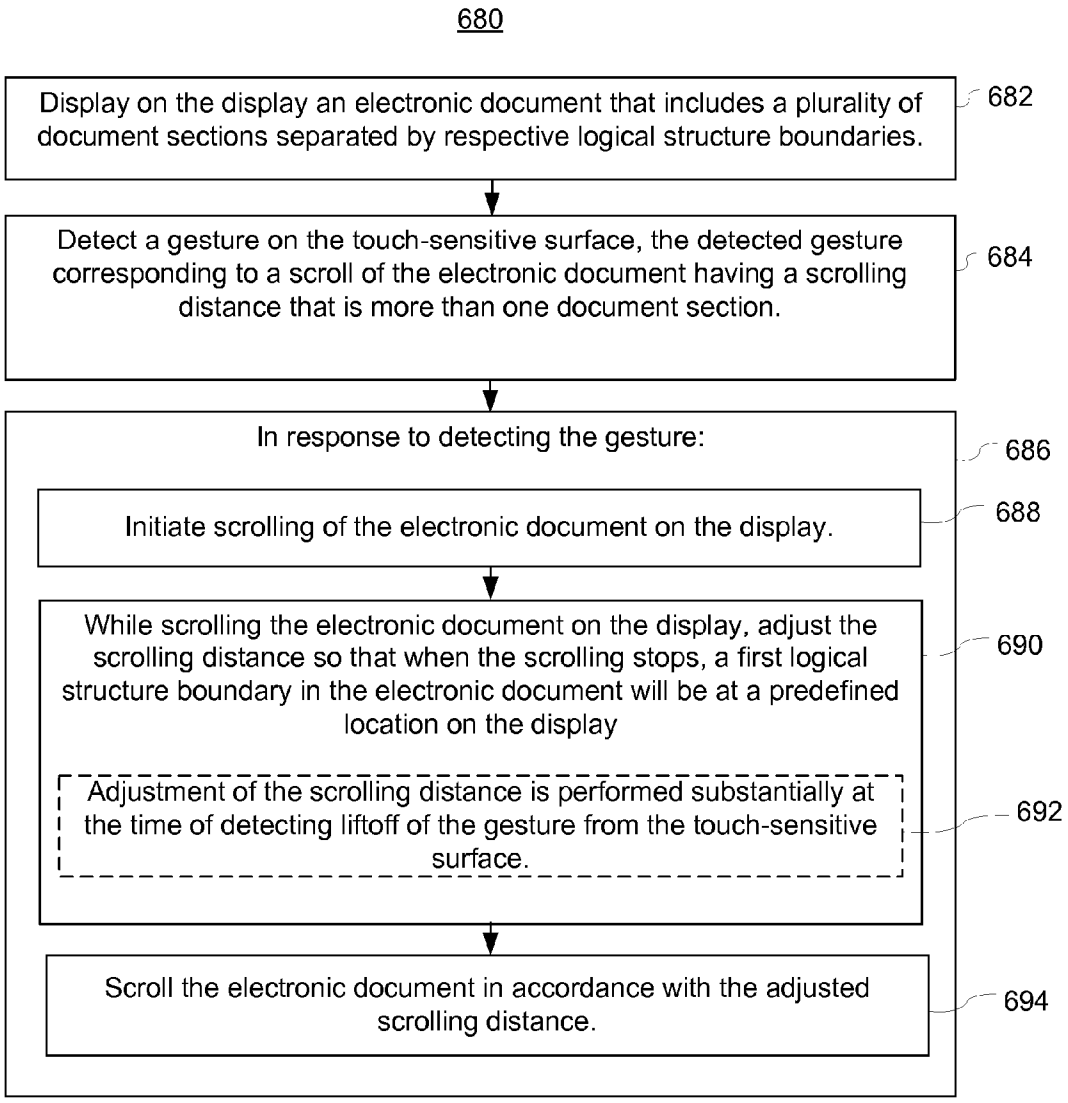

680
Display on the display an electronic document that includes a plurality of document sections separated by respective logical structure boundaries.
682
Detect a gesture on the touch-sensitive surface, the detected gesture corresponding to a scroll of the electronic document having a scrolling distance that is more than one document section.
684
In response to detecting the gesture:
686
Initiate scrolling of the electronic document on the display.
688
While scrolling the electronic document on the display, adjust the scrolling distance so that when the scrolling stops, a first logical structure boundary in the electronic document will be at a predefined location on the display
690
Adjustment of the scrolling distance is performed substantially at the time of detecting liftoff of the gesture from the touch-sensitive surface.
692
Scroll the electronic document in accordance with the adjusted scrolling distance.
694

Figure 6E

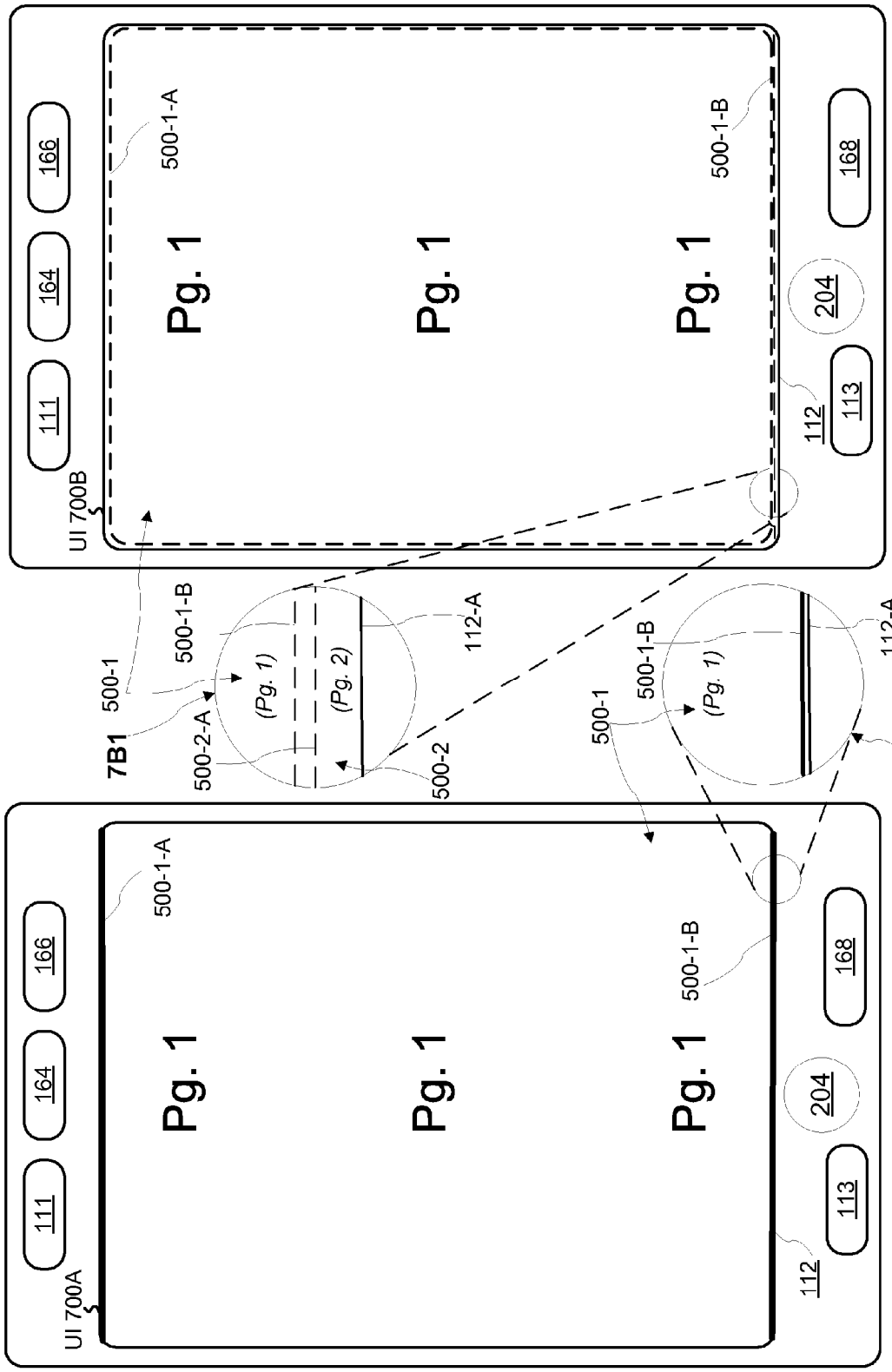


Figure 7B

Figure 7A

DEVICE, METHOD, AND GRAPHICAL USER INTERFACE FOR SCROLLING A MULTI-SECTION DOCUMENT

TECHNICAL FIELD

[0001] The disclosed embodiments relate generally to electronic devices with touch-sensitive surfaces, and more particularly, to methods and electronic devices with touch-sensitive surfaces for scrolling multi-section electronic documents in accordance with heuristics for improved electronic document display.

BACKGROUND

[0002] The use of touch-sensitive surfaces as input devices for computers and other electronic computing devices has increased significantly in recent years. Exemplary touch-sensitive surfaces include touch pads and touch screen displays. Such surfaces are widely used to manipulate user interface objects on a display.

[0003] Many users rely on electronic computing devices with touch-sensitive surfaces and displays for viewing and manipulating multi-section electronic documents. In these circumstances, users may navigate through an electronic document on the display with gestures on the device's touch-sensitive surface or touch screen. Unfortunately, existing methods for scrolling multi-section documents are cumbersome and inefficient, and often do not result in the display of electronic documents according to a user's desires. In addition, existing methods of scrolling through documents take longer than necessary, thereby wasting energy. This latter consideration is particularly important in battery-operated devices.

[0004] Accordingly, there is a need for computing devices with faster, more efficient methods and interfaces for scrolling multi-section documents in accordance with heuristics that improve electronic document display. Such methods and interfaces may complement or replace conventional methods for scrolling multi-section documents. Such methods and interfaces reduce the cognitive burden on a user and produce a more efficient human-machine interface. For battery-operated computing devices, such methods and interfaces conserve power and increase the time between battery charges.

SUMMARY

[0005] The above deficiencies and other problems associated with user interfaces for computing devices with touch-sensitive surfaces are reduced or eliminated by the disclosed devices. In some embodiments, the device is a desktop computer. In some embodiments, the device is portable (e.g., a notebook computer, tablet computer, or handheld device). In some embodiments, the device has a touchpad. In some embodiments, the device has a touch-sensitive display (also known as a "touch screen" or "touch screen display"). In some embodiments, the device has a graphical user interface (GUI), one or more processors, memory and one or more modules, programs or sets of instructions stored in the memory for performing multiple functions. In some embodiments, the user interacts with the GUI primarily through finger contacts and gestures on the touch-sensitive surface. In some embodiments, the functions may include image editing, drawing, presenting, word processing, website creating, disk authoring, spreadsheet making, game playing, telephoning, video conferencing, e-mailing, instant messaging, workout support, digital photographing, digital videoing, web browsing, digital music playing, and/or digital video playing. Executable instructions for performing these functions may be included in a computer readable storage medium or other computer program product configured for execution by one or more processors.

[0006] In accordance with some embodiments, a method is performed at a multifunction device with a display, and a touch-sensitive surface. The method includes: displaying on the display an electronic document that includes a plurality of document sections separated by respective logical structure boundaries; detecting a gesture on the touch-sensitive surface, wherein an initial contact of the gesture is at a location that corresponds to a first location in the electronic document, the gesture having gesture parameters that include an initial velocity; and when the initial velocity of the gesture exceeds a predefined speed threshold such that the gesture will scroll the electronic document more than one document section: initiating scrolling of the electronic document on the display at the initial velocity in accordance with an initial scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function; while scrolling the electronic document on the display, adjusting the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function so that when the scrolling speed becomes zero, a first logical structure boundary in the electronic document is displayed at a predefined location on the display; and, scrolling the electronic document in accordance with the adjusted scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function.

[0007] In accordance with some embodiments, a multifunction device includes a display, a touch-sensitive surface, one or more processors, memory, and one or more programs. The one or more programs are stored in the memory and configured to be executed by the one or more processors. The one or more programs include instructions for: displaying on the display an electronic document that includes a plurality of document sections separated by respective logical structure boundaries; detecting a gesture on the touch-sensitive surface, wherein an initial contact of the gesture is at a location that corresponds to a first location in the electronic document, the gesture having gesture parameters that include an initial velocity; and when the initial velocity of the gesture exceeds a predefined speed threshold such that the gesture will scroll the electronic document more than one document section: initiating scrolling of the electronic document on the display at the initial velocity in accordance with an initial scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function; while scrolling the electronic document on the display, adjusting the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function so that when the scrolling speed becomes zero, a first logical structure boundary in the electronic document is displayed at a predefined location on the display; and, scrolling the electronic document in accordance with the adjusted scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function.

[0008] In accordance with some embodiments, a computer readable storage medium has stored therein instructions which when executed by a multifunction device with a display and a touch-sensitive surface, cause the device to: display on the display an electronic document that includes a plurality of document sections separated by respective logical structure boundaries; detect a gesture on the touch-sensitive surface, wherein an initial contact of the gesture is at a location that corresponds to a first location in the electronic document, the gesture having gesture parameters that include an initial velocity; when the initial velocity of the gesture

exceeds a predefined speed threshold such that the gesture will scroll the electronic document more than one document section: initiate scrolling of the electronic document on the display at the initial velocity in accordance with an initial scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function; while scrolling the electronic document on the display, adjust the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function so that when the scrolling speed becomes zero, a first logical structure boundary in the electronic document is displayed at a predefined location on the display; and, scroll the electronic document in accordance with the adjusted scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function.

[0009] In accordance with some embodiments, a graphical user interface is displayed on a multifunction device with a display, a touch-sensitive surface, a memory, and one or more processors to execute one or more programs stored in the memory. The graphical user interface includes an electronic document displayed on the display, which includes a plurality of document sections separated by respective logical structure boundaries, wherein: a gesture is detected on the touch-sensitive surface, wherein an initial contact of the gesture is at a location that corresponds to a first location in the electronic document, the gesture having gesture parameters that include an initial velocity; when the initial velocity of the gesture exceeds a predefined speed threshold such that the gesture will scroll the electronic document more than one document section: scrolling of the electronic document is initiated on the display at the initial velocity in accordance with an initial scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function; while scrolling the electronic document on the display, the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function is adjusted so that when the scrolling speed becomes zero, a first logical structure boundary in the electronic document is displayed at a predefined location on the display; and, the electronic document is scrolled in accordance with the adjusted scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function.

[0010] In accordance with some embodiments, a multifunction device includes: a display; a touch-sensitive surface; and means for displaying on the display an electronic document that includes a plurality of document sections separated by respective logical structure boundaries; means for detecting a gesture on the touch-sensitive surface, wherein an initial contact of the gesture is at a location that corresponds to a first location in the electronic document, the gesture having gesture parameters that include an initial velocity; when the initial velocity of the gesture exceeds a predefined speed threshold such that the gesture will scroll the electronic document more than one document section: means for initiating scrolling of the electronic document on the display at the initial velocity in accordance with an initial scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function; while scrolling the electronic document on the display, means for adjusting the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function so that when the scrolling speed becomes zero, a first logical structure boundary in the electronic document is displayed at a predefined location on the display; and, means for scrolling the electronic document in accordance with the adjusted scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function.

[0011] In accordance with some embodiments, an information processing apparatus for use in a multifunction device with a display and a touch-sensitive surface includes: means for displaying on the display an electronic document that includes a plurality of document sections separated by respective logical structure boundaries; means for detecting a gesture on the touch-sensitive surface, wherein an initial contact of the gesture is at a location that corresponds to a first location in the electronic document, the gesture having gesture parameters that include an initial velocity; when the initial velocity of the gesture exceeds a predefined speed threshold such that the gesture will scroll the electronic document more than one document section: means for initiating scrolling of the electronic document on the display at the initial velocity in accordance with an initial scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function; while scrolling the electronic document on the display, means for adjusting the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function so that when the scrolling speed becomes zero, a first logical structure boundary in the electronic document is displayed at a predefined location on the display; and, means for scrolling the electronic document in accordance with the adjusted scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function.

[0012] In accordance with some embodiments, a method is performed at a multifunction device with a display and a touch-sensitive surface. The method includes: displaying on the display an electronic document that includes a plurality of document sections separated by respective logical structure boundaries; detecting a gesture on the touch-sensitive surface, wherein an initial contact of the gesture is at a location that corresponds to a first location in the electronic document, the gesture having gesture parameters that include an initial velocity; when the initial velocity of the gesture exceeds a predefined speed threshold such that the gesture will scroll the electronic document more than one document section: initiating scrolling of the electronic document on the display at the initial velocity in accordance with an initial scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function; while scrolling the electronic document on the display, determining a total scrolling distance based on the initial velocity, wherein the total scrolling distance is adjusted to correspond to a first logical structure boundary in the electronic document; and, scrolling the electronic document for the total scrolling distance.

[0013] In accordance with some embodiments, a multifunction device includes a display, a touch-sensitive surface, one or more processors, memory, and one or more programs. The one or more programs are stored in the memory and configured to be executed by the one or more processors. The one or more programs include instructions for: displaying on the display an electronic document that includes a plurality of document sections separated by respective logical structure boundaries; detecting a gesture on the touch-sensitive surface, wherein an initial contact of the gesture is at a location that corresponds to a first location in the electronic document, the gesture having gesture parameters that include an initial velocity; when the initial velocity of the gesture exceeds a predefined speed threshold such that the gesture will scroll the electronic document more than one document section: initiating scrolling of the electronic document on the display at the initial velocity in accordance with an initial scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function; while scrolling the electronic document on the display, determining a total scrolling distance based on the initial velocity, wherein the total scrolling distance is adjusted to correspond to a first logical structure boundary in the electronic document; and, scrolling the electronic document for the total scrolling distance.

[0014] In accordance with some embodiments, a computer readable storage medium has stored therein instructions which when executed by a multifunction device with a display and a touch-sensitive surface, cause the device to: dis-

play on the display an electronic document that includes a plurality of document sections separated by respective logical structure boundaries; detect a gesture on the touch-sensitive surface, wherein an initial contact of the gesture is at a location that corresponds to a first location in the electronic document, the gesture having gesture parameters that include an initial velocity; when the initial velocity of the gesture exceeds a predefined speed threshold such that the gesture will scroll the electronic document more than one document section: initiate scrolling of the electronic document on the display at the initial velocity in accordance with an initial scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function; while scrolling the electronic document on the display, determine a total scrolling distance based on the initial velocity, wherein the total scrolling distance is adjusted to correspond to a first logical structure boundary in the electronic document; and, scroll the electronic document for the total scrolling distance.

[0015] In accordance with some embodiments, a graphical user interface is displayed on a multifunction device with a display, a touch-sensitive surface, a memory, and one or more processors to execute one or more programs stored in the memory. The graphical user interface includes an electronic document displayed on the display, which includes a plurality of document sections separated by respective logical structure boundaries, wherein: a gesture is detected on the touch-sensitive surface, wherein an initial contact of the gesture is at a location that corresponds to a first location in the electronic document, the gesture having gesture parameters that include an initial velocity; when the initial velocity of the gesture exceeds a predefined speed threshold such that the gesture will scroll the electronic document more than one document section: scrolling of the electronic document on the display is initiated at the initial velocity in accordance with an initial scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function; while scrolling the electronic document on the display, a total scrolling distance based on the initial velocity is determined, wherein the total scrolling distance is adjusted to correspond to a first logical structure boundary in the electronic document; and, the electronic document is scrolled for the total scrolling distance.

[0016] In accordance with some embodiments, a multifunction device includes: a display; a touch-sensitive surface; means for displaying on the display an electronic document that includes a plurality of document sections separated by respective logical structure boundaries; means for detecting a gesture on the touch-sensitive surface, wherein an initial contact of the gesture is at a location that corresponds to a first location in the electronic document, the gesture having gesture parameters that include an initial velocity; when the initial velocity of the gesture exceeds a predefined speed threshold such that the gesture will scroll the electronic document more than one document section: means for initiating scrolling of the electronic document on the display at the initial velocity in accordance with an initial scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function; while scrolling the electronic document on the display, means for determining a total scrolling distance based on the initial velocity, wherein the total scrolling distance is adjusted to correspond to a first logical structure boundary in the electronic document; and, means for scrolling the electronic document for the total scrolling distance.

[0017] In accordance with some embodiments, an information processing apparatus for use in a multifunction device with a display and a touch-sensitive surface includes: means for displaying on the display an electronic document that includes a plurality of document sections separated by respective logical structure boundaries; means for detecting a gesture on the touch-sensitive surface, wherein an initial contact of the gesture is at a location that corresponds to a first location in the electronic document, the gesture having gesture parameters that include an initial velocity; when the initial velocity of the gesture exceeds a predefined speed threshold such that the gesture will scroll the electronic document more than one document section: means for initiating scrolling of the electronic document on the display at the initial velocity in accordance with an initial scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function; while scrolling the electronic document on the display, means for determining a total scrolling distance based on the initial velocity, wherein the total scrolling distance is adjusted to correspond to a first logical structure boundary in the electronic document; and, means for scrolling the electronic document for the total scrolling distance.

[0018] In accordance with some embodiments, a method is performed at a multifunction device with a display, and a touch-sensitive surface. The method includes: displaying an electronic document that includes a plurality of document sections separated by respective logical structure boundaries; detecting a gesture on the touch-sensitive surface, the detected gesture corresponding to a scroll of the electronic document having a scrolling distance that is more than one document section; in response to detecting the gesture: initiating scrolling of the electronic document on the display; while scrolling the electronic document on the display, adjusting the scrolling distance so that when the scrolling stops, a first logical structure boundary in the electronic document will be at a predefined location on the display; and, scrolling the electronic document in accordance with the adjusted scrolling distance.

[0019] In accordance with some embodiments, a multifunction device includes a display, a touch-sensitive surface, one or more processors, memory, and one or more programs. The one or more programs are stored in the memory and configured to be executed by the one or more processors. The one or more programs include instructions for: displaying an electronic document that includes a plurality of document sections separated by respective logical structure boundaries; detecting a gesture on the touch-sensitive surface, the detected gesture corresponding to a scroll of the electronic document having a scrolling distance that is more than one document section; in response to detecting the gesture: initiating scrolling of the electronic document on the display; while scrolling the electronic document on the display, adjusting the scrolling distance so that when the scrolling stops, a first logical structure boundary in the electronic document will be at a predefined location on the display; and, scrolling the electronic document in accordance with the adjusted scrolling distance.

[0020] In accordance with some embodiments, a computer readable storage medium has stored therein instructions which when executed by a multifunction device with a display and a touch-sensitive surface, cause the device to: display an electronic document that includes a plurality of document sections separated by respective logical structure boundaries; detect a gesture on the touch-sensitive surface, the detected gesture corresponding to a scroll of the electronic document having a scrolling distance that is more than one document section; in response to detecting the gesture: ini-

tiate scrolling of the electronic document on the display; while scrolling the electronic document on the display, adjust the scrolling distance so that when the scrolling stops, a first logical structure boundary in the electronic document will be at a predefined location on the display; and, scroll the electronic document in accordance with the adjusted scrolling distance.

[0021] In accordance with some embodiments, a graphical user interface is displayed on a multifunction device with a display, a touch-sensitive surface, a memory, and one or more processors to execute one or more programs stored in the memory. The graphical user interface includes an electronic document displayed on the display, which includes a plurality of document sections separated by respective logical structure boundaries, wherein: an electronic document is displayed that includes a plurality of document sections separated by respective logical structure boundaries; a gesture is detected on the touch-sensitive surface, the detected gesture corresponding to a scroll of the electronic document having a scrolling distance that is more than one document section; in response to detecting the gesture: scrolling of the electronic document is initiated on the display; while scrolling the electronic document on the display, the scrolling distance is adjusted so that when the scrolling stops, a first logical structure boundary in the electronic document will be at a predefined location on the display; and, the electronic document is scrolled in accordance with the adjusted scrolling distance.

[0022] In accordance with some embodiments, a multifunction device includes: a display; a touch-sensitive surface; and means for displaying on the display an electronic document that includes a plurality of document sections separated by respective logical structure boundaries; means for displaying an electronic document that includes a plurality of document sections separated by respective logical structure boundaries; means for detecting a gesture on the touch-sensitive surface, the detected gesture corresponding to a scroll of the electronic document having a scrolling distance that is more than one document section; in response to detecting the gesture: means for initiating scrolling of the electronic document on the display; while scrolling the electronic document on the display, means for adjusting the scrolling distance so that when the scrolling stops, a first logical structure boundary in the electronic document will be at a predefined location on the display; and, means for scrolling the electronic document in accordance with the adjusted scrolling distance.

[0023] In accordance with some embodiments, an information processing apparatus for use in a multifunction device with a display and a touch-sensitive surface includes: means for displaying on the display an electronic document that includes a plurality of document sections separated by respective logical structure boundaries; means for displaying an electronic document that includes a plurality of document sections separated by respective logical structure boundaries; means for detecting a gesture on the touch-sensitive surface, the detected gesture corresponding to a scroll of the electronic document having a scrolling distance that is more than one document section; in response to detecting the gesture: means for initiating scrolling of the electronic document on the display; while scrolling the electronic document on the display, means for adjusting the scrolling distance so that when the scrolling stops, a first logical structure boundary in the electronic document will be at a predefined location on the display; and, means for scrolling the electronic document in accordance with the adjusted scrolling distance.

[0024] Thus, multifunction devices with displays and touch-sensitive surfaces are provided with faster, more efficient methods and interfaces for scrolling multi-section documents in accordance with heuristics that improve electronic document display, thereby increasing the effectiveness, efficiency, and user satisfaction with such devices. Such methods and interfaces may complement or replace conventional methods for scrolling multi-section documents.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

[0025] For a better understanding of the aforementioned embodiments of the invention as well as additional embodiments thereof, reference should be made to the Description of Embodiments below, in conjunction with the following drawings in which like reference numerals refer to corresponding parts throughout the figures.

[0026] FIGS. **1**A and **1**B are block diagrams illustrating portable multifunction devices with touch-sensitive displays in accordance with some embodiments.

[0027] FIG. **2** illustrates a portable multifunction device having a touch screen in accordance with some embodiments.

[0028] FIG. **3** is a block diagram of an exemplary multifunction device with a display and a touch-sensitive surface in accordance with some embodiments.

[0029] FIGS. **4**A and **4**B illustrate exemplary user interfaces for a menu of applications on a portable multifunction device in accordance with some embodiments.

[0030] FIG. **4**C illustrates an exemplary user interface for a multifunction device with a touch-sensitive surface that is separate from the display in accordance with some embodiments.

[0031] FIGS. **5**A-**5**O illustrate exemplary user interfaces for scrolling multi-section documents in accordance with heuristics for improved electronic document display in accordance with some embodiments.

[0032] FIGS. **6**A-**6**C are flow diagrams illustrating a method of scrolling multi-section documents in accordance with heuristics for improved electronic document display in accordance with some embodiments.

[0033] FIG. **6**D is a flow diagram illustrating a method of scrolling multi-section documents in accordance with heuristics for improved electronic document display in accordance with some embodiments.

[0034] FIG. **6**E is a flow diagram illustrating a method of scrolling multi-section documents in accordance with heuristics for improved electronic document display in accordance with some embodiments.

[0035] FIGS. **7**A-**7**B illustrate exemplary user interfaces for displaying multi-section documents in accordance with some embodiments.

DESCRIPTION OF EMBODIMENTS

[0036] Reference will now be made in detail to embodiments, examples of which are illustrated in the accompanying drawings. In the following detailed description, numerous specific details are set forth in order to provide a thorough understanding of the present invention. However, it will be apparent to one of ordinary skill in the art that the present invention may be practiced without these specific details. In other instances, well-known methods, procedures, components, circuits, and networks have not been described in detail so as not to unnecessarily obscure aspects of the embodiments.

[0037] It will also be understood that, although the terms first, second, etc. may be used herein to describe various elements, these elements should not be limited by these terms. These terms are only used to distinguish one element from another. For example, a first contact could be termed a second contact, and, similarly, a second contact could be termed a first contact, without departing from the scope of the present invention. The first contact and the second contact are both contacts, but they are not the same contact.

[0038] The terminology used in the description of the invention herein is for the purpose of describing particular embodiments only and is not intended to be limiting of the invention. As used in the description of the invention and the appended claims, the singular forms "a", "an" and "the" are intended to include the plural forms as well, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise. It will also be understood that the term "and/or" as used herein refers to and encompasses any and all possible combinations of one or more of the associated listed items. It will be further understood that the terms "includes," "including," "comprises," and/or "comprising," when used in this specification, specify the presence of stated features, integers, steps, operations, elements, and/or components, but do not preclude the presence or addition of one or more other features, integers, steps, operations, elements, components, and/or groups thereof.

[0039] As used herein, the term "if" may be construed to mean "when" or "upon" or "in response to determining" or "in response to detecting," depending on the context. Similarly, the phrase "if it is determined" or "if [a stated condition or event] is detected" may be construed to mean "upon determining" or "in response to determining" or "upon detecting [the stated condition or event]" or "in response to detecting [the stated condition or event]," depending on the context.

[0040] Embodiments of computing devices, user interfaces for such devices, and associated processes for using such devices are described. In some embodiments, the computing device is a portable communications device such as a mobile telephone that also contains other functions, such as PDA and/or music player functions. Exemplary embodiments of portable multifunction devices include, without limitation, the iPhone® and iPod Touch® devices from Apple, Inc. of Cupertino, Calif. Other portable devices such as laptops or tablet computers with touch-sensitive surfaces (e.g., touch screen displays and/or touch pads) may also be used. It should also be understood that, in some embodiments, the device is not a portable communications device, but is a desktop computer with a touch-sensitive surface (e.g., a touch screen display and/or a touch pad).

[0041] In the discussion that follows, a computing device that includes a display and a touch-sensitive surface is described. It should be understood, however, that the computing device may include one or more other physical user-interface devices, such as a physical keyboard, a mouse and/or a joystick.

[0042] The device supports a variety of applications, such as one or more of the following: a drawing application, a presentation application, a word processing application, a website creation application, a disk authoring application, a spreadsheet application, a gaming application, a telephone application, a video conferencing application, an e-mail application, an instant messaging application, a workout support application, a photo management application, a digital camera application, a digital video camera application, a web browsing application, a digital music player application, and/or a digital video player application.

[0043] The various applications that may be executed on the device may use at least one common physical user-interface device, such as the touch-sensitive surface. One or more functions of the touch-sensitive surface as well as corresponding information displayed on the device may be adjusted and/or varied from one application to the next and/or within a respective application. In this way, a common physical architecture (such as the touch-sensitive surface) of the device may support the variety of applications with user interfaces that are intuitive and transparent.

[0044] The user interfaces may include one or more soft keyboard embodiments. The soft keyboard embodiments may include standard (QWERTY) and/or non-standard configurations of symbols on the displayed icons of the keyboard, such as those described in U.S. patent application Ser. Nos. 11/459,606, "Keyboards For Portable Electronic Devices," filed Jul. 24, 2006, and 11/459,615, "Touch Screen Keyboards For Portable Electronic Devices," filed Jul. 24, 2006, the contents of which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety. The keyboard embodiments may include a reduced number of icons (or soft keys) relative to the number of keys in existing physical keyboards, such as that for a typewriter. This may make it easier for users to select one or more icons in the keyboard, and thus, one or more corresponding symbols. The keyboard embodiments may be adaptive. For example, displayed icons may be modified in accordance with user actions, such as selecting one or more icons and/or one or more corresponding symbols. One or more applications on the device may utilize common and/or different keyboard embodiments. Thus, the keyboard embodiment used may be tailored to at least some of the applications. In some embodiments, one or more keyboard embodiments may be tailored to a respective user. For example, one or more keyboard embodiments may be tailored to a respective user based on a word usage history (lexicography, slang, individual usage) of the respective user. Some of the keyboard embodiments may be adjusted to reduce a probability of a user error when selecting one or more icons, and thus one or more symbols, when using the soft keyboard embodiments.

[0045] Attention is now directed towards embodiments of portable devices with touch-sensitive displays. FIGS. **1**A and **1**B are block diagrams illustrating portable multifunction devices **100** with touch-sensitive displays **112** in accordance with some embodiments. The touch-sensitive display **112** is sometimes called a "touch screen" for convenience, and may also be known as or called a touch-sensitive display system. The device **100** may include a memory **102** (which may include one or more computer readable storage mediums), a memory controller **122**, one or more processing units (CPU's) **120**, a peripherals interface **118**, RF circuitry **108**, audio circuitry **110**, a speaker **111**, a microphone **113**, an input/output (I/O) subsystem **106**, other input or control devices **116**, and an external port **124**. The device **100** may include one or more optical sensors **164**. These components may communicate over one or more communication buses or signal lines **103**.

[0046] It should be appreciated that the device **100** is only one example of a portable multifunction device **100**, and that the device **100** may have more or fewer components than shown, may combine two or more components, or a may have a different configuration or arrangement of the components. The various components shown in FIGS. **1**A and **1**B may be

implemented in hardware, software, or a combination of both hardware and software, including one or more signal processing and/or application specific integrated circuits.

[0047] Memory **102** may include high-speed random access memory and may also include non-volatile memory, such as one or more magnetic disk storage devices, flash memory devices, or other non-volatile solid-state memory devices. Access to memory **102** by other components of the device **100**, such as the CPU **120** and the peripherals interface **118**, may be controlled by the memory controller **122**.

[0048] The peripherals interface **118** couples the input and output peripherals of the device to the CPU **120** and memory **102**. The one or more processors **120** run or execute various software programs and/or sets of instructions stored in memory **102** to perform various functions for the device **100** and to process data.

[0049] In some embodiments, the peripherals interface **118**, the CPU **120**, and the memory controller **122** may be implemented on a single chip, such as a chip **104**. In some other embodiments, they may be implemented on separate chips.

[0050] The RF (radio frequency) circuitry **108** receives and sends RF signals, also called electromagnetic signals. The RF circuitry **108** converts electrical signals to/from electromagnetic signals and communicates with communications networks and other communications devices via the electromagnetic signals. The RF circuitry **108** may include well-known circuitry for performing these functions, including but not limited to an antenna system, an RF transceiver, one or more amplifiers, a tuner, one or more oscillators, a digital signal processor, a CODEC chipset, a subscriber identity module (SIM) card, memory, and so forth. The RF circuitry **108** may communicate with networks, such as the Internet, also referred to as the World Wide Web (WWW), an intranet and/or a wireless network, such as a cellular telephone network, a wireless local area network (LAN) and/or a metropolitan area network (MAN), and other devices by wireless communication. The wireless communication may use any of a plurality of communications standards, protocols and technologies, including but not limited to Global System for Mobile Communications (GSM), Enhanced Data GSM Environment (EDGE), high-speed downlink packet access (HSDPA), wideband code division multiple access (W-CDMA), code division multiple access (CDMA), time division multiple access (TDMA), Bluetooth, Wireless Fidelity (Wi-Fi) (e.g., IEEE 802.11a, IEEE 802.11b, IEEE 802.11g and/or IEEE 802.11n), voice over Internet Protocol (VoIP), Wi-MAX, a protocol for email (e.g., Internet message access protocol (IMAP) and/or post office protocol (POP)), instant messaging (e.g., extensible messaging and presence protocol (XMPP), Session Initiation Protocol for Instant Messaging and Presence Leveraging Extensions (SIMPLE), Instant Messaging and Presence Service (IMPS)), and/or Short Message Service (SMS), or any other suitable communication protocol, including communication protocols not yet developed as of the filing date of this document.

[0051] The audio circuitry **110**, the speaker **111**, and the microphone **113** provide an audio interface between a user and the device **100**. The audio circuitry **110** receives audio data from the peripherals interface **118**, converts the audio data to an electrical signal, and transmits the electrical signal to the speaker **111**. The speaker **111** converts the electrical signal to human-audible sound waves. The audio circuitry **110** also receives electrical signals converted by the microphone **113** from sound waves. The audio circuitry **110** converts the electrical signal to audio data and transmits the audio data to the peripherals interface **118** for processing. Audio data may be retrieved from and/or transmitted to memory **102** and/or the RF circuitry **108** by the peripherals interface **118**. In some embodiments, the audio circuitry **110** also includes a headset jack (e.g. **212**, FIG. **2**). The headset jack provides an interface between the audio circuitry **110** and removable audio input/output peripherals, such as output-only headphones or a headset with both output (e.g., a headphone for one or both ears) and input (e.g., a microphone).

[0052] The I/O subsystem **106** couples input/output peripherals on the device **100**, such as the touch screen **112** and other input/control devices **116**, to the peripherals interface **118**. The I/O subsystem **106** may include a display controller **156** and one or more input controllers **160** for other input or control devices. The one or more input controllers **160** receive/send electrical signals from/to other input or control devices **116**. The other input/control devices **116** may include physical buttons (e.g., push buttons, rocker buttons, etc.), dials, slider switches, joysticks, click wheels, and so forth. In some alternate embodiments, input controller(s) **160** may be coupled to any (or none) of the following: a keyboard, infrared port, USB port, and a pointer device such as a mouse. The one or more buttons (e.g., **208**, FIG. **2**) may include an up/down button for volume control of the speaker **111** and/or the microphone **113**. The one or more buttons may include a push button (e.g., **206**, FIG. **2**). A quick press of the push button may disengage a lock of the touch screen **112** or begin a process that uses gestures on the touch screen to unlock the device, as described in U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/322,549, "Unlocking a Device by Performing Gestures on an Unlock Image," filed Dec. 23, 2005, which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety. A longer press of the push button (e.g., **206**) may turn power to the device **100** on or off. The user may be able to customize a functionality of one or more of the buttons. The touch screen **112** is used to implement virtual or soft buttons and one or more soft keyboards.

[0053] The touch-sensitive touch screen **112** provides an input interface and an output interface between the device and a user. The display controller **156** receives and/or sends electrical signals from/to the touch screen **112**. The touch screen **112** displays visual output to the user. The visual output may include graphics, text, icons, video, and any combination thereof (collectively termed "graphics"). In some embodiments, some or all of the visual output may correspond to user-interface objects.

[0054] A touch screen **112** has a touch-sensitive surface, sensor or set of sensors that accepts input from the user based on haptic and/or tactile contact. The touch screen **112** and the display controller **156** (along with any associated modules and/or sets of instructions in memory **102**) detect contact (and any movement or breaking of the contact) on the touch screen **112** and converts the detected contact into interaction with user-interface objects (e.g., one or more soft keys, icons, web pages or images) that are displayed on the touch screen. In an exemplary embodiment, a point of contact between a touch screen **112** and the user corresponds to a finger of the user.

[0055] The touch screen **112** may use LCD (liquid crystal display) technology, or LPD (light emitting polymer display) technology, although other display technologies may be used in other embodiments. The touch screen **112** and the display controller **156** may detect contact and any movement or

breaking thereof using any of a plurality of touch sensing technologies now known or later developed, including but not limited to capacitive, resistive, infrared, and surface acoustic wave technologies, as well as other proximity sensor arrays or other elements for determining one or more points of contact with a touch screen **112**. In an exemplary embodiment, projected mutual capacitance sensing technology is used, such as that found in the iPhone® and iPod Touch® from Apple, Inc. of Cupertino, Calif.

[0056] A touch-sensitive display in some embodiments of the touch screen **112** may be analogous to the multi-touch sensitive touchpads described in the following U.S. Pat. No. 6,323,846 (Westerman et al.), U.S. Pat. No. 6,570,557 (Westerman et al.), and/or U.S. Pat. No. 6,677,932 (Westerman), and/or U.S. Patent Publication 2002/0015024A1, each of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety. However, a touch screen **112** displays visual output from the portable device **100**, whereas touch sensitive touchpads do not provide visual output.

[0057] A touch-sensitive display in some embodiments of the touch screen **112** may be as described in the following applications: (1) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/381,313, "Multipoint Touch Surface Controller," filed May 2, 2006; (2) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 10/840,862, "Multipoint Touchscreen," filed May 6, 2004; (3) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 10/903,964, "Gestures For Touch Sensitive Input Devices," filed Jul. 30, 2004; (4) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/048,264, "Gestures For Touch Sensitive Input Devices," filed Jan. 31, 2005; (5) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/038,590, "Mode-Based Graphical User Interfaces For Touch Sensitive Input Devices," filed Jan. 18, 2005; (6) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/228,758, "Virtual Input Device Placement On A Touch Screen User Interface," filed Sep. 16, 2005; (7) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/228,700, "Operation Of A Computer With A Touch Screen Interface," filed Sep. 16, 2005; (8) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/228,737, "Activating Virtual Keys Of A Touch-Screen Virtual Keyboard," filed Sep. 16, 2005; and (9) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/367,749, "Multi-Functional Hand-Held Device," filed Mar. 3, 2006. All of these applications are incorporated by reference herein in their entirety.

[0058] The touch screen **112** may have a resolution in excess of 100 dpi. In an exemplary embodiment, the touch screen has a resolution of approximately 160 dpi. The user may make contact with the touch screen **112** using any suitable object or appendage, such as a stylus, a finger, and so forth. In some embodiments, the user interface is designed to work primarily with finger-based contacts and gestures, which are much less precise than stylus-based input due to the larger area of contact of a finger on the touch screen. In some embodiments, the device translates the rough finger-based input into a precise pointer/cursor position or command for performing the actions desired by the user.

[0059] In some embodiments, in addition to the touch screen, the device **100** may include a touchpad (not shown) for activating or deactivating particular functions. In some embodiments, the touchpad is a touch-sensitive area of the device that, unlike the touch screen, does not display visual output. The touchpad may be a touch-sensitive surface that is separate from the touch screen **112** or an extension of the touch-sensitive surface formed by the touch screen.

[0060] In some embodiments, the device **100** may include a physical or virtual click wheel as an input control device **116**. A user may navigate among and interact with one or more graphical objects (e.g., icons) displayed in the touch screen **112** by rotating the click wheel or by moving a point of contact with the click wheel (e.g., where the amount of movement of the point of contact is measured by its angular displacement with respect to a center point of the click wheel). The click wheel may also be used to select one or more of the displayed icons. For example, the user may press down on at least a portion of the click wheel or an associated button. User commands and navigation commands provided by the user via the click wheel may be processed by an input controller **160** as well as one or more of the modules and/or sets of instructions in memory **102**. For a virtual click wheel, the click wheel and click wheel controller may be part of the touch screen **112** and the display controller **156**, respectively. For a virtual click wheel, the click wheel may be either an opaque or semitransparent object that appears and disappears on the touch screen display in response to user interaction with the device. In some embodiments, a virtual click wheel is displayed on the touch screen of a portable multifunction device and operated by user contact with the touch screen.

[0061] The device **100** also includes a power system **162** for powering the various components. The power system **162** may include a power management system, one or more power sources (e.g., battery, alternating current (AC)), a recharging system, a power failure detection circuit, a power converter or inverter, a power status indicator (e.g., a light-emitting diode (LED)) and any other components associated with the generation, management and distribution of power in portable devices.

[0062] The device **100** may also include one or more optical sensors **164**. FIGS. **1**A and **1**B show an optical sensor coupled to an optical sensor controller **158** in I/O subsystem **106**. The optical sensor **164** may include charge-coupled device (CCD) or complementary metal-oxide semiconductor (CMOS) phototransistors. The optical sensor **164** receives light from the environment, projected through one or more lens, and converts the light to data representing an image. In conjunction with an imaging module **143** (also called a camera module), the optical sensor **164** may capture still images or video. In some embodiments, an optical sensor is located on the back of the device **100**, opposite the touch screen display **112** on the front of the device, so that the touch screen display may be used as a viewfinder for still and/or video image acquisition. In some embodiments, an optical sensor is located on the front of the device so that the user's image may be obtained for videoconferencing while the user views the other video conference participants on the touch screen display. In some embodiments, the position of the optical sensor **164** can be changed by the user (e.g., by rotating the lens and the sensor in the device housing) so that a single optical sensor **164** may be used along with the touch screen display for both video conferencing and still and/or video image acquisition.

[0063] The device **100** may also include one or more proximity sensors **166**. FIGS. **1**A and **1**B show a proximity sensor **166** coupled to the peripherals interface **118**. Alternately, the proximity sensor **166** may be coupled to an input controller **160** in the I/O subsystem **106**. The proximity sensor **166** may perform as described in U.S. patent application Ser. Nos. 11/241,839, "Proximity Detector In Handheld Device"; 11/240,788, "Proximity Detector In Handheld Device"; 11/620,702, "Using Ambient Light Sensor To Augment Proximity Sensor Output"; 11/586,862, "Automated Response To And Sensing Of User Activity In Portable Devices"; and 11/638,251, "Methods And Systems For Automatic Configu-

ration Of Peripherals," which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety. In some embodiments, the proximity sensor turns off and disables the touch screen **112** when the multifunction device is placed near the user's ear (e.g., when the user is making a phone call).

[0064] The device **100** may also include one or more accelerometers **168**. FIGS. **1**A and **1**B show an accelerometer **168** coupled to the peripherals interface **118**. Alternately, the accelerometer **168** may be coupled to an input controller **160** in the I/O subsystem **106**. The accelerometer **168** may perform as described in U.S. Patent Publication No. 20050190059, "Acceleration-based Theft Detection System for Portable Electronic Devices," and U.S. Patent Publication No. 20060017692, "Methods And Apparatuses For Operating A Portable Device Based On An Accelerometer," both of which are which are incorporated by reference herein in their entirety. In some embodiments, information is displayed on the touch screen display in a portrait view or a landscape view based on an analysis of data received from the one or more accelerometers.

[0065] In some embodiments, the software components stored in memory **102** may include an operating system **126**, a communication module (or set of instructions) **128**, a contact/motion module (or set of instructions) **130**, a graphics module (or set of instructions) **132**, a text input module (or set of instructions) **134**, a Global Positioning System (GPS) module (or set of instructions) **135**, and applications (or set of instructions) **136**.

[0066] The operating system **126** (e.g., Darwin, RTXC, LINUX, UNIX, OS X, WINDOWS, or an embedded operating system such as VxWorks) includes various software components and/or drivers for controlling and managing general system tasks (e.g., memory management, storage device control, power management, etc.) and facilitates communication between various hardware and software components.

[0067] The communication module **128** facilitates communication with other devices over one or more external ports **124** and also includes various software components for handling data received by the RF circuitry **108** and/or the external port **124**. The external port **124** (e.g., Universal Serial Bus (USB), FIREWIRE, etc.) is adapted for coupling directly to other devices or indirectly over a network (e.g., the Internet, wireless LAN, etc.). In some embodiments, the external port is a multi-pin (e.g., 30-pin) connector that is the same as, or similar to and/or compatible with the 30-pin connector used on iPod (trademark of Apple, Inc.) devices.

[0068] The contact/motion module **130** may detect contact with the touch screen **112** (in conjunction with the display controller **156**) and other touch sensitive devices (e.g., a touchpad or physical click wheel). The contact/motion module **130** includes various software components for performing various operations related to detection of contact, such as determining if contact has occurred (e.g., detecting a finger-down event), determining if there is movement of the contact and tracking the movement across the touch-sensitive surface (e.g., detecting one or more finger-dragging events), and determining if the contact has ceased (e.g., detecting a finger-up event or a break in contact). The contact/motion module **130** receives contact data from the touch-sensitive surface. Determining movement of the point of contact, which is represented by a series of contact data, may include determining speed (magnitude), velocity (magnitude and direction), and/or an acceleration (a change in magnitude and/or direction) of the point of contact. These operations may be applied to single contacts (e.g., one finger contacts) or to multiple simultaneous contacts (e.g., "multitouch"/multiple finger contacts). In some embodiments, the contact/motion module **130** and the display controller **156** detects contact on a touchpad. In some embodiments, the contact/motion module **130** and the controller **160** detects contact on a click wheel.

[0069] The contact/motion module **130** may detect a gesture input by a user. Different gestures on the touch-sensitive surface have different contact patterns. Thus, a gesture may be detected by detecting a particular contact pattern. For example, detecting a finger tap gesture includes detecting a finger-down event followed by detecting a finger-up event at the same position (or substantially the same position) as the finger-down event (e.g., at the position of an icon). As another example, detecting a finger swipe gesture on the touch-sensitive surface includes detecting a finger-down event followed by detecting one or more finger-dragging events, and subsequently followed by detecting a finger-up event. In some embodiments, the contact/motion module **130** differentiates between multiple distinct types of finger swipe gestures.

[0070] The graphics module **132** includes various known software components for rendering and displaying graphics on the touch screen **112** or other display, including components for changing the intensity of graphics that are displayed. As used herein, the term "graphics" includes any object that can be displayed to a user, including without limitation text, web pages, icons (such as user-interface objects including soft keys), digital images, videos, animations and the like.

[0071] In some embodiments, the graphics module **132** stores data representing graphics to be used. Each graphic may be assigned a corresponding code. The graphics module **132** receives, from applications etc., one or more codes specifying graphics to be displayed along with, if necessary, coordinate data and other graphic property data, and then generates screen image data to output to display controller **156**.

[0072] The text input module **134**, which may be a component of graphics module **132**, provides soft keyboards for entering text in various applications (e.g., contacts **137**, e-mail **140**, IM **141**, browser **147**, and any other application that needs text input).

[0073] The GPS module **135** determines the location of the device and provides this information for use in various applications (e.g., to telephone **138** for use in location-based dialing, to camera **143** as picture/video metadata, and to applications that provide location-based services such as weather widgets, local yellow page widgets, and map/navigation widgets).

[0074] The applications **136** may include the following modules (or sets of instructions), or a subset or superset thereof:

[0075] a contacts module **137** (sometimes called an address book or contact list);

[0076] a telephone module **138**;

[0077] a video conferencing module **139**;

[0078] an e-mail client module **140**;

[0079] an instant messaging (IM) module **141**;

[0080] a workout support module **142**;

[0081] a camera module **143** for still and/or video images;

[0082] an image management module **144**;

[0083] a video player module **145**;

[0084] a music player module **146**;

[0085] a browser module **147**;

[0086] a calendar module **148**;

[0087] widget modules **149**, which may include weather widget **149-1**, stocks widget **149-2**, calculator widget **149-3**, alarm clock widget **149-4**, dictionary widget **149-5**, and other widgets obtained by the user, as well as user-created widgets **149-6**;

[0088] widget creator module **150** for making user-created widgets **149-6**;

[0089] search module **151**;

[0090] video and music player module **152**, which merges video player module **145** and music player module **146**;

[0091] notes module **153**;

[0092] map module **154**; and/or

[0093] online video module **155**.

[0094] Examples of other applications **136** that may be stored in memory **102** include other word processing applications, other image editing applications, drawing applications, presentation applications, JAVA-enabled applications, encryption, digital rights management, voice recognition, and voice replication.

[0095] In conjunction with touch screen **112**, display controller **156**, contact module **130**, graphics module **132**, and text input module **134**, the contacts module **137** may be used to manage an address book or contact list, including: adding name(s) to the address book; deleting name(s) from the address book; associating telephone number(s), e-mail address(es), physical address(es) or other information with a name; associating an image with a name; categorizing and sorting names; providing telephone numbers or e-mail addresses to initiate and/or facilitate communications by telephone **138**, video conference **139**, e-mail **140**, or IM **141**; and so forth.

[0096] In conjunction with RF circuitry **108**, audio circuitry **110**, speaker **111**, microphone **113**, touch screen **112**, display controller **156**, contact module **130**, graphics module **132**, and text input module **134**, the telephone module **138** may be used to enter a sequence of characters corresponding to a telephone number, access one or more telephone numbers in the address book **137**, modify a telephone number that has been entered, dial a respective telephone number, conduct a conversation and disconnect or hang up when the conversation is completed. As noted above, the wireless communication may use any of a plurality of communications standards, protocols and technologies.

[0097] In conjunction with RF circuitry **108**, audio circuitry **110**, speaker **111**, microphone **113**, touch screen **112**, display controller **156**, optical sensor **164**, optical sensor controller **158**, contact module **130**, graphics module **132**, text input module **134**, contact list **137**, and telephone module **138**, the videoconferencing module **139** may be used to initiate, conduct, and terminate a video conference between a user and one or more other participants.

[0098] In conjunction with RF circuitry **108**, touch screen **112**, display controller **156**, contact module **130**, graphics module **132**, and text input module **134**, the e-mail client module **140** may be used to create, send, receive, and manage e-mail. In conjunction with image management module **144**, the e-mail module **140** makes it very easy to create and send e-mails with still or video images taken with camera module **143**.

[0099] In conjunction with RF circuitry **108**, touch screen **112**, display controller **156**, contact module **130**, graphics module **132**, and text input module **134**, the instant messaging module **141** may be used to enter a sequence of characters corresponding to an instant message, to modify previously entered characters, to transmit a respective instant message (for example, using a Short Message Service (SMS) or Multimedia Message Service (MMS) protocol for telephony-based instant messages or using XMPP, SIMPLE, or IMPS for Internet-based instant messages), to receive instant messages and to view received instant messages. In some embodiments, transmitted and/or received instant messages may include graphics, photos, audio files, video files and/or other attachments as are supported in a MMS and/or an Enhanced Messaging Service (EMS). As used herein, "instant messaging" refers to both telephony-based messages (e.g., messages sent using SMS or MMS) and Internet-based messages (e.g., messages sent using XMPP, SIMPLE, or IMPS).

[0100] In conjunction with RF circuitry **108**, touch screen **112**, display controller **156**, contact module **130**, graphics module **132**, text input module **134**, GPS module **135**, map module **154**, and music player module **146**, the workout support module **142** may be used to create workouts (e.g., with time, distance, and/or calorie burning goals); communicate with workout sensors (sports devices); receive workout sensor data; calibrate sensors used to monitor a workout; select and play music for a workout; and display, store and transmit workout data.

[0101] In conjunction with touch screen **112**, display controller **156**, optical sensor(s) **164**, optical sensor controller **158**, contact module **130**, graphics module **132**, and image management module **144**, the camera module **143** may be used to capture still images or video (including a video stream) and store them into memory **102**, modify characteristics of a still image or video, or delete a still image or video from memory **102**.

[0102] In conjunction with touch screen **112**, display controller **156**, contact module **130**, graphics module **132**, text input module **134**, and camera module **143**, the image management module **144** may be used to arrange, modify (e.g., edit), or otherwise manipulate, label, delete, present (e.g., in a digital slide show or album), and store still and/or video images.

[0103] In conjunction with touch screen **112**, display controller **156**, contact module **130**, graphics module **132**, audio circuitry **110**, and speaker **111**, the video player module **145** may be used to display, present or otherwise play back videos (e.g., on the touch screen or on an external, connected display via external port **124**).

[0104] In conjunction with touch screen **112**, display system controller **156**, contact module **130**, graphics module **132**, audio circuitry **110**, speaker **111**, RF circuitry **108**, and browser module **147**, the music player module **146** allows the user to download and play back recorded music and other sound files stored in one or more file formats, such as MP3 or AAC files. In some embodiments, the device **100** may include the functionality of an MP3 player, such as an iPod (trademark of Apple, Inc.).

[0105] In conjunction with RF circuitry **108**, touch screen **112**, display system controller **156**, contact module **130**, graphics module **132**, and text input module **134**, the browser module **147** may be used to browse the Internet, including searching, linking to, receiving, and displaying web pages or portions thereof, as well as attachments and other files linked to web pages.

[0106] In conjunction with RF circuitry **108**, touch screen **112**, display system controller **156**, contact module **130**, graphics module **132**, text input module **134**, e-mail module **140**, and browser module **147**, the calendar module **148** may

be used to create, display, modify, and store calendars and data associated with calendars (e.g., calendar entries, to do lists, etc.).

[0107] In conjunction with RF circuitry **108**, touch screen **112**, display system controller **156**, contact module **130**, graphics module **132**, text input module **134**, and browser module **147**, the widget modules **149** are mini-applications that may be downloaded and used by a user (e.g., weather widget **149-1**, stocks widget **149-2**, calculator widget **149-3**, alarm clock widget **149-4**, and dictionary widget **149-5**) or created by the user (e.g., user-created widget **149-6**). In some embodiments, a widget includes an HTML (Hypertext Markup Language) file, a CSS (Cascading Style Sheets) file, and a JavaScript file. In some embodiments, a widget includes an XML (Extensible Markup Language) file and a JavaScript file (e.g., Yahoo! Widgets).

[0108] In conjunction with RF circuitry **108**, touch screen **112**, display system controller **156**, contact module **130**, graphics module **132**, text input module **134**, and browser module **147**, the widget creator module **150** may be used by a user to create widgets (e.g., turning a user-specified portion of a web page into a widget).

[0109] In conjunction with touch screen **112**, display system controller **156**, contact module **130**, graphics module **132**, and text input module **134**, the search module **151** may be used to search for text, music, sound, image, video, and/or other files in memory **102** that match one or more search criteria (e.g., one or more user-specified search terms).

[0110] In conjunction with touch screen **112**, display controller **156**, contact module **130**, graphics module **132**, and text input module **134**, the notes module **153** may be used to create and manage notes, to do lists, and the like.

[0111] In conjunction with RF circuitry **108**, touch screen **112**, display system controller **156**, contact module **130**, graphics module **132**, text input module **134**, GPS module **135**, and browser module **147**, the map module **154** may be used to receive, display, modify, and store maps and data associated with maps (e.g., driving directions; data on stores and other points of interest at or near a particular location; and other location-based data).

[0112] In conjunction with touch screen **112**, display system controller **156**, contact module **130**, graphics module **132**, audio circuitry **110**, speaker **111**, RF circuitry **108**, text input module **134**, e-mail client module **140**, and browser module **147**, the online video module **155** allows the user to access, browse, receive (e.g., by streaming and/or download), play back (e.g., on the touch screen or on an external, connected display via external port **124**), send an e-mail with a link to a particular online video, and otherwise manage online videos in one or more file formats, such as H.264. In some embodiments, instant messaging module **141**, rather than e-mail client module **140**, is used to send a link to a particular online video. Additional description of the online video application can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/936,562, "Portable Multifunction Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Playing Online Videos," filed Jun. 20, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/968,067, "Portable Multifunction Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Playing Online Videos," filed Dec. 31, 2007, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[0113] Each of the above identified modules and applications correspond to a set of executable instructions for performing one or more functions described above and the methods described in this application (e.g., the computer-implemented methods and other information processing methods described herein). These modules (i.e., sets of instructions) need not be implemented as separate software programs, procedures or modules, and thus various subsets of these modules may be combined or otherwise re-arranged in various embodiments. For example, video player module **145** may be combined with music player module **146** into a single module (e.g., video and music player module **152**, FIG. **1**B). In some embodiments, memory **102** may store a subset of the modules and data structures identified above. Furthermore, memory **102** may store additional modules and data structures not described above.

[0114] In some embodiments, the device **100** is a device where operation of a predefined set of functions on the device is performed exclusively through a touch screen **112** and/or a touchpad. By using a touch screen and/or a touchpad as the primary input/control device for operation of the device **100**, the number of physical input/control devices (such as push buttons, dials, and the like) on the device **100** may be reduced.

[0115] The predefined set of functions that may be performed exclusively through a touch screen and/or a touchpad include navigation between user interfaces. In some embodiments, the touchpad, when touched by the user, navigates the device **100** to a main, home, or root menu from any user interface that may be displayed on the device **100**. In such embodiments, the touchpad may be referred to as a "menu button." In some other embodiments, the menu button may be a physical push button or other physical input/control device instead of a touchpad.

[0116] FIG. **2** illustrates a portable multifunction device **100** having a touch screen **112** in accordance with some embodiments. The touch screen may display one or more graphics within user interface (UI) **200**. In this embodiment, as well as others described below, a user may select one or more of the graphics by making contact or touching the graphics, for example, with one or more fingers **202** (not drawn to scale in the figure) or one or more styluses **203** (not drawn to scale in the figure). In some embodiments, selection of one or more graphics occurs when the user breaks contact with the one or more graphics. In some embodiments, the contact may include a gesture, such as one or more taps, one or more swipes (from left to right, right to left, upward and/or downward) and/or a rolling of a finger (from right to left, left to right, upward and/or downward) that has made contact with the device **100**. In some embodiments, inadvertent contact with a graphic may not select the graphic. For example, a swipe gesture that sweeps over an application icon may not select the corresponding application when the gesture corresponding to selection is a tap.

[0117] The device **100** may also include one or more physical buttons, such as "home" or menu button **204**. As described previously, the menu button **204** may be used to navigate to any application **136** in a set of applications that may be executed on the device **100**. Alternatively, in some embodiments, the menu button is implemented as a soft key in a GUI in touch screen **112**.

[0118] In one embodiment, the device **100** includes a touch screen **112**, a menu button **204**, a push button **206** for powering the device on/off and locking the device, volume adjustment button(s) **208**, a Subscriber Identity Module (SIM) card slot **210**, a head set jack **212**, and a docking/charging external port **124**. The push button **206** may be used to turn the power on/off on the device by depressing the button and holding the

button in the depressed state for a predefined time interval; to lock the device by depressing the button and releasing the button before the predefined time interval has elapsed; and/or to unlock the device or initiate an unlock process. In an alternative embodiment, the device **100** also may accept verbal input for activation or deactivation of some functions through the microphone **113**.

[0119] FIG. **3** is a block diagram of an exemplary multifunction device with a display and a touch-sensitive surface in accordance with some embodiments. Device **300** need not be portable. In some embodiments, the device **300** is a laptop computer, a desktop computer, a tablet computer, a multimedia player device, a navigation device, an educational device (such as a child's learning toy), a gaming system, or a control device (e.g., a home or industrial controller). The device **300** typically includes one or more processing units (CPU's) **310**, one or more network or other communications interfaces **360**, memory **370**, and one or more communication buses **320** for interconnecting these components. The communication buses **320** may include circuitry (sometimes called a chipset) that interconnects and controls communications between system components. The device **300** includes an input/output (I/O) interface **330** comprising a display **340**, which is typically a touch screen display. The I/O interface **330** also may include a keyboard and/or mouse (or other pointing device) **350** and a touchpad **355**. Memory **370** includes high-speed random access memory, such as DRAM, SRAM, DDR RAM or other random access solid state memory devices; and may include non-volatile memory, such as one or more magnetic disk storage devices, optical disk storage devices, flash memory devices, or other non-volatile solid state storage devices. Memory **370** may optionally include one or more storage devices remotely located from the CPU(s) **310**. In some embodiments, memory **370** stores programs, modules, and data structures analogous to the programs, modules, and data structures stored in the memory **102** of portable multifunction device **100** (FIG. **1**), or a subset thereof. Furthermore, memory **370** may store additional programs, modules, and data structures not present in the memory **102** of portable multifunction device **100**. For example, memory **370** of device **300** may store drawing module **380**, presentation module **382**, word processing module **384**, website creation module **386**, disk authoring module **388**, and/or spreadsheet module **390**, while memory **102** of portable multifunction device **100** (FIG. **1**) may not store these modules.

[0120] Each of the above identified elements in FIG. **3** may be stored in one or more of the previously mentioned memory devices. Each of the above identified modules corresponds to a set of instructions for performing a function described above. The above identified modules or programs (i.e., sets of instructions) need not be implemented as separate software programs, procedures or modules, and thus various subsets of these modules may be combined or otherwise re-arranged in various embodiments. In some embodiments, memory **370** may store a subset of the modules and data structures identified above. Furthermore, memory **370** may store additional modules and data structures not described above.

[0121] Attention is now directed towards embodiments of user interfaces ("UI") that may be implemented on a portable multifunction device **100**.

[0122] FIGS. **4**A and **4**B illustrate exemplary user interfaces for a menu of applications on a portable multifunction device **100** in accordance with some embodiments. Similar user interfaces may be implemented on device **300**. In some embodiments, user interface **400**A includes the following elements, or a subset or superset thereof:

[0123] Signal strength indicator(s) **402** for wireless communication(s), such as cellular and Wi-Fi signals;

[0124] Time **404**;

[0125] Bluetooth indicator **405**;

[0126] Battery status indicator **406**;

[0127] Tray **408** with icons for frequently used applications, such as:

[0128] Phone **138**, which may include an indicator **414** of the number of missed calls or voicemail messages;

[0129] E-mail client **140**, which may include an indicator **410** of the number of unread e-mails;

[0130] Browser **147**; and

[0131] Music player **146**; and

[0132] Icons for other applications, such as:

[0133] IM **141**;

[0134] Image management **144**;

[0135] Camera **143**;

[0136] Video player **145**;

[0137] Weather **149-1**;

[0138] Stocks **149-2**;

[0139] Workout support **142**;

[0140] Calendar **148**;

[0141] Calculator **149-3**;

[0142] Alarm clock **149-4**;

[0143] Dictionary **149-5**; and

[0144] User-created widget **149-6**.

[0145] In some embodiments, user interface **400**B includes the following elements, or a subset or superset thereof:

[0146] **402**, **404**, **405**, **406**, **141**, **148**, **144**, **143**, **149-3**, **149-2**, **149-1**, **149-4**, **410**, **414**, **138**, **140**, and **147**, as described above;

[0147] Map **154**;

[0148] Notes **153**;

[0149] Settings **412**, which provides access to settings for the device **100** and its various applications **136**, as described further below;

[0150] Video and music player module **152**, also referred to as iPod (trademark of Apple, Inc.) module **152**; and

[0151] Online video module **155**, also referred to as YouTube (trademark of Google, Inc.) module **155**.

[0152] FIG. **4**C illustrates an exemplary user interface on a device (e.g., device **300**, FIG. **3**) with a touch-sensitive surface **451** (e.g., a tablet or touchpad **355**, FIG. **3**) that is separate from the display **450** (e.g., touch screen display **112**). Although many of the examples which follow will be given with reference to inputs on a touch screen display **112** (where the touch sensitive surface and the display are combined), in some embodiments, the device detects inputs on a touch-sensitive surface that is separate from the display, as shown in FIG. **4**C. In some embodiments the touch sensitive surface (e.g., **451** in FIG. **4**C) has a primary axis (e.g., **452** in FIG. **4**C) that corresponds to a primary axis (e.g., **453** in FIG. **4**C) on the display (e.g., **450**). In accordance with these embodiments, the device detects contacts (e.g., **460** and **462** in FIG. **4**C) with the touch-sensitive surface **451** at locations that correspond to respective locations on the display (e.g., in FIG. **4**C **460** corresponds to **468** and **462** corresponds to **470**). In this way, user inputs (e.g., contacts **460** and **462**) detected by the device on the touch-sensitive surface (e.g., **451** in FIG. **4**C) are used by the device to manipulate the user interface on the display (e.g., **450** in FIG. **4**C) of the multifunction device when the touch-sensitive surface is separate from the display.

It should be understood that similar methods may be used for other user interfaces described herein.

[0153] Additionally, while the following examples are given primarily with reference to finger inputs (e.g., finger contacts, finger tap gestures, finger swipe gestures), it should be understood that, in some embodiments, one or more of the finger inputs are replaced with input from another input device (e.g., a mouse based input or stylus input). For example, a swipe gesture may be replaced with a mouse click (e.g., instead of a contact) followed by movement of the cursor along the path of the swipe (e.g., instead of movement of the contact). As another example, a tap gesture may be replaced with a mouse click while the cursor is located over the location of the tap gesture (e.g., instead of detection of the contact followed by ceasing to detect the contact). Similarly, when multiple user inputs are simultaneously detected, it should be understood that multiple computer mice may be used simultaneously, or a mouse and finger contacts may be used simultaneously.

[0154] Attention is now directed towards embodiments of user interfaces ("UI") and associated processes that may be implemented on a multifunction device with a display and a touch-sensitive surface, such as device **300** or portable multifunction device **100**.

[0155] It would be desirable for users to be able to use a single navigational gesture to move through multiple sections of an electronic document, especially when the document is a large, multi-section electronic document. Existing methods for scrolling multi-section documents are cumbersome and inefficient, and often do not result in the display of electronic documents according to a user's desires. For example, scrolling an electronic document over several sections or pages in response to one or more swipe (or other) gestures may result in the electronic document displayed with a page break in the middle of the screen. This is tedious and imposes a cognitive burden on the user, who must then adjust the electronic document with an additional gesture. In addition, existing methods of scrolling documents take longer than necessary, thereby wasting energy. This latter consideration is particularly important in battery-operated devices.

[0156] FIGS. **5**A-**5**O illustrate exemplary user interfaces for scrolling multi-section documents in accordance with heuristics for improved electronic document display in accordance with some embodiments. The user interfaces in these figures are used to illustrate the processes described below, including the processes in FIGS. **6**A-**6**E.

[0157] Although the exemplary embodiments in FIGS. **5**A-**5**O illustrate the use of swipe gestures (which include flick gestures) in conjunction with scrolling of the electronic document, any suitable gesture may be used with the user interfaces, devices, and methods disclosed herein (e.g., swipe gestures, rotation gestures, etc.).

[0158] Each of FIGS. **5**A-**5**O include three sections, which illustrate a portable multifunction device **100** displaying an electronic document that includes a plurality of document sections separated by respective logical structure boundaries, which in this example are pages and page breaks, respectively. The portable multifunction device **100** is displayed in the figures as 5'n'1, where 'n'=the figure letter in the series, e.g., FIG. **5**B contains a depiction of portable multifunction device **100** as **5**B**1**. A representation of a complete exemplary electronic document is provided in 5'n'2, where 'n'=the figure letter in the series, e.g., FIG. **5**B contains a depiction of the electronic document as **5**B**2**. Additionally, in each of the figures, the exemplary electronic document is displayed in the 5n2 sections of the figures with a coverage mark **502**. The coverage mark **502** over part of the complete exemplary electronic document in 5n2 indicates what portion of the electronic document is being viewed on touch screen **112** in 5n1. To give more context in the examples discussed here, exemplary content marks are placed in each document section of the complete electronic document in 5n2. The electronic document's content marks are also displayed on the touch screen **112** in 5n1. Thus, the figures in 5n1 and 5n2 present a synchronized view of the displayed content on touch screen **112** and the conceptual view of navigation within the electronic document.

[0159] Finally, the figures contain a scrolling speed versus scrolling distance chart in the 5'n'3 sections of the figures, where 'n'=the figure letter in the series, e.g., FIG. **5**B contains a chart **5**B**3**. The charts illustrate a scrolling speed versus scrolling distance curve for certain gestures depicted on the portable multifunction device **100**, and how, in some embodiments, the curve may be adjusted in certain circumstances as described below.

[0160] FIG. **5**A illustrates an exemplary electronic document **500** being displayed on device **100** within user interface UI **500**A (section **5**A**1** of FIG. **5**A). The electronic document **500** has 10 pages, **500-1** through **500-10**. Page **500-1** is presently displayed, as indicated by: 1) coverage mark **502** in the graphic depiction of the electronic document **5**A**2**; and 2) content marks **504-1**, **504-2**, and **504-3**.

[0161] The device detects a swipe gesture **506** with an initial contact **506-1** and swipe motion **506-2** on the touch screen **112** in **5**A**1**. Swipe gesture **506** includes an initial velocity, which, while not depicted directly on the device **100** in **5**A**1**, is represented by the initial location of scroll progress mark **508** on the vertical scroll speed axis **510** of chart **5**A**3**.

[0162] A predefined speed threshold **512** is depicted on chart **5**A**3**, and as depicted by the initial location of scroll progress mark **508** on the vertical scroll speed axis **510**, the initial velocity of swipe gesture **506** exceeds the predefined speed threshold **512**.

[0163] Additionally, chart **5**A**3** depicts a scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function in the form of an initial curve **514** plotted with scroll speed in the vertical axis **510** against scroll distance in the horizontal axis **516**.

[0164] FIG. **5**B depicts that scrolling of the electronic document **500** has been initiated, as coverage mark **502** is now covering portions of page 2 **500-2** and page 3 **500-3**, and UI **500**B (section **5**B**1** of FIG. **5**B) shows content mark **504-4** for a portion of page 2, page boundary **518**, and content marks **504-5** and **504-6** for a portion of page 3. Additionally, chart **5**B**3** includes the initial curve **514**, as well as an adjusted curve **514**-A, that is an altered version of the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function. As depicted in **5**B**3**, the initial curve **514** indicated a scroll distance of approximately four and two thirds pages by the time the scrolling speed becomes zero, i.e. scrolling stops. The adjusted curve **514**-A, however, has been adjusted so that the scroll distance is exactly four pages when the scrolling speed becomes zero. Therefore, in this example of vertical scrolling, the upper page boundary associated with the page to be scrolled to (e.g., page 5) in accordance with the adjusted curve **514**-A will be displayed at the top of the display at the end of the scrolling operation initiated by the user's swipe gesture **506**. Alternatively, the upper page boundary associated with the page to be scrolled to (e.g., page 5) in accordance with the adjusted curve

514-A will coincide with the top of the display and thus the upper page boundary will not be displayed at the end of the scrolling operation.

[0165] Because the initial velocity of the swipe gesture 506 was greater than the predefined speed threshold 512, the electronic document 500 is scrolled in accordance with the adjusted curve 514-A. This is indicated visually in chart 5B3, where the movement of scroll progress mark 508 is on the adjusted curve 514-A, rather than the initial curve 514.

[0166] FIG. 5C depicts continued scrolling of the electronic document 500 in accordance with the adjusted curve 514-A in chart 5C3, while UI 500C (section 5C1 of FIG. 5C) shows content marks 504-7 and 504-8 for a portion of page 4, page boundary 520 and content mark 504-9 for a portion of page 5. Scroll progress mark 508 is farther along the adjusted curve 514-A, and lower with respect to vertical scroll speed axis 510, indicating that the scroll speed is continuing to approach zero velocity.

[0167] FIG. 5D illustrates that scrolling came to a stop as the scrolling speed became zero. Chart 5D3 depicts scroll progress mark 508 at the end of adjusted curve 514-A, which corresponds to the bottom of the vertical scroll speed axis 510, i.e., no velocity, and at a scroll distance of four document sections, which is four pages in this example. As depicted in 5D2, content marks 504-10, 504-11, and 504-12 are displayed in UI 500D (section 5D1 of FIG. 5D). The coverage mark 502 is now over just page 5 500-5, so that no page boundaries are visible in UI 500D. In this example, an entire document section—page 5 500-5—is displayed on touch screen 112. Moreover, the upper page boundary associated with page 5 500-5 is displayed at the top of the display of touch screen 112, and the lower page boundary associated with page 5 500-5 is displayed at the bottom of the display of touch screen 112. As illustrated in this exemplary embodiment, displaying respective page boundaries at the top and/or bottom of a display means that the page boundaries are not visible. In alternate embodiments, displaying the respective page boundaries at the top and/or bottom of a display means that the respective page boundaries may be visually displayed at or near the extremums of the display.

[0168] FIG. 5E depicts the device 100 detecting swipe gesture 522 with an initial contact 522-1 and swipe motion 522-2 on the touch screen 112 in UI 500E (section 5E1 of FIG. 5E). Swipe gesture 522 includes an initial velocity, which is represented by the initial location of scroll progress mark 508 on the vertical scroll speed axis 510 of chart 5E3. As depicted by the initial location of scroll progress mark 508 at the vertical scroll speed axis 510, the initial velocity of swipe gesture 522 does not exceed the predefined speed threshold 512. The initial curve 524 for scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function indicates the distance to be scrolled will be somewhat over one page as indicated on the horizontal scroll distance axis 516.

[0169] FIGS. 5F-5G depict the device 100 scrolling the electronic document 500 within UI 500F (section 5F1 of FIG. 5F) in accordance with the initial curve 524 because the initial velocity of the swipe gesture 522 is below the predefined speed threshold. As depicted, the content marks 504-11, 504-12 on page 500-5, page boundary 525 and content mark 504-13 on page 6 500-6 are visible, indicating that the document is scrolling upward. For purposes of illustration, adjusted curve 524-A is also depicted, which would alter the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function so that the scrolling speed becomes zero as the scrolling ended at one page scrolled.

[0170] In UI 500G (section 5G1 of FIG. 5G), the scrolling has stopped with most of page 6 500-6 visible, page boundary 526 near the top of the touch screen 112, and a small part of page 5 500-5 visible above page boundary 526. Content marks 504-13, 504-14, and 504-15 on page 6 500-6 are visible. This comports with the coverage mark 502 in 5G2, and with chart 5G3, where the initial curve 524 indicates that the distance to be scrolled was somewhat over one page as indicated on the horizontal scroll distance axis 516. Note that, because the initial velocity of the swipe gesture 522 is below the predefined speed threshold, scroll progress mark 508 ended on the initial curve 524 at a position slightly greater than one page scrolled, whereas following the adjusted curve 524-A would have resulted in the scrolling stopping with all of page 6 500-6 displayed in UI 500G1.

[0171] FIGS. 5H-5I depict an exemplary embodiment where the device 100 detects swipe gesture 528 with an initial contact 528-1 and swipe motion 528-2 on the touch screen 112 in UI 500H (FIG. 5H, section 5H1). Swipe gesture 528 includes an initial velocity, which is represented by the initial location of scroll progress mark 508 on the vertical scroll speed axis 510 of chart 5H3. As depicted by the initial location of scroll progress mark 508 at the vertical scroll speed axis 510, the initial velocity of swipe gesture 528 meets an alternative predefined speed threshold 512-2, which, for purposes of illustration, is different from predefined speed threshold 512. Alternative predefined speed threshold 512-2 is set at, or substantially at, the swipe gesture velocity necessary to scroll the electronic document 500 exactly one page. In this exemplary embodiment, the curve 530 for scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function indicates the distance to be scrolled will be exactly one page as indicated on the horizontal scroll distance axis 516.

[0172] FIG. 5I illustrates that in response to swipe gesture 528, the electronic document 500 has been scrolled exactly one page. In chart 513, scroll progress mark 508 ended on the curve 530 at a position corresponding to exactly one page scrolled. Content marks 504-16 through 504-18 are revealed in UI 500I (FIG. 5I, section 5I1), and the portion of the electronic document 500 displayed in UI 500I corresponds to the coverage mark 502 in 512, including page boundary 531.

[0173] Note that, since the swipe gesture 528's initial velocity is at, or substantially at, alternative predefined speed threshold 512-2, no adjustment to the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function was performed.

[0174] In some embodiments, the predefined speed threshold 512 is set at, or substantially at, the swipe gesture velocity necessary to scroll an electronic document exactly one page.

[0175] UI 500I also illustrates depinch gesture 532, which includes points of contact 532-1 and 532-2, and movements 532-3 and 532-4.

[0176] FIG. 5J illustrates that, in response to depinch gesture 532, the electronic document 500 is magnified or zoomed to a magnification level greater than 1.0×. Following depinch gesture 532, UI 500J (FIG. 5J, section 5J1) depicts that page boundary 531 and content mark 504-16 on page 7 500-7 are still visible, as is a small portion of page 6 500-6, but in magnified form. In 5J2, the coverage mark 502 covers corresponding portions of page 6 500-6 and page 7 500-7.

[0177] UI 500J also illustrates, that while the electronic document 500 is displayed in magnified form, the device 100

detects a swipe gesture **534** on touch screen **112**, which includes a contact **534-1** and a swipe motion **534-2**.

[0178] Swipe gesture **534** includes an initial velocity, which, while not depicted directly on the device **100** in **5J1**, is represented by the initial location of scroll progress mark **508** on the vertical scroll speed axis **510** of chart **5J3**.

[0179] The previously discussed predefined speed threshold **512** is depicted on chart **5J3**, and as depicted by the initial location of scroll progress mark **508** on the vertical scroll speed axis **510**, the initial velocity of swipe gesture **534** exceeds the predefined speed threshold **512**.

[0180] Additionally, chart **5J3** depicts a scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function in the form of a curve **536** plotted with scroll speed in the vertical axis **510** against scroll distance in the horizontal axis **516**.

[0181] UI **500**K (FIG. **5**K, section **5K1**) depicts that page boundary **535** and content mark **504-18** on page 7 **500-7** are visible, as is a small portion of page 8 **500-8**, but in magnified form. In **5K2**, the coverage mark **502** covers corresponding portions of page 7 **500-7** and page 8 **500-8**.

[0182] The exemplary embodiment illustrated by FIGS. **5**J and **5**K indicate, that some embodiments forego adjusting the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function when the electronic document is displayed at a magnification level greater than a predefined magnification level, (e.g., 1.0×), regardless of whether a swipe gesture exceeds the predefined speed threshold.

[0183] UI **500**K also depicts a pinch gesture **538**, which includes points of contact **538-1** and **538-2**, and movements **538-3** and **538-4**.

[0184] FIG. **5**L illustrates that in response to pinch gesture **538**, the electronic document **500** is demagnified. In UI **500**L (FIG. **5**L, section **5L1**), content mark **504-18** for a portion of page 7 **500-7**, page boundary **535**, and content marks **504-19** and **504-20** for a portion of page 8 **500-8** are visible on touch screen **112**, which corresponds to coverage mark **502** over page 7 **500-7** and page 8 **500-8** in **5L2**.

[0185] UI **500**L depicts the device **100** detecting swipe gesture **540** with an initial contact **540-1** and swipe motion **540-2** on the touch screen **112**. Swipe gesture **540** includes an initial velocity, which is represented by the initial location of scroll progress mark **508** on the vertical scroll speed axis **510** of chart **5L3**. As depicted by the initial location of scroll progress mark **508** at the vertical scroll speed axis **510**, the initial velocity of swipe gesture **540** exceeds the predefined speed threshold **512**. The initial curve **542** for scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function indicates the distance to be scrolled will be between two and three pages as indicated on the horizontal scroll distance axis **516**, which would result in a portion of page 9 and a portion of page 10 being displayed at the end of the scroll operation.

[0186] FIG. **5**M depicts that scrolling of the electronic document **500** has been initiated, as coverage mark **502** is now covering portions of page 8 **500-8** and page 9 **500-9**, and UI **500**M (FIG. **5**M, section **5M1**) shows content mark **504-21** for a portion of page 8 **500-8**, page boundary **544**, and content marks **504-22** and **504-23** for a portion of page 9 **500-9**. Chart **5M3** includes the initial curve **542**, as well as an adjusted curve **542**-A, that is an altered or modified version of the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function. The adjusted curve **542**-A is generated so that, at the end of the scroll operation (if the scroll operation is allowed to finish), page 10 and only page 10 is being displayed.

[0187] UI **500**M also illustrates that page 9 **500-9** includes an executable icon **546**. Touch gesture **548** corresponds to the location of executable icon **546** within the electronic document **500**. In some embodiments, such as the specific example illustrated in FIG. **5**M, scrolling of the electronic document **500** is terminated in response to detecting a touch gesture on the touch screen **112** at the location corresponding to the executable icon in the electronic document. Further, in response to detecting that the touch gesture corresponds to the location of executable icon **546** within the electronic document, the device **100** follows web links and/or executes function(s), program features, or predefined executable code associated with the executable icon **546** (not depicted in the figures).

[0188] UI **500**N (FIG. **5**N, section **5N1**) depicts the device **100** detecting swipe gesture **550** with an initial contact **550-1** and swipe motion **550-2** on the touch screen **112**. Swipe gesture **550** includes an initial velocity, which is represented by the initial location of scroll progress mark **508** on the vertical scroll speed axis **510** within chart **5N3**. As depicted by the initial location of scroll progress mark **508** at the vertical scroll speed axis **510**, the initial velocity of swipe gesture **550** exceeds the predefined speed threshold **512**. Furthermore, the initial portion of the document that is displayed, as indicated by coverage mark **502**, includes a portion of page 8, a portion of page 9, and a page boundary **544** between pages 8 and 9.

[0189] In the exemplary embodiment of FIGS. **5**N-**5**O, the device determines a total scrolling distance based on the initial velocity, wherein the total scrolling distance is adjusted to correspond to a first logical structure boundary in the electronic document. The initial curve **552** that depicts the total scrolling distance indicates that the distance to be scrolled will be about seven pages as indicated on the horizontal scroll distance axis **516**, which would result in a final document position in which a portion of page 1 and a portion of page 2 are concurrently displayed.

[0190] FIG. **5**O illustrates that the device has adjusted the total scrolling distance to correspond to a first logical structure boundary in the electronic document **500**, i.e., adjusted curve **552**-A in **5O3** ends at a logical structure boundary corresponding to approximately six and two-thirds pages scrolled.

[0191] As depicted in UI **500**O (FIG. **5**O), scrolling came to a stop as the document scrolled the full extent of the adjusted total scrolling distance. Chart **5O3** depicts scroll progress mark **508** at the end of adjusted curve **552**-A, which corresponds to the bottom of the vertical scroll speed axis **510**, i.e., no velocity, and at a scroll distance of six and two-thirds document sections, i.e., six and two-thirds pages in this example. The coverage mark **502** is now over just page 2 **500-2**, so that no page boundaries are visible in UI **500**O (FIG. **5O1**). In this example, an entire document section—page 2 **500-2**—is displayed on touch screen **112**. Moreover, the upper page boundary associated with page 2 **500-2** is displayed at the top of the display of touch screen **112**, and the lower page boundary associated with page 2 **500-2** is displayed at the bottom of the display of touch screen **112**.

[0192] FIGS. **6**A-**6**C are flow diagrams illustrating a method **600** of scrolling multi-section documents in accordance with heuristics for improved electronic document display in accordance with some embodiments. The method **600** is performed at a multifunction device (e.g., device **300**, FIG. **3**, or portable multifunction device **100**, FIG. **1**) with a display and a touch-sensitive surface. In some embodiments, the display is a touch screen display and the touch-sensitive surface is on the display. In some embodiments, the display is separate from the touch-sensitive surface. Some operations in method **600** may be combined and/or the order of some operations may be changed.

[0193] As described below, the method **600** provides an intuitive way for users to scroll multi-section documents for improved electronic document display, yet without the need for user recognition of any particular heuristics. The method reduces the cognitive burden on a user when scrolling multi-section documents, thereby creating a more efficient human-machine interface. For battery-operated computing devices, enabling a user to scroll multi-section documents faster and more efficiently conserves power and increases the time between battery charges.

[0194] The device displays (**602**) on the display an electronic document that includes a plurality of document sections separated by respective logical structure boundaries (e.g., FIG. **5**A, section **5A1**, electronic document **500** displayed on touch screen **112**, and multi-section electronic document **500** as represented in FIG. **5A2**, where 10 document sections are separated by respective logical structure boundaries, i.e., 10 pages separated by page boundaries).

[0195] In some embodiments, respective document sections correspond to respective pages within the electronic document (**604**) (e.g., multi-section electronic document **500** as represented in FIG. **5**A, section **5A2**, where 10 document sections are separated by respective logical structure boundaries, i.e., 10 pages separated by page boundaries).

[0196] In some embodiments, respective logical structure boundaries correspond to respective page boundaries within the electronic document (**606**) (e.g., multi-section electronic document **500** as represented in FIG. **5**A, section **5A2**, where 10 document sections are separated by respective logical structure boundaries, i.e., 10 pages separated by page boundaries).

[0197] In some embodiments, the logical structure boundaries are row and/or column boundaries within the electronic document (**608**). For example, in a spreadsheet or other form of large tabular document, logical structure boundaries are row and column boundaries.

[0198] In some embodiments, an entire document section is displayed on the display, and the first logical structure boundary is displayed at a location selected from the group consisting of the top of the display and the bottom of the display (**610**) (e.g., in FIG. **5A1**, page 1 **502-1**, is displayed in full on touch screen **112**, and the top page boundary associated with page 1 **502-1**, is displayed at the top of touch screen **112**.

[0199] The device detects (**612**) a gesture on the touch-sensitive surface, wherein an initial contact of the gesture is at a location that corresponds to a first location in the electronic document, the gesture having gesture parameters that include an initial velocity (e.g., FIG. **5**A, section **5A1**, swipe gesture **506**). The initial velocity gesture parameter may be determined by any of a number of methods, including without limitation, the velocity of the gesture at the time of liftoff, the average velocity of motion during the entire gesture, the fastest velocity detected during the gesture, average velocity above a predefined threshold, average velocity below a predefined threshold, etc.

[0200] In some embodiments, the gesture is a swipe gesture (**613**) (e.g., FIG. **5**A, section **5A1**, swipe gesture **506**).

[0201] When the initial velocity of the gesture exceeds, or in some embodiments, is equal to a predefined speed threshold such that the gesture will scroll the electronic document more than one document section (**614**), a number of steps may be performed, as described below.

[0202] The device initiates (**616**) scrolling of the electronic document on the display at the initial velocity in accordance with an initial scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function (e.g., FIG. **5**A, chart **5A3**, scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function in the form of an initial curve **514** plotted with scroll speed in the vertical axis **510** against scroll distance in the horizontal axis **516**, and scrolling initiated in response to swipe gesture **506** in **5A1** as represented by scroll progress mark **508** on the vertical scroll speed axis **510** in **5A3**).

[0203] While the device scrolls the electronic document on the display, the device adjusts (**618**) the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function so that when the scrolling speed becomes zero (e.g., when the scrolling speed first becomes zero, or when the scrolling speed initially becomes zero), a first logical structure boundary in the electronic document is displayed at a predefined location on the display (e.g., FIG. **5**B, chart **5B3** depicts both the initial curve **514** and the adjusted curve **514**-A, which is an altered version of the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function; the adjusted curve **514**-A has been adjusted so that the scroll distance is four pages when the scrolling speed becomes zero; as depicted in FIG. **5**D, section **5D1**, the electronic document **500** has been scrolled from page 1 **500-1** to page 5 **500-4** at the termination of the scrolling operation).

[0204] In some embodiments, adjusting the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function occurs within a predefined time after detecting liftoff of the gesture from the touch-sensitive surface (**620**) (e.g., the predefined time may be zero, namely, at liftoff, or at any time following lift off, but not including substantially at, or immediately before, the end of the scrolling of the electronic document).

[0205] In some embodiments, adjusting the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function is performed substantially at the time of detecting liftoff of the gesture from the touch-sensitive surface (**622**).

[0206] In some embodiments, the following method is utilized for adjusting the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function.

[0207] Set velocity0=the initial velocity of the gesture at liftoff.

[0208] Set offset0=the current display location offset.

[0209] Establish initialCurve=scrollingSpeed at time t, given velocity0.

[0210] Set distanceScrolledAtTime_t=∫ scrollingSpeed.

[0211] Set timeAtScrollHalt=time when initialCurve=0 (i.e., scroll halted).

[0212] Set origDestination=distance scrolled according to initialCurve+offset0 at timeAtScrollHalt.

[0213] Set destinationPage=the document section that begins closest to the middle of the display before adjusting initialCurve.

[0214] Set destinationPageTop=the top coordinate of destinationPage.

[0215] Establish adjustedCurve by modifying distanceScrolledAtTime_t so that distanceScrolledAtTime_t given velocity0 at timeAtScrollHalt+offset0=destinationPageTop, by scaling distance according to:

((destinationPageTop−offset0)/(origDestination−offset0))

[0216] In some embodiments, the predefined location on the display of the first logical structure boundary when the scrolling speed becomes zero is selected from the group consisting of the top of the display, the middle of the display, and the bottom of the display (**624**). In other words, the predefined location on the display that the first logical structure boundary will be displayed at is the top or bottom of the display, or in some embodiments, the middle of the page. This can result in a document section, or page, having its first logical structure boundary, or page break, displayed at the top of the display.

Alternatively, this can result in a document section, or page, having its first logical structure boundary, or page break, displayed at the bottom of the display. In some alternative embodiments, this can result in a document section, or page, having its first logical structure boundary, or page break, displayed in the middle of the display.

[0217] In some embodiments, the predefined location is coincident with an extremum of the display. In some embodiments, the page is displayed with the first logical structure boundary, or page break, at an edge of the display, and at least a portion of the first logical structure boundary, or page break, is visibly displayed. In some embodiments, substantially all of a page is displayed on the display, and the first logical structure boundary, or page break, is not visibly displayed because its location within the electronic document is adjacent to and beyond an edge of the display. For example, in FIG. **5**A, the user interface **5A1** illustrates that page 1 **500-1** is displayed on touch screen **112**, where page 1 **500-1**'s upper logical structure boundary, or top edge of page 1, is at the top edge of touch screen **112**, while page 1 **500-1**'s lower logical structure boundary, or bottom edge of page 1, is at the bottom edge of touch screen **112**. In this example, page 1 **500-1**'s logical structure boundaries are not visibly displayed on touch screen **112**.

[0218] Turning briefly to FIG. **7**A, UI **700**A illustrates that page 1 **500-1** is displayed on touch screen **112**, and at least a portion of page 1 **500-1**'s upper logical structure boundary **500-1**-A and at least a portion of lower logical structure boundary **500-1**-B are displayed at the top and bottom extremums of touch screen **112**, respectively. For example, the magnified representation **7A1** of the bottom of touch screen **112** illustrates that above the bottom edge **112**-A of touch screen **112**, the bottom edge **500-1**-B of page 1 **500-1** is displayed at the edge of page **500-1**.

[0219] Alternatively, in some embodiments, such as that illustrated in FIG. **7**B, a page fully displayed on the display may include visibly displayed logical structure boundaries. For example, the magnified representation **7B1** of the bottom of touch screen **112** illustrates that above the bottom edge **112**-A of touch screen **112**, a small portion of page 2 **500-2** is visible, along with its respective upper logical structure boundary **500-2**-A. Above upper logical structure boundary **500-2**-A, the lower logical structure boundary **500-1**-B of page 1 **500-1** is displayed at the edge of page **500-1**.

[0220] Returning to the discussion of method **600**, in some embodiments, the device uses one or more of a gesture acceleration value, the initial velocity, and a gesture distance, to calculate the adjusted scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function (**626**).

[0221] The device scrolls (**628**) the electronic document in accordance with the adjusted scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function (e.g., swipe gesture **506** in FIG. **5** section **5A1**, followed by scrolling progress as depicted in FIG. **5**B section **5B1**, FIG. **5**C section **5C1**, and FIG. **5**D section **5D1**, and scroll progress mark **508** along adjusted curve **514**-A in FIG. **5**B chart **5B3**, FIG. **5**C chart **5C3** and FIG. **5**D chart **5D3**, respectively).

[0222] When the initial velocity of the gesture is below the predefined speed threshold scroll, however, the electronic document is scrolled in accordance with the initial scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function (**630**) (e.g., FIG. **5**E, section **5E1**, swipe gesture **522** and initial curve **524** for the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function is used during electronic document **500** scrolling, followed by scrolling progress as depicted in FIG. **5**F section **5F1**, and FIG. **5**G section **5G1**, and scroll progress mark **508** along initial curve **524** in FIG. **5**E chart **5E3**, and FIG. **5**G chart **5G3**, respectively).

[0223] In some embodiments, the device foregoes (**632**) adjusting the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function when the electronic document is displayed at a magnification level greater than a predefined magnification level (e.g., a magnification greater than 1.0×, or any suitable magnification level) (see, e.g., FIG. **5**J section **5J1**, where electronic document **500** is magnified, and the swipe gesture **534** is detected, but as indicated by **5J3**, the initial curve **536** is determined, and the document is scrolled in accordance with the initial curve **536** as depicted in FIG. **5**K **5K3**).

[0224] While the device is scrolling the electronic document on the display (**634**), the device detects (**636**) a touch gesture on the touch sensitive surface at a location corresponding to a location in the electronic document (e.g., FIG. **5**M chart **5M3** scroll progress mark **508** indicates that electronic document **500** is being scrolled in accordance with adjusted curve **524**-A, when a touch gesture **546** is detected as depicted in FIG. **5**M section **5M1**).

[0225] In some embodiments, the device terminates (**638**) scrolling of the electronic document on the display in response to detecting the touch gesture on the touch sensitive surface at the location corresponding to the executable icon in the electronic document (e.g., as depicted in FIG. **5**N section **5N1**, the electronic document **500** stopped scrolling in response to touch gesture **546** depicted in FIG. **5**M section **5M1**, as indicated by both **5M1** and **5N1** displaying the same portion of the electronic document **500**).

[0226] The device determines (**640**) that the location of the touch gesture corresponds to an executable icon within the electronic document (e.g., touch gesture **546** is detected as depicted in FIG. **5**M section **5M1**, and this corresponds to the location of executable icon **546**).

[0227] The device then executes (**642**) a function associated with the executable icon (e.g., the device **100** follows web links and/or executes function(s), program features, or predefined executable code associated with the executable icon **546** (not depicted in the figures)).

[0228] In some embodiments, when the device adjusts (**644**) the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function, the adjustment process comprises the following steps. The device determines (**646**) a point in the electronic document that corresponds to a total distance to be scrolled from the first location in the electronic document in accordance with the initial scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function. The device identifies (**648**) a document section in the plurality of document sections that contains the point in the electronic document. The device identifies (**650**) a logical structure boundary associated with the determined point (e.g., the logical structure boundary associated with the determined point may be the logical structure boundary closest to the determined point, the logical structure boundary immediately above the determined point, or the logical structure boundary immediately below the determined point). The device then adjusts (**652**) the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function so the scrolling of the electronic document will end when the identified logical structure boundary is displayed at an extremum of the display.

[0229] If the gesture was substantially vertical, the identified logical structure boundary is displayed at a top or bottom extremum of the display. If the gesture was substantially horizontal, the identified logical structure boundary is displayed at a right or left extremum of the display.

[0230] Note that many of the details of the processes described above with respect to method **600** (e.g., FIGS.

6A-6C) can also be used in an analogous manner to the methods **660** and **680** described below. For brevity, these details are not repeated below.

[0231] FIG. **6**D is a flow diagram illustrating a method **660** of scrolling multi-section documents in accordance with heuristics for improved electronic document display in accordance with some embodiments. The method **660** is performed at a multifunction device (e.g., device **300**, FIG. **3**, or portable multifunction device **100**, FIG. **1**) with a display and a touch-sensitive surface. In some embodiments, the display is a touch screen display and the touch-sensitive surface is on the display. In some embodiments, the display is separate from the touch-sensitive surface. Some operations in method **660** may be combined and/or the order of some operations may be changed.

[0232] As described below, the method **660** provides an intuitive way for users to scroll multi-section documents for improved electronic document display, yet without the need for user recognition of any particular heuristics. The method reduces the cognitive burden on a user when scrolling multi-section documents, thereby creating a more efficient human-machine interface. For battery-operated computing devices, enabling a user to scroll multi-section documents faster and more efficiently conserves power and increases the time between battery charges.

[0233] The device displays (**662**) on the display an electronic document that includes a plurality of document sections separated by respective logical structure boundaries (e.g., FIG. **5**A section **5A1**, electronic document **500** displayed on touch screen **112**, and multi-section electronic document **500** as represented in FIG. **5**A section **5A2**, where 10 document sections are separated by respective logical structure boundaries, i.e., 10 pages separated by page boundaries).

[0234] The device detects (**664**) a gesture on the touch-sensitive surface, wherein an initial contact of the gesture is at a location that corresponds to a first location in the electronic document, the gesture having gesture parameters that include an initial velocity (e.g., FIG. **5**A section **5A1**, swipe gesture **506**).

[0235] When the initial velocity of the gesture exceeds or is equal to a predefined speed threshold such that the gesture will scroll the electronic document more than one document section (**666**), a number of steps may be performed, as described below.

[0236] The device initiates (**668**) scrolling of the electronic document on the display at the initial velocity in accordance with an initial scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function (e.g., FIG. **5**A chart **5A3**, scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function in the form of an initial curve **514** plotted with scroll speed in the vertical axis **510** against scroll distance in the horizontal axis **516**, and scrolling initiated in response to swipe gesture **506** in **5A1** as represented by scroll progress mark **508** on the vertical scroll speed axis **510** in chart **5A3**).

[0237] While scrolling the electronic document on the display, the device determines (**670**) a total scrolling distance based on the initial velocity, wherein the total scrolling distance is adjusted to correspond to a first logical structure boundary in the electronic document (e.g., FIG. **5**O illustrates that the device adjusted total scrolling distance corresponds to a first logical structure boundary in the electronic document **500**, i.e., adjusted curve **552**-A in chart **5O3** ends at a logical structure boundary corresponding to approximately six and two-thirds pages scrolled).

[0238] In some embodiments, the device performs adjustments (**672**) of the total scrolling distance substantially at the time of detecting liftoff of the gesture from the touch-sensitive surface.

[0239] The device then scrolls (**674**) the electronic document for the total scrolling distance (e.g., FIG. **5**O section **5O1** where electronic document **500** displays page 2 **500-2** with its respective page boundaries at the extremums of the display **112**, and **5O3**, where the scroll progress mark **508** is on the adjusted curve **552**-A at zero velocity with respect to scroll speed axis **510**, and at approximately six and two-thirds document sections with respect to the scroll distance axis **516**).

[0240] FIG. **6**E is a flow diagram illustrating a method **680** of scrolling multi-section documents in accordance with heuristics for improved electronic document display in accordance with some embodiments. The method **680** is performed at a multifunction device (e.g., device **300**, FIG. **3**, or portable multifunction device **100**, FIG. **1**) with a display and a touch-sensitive surface. In some embodiments, the display is a touch screen display and the touch-sensitive surface is on the display. In some embodiments, the display is separate from the touch-sensitive surface. Some operations in method **680** may be combined and/or the order of some operations may be changed.

[0241] As described below, the method **680** provides an intuitive way for users to scroll multi-section documents for improved electronic document display, yet without the need for user recognition of any particular heuristics. The method reduces the cognitive burden on a user when scrolling multi-section documents, thereby creating a more efficient human-machine interface. For battery-operated computing devices, enabling a user to scroll multi-section documents faster and more efficiently conserves power and increases the time between battery charges.

[0242] The device displays (**682**) on the display an electronic document that includes a plurality of document sections separated by respective logical structure boundaries (e.g., e.g., FIG. **5**A, section **5A1**, electronic document **500** displayed on touch screen **112**, and multi-section electronic document **500** as represented in FIG. **5A2**, where 10 document sections are separated by respective logical structure boundaries, i.e., 10 pages separated by page boundaries).

[0243] The device detects (**684**) a gesture on the touch-sensitive surface, the detected gesture corresponding to a scroll of the electronic document having a scrolling distance that is more than one document section (e.g., FIG. **5**A, section **5A1**, swipe gesture **506**).

[0244] In response to detecting the gesture (**686**), the device initiates (**688**) scrolling of the electronic document on the display (e.g., FIG. **5**A, chart **5A3**, scrolling is represented by initial curve **514** plotted with scroll speed in the vertical axis **510** against scroll distance in the horizontal axis **516**, and scrolling initiated in response to swipe gesture **506** in **5A1** as represented by scroll progress mark **508** on the vertical scroll speed axis **510** in **5A3**).

[0245] While scrolling the electronic document on the display, the device adjusts (**690**) the scrolling distance so that when the scrolling stops, a first logical structure boundary in the electronic document will be at a predefined location on the display (e.g., FIG. **5**B, chart **5B3** depicts both the initial curve **514** and the adjusted curve **514**-A, which alters the scrolling distance so that the scroll distance is four pages when the scrolling stops, and thus, a logical structure boundary will be a predefined location on the display, i.e., the top of touch screen **112**).

[0246] In some embodiments, adjustment of the scrolling distance is performed substantially at the time of detecting liftoff of the gesture from the touch-sensitive surface (**692**).

[0247] The device scrolls (**694**) the electronic document in accordance with the adjusted scrolling distance (e.g. swipe gesture **506** in FIG. **5** section **5**A**1**, followed by scrolling progress as depicted in FIG. **5**B section **5**B**1**, FIG. **5**C section **5**C**1**, and FIG. **5**D section **5**D**1**, and scroll progress mark **508** along adjusted curve **514**-A in FIG. **5**B chart **5**B**3**, FIG. **5**C chart **5**C**3** and FIG. **5**D chart **5**D**3**, respectively).

[0248] The steps in the information processing methods described above may be implemented by running one or more functional modules in information processing apparatus such as general purpose processors or application specific chips. These modules, combinations of these modules, and/or their combination with general hardware (e.g., as described above with respect to FIGS. **1**A, **1**B and **3**) are all included within the scope of protection of the invention.

[0249] The foregoing description, for purpose of explanation, has been described with reference to specific embodiments. However, the illustrative discussions above are not intended to be exhaustive or to limit the invention to the precise forms disclosed. Many modifications and variations are possible in view of the above teachings. The embodiments were chosen and described in order to best explain the principles of the invention and its practical applications, to thereby enable others skilled in the art to best utilize the invention and various embodiments with various modifications as are suited to the particular use contemplated.

What is claimed is:

1. A method, comprising:

at a multifunction device with a display and a touch-sensitive surface:

displaying on the display an electronic document that includes a plurality of document sections separated by respective logical structure boundaries;

detecting a gesture on the touch-sensitive surface, wherein an initial contact of the gesture is at a location that corresponds to a first location in the electronic document, the gesture having gesture parameters that include an initial velocity;

when the initial velocity of the gesture exceeds a predefined speed threshold such that the gesture will scroll the electronic document more than one document section:

initiating scrolling of the electronic document on the display at the initial velocity in accordance with an initial scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function;

while scrolling the electronic document on the display, adjusting the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function so that when the scrolling speed becomes zero, a first logical structure boundary in the electronic document is displayed at a predefined location on the display; and

scrolling the electronic document in accordance with the adjusted scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function.

2. The method of claim **1**, wherein adjusting the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function occurs within a predefined time after detecting liftoff of the gesture from the touch-sensitive surface.

3. The method of claim **1**, wherein adjusting the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function is performed substantially at the time of detecting liftoff of the gesture from the touch-sensitive surface.

4. The method of claim **1**, the predefined location on the display of the first logical structure boundary when the scrolling speed becomes zero is selected from the group consisting of the top of the display and the bottom of the display.

5. The method of claim **1**, wherein an entire document section is displayed on the display, and the first logical structure boundary is displayed at a location selected from the group consisting of the top of the display and the bottom of the display.

6. The method of claim **1**, further comprising using one or more of a gesture acceleration value, the initial velocity, and a gesture distance, to calculate the adjusted scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function.

7. The method of claim **1**, further comprising scrolling the electronic document in accordance with the initial scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function when the initial velocity of the gesture is below the predefined speed threshold.

8. The method of claim **1**, further comprising foregoing adjusting the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function when the electronic document is displayed at a magnification level greater than a predefined magnification level.

9. The method of claim **1**, further comprising:

while scrolling the electronic document on the display:

detecting a touch gesture on the touch sensitive surface at a location corresponding to a location in the electronic document;

determining that the location of the touch gesture corresponds to an executable icon within the electronic document; and

executing a function associated with the executable icon.

10. The method of claim **9**, further comprising terminating the scrolling of the electronic document on the display in response to detecting the touch gesture on the touch sensitive surface at the location corresponding to the executable icon in the electronic document.

11. The method of claim **1**, wherein respective document sections correspond to respective pages within the electronic document.

12. The method of claim **1**, wherein respective logical structure boundaries correspond to respective page boundaries within the electronic document.

13. The method of claim **1**, wherein the logical structure boundaries are row and/or column boundaries within the electronic document.

14. The method of claim **1**, wherein adjusting the adjusted scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function comprises:

determining a point in the electronic document that corresponds to a total distance to be scrolled from the first location in the electronic document in accordance with the initial scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function;

identifying a document section in the plurality of document sections that contains the point in the electronic document;

identifying a logical structure boundary associated with the determined point;

adjusting the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function so the scrolling of the electronic document will end when the identified logical structure boundary is displayed at an extremum of the display.

15. The method of claim **1**, wherein the gesture is a swipe gesture.

16. A multifunction device, comprising:
a display;
a touch-sensitive surface;
one or more processors;
memory; and
one or more programs, wherein the one or more programs are stored in the memory and configured to be executed by the one or more processors, the one or more programs including instructions for:
displaying on the display an electronic document that includes a plurality of document sections separated by respective logical structure boundaries;
detecting a gesture on the touch-sensitive surface, wherein an initial contact of the gesture is at a location that corresponds to a first location in the electronic document, the gesture having gesture parameters that include an initial velocity;
when the initial velocity of the gesture exceeds a predefined speed threshold such that the gesture will scroll the electronic document more than one document section:
initiating scrolling of the electronic document on the display at the initial velocity in accordance with an initial scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function;
while scrolling the electronic document on the display, adjusting the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function so that when the scrolling speed becomes zero, a first logical structure boundary in the electronic document is displayed at a predefined location on the display; and
scrolling the electronic document in accordance with the adjusted scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function.

17. The multifunction device of claim 16, wherein adjusting the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function occurs within a predefined time after detecting liftoff of the gesture from the touch-sensitive surface.

18. The multifunction device of claim 16, wherein adjusting the scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function is performed substantially at the time of detecting liftoff of the gesture from the touch-sensitive surface.

19. The multifunction device of claim 16, wherein the predefined location on the display of the first logical structure boundary when the scrolling speed becomes zero is selected from the group consisting of the top of the display and the bottom of the display.

20. The multifunction device of claim 16, wherein an entire document section is displayed on the display, and the first logical structure boundary is displayed at a location selected from the group consisting of the top of the display and the bottom of the display.

21. The multifunction device of claim 16, further comprising scrolling the electronic document in accordance with the initial scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function when the initial velocity of the gesture is below the predefined speed threshold.

22. A method, comprising:
at a multifunction device with a display and a touch-sensitive surface:
displaying on the display an electronic document that includes a plurality of document sections separated by respective logical structure boundaries;
detecting a gesture on the touch-sensitive surface, wherein an initial contact of the gesture is at a location that corresponds to a first location in the electronic document, the gesture having gesture parameters that include an initial velocity;
when the initial velocity of the gesture exceeds a predefined speed threshold such that the gesture will scroll the electronic document more than one document section:
initiating scrolling of the electronic document on the display at the initial velocity in accordance with an initial scrolling speed versus scrolling distance function;
while scrolling the electronic document on the display, determining a total scrolling distance based on the initial velocity, wherein the total scrolling distance is adjusted to correspond to a first logical structure boundary in the electronic document; and,
scrolling the electronic document for the total scrolling distance.

23. The method of claim 22, wherein adjustment of the total scrolling distance is performed substantially at the time of detecting liftoff of the gesture from the touch-sensitive surface.

24. A method, comprising:
at a multifunction device with a display and a touch-sensitive surface:
displaying an electronic document that includes a plurality of document sections separated by respective logical structure boundaries;
detecting a gesture on the touch-sensitive surface, the detected gesture corresponding to a scroll of the electronic document having a scrolling distance that is more than one document section;
in response to detecting the gesture:
initiating scrolling of the electronic document on the display;
while scrolling the electronic document on the display, adjusting the scrolling distance so that when the scrolling stops, a first logical structure boundary in the electronic document will be at a predefined location on the display; and,
scrolling the electronic document in accordance with the adjusted scrolling distance.

25. The method of claim 24, wherein adjustment of the scrolling distance is performed substantially at the time of detecting liftoff of the gesture from the touch-sensitive surface.

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