AO 120 (Rev. 08/10)

TO:	REPORT ON THE FILING OR DETERMINATION OF AN ACTION REGARDING A PATENT OR TRADEMARK
Mail Stop 8 **Director of the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office** **P.O. Box 1450** **Alexandria, VA 22313-1450**	

In Compliance with 35 U.S.C. § 290 and/or 15 U.S.C. § 1116 you are hereby advised that a court action has been filed in the U.S. District Court Eastern District of Texas - Marshall Division on the following

☐ Trademarks or ☑ Patents. (☐ the patent action involves 35 U.S.C. § 292.):

DOCKET NO.	DATE FILED	U.S. DISTRICT COURT
2:22-cv-00290	7/29/2022	Eastern District of Texas - Marshall Division

PLAINTIFF	DEFENDANT
SMITH INTERFACE TECHNOLOGIES, LLC.	Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd. and Samsung Electronics Amerrica, Inc.

	PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK	HOLDER OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK
1	10,671,212	6/2/2020	Michael S. Smith
2	10,606,396	3/31/2020	Michael S. Smith
3	10,642,413	5/20/2020	Michael S. Smith
4	10,788,931	9/29/2020	Michael S. Smith
5	10, 656,754	5/19/2020	Michael S. Smith

In the above—entitled case, the following patent(s)/ trademark(s) have been included:

DATE INCLUDED	INCLUDED BY ☐ Amendment ☐ Answer ☐ Cross Bill ☐ Other Pleading	
PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK	HOLDER OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		

In the above—entitled case, the following decision has been rendered or judgement issued:

DECISION/JUDGEMENT

CLERK	(BY) DEPUTY CLERK	DATE

Copy 1—Upon initiation of action, mail this copy to Director Copy 3—Upon termination of action, mail this copy to Director
Copy 2—Upon filing document adding patent(s), mail this copy to Director Copy 4—Case file copy

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	PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK	HOLDER OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK
1	10,782,819	9/22/2020	Michael S. Smith
2	10,649,580	5/12/2020	Michael S. Smith
3	10,656,758	5/19/2020	Michael S. Smith
4			
5			

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PATENT OR TRADEMARK NO.	DATE OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK	HOLDER OF PATENT OR TRADEMARK
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APPLICATION NO.	ISSUE DATE	PATENT NO.	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
16/438,455	05/19/2020	10656754	SMITH070AJ	1086

92045 7590 04/29/2020

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PO Box 59655
Dept. SVIPGP
Dallas, TX 75229

ISSUE NOTIFICATION

The projected patent number and issue date are specified above.

Determination of Patent Term Adjustment under 35 U.S.C. 154 (b)
(application filed on or after May 29, 2000)

The Patent Term Adjustment is 0 day(s). Any patent to issue from the above-identified application will include an indication of the adjustment on the front page.

If a Continued Prosecution Application (CPA) was filed in the above-identified application, the filing date that determines Patent Term Adjustment is the filing date of the most recent CPA.

Applicant will be able to obtain more detailed information by accessing the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) WEB site (http://pair.uspto.gov).

Any questions regarding the Patent Term Extension or Adjustment determination should be directed to the Office of Patent Legal Administration at (571)-272-7702. Questions relating to issue and publication fee payments should be directed to the Application Assistance Unit (AAU) of the Office of Data Management (ODM) at (571)-272-4200.

APPLICANT(s) (Please see PAIR WEB site http://pair.uspto.gov for additional applicants):

P4TENTS1, LLC, Wilmington, DE;
Michael S Smith, Palo Alto, CA;

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IR103 (Rev. 10/09)

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Application of:	Confirmation No.: 1086
Michael S. Smith	Examiner: Antonio J XAVIER
Application No.: 16/438,455	Art Unit: 2623
File Date: 2019-06-11	Docket No.: SMITH070AJ
Title: DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES	Date: Mar 30, 2020

EXAMINER INTERVIEW

Date of Interview	Nov 18-19, 2019
Type of Interview	Email and Telephone
Name of Participants	Patrick Caldwell, Antonio J XAVIER
Exhibit shown?	Appendix A
Claims Discussed	Independent Claims
Prior Art Discussed	US 2010-0153879 RIMAS-RIBIKAUSKAS US 2011-0248941 ABDO
Substance of Interview	Reviewed proposed amendments with Examiner. Reviewed the Prior Art presented by the Examiner.
Agreement Reached?	Yes

-- APPENDIX A - -

For Filing

From: Patrick E. Caldwell <pcaldwell@thecaldwellfirm.com>
Sent: Monday, November 18, 2019 3:38 PM
To: Antonio.xavier@uspto.gov
Subject: SMITH070AJ Proposed Amendments
Attachments: SMITH070AJ_Proposed Amendment_20191118.rtf

Examiner Xavier,
Please consider the attached proposed amendments, which may be entered in exchange for an allowance.
--

Thanks,
Patrick

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-- APPENDIX A - -

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Application of:	Confirmation No.: 1086
MICHAEL S. SMITH	Examiner: XAVIER, ANTONIO J
Application No.: 16/438,455	Art Unit: 2623
File Date: 06/11/2019	Docket No.: SMITH070AJ
Title: DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES	

PROPOSED AMENDMENT

Commissioner for Patents
P.O. Box 1450
Alexandria VA 22313-1450

Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims replaces all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

1. (Currently Amended) An electronic device, comprising:

a display;

one or more processors;

memory; and

one or more programs, wherein the one or more programs are stored in the memory and configured to be executed by the one or more processors, the one or more programs including instructions for:

displaying a plurality of user interface elements on the display including a first user interface element and a second user interface element;

detecting a first contact moving across the display; and,

while the first contact is detected moving across the display:

moving the first user interface element in a first direction on the display at a first speed;

moving the second user interface element in the first direction on the display at a second speed greater than the first speed;

displaying an object and at least one other object;

detecting at least part of a gesture on the display; and

during detection of at least a portion of the gesture before a completion thereof is detected, blur, shade, or fade, based on a change in a magnitude of the gesture being detected on the display, at least a portion of the at least one other object.

2.-16. (Cancelled)

17. (Currently Amended) An apparatus, comprising:

at least one non-transitory memory;

a touch screen; and

one or more processors in communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen, wherein the one or more processors execute instructions in the at least one non-transitory memory, to cause the apparatus to:

display an object and at least one other object;

detect at least part of a gesture on the touch screen; and

during detection of at least a portion of the gesture before a completion thereof is detected, blur, shade, or fade, based on a change in a magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least a portion of the at least one other object.

18. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the gesture includes a press gesture.

19. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the gesture includes a swipe gesture.

20. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the gesture includes a swipe up gesture or a swipe down gesture.

21. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is displayed when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen.

22. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object and the at least one other object are displayed via an interface for selecting among a plurality of applications.

23. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object and the at least one other object are displayed via an interface for selecting among a plurality of applications, where the interface, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred, shaded, or faded.

24. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object and the at least one other object are displayed via an interface for selecting the object to open information associated therewith, where the interface, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred, shaded, or faded.

25. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object and the at least one other object are displayed via an interface for selecting among a plurality of applications, where the interface, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred, shaded, or faded, without the object being blurred, shaded, or faded.

26. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object and the at least one other object are displayed via an interface for selecting among a plurality of applications, where the interface, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred, shaded, or faded, with the object also being blurred, shaded, or faded.

27. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the change in the magnitude of the gesture is detected on the touch screen and the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred, shaded, or faded in a first use

scenario, and the change in the magnitude of the gesture is not detected on the touch screen and the at least portion of the at least one other object is not blurred, shaded, or faded in a second use scenario.

28. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the change in the magnitude of the gesture is detected on the touch screen and the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred, shaded, or faded for a first gesture in a first use scenario, and the change in the magnitude of the gesture is not detected on the touch screen and the at least portion of the at least one other object is not blurred, shaded, or faded for a second gesture in a second use scenario.

29. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during the detection of the at portion of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, the at least one other object is scaled.

30. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during the detection of the at portion of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, the at least one other object is reduced in size.

31. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during the detection of the at least portion of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, the object is no longer displayed.

32. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the completion of the gesture includes a cessation of contact with the touch screen in connection with the gesture.

33. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on an edge of the touch screen.

34. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the touch screen on the object.

35. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a zero magnitude to a non-zero magnitude.

36. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a first non-zero magnitude to a second non-zero magnitude.

37. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring, shading, or fading is a cue to a user regarding the magnitude of the gesture.

38. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring, shading, or fading is a cue to a user regarding the magnitude of the gesture, and access to a menu.

39. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring, shading, or fading indicates a movement of the object between a first virtual layer including the at least one other object and a second virtual layer.

40. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring, shading, or fading is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by the blurring, shading, or fading being conditionally performed based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture, including a duration magnitude, being detected on the touch screen exceeding a threshold duration magnitude, where:

in response to a first change in the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen such that the duration magnitude of the gesture remains below the threshold duration magnitude, no blurring, shading, or fading is performed, and

in response to a second change in the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen such that the duration magnitude of the gesture exceeds the threshold duration magnitude, the blurring, shading, or fading is performed.

41. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object remains blurred, shaded, or faded after detection of the completion of the gesture.

42. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the magnitude, including a distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above a distance threshold, a menu is displayed with at least one option.

43. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen at an edge of the touch screen.

44. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen adjacent an edge of the touch screen.

45. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object.

46. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold and the menu is displayed in a first use scenario, and the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold and the menu is not displayed in a second use scenario.

47. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold and the menu is displayed for a first gesture in a first use scenario, and the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold and the menu is not displayed for a second gesture in a second use scenario.

48. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is displayed via a first virtual display layer and the menu is displayed in a second virtual display layer that appears above the first virtual display layer.

49. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu fades-in when displayed.

50. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is displayed simultaneously with the blurring, shading, or fading of the at least portion of the at least one other object.

51. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a location of the object is moved before the menu is displayed.

52. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is sharpened and magnified when displayed.

53. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the distance magnitude includes a length magnitude, and the distance threshold includes a length magnitude.

54. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring, shading, or fading is a cue to a user regarding access to the menu.

55. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is progressively increased as a continuous function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

56. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is progressively decreased as a continuous function of a reversal in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

57. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is progressively decreased as a continuous function of a reversal of a direction of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

58. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is progressively decreased as a continuous function of another change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

59. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is progressively decreased as a continuous function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen.

60. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is progressively decreased as a continuous function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen at a location that does not correspond to the object.

61. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is continuously increased as a function of a continuous increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

62. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim [[55]]61, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is continuously decreased as a function of a continuous reversal in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

63. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim [[55]]61, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is continuously decreased as a function of a continuous reversal of a direction of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

64. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim [[55]]61, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is continuously decreased as a function of another change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

65. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim [[55]]61, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is continuously decreased as a function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen.

66. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim [[55]]61, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, and [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is continuously decreased as a function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen at a location that does not correspond to the object.

67. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is increased as a function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

68. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is decreased as a function of a reversal in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

69. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is decreased as a function of a reversal of a direction of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

70. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is decreased as a function of another change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

71. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is decreased as a function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen.

72. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, and [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is decreased as a function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen at a location that does not correspond to the object.

73. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, and the blurring, shading, or fading indicates a movement of the object [[from]]between a first virtual display layer including the at least one other object, and a second virtual display layer.

74. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes changing a transparency of the at least portion of the at least one other object.

75. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes changing a translucency of the at least portion of the at least one other object.

76. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes a battery-related icon.

77. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the gesture includes a swipe gesture, the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, and the object is displayed to move with the swipe gesture.

78. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu fades-in, and includes a wide area network option, a local area network option, and a volume option.

79. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

when a first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option and a subsequent cessation of the first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option are detected: an action associated with the at least one option is performed; and

when a second duration of touch, that is greater than the first duration and exceeds a duration threshold, being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option is detected: another menu including at least one other option is displayed.

80. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 79, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the distance threshold and the duration threshold are used for providing different contextual menus on the touch screen, which is a hand-held touch screen of a mobile device, to reduce a number of required separate user interactions during use of the hand-held touch screen.

81. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes decreasing a translucency of a virtual display layer overlaying the at least one other object.

82. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes decreasing a transparency of a virtual display layer overlaying the at least one other object.

83. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is continuously increased as a function of a continuous increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, until a predetermined amount of an interface including the at least one other object is completely obscured by an overlaying virtual display layer.

84. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is continuously increased in a first virtual display layer as a function of a continuous increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, until a predetermined amount of an interface including the at least one other object is obscured by an overlaying second virtual display layer.

85. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is blurred, shaded, or faded by continuously decreasing a magnitude of a translucency of a virtual display layer overlaying the at least one other object as a continuous function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

86. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 85, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the virtual display layer moves to appear like a window shade.

87. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is blurred, shaded, or faded by continuously decreasing a magnitude of a transparency of a virtual display layer overlaying the at least one other object as a continuous function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

88. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 87, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the virtual display layer moves in response to the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, so as to appear as a window shade.

89. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen does not increase above the distance threshold, a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application is displayed.

90. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen does not increase above the distance threshold, a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications is displayed instead of the menu.

91. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen does not increase above the distance threshold, a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application remains displayed instead of displaying the menu.

92. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold and the menu is displayed in a first use scenario; and the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold, the menu is not displayed and

a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications is displayed in a second use scenario.

93. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold and the menu is displayed for a first gesture in a first use scenario; and

the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold, the menu is not displayed, and a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications is displayed for a second gesture in a second use scenario.

94. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface.

95. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of only active applications.

96. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface that remains displayed after detection of the completion of the gesture.

97. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when a distance magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above a distance threshold, and a duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above a duration threshold, a menu is displayed with at least one option.

98. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is not displayed, when the distance magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen does not increase above the duration threshold.

99. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is not displayed, when the distance magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen does not increase above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold.

100. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is not displayed and a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application is displayed, when the distance magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen does not increase above the duration threshold.

101. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is not displayed and a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application is displayed, when the distance magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen does not increase above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold.

102. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen at an edge of the touch screen.

103. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen adjacent an edge of the touch screen.

104. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the touch screen on the object.

105. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold, the duration magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above increases above the duration threshold, and the menu is displayed, in a first use scenario; and

the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold, the duration magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the duration threshold, and the menu is not displayed, in a second use scenario.

106. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold, the duration magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above increases above the duration threshold, and the menu is displayed, for a first gesture in a first use scenario; and

the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold, the duration magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the

duration threshold, and the menu is not displayed, for a second gesture in a second use scenario.

107. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is displayed via a first virtual display layer and the menu is displayed in a second virtual display layer that appears above the first virtual display layer.

108. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is displayed simultaneously with the blurring, shading, or fading of the at least portion of the at least one other object.

109. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a location of the object is moved before the menu is displayed.

110. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a location of the object is moved with the change in the magnitude of the gesture, before the menu is displayed.

111. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of active applications.

112. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface.

113. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of only active applications.

114. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface that remains displayed after detection of the completion of the gesture.

115. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above a duration threshold, a menu is displayed with at least one option.

116. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the duration magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the duration threshold and the menu is displayed in a first use scenario, and the duration magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the duration threshold and the menu is not displayed in a second use scenario.

117. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the duration magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the duration threshold and the menu is displayed for a first gesture, and the duration magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the duration threshold and the menu is not displayed for a second gesture.

118. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is displayed via a first virtual display layer and the menu is displayed in a second virtual display layer that appears above the first virtual display layer

while the at least portion of the at least one other object is displayed to be blurred, shaded, or faded.

119. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu fades-in when displayed.

120. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is displayed simultaneously with the blurring, shading, or fading of the at least portion of the at least one other object.

121. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, in response to a detection of a touch on the at least one option of the menu, an action is performed on the object or information associated therewith.

122. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, in response to a detection of a touch on the at least one option of the menu, the object is opened for accessing information associated with the object.

123. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, the object is pulsed before the menu is displayed.

124. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a size of the object is pulsed before the menu is displayed.

125. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a border is displayed around the object before the menu is displayed.

126. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least one aspect of a border of the object is altered before the menu is displayed.

127. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a size of the object is increased before the menu is displayed.

128. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a size of the object is decreased before the menu is displayed.

129. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a size of the object is increased and decreased before the menu is displayed.

130. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is accompanied by a preview of information associated with the object.

131. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is accompanied by a view of information associated with the object.

132. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is accompanied by a window including information associated with the object.

133. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 132, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the window is sharpened and magnified when displayed.

134. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is sharpened and magnified when displayed.

135. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring, shading, or fading is a cue to a user regarding access to the menu.

136. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the display of the menu is ceased via a window shade movement.

137. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the gesture includes a press gesture;

the at least one other object is displayed via an interface associated with a particular application;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object; and

in response to the completion of the gesture being detected while the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen remains below a duration threshold, information associated with the object is opened utilizing another interface associated with the particular application.

138. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 137, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold, a view of the information associated with the object is displayed, where the view is displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a

second virtual display layer, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred, shaded, or faded.

139. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 137, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold, a view of the information associated with the object is displayed simultaneously with a menu including at least one option for performing at least one action, where the view and the menu are displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred, shaded, or faded.

140. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object remains blurred, shaded, or faded after detection of the completion of the gesture when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold.

141. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view includes a preview, and the blurring, shading, or fading is not performed in response to the completion of the gesture being detected while the magnitude, including the duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen remains below the duration threshold.

142. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that initiation of the display of the view and the menu, and initiation of the blurring, shading, or fading occur simultaneously.

143. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the another interface is associated with the particular application.

144. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during detection of at least another part of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, the object is pulsed before the view and the menu are displayed.

145. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a border is displayed around the object before the menu is displayed.

146. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least one aspect of a border of the object is altered before the menu is displayed.

147. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view and the menu are displayed by being faded in.

148. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view and the menu are displayed by being sharpened and magnified.

149. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the information associated with the object is opened utilizing the another interface, by the interface being replaced with the another interface.

150. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes a hyperlink, the particular application includes a network browser application, and the information includes: at least one of: at least a portion of a web page associated with the hyperlink, or a web address associated with the hyperlink.

151. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 150, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the interface includes a first network browser application tab, and the another interface includes a second network browser application tab.

152. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes a message item displayed with a list of message items, the particular application includes a communication application, and the information includes at least a portion of a message associated with the message item.

153. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one action is performed on the object.

154. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one action is performed on the information associated with the object.

155. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one action is performed on the object and the information associated therewith.

156. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the gesture includes a press gesture;

the at least one other object is displayed via an interface associated with a particular application;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object; and

in response to the completion of the gesture being detected while the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen remains below a duration threshold, information associated with the object is opened utilizing another interface associated with the particular application; and

when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold, a view of the information associated with the object and a menu including at least one option are sharpened and magnified in connection with a display thereof, where the view and the menu are displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including at least a portion of the interface, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred, shaded, or faded, and remains blurred, shaded, or faded after detection of the completion of the gesture when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold.

157. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view includes a preview.

158. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during detection of at least another part of the gesture before the display of the view and the menu, a size of the object is pulsed.

159. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a border is displayed around the object before the menu is displayed.

160. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least one aspect of a border of the object is altered before the menu is displayed.

161. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the completion of the gesture is detected while the magnitude, including the duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen remains below the duration threshold, the interface is replaced with the another interface.

162. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes a hyperlink, the particular application includes a network browser application, and the information includes at least a portion of a web page associated with the hyperlink.

163. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 162, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the interface includes a first tab, and the another interface includes a second tab.

164. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes a message item displayed with a list of message items, the particular application includes a communication application, and the information includes at least a portion of a message associated with the message item.

165. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the gesture includes a press gesture;

the object and the at least one other object are displayed via a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications;

the object is associated with a particular application;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object; and

in response to the completion of the gesture being detected while the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object remains below a duration threshold, information associated with the object is opened utilizing an interface associated with the particular application.

166. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 165, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object increases above the duration threshold, a menu is displayed including at least one option for performing at least one action, where the menu is displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including at least portion of the home screen, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred, shaded, or faded.

167. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes an application icon.

168. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold, a view of the information associated with the object is displayed simultaneously with the menu.

169. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 168, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view includes a preview.

170. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 168, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during detection of at least another part of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, a size of the object is pulsed before the view and the menu are displayed.

171. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 168, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during detection of at least another part of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, a size of the object is pulsed before the view and the menu are displayed.

172. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 168, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view and the menu are displayed by being faded in.

173. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 168, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view and the menu are displayed by being sharpened and magnified.

174. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 165, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the information associated with the object is opened utilizing the interface associated with the particular application, by a home screen being replaced with the interface.

175. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one action is performed on the object.

176. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one action is performed on the information associated with the object.

177. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least portion of the at least one other object is faded, by at least a portion of the menu in the first virtual display layer at least partially obscuring the at least portion of the at least one other object while the at least portion of the menu in the first virtual display layer is displayed as being at least partially translucent~~at least one action is performed on the object and the information associated therewith~~.

178. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option is displayed, without necessitating prior launch of the particular application.

179. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the gesture includes a press gesture;

the object and the at least one other object are displayed via a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications;

the object includes an application icon associated with a particular application;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object; and

in response to the completion of the gesture being detected while the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object remains below a duration threshold, information associated with the object is opened utilizing an interface associated with the particular application;

when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object increases above the duration threshold, a menu is magnified and sharpened to include at least one option for performing at least one action, where the menu is displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including at least portion of the home screen, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred, shaded, or faded.

180. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold, a view of data associated with the object is displayed simultaneously with the menu.

181. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 180, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view includes a preview.

182. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 180, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the information associated with the object includes the data associated with the object.

183. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 180, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during detection of at least another part of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, the object is pulsed before the view and the menu are displayed.

184. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 180, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the information associated with the object is opened utilizing the interface associated with the particular application, by the home screen being replaced with the interface.

185. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a navigation application; the application icon includes a navigation application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for access to navigation information utilizing the navigation application.

186. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 185, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the navigation information includes an estimated time of arrival.

187. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a browser application; the application icon includes a browser application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for access to bookmarks utilizing the browser application.

188. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 187, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option further includes an option for opening a new tab utilizing the browser application.

189. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a media application; the application icon includes a media application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for selecting at least one track to be played utilizing the media application.

190. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a communication application; the application icon includes a communication application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for access to one or more communication techniques for a contact.

191. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 190, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option further includes an option for creating a new message utilizing the communication application.

192. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 190, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the communication application includes an instant message application, and the one or more communication techniques for the contact, include an instant message service.

193. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 190, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the communication application includes a contacts application, and the one or more communication techniques for the contact, include a phone service.

194. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a calendar application; the application icon includes a calendar application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for creating an appointment utilizing the calendar application.

195. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a camera application; the application icon includes a camera application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for setting a camera setting.

196. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 195, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option, when selected, results in the camera application being launched in a manner that reflects the camera setting.

197. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a phone application; the application icon includes a phone application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for accessing at least one of a voicemail or a favorite, utilizing the phone application.

198. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 197, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option includes an option for accessing the voicemail utilizing the phone application.

199. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 197, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option includes a first option for accessing the voicemail utilizing the

phone application, and a second option for accessing the favorite utilizing the phone application.

200. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on an edge of the touch screen;

the magnitude of the gesture includes a distance magnitude;

the gesture includes a swipe gesture;

a magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is continuously increased as a continuous function of an increase in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

a magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is continuously decreased as a continuous function of another change; and

when the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above a distance threshold, a menu is displayed with at least one option, such that:

the at least one other object is displayed via a first virtual display layer,

the menu is displayed in a second virtual display layer that appears above the first virtual display layer, and

the menu remains displayed after a completion of the gesture.

201. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such the object and the at least one other object are displayed via a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen.

202. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such the object and the at least one other object are displayed via a particular application interface of a particular application when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen.

203. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the gesture includes a swipe down gesture.

204. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring, shading, or fading is a cue to a user regarding access to the menu, and the magnitude of the gesture.

205. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the another change, includes another change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

206. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the another change, includes a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen.

207. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object;

the object is displayed to move with at least some of the gesture;

the object includes a battery-related icon;

when a first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on at least one option of the menu and a subsequent cessation of the first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option are detected: an action associated with the at least one option is performed; and

when a second duration of touch, that is greater than the first duration, being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option is detected: another menu including at least one other option is displayed.

208. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 207, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring, shading, or fading indicates a movement of the object from a first virtual display layer to a second virtual display layer.

209. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 207, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option includes a wide area network option, a local area network option, and a volume option.

210. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes decreasing a transparency or a translucency of the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object.

211. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring, shading, or fading indicates a movement through a third virtual display layer that appears between the first virtual display layer and the second virtual display layer.

212. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is continuously increased as a function of a continuous increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, until the at least one other object is completely obscured by the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object.

213. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is continuously increased in the first virtual display layer as a function of a continuous increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, until the at least one other object is obscured by the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object.

214. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is blurred, shaded, or faded by continuously decreasing a magnitude of a translucency of the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object as a continuous function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

215. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is blurred, shaded, or faded, by the second virtual display layer that overlays the at least one other object being displayed to fade-in while the at least one other object [[being]]is displayed to fade-out.

216. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is blurred, shaded, or faded by continuously decreasing a magnitude of a transparency of the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object as a continuous function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

217. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 216, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the second virtual display layer moves in response to the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, so as to appear as a window shade.

218. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, that includes a battery-related icon, adjacent to a first position on the edge of the touch screen:

the object is displayed to move with at least some of the gesture,

the object includes a battery-related icon,

the at least one option includes a wide area network option, a local area network option, and a volume option,

when a first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on at least one option of the menu and a subsequent cessation of the first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option are detected: an action associated with the at least one option is performed, and

when a second duration of touch, that is greater than the first duration, being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option is detected: another menu including at least one other option is displayed; and

when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen at a second position on the edge of the touch screen:

the at least one option includes a message option for displaying an associated message in response to a selection thereof.

219. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 218, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, that includes the battery-related icon, adjacent to the first position on the edge of the touch screen: the blurring, shading, or fading indicates a movement of the object from a first virtual display layer to a second virtual display layer.

220. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 218, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen at the second position on the edge of the touch screen: the second virtual display layer moves in response to the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, so as to appear as a window shade.

221. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

~~the object is displayed when~~ the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected when the object is displayed;

~~a particular application interface of a particular application is displayed when~~ the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected when a particular application interface of a particular application is displayed;

the gesture includes a swipe gesture;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected at or adjacent to an edge of the touch screen;

when the magnitude, including a distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is not detected to increase above a distance threshold, a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application is displayed; and

when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the distance threshold, a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of active applications is displayed, such that:

the multitasking interface is displayed in at least one first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including the at least portion of the at least one other object that is blurred, shaded, or faded, and

the multitasking interface remains displayed after the completion of the gesture.

222. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the second virtual display layer includes the home screen for choosing among the plurality of application.

223. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 222, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a third virtual display layer is displayed between the first virtual display layer and the second virtual display layer.

224. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 222, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the home screen, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred, shaded, or faded, when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the

gesture being detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the distance threshold.

225. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the home screen for choosing among the plurality of application is displayed, by replacing the particular application interface with the home screen.

226. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that at least a portion of the multitasking interface includes a scaled version of the particular application interface.

227. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is displayed when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen.

228. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is not displayed when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen.

229. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object is moved during the at least part of the gesture.

230. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the multitasking interface is displayed when a duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above a duration threshold.

231. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the blur, shade, or fade includes the blur;

~~a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application is displayed when~~ the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected when a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application is displayed, the home screen including the at least one other object;

the gesture includes a swipe gesture;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected at an edge of the touch screen;

when the magnitude, including a distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is not detected to increase above a distance threshold or a duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is not detected to increase above a duration threshold, the home screen for choosing among the plurality of application remains displayed; and

when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the duration threshold: a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of active applications is displayed, such that:

the multitasking interface is displayed in at least one first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including the at least portion of the at least one other object that is blurred, and

the multitasking interface remains displayed after the completion of the gesture.

232. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 231, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the second virtual display layer includes the home screen for choosing among the plurality of application.

233. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 232, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a third virtual display layer is displayed between the first virtual display layer and the second virtual display layer.

234. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 232, wherein the apparatus is configured such that at least a portion of the home screen, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred, when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the distance threshold.

235.-236. (Cancelled)

237. (Currently Amended) An apparatus, comprising:

at least one non-transitory memory;

a touch screen; and

one or more processors in communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen, wherein the one or more processors execute instructions means in the at least one non-transitory memory, to cause the apparatus to:

display an object and at least one other object;

detect at least part of a gesture on the touch screen; and

during detection of at least a portion of the gesture before a completion thereof is detected, blur, shade, or fade, based on a change in a magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least a portion of the at least one other object.

238. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes the blur.

239. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes the fade.

240. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes the blur, and the fade or the shade.

241. (New) The apparatus of Claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes the blur.

242. (New) The apparatus of Claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes the fade or shade.

243. (New) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes the blur.

244. (New) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes the fade or shade.

245. (New) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes the blur.

246. (New) The apparatus of Claim 79, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes the blur.

247. (New) The apparatus of Claim 40, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes the blur.

248. (New) The apparatus of Claim 40, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes the fade or shade.

249. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes the shade.

250. (New) The apparatus of Claim 234, wherein the apparatus is configured such that at least one of:

the touch screen includes a touch interface and a display;

the touch screen is a combination of a touch interface and a display;

the touch screen is on a front face of the apparatus;

the touch screen is on a back face of the apparatus;

the one or more processors is in direct communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the one or more processors is in indirect communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the one or more processors is in communication, via at least one bus, with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the at least one non-transitory memory includes a single memory for storing the instructions;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by an entirety of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by only the part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by only an initial part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is mutually exclusive of the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture overlaps, only in part, the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is at least partially the same as the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is the same as the at least portion of the gesture;

the magnitude includes a pressure magnitude;

the magnitude includes a distance magnitude;

the magnitude includes a duration magnitude;

the blur, shade, or fade results from a three-dimensional depth cue;

the blur, shade, or fade indicates a movement through different layers;

the blur, shade, or fade includes obscuring the at least one other object;

the blur, shade, or fade includes obscuring a visibility of the at least one other object;

the blur, shade, or fade includes reducing a visibility of the at least one other object;

the blur, shade, or fade includes reducing a visibility of the at least one other object;

the blur, shade, or fade includes fogging the at least one other object;

the blur, shade, or fade includes the fade, and the fade involves a transparency of the at least one other object;

the blur, shade, or fade includes the fade, and the fade includes a change in transparency;

the blur, shade, or fade includes increasing a transparency of the at least one other object;

the blur, shade, or fade includes decreasing a transparency of a virtual display layer overlaying the at least one other object;

the blur, shade, or fade includes the shade, and the shade includes a change in brightness;

the blur, shade, or fade includes the shade, and the shade includes a reduction in brightness;

the blur, shade, or fade includes the shade, and the shade includes a reduction in color;

the blur, shade, or fade includes the shade, and the shade includes a change in contrast;

the blur, shade, or fade includes increasing a translucency of the at least one other object;

the blur, shade, or fade includes decreasing a translucency of a virtual display layer overlaying the at least one other object;

the gesture includes a combination of a touch gesture component and a swipe gesture component;

the gesture includes solely a swipe gesture;

the magnitude is detected utilizing one or more of a plurality of contact-sensing technologies including a capacitive-based contact sensing technology, a resistive-based contact sensing technology, an optical-based contact sensing technology, or a surface acoustic wave-based contact sensing technology;

the touch screen is a two-dimensional layered user interface;

the touch screen is a single layer user interface that simulates a three-dimensional layered user interface through use of virtual display layers;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected on a selection boundary that, at least in part, overlaps the object;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture, by the object moving with movement of the gesture;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on an area other than the object;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring, shading, or fading based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen reaching a threshold magnitude;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring, shading, or fading based on an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring, shading, or fading based on whether the change in the magnitude of the gesture is detected on the touch screen;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring, shading, or fading based on whether the change in the magnitude of the gesture is detected on the touch screen to exceed a magnitude threshold;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by blurring, shading, or fading if there is an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, and by not blurring, shading, or fading if there is not an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by increasing based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by increasing based on an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur, shade, or fade is based only on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, in addition to one or more other factors;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, by being based on a function of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the blur, shade, or fade is also performed after the completion of the gesture is detected;

the blur, shade, or fade is not performed after the completion of the gesture is detected;

an entirety of the at least one other object is blurred, shaded, or faded;

only the portion of the at least one other object is blurred, shaded, or faded;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on an entirety of the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on at least a portion of the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected within a selection boundary that, at least in part, overlaps the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected within a predetermined distance from the object;

the magnitude on the object is detected, by being detected within a predetermined distance from the object to account for issues associated with human finger touches on the touch screen;

the magnitude includes a distance or length magnitude;

the magnitude includes a duration magnitude;

the magnitude includes a pressure magnitude;

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a zero distance magnitude to a non-zero distance magnitude;

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a first non-zero distance magnitude to a second non-zero distance magnitude;

the at least portion of the at least one other object remains blurred, shaded, or faded after the completion of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is no longer blurred, shaded, or faded after detection of a cessation of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred, shaded, or faded during detection of only the portion of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred, shaded, or faded during an entirety of the detection of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object only at a beginning of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the completion of the gesture is detected when a cessation of a contact of the gesture is detected on the touch screen;

the before the completion of the gesture is before a cessation of a contact of the gesture is detected on the touch screen;

the second virtual display layer is staggered with respect to the first virtual display layer; or

the second virtual display layer is smaller with respect to the first virtual display layer, for exposing the at least portion of the interface.

251. (New) The apparatus of Claim 207, wherein the apparatus is configured such that at least one of:

the touch screen includes a touch interface and a display;

the touch screen is a combination of a touch interface and a display;

the touch screen is on a front face of the apparatus;

the touch screen is on a back face of the apparatus;

the one or more processors is in direct communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the one or more processors is in indirect communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the one or more processors is in communication, via at least one bus, with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the at least one non-transitory memory includes a single memory for storing the instructions;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by an entirety of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by only the part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by only an initial part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is mutually exclusive of the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture overlaps, only in part, the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is at least partially the same as the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is the same as the at least portion of the gesture;

the magnitude includes a pressure magnitude;

the magnitude includes a distance magnitude;

the magnitude includes a duration magnitude;

the blur, shade, or fade results from a three-dimensional depth cue;

the blur, shade, or fade indicates a movement through different layers;

the blur, shade, or fade includes the blur;

the blur, shade, or fade includes only the blur;

the blur, shade, or fade includes the fade;

the blur, shade, or fade includes only the fade;

the blur, shade, or fade includes both the blur and the fade;

the gesture includes a combination of a touch gesture component and a swipe gesture component;

the gesture includes solely a swipe gesture;

the magnitude is detected utilizing one or more of a plurality of contact-sensing technologies including a capacitive-based contact sensing technology, a resistive-based contact sensing technology, an optical-based contact sensing technology, or a surface acoustic wave-based contact sensing technology;

the touch screen is a two-dimensional layered user interface;

the touch screen is a single layer user interface that simulates a three-dimensional layered user interface through use of virtual display layers;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected on a selection boundary that, at least in part, overlaps the object;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture, by the object moving with movement of the gesture;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on an area other than the object;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring, shading, or fading based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen reaching a threshold magnitude;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by increasing based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by increasing based on an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur, shade, or fade is based only on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, in addition to one or more other factors;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, by being based on a function of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on an entirety of the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on at least a portion of the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected within a selection boundary that, at least in part, overlaps the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected within a predetermined distance from the object;

the magnitude on the object is detected, by being detected within a predetermined distance from the object to account for issues associated with human finger touches on the touch screen;

the magnitude of the gesture is detected via the touch screen as increasing above the distance threshold in a first use scenario associated with a first gesture, and the magnitude of the gesture is not detected via the touch screen as increasing above the distance threshold in a second use scenario associated with a second gesture;

the distance magnitude includes a length magnitude;

the menu includes a notification screen including options for accessing additional information associated with each of the options;

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a zero distance magnitude to a non-zero distance magnitude;

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a first non-zero distance magnitude to a second non-zero distance magnitude;

the at least portion of the at least one other object remains blurred, shaded, or faded after the completion of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is no longer blurred, shaded, or faded after detection of a cessation of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred, shaded, or faded during detection of only the portion of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred, shaded, or faded during an entirety of the detection of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is part of an interface;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object only at a beginning of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the battery-related icon is shaped to appear as a battery;

the object is displayed to move with the gesture by a movement of the object being displayed to coincide with a movement of the gesture;

a reduction in size includes a scaling;

a reduction in size includes a reduction in an overall size of a plurality of other objects on the at least portion of the interface;

the magnitude of the blur, shade, or fade and the reduction in size are continuously increased by the same function;

the magnitude of the blur, shade, or fade and the reduction in size are continuously increased by different functions;

the magnitude of the blur, shade, or fade and the reduction in size is continuously decreased by the same function;

the magnitude of the blur, shade, or fade and the reduction in size is continuously decreased by the different functions;

the second virtual display layer is staggered with respect to the first virtual display layer; or

the second virtual display layer is smaller with respect to the first virtual display layer, for exposing the at least portion of the interface.

For Filing

From: Patrick E. Caldwell <pcaldwell@thecaldwellfirm.com>
Sent: Tuesday, November 19, 2019 1:04 PM
To: Antonio.xavier@uspto.gov
Subject: SMITH070AJ (16/438,455) Proposed Amendment
Attachments: SMITH070AJ_Proposed Amendment_20191119.rtf

Examiner Xavier,
Please consider the attached proposed amendment, which may be entered in exchange for an allowance.
--

Thanks,
Patrick

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-- APPENDIX A - -

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Application of:	Confirmation No.: 1086
MICHAEL S. SMITH	Examiner: XAVIER, ANTONIO J
Application No.: 16/438,455	Art Unit: 2623
File Date: 06/11/2019	Docket No.: SMITH070AJ
Title: DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES	

PROPOSED AMENDMENT

Commissioner for Patents
P.O. Box 1450
Alexandria VA 22313-1450

Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims replaces all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

1. (Currently Amended) An electronic device, comprising:

a display;

one or more processors;

memory; and

one or more programs, wherein the one or more programs are stored in the memory and configured to be executed by the one or more processors, the one or more programs including instructions for:

displaying a plurality of user interface elements on the display including a first user interface element and a second user interface element;

detecting a first contact moving across the display; and,

while the first contact is detected moving across the display:

moving the first user interface element in a first direction on the display at a first speed;

moving the second user interface element ~~in the first direction~~ on the display at a second speed greater than the first speed;

displaying an object and at least one other object;

detecting at least part of a gesture on the display; and

during detection of at least a portion of the gesture before a completion thereof is detected, blur, based on a change in a magnitude of the gesture being detected on the display, at least a portion of the at least one other object.

2.-16. (Cancelled)

17. (Currently Amended) An apparatus, comprising:

at least one non-transitory memory;

a touch screen; and

one or more processors in communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen, wherein the one or more processors execute instructions in the at least one non-transitory memory, to cause the apparatus to:

display an object and at least one other object;

detect at least part of a gesture on the touch screen; and

during detection of at least a portion of the gesture before a completion thereof is detected, blur, based on a change in a magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least a portion of the at least one other object.

18. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the gesture includes a press gesture.

19. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the gesture includes a swipe gesture.

20. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the gesture includes a swipe up gesture or a swipe down gesture.

21. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is displayed when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen.

22. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object and the at least one other object are displayed via an interface for selecting among a plurality of applications.

23. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object and the at least one other object are displayed via an interface for selecting among a plurality of applications, where the interface, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred.

24. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object and the at least one other object are displayed via an interface for selecting the object to open information associated therewith, where the interface, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred.

25. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object and the at least one other object are displayed via an interface for selecting among a plurality of applications, where the interface, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred, without the object being blurred.

26. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object and the at least one other object are displayed via an interface for selecting among a plurality of applications, where the interface, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred, with the object also being blurred.

27. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the change in the magnitude of the gesture is detected on the touch screen and the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred in a first use scenario, and the change in the magnitude of the gesture is not detected on the touch screen and the at least portion of the at least one other object is not blurred in a second use scenario.

28. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the change in the magnitude of the gesture is detected on the touch screen and the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred for a first gesture in a first use scenario, and the change in the magnitude of the gesture is not detected on the touch screen and the at least portion of the at least one other object is not blurred for a second gesture in a second use scenario.

29. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during the detection of the at portion of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, the at least one other object is scaled.

30. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during the detection of the at portion of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, the at least one other object is reduced in size.

31. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during the detection of the at least portion of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, the object is no longer displayed.

32. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the completion of the gesture includes a cessation of contact with the touch screen in connection with the gesture.

33. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on an edge of the touch screen.

34. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the touch screen on the object.

35. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a zero magnitude to a non-zero magnitude.

36. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a first non-zero magnitude to a second non-zero magnitude.

37. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring is a cue to a user regarding the magnitude of the gesture.

38. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring is a cue to a user regarding the magnitude of the gesture, and access to a menu.

39. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring indicates a movement of the object between a first virtual layer including the at least one other object and a second virtual layer.

40. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by the blurring being conditionally performed based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture, including a duration magnitude, being detected on the touch screen exceeding a threshold duration magnitude, where:

in response to a first change in the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen such that the duration magnitude of the gesture remains below the threshold duration magnitude, no blurring is performed, and

in response to a second change in the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen such that the duration magnitude of the gesture exceeds the threshold duration magnitude, the blurring is performed.

41. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object remains blurred after detection of the completion of the gesture.

42. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the magnitude, including a distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above a distance threshold, a menu is displayed with at least one option.

43. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen at an edge of the touch screen.

44. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen adjacent an edge of the touch screen.

45. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object.

46. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance

threshold and the menu is displayed in a first use scenario, and the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold and no part of the menu is [[not]] displayed in a second use scenario.

47. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold and the menu is displayed for a first gesture in a first use scenario, and the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold and the menu is not displayed for a second gesture in a second use scenario.

48. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is displayed via a first virtual display layer and the menu is displayed in a second virtual display layer that appears above the first virtual display layer.

49. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu fades-in when displayed.

50. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is displayed simultaneously with the blurring of the at least portion of the at least one other object.

51. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a location of the object is moved before the menu is displayed.

52. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is sharpened and magnified when displayed.

53. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the distance magnitude includes a length magnitude, and the distance threshold includes a length magnitude.

54. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring is a cue to a user regarding access to the menu.

55. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is progressively increased as a continuous function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

56. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is progressively decreased as a continuous function of a reversal in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

57. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is progressively decreased as a continuous function of a reversal of a direction of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

58. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is progressively decreased as a continuous function of another change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

59. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is progressively decreased as a continuous function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen.

60. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is progressively decreased as a continuous function

of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen at a location that does not correspond to the object.

61. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is continuously increased as a function of a continuous increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

62. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim [[55]]61, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is continuously decreased as a function of a continuous reversal in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

63. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim [[55]]61, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is continuously decreased as a function of a continuous reversal of a direction of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

64. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim [[55]]61, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is continuously decreased as a function of another change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

65. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim [[55]]61, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is continuously decreased as a function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen.

66. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim [[55]]61, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, and [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is continuously decreased as a function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen at a location that does not correspond to the object.

67. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is increased as a function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

68. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is decreased as a function of a reversal in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

69. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is decreased as a function of a reversal of a direction of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

70. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is decreased as a function of another change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

71. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is decreased as a function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen.

72. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, and [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is decreased as a function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen at a location that does not correspond to the object.

73. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, and the

blurring indicates a movement of the object [[from]]between a first virtual display layer including the at least one other object, and a second virtual display layer.

74. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur includes changing a transparency of the at least portion of the at least one other object.

75. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur includes changing a translucency of the at least portion of the at least one other object.

76. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes a battery-related icon.

77. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the gesture includes a swipe gesture, the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, and the object is displayed to move with the swipe gesture.

78. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu fades-in, and includes a wide area network option, a local area network option, and a volume option.

79. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

when a first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option and a subsequent cessation of the first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option are detected: an action associated with the at least one option is performed; and

when a second duration of touch, that is greater than the first duration and exceeds a duration threshold, being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option is detected: another menu including at least one other option is displayed.

80. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 79, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the distance threshold and the duration threshold are used for providing different contextual menus on the touch screen, which is a hand-held touch screen of a mobile device, to reduce a number of required separate user interactions during use of the hand-held touch screen.

81. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur includes decreasing a translucency of a virtual display layer overlaying the at least one other object.

82. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur includes decreasing a transparency of a virtual display layer overlaying the at least one other object.

83. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is continuously increased as a function of a continuous increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, until a predetermined amount of an interface including the at least one other object is completely obscured by an overlaying virtual display layer.

84. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is continuously increased in a first virtual display layer as a function of a continuous increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being

detected on the touch screen, until a predetermined amount of an interface including the at least one other object is obscured by an overlaying second virtual display layer.

85. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is blurred by continuously decreasing a magnitude of a translucency of a virtual display layer overlaying the at least one other object as a continuous function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

86. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 85, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the virtual display layer moves to appear like a window shade.

87. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is blurred by continuously decreasing a magnitude of a transparency of a virtual display layer overlaying the at least one other object as a continuous function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

88. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 87, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the virtual display layer moves in response to the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, so as to appear as a window shade.

89. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen does not increase above the distance threshold, a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application is displayed.

90. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being

detected on the touch screen does not increase above the distance threshold, a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications is displayed instead of the menu.

91. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen does not increase above the distance threshold, a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application remains displayed instead of displaying the menu.

92. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold and the menu is displayed in a first use scenario; and the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold, the menu is not displayed and a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications is displayed in a second use scenario.

93. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold and the menu is displayed for a first gesture in a first use scenario; and

the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold, the menu is not displayed, and a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications is displayed for a second gesture in a second use scenario.

94. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface.

95. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of only active applications.

96. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface that remains displayed after detection of the completion of the gesture.

97. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when a distance magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above a distance threshold, and a duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above a duration threshold, a menu is displayed with at least one option.

98. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is not displayed, when the distance magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen does not increase above the duration threshold.

99. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is not displayed, when the distance magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen does not increase above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold.

100. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is not displayed and a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application is displayed, when the distance magnitude of the gesture being detected on the

touch screen increases above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen does not increase above the duration threshold.

101. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is not displayed and a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application is displayed, when the distance magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen does not increase above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold.

102. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen at an edge of the touch screen.

103. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen adjacent an edge of the touch screen.

104. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the touch screen on the object.

105. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold, the duration magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above increases above the duration threshold, and the menu is displayed, in a first use scenario; and

the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold, the duration magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the duration threshold, and the menu is not displayed, in a second use scenario.

106. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold, the duration magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above increases above the duration threshold, and the menu is displayed, for a first gesture in a first use scenario; and

the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold, the duration magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the duration threshold, and the menu is not displayed, for a second gesture in a second use scenario.

107. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is displayed via a first virtual display layer and the menu is displayed in a second virtual display layer that appears above the first virtual display layer.

108. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is displayed simultaneously with the blurring of the at least portion of the at least one other object.

109. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a location of the object is moved before the menu is displayed.

110. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a location of the object is moved with the change in the magnitude of the gesture, before the menu is displayed.

111. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of active applications.

112. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface.

113. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of only active applications.

114. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface that remains displayed after detection of the completion of the gesture.

115. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above a duration threshold, a menu is displayed with at least one option.

116. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the duration magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the duration threshold and the menu is displayed in a first use scenario, and the duration magnitude of the

gesture is not detected to increase above the duration threshold and the menu is not displayed in a second use scenario.

117. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the duration magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the duration threshold and the menu is displayed for a first gesture, and the duration magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the duration threshold and the menu is not displayed for a second gesture.

118. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is displayed via a first virtual display layer and the menu is displayed in a second virtual display layer that appears above the first virtual display layer while the at least portion of the at least one other object is displayed to be blurred.

119. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu fades-in when displayed.

120. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is displayed simultaneously with the blurring of the at least portion of the at least one other object.

121. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, in response to a detection of a touch on the at least one option of the menu, an action is performed on the object or information associated therewith.

122. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, in response to a detection of a touch on the at least one option of the menu, the object is opened for accessing information associated with the object.

123. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, the object is pulsed before the menu is displayed.

124. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a size of the object is pulsed before the menu is displayed.

125. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a border is displayed around the object before the menu is displayed.

126. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least one aspect of a border of the object is altered before the menu is displayed.

127. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a size of the object is increased before the menu is displayed.

128. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a size of the object is decreased before the menu is displayed.

129. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a size of the object is increased and decreased before the menu is displayed.

130. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is accompanied by a preview of information associated with the object.

131. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is accompanied by a view of information associated with the object.

132. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is accompanied by a window including information associated with the object.

133. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 132, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the window is sharpened and magnified when displayed.

134. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is sharpened and magnified when displayed.

135. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring is a cue to a user regarding access to the menu.

136. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the display of the menu is ceased via a window shade movement.

137. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the gesture includes a press gesture;

the at least one other object is displayed via an interface associated with a particular application;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object; and

in response to the completion of the gesture being detected while the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen remains below a duration threshold, information associated with the object is opened utilizing another interface associated with the particular application.

138. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 137, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold, a view of the information associated with the object is displayed, where the view is displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred.

139. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 137, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold, a view of the information associated with the object is displayed simultaneously with a menu including at least one option for performing at least one action, where the view and the menu are displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred.

140. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object remains blurred after detection of the completion of the gesture when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold.

141. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view includes a preview, and the blurring is not performed in response to the completion of the gesture being detected while the magnitude, including the duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen remains below the duration threshold.

142. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that initiation of the display of the view and the menu, and initiation of the blurring occur simultaneously.

143. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the another interface is associated with the particular application.

144. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during detection of at least another part of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, the object is pulsed before the view and the menu are displayed.

145. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a border is displayed around the object before the menu is displayed.

146. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least one aspect of a border of the object is altered before the menu is displayed.

147. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view and the menu are displayed by being faded in.

148. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view and the menu are displayed by being sharpened and magnified.

149. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the information associated with the object is opened utilizing the another interface, by the interface being replaced with the another interface.

150. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes a hyperlink, the particular application includes a network browser application, and the information includes: at least one of: at least a portion of a web page associated with the hyperlink, or a web address associated with the hyperlink.

151. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 150, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the interface includes a first network browser application tab, and the another interface includes a second network browser application tab.

152. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes a message item displayed with a list of message items, the particular application includes a communication application, and the information includes at least a portion of a message associated with the message item.

153. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one action is performed on the object.

154. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one action is performed on the information associated with the object.

155. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one action is performed on the object and the information associated therewith.

156. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the gesture includes a press gesture;

the at least one other object is displayed via an interface associated with a particular application;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object; and

in response to the completion of the gesture being detected while the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen remains below a duration threshold, information associated with the object is opened utilizing another interface associated with the particular application; and

when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold, a view of the information associated with the object and a menu including at least one option are sharpened and magnified in connection with a display thereof, where the view and the menu are displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including at least a portion of the interface, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred, and remains blurred after detection of the completion of the gesture when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold.

157. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view includes a preview.

158. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during detection of at least another part of the gesture before the display of the view and the menu, a size of the object is pulsed.

159. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a border is displayed around the object before the menu is displayed.

160. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least one aspect of a border of the object is altered before the menu is displayed.

161. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the completion of the gesture is detected while the magnitude, including the duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen remains below the duration threshold, the interface is replaced with the another interface.

162. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes a hyperlink, the particular application includes a network browser application, and the information includes at least a portion of a web page associated with the hyperlink.

163. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 162, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the interface includes a first tab, and the another interface includes a second tab.

164. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes a message item displayed with a list of message items, the particular application includes a communication application, and the information includes at least a portion of a message associated with the message item.

165. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the gesture includes a press gesture;

the object and the at least one other object are displayed via a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications;

the object is associated with a particular application;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object; and

in response to the completion of the gesture being detected while the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object remains below a duration threshold, information associated with the object is opened utilizing an interface associated with the particular application.

166. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 165, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object increases above the duration threshold, a menu is displayed including at least one option for performing at least one action, where the menu is displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including at least portion of the home screen, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred.

167. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes an application icon.

168. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold, a view of the information associated with the object is displayed simultaneously with the menu.

169. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 168, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view includes a preview.

170. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 168, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during detection of at least another part of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, a size of the object is pulsed before the view and the menu are displayed.

171. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 168, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during detection of at least another part of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, a size of the object is pulsed before the view and the menu are displayed.

172. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 168, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view and the menu are displayed by being faded in.

173. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 168, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view and the menu are displayed by being sharpened and magnified.

174. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 165, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the information associated with the object is opened utilizing the interface associated with the particular application, by [[a]]the home screen being replaced with the interface.

175. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one action is performed on the object.

176. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one action is performed on the information associated with the object.

177. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred, by at least a portion of the menu in the first virtual display layer at least partially obscuring the at least portion of the at least one other object while the at least portion of the menu in the first virtual display layer is displayed as being at least partially translucent~~at least one action is performed on the object and the information associated therewith~~.

178. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option is displayed, without necessitating prior launch of the particular application.

179. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the gesture includes a press gesture;

the object and the at least one other object are displayed via a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications;

the object includes an application icon associated with a particular application;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object; and

in response to the completion of the gesture being detected while the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object remains below a duration threshold, information associated with the object is opened utilizing an interface associated with the particular application;

when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object increases above the duration threshold, a menu is magnified and sharpened to include at least one option for performing at least one action, where the menu is displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including at least portion of the home screen, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred.

180. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold, a view of data associated with the object is displayed simultaneously with the menu.

181. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 180, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view includes a preview.

182. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 180, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the information associated with the object includes the data associated with the object.

183. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 180, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during detection of at least another part of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, the object is pulsed before the view and the menu are displayed.

184. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 180, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the information associated with the object is opened utilizing the interface associated with the particular application, by the home screen being replaced with the interface.

185. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a navigation application; the application icon includes a navigation application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for access to navigation information utilizing the navigation application.

186. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 185, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the navigation information includes an estimated time of arrival.

187. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a browser application; the application icon includes a browser application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for access to bookmarks utilizing the browser application.

188. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 187, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option further includes an option for opening a new tab utilizing the browser application.

189. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a media application; the application icon includes a media application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for selecting at least one track to be played utilizing the media application.

190. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a communication application; the application icon

includes a communication application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for access to one or more communication techniques for a contact.

191. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 190, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option further includes an option for creating a new message utilizing the communication application.

192. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 190, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the communication application includes an instant message application, and the one or more communication techniques for the contact, include an instant message service.

193. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 190, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the communication application includes a contacts application, and the one or more communication techniques for the contact, include a phone service.

194. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a calendar application; the application icon includes a calendar application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for creating an appointment utilizing the calendar application.

195. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a camera application; the application icon includes a camera application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for setting a camera setting.

196. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 195, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option, when selected, results in the camera application being launched in a manner that reflects the camera setting.

197. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a phone application; the application icon includes a phone application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for accessing at least one of a voicemail or a favorite, utilizing the phone application.

198. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 197, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option includes an option for accessing the voicemail utilizing the phone application.

199. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 197, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option includes a first option for accessing the voicemail utilizing the phone application, and a second option for accessing the favorite utilizing the phone application.

200. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on an edge of the touch screen;

the magnitude of the gesture includes a distance magnitude;

the gesture includes a swipe gesture;

a magnitude of the blurring is continuously increased as a continuous function of an increase in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

a magnitude of the blurring is continuously decreased as a continuous function of another change; and

when the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above a distance threshold, a menu is displayed with at least one option, such that:

the at least one other object is displayed via a first virtual display layer,

the menu is displayed in a second virtual display layer that appears above the first virtual display layer, and

the menu remains displayed after a completion of the gesture.

201. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such the object and the at least one other object are displayed via a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen.

202. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such the object and the at least one other object are displayed via a particular application interface of a particular application when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen.

203. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the gesture includes a swipe down gesture.

204. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring is a cue to a user regarding access to the menu, and the magnitude of the gesture.

205. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the another change, includes another change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

206. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the another change, includes a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen.

207. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen [[on]] adjacent to the object;

the object is displayed to move with at least some of the gesture;

the object includes a battery-related icon;

when a first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on at least one option of the menu and a subsequent cessation of the first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option are detected: an action associated with the at least one option is performed; and

when a second duration of touch, that is greater than the first duration, being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option is detected: another menu including at least one other option is displayed.

208. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 207, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring indicates a movement of the object from a first virtual display layer to a second virtual display layer.

209. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 207, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option includes a wide area network option, a local area network option, and a volume option.

210. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur includes decreasing a transparency or a translucency of the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object.

211. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring indicates a movement through a third virtual display layer that appears between the first virtual display layer and the second virtual display layer.

212. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is continuously increased as a function of a continuous increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, until the at least one other object is completely obscured by the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object.

213. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is continuously increased in the first virtual display layer as a function of a continuous increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, until the at least one other object is obscured by the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object.

214. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is blurred by continuously decreasing a magnitude of a translucency of the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object as a continuous function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

215. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is blurred, by the second virtual display layer that overlays the at least one other object being displayed to fade-in while the at least one other object [[being]]is displayed to fade-out.

216. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is blurred by continuously decreasing a magnitude of a transparency of the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object as a continuous function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

217. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 216, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the second virtual display layer moves in response to the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, so as to appear as a window shade.

218. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, that includes a battery-related icon, adjacent to a first position on the edge of the touch screen:

the object is displayed to move with at least some of the gesture,

the object includes a battery-related icon,

the at least one option includes a wide area network option, a local area network option, and a volume option,

when a first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on at least one option of the menu and a subsequent cessation of the first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option are detected: an action associated with the at least one option is performed, and

when a second duration of touch, that is greater than the first duration, being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option is detected: another menu including at least one other option is displayed; and

when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen at a second position on the edge of the touch screen:

the at least one option includes a message option for displaying an associated message in response to a selection thereof.

219. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 218, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, that includes the battery-related icon, adjacent to the first position on the edge of the touch screen: the blurring indicates a movement of the object from a first virtual display layer to a second virtual display layer.

220. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 218, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen at the second position on the edge of the touch screen: the second virtual display layer moves in response to

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, so as to appear as a window shade.

221. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

~~the object is displayed when~~ the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected when the object is displayed;

~~a particular application interface of a particular application is displayed when~~ the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected when a particular application interface of a particular application is displayed;

the gesture includes a swipe gesture;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected at or adjacent to an edge of the touch screen;

when the magnitude, including a distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is not detected to increase above a distance threshold, a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application is displayed; and

when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the distance threshold, a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of active applications is displayed, such that:

the multitasking interface is displayed in at least one first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including the at least portion of the at least one other object that is blurred, and

the multitasking interface remains displayed after the completion of the gesture.

222. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the second virtual display layer includes the home screen for choosing among the plurality of application.

223. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 222, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a third virtual display layer is displayed between the first virtual display layer and the second virtual display layer.

224. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 222, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the home screen, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred, when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the distance threshold.

225. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the home screen for choosing among the plurality of application is displayed, by replacing the particular application interface with the home screen.

226. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that at least a portion of the multitasking interface includes a scaled version of the particular application interface.

227. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is displayed when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen.

228. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is not displayed when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen.

229. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object is moved during the at least part of the gesture.

230. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the multitasking interface is displayed when a duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above a duration threshold.

231. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

~~a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application is displayed when~~ the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected when a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application is displayed, the home screen including the at least one other object;

the gesture includes a swipe gesture;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected at an edge of the touch screen;

when the magnitude, including a distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is not detected to increase above a distance threshold or a duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is not detected to increase above a duration threshold, the home screen for choosing among the plurality of application remains displayed; and

when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the duration threshold: a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of active applications is displayed, such that:

the multitasking interface is displayed in at least one first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including the at least portion of the at least one other object that is blurred, and

the multitasking interface remains displayed after the completion of the gesture.

232. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 231, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the second virtual display layer includes the home screen for choosing among the plurality of application.

233. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 232, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a third virtual display layer is displayed between the first virtual display layer and the second virtual display layer.

234. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 232, wherein the apparatus is configured such that at least a portion of the home screen, including the at least portion of the at least one

other object, is blurred, when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the distance threshold.

235.-237. (Cancelled)

238. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur is accompanied by a fading.

239. (New) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur is accompanied by a fading.

240. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur is accompanied by a scaling.

241. (New) The apparatus of Claim 234, wherein the apparatus is configured such that at least one of:

the touch screen includes a touch interface and a display;

the touch screen is a combination of a touch interface and a display;

the touch screen is on a front face of the apparatus;

the touch screen is on a back face of the apparatus;

the one or more processors is in direct communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the one or more processors is in indirect communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the one or more processors is in communication, via at least one bus, with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the at least one non-transitory memory includes a single memory for storing the instructions;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by an entirety of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by only the part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by only an initial part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is mutually exclusive of the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture overlaps, only in part, the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is at least partially the same as the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is the same as the at least portion of the gesture;

the magnitude includes a pressure magnitude;

the magnitude includes a distance magnitude;

the magnitude includes a duration magnitude;

the blur results from a three-dimensional depth cue;

the blur indicates a movement through different layers;

the blur includes obscuring;

the blur includes obscuring a visibility of the at least one other object;

the blur includes reducing a visibility;

the blur includes reducing a visibility of the at least one other object;

the blur includes fogging the at least one other object;

the blur accompanied by a change in transparency;

the blur is accompanied by a change in brightness or color;

the gesture includes a combination of a touch gesture component and a swipe gesture component;

the gesture includes solely a swipe gesture;

the magnitude is detected utilizing one or more of a plurality of contact-sensing technologies including a capacitive-based contact sensing technology, a resistive-based contact sensing technology, an optical-based contact sensing technology, or a surface acoustic wave-based contact sensing technology;

the touch screen is a two-dimensional layered user interface;

the touch screen is a single layer user interface that simulates a three-dimensional layered user interface through use of virtual display layers;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected on a selection boundary that, at least in part, overlaps the object;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture, by the object moving with movement of the gesture;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on an area other than the object;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen reaching a threshold magnitude;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring based on an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring based on whether the change in the magnitude of the gesture is detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring based on whether the change in the magnitude of the gesture is detected on the touch screen to exceed a magnitude threshold;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by blurring if there is an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, and by not blurring if there is not an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by increasing based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by increasing based on an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based only on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, in addition to one or more other factors;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, by being based on a function of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the blur is also performed after the completion of the gesture is detected;

the blur is not performed after the completion of the gesture is detected;

an entirety of the at least one other object is blurred;

only the portion of the at least one other object is blurred;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on an entirety of the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on at least a portion of the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected within a selection boundary that, at least in part, overlaps the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected within a predetermined distance from the object;

the magnitude on the object is detected, by being detected within a predetermined distance from the object to account for issues associated with human finger touches on the touch screen;

the magnitude includes a distance or length magnitude;

the magnitude includes a duration magnitude;

the magnitude includes a pressure magnitude;

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a zero distance magnitude to a non-zero distance magnitude;

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a first non-zero distance magnitude to a second non-zero distance magnitude;

the at least portion of the at least one other object remains blurred after the completion of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is no longer blurred after detection of a cessation of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred during detection of only the portion of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred during an entirety of the detection of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object only at a beginning of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the completion of the gesture is detected when a cessation of a contact of the gesture is detected on the touch screen;

the before the completion of the gesture is before a cessation of a contact of the gesture is detected on the touch screen;

the second virtual display layer is staggered with respect to the first virtual display layer; or

the second virtual display layer is smaller with respect to the first virtual display layer, for exposing the at least portion of the interface.

242. (New) The apparatus of Claim 207, wherein the apparatus is configured such that at least one of:

the touch screen includes a touch interface and a display;

the touch screen is a combination of a touch interface and a display;

the touch screen is on a front face of the apparatus;

the touch screen is on a back face of the apparatus;

the one or more processors is in direct communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the one or more processors is in indirect communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the one or more processors is in communication, via at least one bus, with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the at least one non-transitory memory includes a single memory for storing the instructions;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by an entirety of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by only the part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by only an initial part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is mutually exclusive of the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture overlaps, only in part, the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is at least partially the same as the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is the same as the at least portion of the gesture;

the magnitude includes a pressure magnitude;

the magnitude includes a distance magnitude;

the magnitude includes a duration magnitude;

the gesture includes a combination of a touch gesture component and a swipe gesture component;

the gesture includes solely a swipe gesture;

the magnitude is detected utilizing one or more of a plurality of contact-sensing technologies including a capacitive-based contact sensing technology, a resistive-based contact sensing technology, an optical-based contact sensing technology, or a surface acoustic wave-based contact sensing technology;

the touch screen is a two-dimensional layered user interface;

the touch screen is a single layer user interface that simulates a three-dimensional layered user interface through use of virtual display layers;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected on a selection boundary that, at least in part, overlaps the object;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture, by the object moving with movement of the gesture;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on an area other than the object;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen reaching a threshold magnitude;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by increasing based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by increasing based on an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based only on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, in addition to one or more other factors;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, by being based on a function of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on an entirety of the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on at least a portion of the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected within a selection boundary that, at least in part, overlaps the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected within a predetermined distance from the object;

the magnitude on the object is detected, by being detected within a predetermined distance from the object to account for issues associated with human finger touches on the touch screen;

the magnitude of the gesture is detected via the touch screen as increasing above the distance threshold in a first use scenario associated with a first gesture, and the magnitude of the gesture is not detected via the touch screen as increasing above the distance threshold in a second use scenario associated with a second gesture;

the distance magnitude includes a length magnitude;

the menu includes a notification screen including options for accessing additional information associated with each of the options;

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a zero distance magnitude to a non-zero distance magnitude;

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a first non-zero distance magnitude to a second non-zero distance magnitude;

the at least portion of the at least one other object remains blurred after the completion of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is no longer blurred after detection of a cessation of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred during detection of only the portion of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred during an entirety of the detection of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is part of an interface;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object only at a beginning of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the battery-related icon is shaped to appear as a battery;

the object is displayed to move with the gesture by a movement of the object being displayed to coincide with a movement of the gesture;

a reduction in size includes a scaling;

a reduction in size includes a reduction in an overall size of a plurality of other objects on the at least portion of the interface;

the magnitude of the blur and the reduction in size are continuously increased by the same function;

the magnitude of the blur and the reduction in size are continuously increased by different functions;

the magnitude of the blur and the reduction in size is continuously decreased by the same function;

the magnitude of the blur and the reduction in size is continuously decreased by the different functions;

the second virtual display layer is staggered with respect to the first virtual display layer; or

the second virtual display layer is smaller with respect to the first virtual display layer, for exposing the at least portion of the interface.

PART B - FEE(S) TRANSMITTAL

Complete and send this form, together with applicable fee(s), by mail or fax, or via EFS-Web.

By mail, send to: Mail Stop ISSUE FEE
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INSTRUCTIONS. This form should be used for transmitting the ISSUE FEE and PUBLICATION FEE (if required). Blocks 1 through 5 should be completed where appropriate. All further correspondence including the Patent, advance orders and notification of maintenance fees will be mailed to the current correspondence address as indicated unless corrected below or directed otherwise in Block 1, by (a) specifying a new correspondence address; and/or (b) indicating a separate "FEE ADDRESS" for maintenance fee notifications.

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The Caldwell Firm, LLC
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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
16/438,455	06/11/2019	Michael S Smith	SMITH070A1	1086

TITLE OF INVENTION: DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES

APPLN. TYPE	ENTITY STATUS	ISSUE FEE DUE	PUBLICATION FEE DUE	PREV. PAID ISSUE FEE	TOTAL FEE(S) DUE	DATE DUE
nonprovisional	SMALL	$500	$0.00	$0.00	$500	05/07/2020

EXAMINER	ART UNIT	CLASS-SUBCLASS
XAVIER, ANTONIO J	2623	345-174000

1. Change of correspondence address or indication of "Fee Address" (37 CFR 1.363).

☐ Change of correspondence address (or Change of Correspondence Address form PTO/SB/122) attached.

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2. For printing on the patent front page, list
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1 Patrick E. Caldwell, Esq.
2 The Caldwell Firm, LLC
3

3. ASSIGNEE NAME AND RESIDENCE DATA TO BE PRINTED ON THE PATENT (print or type)

PLEASE NOTE: Unless an assignee is identified below, no assignee data will appear on the patent. If an assignee is identified below, the document must have been previously recorded, or filed for recordation, as set forth in 37 CFR 3.11 and 37 CFR 3.81(a). Completion of this form is NOT a substitute for filing an assignment.

(A) NAME OF ASSIGNEE: P4TENTS1, LLC

(B) RESIDENCE: (CITY and STATE OR COUNTRY): Wilmington DE

Please check the appropriate assignee category or categories (will not be printed on the patent): ☐ Individual ☒ Corporation or other private group entity ☐ Government

4a. Fees submitted: ☒ Issue Fee ☒ Publication Fee (if required) ☐ Advance Order - # of Copies _____

4b. Method of Payment: *(Please first reapply any previously paid fee shown above)*

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☐ The Director is hereby authorized to charge the required fee(s), any deficiency, or credit any overpayment to Deposit Account No. .....

5. **Change in Entity Status** (from status indicated above)

☐ Applicant certifying micro entity status. See 37 CFR 1.29

☐ Applicant asserting small entity status. See 37 CFR 1.27

☐ Applicant changing to regular undiscounted fee status.

NOTE: Absent a valid certification of Micro Entity Status (see forms PTO/SB/15A and 15B), issue fee payment in the micro entity amount will not be accepted at the risk of application abandonment.
NOTE: If the application was previously under micro entity status, checking this box will be taken to be a notification of loss of entitlement to micro entity status.
NOTE: Checking this box will be taken to be a notification of loss of entitlement to small or micro entity status, as applicable.

NOTE: This form must be signed in accordance with 37 CFR 1.31 and 1.33. See 37 CFR 1.4 for signature requirements and certifications.

Authorized Signature /Patrick Caldwell/ Date 31 Mar 2020

Typed or printed name Patrick Caldwell Registration No. 44,580

Electronic Patent Application Fee Transmittal

Application Number:	16438455
Filing Date:	11-Jun-2019
Title of Invention:	DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES
First Named Inventor/Applicant Name:	Michael S Smith
Filer:	Patrick Edgar Caldwell
Attorney Docket Number:	SMITH070AJ

Filed as Small Entity

Filing Fees for Utility under 35 USC 111(a)

Description	Fee Code	Quantity	Amount	Sub-Total in USD($)
Basic Filing:				
Pages:				
Claims:				
Miscellaneous-Filing:				
Petition:				
Patent-Appeals-and-Interference:				
Post-Allowance-and-Post-Issuance:				
UTILITY APPL ISSUE FEE	2501	1	500	500

Description	Fee Code	Quantity	Amount	Sub-Total in USD($)
Extension-of-Time:				
Miscellaneous:				
			Total in USD ($)	**500**

Electronic Acknowledgement Receipt	
EFS ID:	39028574
Application Number:	16438455
International Application Number:	
Confirmation Number:	1086
Title of Invention:	DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES
First Named Inventor/Applicant Name:	Michael S Smith
Customer Number:	92045
Filer:	Patrick Edgar Caldwell
Filer Authorized By:	
Attorney Docket Number:	SMITH070AJ
Receipt Date:	31-MAR-2020
Filing Date:	11-JUN-2019
Time Stamp:	23:49:51
Application Type:	Utility under 35 USC 111(a)

Payment information:

Submitted with Payment	yes
Payment Type	CARD
Payment was successfully received in RAM	$500
RAM confirmation Number	E20203UN50114720
Deposit Account	
Authorized User	
The Director of the USPTO is hereby authorized to charge indicated fees and credit any overpayment as follows:	

File Listing:

Document Number	Document Description	File Name	File Size(Bytes)/ Message Digest	Multi Part /.zip	Pages (if appl.)
1	Post Allowance Communication - Incoming	SMITH070AJ_Comments-L_vF_31-Mar-2020.pdf	161037 ae02699d2a0d33f1580893cbf762e2befec5dcb2	no	6
Warnings:					
Information:					
2	Applicant summary of interview with examiner	SMITH070AJ_ExaminerInterview_vF_31-Mar-2020.pdf	22526124 d49325301153f0f86887a92e608d79bed50abd3b	no	123
Warnings:					
Information:					
3	Issue Fee Payment (PTO-85B)	SMITH070AJ_fee-transmittal_vF_31-Mar-2020.pdf	217958 c8571a016de328a7caaae64925324a5af7fa3400	no	1
Warnings:					
Information:					
4	Fee Worksheet (SB06)	fee-info.pdf	30632 9f3c0c446f5f43e24e5e87fa3a0bcce565ee6b4f	no	2
Warnings:					
Information:					
		Total Files Size (in bytes):	22935751		

This Acknowledgement Receipt evidences receipt on the noted date by the USPTO of the indicated documents, characterized by the applicant, and including page counts, where applicable. It serves as evidence of receipt similar to a Post Card, as described in MPEP 503.

New Applications Under 35 U.S.C. 111

If a new application is being filed and the application includes the necessary components for a filing date (see 37 CFR 1.53(b)-(d) and MPEP 506), a Filing Receipt (37 CFR 1.54) will be issued in due course and the date shown on this Acknowledgement Receipt will establish the filing date of the application.

National Stage of an International Application under 35 U.S.C. 371

If a timely submission to enter the national stage of an international application is compliant with the conditions of 35 U.S.C. 371 and other applicable requirements a Form PCT/DO/EO/903 indicating acceptance of the application as a national stage submission under 35 U.S.C. 371 will be issued in addition to the Filing Receipt, in due course.

New International Application Filed with the USPTO as a Receiving Office

If a new international application is being filed and the international application includes the necessary components for an international filing date (see PCT Article 11 and MPEP 1810), a Notification of the International Application Number and of the International Filing Date (Form PCT/RO/105) will be issued in due course, subject to prescriptions concerning national security, and the date shown on this Acknowledgement Receipt will establish the international filing date of the application.

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Application of:	Confirmation No.: 1086
Michael S. Smith	Examiner: Antonio J XAVIER
Application No.: 16/438,455	Art Unit: 2623
File Date: 2019-06-11	Docket No.: SMITH070AJ
Title: DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES	Date: Mar 31, 2020

COMMENTS ON STATEMENT OF REASONS FOR ALLOWANCE UNDER 37 C.F.R. § 1.104(e)

Commissioner for Patents
P.O. Box 1450
Alexandria VA 22313-1450

Examiner:

In response to the Notice of Allowance dated 02/07/2020, please enter the following remarks.

Remarks:

The Examiner has stated the following in the Examiner's Statement of Reasons for Allowance:

Allowable Subject Matter

2. Claims 1, 17-234, 238-240 and 242-384 are allowed.

3. The following is an examiner's statement of reasons for allowance:

Examiner notes the newly submitted claims 243-384 are method claims that correspond to the previously allowed claims and are allowable for substantially the same reasons.

Additionally, in the Notice of Allowance dated 11/27/2019, the Examiner further indicated

However, the prior art of record fails to teach or suggest Applicant's specifically claimed "an electronic device, comprising: a display; one or more processors; memory; and one or more programs, wherein the one or more programs are stored in the memory and configured to be executed by the one or more processors, the one or more programs including instructions for: displaying a plurality of user interface elements on the display including a first user interface element and a second user interface element; detecting a first contact moving across the display; and, while the first contact is detected moving across the display: moving the first user interface element in a first direction on the display at a first speed; moving the second user interface element on the display at a second speed greater than the first speed; displaying an object and at least one other object; detecting at least part of a gesture on the display; and **during** detection of at a portion of the gesture before a completion thereof is detected, **blur, based on a change in a magnitude of the gesture** being detected on the display, at least a portion of the at least one other object" (see at least **Claim 1** – emphasis added); and "an apparatus, comprising: at least one non-transitory memory; a touch screen; and one or more processors in communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen, wherein the one or more processors execute instructions in the at least one non-transitory memory, to cause the apparatus to: display an object and at least one other object; detect at least part of a gesture on the touch screen; and **during** detection of at least a portion of the gesture before a completion thereof is detected, **blur, based on a change in a magnitude of the gesture** being detected on the touch screen, at least a portion of the at least one other object" (see at least **Claim 17** – emphasis added).

In response, applicant respectfully points out that features of at least some of the independent claims (e.g., 1, 17, and 243) are not necessarily the same as those the Examiner has highlighted above. For example, Claim 243 includes "in response to the detection of the at least part of the gesture without a completion of the gesture being detected, blurring, based on a change in a magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least a portion of at least one other object," in the context claimed.

As additional, non-exhaustive examples, Claims 1, 17, and 243 recite the following, respectively:

1. An electronic device, comprising:

a display;

one or more processors;

memory; and

one or more programs, wherein the one or more programs are stored in the memory and configured to be executed by the one or more processors, the one or more programs including instructions for:

displaying a plurality of user interface elements on the display including a first user interface element and a second user interface element;

detecting a first contact moving across the display; and,

while the first contact is detected moving across the display:

moving the first user interface element in a first direction on the display at a first speed;

moving the second user interface element on the display at a second speed greater than the first speed;

displaying an object and at least one other object;

detecting at least part of a gesture on the display; and

during detection of at least a portion of the gesture before a completion thereof is detected, blur, based on a change in a magnitude of the gesture being detected on the display, at least a portion of the at least one other object.

17. An apparatus, comprising:

at least one non-transitory memory;

a touch screen; and

one or more processors in communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen, wherein the one or more processors execute instructions in the at least one non-transitory memory, to cause the apparatus to:

display an object and at least one other object;

detect at least part of a gesture on the touch screen; and

during detection of at least a portion of the gesture before a completion thereof is detected, blur, based on a change in a magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least a portion of the at least one other object.

243. A method, comprising:

at an apparatus including a display, at least one non-transitory memory, a touch screen, and one or more processors in communication with the at least one non-transitory memory and the touch screen:

displaying an object;

detecting at least part of a gesture on the touch screen; and

in response to the detection of the at least part of the gesture without a completion of the gesture being detected, blurring, based on a change in a magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least a portion of at least one other object.

Clearly, at least some of the independent claims are not necessarily limited to the features that the Examiner has noted in the Examiner's Statement of Reasons for Allowance, as noted above (by way of example only). Instead, each of the claims should only be limited by the language existing therein.

Further, although Applicant agrees with the Examiner's conclusion that these claims are allowable, Applicant notes that the claims may be allowable for reasons other than those identified by the Examiner and does not concede that the Examiner's characterizations of the terms of the claims and the prior art are correct. Each of the claims stands on its own merits and is patentable because of the combination it recites and not because of the presence or absence of any one particular element.

The Examiner's Statement was not prepared by Applicant and only contains the Examiner's possible positions in one or more reasons for allowability. Thus, any interpretation with respect to the Examiner's Statement of Reasons for Allowance should not be imputed to the Applicant.

Respectfully submitted,



Dated: 31 Mar 2020

The Caldwell Firm, LLC
PO Box 59655
Dallas, Texas 75229-0655
Telephone: (214) 734-2313
pcaldwell@thecaldwellfirm.com

Patrick E. Caldwell, Esq.
Reg. No. 44,580

UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
16/438,455	06/11/2019	Michael S Smith	SMITH070AJ	1086

92045 7590 02/20/2020

The Caldwell Firm, LLC
PO Box 59655
Dept. SVIPGP
Dallas, TX 75229

EXAMINER	
XAVIER, ANTONIO J	

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
2623	

NOTIFICATION DATE	DELIVERY MODE
02/20/2020	ELECTRONIC

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Notice of the Office communication was sent electronically on above-indicated "Notification Date" to the following e-mail address(es):

eofficeaction@appcoll.com
pcaldwell@thecaldwellfirm.com

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
U.S. Patent and Trademark Office
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APPLICATION NO./ CONTROL NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR/ PATENT IN REEXAMINATION	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.
16/438,455	06/11/2019	Smith, Michael S	SMITH070AJ

	EXAMINER	
The Caldwell Firm, LLC PO Box 59655 Dept. SVIPGP Dallas, TX 75229	ANTONIO J XAVIER	
	ART UNIT	PAPER
	2623	20200215

DATE MAILED: _____

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Commissioner for Patents

IDS entries corrected	
/Antonio Xavier/ Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2623	

PTO-90C (Rev.04-03)

Examiner-Initiated Interview Summary	Application No. 16/438,455	Applicant(s) Smith, Michael S	
	Examiner ANTONIO J XAVIER	Art Unit 2623	AIA (FITF) Status No

All participants (applicant, applicant's representative, PTO personnel):

(1) ANTONIO J. XAVIER. (3) _____.

(2) Patrick E. Caldwell (Reg. No.: 44,580). (4) _____.

Date of Interview: 13 February 2020.

Type: ☑ Telephonic ☐ Video Conference
☐ Personal [copy given to: ☐ applicant ☐ applicant's representative]

Exhibit shown or demonstration conducted: ☐ Yes ☑ No.
If Yes, brief description: _____.

Issues Discussed ☐ 101 ☐ 112 ☐ 102 ☐ 103 ☑ Others
(For each of the checked box(es) above, please describe below the issue and detailed description of the discussion)

Claim(s) discussed: _____.

Identification of prior art discussed: _____.

Substance of Interview
(For each issue discussed, provide a detailed description and indicate if agreement was reached. Some topics may include: identification or clarification of a reference or a portion thereof, claim interpretation, proposed amendments, arguments of any applied references etc...)

See Continuation Sheet.

Applicant recordation instructions: It is not necessary for applicant to provide a separate record of the substance of interview.

Examiner recordation instructions: Examiners must summarize the substance of any interview of record. A complete and proper recordation of the substance of an interview should include the items listed in MPEP 713.04 for complete and proper recordation including the identification of the general thrust of each argument or issue discussed, a general indication of any other pertinent matters discussed regarding patentability and the general results or outcome of the interview, to include an indication as to whether or not agreement was reached on the issues raised.

☑ Attachment

/Antonio Xavier/ Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2623	

Continuation of Substance of Interview including description of the general nature of what was agreed to if an agreement was reached, or any other comments:

Examiner called to clarify IDS entries and inform Applicant for correction in future filings for the patent family.

Applicant provided copies of the NPL references to clarify the record.

Doc code: IDS
Doc description: Information Disclosure Statement (IDS) Filed

PTO/SB/08a (02-18)
Approved for use through 11/30/2020. OMB 0651-0031
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INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT
(Not for submission under 37 CFR 1.99)

Application Number	
Filing Date	
First Named Inventor	Michael S. Smith
Art Unit	
Examiner Name	
Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

U.S.PATENTS Remove

Examiner Initial*	Cite No	Patent Number	Kind Code[1]	Issue Date	Name of Patentee or Applicant of cited Document	Pages,Columns,Lines where Relevant Passages or Relevant Figures Appear
	1	6284131	B1	2001-09-04	Hogard et al.	
	2	6285890	B1	2001-09-04	Panian	
	3	6330247	B1	2001-12-11	Chang et al.	
	4	6337681	B1	2002-01-08	Martin	
	5	6351271	B1	2002-02-26	Mainwaring et al.	
	6	6366530	B1	2002-04-02	Sluiter et al.	
	7	6371923	B1	2002-04-16	Roteliuk et al.	
	8	6377825	B1	2002-04-23	Kennedy et al.	

ALL REFERENCES CONSIDERED EXCEPT WHERE LINED THROUGH. /AX/

INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT (Not for submission under 37 CFR 1.99)		
	Application Number	
	Filing Date	
	First Named Inventor	Michael S. Smith
	Art Unit	
	Examiner Name	
	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

	9	6380581	B1	2002-04-30	Noble et al.	
	10	6385463	B1	2002-05-07	Lieberman et al.	
	11	6388655	B1	2002-05-14	Leung	
	12	6392638	B2	2002-05-21	Hanajima et al.	
	13	6417845	B1	2002-07-09	Chen et al.	
	14	6441807	B1	2002-08-27	Yamaguchi	
	15	6448959	B1	2002-09-10	Kawaguchi et al.	
	16	6449492	B1	2002-09-10	Kenagy et al.	
	17	6456517	B2	2002-09-24	Kim et al.	
	18	6473630	B1	2002-10-29	Baranowski et al.	
	19	6476795	B1	2002-11-05	Derocher et al.	

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	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

	20	6477390	B1	2002-11-05	Gum et al.	
	21	6480149	B1	2002-11-12	Sutherland et al.	
	22	6492979	B1	2002-12-10	Kent et al.	
	23	6496854	B1	2002-12-17	Hagersten et al.	
	24	6504530	B1	2003-01-07	Wilson et al.	
	25	6509847	B1	2003-01-21	Anderson	
	26	6523124	B1	2003-02-18	Lunsford et al.	
	27	6526315	B1	2003-02-25	Inagawa et al.	
	28	6529744	B1	2003-03-04	Birkler et al.	
	29	6533757	B1	2003-03-18	Lampropoulos et al.	
	30	6546262	B1	2003-04-08	Freadman	

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	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

	31	6549790	B1	2003-04-15	Rubbmark et al.	
	32	6564285	B1	2003-05-13	Mills et al.	
	33	6567102	B2	2003-05-20	Kung	
	34	6590568	B1	2003-07-08	Astala et al.	
	35	6603986	B1	2003-08-05	Bozoukov	
	36	6626013	B2	2003-09-30	Ohta et al.	
	37	6636203	B1	2003-10-21	Wong et al.	
	38	6636749	B2	2003-10-21	Holmes et al.	
	39	6636918	B1	2003-10-21	Aguilar et al.	
	40	6665803	B2	2003-12-16	Lunsford et al.	
	41	6670234	B2	2003-12-30	Hsu et al.	

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	Examiner Name	
	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

	42	6689947	B2	2004-02-10	Ludwig	
	43	6714802	B1	2004-03-30	Barvesten	
	44	6721019	B2	2004-04-13	Kono et al.	
	45	6738514	B1	2004-05-18	Shin et al.	
	46	6747636	B2	2004-06-08	Martin	
	47	6751113	B2	2004-06-15	Bhakta et al.	
	48	6765812	B2	2004-07-20	Anderson	
	49	6776546	B2	2004-08-17	Kraus et al.	
	50	6791640	B1	2004-09-14	Okamoto et al.	
	51	6801211	B2	2004-10-05	Forsline et al.	
	52	6804146	B2	2004-10-12	Johnson	

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	Examiner Name	
	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

	53	6829297	B2	2004-12-07	Xia et al.	
	54	6873534	B2	2005-03-29	Bhakta et al.	
	55	6879318	B1	2005-04-12	Chan et al.	
	56	6880998	B2	2005-04-19	Kraus et al.	
	57	6888537	B2	2005-05-03	Benson et al.	
	58	6892270	B2	2005-05-10	Roohparvar	
	59	6917282	B2	2005-07-12	Giegerich	
	60	6919927	B1	2005-07-19	Hyodo	
	61	6928110	B2	2005-08-09	Ougi et al.	
	62	6928299	B1	2005-08-09	Rinne et al.	
	63	6928512	B2	2005-08-09	Ayukawa et al.	

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	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

	64	6930900	B2	2005-08-16	Bhakta et al.	
	65	6930903	B2	2005-08-16	Bhakta et al.	
	66	6933991	B2	2005-08-23	Sanelle et al.	
	67	6954495	B2	2005-10-11	Piirainen	
	68	6956562	B1	2005-10-18	Responte et al.	
	69	6961015	B2	2005-11-01	Kernahan et al.	
	70	6967903	B2	2005-11-22	Guanter	
	71	6968208	B2	2005-11-22	Kacines	
	72	6975853	B2	2005-12-13	Fang et al.	
	73	6983169	B2	2006-01-03	Vogel et al.	
	74	6990044	B2	2006-01-24	Kang	

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	Examiner Name	
	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

	75	7003316	B1	2006-02-21	Elias et al.	
	76	7006851	B2	2006-02-28	Holmes et al.	
	77	7006854	B2	2006-02-28	Choi	
	78	7010325	B1	2006-03-07	Oh	
	79	7020488	B1	2006-03-28	Bleile et al.	
	80	7024230	B2	2006-04-04	Curtiss et al.	
	81	7030854	B2	2006-04-18	Baucom et al.	
	82	7031670	B2	2006-04-18	May	
	83	7046230	B2	2006-05-16	Zadesky et al.	
	84	7050783	B2	2006-05-23	Curtiss et al.	
	85	7062260	B2	2006-06-13	Vuori	

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	First Named Inventor	Michael S. Smith
	Art Unit	
	Examiner Name	
	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

	86	7062261	B2	2006-06-13	Goldstein et al.	
	87	7064748	B2	2006-06-20	Cok	
	88	7097903	B2	2006-08-29	Kishioka et al.	
	89	7098776	B2	2006-08-29	Chang et al.	
	90	7122149	B2	2006-10-17	Li et al.	
	91	7123936	B1	2006-10-17	Rydbeck et al.	
	92	7138984	B1	2006-11-21	Miles	
	93	7148882	B2	2006-12-12	Kamrath et al.	
	94	7149511	B1	2006-12-12	Edward F. Bachner et al.	
	95	7149552	B2	2006-12-12	Lair	
	96	7154481	B2	2006-12-26	Cross et al.	

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	First Named Inventor	Michael S. Smith
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	Examiner Name	
	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

	97	7155254	B2	2006-12-26	Pinder	
	98	7171239	B2	2007-01-30	Tan et al.	
	99	7176897	B2	2007-02-13	Roberts	
	100	7184794	B2	2007-02-27	Hess et al.	
	101	7190350	B2	2007-03-13	Roberts	
	102	7190720	B2	2007-03-13	Firnoff et al.	
	103	7196694	B2	2007-03-27	Roberts	
	104	7205983	B2	2007-04-17	Raap et al.	
	105	7224992	B2	2007-05-29	Patino et al.	
	106	7240836	B2	2007-07-10	Vrotsos et al.	
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Name/Print	Patrick Caldwell	Registration Number	44580

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From: Patrick E. Caldwell
To: Xavier, Antonio
Subject: SMITH070AJ (16/438,455) IDS Information
Date: Thursday, February 13, 2020 8:50:24 PM
Attachments: Smaldone Leveraging Smart Phones.pdf
Keyword-highlights-JP2008033739A_vR.pdf

Examiner Xavier,

Pursuant to our telephone conversation, attached are the references you requested. Regarding items 7 and 8 of the 8-page IDS filed 11-Jun-2019, this appears to be a duplicate citation:
SMALDONE, STEPHEN, "Leveraging Smart Phones to Reduce Mobility Footprints," 2009
Smaldone, Stephen, "Leveraging Smart Phones to Reduce Mobility Footprints," 2009pp.

Regarding Item 26 on page 31 of the 36-page IDS filed 11-Jun-2019: "Keyword-highlights in JP2008033739A - Touch screen interaction method and apparatus based on tactile force feedback and pr" should read:
"Keyword-highlights in JP2008033739A - "Touch screen interaction method and apparatus based on tactile force feedback and pressure measurement," 7/31/2006"

--

Thanks,
Patrick

Patrick E. Caldwell, Esq.
The Caldwell Firm, LLC
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Dallas, Texas 75229-0655
+1.214.734.2313 (mobile)
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	1	SEO, SANGWON, "Research on System Virtualization using Xen Hypervisor for ARM based secure mobile phones," Seminar Security in Telecommunications, January 14, 2010, pp. 1-11	
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Signature	/Patrick Caldwell/	Date (YYYY-MM-DD)	2019-06-11
Name/Print	Patrick Caldwell	Registration Number	44580

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1. The information on this form will be treated confidentially to the extent allowed under the Freedom of Information Act (5 U.S.C. 552) and the Privacy Act (5 U.S.C. 552a). Records from this system of records may be disclosed to the Department of Justice to determine whether the Freedom of Information Act requires disclosure of these record s.

2. A record from this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, in the course of presenting evidence to a court, magistrate, or administrative tribunal, including disclosures to opposing counsel in the course of settlement negotiations.

3. A record in this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to a Member of Congress submitting a request involving an individual, to whom the record pertains, when the individual has requested assistance from the Member with respect to the subject matter of the record.

4. A record in this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to a contractor of the Agency having need for the information in order to perform a contract. Recipients of information shall be required to comply with the requirements of the Privacy Act of 1974, as amended, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 552a(m).

5. A record related to an International Application filed under the Patent Cooperation Treaty in this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to the International Bureau of the World Intellectual Property Organization, pursuant to the Patent Cooperation Treaty.

6. A record in this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to another federal agency for purposes of National Security review (35 U.S.C. 181) and for review pursuant to the Atomic Energy Act (42 U.S.C. 218(c)).

7. A record from this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to the Administrator, General Services, or his/her designee, during an inspection of records conducted by GSA as part of that agency's responsibility to recommend improvements in records management practices and programs, under authority of 44 U.S.C. 2904 and 2906. Such disclosure shall be made in accordance with the GSA regulations governing inspection of records for this purpose, and any other relevant (i.e., GSA or Commerce) directive. Such disclosure shall not be used to make determinations about individuals.

8. A record from this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to the public after either publication of the application pursuant to 35 U.S.C. 122(b) or issuance of a patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. 151. Further, a record may be disclosed, subject to the limitations of 37 CFR 1.14, as a routine use, to the public if the record was filed in an application which became abandoned or in which the proceedings were terminated and which application is referenced by either a published application, an application open to public inspections or an issued patent.

9. A record from this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to a Federal, State, or local law enforcement agency, if the USPTO becomes aware of a violation or potential violation of law or regulation.

ALL REFERENCES CONSIDERED EXCEPT WHERE LINED THROUGH. /AX/

UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
United States Patent and Trademark Office
Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS
P.O. Box 1450
Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450
www.uspto.gov

NOTICE OF ALLOWANCE AND FEE(S) DUE

92045 7590 02/07/2020

The Caldwell Firm, LLC
PO Box 59655
Dept. SVIPGP
Dallas, TX 75229

EXAMINER	
XAVIER, ANTONIO J	
ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
2623	

DATE MAILED: 02/07/2020

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
16/438,455	06/11/2019	Michael S Smith	SMITH070AJ	1086

TITLE OF INVENTION: DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES

APPLN. TYPE	ENTITY STATUS	ISSUE FEE DUE	PUBLICATION FEE DUE	PREV. PAID ISSUE FEE	TOTAL FEE(S) DUE	DATE DUE
nonprovisional	SMALL	$500	$0.00	$0.00	$500	05/07/2020

THE APPLICATION IDENTIFIED ABOVE HAS BEEN EXAMINED AND IS ALLOWED FOR ISSUANCE AS A PATENT. PROSECUTION ON THE MERITS IS CLOSED. THIS NOTICE OF ALLOWANCE IS NOT A GRANT OF PATENT RIGHTS. THIS APPLICATION IS SUBJECT TO WITHDRAWAL FROM ISSUE AT THE INITIATIVE OF THE OFFICE OR UPON PETITION BY THE APPLICANT. SEE 37 CFR 1.313 AND MPEP 1308.

THE ISSUE FEE AND PUBLICATION FEE (IF REQUIRED) MUST BE PAID WITHIN THREE MONTHS FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS NOTICE OR THIS APPLICATION SHALL BE REGARDED AS ABANDONED. THIS STATUTORY PERIOD CANNOT BE EXTENDED. SEE 35 U.S.C. 151. THE ISSUE FEE DUE INDICATED ABOVE DOES NOT REFLECT A CREDIT FOR ANY PREVIOUSLY PAID ISSUE FEE IN THIS APPLICATION. IF AN ISSUE FEE HAS PREVIOUSLY BEEN PAID IN THIS APPLICATION (AS SHOWN ABOVE), THE RETURN OF PART B OF THIS FORM WILL BE CONSIDERED A REQUEST TO REAPPLY THE PREVIOUSLY PAID ISSUE FEE TOWARD THE ISSUE FEE NOW DUE.

HOW TO REPLY TO THIS NOTICE:

I. Review the ENTITY STATUS shown above. If the ENTITY STATUS is shown as SMALL or MICRO, verify whether entitlement to that entity status still applies.

If the ENTITY STATUS is the same as shown above, pay the TOTAL FEE(S) DUE shown above.

If the ENTITY STATUS is changed from that shown above, on PART B - FEE(S) TRANSMITTAL, complete section number 5 titled "Change in Entity Status (from status indicated above)".

For purposes of this notice, small entity fees are 1/2 the amount of undiscounted fees, and micro entity fees are 1/2 the amount of small entity fees.

II. PART B - FEE(S) TRANSMITTAL, or its equivalent, must be completed and returned to the United States Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO) with your ISSUE FEE and PUBLICATION FEE (if required). If you are charging the fee(s) to your deposit account, section "4b" of Part B - Fee(s) Transmittal should be completed and an extra copy of the form should be submitted. If an equivalent of Part B is filed, a request to reapply a previously paid issue fee must be clearly made, and delays in processing may occur due to the difficulty in recognizing the paper as an equivalent of Part B.

III. All communications regarding this application must give the application number. Please direct all communications prior to issuance to Mail Stop ISSUE FEE unless advised to the contrary.

IMPORTANT REMINDER: Maintenance fees are due in utility patents issuing on applications filed on or after Dec. 12, 1980. It is patentee's responsibility to ensure timely payment of maintenance fees when due. More information is available at www.uspto.gov/PatentMaintenanceFees.

PART B - FEE(S) TRANSMITTAL

Complete and send this form, together with applicable fee(s), by mail or fax, or via EFS-Web.

By mail, send to: Mail Stop ISSUE FEE
Commissioner for Patents
P.O. Box 1450
Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450

By fax, send to: (571)-273-2885

INSTRUCTIONS: This form should be used for transmitting the ISSUE FEE and PUBLICATION FEE (if required). Blocks 1 through 5 should be completed where appropriate. All further correspondence including the Patent, advance orders and notification of maintenance fees will be mailed to the current correspondence address as indicated unless corrected below or directed otherwise in Block 1, by (a) specifying a new correspondence address; and/or (b) indicating a separate "FEE ADDRESS" for maintenance fee notifications.

CURRENT CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS (Note: Use Block 1 for any change of address)

92045 7590 02/07/2020

The Caldwell Firm, LLC
PO Box 59655
Dept. SVIPGP
Dallas, TX 75229

Note: A certificate of mailing can only be used for domestic mailings of the Fee(s) Transmittal. This certificate cannot be used for any other accompanying papers. Each additional paper, such as an assignment or formal drawing, must have its own certificate of mailing or transmission.

Certificate of Mailing or Transmission

I hereby certify that this Fee(s) Transmittal is being deposited with the United States Postal Service with sufficient postage for first class mail in an envelope addressed to the Mail Stop ISSUE FEE address above, or being transmitted to the USPTO via EFS-Web or by facsimile to (571) 273-2885, on the date below.

(Typed or printed name)
(Signature)
(Date)

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
16/438,455	06/11/2019	Michael S Smith	SMITH070AJ	1086

TITLE OF INVENTION: DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES

APPLN. TYPE	ENTITY STATUS	ISSUE FEE DUE	PUBLICATION FEE DUE	PREV. PAID ISSUE FEE	TOTAL FEE(S) DUE	DATE DUE
nonprovisional	SMALL	$500	$0.00	$0.00	$500	05/07/2020

EXAMINER	ART UNIT	CLASS-SUBCLASS
XAVIER, ANTONIO J	2623	345-174000

1. Change of correspondence address or indication of "Fee Address" (37 CFR 1.363).

☐ Change of correspondence address (or Change of Correspondence Address form PTO/SB/122) attached.

☐ "Fee Address" indication (or "Fee Address" Indication form PTO/SB/47; Rev 03-09 or more recent) attached. **Use of a Customer Number is required.**

2. For printing on the patent front page, list
(1) The names of up to 3 registered patent attorneys or agents OR, alternatively,
(2) The name of a single firm (having as a member a registered attorney or agent) and the names of up to 2 registered patent attorneys or agents. If no name is listed, no name will be printed.

1 _____
2 _____
3 _____

3. ASSIGNEE NAME AND RESIDENCE DATA TO BE PRINTED ON THE PATENT (print or type)

PLEASE NOTE: Unless an assignee is identified below, no assignee data will appear on the patent. If an assignee is identified below, the document must have been previously recorded, or filed for recordation, as set forth in 37 CFR 3.11 and 37 CFR 3.81(a). Completion of this form is NOT a substitute for filing an assignment.

(A) NAME OF ASSIGNEE (B) RESIDENCE: (CITY and STATE OR COUNTRY)

Please check the appropriate assignee category or categories (will not be printed on the patent) : ☐ Individual ☐ Corporation or other private group entity ☐ Government

4a. Fees submitted: ☐ Issue Fee ☐ Publication Fee (if required) ☐ Advance Order - # of Copies _____

4b. Method of Payment: *(Please first reapply any previously paid fee shown above)*

☐ Electronic Payment via EFS-Web ☐ Enclosed check ☐ Non-electronic payment by credit card (Attach form **PTO**-2038)

☐ The Director is hereby authorized to charge the required fee(s), any deficiency, or credit any overpayment to Deposit Account No. _____

5. **Change in Entity Status** (from status indicated above)

☐ Applicant certifying micro entity status. See 37 CFR 1.29

☐ Applicant asserting small entity status. See 37 CFR 1.27

☐ Applicant changing to regular undiscounted fee status.

NOTE: Absent a valid certification of Micro Entity Status (see forms PTO/SB/15A and 15B), issue fee payment in the micro entity amount will not be accepted at the risk of application abandonment.
NOTE: If the application was previously under micro entity status, checking this box will be taken to be a notification of loss of entitlement to micro entity status.
NOTE: Checking this box will be taken to be a notification of loss of entitlement to small or micro entity status, as applicable.

NOTE: This form must be signed in accordance with 37 CFR 1.31 and 1.33. See 37 CFR 1.4 for signature requirements and certifications.

Authorized Signature _____ Date _____

Typed or printed name _____ Registration No. _____

UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
United States Patent and Trademark Office
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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
16/438,455	06/11/2019	Michael S Smith	SMITH070AJ	1086

92045 7590 02/07/2020

The Caldwell Firm, LLC
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Dallas, TX 75229

EXAMINER	
XAVIER, ANTONIO J	
ART UNIT	**PAPER NUMBER**
2623	

DATE MAILED: 02/07/2020

Determination of Patent Term Adjustment under 35 U.S.C. 154 (b)
(Applications filed on or after May 29, 2000)

The Office has discontinued providing a Patent Term Adjustment (PTA) calculation with the Notice of Allowance.

Section 1(h)(2) of the AIA Technical Corrections Act amended 35 U.S.C. 154(b)(3)(B)(i) to eliminate the requirement that the Office provide a patent term adjustment determination with the notice of allowance. See Revisions to Patent Term Adjustment, 78 Fed. Reg. 19416, 19417 (Apr. 1, 2013). Therefore, the Office is no longer providing an initial patent term adjustment determination with the notice of allowance. The Office will continue to provide a patent term adjustment determination with the Issue Notification Letter that is mailed to applicant approximately three weeks prior to the issue date of the patent, and will include the patent term adjustment on the patent. Any request for reconsideration of the patent term adjustment determination (or reinstatement of patent term adjustment) should follow the process outlined in 37 CFR 1.705.

Any questions regarding the Patent Term Extension or Adjustment determination should be directed to the Office of Patent Legal Administration at (571)-272-7702. Questions relating to issue and publication fee payments should be directed to the Customer Service Center of the Office of Patent Publication at 1-(888)-786-0101 or (571)-272-4200.

OMB Clearance and PRA Burden Statement for PTOL-85 Part B

The Paperwork Reduction Act (PRA) of 1995 requires Federal agencies to obtain Office of Management and Budget approval before requesting most types of information from the public. When OMB approves an agency request to collect information from the public, OMB (i) provides a valid OMB Control Number and expiration date for the agency to display on the instrument that will be used to collect the information and (ii) requires the agency to inform the public about the OMB Control Number's legal significance in accordance with 5 CFR 1320.5(b).

The information collected by PTOL-85 Part B is required by 37 CFR 1.311. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 30 minutes to complete, including gathering, preparing, and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450. Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number.

Privacy Act Statement

The Privacy Act of 1974 (P.L. 93-579) requires that you be given certain information in connection with your submission of the attached form related to a patent application or patent. Accordingly, pursuant to the requirements of the Act, please be advised that: (1) the general authority for the collection of this information is 35 U.S.C. 2(b)(2); (2) furnishing of the information solicited is voluntary; and (3) the principal purpose for which the information is used by the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office is to process and/or examine your submission related to a patent application or patent. If you do not furnish the requested information, the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office may not be able to process and/or examine your submission, which may result in termination of proceedings or abandonment of the application or expiration of the patent.

The information provided by you in this form will be subject to the following routine uses:

1. The information on this form will be treated confidentially to the extent allowed under the Freedom of Information Act (5 U.S.C. 552) and the Privacy Act (5 U.S.C 552a). Records from this system of records may be disclosed to the Department of Justice to determine whether disclosure of these records is required by the Freedom of Information Act.
2. A record from this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, in the course of presenting evidence to a court, magistrate, or administrative tribunal, including disclosures to opposing counsel in the course of settlement negotiations.
3. A record in this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to a Member of Congress submitting a request involving an individual, to whom the record pertains, when the individual has requested assistance from the Member with respect to the subject matter of the record.
4. A record in this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to a contractor of the Agency having need for the information in order to perform a contract. Recipients of information shall be required to comply with the requirements of the Privacy Act of 1974, as amended, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 552a(m).
5. A record related to an International Application filed under the Patent Cooperation Treaty in this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to the International Bureau of the World Intellectual Property Organization, pursuant to the Patent Cooperation Treaty.
6. A record in this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to another federal agency for purposes of National Security review (35 U.S.C. 181) and for review pursuant to the Atomic Energy Act (42 U.S.C. 218(c)).
7. A record from this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to the Administrator, General Services, or his/her designee, during an inspection of records conducted by GSA as part of that agency's responsibility to recommend improvements in records management practices and programs, under authority of 44 U.S.C. 2904 and 2906. Such disclosure shall be made in accordance with the GSA regulations governing inspection of records for this purpose, and any other relevant (i.e., GSA or Commerce) directive. Such disclosure shall not be used to make determinations about individuals.
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9. A record from this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to a Federal, State, or local law enforcement agency, if the USPTO becomes aware of a violation or potential violation of law or regulation.

Notice of Allowability	Application No. 16/438,455	Applicant(s) Smith, Michael S	
	Examiner ANTONIO J XAVIER	Art Unit 2623	AIA (FITF) Status No

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address--

All claims being allowable, PROSECUTION ON THE MERITS IS (OR REMAINS) CLOSED in this application. If not included herewith (or previously mailed), a Notice of Allowance (PTOL-85) or other appropriate communication will be mailed in due course. **THIS NOTICE OF ALLOWABILITY IS NOT A GRANT OF PATENT RIGHTS.** This application is subject to withdrawal from issue at the initiative of the Office or upon petition by the applicant. See 37 CFR 1.313 and MPEP 1308.

1. ☑ This communication is responsive to 1/13/20.
   ☐ A declaration(s)/affidavit(s) under **37 CFR 1.130(b)** was/were filed on _____.

2. ☐ An election was made by the applicant in response to a restriction requirement set forth during the interview on _____; the restriction requirement and election have been incorporated into this action.

3. ☑ The allowed claim(s) is/are 1,17-234,238-240 and 242-384 . As a result of the allowed claim(s), you may be eligible to benefit from the **Patent Prosecution Highway** program at a participating intellectual property office for the corresponding application. For more information, please see **http://www.uspto.gov/patents/init_events/pph/index.jsp** or send an inquiry to **PPHfeedback@uspto.gov.**

4. ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).

   Certified copies:

   a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some *c) ☐ None of the:

   1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
   2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____ .
   3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this national stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

   * Certified copies not received: _____ .

Applicant has THREE MONTHS FROM THE "MAILING DATE" of this communication to file a reply complying with the requirements noted below. Failure to timely comply will result in ABANDONMENT of this application.
THIS THREE-MONTH PERIOD IS NOT EXTENDABLE.

5. ☐ CORRECTED DRAWINGS (as "replacement sheets") must be submitted.
   ☐ including changes required by the attached Examiner's Amendment / Comment or in the Office action of Paper No./Mail Date _____ .

   Identifying indicia such as the application number (see 37 CFR 1.84(c)) should be written on the drawings in the front (not the back) of each sheet. Replacement sheet(s) should be labeled as such in the header according to 37 CFR 1.121(d).

6. ☐ DEPOSIT OF and/or INFORMATION about the deposit of BIOLOGICAL MATERIAL must be submitted. Note the attached Examiner's comment regarding REQUIREMENT FOR THE DEPOSIT OF BIOLOGICAL MATERIAL.

Attachment(s)

1. ☑ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
2. ☐ Information Disclosure Statements (PTO/SB/08), Paper No./Mail Date _____.
3. ☐ Examiner's Comment Regarding Requirement for Deposit of Biological Material _____.
4. ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413), Paper No./Mail Date. _____.
5. ☐ Examiner's Amendment/Comment
6. ☑ Examiner's Statement of Reasons for Allowance
7. ☐ Other _____.

/Antonio Xavier/
Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2623

DETAILED ACTION

Continued Examination Under 37 CFR 1.114

1. A request for continued examination under 37 CFR 1.114, including the fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17(e), was filed in this application after allowance or after an Office action under *Ex Parte Quayle,* 25 USPQ 74, 453 O.G. 213 (Comm'r Pat. 1935). Since this application is eligible for continued examination under 37 CFR 1.114, and the fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17(e) has been timely paid, prosecution in this application has been reopened pursuant to 37 CFR 1.114. Applicant's submission filed on January 13, 2020 has been entered.

Allowable Subject Matter

2. Claims 1, 17-234, 238-240 and 242-384 are allowed.

3. The following is an examiner's statement of reasons for allowance:

Examiner notes the newly submitted claims 243-384 are method claims that correspond to the previously allowed claims and are allowable for substantially the same reasons.

Any comments considered necessary by applicant must be submitted no later than the payment of the issue fee and, to avoid processing delays, should preferably

accompany the issue fee. Such submissions should be clearly labeled "Comments on Statement of Reasons for Allowance."

Pertinent Art

4. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to Applicant's disclosure:

a. Hotelling et al. (USPN 2006/0026535) teaches fading in response to changes in pressure/duration of a touch;

b. Abdo et al. (USPN 2011/0248941) teaches pressure and transparency depth cue variations; and

c. Rimas Ribauskus (USPN 2010/0153879) teaches touch and scaling.

Conclusion

5. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to ANTONIO J XAVIER whose telephone number is (571)270-7688. The examiner can normally be reached on M-F 530am-2pm PST.

Examiner interviews are available via telephone, in-person, and video conferencing using a USPTO supplied web-based collaboration tool. To schedule an interview, applicant is encouraged to use the USPTO Automated Interview Request (AIR) at http://www.uspto.gov/interviewpractice.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Amare Mengistu can be reached on 571-272-7674. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see https://ppair-my.uspto.gov/pair/PrivatePair. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

/Antonio Xavier/
Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2623

Notice of References Cited	Application/Control No. 16/438,455	Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination Smith, Michael S	
	Examiner ANTONIO J XAVIER	Art Unit 2623	Page 1 of 1

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

*		Document Number Country Code-Number-Kind Code	Date MM-YYYY	Name	CPC Classification	US Classification
*	A	US-20110248941-A1	10-2011	Abdo; Samer	G06F3/0488	345/173
*	B	US-20060026535-A1	02-2006	Hotelling; Steve	G06F3/0418	715/863
*	C	US-20100153879-A1	06-2010	RIMAS-RIBIKAUSKAS; EMILY	G06F3/0414	715/810
	D					
	E					
	F					
	G					
	H					
	I					
	J					
	K					
	L					
	M					

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

*		Document Number Country Code-Number-Kind Code	Date MM-YYYY	Country	Name	CPC Classification
	N					
	O					
	P					
	Q					
	R					
	S					
	T					

NON-PATENT DOCUMENTS

*		Include as applicable: Author, Title Date, Publisher, Edition or Volume, Pertinent Pages)
	U	
	V	
	W	
	X	

*A copy of this reference is not being furnished with this Office action. (See MPEP § 707.05(a).)
Dates in MM-YYYY format are publication dates. Classifications may be US or foreign.

Index of Claims	Application/Control No.	Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination
	16/438,455	Smith, Michael S
	Examiner	Art Unit
	ANTONIO J XAVIER	2623

✓	Rejected	-	Cancelled	N	Non-Elected	A	Appeal
=	Allowed	÷	Restricted	I	Interference	O	Objected

CLAIMS

☐ Claims renumbered in the same order as presented by applicant ☐ CPA ☑ T.D. ☐ R.1.47

CLAIM		DATE								
Final	Original	07/27/2019	11/20/2019	02/03/2020						
1	1	✓	=	=						
-	2	-	-	-						
-	3	-	-	-						
-	4	-	-	-						
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20	35		=	=						
21	36		=	=						
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23	38		=	=						
24	39		=	=						
25	40		=	=						
26	41		=	=						
27	42		=	=						

Index of Claims	Application/Control No.	Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination
	16/438,455	Smith, Michael S
	Examiner	Art Unit
	ANTONIO J XAVIER	2623

CLAIM		DATE								
Final	Original	07/27/2019	11/20/2019	02/03/2020						
28	43		=	=						
29	44		=	=						
30	45		=	=						
31	46		=	=						
32	47		=	=						
33	48		=	=						
34	49		=	=						
35	50		=	=						
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37	52		=	=						
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63	77		=	=						
64	78		=	=						
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79	93		=	=						
80	94		=	=						

Index of Claims	Application/Control No.	Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination
	16/438,455	Smith, Michael S
	Examiner	Art Unit
	ANTONIO J XAVIER	2623

CLAIM		DATE								
Final	Original	07/27/2019	11/20/2019	02/03/2020						
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83	97		=	=						
84	98		=	=						
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130	144		=	=						
131	145		=	=						
132	146		=	=						

Index of Claims	Application/Control No.	Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination
	16/438,455	Smith, Michael S
	Examiner	Art Unit
	ANTONIO J XAVIER	2623

CLAIM		DATE								
Final	Original	07/27/2019	11/20/2019	02/03/2020						
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134	148		=	=						
135	149		=	=						
136	150		=	=						
137	151		=	=						
138	152		=	=						
139	153		=	=						
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179	193		=	=						
180	194		=	=						
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182	196		=	=						
183	197		=	=						
184	198		=	=						

Index of Claims	Application/Control No.	Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination
	16/438,455	Smith, Michael S
	Examiner	Art Unit
	ANTONIO J XAVIER	2623

CLAIM		DATE								
Final	Original	07/27/2019	11/20/2019	02/03/2020						
185	199		=	=						
186	200		=	=						
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200	213		=	=						
201	214		=	=						
202	215		=	=						
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209	222		=	=						
210	223		=	=						
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226	244			=						
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228	246			=						
229	247			=						
230	248			=						
231	249			=						
232	250			=						

Index of Claims	Application/Control No.	Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination
	16/438,455	Smith, Michael S
	Examiner	Art Unit
	ANTONIO J XAVIER	2623

CLAIM		DATE								
Final	Original	07/27/2019	11/20/2019	02/03/2020						
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283	301			=						
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Index of Claims	Application/Control No.	Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination
	16/438,455	Smith, Michael S
	Examiner	Art Unit
	ANTONIO J XAVIER	2623

CLAIM		DATE								
Final	Original	07/27/2019	11/20/2019	02/03/2020						
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Index of Claims	Application/Control No.	Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination
	16/438,455	Smith, Michael S
	Examiner	Art Unit
	ANTONIO J XAVIER	2623

CLAIM		DATE								
Final	Original	07/27/2019	11/20/2019	02/03/2020						
337	355			=						
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363	381			=						
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Issue Classification	Application/Control No.	Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination
	16/438,455	Smith, Michael S
	Examiner	Art Unit
	ANTONIO J XAVIER	2623

CPC								
Symbol						Type	Version	
G06F	/	3	/	0416		F	2013-01-01	
G06F	/	3	/	044		I	2013-01-01	
G06F	/	3	/	0414		I	2013-01-01	
G06F	/	3	/	016		I	2013-01-01	
G06F	/	3	/	04883		I	2013-01-01	
G06F	/	3	/	045		I	2013-01-01	
G06F	/	3	/	0412		I	2013-01-01	
G06F	/	2203	/	04104		A	2013-01-01	

CPC Combination Sets								
Symbol					Type	Set	Ranking	Version
	/		/					

NONE		Total Claims Allowed:	
(Assistant Examiner)	(Date)	365	
/Antonio Xavier/ Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2623	03 February 2020	O.G. Print Claim(s)	O.G. Print Figure
(Primary Examiner)	(Date)	1	22

U.S. Patent and Trademark Office — Part of Paper No.: 20200203

Issue Classification	Application/Control No.	Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination
	16/438,455	Smith, Michael S
	Examiner	**Art Unit**
	ANTONIO J XAVIER	2623

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFICATION				
CLAIMED				
G06F	/	3	/	041
G06F	/	3	/	0488

NON-CLAIMED				
	/		/	

US ORIGINAL CLASSIFICATION	
CLASS	**SUBCLASS**

CROSS REFERENCES(S)						
CLASS	**SUBCLASS (ONE SUBCLASS PER BLOCK)**					

NONE		**Total Claims Allowed:**	
(Assistant Examiner)	(Date)	365	
/Antonio Xavier/ Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2623	03 February 2020	O.G. Print Claim(s)	O.G. Print Figure
(Primary Examiner)	(Date)	1	22

U.S. Patent and Trademark Office — Part of Paper No.: 20200203

Issue Classification	Application/Control No.	Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination
	16/438,455	Smith, Michael S
	Examiner	**Art Unit**
	ANTONIO J XAVIER	2623

☐ Claims renumbered in the same order as presented by applicant ☐ CPA ☑ T.D. ☐ R.1.47

CLAIMS

Final	Original	Final	Original	Final	Original	Final	Original	Final	Original	Final	Original	Final	Original	Final	Original
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-	5	38	53	87	101	135	149	183	197	227	245	275	293	323	341
-	6	39	54	88	102	136	150	184	198	228	246	276	294	324	342
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-	10	43	58	92	106	140	154	188	202	232	250	280	298	328	346
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-	13	46	61	95	109	143	157	191	205	235	253	283	301	331	349
-	14	47	62	96	110	144	158	192	206	236	254	284	302	332	350
-	15	48	63	97	111	145	159	193	207	237	255	285	303	333	351
-	16	49	64	98	112	146	160	195	208	238	256	286	304	334	352
2	17	50	65	99	113	147	161	196	209	239	257	287	305	335	353
3	18	51	66	100	114	148	162	197	210	240	258	288	306	336	354
4	19	52	67	101	115	149	163	198	211	241	259	289	307	337	355
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6	21	54	69	103	117	151	165	200	213	243	261	291	309	338	357
7	22	55	70	104	118	152	166	201	214	244	262	292	310	339	358
8	23	56	71	105	119	153	167	202	215	245	263	293	311	341	359
9	24	57	72	106	120	154	168	203	216	246	264	294	312	342	360
10	25	59	73	107	121	155	169	204	217	247	265	295	313	343	361
11	26	60	74	108	122	156	170	205	218	248	266	296	314	344	362
12	27	61	75	109	123	157	171	206	219	249	267	297	315	345	363
13	28	62	76	110	124	158	172	207	220	250	268	298	316	346	364
14	29	63	77	111	125	159	173	208	221	251	269	299	317	347	365
15	30	64	78	112	126	164	174	209	222	252	270	300	318	348	366
16	31	65	79	113	127	160	175	210	223	253	271	301	319	349	367
17	32	66	80	114	128	161	176	211	224	254	272	302	320	350	368
18	33	67	81	115	129	162	177	212	225	255	273	303	321	351	369
19	34	68	82	116	130	163	178	213	226	256	274	304	322	352	370
20	35	69	83	117	131	165	179	214	227	257	275	305	323	353	371
21	36	70	84	118	132	166	180	215	228	258	276	306	324	354	372
22	37	71	85	119	133	167	181	216	229	259	277	307	325	355	373
23	38	72	86	120	134	168	182	217	230	260	278	308	326	356	374
24	39	73	87	121	135	169	183	218	231	261	279	309	327	357	375

NONE		**Total Claims Allowed:**	
(Assistant Examiner)	(Date)	365	
/Antonio Xavier/ Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2623	03 February 2020	O.G. Print Claim(s)	O.G. Print Figure
(Primary Examiner)	(Date)	1	22

U.S. Patent and Trademark Office — Part of Paper No.: 20200203

Issue Classification	Application/Control No.	Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination
	16/438,455	Smith, Michael S
	Examiner	Art Unit
	ANTONIO J XAVIER	2623

CLAIMS

Final	Original	Final	Original	Final	Original	Final	Original	Final	Original	Final	Original	Final	Original	Final	Original
25	40	74	88	122	136	170	184	219	232	262	280	310	328	358	376
26	41	75	89	123	137	171	185	220	233	263	281	311	329	359	377
27	42	76	90	124	138	172	186	221	234	264	282	312	330	360	378
28	43	77	91	125	139	173	187	-	235	265	283	313	331	361	379
29	44	78	92	126	140	174	188	-	236	266	284	314	332	362	380
30	45	79	93	127	141	175	189	-	237	267	285	315	333	363	381
31	46	80	94	128	142	176	190	223	238	268	286	316	334	364	382
32	47	81	95	129	143	177	191	58	239	269	287	317	335	365	383
33	48	82	96	130	144	178	192	224	240	270	288	318	336	222	384

NONE		Total Claims Allowed:	
(Assistant Examiner)	(Date)	365	
/Antonio Xavier/ Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2623	03 February 2020	O.G. Print Claim(s)	O.G. Print Figure
(Primary Examiner)	(Date)	1	22

U.S. Patent and Trademark Office — Part of Paper No.: 20200203

Search Notes	Application/Control No.	Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination
	16/438,455	Smith, Michael S
	Examiner	Art Unit
	ANTONIO J XAVIER	2623

CPC - Searched*		
Symbol	**Date**	**Examiner**
G06F3/04847	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/04817	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/0482	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/04883	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/0416	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/044	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/0414	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/016	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/045	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/0412	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/04104	11/15/2019	AX

CPC Combination Sets - Searched*		
Symbol	**Date**	**Examiner**

US Classification - Searched*			
Class	**Subclass**	**Date**	**Examiner**

* See search history printout included with this form or the SEARCH NOTES box below to determine the scope of the search.

/Antonio Xavier/ Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2623	

Search Notes	Application/Control No.	Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination
	16/438,455	Smith, Michael S
	Examiner	Art Unit
	ANTONIO J XAVIER	2623

Search Notes		
Search Notes	**Date**	**Examiner**
Reviewed patent family	07/27/2019	AX
Inventor	07/27/2019	AX
EAST	07/27/2019	AX
G06F3/04847	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/04817	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/0482	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/04883	11/15/2019	AX
Updated EAST	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/0416	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/044	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/0414	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/016	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/045	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/0412	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/04104	11/15/2019	AX

Interference Search			
US Class/CPC Symbol	**US Subclass/CPC Group**	**Date**	**Examiner**
	Searched all listed above	11/20/2019	AX
	Updated search	02/03/2020	AX

/Antonio Xavier/ Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2623	

Bibliographic Data

Application No: 16/438,455

Foreign Priority claimed: ○ Yes ◉ No

35 USC 119 (a-d) conditions met: ☐ Yes ☑ No ☐ Met After Allowance

Verified and Acknowledged: /Antonio Xavier/ Examiner's Signature | Initials

Title: DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES

FILING or 371(c) DATE	CLASS	GROUP ART UNIT	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.
06/11/2019	345	2623	SMITH070AJ
RULE			

APPLICANTS

P4TENTS1, LLC, Wilmington, DE, UNITED STATES

INVENTORS

Michael S Smith Palo Alto, CA, UNITED STATES

CONTINUING DATA

This application is a CON of 16153765 10/06/2018 PAT 10345961

16153765 is a CON of 15072354 03/16/2016 PAT 10133397

15072354 is a CON of 13567004 08/03/2012 PAT 9417754

13567004 has PRO of 61581918 12/30/2011

13567004 has PRO of 61569213 12/09/2011

13567004 has PRO of 61566577 12/02/2011

13567004 has PRO of 61515835 08/05/2011

FOREIGN APPLICATIONS

IF REQUIRED, FOREIGN LICENSE GRANTED**

06/18/2019

** SMALL ENTITY **

STATE OR COUNTRY

UNITED STATES

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Dept. SVIPGP

Dallas, TX 75229

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FILING FEE RECEIVED

$3,055

EAST Search History

EAST Search History (Prior Art)

Ref #	Hits	Search Query	DBs	Default Operator	Plurals	Time Stamp
L1	1	"15719406"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L2	16	"15072351"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L3	29	"13567004"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L4	4073	(("SMITH") near3 ("Michael")).INV.	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L5	19	(US-20090231290-$ or US-20070268261-$ or US-20060197750-$ or US-20060044281-$ or US-20030234768-$ or US-20080259046-$ or US-20110059777-$ or US-20080088602-$ or US-20110260984-$ or US-20100328230-$ or US-20070273671-$ or US-20070236470-$ or US-20110084921-$ or US-20110057889-$ or US-20110045813-$ or US-20100045621-$).did. or (US-6020878-$ or US-5729219-$ or US-8730199-$).did.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L6	9	(US-20100058211-$ or US-20130076649-$ or US-20110261002-$ or US-20080146285-$ or US-20100035656-$ or US-20120060123-$ or US-20110059777-$ or US-20130321340-$ or US-20110291945-$).did.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
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L9	1221	L8 AND ((electronic$1mail or electronic mail or e$1mail) or (SMS or short message) or (social network))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L10	18	L4 AND L9	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L11	18	L4 AND L8	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L12	1079	L4 AND touch	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55

L13	606	L12 AND pressure	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L14	67	L13 AND menu	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L15	295	L4 AND menu	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L16	178	L4 AND menu AND touch	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L17	111	L16 NOT L14	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L18	0	(back$1touch settings)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L19	29	(back$1touch near settings)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L20	4073	(("SMITH") near3 ("Michael")).INV.	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L21	123	L20 AND (touch$3 AND menu AND (social or sharing))	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L22	6	(US-20140053116-$ or US-20110302493-$ or US-20110153653-$ or US-20110096174-$ or US-20110025842-$ or US-20080177662-$).did.	US-PGPUB	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L23	0	L22 AND ((pressure or magnitude) WITH (touch))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L24	0	L22 AND ((pressure or magnitude))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L25	209	(menu) WITH (social media) WITH (shar$3)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L26	95944	(custom or programmable) WITH (gesture or input) WITH (application or program or function)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L27	4073	(("SMITH") near3 ("Michael")).INV.	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L28	83	L26 AND L27	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L29	2900	touch WITH (pressure or magnitude) WITH thresholds	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L30	10	touch WITH (pressure or magnitude) WITH thresholds WITH (context)	US-PGPUB;	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55

			USPAT			
L31	71	("5745719").URPN.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L32	6	"11038590"	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L33	1	"20060161871".pn.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L34	1	"20060026535".pn.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L35	15	(US-20140053116-$ or US-20110302493-$ or US-20110153653-$ or US-20110096174-$ or US-20110025842-$ or US-20080177662-$ or US-20130291126-$ or US-20060161871-$ or US-20060026535-$ or US-20090058829-$ or US-20090085881-$ or US-20100090982-$ or US-20100188327-$).did. or (US-9524042-$ or US-5745719-$).did.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L36	76329	(touch WITH pressure)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L37	5	L35 and L36	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L38	57	(social network or social application) WITH (shar$3 object)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L39	14100	(social network or social application) WITH (post)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L40	4005	L39 AND (SMS and e$1mail)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L41	268	L40 AND (menu WITH GUI)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L42	29	L41 AND (touch WITH (pressure or magnitude))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L43	51	(GUI or menu) WITH (pressure or magnitude) WITH (context)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L44	3	"12597684"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L45	626	((context sensitive or context$1sensitive) WITH (icon))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L46	8	L45 AND (pressure WITH touch)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L47	18	menu WITH historical usage	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L48	1	"8191015".pn.	US-	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03

			PGPUB; USPAT			06:55
L49	1	"20080065991".pn. AND (menu WITH usage)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L50	10465	(social network or social media) WITH (shar$3 WITH (object or link or image or photo))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L51	9	L50 WITH (touch$3 WITH menu)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L52	19	L50 SAME (touch$3 WITH menu)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L53	396	L50 AND (touch$3 WITH menu)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L54	278	L50 AND (touch WITH pressure)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L55	13799	G06F3/04847.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L56	15360	G06F3/04817.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L57	35198	g06f3/0482.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L58	26437	g06f3/04883.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L59	67382	L55 or L56 or L57 or L58	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L60	9407	L59 AND (pressure WITH touch)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L61	3376	L60 AND (touch WITH menu)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L62	170031	(pressure WITH (magnitude or threshold))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L63	1012	L62 AND L61	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L64	60	L63 AND L50	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L65	185	(slide WITH gesture WITH menu)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L66	9	L65 AND (slide WITH pressure)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L67	36	L65 AND (slide SAME pressure)	US-	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03

			PGPUB; USPAT			06:55
L68	10	"15072354"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L69	4073	(("SMITH") near3 ("Michael")).INV.	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L70	12	L69 AND (intermediate state)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L71	48	L69 AND (gesture WITH menu)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L72	13799	G06F3/04847.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L73	15360	G06F3/04817.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L74	35198	g06f3/0482.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L75	26437	g06f3/04883.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L76	67382	(L72 or L73 or L74 or L75)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L77	1254	L76 AND (intermediate WITH (pressure or signal or state))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L78	20	L76 AND (intermediate WITH (pressure or signal or state) WITH menu)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L79	208	("20010005692" | "20010043291" | "20020002629" | "20020005111" | "20020008691" | "20020033919" | "20020045854" | "20020085952" | "20020116952" | "20020116959" | "20020118180" | "20020130832" | "20020180763" | "20030117408" | "20030123328" | "20030147041" | "20030151589" | "20030217972" | "20030232192" | "20030235452" | "20040084372" | "20040108995" | "20040109788" | "20040121855" | "20040191509" | "20040207542" | "20040212598" | "20040239624" | "20040263488" | "20050045540" | "20050099403" | "20050231461" | "20050242034" | "20050264521" | "20050280746" | "20060001654" | "20060001800" | "20060033701" | "20060077186" | "20060107719" | "20060138983" | "20060146032" | "20060167400" | "20060179088" | "20060195064" | "20060197736" | "20060197737" | "20060209039" |	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55

		"20060238495"	"20060260711"					
		"20060262099"	"20060284874"					
		"20070008064"	"20070035526"					
		"20070040814"	"20070070047"					
		"20070085837"	"20070103454"					
		"20070137901"	"20070146313"					
		"20070148371"	"20070153215"					
		"20070176902"	"20070182864"					
		"20070195029"	"20070229477"					
		"20070237170"	"20070262967"					
		"20080007675"	"20080018613"					
		"20080024459"	"20080024712"					
		"20080060854"	"20080062169"					
		"20080068343"	"20080094367"					
		"20080100584"	"20080105600"					
		"20080130910"	"20080136790"					
		"20080158171"	"20080204427"					
		"20080210843"	"20080211786"					
		"20080215192"	"20080252607"					
		"20080252616"	"20080259046"					
		"20080295839"	"20080304431"					
		"20090002312"	"20090022256"					
		"20090036176"	"20090046110"					
		"20090051659"	"20090066660"					
		"20090073138"	"20090086420"					
		"20090091536"	"20090143652"					
		"20090158152"	"20090160781"					
		"20090213066"	"20090225053"					
		"20090271731"	"20090289912"					
		"20090295747"	"20100005390"					
		"20100017872"	"20100020039"					
		"20100026640"	"20100035656"					
		"20100045612"	"20100053103"					
		"20100053532"	"20100077829"					
		"20100079398"	"20100085500"					
		"20100097347"	"20100134429"					
		"20100134448"	"20100149101"					
		"20100149124"	"20100164884"					
		"20100188365"	"20100194709"					
		"20100201651"	"20100206560"					
		"20100207900"	"20100214499"					
		"20100222735"	"20100225608"					
		"20100259490"	"20100277432"					
		"20110001706"	"20110007023"					
		"20110012921"	"20110025969"					
		"20110037726"	"20110044064"					
		"20110050591"	"20110050592"					
		"20110050593"	"20110050594"					
		"20110050608"	"20110051334"					
		"20110063248"	"20110088416"					
		"20110102336"	"20110102347"					
		"20110105446"	"20110109573"					
		"20110115738"	"20110118029"					
		"20110122084"	"20110152739"					
		"20110169775"	"20110175845"					
		"20110181552"	"20110210942"					
		"20110210943"	"20110227836"					
		"20110227877"	"20110239110"					
		"20110248941"	"20110254793"					
		"20110260994"	"20110273394"					
		"20110273396"	"20110291953"					
		"20120007821"	"20120013566"					
		"20120019448"	"20120023450"					
		"20120032876"	"20120034954"					

		"20120044172" | "20120056846" | "20120086670" | "20120105367" | "20120105370" | "20120109037" | "20120154328" | "20120162087" | "20120182249" | "20120194461" | "20120194462" | "20120223900" | "20120229403" | "20120229404" | "20120229405" | "20120231853" | "20120240044" | "20120242610" | "20120244348" | "20120254747" | "20120266072" | "20120274662" | "20120293449" | "20120306764" | "20120306765" | "20120306766" | "20120313888" | "20130002610" | "20130009869" | "20130021285" | "20130021295" | "20130027350").PN.				
L80	234	("20130124993" | "20130125322" | "20130127765" | "20130132838" | "20130141388" | "20130181928" | "20130181931" | "20130188336" | "20130215064" | "20130307809" | "20130307827" | "20130321317" | "20130332876" | "20130335357" | "20140028601" | "20140057102" | "20140066139" | "20140096092" | "20140099235" | "20140104219" | "20140104220" | "20140132548" | "20140132549" | "20140134433" | "20140134434" | "20140139473" | "20140168128" | "20140191962" | "20140208248" | "20140210786" | "20140340358" | "20140368455" | "20150068526" | "20150197670" | "20150234518" | "20150253609" | "3633322" | "3738166" | "3772685" | "3777222" | "4293734" | "4296756" | "4302011" | "4353552" | "4524421" | "4554419" | "4636632" | "4644101" | "4770281" | "5241308" | "5247434" | "5276787" | "5305423" | "5309172" | "5311302" | "5343650" | "5386219" | "5448263" | "5486286" | "5487827" | "5566096" | "5680160" | "5742894" | "5743859" | "5744027" | "5838244" | "5856822" | "5947334" | "5999892" | "6108064" | "6118435" | "6141000" | "6193152" | "6283763" | "6284131" | "6337681" | "6351271" | "6392638" | "6417845" | "6441807" | "6509847" | "6526315" | "6533757" | "6567102" | "6626013" | "6636203" | "6689947" | "6721019" | "6738514" | "6747636" | "6776546" | "6791640" | "6801211" | "6879318" | "6880998" | "6888537" | "6917282" | "6919927" | "6933991" | "6961015" | "6967903" | "7030854" | "7097903" | "7098776" | "7122149" | "7138984" | "7205983" | "7254973" | "7289113" | "7303680" | "7312784" | "7312791" | "7315336" | "7318892" | "7405779" | "7423557" | "7437221" | "7535463" | "7626579" | "7639239" | "7649577" | "7649605" | "7659885" | "7675580" | "7692627" | "7692637" |	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55

		"7701329" | "7705824" | "7738068" | "7755612" | "7903096" | "7932893" | "7952566" | "7973777" | "7973778" | "7982721" | "8022933" | "8057419" | "8068021" | "8072430" | "8094134" | "8094673" | "8102496" | "8184228" | "8188982" | "8199116" | "8207945" | "8209628" | "8223799" | "8228309" | "8253699" | "8269731" | "8269733" | "8270148" | "8279361" | "8286102" | "8310452" | "8319743" | "8325143" | "8334835" | "8334850" | "8345018" | "8349228" | "8373675" | "8384674" | "8411039" | "8416210" | "8424590" | "8427434" | "8451238" | "8471824" | "8477111" | "8479110" | "8487900" | "8493384" | "8497884" | "8508494" | "8542193" | "8542209" | "8553012" | "8564559" | "8587542" | "8624851" | "8624867" | "8638311" | "8648839" | "8654104" | "8674947" | "8692815" | "8698777" | "8717303" | "8723826" | "8727557" | "8743076" | "8745514" | "8754862" | "8760408" | "8780089" | "8816993" | "8854317" | "8866785" | "8872798" | "8878809" | "8878810" | "8884913" | "8896575" | "8913031" | "8917262" | "8947381" | "8970540" | "8976128" | "8982081" | "8988364" | "9003591" | "9013414" | "9018030" | "9030427" | "9035897" | "9041679" | "9045670" | "9046999" | "9063597" | "9069204" | "9069416" | "9069460" | "9092129" | "9098193" | "9116609" | "9125630" | "9130651" | "9134880" | "9152258" | "9152288" | "RE41716").PN.				
L81	442	L79 or L80	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L82	17	L81 AND (intermediate WITH (pressure or signal or state))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L83	297	L81 AND (second WITH (pressure or signal or state))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L84	58	L81 AND (second WITH (pressure or signal or state) WITH third)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L85	1	L81 AND (second WITH (pressure or signal or state) WITH third) WITH menu	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L86	3227	g06f2203/04105.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L87	782	L86 AND (second WITH (pressure or signal or state) WITH third)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L88	782	L86 AND (second WITH (pressure or signal or state) WITH third)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L89	12	L86 AND (second WITH (pressure or signal	US-	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03

		or state) WITH third) WITH menu	PGPUB; USPAT			06:55
L90	147	L86 AND (intermediate WITH (pressure or signal or state))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L91	10	"15072354"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L92	14	(US-20130162667-$ or US-20110145764-$ or US-20100313166-$ or US-20080219493-$ or US-20040150644-$ or US-20120306788-$ or US-20110175805-$ or US-20100026640-$ or US-20080178126-$ or US-20110196935-$ or US-20090207175-$ or US-20120225413-$ or US-20080204427-$ or US-20080024459-$).did.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L97	1	"20110175805".pn.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L98	1	"3659229".pn.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L99	512	(cursor or icon) WITH (follow) WITH (gesture or touch)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L100	18	(cursor or icon) WITH (follow) WITH (gesture or touch) WITH (speed)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L101	1	"16153765"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L102	10	"15072354"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L103	3	(cursor or icon) WITH (follow) WITH (gesture or touch) WITH (gravity)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L104	55	(cursor or icon) WITH (gravity) WITH (gesture or touch) WITH (gravity)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L105	100	(cursor or icon) WITH (snap) WITH (gesture or touch)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L106	295	(icon) WITH (follow or trail) WITH (gesture or touch)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L107	12	(circular menu) WITH (animation or rotation)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L108	0	(wrap around menu) WITH (animation or rotation)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L109	6	(wrap around menu)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L110	2	(wrap around icon)	US-PGPUB;	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55

			USPAT			
L111	2	(swipe WITH menu WITH (circular or circle) WITH (speed or faster or fast or velocity))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L112	30	(swipe WITH menu WITH (circular or circle))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L113	2817	apple AND i$1pod AND (gesture or swipe) WITH (menu or icon)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L114	424	L113 AND ((icon or menu) WITH (speed or depth or background))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L115	0	L114 AND (depth WITH speed)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L116	107	L114 AND (depth AND speed)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L117	349	circular near scroll$3	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L118	1355	(continuous or (wrap around or wrap$1around)) near scroll$3	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L119	102	(continuous or (wrap around or wrap$1around)) near scroll$3 WITH (speed or velocity)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L120	57	("2007/0150810").URPN.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L121	0	(cyclic) near scroll$3 WITH (speed or velocity)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L122	2	(cyclic) with scroll$3 WITH (speed or velocity)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L123	0	(cyclical) with scroll$3 WITH (speed or velocity)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L124	144	(cyclic$2) with menu	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L125	1	"8621393".pn.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L126	86	carousel near menu	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L134	0	"16438455"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L135	1004	(second speed greater).clm.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L136	1	"16153765"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56

L137	22	(("SMITH") near3 ("Michael")).INV. AND (second WITH speed WITH greater)	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L138	29	"13567004"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L156	63	(("SMITH") near3 ("Michael")).INV. AND (transparen$3).clm.	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L158	1	"20110248941".pn.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L159	3	(US-20070189737-$).did. or (US-8713458-$ or US-7743341-$).did.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L175	3	"20060026535".pn. or "20110248941".pn. or "20100153879".pn.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 07:20
S1	0	"15719406"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 12:33
S2	0	"15072351"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 12:36
S3	2	"13567004"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 12:36
S4	3560	(("SMITH") near3 ("Michael")).INV.	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 12:40
S5	19	(US-20090231290-$ or US-20070268261-$ or US-20060197750-$ or US-20060044281-$ or US-20030234768-$ or US-20080259046-$ or US-20110059777-$ or US-20080088602-$ or US-20110260984-$ or US-20100328230-$ or US-20070273671-$ or US-20070236470-$ or US-20110084921-$ or US-20110057889-$ or US-20110045813-$ or US-20100045621-$).did. or (US-6020878-$ or US-5729219-$ or US-8730199-$).did.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:21
S6	9	(US-20100058211-$ or US-20130076649-$ or US-20110261002-$ or US-20080146285-$ or US-20100035656-$ or US-20120060123-$ or US-20110059777-$ or US-20130321340-$ or US-20110291945-$).did.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:21
S7	27	S5 or S6	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:21
S8	990	touch screen AND (vibrate or vibrator) AND (pressure) AND (menu) AND ((launch$3 or open$3) WITH (program or application or software))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:25
S9	782	S8 AND ((electronic$1mail or electronic mail or e$1mail) or (SMS or short message)	US-PGPUB;	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:26

		or (social network))	USPAT			
S10	0	S4 AND S9	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:26
S11	0	S4 AND S8	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:27
S12	901	S4 AND touch	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:27
S13	508	S12 AND pressure	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:27
S14	36	S13 AND menu	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:27
S15	244	S4 AND menu	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:27
S16	133	S4 AND menu AND touch	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:27
S17	97	S16 NOT S14	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:41
S18	0	(back$1touch settings)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/13 12:27
S19	2	(back$1touch near settings)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/13 12:31
S20	3561	(("SMITH") near3 ("Michael")).INV.	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 09:58
S21	82	S20 AND (touch$3 AND menu AND (social or sharing))	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 09:58
S22	6	(US-20140053116-$ or US-20110302493-$ or US-20110153653-$ or US-20110096174-$ or US-20110025842-$ or US-20080177662-$).did.	US-PGPUB	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 11:30
S23	0	S22 AND ((pressure or magnitude) WITH (touch))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 11:30
S24	0	S22 AND ((pressure or magnitude))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 11:30
S25	120	(menu) WITH (social media) WITH (shar$3)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 13:58
S26	73418	(custom or programmable) WITH (gesture or input) WITH (application or program or function)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 18:39
S27	3561	(("SMITH") near3 ("Michael")).INV.	US-PGPUB;	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 18:40

			USPAT; USOCR			
S28	69	S26 AND S27	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 18:40
S29	1879	touch WITH (pressure or magnitude) WITH thresholds	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 18:59
S30	4	touch WITH (pressure or magnitude) WITH thresholds WITH (context)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 18:59
S31	62	("5745719").URPN.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 19:20
S32	5	"11038590"	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 19:21
S33	1	"20060161871".pn.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 19:22
S34	1	"20060026535".pn.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 19:24
S35	15	(US-20140053116-$ or US-20110302493-$ or US-20110153653-$ or US-20110096174-$ or US-20110025842-$ or US-20080177662-$ or US-20130291126-$ or US-20060161871-$ or US-20060026535-$ or US-20090058829-$ or US-20090085881-$ or US-20100090982-$ or US-20100188327-$).did. or (US-9524042-$ or US-5745719-$).did.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 19:51
S36	57422	(touch WITH pressure)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 19:51
S37	5	S35 and S36	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 19:51
S38	45	(social network or social application) WITH (shar$3 object)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/15 20:22
S39	9596	(social network or social application) WITH (post)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/15 20:37
S40	2866	S39 AND (SMS and e$1mail)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/15 20:37
S41	196	S40 AND (menu WITH GUI)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/15 20:37
S42	18	S41 AND (touch WITH (pressure or magnitude))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/15 20:38
S43	37	(GUI or menu) WITH (pressure or magnitude) WITH (context)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/15 20:50
S44	3	"12597684"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/15 20:52

S45	581	((context sensitive or context$1sensitive) WITH (icon))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/16 16:13
S46	7	S45 AND (pressure WITH touch)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/16 16:15
S47	13	menu WITH historical usage	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 13:40
S48	1	"8191015".pn.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 13:44
S49	1	"20080065991".pn. AND (menu WITH usage)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 13:44
S50	6827	(social network or social media) WITH (shar$3 WITH (object or link or image or photo))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 19:20
S51	6	S50 WITH (touch$3 WITH menu)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 19:21
S52	12	S50 SAME (touch$3 WITH menu)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 19:22
S53	233	S50 AND (touch$3 WITH menu)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 19:39
S54	165	S50 AND (touch WITH pressure)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 20:34
S55	8887	G06F3/04847.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 21:43
S56	10393	G06F3/04817.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 21:44
S57	23568	g06f3/0482.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 21:44
S58	18904	g06f3/04883.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 21:44
S59	46941	S55 or S56 or S57 or S58	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 21:44
S60	6344	S59 AND (pressure WITH touch)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 21:44
S61	2168	S60 AND (touch WITH menu)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 21:44
S62	141649	(pressure WITH (magnitude or threshold))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 21:45
S63	465	S62 AND S61	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 21:45

S64	30	S63 AND S50	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 21:47
S65	100	(slide WITH gesture WITH menu)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/22 21:32
S66	3	S65 AND (slide WITH pressure)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/22 21:39
S67	6	S65 AND (slide SAME pressure)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/22 21:41
S68	0	"15072354"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 17:52
S69	3580	(("SMITH") near3 ("Michael")).INV.	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 17:52
S70	11	S69 AND (intermediate state)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 17:52
S71	19	S69 AND (gesture WITH menu)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 17:54
S72	9007	G06F3/04847.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 17:56
S73	10547	G06F3/04817.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 17:56
S74	23888	g06f3/0482.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 17:56
S75	19105	g06f3/04883.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 17:56
S76	47534	(S72 or S73 or S74 or S75)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 17:56
S77	843	S76 AND (intermediate WITH (pressure or signal or state))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 17:57
S78	15	S76 AND (intermediate WITH (pressure or signal or state) WITH menu)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 17:57
S79	208	("20010005692" | "20010043291" | "20020002629" | "20020005111" | "20020008691" | "20020033919" | "20020045854" | "20020085952" | "20020116952" | "20020116959" | "20020118180" | "20020130832" | "20020180763" | "20030117408" | "20030123328" | "20030147041" | "20030151589" | "20030217972" | "20030232192" | "20030235452" | "20040084372" | "20040108995" | "20040109788" | "20040121855" |	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 18:23

		"20040191509"	"20040207542"					
		"20040212598"	"20040239624"					
		"20040263488"	"20050045540"					
		"20050099403"	"20050231461"					
		"20050242034"	"20050264521"					
		"20050280746"	"20060001654"					
		"20060001800"	"20060033701"					
		"20060077186"	"20060107719"					
		"20060138983"	"20060146032"					
		"20060167400"	"20060179088"					
		"20060195064"	"20060197736"					
		"20060197737"	"20060209039"					
		"20060238495"	"20060260711"					
		"20060262099"	"20060284874"					
		"20070008064"	"20070035526"					
		"20070040814"	"20070070047"					
		"20070085837"	"20070103454"					
		"20070137901"	"20070146313"					
		"20070148371"	"20070153215"					
		"20070176902"	"20070182864"					
		"20070195029"	"20070229477"					
		"20070237170"	"20070262967"					
		"20080007675"	"20080018613"					
		"20080024459"	"20080024712"					
		"20080060854"	"20080062169"					
		"20080068343"	"20080094367"					
		"20080100584"	"20080105600"					
		"20080130910"	"20080136790"					
		"20080158171"	"20080204427"					
		"20080210843"	"20080211786"					
		"20080215192"	"20080252607"					
		"20080252616"	"20080259046"					
		"20080295839"	"20080304431"					
		"20090002312"	"20090022256"					
		"20090036176"	"20090046110"					
		"20090051659"	"20090066660"					
		"20090073138"	"20090086420"					
		"20090091536"	"20090143652"					
		"20090158152"	"20090160781"					
		"20090213066"	"20090225053"					
		"20090271731"	"20090289912"					
		"20090295747"	"20100005390"					
		"20100017872"	"20100020039"					
		"20100026640"	"20100035656"					
		"20100045612"	"20100053103"					
		"20100053532"	"20100077829"					
		"20100079398"	"20100085500"					
		"20100097347"	"20100134429"					
		"20100134448"	"20100149101"					
		"20100149124"	"20100164884"					
		"20100188365"	"20100194709"					
		"20100201651"	"20100206560"					
		"20100207900"	"20100214499"					
		"20100222735"	"20100225608"					
		"20100259490"	"20100277432"					
		"20110001706"	"20110007023"					
		"20110012921"	"20110025969"					
		"20110037726"	"20110044064"					
		"20110050591"	"20110050592"					
		"20110050593"	"20110050594"					
		"20110050608"	"20110051334"					
		"20110063248"	"20110088416"					
		"20110102336"	"20110102347"					
		"20110105446"	"20110109573"					

		"20110115738" | "20110118029" | "20110122084" | "20110152739" | "20110169775" | "20110175845" | "20110181552" | "20110210942" | "20110210943" | "20110227836" | "20110227877" | "20110239110" | "20110248941" | "20110254793" | "20110260994" | "20110273394" | "20110273396" | "20110291953" | "20120007821" | "20120013566" | "20120019448" | "20120023450" | "20120032876" | "20120034954" | "20120044172" | "20120056846" | "20120086670" | "20120105367" | "20120105370" | "20120109037" | "20120154328" | "20120162087" | "20120182249" | "20120194461" | "20120194462" | "20120223900" | "20120229403" | "20120229404" | "20120229405" | "20120231853" | "20120240044" | "20120242610" | "20120244348" | "20120254747" | "20120266072" | "20120274662" | "20120293449" | "20120306764" | "20120306765" | "20120306766" | "20120313888" | "20130002610" | "20130009869" | "20130021285" | "20130021295" | "20130027350".PN.				
S80	234	("20130124993" | "20130125322" | "20130127765" | "20130132838" | "20130141388" | "20130181928" | "20130181931" | "20130188336" | "20130215064" | "20130307809" | "20130307827" | "20130321317" | "20130332876" | "20130335357" | "20140028601" | "20140057102" | "20140066139" | "20140096092" | "20140099235" | "20140104219" | "20140104220" | "20140132548" | "20140132549" | "20140134433" | "20140134434" | "20140139473" | "20140168128" | "20140191962" | "20140208248" | "20140210786" | "20140340358" | "20140368455" | "20150068526" | "20150197670" | "20150234518" | "20150253609" | "3633322" | "3738166" | "3772685" | "3777222" | "4293734" | "4296756" | "4302011" | "4353552" | "4524421" | "4554419" | "4636632" | "4644101" | "4770281" | "5241308" | "5247434" | "5276787" | "5305423" | "5309172" | "5311302" | "5343650" | "5386219" | "5448263" | "5486286" | "5487827" | "5566096" | "5680160" | "5742894" | "5743859" | "5744027" | "5838244" | "5856822" | "5947334" | "5999892" | "6108064" | "6118435" | "6141000" | "6193152" | "6283763" | "6284131" | "6337681" | "6351271" | "6392638" | "6417845" | "6441807" | "6509847" | "6526315" | "6533757" | "6567102" | "6626013" | "6636203" | "6689947" | "6721019" | "6738514" | "6747636" |	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 18:24

		"6776546" | "6791640" | "6801211" | "6879318" | "6880998" | "6888537" | "6917282" | "6919927" | "6933991" | "6961015" | "6967903" | "7030854" | "7097903" | "7098776" | "7122149" | "7138984" | "7205983" | "7254973" | "7289113" | "7303680" | "7312784" | "7312791" | "7315336" | "7318892" | "7405779" | "7423557" | "7437221" | "7535463" | "7626579" | "7639239" | "7649577" | "7649605" | "7659885" | "7675580" | "7692627" | "7692637" | "7701329" | "7705824" | "7738068" | "7755612" | "7903096" | "7932893" | "7952566" | "7973777" | "7973778" | "7982721" | "8022933" | "8057419" | "8068021" | "8072430" | "8094134" | "8094673" | "8102496" | "8184228" | "8188982" | "8199116" | "8207945" | "8209628" | "8223799" | "8228309" | "8253699" | "8269731" | "8269733" | "8270148" | "8279361" | "8286102" | "8310452" | "8319743" | "8325143" | "8334835" | "8334850" | "8345018" | "8349228" | "8373675" | "8384674" | "8411039" | "8416210" | "8424590" | "8427434" | "8451238" | "8471824" | "8477111" | "8479110" | "8487900" | "8493384" | "8497884" | "8508494" | "8542193" | "8542209" | "8553012" | "8564559" | "8587542" | "8624851" | "8624867" | "8638311" | "8648839" | "8654104" | "8674947" | "8692815" | "8698777" | "8717303" | "8723826" | "8727557" | "8743076" | "8745514" | "8754862" | "8760408" | "8780089" | "8816993" | "8854317" | "8866785" | "8872798" | "8878809" | "8878810" | "8884913" | "8896575" | "8913031" | "8917262" | "8947381" | "8970540" | "8976128" | "8982081" | "8988364" | "9003591" | "9013414" | "9018030" | "9030427" | "9035897" | "9041679" | "9045670" | "9046999" | "9063597" | "9069204" | "9069416" | "9069460" | "9092129" | "9098193" | "9116609" | "9125630" | "9130651" | "9134880" | "9152258" | "9152288" | "RE41716").PN.				
S81	442	S79 or S80	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 18:24
S82	17	S81 AND (intermediate WITH (pressure or signal or state))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 18:24
S83	297	S81 AND (second WITH (pressure or signal or state))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 18:26
S84	58	S81 AND (second WITH (pressure or signal or state) WITH third)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 18:26
S85	1	S81 AND (second WITH (pressure or signal or state) WITH third) WITH menu	US-PGPUB;	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 18:26

			USPAT			
S86	1632	g06f2203/04105.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 19:35
S87	302	S86 AND (second WITH (pressure or signal or state) WITH third)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 19:35
S88	302	S86 AND (second WITH (pressure or signal or state) WITH third)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 19:35
S89	1	S86 AND (second WITH (pressure or signal or state) WITH third) WITH menu	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 19:35
S90	50	S86 AND (intermediate WITH (pressure or signal or state))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 19:36
S91	0	"15072354"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/08/08 14:49
S92	14	(US-20130162667-$ or US-20110145764-$ or US-20100313166-$ or US-20080219493-$ or US-20040150644-$ or US-20120306788-$ or US-20110175805-$ or US-20100026640-$ or US-20080178126-$ or US-20110196935-$ or US-20090207175-$ or US-20120225413-$ or US-20080204427-$ or US-20080024459-$).did.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/09/07 17:56
S97	1	"20110175805".pn.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/01/19 15:58
S98	1	"3659229".pn.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/01/19 15:59
S99	473	(cursor or icon) WITH (follow) WITH (gesture or touch)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/01/19 16:02
S100	14	(cursor or icon) WITH (follow) WITH (gesture or touch) WITH (speed)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/01/19 16:02
S101	0	"16153765"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/01/19 16:02
S102	1	"15072354"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/01/19 16:02
S103	2	(cursor or icon) WITH (follow) WITH (gesture or touch) WITH (gravity)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/01/19 16:04
S104	51	(cursor or icon) WITH (gravity) WITH (gesture or touch) WITH (gravity)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/01/19 16:05
S105	90	(cursor or icon) WITH (snap) WITH (gesture or touch)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/01/19 16:08
S106	275	(icon) WITH (follow or trail) WITH (gesture or touch)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/01/19 16:16

S107	12	(circular menu) WITH (animation or rotation)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 11:38
S108	0	(wrap around menu) WITH (animation or rotation)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 11:41
S109	6	(wrap around menu)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 11:41
S110	2	(wrap around icon)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 11:41
S111	2	(swipe WITH menu WITH (circular or circle) WITH (speed or faster or fast or velocity))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 11:59
S112	27	(swipe WITH menu WITH (circular or circle))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 11:59
S113	2366	apple AND i$1pod AND (gesture or swipe) WITH (menu or icon)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 16:28
S114	346	S113 AND ((icon or menu) WITH (speed or depth or background))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 16:34
S115	0	S114 AND (depth WITH speed)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 16:57
S116	72	S114 AND (depth AND speed)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 16:57
S117	331	circular near scroll$3	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 17:57
S118	1284	(continuous or (wrap around or wrap$1around)) near scroll$3	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 17:58
S119	97	(continuous or (wrap around or wrap$1around)) near scroll$3 WITH (speed or velocity)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 17:58
S120	49	("2007/0150810").URPN.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 18:30
S121	0	(cyclic) near scroll$3 WITH (speed or velocity)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 18:34
S122	2	(cyclic) with scroll$3 WITH (speed or velocity)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 18:34
S123	0	(cyclical) with scroll$3 WITH (speed or velocity)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 18:35
S124	140	(cyclic$2) with menu	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 18:35
S125	1	"8621393".pn.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/05 13:30

S126	75	carousel near menu	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/05 13:31
S134	0	"16438455"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/07/27 16:28
S135	965	(second speed greater).clm.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/07/27 18:23
S136	1	"16153765"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/07/27 18:26
S137	21	(("SMITH") near3 ("Michael")).INV. AND (second WITH speed WITH greater)	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR	ADJ	ON	2019/07/27 19:30
S138	26	"13567004"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 19:24
S158	61	(("SMITH") near3 ("Michael")).INV. AND (transparen$3).clm.	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 20:51
S160	1	"20110248941".pn.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/15 12:36
S161	3	(US-20070189737-$).did. or (US-8713458-$ or US-7743341-$).did.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/20 15:41

EAST Search History (Interference)

Ref #	Hits	Search Query	DBs	Default Operator	Plurals	Time Stamp
L93	5134	G06F3/04847.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L94	5807	G06F3/04817.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L95	13011	g06f3/0482.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L96	9866	g06f3/04883.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L127	5134	G06F3/04847.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L128	5807	G06F3/04817.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L129	13011	g06f3/0482.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L130	9866	g06f3/04883.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L131	25254	L127 or L128 or L129 or L130	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L132	352	L131 AND (direction WITH speed).clm.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:55
L133	29	L131 AND (direction WITH speed WITH greater).clm.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56

L139	8434	g06f3/0416.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L140	11894	g06f3/044.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L141	2412	g06f3/0414.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L142	4944	g06f3/016.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L143	1856	g06f3/045.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L144	7044	g06f3/0412.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L145	1847	g06f2203/04104.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L146	23606	L139 or L140 or L141 or L142 or L143 or L144 or L145	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L147	14	L146 AND (direction WITH speed WITH greater).clm.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L148	5134	G06F3/04847.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L149	5807	G06F3/04817.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L150	13011	g06f3/0482.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L151	9866	g06f3/04883.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L152	25254	L148 or L149 or L150 or L151	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L153	45584	L146 OR L152	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L154	227	L153 AND (blur$4 or fuzz or fog or foggy or haze or hazy).clm.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L155	36	L154 AND (magnitude or pressure).clm.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L157	34	(("SMITH") near3 ("Michael")).INV. AND (transparen$3).clm.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L160	8434	g06f3/0416.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L161	11894	g06f3/044.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L162	2412	g06f3/0414.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L163	4944	g06f3/016.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L164	1856	g06f3/045.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L165	7044	g06f3/0412.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L166	1847	g06f2203/04104.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L167	23606	L160 or L161 or L162 or L163 or L164 or L165 or L166	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L168	5134	G06F3/04847.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56

L169	5807	G06F3/04817.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L170	13011	g06f3/0482.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L171	9866	g06f3/04883.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L172	25254	L168 or L169 or L170 or L171	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L173	45584	L167 OR L172	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
L174	237	L173 AND (blur$4 or fuzz or fog or foggy or haze or hazy or cloudy).clm.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2020/02/03 06:56
S93	3480	G06F3/04847.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/09/07 17:58
S94	4153	G06F3/04817.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/09/07 17:58
S95	9279	g06f3/0482.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/09/07 17:58
S96	7394	g06f3/04883.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/09/07 17:58
S127	4131	G06F3/04847.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/28 00:03
S128	4811	G06F3/04817.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/28 00:03
S129	10743	g06f3/0482.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/28 00:03
S130	8439	g06f3/04883.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/28 00:03
S131	21272	S127 or S128 or S129 or S130	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/28 00:03
S132	299	S131 AND (direction WITH speed).clm.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/28 00:04
S133	23	S131 AND (direction WITH speed WITH greater).clm.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/28 00:06
S139	8085	g06f3/0416.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 18:36
S140	11417	g06f3/044.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 18:36
S142	2281	g06f3/0414.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 18:37
S143	4751	g06f3/016.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 18:37
S144	1820	g06f3/045.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 18:37
S145	6733	g06f3/0412.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 18:37
S147	1779	g06f2203/04104.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 18:37
S148	22768	S139 or S140 or S142 or S143 or S144 or S145 or S147	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 18:38
S149	14	S148 AND (direction WITH speed WITH greater).clm.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 18:38
S150	4860	G06F3/04847.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 19:22

S151	5526	G06F3/04817.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 19:22
S152	12388	g06f3/0482.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 19:22
S153	9470	g06f3/04883.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 19:22
S154	24166	S150 or S151 or S152 or S153	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 19:22
S155	43765	S148 OR S154	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 19:22
S156	215	S155 AND (blur$4 or fuzz or fog or foggy or haze or hazy).clm.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 19:22
S157	33	S156 AND (magnitude or pressure).clm.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 19:23
S159	32	(("SMITH") near3 ("Michael")).INV. AND (transparen$3).clm.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 20:51
S162	8115	g06f3/0416.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/20 16:06
S163	11452	g06f3/044.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/20 16:06
S164	2293	g06f3/0414.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/20 16:06
S165	4766	g06f3/016.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/20 16:06
S166	1824	g06f3/045.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/20 16:06
S167	6760	g06f3/0412.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/20 16:06
S168	1784	g06f2203/04104.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/20 16:06
S169	22842	S162 or S163 or S164 or S165 or S166 or S167 or S168	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/20 16:06
S170	4880	G06F3/04847.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/20 16:06
S171	5553	G06F3/04817.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/20 16:06
S172	12433	g06f3/0482.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/20 16:06
S173	9496	g06f3/04883.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/20 16:06
S174	24251	S170 or S171 or S172 or S173	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/20 16:06
S175	43916	S169 OR S174	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/20 16:06
S176	223	S175 AND (blur$4 or fuzz or fog or foggy or haze or hazy or cloudy).clm.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/20 16:06

2/3/2020 7:20:44 AM
C:\Users\axavier\Desktop\axavier data files\EAST workspaces\16438455-CON of 16153765-CON of 15072354-CON of 13567004.wsp

Doc code: RCEX
Doc description: Request for Continued Examination (RCE)

PTO/SB/30EFS (02-18)
Approved for use through 11/30/2020. OMB 0651-0031
U.S. Patent and Trademark Office; U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
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REQUEST FOR CONTINUED EXAMINATION(RCE)TRANSMITTAL
(Submitted Only via EFS-Web)

Application Number	16/438,455	Filing Date	2019-06-11	Docket Number (if applicable)	SMITH070AJ	Art Unit	2623
First Named Inventor	Michael S. Smith			Examiner Name	Antonio J XAVIER		

This is a Request for Continued Examination (RCE) under 37 CFR 1.114 of the above-identified application.
Request for Continued Examination (RCE) practice under 37 CFR 1.114 does not apply to any utility or plant application filed prior to June 8, 1995, or to any design application. The Instruction Sheet for this form is located at WWW.USPTO.GOV

SUBMISSION REQUIRED UNDER 37 CFR 1.114

Note: If the RCE is proper, any previously filed unentered amendments and amendments enclosed with the RCE will be entered in the order in which they were filed unless applicant instructs otherwise. If applicant does not wish to have any previously filed unentered amendment(s) entered, applicant must request non-entry of such amendment(s).

☐ Previously submitted. If a final Office action is outstanding, any amendments filed after the final Office action may be considered as a submission even if this box is not checked.

- ☐ Consider the arguments in the Appeal Brief or Reply Brief previously filed on _____
- ☐ Other _____

☒ Enclosed

- ☒ Amendment/Reply
- ☐ Information Disclosure Statement (IDS)
- ☐ Affidavit(s)/ Declaration(s)
- ☐ Other _____

MISCELLANEOUS

☐ Suspension of action on the above-identified application is requested under 37 CFR 1.103(c) for a period of months _____
(Period of suspension shall not exceed 3 months; Fee under 37 CFR 1.17(i) required)

☐ Other _____

FEES

The RCE fee under 37 CFR 1.17(e) is required by 37 CFR 1.114 when the RCE is filed.
☒ The Director is hereby authorized to charge any underpayment of fees, or credit any overpayments, to Deposit Account No 504964

SIGNATURE OF APPLICANT, ATTORNEY, OR AGENT REQUIRED

X Patent Practitioner Signature

Applicant Signature

PTO/SB/30EFS (02-18)
Approved for use through 11/30/2020. OMB 0651-0031
U.S. Patent and Trademark Office; U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it contains a valid OMB control number.

Signature of Registered U.S. Patent Practitioner			
Signature	/Patrick Caldwell/	Date (YYYY-MM-DD)	2020-01-13
Name	Patrick Caldwell	Registration Number	44580

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.114. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.11 and 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 12 minutes to complete, including gathering, preparing, and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.

If you need assistance in completing the form, call 1-800-PTO-9199 and select option 2.

Privacy Act Statement

The Privacy Act of 1974 (P.L. 93-579) requires that you be given certain information in connection with your submission of the attached form related to a patent application or patent. Accordingly, pursuant to the requirements of the Act, please be advised that: (1) the general authority for the collection of this information is 35 U.S.C. 2(b)(2); (2) furnishing of the information solicited is voluntary; and (3) the principal purpose for which the information is used by the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office is to process and/or examine your submission related to a patent application or patent. If you do not furnish the requested information, the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office may not be able to process and/or examine your submission, which may result in termination of proceedings or abandonment of the application or expiration of the patent.

The information provided by you in this form will be subject to the following routine uses:

1. The information on this form will be treated confidentially to the extent allowed under the Freedom of Information Act (5 U.S.C. 552) and the Privacy Act (5 U.S.C. 552a). Records from this system of records may be disclosed to the Department of Justice to determine whether the Freedom of Information Act requires disclosure of these records.

2. A record from this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, in the course of presenting evidence to a court, magistrate, or administrative tribunal, including disclosures to opposing counsel in the course of settlement negotiations.

3. A record in this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to a Member of Congress submitting a request involving an individual, to whom the record pertains, when the individual has requested assistance from the Member with respect to the subject matter of the record.

4. A record in this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to a contractor of the Agency having need for the information in order to perform a contract. Recipients of information shall be required to comply with the requirements of the Privacy Act of 1974, as amended, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 552a(m).

5. A record related to an International Application filed under the Patent Cooperation Treaty in this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to the International Bureau of the World Intellectual Property Organization, pursuant to the Patent Cooperation Treaty.

6. A record in this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to another federal agency for purposes of National Security review (35 U.S.C. 181) and for review pursuant to the Atomic Energy Act (42 U.S.C. 218(c)).

7. A record from this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to the Administrator, General Services, or his/her designee, during an inspection of records conducted by GSA as part of that agency's responsibility to recommend improvements in records management practices and programs, under authority of 44 U.S.C. 2904 and 2906. Such disclosure shall be made in accordance with the GSA regulations governing inspection of records for this purpose, and any other relevant (i.e., GSA or Commerce) directive. Such disclosure shall not be used to make determinations about individuals.

8. A record from this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to the public after either publication of the application pursuant to 35 U.S.C. 122(b) or issuance of a patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. 151. Further, a record may be disclosed, subject to the limitations of 37 CFR 1.14, as a routine use, to the public if the record was filed in an application which became abandoned or in which the proceedings were terminated and which application is referenced by either a published application, an application open to public inspections or an issued patent.

9. A record from this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to a Federal, State, or local law enforcement agency, if the USPTO becomes aware of a violation or potential violation of law or regulation.

Electronic Patent Application Fee Transmittal

Application Number:	16438455
Filing Date:	11-Jun-2019
Title of Invention:	DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES
First Named Inventor/Applicant Name:	Michael S Smith
Filer:	Patrick Edgar Caldwell
Attorney Docket Number:	SMITH070AJ

Filed as Small Entity

Filing Fees for Utility under 35 USC 111(a)

Description	Fee Code	Quantity	Amount	Sub-Total in USD($)
Basic Filing:				
Pages:				
Claims:				
CLAIMS IN EXCESS OF 20	2202	143	50	7150
Miscellaneous-Filing:				
Petition:				
Patent-Appeals-and-Interference:				
Post-Allowance-and-Post-Issuance:				

Description	Fee Code	Quantity	Amount	Sub-Total in USD($)
Extension-of-Time:				
Miscellaneous:				
RCE- 1ST REQUEST	2801	1	650	650
		Total in USD ($)		**7800**

Electronic Acknowledgement Receipt	
EFS ID:	38277844
Application Number:	16438455
International Application Number:	
Confirmation Number:	1086
Title of Invention:	DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES
First Named Inventor/Applicant Name:	Michael S Smith
Customer Number:	92045
Filer:	Patrick Edgar Caldwell
Filer Authorized By:	
Attorney Docket Number:	SMITH070AJ
Receipt Date:	13-JAN-2020
Filing Date:	11-JUN-2019
Time Stamp:	14:34:25
Application Type:	Utility under 35 USC 111(a)

Payment information:

Submitted with Payment	yes
Payment Type	CARD
Payment was successfully received in RAM	$7800
RAM confirmation Number	E20201CE34470298
Deposit Account	
Authorized User	
The Director of the USPTO is hereby authorized to charge indicated fees and credit any overpayment as follows:	

File Listing:

Document Number	Document Description	File Name	File Size(Bytes)/ Message Digest	Multi Part /.zip	Pages (if appl.)
1	Request for Continued Examination (RCE)	SMITH070AJ_RCE_20200113_vF.pdf	1364040 169a00de61816c04d8f596d093a79173720d60a3	no	3
Warnings:					
Information:					
2	Amendment Submitted/Entered with Filing of CPA/RCE	SMITH070AJ_ROA_vF_13-Jan-2020.pdf	332157 81c8b0ab51d9414cb67c7b9e88a5276b88bf1502	no	90
Warnings:					
Information:					
3	Fee Worksheet (SB06)	fee-info.pdf	32526 c289584ff1040a2ad279be5c0f971d1b8d3821012	no	2
Warnings:					
Information:					
		Total Files Size (in bytes):	1728723		

This Acknowledgement Receipt evidences receipt on the noted date by the USPTO of the indicated documents, characterized by the applicant, and including page counts, where applicable. It serves as evidence of receipt similar to a Post Card, as described in MPEP 503.

New Applications Under 35 U.S.C. 111
If a new application is being filed and the application includes the necessary components for a filing date (see 37 CFR 1.53(b)-(d) and MPEP 506), a Filing Receipt (37 CFR 1.54) will be issued in due course and the date shown on this Acknowledgement Receipt will establish the filing date of the application.
National Stage of an International Application under 35 U.S.C. 371
If a timely submission to enter the national stage of an international application is compliant with the conditions of 35 U.S.C. 371 and other applicable requirements a Form PCT/DO/EO/903 indicating acceptance of the application as a national stage submission under 35 U.S.C. 371 will be issued in addition to the Filing Receipt, in due course.
New International Application Filed with the USPTO as a Receiving Office
If a new international application is being filed and the international application includes the necessary components for an international filing date (see PCT Article 11 and MPEP 1810), a Notification of the International Application Number and of the International Filing Date (Form PCT/RO/105) will be issued in due course, subject to prescriptions concerning national security, and the date shown on this Acknowledgement Receipt will establish the international filing date of the application.

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Application of:	Confirmation No.: 1086
MICHAEL S. SMITH	Examiner: XAVIER, ANTONIO J
Application No.: 16/438,455	Art Unit: 2623
File Date: 06/11/2019	Docket No.: SMITH070AJ
Title: DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES	Date: 01/13/2020

AMENDMENT E

AND

REQUEST FOR CONTINUED EXAMINATION (RCE)

Mail Stop Missing Parts
Commissioner for Patents
P.O. Box 1450
Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Examiner:

In response to the Notice of Allowance mailed 11/27/2019, please enter the following:

Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims replaces all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

1. (Previously Presented) An electronic device, comprising:

a display;

one or more processors;

memory; and

one or more programs, wherein the one or more programs are stored in the memory and configured to be executed by the one or more processors, the one or more programs including instructions for:

displaying a plurality of user interface elements on the display including a first user interface element and a second user interface element;

detecting a first contact moving across the display; and,

while the first contact is detected moving across the display:

moving the first user interface element in a first direction on the display at a first speed;

moving the second user interface element on the display at a second speed greater than the first speed;

displaying an object and at least one other object;

detecting at least part of a gesture on the display; and

during detection of at least a portion of the gesture before a completion thereof is detected, blur, based on a change in a magnitude of the gesture being detected on the display, at least a portion of the at least one other object.

2-16. (Cancelled)

17. (Previously Presented) An apparatus, comprising:

at least one non-transitory memory;

a touch screen; and

one or more processors in communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen, wherein the one or more processors execute instructions in the at least one non-transitory memory, to cause the apparatus to:

display an object and at least one other object;

detect at least part of a gesture on the touch screen; and

during detection of at least a portion of the gesture before a completion thereof is detected, blur, based on a change in a magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least a portion of the at least one other object.

18. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the gesture includes a press gesture.

19. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the gesture includes a swipe gesture.

20. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the gesture includes a swipe up gesture or a swipe down gesture.

21. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is displayed when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen.

22. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object and the at least one other object are displayed via an interface for selecting among a plurality of applications.

23. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object and the at least one other object are displayed via an interface for selecting among a plurality of applications, where the interface, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred.

24. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object and the at least one other object are displayed via an interface for selecting the object to open information associated therewith, where the interface, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred.

25. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object and the at least one other object are displayed via an interface for selecting among a plurality of applications, where the interface, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred, without the object being blurred.

26. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object and the at least one other object are displayed via an interface for selecting among a plurality of applications, where the interface, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred, with the object also being blurred.

27. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the change in the magnitude of the gesture is detected on the touch screen and the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred in a first use scenario, and the change in the magnitude of the gesture is not detected on the touch screen and the at least portion of the at least one other object is not blurred in a second use scenario.

28. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the change in the magnitude of the gesture is detected on the touch screen and the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred for a first gesture in a first use scenario, and the change in the magnitude of the gesture is not detected on the touch screen and the at least portion of the at least one other object is not blurred for a second gesture in a second use scenario.

29. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during the detection of the at portion of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, the at least one other object is scaled.

30. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during the detection of the at portion of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, the at least one other object is reduced in size.

31. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during the detection of the at least portion of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, the object is no longer displayed.

32. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the completion of the gesture includes a cessation of contact with the touch screen in connection with the gesture.

33. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on an edge of the touch screen.

34. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected ~~on the touch screen~~ on the touch screen on the object.

35. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a zero magnitude to a non-zero magnitude.

36. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a first non-zero magnitude to a second non-zero magnitude.

37. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring is a cue to a user regarding the magnitude of the gesture.

38. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring is a cue to a user regarding the magnitude of the gesture, and access to a menu.

39. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring indicates a movement of the object between a first virtual layer including the at least one other object and a second virtual layer.

40. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by the blurring being conditionally performed based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture, including a duration magnitude, being detected on the touch screen exceeding a threshold duration magnitude, where:

in response to a first change in the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen such that the duration magnitude of the gesture is detected to remain[[s]] below the threshold duration magnitude, no blurring is performed, and

in response to a second change in the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen such that the duration magnitude of the gesture is detected to exceed[[s]] the threshold duration magnitude, the blurring is performed.

41. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object remains blurred after detection of the completion of the gesture.

42. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the magnitude, including a distance magnitude, of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is detected to increase[[s]] above a distance threshold, a menu is displayed with at least one option.

43. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen at an edge of the touch screen.

44. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen adjacent an edge of the touch screen.

45. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object.

46. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance

threshold and the menu is displayed in a first use scenario, and the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold and no part of the menu is displayed in a second use scenario.

47. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold and the menu is displayed for a first gesture in a first use scenario, and the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold and the menu is not displayed for a second gesture in a second use scenario.

48. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is displayed via a first virtual display layer and the menu is displayed in a second virtual display layer that appears above the first virtual display layer.

49. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu fades-in when displayed.

50. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is displayed simultaneously with the blurring of the at least portion of the at least one other object.

51. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a location of the object is moved before the menu is displayed.

52. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is sharpened and magnified when displayed.

53. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the distance magnitude includes a length magnitude, and the distance threshold includes a length magnitude.

54. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring is a cue to a user regarding access to the menu.

55. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is progressively increased as a continuous function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

56. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the magnitude of the blurring is progressively decreased as a continuous function of a reversal in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

57. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the magnitude of the blurring is progressively decreased as a continuous function of a reversal of a direction of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

58. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the magnitude of the blurring is progressively decreased as a continuous function of another change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

59. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the magnitude of the blurring is progressively decreased as a continuous function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen.

60. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the magnitude of the blurring is progressively decreased as a continuous function of a

change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen at a location that does not correspond to the object.

61. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is continuously increased as a function of a continuous increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

62. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 61, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the magnitude of the blurring is continuously decreased as a function of a continuous reversal in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

63. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 61, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the magnitude of the blurring is continuously decreased as a function of a continuous reversal of a direction of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

64. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 61, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the magnitude of the blurring is continuously decreased as a function of another change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

65. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 61, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the magnitude of the blurring is continuously decreased as a function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen.

66. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 61, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, and the magnitude of the blurring is continuously decreased as a function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen at a location that does not correspond to the object.

67. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is increased as a function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

68. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the magnitude of the blurring is decreased as a function of a reversal in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

69. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the magnitude of the blurring is decreased as a function of a reversal of a direction of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

70. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the magnitude of the blurring is decreased as a function of another change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

71. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the magnitude of the blurring is decreased as a function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen.

72. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, and the magnitude of the blurring is decreased as a function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen at a location that does not correspond to the object.

73. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, and the

blurring indicates a movement of the object between a first virtual display layer including the at least one other object, and a second virtual display layer.

74. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur includes changing a transparency of the at least portion of the at least one other object.

75. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur includes changing a translucency of the at least portion of the at least one other object.

76. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes a battery-related icon.

77. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the gesture includes a swipe gesture, the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, and the object is displayed to move with the swipe gesture.

78. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu fades-in, and includes a wide area network option, a local area network option, and a volume option.

79. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

when a first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option and a subsequent cessation of the first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option are detected: an action associated with the at least one option is performed; and

when a second duration of touch, that is greater than the first duration and exceeds a duration threshold, being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option is detected: another menu including at least one other option is displayed.

80. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 79, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the distance threshold and the duration threshold are used for providing different contextual menus on the touch screen, which is a hand-held touch screen of a mobile device, to reduce a number of required separate user interactions during use of the hand-held touch screen.

81. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur includes decreasing a translucency of a virtual display layer overlaying the at least one other object.

82. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur includes decreasing a transparency of a virtual display layer overlaying the at least one other object.

83. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is continuously increased as a function of a continuous increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, until a predetermined amount of an interface including the at least one other object is completely obscured by an overlaying virtual display layer.

84. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is continuously increased in a first virtual display layer as a function of a continuous increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, until a predetermined amount of an interface including the at least one other object is obscured by an overlaying second virtual display layer.

85. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is blurred by continuously decreasing a magnitude of a translucency of a virtual display layer overlaying the at least one other object as a continuous function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

86. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 85, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the virtual display layer moves to appear like a window shade.

87. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is blurred by continuously decreasing a magnitude of a transparency of a virtual display layer overlaying the at least one other object as a continuous function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

88. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 87, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the virtual display layer moves in response to the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, so as to appear as a window shade.

89. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is detected to [[does]] not increase above the distance threshold, a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications is displayed.

90. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is detected to [[does]] not increase above the distance threshold, a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications is displayed instead of the menu.

91. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is detected to [[does]] not increase above the distance threshold, a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications remains displayed instead of displaying the menu.

92. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold and the menu is displayed in a first use scenario; and the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold, the menu is not displayed and a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications is displayed in a second use scenario.

93. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold and the menu is displayed for a first gesture in a first use scenario; and

the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold, the menu is not displayed, and a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications is displayed for a second gesture in a second use scenario.

94. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface.

95. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of only active applications.

96. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface that remains displayed after detection of the completion of the gesture.

97. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when a distance magnitude of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is detected to increase[[s]] above a distance threshold, and a duration magnitude of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is detected to increase[[s]] above a duration threshold, a menu is displayed with at least one option.

98. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is not displayed, when the distance magnitude of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is detected to increase[[s]] above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is detected to [[does]] not increase above the duration threshold.

99. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is not displayed, when the distance magnitude of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is detected to [[does]] not increase above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is detected to increase[[s]] above the duration threshold.

100. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is not displayed and a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications is displayed, when the distance magnitude of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is detected to increase[[s]] above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is detected to [[does]] not increase above the duration threshold.

101. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is not displayed and a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications is displayed, when the distance magnitude of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is detected to [[does]] not increase above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is detected to increase[[s]] above the duration threshold.

102. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen at an edge of the touch screen.

103. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen adjacent an edge of the touch screen.

104. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected ~~on the touch screen~~ on the touch screen on the object.

105. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold, the duration magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above increases above the duration threshold, and the menu is displayed, in a first use scenario; and

the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold, the duration magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the duration threshold, and the menu is not displayed, in a second use scenario.

106. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold, the duration magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above increases above the duration threshold, and the menu is displayed, for a first gesture in a first use scenario; and

the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold, the duration magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the duration threshold, and the menu is not displayed, for a second gesture in a second use scenario.

107. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is displayed via a first virtual display layer and the menu is displayed in a second virtual display layer that appears above the first virtual display layer.

108. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is displayed simultaneously with the blurring of the at least portion of the at least one other object.

109. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a location of the object is moved before the menu is displayed.

110. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a location of the object is moved with the change in the magnitude of the gesture, before the menu is displayed.

111. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of active applications.

112. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface.

113. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of only active applications.

114. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface that remains displayed after detection of the completion of the gesture.

115. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is detected to increase[[s]] above a duration threshold, a menu is displayed with at least one option.

116. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the duration magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the duration threshold and the menu is displayed in a first use scenario, and the duration magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the duration threshold and the menu is not displayed in a second use scenario.

117. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the duration magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the duration threshold and the menu is displayed for a first gesture, and the duration magnitude of the

gesture is not detected to increase above the duration threshold and the menu is not displayed for a second gesture.

118. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is displayed via a first virtual display layer and the menu is displayed in a second virtual display layer that appears above the first virtual display layer while the at least portion of the at least one other object is displayed to be blurred.

119. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu fades-in when displayed.

120. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is displayed simultaneously with the blurring of the at least portion of the at least one other object.

121. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, in response to a detection of a touch on the at least one option of the menu, an action is performed on the object or information associated therewith.

122. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, in response to a detection of a touch on the at least one option of the menu, the object is opened for accessing information associated with the object.

123. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, the object is pulsed before the menu is displayed.

124. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a size of the object is pulsed before the menu is displayed.

125. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a border is displayed around the object before the menu is displayed.

126. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least one aspect of a border of the object is altered before the menu is displayed.

127. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a size of the object is increased before the menu is displayed.

128. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a size of the object is decreased before the menu is displayed.

129. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a size of the object is increased and decreased before the menu is displayed.

130. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is accompanied by a preview of information associated with the object.

131. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is accompanied by a view of information associated with the object.

132. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is accompanied by a window including information associated with the object.

133. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 132, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the window is sharpened and magnified when displayed.

134. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is sharpened and magnified when displayed.

135. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring is a cue to a user regarding access to the menu.

136. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the display of the menu is ceased via a window shade movement.

137. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the gesture includes a press or tap gesture;

the at least one other object is displayed via an interface associated with a particular application;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object; and

in response to the completion of the gesture being detected while the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is detected to remain[[s]] below a duration threshold, information associated with the object is opened utilizing another interface associated with the particular application.

138. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 137, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the duration magnitude of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is detected to increase[[s]] above the duration threshold, a view of the information associated with the object is displayed, where the view is displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred.

139. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 137, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the duration magnitude of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is detected to increase[[s]] above the duration threshold, a view of the information associated with the object is displayed simultaneously with a menu including at least one option for performing at least one action, where the view and the menu are displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred.

140. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object remains blurred after detection of the completion of the gesture when the duration magnitude of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is detected to increase[[s]] above the duration threshold.

141. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view includes a preview, and the blurring is not performed in response to the completion of the gesture being detected while the magnitude, including the duration magnitude, of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is detected to remain[[s]] below the duration threshold.

142. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that initiation of the display of the view and the menu, and initiation of the blurring occur simultaneously.

143. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the another interface is associated with the particular application.

144. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during detection of at least another part of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, the object is pulsed before the view and the menu are displayed.

145. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a border is displayed around the object before the menu is displayed.

146. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least one aspect of a border of the object is altered before the menu is displayed.

147. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view and the menu are displayed by being faded in.

148. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view and the menu are displayed by being sharpened and magnified.

149. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the information associated with the object is opened utilizing the another interface, by the interface being replaced with the another interface.

150. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes a hyperlink, the particular application includes a network browser

application, and the information includes: at least one of: at least a portion of a web page associated with the hyperlink, or a web address associated with the hyperlink.

151. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 150, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the interface includes a first network browser application tab, and the another interface includes a second network browser application tab.

152. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes a message item displayed with a list of message items, the particular application includes a communication application, and the information includes at least a portion of a message associated with the message item.

153. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one action is performed on the object.

154. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one action is performed on the information associated with the object.

155. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one action is performed on the object and the information associated therewith.

156. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the gesture includes a press or tap gesture;

the at least one other object is displayed via an interface associated with a particular application;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object; and

in response to the completion of the gesture being detected while the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is detected to remain[[s]] below a duration threshold, information associated with the object is opened utilizing another interface associated with the particular application; and

when the duration magnitude of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is detected to increase[[s]] above the duration threshold, a view of the information associated with the object and a menu including at least one option are sharpened and magnified in connection with a display thereof, where the view and the menu are displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including at least a portion of the interface, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred, and remains blurred after detection of the completion of the gesture when the duration magnitude of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is detected to increase[[s]] above the duration threshold.

157. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view includes a preview.

158. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during detection of at least another part of the gesture before the display of the view and the menu, a size of the object is pulsed.

159. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a border is displayed around the object before the menu is displayed.

160. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least one aspect of a border of the object is altered before the menu is displayed.

161. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the completion of the gesture is detected while the magnitude, including the duration magnitude, of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is detected to remain[[s]] below the duration threshold, the interface is replaced with the another interface.

162. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes a hyperlink, the particular application includes a network browser application, and the information includes at least a portion of a web page associated with the hyperlink.

163. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 162, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the interface includes a first tab, and the another interface includes a second tab.

164. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes a message item displayed with a list of message items, the particular application includes a communication application, and the information includes at least a portion of a message associated with the message item.

165. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the gesture includes a press or tap gesture;

the object and the at least one other object are displayed via a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications;

the object is associated with a particular application;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object; and

in response to the completion of the gesture being detected while the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen on the object is detected to remain[[s]] below a duration threshold, information associated with the object is opened utilizing an interface associated with the particular application.

166. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 165, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the duration magnitude of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen on the object is detected to increase[[s]] above the duration threshold, a menu is displayed including at least one option for performing at least one action, where the menu is displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including at least portion of the home screen, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred.

167. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes an application icon.

168. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the duration magnitude of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is detected to increase[[s]] above the duration threshold, a view of the information associated with the object is displayed simultaneously with the menu.

169. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 168, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view includes a preview.

170. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 168, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during detection of at least another part of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, a size of the object is pulsed before the view and the menu are displayed.

171. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 168, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during detection of at least another part of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, a size of the object is pulsed before the view and the menu are displayed.

172. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 168, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view and the menu are displayed by being faded in.

173. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 168, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view and the menu are displayed by being sharpened and magnified.

174. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 165, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the information associated with the object is opened utilizing the interface associated with the particular application, by the home screen being replaced with the interface.

175. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one action is performed on the object.

176. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one action is performed on the information associated with the object.

177. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred, by at least a portion of the menu in the first virtual display layer at least partially obscuring the at least portion of the at least one other object while the at least portion of the menu in the first virtual display layer is displayed as being at least partially translucent.

178. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option is displayed, without necessitating prior launch of the particular application.

179. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the gesture includes a press or tap gesture;

the object and the at least one other object are displayed via a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications;

the object includes an application icon associated with a particular application;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object; and

in response to the completion of the gesture being detected while the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen on the object is detected to remain[[s]] below a duration threshold, information associated with the object is opened utilizing an interface associated with the particular application;

when the duration magnitude of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen on the object is detected to increase[[s]] above the duration threshold, a menu is magnified and sharpened to include at least one option for performing at least one action, where the menu is displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including at least portion of the home screen, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred.

180. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the duration magnitude of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is detected to increase[[s]] above the duration threshold, a view of data associated with the object is displayed simultaneously with the menu.

181. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 180, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view includes a preview.

182. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 180, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the information associated with the object includes the data associated with the object.

183. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 180, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during detection of at least another part of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, the object is pulsed before the view and the menu are displayed.

184. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 180, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the information associated with the object is opened utilizing the interface associated with the particular application, by the home screen being replaced with the interface.

185. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a navigation application; the application icon includes a navigation application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for access to navigation information utilizing the navigation application.

186. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 185, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the navigation information includes an estimated time of arrival.

187. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a browser application; the application icon includes a browser application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for access to bookmarks utilizing the browser application.

188. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 187, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option further includes an option for opening a new tab utilizing the browser application.

189. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a media application; the application icon includes a media application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for selecting at least one track to be played utilizing the media application.

190. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a communication application; the application icon includes a communication application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for access to one or more communication techniques for a contact.

191. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 190, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option further includes an option for creating a new message utilizing the communication application.

192. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 190, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the communication application includes an instant message application, and the one or more communication techniques for the contact, include an instant message service.

193. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 190, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the communication application includes a contacts application, and the one or more communication techniques for the contact, include a phone service.

194. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a calendar application; the application icon includes a calendar application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for creating an appointment utilizing the calendar application.

195. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a camera application; the application icon includes a camera application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for setting a camera setting.

196. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 195, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option, when selected, results in the camera application being launched in a manner that reflects the camera setting.

197. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a phone application; the application icon includes a phone application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for accessing at least one of a voicemail or a favorite, utilizing the phone application.

198. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 197, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option includes an option for accessing the voicemail utilizing the phone application.

199. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 197, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option includes a first option for accessing the voicemail utilizing the phone application, and a second option for accessing the favorite utilizing the phone application.

200. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on an edge of the touch screen;

the magnitude of the gesture includes a distance magnitude;

the gesture includes a swipe gesture;

a magnitude of the blurring is continuously increased as a continuous function of an increase in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

a magnitude of the blurring is continuously decreased as a continuous function of another change; and

when the magnitude of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is detected to increase[[s]] above a distance threshold, a menu is displayed with at least one option, such that:

the at least one other object is displayed via a first virtual display layer,

the menu is displayed in a second virtual display layer that appears above the first virtual display layer, and

the menu remains displayed after a completion of the gesture.

201. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object and the at least one other object are displayed via a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen.

202. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object and the at least one other object are displayed via a particular application interface of a particular application when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen.

203. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the gesture includes a swipe down gesture.

204. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring is a cue to a user regarding access to the menu, and the magnitude of the gesture.

205. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the another change, includes another change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

206. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the another change, includes a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen.

207. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen adjacent to the object;

the object is displayed to move with at least some of the gesture;

the object includes a battery-related icon;

when a first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on at least one option of the menu and a subsequent cessation of the first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option are detected: an action associated with the at least one option is performed; and

when a second duration of touch, that is greater than the first duration, being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option is detected: another menu including at least one other option is displayed.

208. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 207, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring indicates a movement of the object from a first virtual display layer to a second virtual display layer.

209. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 207, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option includes a wide area network option, a local area network option, and a volume option.

210. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur includes decreasing a transparency or a translucency of the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object.

211. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring indicates a movement through a third virtual display layer that appears between the first virtual display layer and the second virtual display layer.

212. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is continuously increased ~~as a function of a continuous increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen~~, until the at least one other object is completely obscured by the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object.

213. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is continuously increased ~~in the first virtual display layer as a function of a continuous increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen~~, until the at least one other object is obscured by the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object.

214. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is blurred by continuously decreasing a magnitude of a translucency of the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object as a continuous function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

215. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is blurred, by the second virtual display layer that overlays the at least one other object being displayed to fade-in while the at least one other object is displayed to fade-out.

216. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is blurred by continuously decreasing a magnitude of a

transparency of the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object as a continuous function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

217. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 216, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the second virtual display layer moves in response to the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, so as to appear as a window shade.

218. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, that includes a battery-related icon, adjacent to a first position on the edge of the touch screen:

the object is displayed to move with at least some of the gesture,

~~the object includes a battery-related icon,~~

the at least one option includes a wide area network option, a local area network option, and a volume option,

when a first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on at least one option of the menu and a subsequent cessation of the first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option are detected: an action associated with the at least one option is performed, and

when a second duration of touch, that is greater than the first duration, being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option is detected: another menu including at least one other option is displayed; and

when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen at a second position on the edge of the touch screen:

the at least one option includes a message option for displaying an associated message in response to a selection thereof.

219. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 218, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, that includes the battery-related icon, adjacent to the first position on the edge of the touch screen: the blurring indicates a movement of the object from a first virtual display layer to a second virtual display layer.

220. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 218, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen at the second position on the edge of the touch screen: ~~the second~~ an overlaying virtual display layer moves in response to the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, so as to appear as a window shade.

221. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected when the object is displayed;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected when a particular application interface of a particular application is displayed;

the gesture includes a swipe gesture;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected at or adjacent to an edge of the touch screen;

when the magnitude, including a distance magnitude, of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is not detected to increase above a distance threshold, a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications is displayed; and

when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the distance threshold, a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of active applications is displayed, such that:

the multitasking interface is displayed in at least one first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including the at least portion of the at least one other object that is blurred, and

the multitasking interface remains displayed after the completion of the gesture.

222. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the second virtual display layer includes the home screen for choosing among the plurality of applications.

223. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 222, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a third virtual display layer is displayed between the first virtual display layer and the second virtual display layer.

224. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 222, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the home screen, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred, when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the distance threshold.

225. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the home screen for choosing among the plurality of applications is displayed, by replacing the particular application interface with the home screen.

226. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that at least a portion of the multitasking interface includes a scaled version of the particular application interface.

227. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is displayed when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen.

228. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is not displayed when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen.

229. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object is moved during the at least part of the gesture.

230. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the multitasking interface is displayed when a duration magnitude of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is detected to increase[[s]] above a duration threshold.

231. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected when a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications is displayed, the home screen including the at least one other object;

the gesture includes a swipe gesture;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected at an edge of the touch screen;

when the magnitude, including a distance magnitude, of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is not detected to increase above a distance threshold or a duration magnitude of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is not detected to increase above a duration threshold, the home screen for choosing among the plurality of applications remains displayed; and

when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is detected to

increase above the duration threshold: a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of active applications is displayed, such that:

the multitasking interface is displayed in at least one first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including the at least portion of the at least one other object that is blurred, and

the multitasking interface remains displayed after the completion of the gesture.

232. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 231, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the second virtual display layer includes the home screen for choosing among the plurality of applications.

233. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 232, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a third virtual display layer is displayed between the first virtual display layer and the second virtual display layer.

234. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 232, wherein the apparatus is configured such that at least a portion of the home screen, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred, when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture [[being]] detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the distance threshold.

235-237. (Cancelled)

238. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur is accompanied by a fading.

239. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur is accompanied by a fading.

240. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur is accompanied by a scaling.

241. (Cancelled)

242. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 207, wherein the apparatus is configured such that at least one of:

the touch screen includes a touch interface and a display;

the touch screen is a combination of a touch interface and a display;

the touch screen is on a front face of the apparatus;

the touch screen is on a back face of the apparatus;

the one or more processors is in direct communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the one or more processors is in indirect communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the one or more processors is in communication, via at least one bus, with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the at least one non-transitory memory includes a single memory for storing the instructions;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by an entirety of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by only the part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by only an initial part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is mutually exclusive of the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture overlaps, only in part, the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is at least partially the same as the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is the same as the at least portion of the gesture;

the magnitude includes a pressure magnitude;

the magnitude includes a distance magnitude;

the magnitude includes a duration magnitude;

the gesture includes a combination of a touch gesture component and a swipe gesture component;

the gesture includes solely a swipe gesture;

the magnitude is detected utilizing one or more of a plurality of contact-sensing technologies including a capacitive-based contact sensing technology, a resistive-based contact sensing technology, an optical-based contact sensing technology, or a surface acoustic wave-based contact sensing technology;

the touch screen is a two-dimensional layered user interface;

the touch screen is a single layer user interface that simulates a three-dimensional layered user interface through use of virtual display layers;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected on a selection boundary that, at least in part, overlaps the object;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture, by the object moving with movement of the gesture;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on an area other than the object;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen reaching a threshold magnitude;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by increasing based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by increasing based on an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based only on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, in addition to one or more other factors;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, by being based on a function of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on an entirety of the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on at least a portion of the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected within a selection boundary that, at least in part, overlaps the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected within a predetermined distance from the object;

the magnitude on the object is detected, by being detected within a predetermined distance from the object to account for issues associated with human finger touches on the touch screen;

the magnitude of the gesture is detected via the touch screen as increasing above the distance threshold in a first use scenario associated with a first gesture, and the magnitude of the gesture is not detected via the touch screen as increasing above the distance threshold in a second use scenario associated with a second gesture;

the distance magnitude includes a length magnitude;

the menu includes a notification screen including options for accessing additional information associated with each of the options;

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a zero distance magnitude to a non-zero distance magnitude;

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a first non-zero distance magnitude to a second non-zero distance magnitude;

the at least portion of the at least one other object remains blurred after the completion of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is no longer blurred after detection of a cessation of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred during detection of only the portion of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred during an entirety of the detection of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is part of an interface;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object only at a beginning of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the battery-related icon is shaped to appear as a battery;

the object is displayed to move with the gesture by a movement of the object being displayed to coincide with a movement of the gesture;

a reduction in size includes a scaling;

a reduction in size includes a reduction in an overall size of a plurality of other objects on the at least portion of the interface;

the magnitude of the blur and the reduction in size are continuously increased by the same function;

the magnitude of the blur and the reduction in size are continuously increased by different functions;

the magnitude of the blur and the reduction in size is continuously decreased by the same function;

the magnitude of the blur and the reduction in size is continuously decreased by the different functions;

the second virtual display layer is staggered with respect to the first virtual display layer; or

the second virtual display layer is smaller with respect to the first virtual display layer, for exposing the at least portion of the interface.

243. (New) A method, comprising:

at an apparatus including a display, at least one non-transitory memory, a touch screen, and one or more processors in communication with the at least one non-transitory memory and the touch screen:

displaying an object;

detecting at least part of a gesture on the touch screen; and

in response to the detection of the at least part of the gesture without a completion of the gesture being detected, blurring, based on a change in a magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least a portion of at least one other object.

244. (New) The method of Claim 243, wherein, in response to the detection of the at least part of the gesture without the completion of the gesture being detected, the at least one other object is reduced in size.

245. (New) The method of Claim 243, wherein, in response to the detection of the at least part of the gesture on the object without the completion of the gesture being detected, the object is no longer displayed.

246. (New) The method of Claim 243, wherein the at least part of the gesture is detected to begin on the touch screen on an edge of the touch screen.

247. (New) The method of Claim 243, wherein the blurring is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by the blurring being conditionally performed based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture, including a duration magnitude, being detected on the touch screen to exceed a threshold duration magnitude, where:

in response to a first change in the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen such that the duration magnitude of the gesture is detected to remain below the threshold duration magnitude, no blurring is performed, and

in response to a second change in the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen such that the duration magnitude of the gesture is detected to exceed the threshold duration magnitude, the blurring is performed.

248. (New) The method of Claim 243, wherein, in response to the magnitude, including a distance magnitude, of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to increase above a distance threshold, a menu is displayed with at least one option.

249. (New) The method of Claim 248, wherein the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen at or adjacent to an edge of the touch screen.

250. (New) The method of Claim 248, wherein, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object in a first direction, the object is moved in a second direction.

251. (New) The method of Claim 248, wherein the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, and, in response to the distance magnitude of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to increase above a different distance threshold, the object is no longer displayed.

252. (New) The method of Claim 248, wherein, in response to the detection of the at least part of the gesture on the object, the object is no longer displayed.

253. (New) The method of Claim 248, wherein the at least one other object is displayed via a first virtual display layer and the menu is displayed in a second virtual display layer that appears above the first virtual display layer.

254. (New) The method of Claim 248, wherein the at least one other object is displayed via a first virtual display layer and the menu is displayed in a second virtual display layer that appears

above the first virtual display layer, where at least a portion of the second virtual display layer is at least partially transparent or translucent.

255. (New) The method of Claim 248, wherein the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, the menu is displayed by being faded-in, and, in response to the distance magnitude of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to increase above a different distance threshold, the object is faded-out.

256. (New) The method of Claim 255, wherein the different distance threshold is less than the distance threshold.

257. (New) The method of Claim 248, wherein, in response to only a portion of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a location of the object is moved without the menu being displayed.

258. (New) The method of Claim 248, wherein, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object, a location of the object is moved until the distance magnitude of the gesture detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above a different distance threshold, in response to which the object is no longer displayed.

259. (New) The method of Claim 248, wherein, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object, a location of the object is moved such that, in response to the distance magnitude of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to increase above the distance threshold, the menu is displayed and moved with the object.

260. (New) The method of Claim 248, wherein, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object, the object is moved without

displaying the menu, such that, in response to the distance magnitude of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to increase above the distance threshold, the menu is displayed and moved with the object.

261. (New) The method of Claim 248, wherein a magnitude of the blurring is increased as a function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

262. (New) The method of Claim 261, wherein the magnitude of the blurring is decreased as a function of a reversal in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

263. (New) The method of Claim 261, wherein the magnitude of the blurring is decreased as a function of another change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

264. (New) The method of Claim 261, wherein the magnitude of the blurring is decreased as a function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen.

265. (New) The method of Claim 261, wherein the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, and the magnitude of the blurring is decreased as a function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen at a location that does not correspond to the object.

266. (New) The method of Claim 248, wherein the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, and the blurring indicates a movement of the object between a first virtual display layer including the at least one other object, and a second virtual display layer.

267. (New) The method of Claim 248, wherein the object includes a battery-related indicia or a network-related indicia.

268. (New) The method of Claim 248, wherein the gesture includes a swipe gesture, the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, and the object is displayed to move with the swipe gesture.

269. (New) The method of Claim 248, wherein the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object; the object is displayed with a first shading; in response to the distance magnitude of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to increase above a different distance threshold, the object is displayed with a second shading; and the menu includes a wide area network option, a local area network option, and a volume option.

270. (New) The method of Claim 248, wherein:

in response to a first duration of touch applied to the touch screen on the at least one option and a subsequent cessation of the first duration of touch applied to the touch screen on the at least one option being detected: an action associated with the at least one option is performed; and

in response to a second duration of touch, that is greater than the first duration and exceeds a duration threshold, applied to the touch screen on the at least one option being detected: another menu including at least one other option is displayed.

271. (New) The method of Claim 270, wherein the distance threshold and the duration threshold are used for providing different contextual menus on the touch screen, which is a hand-held touch screen of a mobile device, to reduce a number of required separate user interactions during use of the hand-held touch screen.

272. (New) The method of Claim 248, wherein a magnitude of the blurring is continuously increased as a function of a continuous increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture

being detected on the touch screen, until a predetermined amount of an interface including the at least one other object is completely obscured by an overlaying virtual display layer.

273. (New) The method of Claim 248, wherein a magnitude of the blurring is continuously increased in a first virtual display layer as a function of a continuous increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, until a predetermined amount of an interface including the at least one other object is obscured by an overlaying second virtual display layer.

274. (New) The method of Claim 248, wherein a magnitude of a translucency or a transparency of a virtual display layer overlaying the at least one other object is decreased as a function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

275. (New) The method of Claim 248, wherein the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, the object is displayed with a first shading, and, in response to the distance magnitude of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to increase, the object is displayed with a second shading.

276. (New) The method of Claim 248, wherein, in response to the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to not increase above the distance threshold, a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications is displayed.

277. (New) The method of Claim 248, wherein, in response to the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to not increase above the distance threshold, a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications is displayed instead of the menu.

278. (New) The method of Claim 248, wherein, in response to the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to not increase above the distance threshold, a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications remains displayed instead of displaying the menu.

279. (New) The method of Claim 248, wherein the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold and the menu is displayed in a first use scenario; and the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold, the menu is not displayed and a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications is displayed in a second use scenario.

280. (New) The method of Claim 248, wherein:

the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold and the menu is displayed for a first gesture in a first use scenario; and

the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold, the menu is not displayed, and a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications is displayed for a second gesture in a second use scenario.

281. (New) The method of Claim 248, wherein the menu includes a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of only active applications.

282. (New) The method of Claim 248, wherein the menu includes a multitasking interface that remains displayed in response to the detection of the completion of the gesture.

283. (New) The method of Claim 243, wherein:

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object which is displayed adjacent to an edge of the touch screen via a particular application interface of a particular application;

in response to the magnitude, including a distance magnitude, of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to not increase above a distance threshold, a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications is displayed; and

in response to the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to increase above the distance threshold, a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of active applications is displayed, such that:

the multitasking interface is displayed in at least one first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including the at least portion of the at least one other object that is blurred, and

the multitasking interface remains displayed in response to the detection of the completion of the gesture.

284. (New) The method of Claim 283, wherein the second virtual display layer includes the home screen for choosing among the plurality of applications.

285. (New) The method of Claim 284, wherein a third virtual display layer is displayed between the first virtual display layer and the second virtual display layer.

286. (New) The method of Claim 284, wherein the home screen, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred, in response to the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to increase above the distance threshold.

287. (New) The method of Claim 283, wherein the home screen for choosing among the plurality of applications is displayed, by replacing the particular application interface with the home screen.

288. (New) The method of Claim 283, wherein at least a portion of the multitasking interface includes a scaled version of the particular application interface.

289. (New) The method of Claim 283, wherein the at least one other object is not displayed simultaneously with the at least part of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

290. (New) The method of Claim 283, wherein the display of the object is ceased in response to the home screen being displayed, and the display of the object is ceased in response to the multitasking interface being displayed.

291. (New) The method of Claim 283, wherein the object is moved in response to detection of the at least part of the gesture.

292. (New) The method of Claim 283, wherein the multitasking interface is conditionally displayed based on a duration magnitude of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to increase above a duration threshold.

293. (New) The method of Claim 243, wherein:

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications, the home screen including the at least one other object;

the gesture includes a swipe gesture;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected to at least start at an edge of the touch screen;

in response to the magnitude, including a distance magnitude, of the gesture detected on the touch screen not being detected to increase above a distance threshold or a duration magnitude of the gesture detected on the touch screen not being detected to increase above a duration threshold, the home screen for choosing among the plurality of applications remains displayed; and

in response to the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to increase above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to increase above the duration threshold: a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of active applications is displayed, such that:

the multitasking interface is displayed in at least one first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including the at least portion of the at least one other object that is blurred, and

the multitasking interface remains displayed in response to the detection of the completion of the gesture.

294. (New) The method of Claim 293, wherein the second virtual display layer includes the home screen for choosing among the plurality of applications; and wherein the blurring is not performed in response to the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture detected on the touch screen not being detected to increase above the distance threshold or the duration magnitude of the gesture detected on the touch screen not being detected to increase above the duration threshold.

295. (New) The method of Claim 294, wherein a third virtual display layer is displayed between the first virtual display layer and the second virtual display layer.

296. (New) The method of Claim 294, wherein at least a portion of the home screen, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred, in response to the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to increase above the distance threshold.

297. (New) The method of Claim 243, wherein the blur is accompanied by a fading.

298. (New) The method of Claim 243, wherein, in response to the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to increase above a duration threshold and a distance magnitude of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to increase above a distance threshold, a menu is displayed with at least one option.

299. (New) The method of Claim 298, wherein the menu is not displayed, in response to the distance magnitude of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to increase above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to not increase above the duration threshold.

300. (New) The method of Claim 298, wherein the menu is not displayed, in response to the distance magnitude of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to not increase above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to increase above the duration threshold.

301. (New) The method of Claim 298, wherein the menu is not displayed and a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications is displayed, in response to the distance magnitude of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to increase above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to not increase above the duration threshold.

302. (New) The method of Claim 298, wherein the menu is not displayed and a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications is displayed, in response to the distance magnitude of the gesture detected on the touch screen is detected to not increase above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the duration threshold.

303. (New) The method of Claim 298, wherein the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen at or adjacent to an edge of the touch screen.

304. (New) The method of Claim 298, wherein:

the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold, the duration magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above increases above the duration threshold, and the menu is displayed, in a first use scenario; and

the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold, the duration magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the duration threshold, and the menu is not displayed, in a second use scenario.

305. (New) The method of Claim 298, wherein:

the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold, the duration magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above increases above the duration threshold, and the menu is displayed, for a first gesture in a first use scenario; and

the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold, the duration magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the duration threshold, and the menu is not displayed, for a second gesture in a second use scenario.

306. (New) The method of Claim 298, wherein the at least one other object is displayed via a first virtual display layer and the menu is displayed in a second virtual display layer that appears above the first virtual display layer.

307. (New) The method of Claim 298, wherein the menu is displayed simultaneously with the blurring of the at least portion of the at least one other object.

308. (New) The method of Claim 298, wherein, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a location of the object is moved without the menu being displayed yet.

309. (New) The method of Claim 298, wherein, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a location of the object is moved with the change in the magnitude of the gesture, without the menu being displayed yet.

310. (New) The method of Claim 298, wherein the menu includes a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of only active applications.

311. (New) The method of Claim 298, wherein the menu includes a multitasking interface that remains displayed in response to the detection of the completion of the gesture.

312. (New) The method of Claim 243, wherein, in response to the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to increase above a duration threshold, a menu is displayed with at least one option.

313. (New) The method of Claim 312, wherein the at least one other object is displayed via a first virtual display layer and the menu is displayed in a second virtual display layer that appears above the first virtual display layer simultaneously with the at least portion of the at least one other object being displayed to be blurred.

314. (New) The method of Claim 312, wherein, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, the object is pulsed without the menu being displayed yet.

315. (New) The method of Claim 312, wherein, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a size of the object is pulsed without the menu being displayed yet.

316. (New) The method of Claim 312, wherein, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a border is displayed around the object without the menu being displayed yet.

317. (New) The method of Claim 312, wherein, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least one aspect of a border of the object is altered without the menu being displayed yet.

318. (New) The method of Claim 312, wherein, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a size of the object is increased and decreased without the menu being displayed yet.

319. (New) The method of Claim 312, wherein the menu is accompanied by a preview of information associated with the object.

320. (New) The method of Claim 312, wherein the menu is accompanied by a view of information associated with the object.

321. (New) The method of Claim 312, wherein the menu is sharpened and magnified.

322. (New) The method of Claim 312, wherein the menu is sharpened and magnified.

323. (New) The method of Claim 312, wherein the display of the menu is ceased via a window shade movement.

324. (New) The method of Claim 243, wherein:

the at least one other object is displayed via an interface associated with a particular application;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object; and

in response to the completion of the gesture being detected and the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to remain below a duration threshold, information associated with the object is opened utilizing another interface.

325. (New) The method of Claim 324, wherein, in response to the duration magnitude of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to increase above the duration threshold, a view of the information associated with the object is displayed, where the view is displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred.

326. (New) The method of Claim 324, wherein, in response to the duration magnitude of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to increase above the duration threshold, a view of the information associated with the object is displayed simultaneously with a menu including at least one option for performing at least one action, where the view and the menu are displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred.

327. (New) The method of Claim 326, wherein the at least one other object remains blurred in response to detection of the completion of the gesture.

328. (New) The method of Claim 326, wherein the view includes a preview, and the blurring is not performed in response to the completion of the gesture being detected simultaneously with the magnitude, including the duration magnitude, of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to remain below the duration threshold.

329. (New) The method of Claim 326, wherein initiation of the display of the view and the menu, and initiation of the blurring occur simultaneously.

330. (New) The method of Claim 326, wherein the another interface is associated with the particular application.

331. (New) The method of Claim 326, wherein, in response to detection of at least another part of the gesture without the completion of the gesture being detected, the object is pulsed without the view and the menu being displayed yet.

332. (New) The method of Claim 326, wherein, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a border is displayed around the object without the menu being displayed yet.

333. (New) The method of Claim 326, wherein, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least one aspect of a border of the object is altered without the menu being displayed yet.

334. (New) The method of Claim 326, wherein the information associated with the object is opened utilizing the another interface, by the interface being replaced with the another interface.

335. (New) The method of Claim 326, wherein the object includes a hyperlink, the particular application includes a network browser application, and the information includes: at least one of: at least a portion of a web page associated with the hyperlink, or a web address associated with the hyperlink.

336. (New) The method of Claim 335, wherein the interface includes a first network browser application tab, and the another interface includes a second network browser application tab.

337. (New) The method of Claim 336, wherein the object includes a message item displayed with a list of message items, the particular application includes a communication application, and the information includes at least a portion of a message associated with the message item.

338. (New) The method of Claim 336, wherein the at least one action is performed on the object.

339. (New) The method of Claim 336, wherein the at least one action is performed on the information associated with the object.

340. (New) The method of Claim 243, wherein:

the at least one other object is displayed via an interface associated with a particular application;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object; and

in response to the completion of the gesture being detected and the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to remain below a duration threshold, information associated with the object is opened utilizing another interface associated with the particular application; and

in response to the duration magnitude of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to increase above the duration threshold, a view of the information associated with the object and a menu including at least one option are sharpened and magnified in connection with a display thereof, where the view and the menu are displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including at least a portion of the interface, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred, and remains blurred in response to detection of the completion of the gesture.

341. (New) The method of Claim 340, wherein the view includes a preview.

342. (New) The method of Claim 340, wherein, in response to detection of at least another part of the gesture without the display of the view nor the menu, a size of the object is pulsed.

343. (New) The method of Claim 340, wherein, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a border is displayed around the object without the menu being displayed yet.

344. (New) The method of Claim 340, wherein, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least one aspect of a border of the object is altered without the menu being displayed yet.

345. (New) The method of Claim 340, wherein, in response to the completion of the gesture being detected simultaneously with the magnitude, including the duration magnitude, of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to remain below the duration threshold, the interface is replaced with the another interface.

346. (New) The method of Claim 340, wherein the object includes a hyperlink, the particular application includes a network browser application, and the information includes at least a portion of a web page associated with the hyperlink.

347. (New) The method of Claim 346, wherein the interface includes a first tab, and the another interface includes a second tab.

348. (New) The method of Claim 340, wherein the object includes a message item displayed with a list of message items, the particular application includes a communication application, and the information includes at least a portion of a message associated with the message item.

349. (New) The method of Claim 243, wherein:

the object and the at least one other object are displayed via a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications;

the object is associated with a particular application;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object; and

in response to the completion of the gesture being detected and the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture detected on the touch screen on the object being detected to remain below a duration threshold, information associated with the object is opened utilizing an interface associated with the particular application.

350. (New) The method of Claim 349, wherein, in response to the duration magnitude of the gesture detected on the touch screen on the object being detected to increase above the duration threshold, a menu is displayed including at least one option for performing at least one action, where the menu is displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including at least portion of the home screen, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred.

351. (New) The method of Claim 350, wherein the object includes an application icon.

352. (New) The method of Claim 350, wherein, in response to the duration magnitude of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to increase above the duration threshold, a view of the information associated with the object is displayed simultaneously with the menu.

353. (New) The method of Claim 352, wherein, in response to detection of at least another part of the gesture without the completion of the gesture being detected, a size of the object is pulsed without the view and the menu being displayed.

354. (New) The method of Claim 352, wherein the view and the menu are displayed by being faded-in.

355. (New) The method of Claim 352, wherein the view and the menu are displayed by being sharpened and magnified.

356. (New) The method of Claim 349, wherein the information associated with the object is opened utilizing the interface associated with the particular application, by the home screen being replaced with the interface.

357. (New) The method of Claim 352, wherein the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred, by at least a portion of the menu in the first virtual display layer at least partially obscuring the at least portion of the at least one other object simultaneously with the at least portion of the menu in the first virtual display layer being displayed as at least partially translucent.

358. (New) The method of Claim 352, wherein the at least one option is displayed, without necessitating prior launch of the particular application.

359. (New) The method of Claim 243, wherein:

the object and the at least one other object are displayed via a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications;

the object includes an application icon associated with a particular application;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object; and

in response to the completion of the gesture being detected and the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture detected on the touch screen on the object being detected to remain below a duration threshold, information associated with the object is opened utilizing an interface associated with the particular application;

in response to the duration magnitude of the gesture detected on the touch screen on the object being detected to increase above the duration threshold, a menu is magnified and sharpened to include at least one option for performing at least one action, where the menu is

displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including at least portion of the home screen, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred.

360. (New) The method of Claim 359, wherein, in response to the duration magnitude of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to increase above the duration threshold, a view of data associated with the object is displayed simultaneously with the menu.

361. (New) The method of Claim 360, wherein:

in response to detection of at least another part of the gesture without the completion of the gesture being detected, the object is pulsed without the view and the menu being displayed; and

the information associated with the object is opened utilizing the interface associated with the particular application, by the home screen being replaced with the interface.

362. (New) The apparatus of claim 359, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a browser application; the application icon includes a browser application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for access to bookmarks utilizing the browser application.

363. (New) The apparatus of claim 362, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option further includes an option for opening a new tab utilizing the browser application.

364. (New) The method of Claim 243, wherein:

the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on an edge of the touch screen;

the magnitude of the gesture includes a distance magnitude;

the gesture includes a swipe gesture;

a magnitude of the blurring is continuously increased as a continuous function of an increase in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen; and

in response to the magnitude of the gesture detected on the touch screen being detected to increase above a distance threshold, a menu is displayed with at least one option, such that:

the at least one other object is displayed via a first virtual display layer,

the menu is displayed via a second virtual display layer that appears above the first virtual display layer, and

the menu remains displayed in response to detection of the completion of the gesture.

365. (New) The method of Claim 364, wherein the object and the at least one other object are displayed via a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications, on which the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen.

366. (New) The method of Claim 364, wherein the object and the at least one other object are displayed via a particular application interface of a particular application, on which the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen.

367. (New) The method of Claim 364, wherein the gesture includes a swipe down gesture.

368. (New) The method of Claim 364, wherein the blurring is a cue to a user regarding access to the menu, and the magnitude of the gesture.

369. (New) The method of Claim 364, wherein a magnitude of the blurring is continuously decreased as a continuous function of another change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

370. (New) The method of Claim 364, wherein a magnitude of the blurring is continuously decreased as a continuous function of another change in a magnitude of another separate gesture being detected on the touch screen.

371. (New) The method of Claim 364, wherein:

the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen adjacent to the object;

the object is displayed to move with at least some of the gesture;

the object includes a battery-related icon;

in response to a first duration of touch applied to the touch screen on at least one option of the menu and a subsequent cessation of the first duration of touch applied to the touch screen on the at least one option being detected: an action associated with the at least one option is performed; and

in response to a second duration of touch, that is greater than the first duration, applied to the touch screen on the at least one option being detected: another menu including at least one other option is displayed.

372. (New) The method of Claim 371, wherein the blurring indicates a movement of the object from a first virtual display layer to a second virtual display layer.

373. (New) The method of Claim 371, wherein the at least one option includes a wide area network option, a local area network option, and a volume option.

374. (New) The method of Claim 364, wherein the magnitude of the blurring is continuously increased, until the at least one other object is completely obscured by the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object.

375. (New) The method of Claim 364, wherein the magnitude of the blurring is continuously increased in the first virtual display layer, until the at least one other object is obscured by the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object.

376. (New) The method of Claim 364, wherein the at least one other object is blurred by continuously decreasing a magnitude of a translucency of the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object.

377. (New) The method of Claim 364, wherein the at least one other object is blurred, by the second virtual display layer that overlays the at least one other object being displayed to fade-in simultaneously with the at least one other object being displayed to fade-out.

378. (New) The method of Claim 364, wherein the at least one other object is blurred by continuously decreasing a magnitude of a transparency of the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object.

379. (New) The method of Claim 378, wherein the second virtual display layer moves in response to the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, so as to appear as a window shade.

380. (New) The method of Claim 364, wherein:

in response to the at least part of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object, that includes a battery-related icon, adjacent to a first position on the edge of the touch screen:

the object is displayed to move with at least some of the gesture,

the at least one option includes a wide area network option, a local area network option, and a volume option,

in response to a first duration of touch applied to the touch screen on at least one option of the menu and a subsequent cessation of the first duration of touch applied to the touch screen on the at least one option being detected: an action associated with the at least one option is performed, and

in response to a second duration of touch, that is greater than the first duration, applied to the touch screen on the at least one option being detected: another menu including at least one other option is displayed; and

in response to the at least part of the gesture being detected on the touch screen at a second position on the edge of the touch screen:

the at least one option includes a message option for displaying an associated message in response to a selection thereof.

381. (New) The method of Claim 380, wherein, in response to the at least part of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object, that includes the battery-related icon, adjacent to the first position on the edge of the touch screen: the blurring indicates a movement of the object from a first virtual display layer to a second virtual display layer.

382. (New) The method of Claim 381, wherein, in response to the at least part of the gesture being detected on the touch screen at the second position on the edge of the touch screen: a third virtual display layer moves in response to the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, so as to appear as a window shade.

383. (New) The method of Claim 243, wherein at least one of:

the touch screen includes a touch interface and a display;

the touch screen is a combination of a touch interface and a display;

the touch screen is on a front face of the apparatus;

the touch screen is on a back face of the apparatus;

the one or more processors is in direct communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the one or more processors is in indirect communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the one or more processors is in communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen, with at least one intermediate component coupled therebetween;

the displaying, the detecting, and the blurring are acts;

the displaying, the detecting, and the blurring are not steps;

the one or more processors is in communication, via at least one bus, with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by an entirety of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by only the part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by only an initial part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the magnitude includes a pressure magnitude;

the magnitude includes a distance magnitude;

the magnitude includes a duration magnitude;

the blur results from a three-dimensional depth cue;

the blur indicates a movement through different layers;

the blur includes obscuring;

the blur includes obscuring a visibility of the at least one other object;

the blur includes reducing a visibility;

the blur includes reducing a visibility of the at least one other object;

the blur includes fogging the at least one other object;

the blur accompanied by a change in transparency;

the blur is accompanied by a change in brightness or color;

the gesture includes a combination of a touch gesture component and a swipe gesture component;

the gesture includes solely a swipe gesture;

the magnitude is detected utilizing one or more of a plurality of contact-sensing technologies including a capacitive-based contact sensing technology, a resistive-based

contact sensing technology, an optical-based contact sensing technology, or a surface acoustic wave-based contact sensing technology;

the touch screen is a two-dimensional layered user interface;

the touch screen is a single layer user interface that simulates a three-dimensional layered user interface through use of virtual display layers;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected on a selection boundary that, at least in part, overlaps the object;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture, by the object moving with movement of the gesture;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on an area other than the object;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen reaching a threshold magnitude;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring based on an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring based on whether the change in the magnitude of the gesture is detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring based on whether the change in the magnitude of the gesture is detected on the touch screen to exceed a magnitude threshold;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by blurring if there is an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, and by not blurring if there is not an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by increasing based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by increasing based on an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based only on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, in addition to one or more other factors;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, by being based on a function of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the blur is also performed after the completion of the gesture is detected;

the blur is not performed after the completion of the gesture is detected;

an entirety of the at least one other object is blurred;

only the portion of the at least one other object is blurred;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on an entirety of the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on at least a portion of the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected within a selection boundary that, at least in part, overlaps the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected within a predetermined distance from the object;

the magnitude on the object is detected, by being detected within a predetermined distance from the object to account for issues associated with human finger touches on the touch screen;

the magnitude includes a distance or length magnitude;

the magnitude includes a duration magnitude;

the magnitude includes a pressure magnitude;

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a zero distance magnitude to a non-zero distance magnitude;

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a first non-zero distance magnitude to a second non-zero distance magnitude;

the at least portion of the at least one other object remains blurred after the completion of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is no longer blurred after detection of a cessation of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred during detection of only the part of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred during an entirety of the detection of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object only at a beginning of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the completion of the gesture is detected when a cessation of a contact of the gesture is detected on the touch screen;

the before the completion of the gesture is before a cessation of a contact of the gesture is detected on the touch screen;

the blurring is in response to detection of the at least part of the gesture without the completion of the gesture being detected yet;

the blurring is in response to detection of the at least part of the gesture without the completion of the gesture being detected at that time yet;

the blurring is in response to detection of the at least part of the gesture without the completion of the gesture being detected at all;

the blurring is in response to detection of the at least part of the gesture without the completion of the gesture being detected ever;

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a zero magnitude to a non-zero magnitude;

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a first non-zero magnitude to a second non-zero magnitude;

the completion of the gesture includes a cessation of contact with the touch screen in connection with the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the touch screen on the object;

the blur includes changing a transparency of the at least portion of the at least one other object;

the blur includes changing a translucency of the at least portion of the at least one other object;

a second virtual display layer is staggered with respect to a first virtual display layer; or

the second virtual display layer is smaller with respect to the first virtual display layer, for exposing the at least portion of the interface.

384. (New) The apparatus of Claim 234, wherein the apparatus is configured such that at least one of:

the touch screen includes a touch interface and a display;

the touch screen is a combination of a touch interface and a display;

the touch screen is on a front face of the apparatus;

the touch screen is on a back face of the apparatus;

the one or more processors is in direct communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the one or more processors is in indirect communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the one or more processors is in communication, via at least one bus, with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the at least one non-transitory memory includes a single memory for storing the instructions;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by an entirety of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by only the part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by only an initial part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is mutually exclusive of the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture overlaps, only in part, the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is at least partially the same as the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is the same as the at least portion of the gesture;

the magnitude includes a pressure magnitude;

the magnitude includes a distance magnitude;

the magnitude includes a duration magnitude;

the blur results from a three-dimensional depth cue;

the blur indicates a movement through different layers;

the blur includes obscuring;

the blur includes obscuring a visibility of the at least one other object;

the blur includes reducing a visibility;

the blur includes reducing a visibility of the at least one other object;

the blur includes fogging the at least one other object;

the blur accompanied by a change in transparency;

the blur is accompanied by a change in brightness or color;

the object and the at least one other object are displayed via the same interface;

the object and the at least one other object are displayed via different interfaces;

the object and the at least one other object are simultaneously displayed;

the object and the at least one other object are not simultaneously displayed;

the gesture includes a combination of a touch gesture component and a swipe gesture component;

the gesture includes solely a swipe gesture;

the magnitude is detected utilizing one or more of a plurality of contact-sensing technologies including a capacitive-based contact sensing technology, a resistive-based contact sensing technology, an optical-based contact sensing technology, or a surface acoustic wave-based contact sensing technology;

the touch screen is a two-dimensional layered user interface;

the touch screen is a single layer user interface that simulates a three-dimensional layered user interface through use of virtual display layers;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected on a selection boundary that, at least in part, overlaps the object;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture, by the object moving with movement of the gesture;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on an area other than the object;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen reaching a threshold magnitude;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring based on an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring based on whether the change in the magnitude of the gesture is detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring based on whether the change in the magnitude of the gesture is detected on the touch screen to exceed a magnitude threshold;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by blurring if there is an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, and by not blurring if there is not an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by increasing based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by increasing based on an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based only on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, in addition to one or more other factors;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, by being based on a function of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the blur is also performed after the completion of the gesture is detected;

the blur is not performed after the completion of the gesture is detected;

an entirety of the at least one other object is blurred;

only the portion of the at least one other object is blurred;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on an entirety of the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on at least a portion of the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected within a selection boundary that, at least in part, overlaps the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected within a predetermined distance from the object;

the magnitude on the object is detected, by being detected within a predetermined distance from the object to account for issues associated with human finger touches on the touch screen;

the magnitude includes a distance or length magnitude;

the magnitude includes a duration magnitude;

the magnitude includes a pressure magnitude;

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a zero distance magnitude to a non-zero distance magnitude;

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a first non-zero distance magnitude to a second non-zero distance magnitude;

the at least portion of the at least one other object remains blurred after the completion of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is no longer blurred after detection of a cessation of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred during detection of only the portion of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred during an entirety of the detection of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object only at a beginning of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the completion of the gesture is detected when a cessation of a contact of the gesture is detected on the touch screen;

the before the completion of the gesture is before a cessation of a contact of the gesture is detected on the touch screen;

the second virtual display layer is staggered with respect to the first virtual display layer; or

the second virtual display layer is smaller with respect to the first virtual display layer, for exposing the at least portion of the interface.

REMARKS

The claims have been clarified.

It is believed that all of the pending issues have been addressed. It should be noted that the absence of a reply to a specific rejection, issue, or comment does not signify agreement with or concession of that rejection, issue, or comment. In addition, because the arguments made above may not be exhaustive, there may be reasons for patentability of any or all pending claims (or other claims) that have not been expressed. Still yet, nothing in this reply should be construed as intention to concede any issue with regard to any claim, except as specifically stated in this reply. Finally, it should be noted that no claim is intended to be construed under 35 U.S.C. 112, paragraph 6.Respectfully submitted,



Dated: 13 Jan 2020

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PTO/SB/06 (09-11)
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PATENT APPLICATION FEE DETERMINATION RECORD Substitute for Form PTO-875	Application or Docket Number 16/438,455	Filing Date 06/11/2019	☐ To be Mailed

ENTITY: ☐ LARGE ☑ SMALL ☐ MICRO

APPLICATION AS FILED - PART I

FOR	(Column 1) NUMBER FILED	(Column 2) NUMBER EXTRA		RATE ($)	FEE ($)
☐ BASIC FEE (37 CFR 1.16(a), (b), or (c))	N/A	N/A		N/A	
☐ SEARCH FEE (37 CFR 1.16(k), (l), or (m))	N/A	N/A		N/A	
☐ EXAMINATION FEE (37 CFR 1.16(o), (p), or (q))	N/A	N/A		N/A	
TOTAL CLAIMS (37 CFR 1.16(i))	minus 20 =	*		x $50 =	
INDEPENDENT CLAIMS (37 CFR 1.16(h))	minus 3 =	*		x $230 =	
☐ APPLICATION SIZE FEE (37 CFR 1.16(s))	If the specification and drawings exceed 100 sheets of paper, the application size fee due is $310 ($155 for small entity) for each additional 50 sheets or fraction thereof. See 35 U.S.C. 41(a)(1)(G) and 37 CFR 1.16(s).				
☐ MULTIPLE DEPENDENT CLAIM PRESENT (37 CFR 1.16(j))					
* If the difference in column 1 is less than zero, enter "0" in column 2.				TOTAL	

APPLICATION AS AMENDED - PART II

		(Column 1)		(Column 2)	(Column 3)			
AMENDMENT	01/13/2020	CLAIMS REMAINING AFTER AMENDMENT		HIGHEST NUMBER PREVIOUSLY PAID FOR	PRESENT EXTRA		RATE ($)	ADDITIONAL FEE ($)
	Total (37 CFR 1.16(i))	* 365	Minus	** 222	= 143		x $50 =	7150
	Independent (37 CFR 1.16(h))	* 4	Minus	*** 4	= 0		x $230 =	0
	☐ Application Size Fee (37 CFR 1.16(s))							
	☐ FIRST PRESENTATION OF MULTIPLE DEPENDENT CLAIM (37 CFR 1.16(j))							
							TOTAL ADD'L FEE	7150

		(Column 1)		(Column 2)	(Column 3)			
AMENDMENT		CLAIMS REMAINING AFTER AMENDMENT		HIGHEST NUMBER PREVIOUSLY PAID FOR	PRESENT EXTRA		RATE ($)	ADDITIONAL FEE ($)
	Total (37 CFR 1.16(i))	*	Minus	**	=		x $0 =	
	Independent (37 CFR 1.16(h))	*	Minus	***	=		x $0 =	
	☐ Application Size Fee (37 CFR 1.16(s))							
	☐ FIRST PRESENTATION OF MULTIPLE DEPENDENT CLAIM (37 CFR 1.16(j))							
							TOTAL ADD'L FEE	

* If the entry in column 1 is less than the entry in column 2, write "0" in column 3.	LIE
** If the "Highest Number Previously Paid For" IN THIS SPACE is less than 20, enter "20".	/VINCENT S BUTLER/
*** If the "Highest Number Previously Paid For" IN THIS SPACE is less than 3, enter "3".	
The "Highest Number Previously Paid For" (Total or Independent) is the highest number found in the appropriate box in column 1.	

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.16. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 12 minutes to complete, including gathering, preparing, and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. **SEND TO: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.**

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NOTICE OF ALLOWANCE AND FEE(S) DUE

92045 7590 11/27/2019

The Caldwell Firm, LLC
PO Box 59655
Dept. SVIPGP
Dallas, TX 75229

EXAMINER	
XAVIER, ANTONIO J	
ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
2623	

DATE MAILED: 11/27/2019

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
16/438,455	06/11/2019	Michael S Smith	SMITH070AJ	1086

TITLE OF INVENTION: DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES

APPLN. TYPE	ENTITY STATUS	ISSUE FEE DUE	PUBLICATION FEE DUE	PREV. PAID ISSUE FEE	TOTAL FEE(S) DUE	DATE DUE
nonprovisional	SMALL	$500	$0.00	$0.00	$500	02/27/2020

THE APPLICATION IDENTIFIED ABOVE HAS BEEN EXAMINED AND IS ALLOWED FOR ISSUANCE AS A PATENT. PROSECUTION ON THE MERITS IS CLOSED. THIS NOTICE OF ALLOWANCE IS NOT A GRANT OF PATENT RIGHTS. THIS APPLICATION IS SUBJECT TO WITHDRAWAL FROM ISSUE AT THE INITIATIVE OF THE OFFICE OR UPON PETITION BY THE APPLICANT. SEE 37 CFR 1.313 AND MPEP 1308.

THE ISSUE FEE AND PUBLICATION FEE (IF REQUIRED) MUST BE PAID WITHIN THREE MONTHS FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS NOTICE OR THIS APPLICATION SHALL BE REGARDED AS ABANDONED. THIS STATUTORY PERIOD CANNOT BE EXTENDED. SEE 35 U.S.C. 151. THE ISSUE FEE DUE INDICATED ABOVE DOES NOT REFLECT A CREDIT FOR ANY PREVIOUSLY PAID ISSUE FEE IN THIS APPLICATION. IF AN ISSUE FEE HAS PREVIOUSLY BEEN PAID IN THIS APPLICATION (AS SHOWN ABOVE), THE RETURN OF PART B OF THIS FORM WILL BE CONSIDERED A REQUEST TO REAPPLY THE PREVIOUSLY PAID ISSUE FEE TOWARD THE ISSUE FEE NOW DUE.

HOW TO REPLY TO THIS NOTICE:

I. Review the ENTITY STATUS shown above. If the ENTITY STATUS is shown as SMALL or MICRO, verify whether entitlement to that entity status still applies.

If the ENTITY STATUS is the same as shown above, pay the TOTAL FEE(S) DUE shown above.

If the ENTITY STATUS is changed from that shown above, on PART B - FEE(S) TRANSMITTAL, complete section number 5 titled "Change in Entity Status (from status indicated above)".

For purposes of this notice, small entity fees are 1/2 the amount of undiscounted fees, and micro entity fees are 1/2 the amount of small entity fees.

II. PART B - FEE(S) TRANSMITTAL, or its equivalent, must be completed and returned to the United States Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO) with your ISSUE FEE and PUBLICATION FEE (if required). If you are charging the fee(s) to your deposit account, section "4b" of Part B - Fee(s) Transmittal should be completed and an extra copy of the form should be submitted. If an equivalent of Part B is filed, a request to reapply a previously paid issue fee must be clearly made, and delays in processing may occur due to the difficulty in recognizing the paper as an equivalent of Part B.

III. All communications regarding this application must give the application number. Please direct all communications prior to issuance to Mail Stop ISSUE FEE unless advised to the contrary.

IMPORTANT REMINDER: Maintenance fees are due in utility patents issuing on applications filed on or after Dec. 12, 1980. It is patentee's responsibility to ensure timely payment of maintenance fees when due. More information is available at www.uspto.gov/PatentMaintenanceFees.

PART B - FEE(S) TRANSMITTAL

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P.O. Box 1450
Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450

By fax, send to: (571)-273-2885

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92045 7590 11/27/2019

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Note: A certificate of mailing can only be used for domestic mailings of the Fee(s) Transmittal. This certificate cannot be used for any other accompanying papers. Each additional paper, such as an assignment or formal drawing, must have its own certificate of mailing or transmission.

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I hereby certify that this Fee(s) Transmittal is being deposited with the United States Postal Service with sufficient postage for first class mail in an envelope addressed to the Mail Stop ISSUE FEE address above, or being transmitted to the USPTO via EFS-Web or by facsimile to (571) 273-2885, on the date below.

(Typed or printed name)
(Signature)
(Date)

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
16/438,455	06/11/2019	Michael S Smith	SMITH070AJ	1086

TITLE OF INVENTION: DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES

APPLN. TYPE	ENTITY STATUS	ISSUE FEE DUE	PUBLICATION FEE DUE	PREV. PAID ISSUE FEE	TOTAL FEE(S) DUE	DATE DUE
nonprovisional	SMALL	$500	$0.00	$0.00	$500	02/27/2020

EXAMINER	ART UNIT	CLASS-SUBCLASS
XAVIER, ANTONIO J	2623	345-174000

1. Change of correspondence address or indication of "Fee Address" (37 CFR 1.363).

☐ Change of correspondence address (or Change of Correspondence Address form PTO/SB/122) attached.

☐ "Fee Address" indication (or "Fee Address" Indication form PTO/SB/47; Rev 03-09 or more recent) attached. **Use of a Customer Number is required.**

2. For printing on the patent front page, list
(1) The names of up to 3 registered patent attorneys or agents OR, alternatively,
(2) The name of a single firm (having as a member a registered attorney or agent) and the names of up to 2 registered patent attorneys or agents. If no name is listed, no name will be printed.

1 _____
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3 _____

3. ASSIGNEE NAME AND RESIDENCE DATA TO BE PRINTED ON THE PATENT (print or type)

PLEASE NOTE: Unless an assignee is identified below, no assignee data will appear on the patent. If an assignee is identified below, the document must have been previously recorded, or filed for recordation, as set forth in 37 CFR 3.11 and 37 CFR 3.81(a). Completion of this form is NOT a substitute for filing an assignment.

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5. **Change in Entity Status** (from status indicated above)

☐ Applicant certifying micro entity status. See 37 CFR 1.29

☐ Applicant asserting small entity status. See 37 CFR 1.27

☐ Applicant changing to regular undiscounted fee status.

NOTE: Absent a valid certification of Micro Entity Status (see forms PTO/SB/15A and 15B), issue fee payment in the micro entity amount will not be accepted at the risk of application abandonment.
NOTE: If the application was previously under micro entity status, checking this box will be taken to be a notification of loss of entitlement to micro entity status.
NOTE: Checking this box will be taken to be a notification of loss of entitlement to small or micro entity status, as applicable.

NOTE: This form must be signed in accordance with 37 CFR 1.31 and 1.33. See 37 CFR 1.4 for signature requirements and certifications.

Authorized Signature _____ Date _____

Typed or printed name _____ Registration No. _____

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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
16/438,455	06/11/2019	Michael S Smith	SMITH070AJ	1086

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EXAMINER	
XAVIER, ANTONIO J	
ART UNIT	**PAPER NUMBER**
2623	

DATE MAILED: 11/27/2019

Determination of Patent Term Adjustment under 35 U.S.C. 154 (b)
(Applications filed on or after May 29, 2000)

The Office has discontinued providing a Patent Term Adjustment (PTA) calculation with the Notice of Allowance.

Section 1(h)(2) of the AIA Technical Corrections Act amended 35 U.S.C. 154(b)(3)(B)(i) to eliminate the requirement that the Office provide a patent term adjustment determination with the notice of allowance. See Revisions to Patent Term Adjustment, 78 Fed. Reg. 19416, 19417 (Apr. 1, 2013). Therefore, the Office is no longer providing an initial patent term adjustment determination with the notice of allowance. The Office will continue to provide a patent term adjustment determination with the Issue Notification Letter that is mailed to applicant approximately three weeks prior to the issue date of the patent, and will include the patent term adjustment on the patent. Any request for reconsideration of the patent term adjustment determination (or reinstatement of patent term adjustment) should follow the process outlined in 37 CFR 1.705.

Any questions regarding the Patent Term Extension or Adjustment determination should be directed to the Office of Patent Legal Administration at (571)-272-7702. Questions relating to issue and publication fee payments should be directed to the Customer Service Center of the Office of Patent Publication at 1-(888)-786-0101 or (571)-272-4200.

OMB Clearance and PRA Burden Statement for PTOL-85 Part B

The Paperwork Reduction Act (PRA) of 1995 requires Federal agencies to obtain Office of Management and Budget approval before requesting most types of information from the public. When OMB approves an agency request to collect information from the public, OMB (i) provides a valid OMB Control Number and expiration date for the agency to display on the instrument that will be used to collect the information and (ii) requires the agency to inform the public about the OMB Control Number's legal significance in accordance with 5 CFR 1320.5(b).

The information collected by PTOL-85 Part B is required by 37 CFR 1.311. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 30 minutes to complete, including gathering, preparing, and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450. Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number.

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The Privacy Act of 1974 (P.L. 93-579) requires that you be given certain information in connection with your submission of the attached form related to a patent application or patent. Accordingly, pursuant to the requirements of the Act, please be advised that: (1) the general authority for the collection of this information is 35 U.S.C. 2(b)(2); (2) furnishing of the information solicited is voluntary; and (3) the principal purpose for which the information is used by the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office is to process and/or examine your submission related to a patent application or patent. If you do not furnish the requested information, the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office may not be able to process and/or examine your submission, which may result in termination of proceedings or abandonment of the application or expiration of the patent.

The information provided by you in this form will be subject to the following routine uses:

1. The information on this form will be treated confidentially to the extent allowed under the Freedom of Information Act (5 U.S.C. 552) and the Privacy Act (5 U.S.C 552a). Records from this system of records may be disclosed to the Department of Justice to determine whether disclosure of these records is required by the Freedom of Information Act.
2. A record from this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, in the course of presenting evidence to a court, magistrate, or administrative tribunal, including disclosures to opposing counsel in the course of settlement negotiations.
3. A record in this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to a Member of Congress submitting a request involving an individual, to whom the record pertains, when the individual has requested assistance from the Member with respect to the subject matter of the record.
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5. A record related to an International Application filed under the Patent Cooperation Treaty in this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to the International Bureau of the World Intellectual Property Organization, pursuant to the Patent Cooperation Treaty.
6. A record in this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to another federal agency for purposes of National Security review (35 U.S.C. 181) and for review pursuant to the Atomic Energy Act (42 U.S.C. 218(c)).
7. A record from this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to the Administrator, General Services, or his/her designee, during an inspection of records conducted by GSA as part of that agency's responsibility to recommend improvements in records management practices and programs, under authority of 44 U.S.C. 2904 and 2906. Such disclosure shall be made in accordance with the GSA regulations governing inspection of records for this purpose, and any other relevant (i.e., GSA or Commerce) directive. Such disclosure shall not be used to make determinations about individuals.
8. A record from this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to the public after either publication of the application pursuant to 35 U.S.C. 122(b) or issuance of a patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. 151. Further, a record may be disclosed, subject to the limitations of 37 CFR 1.14, as a routine use, to the public if the record was filed in an application which became abandoned or in which the proceedings were terminated and which application is referenced by either a published application, an application open to public inspection or an issued patent.
9. A record from this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to a Federal, State, or local law enforcement agency, if the USPTO becomes aware of a violation or potential violation of law or regulation.

Notice of Allowability	Application No. 16/438,455	Applicant(s) Smith, Michael S	
	Examiner ANTONIO J XAVIER	Art Unit 2623	AIA (FITF) Status No

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address--

All claims being allowable, PROSECUTION ON THE MERITS IS (OR REMAINS) CLOSED in this application. If not included herewith (or previously mailed), a Notice of Allowance (PTOL-85) or other appropriate communication will be mailed in due course. **THIS NOTICE OF ALLOWABILITY IS NOT A GRANT OF PATENT RIGHTS.** This application is subject to withdrawal from issue at the initiative of the Office or upon petition by the applicant. See 37 CFR 1.313 and MPEP 1308.

1. ☑ This communication is responsive to 9/23/19.
   ☐ A declaration(s)/affidavit(s) under **37 CFR 1.130(b)** was/were filed on _____.

2. ☐ An election was made by the applicant in response to a restriction requirement set forth during the interview on _____; the restriction requirement and election have been incorporated into this action.

3. ☑ The allowed claim(s) is/are 1,17-234 and 238-242 . As a result of the allowed claim(s), you may be eligible to benefit from the **Patent Prosecution Highway** program at a participating intellectual property office for the corresponding application. For more information, please see **http://www.uspto.gov/patents/init_events/pph/index.jsp** or send an inquiry to **PPHfeedback@uspto.gov.**

4. ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).

   Certified copies:

   a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some *c) ☐ None of the:

   1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
   2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____ .
   3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this national stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

   * Certified copies not received: _____ .

Applicant has THREE MONTHS FROM THE "MAILING DATE" of this communication to file a reply complying with the requirements noted below. Failure to timely comply will result in ABANDONMENT of this application.
THIS THREE-MONTH PERIOD IS NOT EXTENDABLE.

5. ☐ CORRECTED DRAWINGS (as "replacement sheets") must be submitted.
   ☐ including changes required by the attached Examiner's Amendment / Comment or in the Office action of Paper No./Mail Date _____ .

   Identifying indicia such as the application number (see 37 CFR 1.84(c)) should be written on the drawings in the front (not the back) of each sheet. Replacement sheet(s) should be labeled as such in the header according to 37 CFR 1.121(d).

6. ☐ DEPOSIT OF and/or INFORMATION about the deposit of BIOLOGICAL MATERIAL must be submitted. Note the attached Examiner's comment regarding REQUIREMENT FOR THE DEPOSIT OF BIOLOGICAL MATERIAL.

Attachment(s)

1. ☑ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
2. ☑ Information Disclosure Statements (PTO/SB/08), Paper No./Mail Date _____.
3. ☐ Examiner's Comment Regarding Requirement for Deposit of Biological Material _____.
4. ☑ Interview Summary (PTO-413), Paper No./Mail Date. _____.
5. ☑ Examiner's Amendment/Comment
6. ☑ Examiner's Statement of Reasons for Allowance
7. ☐ Other _____.

/Antonio Xavier/
Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2623

EXAMINER'S AMENDMENT

1. An examiner's amendment to the record appears below. Should the changes and/or additions be unacceptable to applicant, an amendment may be filed as provided by 37 CFR 1.312. To ensure consideration of such an amendment, it MUST be submitted no later than the payment of the issue fee.

Authorization for this examiner's amendment was given in an interview with Patrick E. Caldwell (Reg. No.: 44,580) on November 19, 2019.

The application has been amended as follows:

1. (Currently Amended) An electronic device, comprising:

a display;

one or more processors;

memory; and

one or more programs, wherein the one or more programs are stored in the memory and configured to be executed by the one or more processors, the one or more programs including instructions for:

displaying a plurality of user interface elements on the display including a first user interface element and a second user interface element;

detecting a first contact moving across the display; and,

while the first contact is detected moving across the display:

moving the first user interface element in a first direction on the display at a first speed;

moving the second user interface element ~~in the first direction~~ on the display at a second speed greater than the first speed;

displaying an object and at least one other object;

detecting at least part of a gesture on the display; and

during detection of at least a portion of the gesture before a completion thereof is detected, blur, based on a change in a magnitude of the gesture being detected on the display, at least a portion of the at least one other object.

17. (Currently Amended) An apparatus, comprising:

at least one non-transitory memory;

a touch screen; and

one or more processors in communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen, wherein the one or more processors execute instructions in the at least one non-transitory memory, to cause the apparatus to:

display an object and at least one other object;

detect at least part of a gesture on the touch screen; and

during detection of at least a portion of the gesture before a completion thereof is detected, blur, based on a change in a magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least a portion of the at least one other object.

40. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by the blurring being conditionally performed based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture, including a duration magnitude, being detected on the touch screen exceeding a threshold duration magnitude, where:

in response to a first change in the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen such that the duration magnitude of the gesture remains below the threshold duration magnitude, no blurring is performed, and

in response to a second change in the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen such that the duration magnitude of the gesture exceeds the threshold duration magnitude, the blurring is performed.

46. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold and the menu is displayed in a first use scenario, and the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold and no part of the menu is [[not]] displayed in a second use scenario.

56. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is progressively decreased as a continuous function of a reversal in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

57. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is progressively decreased as a continuous function of a reversal of a direction of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

58. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is progressively decreased as a continuous function of another change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

59. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is progressively decreased as a continuous function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen.

60. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is progressively decreased as a continuous function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen at a location that does not correspond to the object.

62. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim [[55]]61, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is continuously decreased as a function of a continuous reversal in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

63. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim [[55]]61, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is continuously decreased as a function of a continuous reversal of a direction of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

64. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim [[55]]61, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is continuously decreased as a function of another change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

65. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim [[55]]61, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is continuously decreased as a function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen.

66. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim [[55]]61, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, and [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is continuously decreased as a function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen at a location that does not correspond to the object.

68. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is decreased as a function of a reversal in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

69. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is decreased as a function of a reversal of a direction of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

70. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is decreased as a function of another change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

71. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is decreased as a function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen.

72. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, and [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is decreased as a function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen at a location that does not correspond to the object.

73. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, and the blurring indicates a movement of the object [[from]]between a first virtual display layer including the at least one other object, and a second virtual display layer.

105. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold, the duration magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above increases above the duration threshold, and the menu is displayed, in a first use scenario; and

the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold, the duration magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the duration threshold, and the menu is not displayed, in a second use scenario.

106. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold, the duration magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above increases above the duration threshold, and the menu is displayed, for a first gesture in a first use scenario; and

the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold, the duration magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the duration threshold, and the menu is not displayed, for a second gesture in a second use scenario.

141. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view includes a preview, and the blurring is not performed in response to the completion of the gesture being detected while the magnitude, including the duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen remains below the duration threshold.

174. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 165, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the information associated with the object is opened utilizing the

interface associated with the particular application, by [[a]]the home screen being replaced with the interface.

177. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred, by at least a portion of the menu in the first virtual display layer at least partially obscuring the at least portion of the at least one other object while the at least portion of the menu in the first virtual display layer is displayed as being at least partially translucent~~at least one action is performed on the object and the information associated therewith~~.

207. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen [[on]] adjacent to the object;

the object is displayed to move with at least some of the gesture;

the object includes a battery-related icon;

when a first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on at least one option of the menu and a subsequent cessation of the first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option are detected: an action associated with the at least one option is performed; and

when a second duration of touch, that is greater than the first duration, being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option is detected: another menu including at least one other option is displayed.

212. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is continuously increased as a function

of a continuous increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, until the at least one other object is completely obscured by the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object.

215. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is blurred, by the second virtual display layer that overlays the at least one other object being displayed to fade-in while the at least one other object [[being]]is displayed to fade-out.

221. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

~~the object is displayed when~~ the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected when the object is displayed;

~~a particular application interface of a particular application is displayed when~~ the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected when a particular application interface of a particular application is displayed;

the gesture includes a swipe gesture;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected at or adjacent to an edge of the touch screen;

when the magnitude, including a distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is not detected to increase above a distance threshold, a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application is displayed; and

when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the distance threshold, a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of active applications is displayed, such that:

the multitasking interface is displayed in at least one first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including the at least portion of the at least one other object that is blurred, and

the multitasking interface remains displayed after the completion of the gesture.

226. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that at least a portion of the multitasking interface includes a scaled version of the particular application interface.

231. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

~~a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application is displayed when~~ the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected when a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application is displayed, the home screen including the at least one other object;

the gesture includes a swipe gesture;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected at an edge of the touch screen;

when the magnitude, including a distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is not detected to increase above a distance threshold or

a duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is not detected to increase above a duration threshold, the home screen for choosing among the plurality of application remains displayed; and

when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the duration threshold: a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of active applications is displayed, such that:

the multitasking interface is displayed in at least one first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including the at least portion of the at least one other object that is blurred, and

the multitasking interface remains displayed after the completion of the gesture.

234. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 232, wherein the apparatus is configured such that at least a portion of the home screen, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred, when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the distance threshold.

235.-237. (Cancelled)

238. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur is accompanied by a fading.

239. (New) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur is accompanied by a fading.

240. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur is accompanied by a scaling.

241. (New) The apparatus of Claim 234, wherein the apparatus is configured such that at least one of:

the touch screen includes a touch interface and a display;

the touch screen is a combination of a touch interface and a display;

the touch screen is on a front face of the apparatus;

the touch screen is on a back face of the apparatus;

the one or more processors is in direct communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the one or more processors is in indirect communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the one or more processors is in communication, via at least one bus, with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the at least one non-transitory memory includes a single memory for storing the instructions;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by an entirety of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by only the part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by only an initial part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is mutually exclusive of the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture overlaps, only in part, the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is at least partially the same as the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is the same as the at least portion of the gesture;

the magnitude includes a pressure magnitude;

the magnitude includes a distance magnitude;

the magnitude includes a duration magnitude;

the blur results from a three-dimensional depth cue;

the blur indicates a movement through different layers;

the blur includes obscuring;

the blur includes obscuring a visibility of the at least one other object;

the blur includes reducing a visibility;

the blur includes reducing a visibility of the at least one other object;

the blur includes fogging the at least one other object;

the blur is accompanied by a change in transparency;

the blur is accompanied by a change in brightness or color;

the gesture includes a combination of a touch gesture component and a swipe gesture component;

the gesture includes solely a swipe gesture;

the magnitude is detected utilizing one or more of a plurality of contact-sensing technologies including a capacitive-based contact sensing technology, a resistive-based contact sensing technology, an optical-based contact sensing technology, or a surface acoustic wave-based contact sensing technology;

the touch screen is a two-dimensional layered user interface;

the touch screen is a single layer user interface that simulates a three-dimensional layered user interface through use of virtual display layers;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected on a selection boundary that, at least in part, overlaps the object;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture, by the object moving with movement of the gesture;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on an area other than the object;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen reaching a threshold magnitude;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring based on an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring based on whether the change in the magnitude of the gesture is detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring based on whether the change in the magnitude of the gesture is detected on the touch screen to exceed a magnitude threshold;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by blurring if there is an initiation of the change in the

magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, and by not blurring if there is not an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by increasing based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by increasing based on an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based only on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, in addition to one or more other factors;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, by being based on a function of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the blur is also performed after the completion of the gesture is detected;

the blur is not performed after the completion of the gesture is detected;

an entirety of the at least one other object is blurred;

only the portion of the at least one other object is blurred;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on an entirety of the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on at least a portion of the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected within a selection boundary that, at least in part, overlaps the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected within a predetermined distance from the object;

the magnitude on the object is detected, by being detected within a predetermined distance from the object to account for issues associated with human finger touches on the touch screen;

the magnitude includes a distance or length magnitude;

the magnitude includes a duration magnitude;

the magnitude includes a pressure magnitude;

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a zero distance magnitude to a non-zero distance magnitude;

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a first non-zero distance magnitude to a second non-zero distance magnitude;

the at least portion of the at least one other object remains blurred after the completion of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is no longer blurred after detection of a cessation of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred during detection of only the portion of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred during an entirety of the detection of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object only at a beginning of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the completion of the gesture is detected when a cessation of a contact of the gesture is detected on the touch screen;

the before the completion of the gesture is before a cessation of a contact of the gesture is detected on the touch screen;

the second virtual display layer is staggered with respect to the first virtual display layer; or

the second virtual display layer is smaller with respect to the first virtual display layer, for exposing the at least portion of the interface.

242. (New) The apparatus of Claim 207, wherein the apparatus is configured such that at least one of:

the touch screen includes a touch interface and a display;

the touch screen is a combination of a touch interface and a display;

the touch screen is on a front face of the apparatus;

the touch screen is on a back face of the apparatus;

the one or more processors is in direct communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the one or more processors is in indirect communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the one or more processors is in communication, via at least one bus, with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the at least one non-transitory memory includes a single memory for storing the instructions;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by an entirety of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by only the part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by only an initial part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is mutually exclusive of the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture overlaps, only in part, the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is at least partially the same as the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is the same as the at least portion of the gesture;

the magnitude includes a pressure magnitude;

the magnitude includes a distance magnitude;

the magnitude includes a duration magnitude;

the gesture includes a combination of a touch gesture component and a swipe gesture component;

the gesture includes solely a swipe gesture;

the magnitude is detected utilizing one or more of a plurality of contact-sensing technologies including a capacitive-based contact sensing technology, a resistive-based contact sensing technology, an optical-based contact sensing technology, or a surface acoustic wave-based contact sensing technology;

the touch screen is a two-dimensional layered user interface;

the touch screen is a single layer user interface that simulates a three-dimensional layered user interface through use of virtual display layers;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected on a selection boundary that, at least in part, overlaps the object;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture, by the object moving with movement of the gesture;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on an area other than the object;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen reaching a threshold magnitude;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by increasing based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by increasing based on an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based only on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, in addition to one or more other factors;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, by being based on a function of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on an entirety of the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on at least a portion of the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected within a selection boundary that, at least in part, overlaps the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected within a predetermined distance from the object;

the magnitude on the object is detected, by being detected within a predetermined distance from the object to account for issues associated with human finger touches on the touch screen;

the magnitude of the gesture is detected via the touch screen as increasing above the distance threshold in a first use scenario associated with a first gesture, and the magnitude of the gesture is not detected via the touch screen as increasing above the distance threshold in a second use scenario associated with a second gesture;

the distance magnitude includes a length magnitude;

the menu includes a notification screen including options for accessing additional information associated with each of the options;

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a zero distance magnitude to a non-zero distance magnitude;

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a first non-zero distance magnitude to a second non-zero distance magnitude;

the at least portion of the at least one other object remains blurred after the completion of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is no longer blurred after detection of a cessation of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred during detection of only the portion of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred during an entirety of the detection of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is part of an interface;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object only at a beginning of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the battery-related icon is shaped to appear as a battery;

the object is displayed to move with the gesture by a movement of the object being displayed to coincide with a movement of the gesture;

a reduction in size includes a scaling;

a reduction in size includes a reduction in an overall size of a plurality of other objects on the at least portion of the interface;

the magnitude of the blur and the reduction in size are continuously increased by the same function;

the magnitude of the blur and the reduction in size are continuously increased by different functions;

the magnitude of the blur and the reduction in size is continuously decreased by the same function;

the magnitude of the blur and the reduction in size is continuously decreased by the different functions;

the second virtual display layer is staggered with respect to the first virtual display layer; or

the second virtual display layer is smaller with respect to the first virtual display layer, for exposing the at least portion of the interface.

Allowable Subject Matter

2. Claims 1,17-234 and 238-242 are allowed.

3. The following is an examiner's statement of reasons for allowance:

The prior art of record teaches moving user interface elements (see at least Chaudhri et al. USPN 2007/0189737). The prior art of record further teaches blur in a GUI (see at least Mattila et al. USPN 8,713,458).

However, the prior art of record fails to teach or suggest Applicant's specifically claimed "an electronic device, comprising: a display; one or more processors; memory; and one or more programs, wherein the one or more programs are stored in the memory and configured to be executed by the one or more processors, the one or more programs including instructions for: displaying a plurality of user interface elements on the display including a first user interface element and a second user interface element; detecting a first contact moving across the display; and, while the first contact is detected moving across the display: moving the first user interface element in a first direction on the display at a first speed; moving the second user interface element on the display at a second speed greater than the first speed; displaying an object and at least one other object; detecting at least part of a gesture on the display; and **during** detection of at a portion of the gesture before a completion thereof is detected, **blur, based on a change in a magnitude of the gesture** being detected on the display, at least a portion of the at least one other object" (see at least **Claim 1** – emphasis added); and "an apparatus, comprising: at least one non-transitory memory; a touch screen; and one or more processors in communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen, wherein the one or more processors execute instructions in the at least one non-transitory memory, to cause the apparatus to: display an object and at least one other object; detect at least part of a gesture on the touch screen; and **during** detection of at least a portion of the gesture before a completion thereof is detected, **blur, based on a change in a magnitude of the gesture** being detected on the touch screen, at least a portion of the at least one other object" (see at least **Claim 17** – emphasis added).

Any comments considered necessary by applicant must be submitted no later than the payment of the issue fee and, to avoid processing delays, should preferably accompany the issue fee. Such submissions should be clearly labeled "Comments on Statement of Reasons for Allowance."

Claim Interpretation

4. Examiner notes none of the claims have been interpreted as means plus function or generic placeholders subject to interpretation under 35 U.S.C. 112(f) or pre-AIA 35 U.S.C. 112, sixth paragraph.

Pertinent Art

5. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to Applicant's disclosure:

a. Chaudhri et al. (USPN 2007/0189737), Brunet de Courssou et al. (USPN 2010/0227689) and McCarthy et al. (USPN 2007/0240073) teach a carousel and wrap-around menu;

b. Mattila et al. (USPN 8,713,458) teaches blur in a GUI;

c. Tojo et al. (USPN 2004/0250217) teaches a circular menu; and

d. Abdo et al. (USPN 2011/0248941) teaches pressure and transparency depth cue variation.

Conclusion

6. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to ANTONIO J XAVIER whose telephone number is (571)270-7688. The examiner can normally be reached on M-F 530am-2pm PST.

Examiner interviews are available via telephone, in-person, and video conferencing using a USPTO supplied web-based collaboration tool. To schedule an interview, applicant is encouraged to use the USPTO Automated Interview Request (AIR) at http://www.uspto.gov/interviewpractice.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Amare Mengistu can be reached on 571-272-7674. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

/Antonio Xavier/
Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2623

Examiner-Initiated Interview Summary	Application No. 16/438,455	Applicant(s) Smith, Michael S	
	Examiner ANTONIO J XAVIER	Art Unit 2623	AIA (FITF) Status No

All participants (applicant, applicant's representative, PTO personnel):

(1) ANTONIO J. XAVIER. (3) _____.

(2) Patrick E. Caldwell (Reg. No.: 44,580). (4) _____.

Date of Interview: 19 November 2019.

Type: ☑ Telephonic ☐ Video Conference
☐ Personal [copy given to: ☐ applicant ☐ applicant's representative]

Exhibit shown or demonstration conducted: ☐ Yes ☑ No.
If Yes, brief description: _____.

Issues Discussed ☐ 101 ☐ 112 ☐ 102 ☐ 103 ☑ Others
(For each of the checked box(es) above, please describe below the issue and detailed description of the discussion)

Claim(s) discussed: 237.

Identification of prior art discussed: N/A.

Substance of Interview
(For each issue discussed, provide a detailed description and indicate if agreement was reached. Some topics may include: identification or clarification of a reference or a portion thereof, claim interpretation, proposed amendments, arguments of any applied references etc...)

See Continuation Sheet.

Applicant recordation instructions: It is not necessary for applicant to provide a separate record of the substance of interview.

Examiner recordation instructions: Examiners must summarize the substance of any interview of record. A complete and proper recordation of the substance of an interview should include the items listed in MPEP 713.04 for complete and proper recordation including the identification of the general thrust of each argument or issue discussed, a general indication of any other pertinent matters discussed regarding patentability and the general results or outcome of the interview, to include an indication as to whether or not agreement was reached on the issues raised.

☑ Attachment

/Antonio Xavier/ Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2623	

Continuation of Substance of Interview including description of the general nature of what was agreed to if an agreement was reached, or any other comments:

Examiner called to expedite a NOA

Examiner noted newly submitted Claim 237 was broader in scope than the claims under examination and would require further search and/or consideration.

Examiner suggested canceling the claim to expedite a NOA.

Applicant agreed

Notice of References Cited	Application/Control No. 16/438,455	Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination Smith, Michael S	
	Examiner ANTONIO J XAVIER	Art Unit 2623	Page 1 of 1

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

*		Document Number Country Code-Number-Kind Code	Date MM-YYYY	Name	CPC Classification	US Classification
*	A	US-20040250217-A1	12-2004	Tojo, Jun	G06F3/0482	715/810
*	B	US-20070240073-A1	10-2007	McCarthy; Kevin	G06F3/0482	715/767
*	C	US-20070189737-A1	08-2007	Chaudhri; Imran	G06F3/0482	386/234
*	D	US-20100227689-A1	09-2010	BRUNET de COURSSOU; Thierry	G07F17/32	463/37
*	E	US-20110248941-A1	10-2011	Abdo; Samer	G06F3/0488	345/173
*	F	US-8713458-B2	04-2014	Mattila; Jouka	G06F3/04817	715/700
*	G	US-7743341-B2	06-2010	Brodersen; Rainer	G06F3/0482	345/640
	H					
	I					
	J					
	K					
	L					
	M					

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

*		Document Number Country Code-Number-Kind Code	Date MM-YYYY	Country	Name	CPC Classification
	N					
	O					
	P					
	Q					
	R					
	S					
	T					

NON-PATENT DOCUMENTS

*		Include as applicable: Author, Title Date, Publisher, Edition or Volume, Pertinent Pages)
	U	
	V	
	W	
	X	

*A copy of this reference is not being furnished with this Office action. (See MPEP § 707.05(a).)
Dates in MM-YYYY format are publication dates. Classifications may be US or foreign.

Issue Classification	Application/Control No.	Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination
	16/438,455	Smith, Michael S
	Examiner	Art Unit
	ANTONIO J XAVIER	2623

CPC								
Symbol							Type	Version
G06F	/	3	/	0416			F	2013-01-01
G06F	/	3	/	044			I	2013-01-01
G06F	/	3	/	0414			I	2013-01-01
G06F	/	3	/	016			I	2013-01-01
G06F	/	3	/	04883			I	2013-01-01
G06F	/	3	/	045			I	2013-01-01
G06F	/	3	/	0412			I	2013-01-01
G06F	/	2203	/	04104			A	2013-01-01

CPC Combination Sets								
Symbol					Type	Set	Ranking	Version
	/		/					

NONE		Total Claims Allowed:	
(Assistant Examiner)	(Date)	224	
/Antonio Xavier/ Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2623	20 November 2019	O.G. Print Claim(s)	O.G. Print Figure
(Primary Examiner)	(Date)	1	22

U.S. Patent and Trademark Office — Part of Paper No.: 20191027

Issue Classification	Application/Control No.	Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination
	16/438,455	Smith, Michael S
	Examiner	Art Unit
	ANTONIO J XAVIER	2623

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFICATION				
CLAIMED				
G06F	/	3	/	041
G06F	/	3	/	0488

NON-CLAIMED				
	/		/	

US ORIGINAL CLASSIFICATION	
CLASS	SUBCLASS

CROSS REFERENCES(S)						
CLASS	SUBCLASS (ONE SUBCLASS PER BLOCK)					

NONE		Total Claims Allowed:	
(Assistant Examiner)	(Date)	224	
/Antonio Xavier/ Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2623	20 November 2019	O.G. Print Claim(s)	O.G. Print Figure
(Primary Examiner)	(Date)	1	22

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	Examiner	**Art Unit**
	ANTONIO J XAVIER	2623

☐ Claims renumbered in the same order as presented by applicant ☐ CPA ☑ T.D. ☐ R.1.47

CLAIMS

Final	Original	Final	Original	Final	Original	Final	Original	Final	Original	Final	Original	Final	Original	Final	Original
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-	11	27	42	59	73	90	104	121	135	152	166	183	197	215	228
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NONE		**Total Claims Allowed:**	
(Assistant Examiner)	(Date)	224	
/Antonio Xavier/ Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2623	20 November 2019	O.G. Print Claim(s)	O.G. Print Figure
(Primary Examiner)	(Date)	1	22

U.S. Patent and Trademark Office — Part of Paper No.: 20191027

Search Notes	Application/Control No.	Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination
	16/438,455	Smith, Michael S
	Examiner	Art Unit
	ANTONIO J XAVIER	2623

CPC - Searched*		
Symbol	**Date**	**Examiner**
G06F3/04847	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/04817	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/0482	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/04883	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/0416	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/044	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/0414	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/016	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/045	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/0412	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/04104	11/15/2019	AX

CPC Combination Sets - Searched*		
Symbol	**Date**	**Examiner**

US Classification - Searched*			
Class	**Subclass**	**Date**	**Examiner**

* See search history printout included with this form or the SEARCH NOTES box below to determine the scope of the search.

/Antonio Xavier/ Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2623	

Search Notes	Application/Control No.	Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination
	16/438,455	Smith, Michael S
	Examiner	Art Unit
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Search Notes		
Search Notes	**Date**	**Examiner**
Reviewed patent family	07/27/2019	AX
Inventor	07/27/2019	AX
EAST	07/27/2019	AX
G06F3/04847	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/04817	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/0482	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/04883	11/15/2019	AX
Updated EAST	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/0416	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/044	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/0414	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/016	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/045	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/0412	11/15/2019	AX
G06F3/04104	11/15/2019	AX

Interference Search			
US Class/CPC Symbol	**US Subclass/CPC Group**	**Date**	**Examiner**
	Searched all listed above	11/20/2019	AX

/Antonio Xavier/ Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2623	

Index of Claims	Application/Control No.	Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination
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✓	Rejected	-	Cancelled	N	Non-Elected	A	Appeal
=	Allowed	÷	Restricted	I	Interference	O	Objected

CLAIMS

☐ Claims renumbered in the same order as presented by applicant ☐ CPA ☑ T.D. ☐ R.1.47

CLAIM		DATE								
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CLAIM		DATE								
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Index of Claims	Application/Control No.	Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination
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Index of Claims	Application/Control No.	Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination
	16/438,455	Smith, Michael S
	Examiner	Art Unit
	ANTONIO J XAVIER	2623

CLAIM		DATE								
Final	Original	07/27/2019	11/20/2019							
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From:	Patrick E. Caldwell
To:	Xavier, Antonio
Subject:	SMITH070AJ (16/438,455) Proposed Amendment
Date:	Tuesday, November 19, 2019 1:06:21 PM
Attachments:	SMITH070AJ_Proposed Amendment_20191119.rtf

Examiner Xavier,
Please consider the attached proposed amendment, which may be entered in exchange for an allowance.
--

Thanks,
Patrick

Patrick E. Caldwell, Esq.
The Caldwell Firm, LLC
PO Box 59655
Dallas, Texas 75229-0655
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INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT
(Not for submission under 37 CFR 1.99)

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Filing Date	2019-06-11
First Named Inventor	Michael S. Smith
Art Unit	2623
Examiner Name	XAVIER, ANTONIO J
Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

U.S.PATENTS Remove

Examiner Initial*	Cite No	Patent Number	Kind Code[1]	Issue Date	Name of Patentee or Applicant of cited Document	Pages,Columns,Lines where Relevant Passages or Relevant Figures Appear
	1	10101898	B2	2018-10-16	AMELINE	Multi-touch graphical user interface for interacting with menus on a handheld device
	2	10222891	B1	2019-03-05	Smith	Selling interface system, method, and computer program product for a multi-pressure selection touch screen
	3	3358493	A	1967-12-19	Erich	Hydraulic press
	4	3956986	A	1976-05-18	Wirz et al.	Inking system for printing machines
	5	6030499	A	2000-02-29	Soderholm	Method and apparatus in a paper or board machine for dewatering the web
	6	6105600	A	2000-08-22	Wang	Inflation device comprising a connection head compatible with inflation valves of U.S. type and french type
	7	6526133	B1	2003-02-25	Izaki et al.	Telephone set for continuously displaying caller telephone number by simple operation
	8	7111540	B2	2006-09-26	Rodriquez	Dual purpose puncher

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	9	7551899	B1	2009-06-23	Nicolas et al.	Intelligent dialing scheme for telephony application
	10	7555311	B2	2009-06-30	Kangas et al.	Mobile communication terminal and method
	11	7721227	B2	2010-05-18	Ronkainen	Method for describing alternative actions caused by pushing a single button
	12	7821506	B2	2010-10-26	Sato et al.	Input device
	13	7912519	B2	2011-03-22	Lee et al.	Mobile communication device with function-assignable side key and method for controlling the side key
	14	7930002	B2	2011-04-19	Gong	Method for using multi-function key in a portable phone
	15	8082523	B2	2011-12-20	Forstall et al.	Entire Document
	16	8103215	B2	2012-01-24	Rek	Method of establishing a direct communication between a first wireless phone and a second wireless phone
	17	8248255	B2	2012-08-21	Tzidon et al.	Optical fluid tester
	18	8265709	B2	2012-09-11	Forstall	Single user input mechanism for controlling electronic device operations
	19	8265822	B2	2012-09-11	Nakashima et al.	In-vehicle equipment control device and in-vehicle equipment setting method using the device

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	20	8291341	B2	2012-10-16	Tseng et al.	Accelerated panning user interface interactions
	21	8291344	B2	2012-10-16	Chaudhri	Entire Document
	22	8300016	B2	2012-10-30	Lu et al.	Electronic device system utilizing a character input method
	23	8331579	B2	2012-12-11	Kato	Reproducing apparatus and headphone apparatus
	24	8355700	B2	2013-01-15	Lee	Method and mobile terminal for rapidly searching for messages received from or sent to same phone number
	25	8405528	B2	2013-03-26	Aghaei et al.	Gesture based smart headphone
	26	8441377	B2	2013-05-14	Liu	Method of dynamically adjusting long-press delay time, electronic device, and computer-readable medium
	27	8468469	B1	2013-06-18	Mendis et al.	Zooming user interface interactions
	28	8534318	B2	2013-09-17	Kanemaru et al.	Water faucet device
	29	8566923	B2	2013-10-22	Fredette et al.	Enhanced organization and automatic navigation of display screens facilitating automation control
	30	8591028	B2	2013-11-26	Dobashi	Ophthalmologic photographing apparatus and photographing method therefor

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	31	8606968	B2	2013-12-10	Blewett et al.	Apparatus and a method for predicting commands
	32	8683362	B2	2014-03-25	Shiplacoff et al.	Entire Document
	33	8712477	B2	2014-04-29	Yu et al.	Mobile terminal and method for changing page thereof
	34	8757198	B2	2014-06-24	Santamaria et al.	Spring retaining sleeve
	35	8763545	B2	2014-07-01	Tseng	Method and device for controlling sewing patterns of a sewing machine
	36	8793608	B2	2014-07-29	Sirpal et al.	Launched application inserted into the stack
	37	8832577	B2	2014-09-09	Sirpal et al.	Universal clipboard
	38	8838076	B2	2014-09-16	Lee	Method and device for storing and displaying music file list in mobile communication terminal using hot keys
	39	8872728	B2	2014-10-28	Fujiwaka	Terminal device and illumination control method
	40	8941879	B2	2015-01-27	Takahashi	Input display apparatus, control method thereof and storage medium
	41	8954887	B1	2015-02-10	Tseng et al.	Long press interface interactions

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	42	8988353	B2	2015-03-24	Shin et al.	Mobile device and method for editing pages used for a home screen
	43	9003515	B2	2015-04-07	Ganem	Authenticating human interface device
	44	9047005	B2	2015-06-02	Hill et al.	Substituting touch gestures for GUI or hardware keys to control audio video play
	45	9052761	B2	2015-06-09	Zhou	Methods and devices for user touch operation
	46	9058061	B2	2015-06-16	Aono et al.	Mobile terminal
	47	9058102	B2	2015-06-16	Miyamoto	Symbol input device, image forming apparatus including the symbol input device, and method for inputting symbols
	48	9103691	B2	2015-08-11	Waller et al.	Multimode user interface of a driver assistance system for inputting and presentation of information
	49	9152240	B2	2015-10-06	Yeh	Method for previewing output character and electronic device
	50	9195389	B2	2015-11-24	Park et al.	Menu executing method and apparatus in portable terminal
	51	9305531	B2	2016-04-05	Miwa	Online real-time session control method for electronic music device
	52	9405466	B2	2016-08-02	Suraqui	Reduced keyboard with prediction solutions when input is a partial sliding trajectory

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	53	9430122	B2	2016-08-30	Cassar	Secondary single screen mode activation through off-screen gesture area activation
	54	9495805	B2	2016-11-15	Shim et al.	Three dimensional (3D) display terminal apparatus and operating method thereof
	55	9538346	B2	2017-01-03	Kim et al.	Message service support method and portable device using the same
	56	9619141	B2	2017-04-11	Konami	Information processing terminal and method, program, and recording medium
	57	9684521	B2	2017-06-20	Shaffer et al.	Systems having discrete and continuous gesture recognizers
	58	9690474	B2	2017-06-27	Chen et al.	User interface, device and method for providing an improved text input
	59	9881608	B2	2018-01-30	Lebeau et al.	Word-level correction of speech input
	60	9972297	B2	2018-05-15	Xu et al.	Sound processing device, sound data selecting method and sound data selecting program

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Examiner Initial*	Cite No	Publication Number	Kind Code[1]	Publication Date	Name of Patentee or Applicant of cited Document	Pages,Columns,Lines where Relevant Passages or Relevant Figures Appear
	1	20060078295	A1	2006-04-13	Yamashita	Recording medium reproducing apparatus, repeated reproduction method, and method of moving repeated reproduction section

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	2	20070066310	A1	2007-03-22	Haar et al.	Mobile communication terminal and method
	3	20070271513	A1	2007-11-22	Andren	User Interface for Remotely Controlling a Digital Music Player
	4	20080094367	A1	2008-04-24	Ven et al.	
	5	20080169960	A1	2008-07-17	Rosenbury	Handheld System for Radar Detection
	6	20090179780	A1	2009-07-16	Tambe	Hand-held thumb touch typable ascii/ unicode keypad for a remote, mobile telephone or a pda
	7	20090315741	A1	2009-12-24	Kim	Method of providing more bigger effect of button
	8	20090327979	A1	2009-12-31	Haverinen et al.	User interface for a peripheral device
	9	20100241984	A1	2010-09-23	Nurmi et al.	Method and apparatus for displaying the non alphanumeric character based on a user input
	10	20100245282	A1	2010-09-30	Lai	Touch-screen based input method and system, and electronic device using same
	11	20100302281	A1	2010-12-02	Kim	Mobile device capable of touch-based zooming and control method thereof
	12	20110029868	A1	2011-02-03	Moran et al.	User interfaces for small electronic devices

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	13	20110057613	A1	2011-03-10	Taguchi et al.	Charge status display apparatus and electric power supply control apparatus
	14	20110227830	A1	2011-09-22	Chun	Method and apparatus for safe disconnection of external devices from a computer
	15	20110310537	A1	2011-12-22	Imamura et al.	Electronic device and computer program product
	16	20110314423	A1	2011-12-22	Ohmiya et al.	Image display device and image display method
	17	20120081290	A1	2012-04-05	Heo	Touch keyboard with phonetic character shortcuts
	18	20120102401	A1	2012-04-26	Ijas et al.	Method and apparatus for providing text selection
	19	20120117507	A1	2012-05-10	Tseng et al.	Notification of Mobile Device Events
	20	20120159387	A1	2012-06-21	OH et al.	Icon display method and apparatus in portable terminal
	21	20120192108	A1	2012-07-26	Kolb	Gesture-based menu controls
	22	20120212420	A1	2012-08-23	Shin	Multi-touch input control system
	23	20120252426	A1	2012-10-04	Nagaoka et al.	Electronic device and scheduling control computer program

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	24	20120268361	A1	2012-10-25	Shotel et al.	Hand-held electronic device and operation method applicable thereto
	25	20120289290	A1	2012-11-15	Chae et al.	Transferring objects between application windows displayed on mobile terminal
	26	20120290946	A1	2012-11-15	Schrock et al.	Multi-screen email client
	27	20120306775	A1	2012-12-06	MIYACHI et al.	Computer-readable storage medium having stored thereon input processing program, input processing apparatus, input processing method, and input
	28	20120312806	A1	2012-12-13	Burt et al.	Demand supply management override options
	29	20130016586	A1	2013-01-17	Craig	Fish finder with simplified controls
	30	20130050122	A1	2013-02-28	KANG et al.	Controlling user equipment as touch pad for external device connected thereto
	31	20130050141	A1	2013-02-28	PARK et al.	Input device and method for terminal equipment having a touch module
	32	20130154968	A1	2013-06-20	Tomimori	Portable terminal and display control method thereof
	33	20130154981	A1	2013-06-20	Park et al.	Method and apparatus for providing a shortcut number in a user device
	34	20130160514	A1	2013-06-27	Mitze	Bending-straightening machine for a long workpiece, device for feeding in and removing said workpiece and method for bend-straightening long workpieces

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	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

	35	20130178701	A1	2013-07-11	Pless et al.	Integrated Delivery and Visualization Tool for a Neuromodulation System
	36	20130268853	A1	2013-10-10	Gommier et al.	Mobile terminal comprising a man/ machine interface
	37	2013044062	A1	2013-02-21	Bose et al.	
	38	20140006948	A1	2014-01-02	Yang et al.	Method and mobile phone for capturing audio file or video file
	39	20140143659	A1	2014-05-22	Xue et al.	Method for Processing Documents by Terminal Having Touch Screen and Terminal Having Touch Screen
	40	20140210727	A1	2014-07-31	Wassingbo	Electronic device with touch-based deactivation of touch input signaling
	41	20140247216	A1	2014-09-04	Fang	Trigger and control method and system of human-computer interaction operation command and laser emission device
	42	20160226713	A1	2016-08-04	Dellinger et al.	Device, method, and graphical user interface for establishing a relationship and connection between two devices

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Examiner Initial*	Cite No	Foreign Document Number[3]	Country Code[2]	Kind Code[4]	Publication Date	Name of Patentee or Applicant of cited Document	Pages,Columns,Lines where Relevant Passages or Relevant Figures Appear	T[5]
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	1	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 1: Basic Architecture, Order Number: 253665-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-540 (2 of 8)	
	2	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 1: Basic Architecture, Order Number: 253665-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-540 (3 of 8)	
	3	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 1: Basic Architecture, Order Number: 253665-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-540 (4 of 8)	
	4	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 1: Basic Architecture, Order Number: 253665-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-540 (5 of 8)	
	5	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 1: Basic Architecture, Order Number: 253665-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-540 (6 of 8)	
	6	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 1: Basic Architecture, Order Number: 253665-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-540 (7 of 8)	
	7	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 1: Basic Architecture, Order Number: 253665-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-540 (8 of 8)	
	8	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 2A: Instruction Set Reference, A-M, Order Number: 253666-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-848 (1 of 10)	
	9	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 2A: Instruction Set Reference, A-M, Order Number: 253666-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-848 (2 of 10)	

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	10	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 2A: Instruction Set Reference, A-M, Order Number: 253666-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-848 (3 of 10)	
	11	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 2A: Instruction Set Reference, A-M, Order Number: 253666-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-848 (4 of 10)	
	12	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 2A: Instruction Set Reference, A-M, Order Number: 253666-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-848 (5 of 10)	
	13	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 2A: Instruction Set Reference, A-M, Order Number: 253666-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-848 (6 of 10)	
	14	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 2A: Instruction Set Reference, A-M, Order Number: 253666-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-848 (7 of 10)	
	15	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 2A: Instruction Set Reference, A-M, Order Number: 253666-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-848 (8 of 10)	
	16	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 2A: Instruction Set Reference, A-M, Order Number: 253666-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-848 (9 of 10)	
	17	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 2A: Instruction Set Reference, A-M, Order Number: 253666-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-848 (10 of 10)	
	18	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 3A: System Programming Guide, Part 1, Order Number: 253668-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-842 (1 of 12)	
	19	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 3A: System Programming Guide, Part 1, Order Number: 253668-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-842 (2 of 12)	
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INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT (Not for submission under 37 CFR 1.99)		
	Application Number	16438455
	Filing Date	2019-06-11
	First Named Inventor	Michael S. Smith
	Art Unit	2623
	Examiner Name	XAVIER, ANTONIO J
	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

	21	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 3A: System Programming Guide, Part 1, Order Number: 253668-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-842 (4 of 12)	
	22	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 3A: System Programming Guide, Part 1, Order Number: 253668-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-842 (5 of 12)	
	23	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 3A: System Programming Guide, Part 1, Order Number: 253668-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-842 (6 of 12)	
	24	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 3A: System Programming Guide, Part 1, Order Number: 253668-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-842 (7 of 12)	
	25	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 3A: System Programming Guide, Part 1, Order Number: 253668-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-842 (8 of 12)	
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	27	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 3A: System Programming Guide, Part 1, Order Number: 253668-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-842 (10 of 12)	
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	29	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 3A: System Programming Guide, Part 1, Order Number: 253668-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-842 (12 of 12)	
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	31	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 3B: System Programming Guide, Part 2, Order Number: 253669-034US, March 2010, pp. 1-936 (2 of 13)	

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	33	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 3B: System Programming Guide, Part 2, Order Number: 253669-034US, March 2010, pp. 1-936 (4 of 13)	
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	35	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 3B: System Programming Guide, Part 2, Order Number: 253669-034US, March 2010, pp. 1-936 (6 of 13)	
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	41	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 3B: System Programming Guide, Part 2, Order Number: 253669-034US, March 2010, pp. 1-936 (12 of 13)	
	42	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 3B: System Programming Guide, Part 2, Order Number: 253669-034US, March 2010, pp. 1-936 (13 of 13)	

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	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

	43	Jon Knight, "Qualcomm Sues Apple Over iPhone X Gestures," GadgetHacks, Article, 12/04/2017, available at https://smartphones.gadgethacks.com/news/qualcomm-sues-apple-over-iphone-x-gestures-0181495/	
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	46	Youtube video, "Palm Pre Revisited: The Best Don't Always Succeed," uploaded by Jon Rettinger, 11/05/2016, available at https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9pAgJ9x-2IA&feature=youtu.be&t=38	

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EXAMINER SIGNATURE

Examiner Signature	/Antonio Xavier/	Date Considered	10/27/2019

*EXAMINER: Initial if reference considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609. Draw line through a citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to applicant.

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	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

CERTIFICATION STATEMENT

Please see 37 CFR 1.97 and 1.98 to make the appropriate selection(s):

That each item of information contained in the information disclosure statement was first cited in any communication from a foreign patent office in a counterpart foreign application not more than three months prior to the filing of the information disclosure statement. See 37 CFR 1.97(e)(1).

OR

☐ That no item of information contained in the information disclosure statement was cited in a communication from a foreign patent office in a counterpart foreign application, and, to the knowledge of the person signing the certification after making reasonable inquiry, no item of information contained in the information disclosure statement was known to any individual designated in 37 CFR 1.56(c) more than three months prior to the filing of the information disclosure statement. See 37 CFR 1.97(e)(2).

See attached certification statement.

☒ The fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17 (p) has been submitted herewith.

☒ A certification statement is not submitted herewith.

SIGNATURE

A signature of the applicant or representative is required in accordance with CFR 1.33, 10.18. Please see CFR 1.4(d) for the form of the signature.

Signature	/Patrick Caldwell/	Date (YYYY-MM-DD)	2019-10-02
Name/Print	Patrick Caldwell	Registration Number	44580

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.97 and 1.98. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 1 hour to complete, including gathering, preparing and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. **SEND TO: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.**

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2. A record from this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, in the course of presenting evidence to a court, magistrate, or administrative tribunal, including disclosures to opposing counsel in the course of settlement negotiations.

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5. A record related to an International Application filed under the Patent Cooperation Treaty in this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to the International Bureau of the World Intellectual Property Organization, pursuant to the Patent Cooperation Treaty.

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IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Application of:	Confirmation No.: 1086
MICHAEL S. SMITH	Examiner: XAVIER, ANTONIO J
Application No.: 16/438,455	Art Unit: 2623
File Date: 06/11/2019	Docket No.: SMITH070AJ
Title: DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES	

PROPOSED AMENDMENT

Commissioner for Patents
P.O. Box 1450
Alexandria VA 22313-1450

Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims replaces all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

1. (Currently Amended) An electronic device, comprising:

a display;

one or more processors;

memory; and

one or more programs, wherein the one or more programs are stored in the memory and configured to be executed by the one or more processors, the one or more programs including instructions for:

displaying a plurality of user interface elements on the display including a first user interface element and a second user interface element;

detecting a first contact moving across the display; and,

while the first contact is detected moving across the display:

moving the first user interface element in a first direction on the display at a first speed;

moving the second user interface element in the first direction on the display at a second speed greater than the first speed;

displaying an object and at least one other object;

detecting at least part of a gesture on the display; and

during detection of at least a portion of the gesture before a completion thereof is detected, blur, shade, or fade, based on a change in a magnitude of the gesture being detected on the display, at least a portion of the at least one other object.

2.-16. (Cancelled)

17. (Currently Amended) An apparatus, comprising:

at least one non-transitory memory;

a touch screen; and

one or more processors in communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen, wherein the one or more processors execute instructions in the at least one non-transitory memory, to cause the apparatus to:

display an object and at least one other object;

detect at least part of a gesture on the touch screen; and

during detection of at least a portion of the gesture before a completion thereof is detected, blur, shade, or fade, based on a change in a magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least a portion of the at least one other object.

18. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the gesture includes a press gesture.

19. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the gesture includes a swipe gesture.

20. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the gesture includes a swipe up gesture or a swipe down gesture.

21. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is displayed when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen.

22. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object and the at least one other object are displayed via an interface for selecting among a plurality of applications.

23. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object and the at least one other object are displayed via an interface for selecting among a plurality of applications, where the interface, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred, shaded, or faded.

24. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object and the at least one other object are displayed via an interface for selecting the object to open information associated therewith, where the interface, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred, shaded, or faded.

25. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object and the at least one other object are displayed via an interface for selecting among a plurality of applications, where the interface, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred, shaded, or faded, without the object being blurred, shaded, or faded.

26. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object and the at least one other object are displayed via an interface for selecting among a plurality of applications, where the interface, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred, shaded, or faded, with the object also being blurred, shaded, or faded.

27. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the change in the magnitude of the gesture is detected on the touch screen and the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred, shaded, or faded in a first use

scenario, and the change in the magnitude of the gesture is not detected on the touch screen and the at least portion of the at least one other object is not blurred, shaded, or faded in a second use scenario.

28. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the change in the magnitude of the gesture is detected on the touch screen and the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred, shaded, or faded for a first gesture in a first use scenario, and the change in the magnitude of the gesture is not detected on the touch screen and the at least portion of the at least one other object is not blurred, shaded, or faded for a second gesture in a second use scenario.

29. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during the detection of the at portion of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, the at least one other object is scaled.

30. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during the detection of the at portion of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, the at least one other object is reduced in size.

31. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during the detection of the at least portion of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, the object is no longer displayed.

32. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the completion of the gesture includes a cessation of contact with the touch screen in connection with the gesture.

33. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on an edge of the touch screen.

34. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the touch screen on the object.

35. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a zero magnitude to a non-zero magnitude.

36. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a first non-zero magnitude to a second non-zero magnitude.

37. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring, shading, or fading is a cue to a user regarding the magnitude of the gesture.

38. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring, shading, or fading is a cue to a user regarding the magnitude of the gesture, and access to a menu.

39. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring, shading, or fading indicates a movement of the object between a first virtual layer including the at least one other object and a second virtual layer.

40. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring, shading, or fading is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by the blurring, shading, or fading being conditionally performed based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture, including a duration magnitude, being detected on the touch screen exceeding a threshold duration magnitude, where:

in response to a first change in the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen such that the duration magnitude of the gesture remains below the threshold duration magnitude, no blurring, shading, or fading is performed, and

in response to a second change in the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen such that the duration magnitude of the gesture exceeds the threshold duration magnitude, the blurring, shading, or fading is performed.

41. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object remains blurred, shaded, or faded after detection of the completion of the gesture.

42. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the magnitude, including a distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above a distance threshold, a menu is displayed with at least one option.

43. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen at an edge of the touch screen.

44. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen adjacent an edge of the touch screen.

45. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object.

46. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold and the menu is displayed in a first use scenario, and the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold and the menu is not displayed in a second use scenario.

47. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold and the menu is displayed for a first gesture in a first use scenario, and the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold and the menu is not displayed for a second gesture in a second use scenario.

48. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is displayed via a first virtual display layer and the menu is displayed in a second virtual display layer that appears above the first virtual display layer.

49. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu fades-in when displayed.

50. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is displayed simultaneously with the blurring, shading, or fading of the at least portion of the at least one other object.

51. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a location of the object is moved before the menu is displayed.

52. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is sharpened and magnified when displayed.

53. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the distance magnitude includes a length magnitude, and the distance threshold includes a length magnitude.

54. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring, shading, or fading is a cue to a user regarding access to the menu.

55. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is progressively increased as a continuous function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

56. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is progressively decreased as a continuous function of a reversal in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

57. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is progressively decreased as a continuous function of a reversal of a direction of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

58. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is progressively decreased as a continuous function of another change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

59. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is progressively decreased as a continuous function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen.

60. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is progressively decreased as a continuous function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen at a location that does not correspond to the object.

61. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is continuously increased as a function of a continuous increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

62. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim [[55]]61, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is continuously decreased as a function of a continuous reversal in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

63. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim [[55]]61, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is continuously decreased as a function of a continuous reversal of a direction of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

64. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim [[55]]61, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is continuously decreased as a function of another change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

65. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim [[55]]61, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is continuously decreased as a function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen.

66. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim [[55]]61, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, and [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is continuously decreased as a function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen at a location that does not correspond to the object.

67. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is increased as a function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

68. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is decreased as a function of a reversal in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

69. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is decreased as a function of a reversal of a direction of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

70. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is decreased as a function of another change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

71. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is decreased as a function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen.

72. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, and [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is decreased as a function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen at a location that does not correspond to the object.

73. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, and the blurring, shading, or fading indicates a movement of the object [[from]]between a first virtual display layer including the at least one other object, and a second virtual display layer.

74. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes changing a transparency of the at least portion of the at least one other object.

75. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes changing a translucency of the at least portion of the at least one other object.

76. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes a battery-related icon.

77. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the gesture includes a swipe gesture, the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, and the object is displayed to move with the swipe gesture.

78. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu fades-in, and includes a wide area network option, a local area network option, and a volume option.

79. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

when a first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option and a subsequent cessation of the first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option are detected: an action associated with the at least one option is performed; and

when a second duration of touch, that is greater than the first duration and exceeds a duration threshold, being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option is detected: another menu including at least one other option is displayed.

80. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 79, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the distance threshold and the duration threshold are used for providing different contextual menus on the touch screen, which is a hand-held touch screen of a mobile device, to reduce a number of required separate user interactions during use of the hand-held touch screen.

81. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes decreasing a translucency of a virtual display layer overlaying the at least one other object.

82. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes decreasing a transparency of a virtual display layer overlaying the at least one other object.

83. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is continuously increased as a function of a continuous increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, until a predetermined amount of an interface including the at least one other object is completely obscured by an overlaying virtual display layer.

84. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is continuously increased in a first virtual display layer as a function of a continuous increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, until a predetermined amount of an interface including the at least one other object is obscured by an overlaying second virtual display layer.

85. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is blurred, shaded, or faded by continuously decreasing a magnitude of a translucency of a virtual display layer overlaying the at least one other object as a continuous function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

86. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 85, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the virtual display layer moves to appear like a window shade.

87. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is blurred, shaded, or faded by continuously decreasing a magnitude of a transparency of a virtual display layer overlaying the at least one other object as a continuous function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

88. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 87, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the virtual display layer moves in response to the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, so as to appear as a window shade.

89. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen does not increase above the distance threshold, a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application is displayed.

90. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen does not increase above the distance threshold, a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications is displayed instead of the menu.

91. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen does not increase above the distance threshold, a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application remains displayed instead of displaying the menu.

92. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold and the menu is displayed in a first use scenario; and the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold, the menu is not displayed and

a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications is displayed in a second use scenario.

93. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold and the menu is displayed for a first gesture in a first use scenario; and

the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold, the menu is not displayed, and a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications is displayed for a second gesture in a second use scenario.

94. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface.

95. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of only active applications.

96. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface that remains displayed after detection of the completion of the gesture.

97. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when a distance magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above a distance threshold, and a duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above a duration threshold, a menu is displayed with at least one option.

98. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is not displayed, when the distance magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen does not increase above the duration threshold.

99. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is not displayed, when the distance magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen does not increase above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold.

100. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is not displayed and a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application is displayed, when the distance magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen does not increase above the duration threshold.

101. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is not displayed and a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application is displayed, when the distance magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen does not increase above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold.

102. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen at an edge of the touch screen.

103. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen adjacent an edge of the touch screen.

104. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the touch screen on the object.

105. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold, the duration magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above increases above the duration threshold, and the menu is displayed, in a first use scenario; and

the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold, the duration magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the duration threshold, and the menu is not displayed, in a second use scenario.

106. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold, the duration magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above increases above the duration threshold, and the menu is displayed, for a first gesture in a first use scenario; and

the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold, the duration magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the

duration threshold, and the menu is not displayed, for a second gesture in a second use scenario.

107. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is displayed via a first virtual display layer and the menu is displayed in a second virtual display layer that appears above the first virtual display layer.

108. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is displayed simultaneously with the blurring, shading, or fading of the at least portion of the at least one other object.

109. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a location of the object is moved before the menu is displayed.

110. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a location of the object is moved with the change in the magnitude of the gesture, before the menu is displayed.

111. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of active applications.

112. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface.

113. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of only active applications.

114. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface that remains displayed after detection of the completion of the gesture.

115. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above a duration threshold, a menu is displayed with at least one option.

116. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the duration magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the duration threshold and the menu is displayed in a first use scenario, and the duration magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the duration threshold and the menu is not displayed in a second use scenario.

117. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the duration magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the duration threshold and the menu is displayed for a first gesture, and the duration magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the duration threshold and the menu is not displayed for a second gesture.

118. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is displayed via a first virtual display layer and the menu is displayed in a second virtual display layer that appears above the first virtual display layer

while the at least portion of the at least one other object is displayed to be blurred, shaded, or faded.

119. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu fades-in when displayed.

120. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is displayed simultaneously with the blurring, shading, or fading of the at least portion of the at least one other object.

121. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, in response to a detection of a touch on the at least one option of the menu, an action is performed on the object or information associated therewith.

122. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, in response to a detection of a touch on the at least one option of the menu, the object is opened for accessing information associated with the object.

123. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, the object is pulsed before the menu is displayed.

124. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a size of the object is pulsed before the menu is displayed.

125. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a border is displayed around the object before the menu is displayed.

126. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least one aspect of a border of the object is altered before the menu is displayed.

127. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a size of the object is increased before the menu is displayed.

128. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a size of the object is decreased before the menu is displayed.

129. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a size of the object is increased and decreased before the menu is displayed.

130. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is accompanied by a preview of information associated with the object.

131. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is accompanied by a view of information associated with the object.

132. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is accompanied by a window including information associated with the object.

133. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 132, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the window is sharpened and magnified when displayed.

134. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is sharpened and magnified when displayed.

135. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring, shading, or fading is a cue to a user regarding access to the menu.

136. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the display of the menu is ceased via a window shade movement.

137. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the gesture includes a press gesture;

the at least one other object is displayed via an interface associated with a particular application;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object; and

in response to the completion of the gesture being detected while the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen remains below a duration threshold, information associated with the object is opened utilizing another interface associated with the particular application.

138. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 137, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold, a view of the information associated with the object is displayed, where the view is displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a

second virtual display layer, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred, shaded, or faded.

139. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 137, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold, a view of the information associated with the object is displayed simultaneously with a menu including at least one option for performing at least one action, where the view and the menu are displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred, shaded, or faded.

140. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object remains blurred, shaded, or faded after detection of the completion of the gesture when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold.

141. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view includes a preview, and the blurring, shading, or fading is not performed in response to the completion of the gesture being detected while the magnitude, including the duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen remains below the duration threshold.

142. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that initiation of the display of the view and the menu, and initiation of the blurring, shading, or fading occur simultaneously.

143. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the another interface is associated with the particular application.

144. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during detection of at least another part of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, the object is pulsed before the view and the menu are displayed.

145. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a border is displayed around the object before the menu is displayed.

146. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least one aspect of a border of the object is altered before the menu is displayed.

147. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view and the menu are displayed by being faded in.

148. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view and the menu are displayed by being sharpened and magnified.

149. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the information associated with the object is opened utilizing the another interface, by the interface being replaced with the another interface.

150. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes a hyperlink, the particular application includes a network browser application, and the information includes: at least one of: at least a portion of a web page associated with the hyperlink, or a web address associated with the hyperlink.

151. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 150, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the interface includes a first network browser application tab, and the another interface includes a second network browser application tab.

152. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes a message item displayed with a list of message items, the particular application includes a communication application, and the information includes at least a portion of a message associated with the message item.

153. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one action is performed on the object.

154. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one action is performed on the information associated with the object.

155. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one action is performed on the object and the information associated therewith.

156. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the gesture includes a press gesture;

the at least one other object is displayed via an interface associated with a particular application;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object; and

in response to the completion of the gesture being detected while the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen remains below a duration threshold, information associated with the object is opened utilizing another interface associated with the particular application; and

when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold, a view of the information associated with the object and a menu including at least one option are sharpened and magnified in connection with a display thereof, where the view and the menu are displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including at least a portion of the interface, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred, shaded, or faded, and remains blurred, shaded, or faded after detection of the completion of the gesture when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold.

157. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view includes a preview.

158. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during detection of at least another part of the gesture before the display of the view and the menu, a size of the object is pulsed.

159. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a border is displayed around the object before the menu is displayed.

160. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least one aspect of a border of the object is altered before the menu is displayed.

161. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the completion of the gesture is detected while the magnitude, including the duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen remains below the duration threshold, the interface is replaced with the another interface.

162. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes a hyperlink, the particular application includes a network browser application, and the information includes at least a portion of a web page associated with the hyperlink.

163. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 162, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the interface includes a first tab, and the another interface includes a second tab.

164. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes a message item displayed with a list of message items, the particular application includes a communication application, and the information includes at least a portion of a message associated with the message item.

165. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the gesture includes a press gesture;

the object and the at least one other object are displayed via a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications;

the object is associated with a particular application;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object; and

in response to the completion of the gesture being detected while the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object remains below a duration threshold, information associated with the object is opened utilizing an interface associated with the particular application.

166. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 165, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object increases above the duration threshold, a menu is displayed including at least one option for performing at least one action, where the menu is displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including at least portion of the home screen, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred, shaded, or faded.

167. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes an application icon.

168. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold, a view of the information associated with the object is displayed simultaneously with the menu.

169. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 168, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view includes a preview.

170. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 168, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during detection of at least another part of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, a size of the object is pulsed before the view and the menu are displayed.

171. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 168, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during detection of at least another part of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, a size of the object is pulsed before the view and the menu are displayed.

172. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 168, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view and the menu are displayed by being faded in.

173. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 168, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view and the menu are displayed by being sharpened and magnified.

174. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 165, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the information associated with the object is opened utilizing the interface associated with the particular application, by a home screen being replaced with the interface.

175. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one action is performed on the object.

176. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one action is performed on the information associated with the object.

177. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least portion of the at least one other object is faded, by at least a portion of the menu in the first virtual display layer at least partially obscuring the at least portion of the at least one other object while the at least portion of the menu in the first virtual display layer is displayed as being at least partially translucent~~at least one action is performed on the object and the information associated therewith~~.

178. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option is displayed, without necessitating prior launch of the particular application.

179. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the gesture includes a press gesture;

the object and the at least one other object are displayed via a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications;

the object includes an application icon associated with a particular application;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object; and

in response to the completion of the gesture being detected while the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object remains below a duration threshold, information associated with the object is opened utilizing an interface associated with the particular application;

when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object increases above the duration threshold, a menu is magnified and sharpened to include at least one option for performing at least one action, where the menu is displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including at least portion of the home screen, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred, shaded, or faded.

180. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold, a view of data associated with the object is displayed simultaneously with the menu.

181. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 180, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view includes a preview.

182. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 180, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the information associated with the object includes the data associated with the object.

183. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 180, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during detection of at least another part of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, the object is pulsed before the view and the menu are displayed.

184. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 180, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the information associated with the object is opened utilizing the interface associated with the particular application, by the home screen being replaced with the interface.

185. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a navigation application; the application icon includes a navigation application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for access to navigation information utilizing the navigation application.

186. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 185, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the navigation information includes an estimated time of arrival.

187. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a browser application; the application icon includes a browser application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for access to bookmarks utilizing the browser application.

188. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 187, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option further includes an option for opening a new tab utilizing the browser application.

189. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a media application; the application icon includes a media application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for selecting at least one track to be played utilizing the media application.

190. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a communication application; the application icon includes a communication application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for access to one or more communication techniques for a contact.

191. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 190, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option further includes an option for creating a new message utilizing the communication application.

192. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 190, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the communication application includes an instant message application, and the one or more communication techniques for the contact, include an instant message service.

193. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 190, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the communication application includes a contacts application, and the one or more communication techniques for the contact, include a phone service.

194. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a calendar application; the application icon includes a calendar application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for creating an appointment utilizing the calendar application.

195. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a camera application; the application icon includes a camera application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for setting a camera setting.

196. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 195, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option, when selected, results in the camera application being launched in a manner that reflects the camera setting.

197. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a phone application; the application icon includes a phone application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for accessing at least one of a voicemail or a favorite, utilizing the phone application.

198. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 197, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option includes an option for accessing the voicemail utilizing the phone application.

199. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 197, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option includes a first option for accessing the voicemail utilizing the

phone application, and a second option for accessing the favorite utilizing the phone application.

200. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on an edge of the touch screen;

the magnitude of the gesture includes a distance magnitude;

the gesture includes a swipe gesture;

a magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is continuously increased as a continuous function of an increase in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

a magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is continuously decreased as a continuous function of another change; and

when the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above a distance threshold, a menu is displayed with at least one option, such that:

the at least one other object is displayed via a first virtual display layer,

the menu is displayed in a second virtual display layer that appears above the first virtual display layer, and

the menu remains displayed after a completion of the gesture.

201. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such the object and the at least one other object are displayed via a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen.

202. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such the object and the at least one other object are displayed via a particular application interface of a particular application when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen.

203. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the gesture includes a swipe down gesture.

204. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring, shading, or fading is a cue to a user regarding access to the menu, and the magnitude of the gesture.

205. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the another change, includes another change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

206. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the another change, includes a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen.

207. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object;

the object is displayed to move with at least some of the gesture;

the object includes a battery-related icon;

when a first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on at least one option of the menu and a subsequent cessation of the first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option are detected: an action associated with the at least one option is performed; and

when a second duration of touch, that is greater than the first duration, being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option is detected: another menu including at least one other option is displayed.

208. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 207, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring, shading, or fading indicates a movement of the object from a first virtual display layer to a second virtual display layer.

209. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 207, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option includes a wide area network option, a local area network option, and a volume option.

210. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes decreasing a transparency or a translucency of the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object.

211. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring, shading, or fading indicates a movement through a third virtual display layer that appears between the first virtual display layer and the second virtual display layer.

212. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is continuously increased as a function of a continuous increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, until the at least one other object is completely obscured by the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object.

213. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring, shading, or fading is continuously increased in the first virtual display layer as a function of a continuous increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, until the at least one other object is obscured by the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object.

214. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is blurred, shaded, or faded by continuously decreasing a magnitude of a translucency of the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object as a continuous function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

215. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is blurred, shaded, or faded, by the second virtual display layer that overlays the at least one other object being displayed to fade-in while the at least one other object [[being]]is displayed to fade-out.

216. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is blurred, shaded, or faded by continuously decreasing a magnitude of a transparency of the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object as a continuous function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

217. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 216, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the second virtual display layer moves in response to the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, so as to appear as a window shade.

218. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, that includes a battery-related icon, adjacent to a first position on the edge of the touch screen:

the object is displayed to move with at least some of the gesture,

the object includes a battery-related icon,

the at least one option includes a wide area network option, a local area network option, and a volume option,

when a first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on at least one option of the menu and a subsequent cessation of the first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option are detected: an action associated with the at least one option is performed, and

when a second duration of touch, that is greater than the first duration, being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option is detected: another menu including at least one other option is displayed; and

when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen at a second position on the edge of the touch screen:

the at least one option includes a message option for displaying an associated message in response to a selection thereof.

219. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 218, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, that includes the battery-related icon, adjacent to the first position on the edge of the touch screen: the blurring, shading, or fading indicates a movement of the object from a first virtual display layer to a second virtual display layer.

220. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 218, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen at the second position on the edge of the touch screen: the second virtual display layer moves in response to the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, so as to appear as a window shade.

221. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

~~the object is displayed when~~ the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected when the object is displayed;

~~a particular application interface of a particular application is displayed when~~ the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected when a particular application interface of a particular application is displayed;

the gesture includes a swipe gesture;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected at or adjacent to an edge of the touch screen;

when the magnitude, including a distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is not detected to increase above a distance threshold, a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application is displayed; and

when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the distance threshold, a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of active applications is displayed, such that:

the multitasking interface is displayed in at least one first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including the at least portion of the at least one other object that is blurred, shaded, or faded, and

the multitasking interface remains displayed after the completion of the gesture.

222. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the second virtual display layer includes the home screen for choosing among the plurality of application.

223. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 222, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a third virtual display layer is displayed between the first virtual display layer and the second virtual display layer.

224. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 222, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the home screen, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred, shaded, or faded, when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the

gesture being detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the distance threshold.

225. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the home screen for choosing among the plurality of application is displayed, by replacing the particular application interface with the home screen.

226. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that at least a portion of the multitasking interface includes a scaled version of the particular application interface.

227. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is displayed when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen.

228. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is not displayed when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen.

229. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object is moved during the at least part of the gesture.

230. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the multitasking interface is displayed when a duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above a duration threshold.

231. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the blur, shade, or fade includes the blur;

~~a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application is displayed when~~ the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected when a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application is displayed, the home screen including the at least one other object;

the gesture includes a swipe gesture;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected at an edge of the touch screen;

when the magnitude, including a distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is not detected to increase above a distance threshold or a duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is not detected to increase above a duration threshold, the home screen for choosing among the plurality of application remains displayed; and

when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the duration threshold: a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of active applications is displayed, such that:

the multitasking interface is displayed in at least one first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including the at least portion of the at least one other object that is blurred, and

the multitasking interface remains displayed after the completion of the gesture.

232. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 231, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the second virtual display layer includes the home screen for choosing among the plurality of application.

233. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 232, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a third virtual display layer is displayed between the first virtual display layer and the second virtual display layer.

234. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 232, wherein the apparatus is configured such that at least a portion of the home screen, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred, when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the distance threshold.

235.-236. (Cancelled)

237. (Currently Amended) An apparatus, comprising:

at least one non-transitory memory;

a touch screen; and

one or more processors in communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen, wherein the one or more processors execute instructions means in the at least one non-transitory memory, to cause the apparatus to:

display an object and at least one other object;

detect at least part of a gesture on the touch screen; and

during detection of at least a portion of the gesture before a completion thereof is detected, blur, shade, or fade, based on a change in a magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least a portion of the at least one other object.

238. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes the blur.

239. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes the fade.

240. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes the blur, and the fade or the shade.

241. (New) The apparatus of Claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes the blur.

242. (New) The apparatus of Claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes the fade or shade.

243. (New) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes the blur.

244. (New) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes the fade or shade.

245. (New) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes the blur.

246. (New) The apparatus of Claim 79, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes the blur.

247. (New) The apparatus of Claim 40, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes the blur.

248. (New) The apparatus of Claim 40, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes the fade or shade.

249. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur, shade, or fade includes the shade.

250. (New) The apparatus of Claim 234, wherein the apparatus is configured such that at least one of:

the touch screen includes a touch interface and a display;

the touch screen is a combination of a touch interface and a display;

the touch screen is on a front face of the apparatus;

the touch screen is on a back face of the apparatus;

the one or more processors is in direct communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the one or more processors is in indirect communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the one or more processors is in communication, via at least one bus, with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the at least one non-transitory memory includes a single memory for storing the instructions;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by an entirety of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by only the part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by only an initial part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is mutually exclusive of the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture overlaps, only in part, the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is at least partially the same as the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is the same as the at least portion of the gesture;

the magnitude includes a pressure magnitude;

the magnitude includes a distance magnitude;

the magnitude includes a duration magnitude;

the blur, shade, or fade results from a three-dimensional depth cue;

the blur, shade, or fade indicates a movement through different layers;

the blur, shade, or fade includes obscuring the at least one other object;

the blur, shade, or fade includes obscuring a visibility of the at least one other object;

the blur, shade, or fade includes reducing a visibility of the at least one other object;

the blur, shade, or fade includes reducing a visibility of the at least one other object;

the blur, shade, or fade includes fogging the at least one other object;

the blur, shade, or fade includes the fade, and the fade involves a transparency of the at least one other object;

the blur, shade, or fade includes the fade, and the fade includes a change in transparency;

the blur, shade, or fade includes increasing a transparency of the at least one other object;

the blur, shade, or fade includes decreasing a transparency of a virtual display layer overlaying the at least one other object;

the blur, shade, or fade includes the shade, and the shade includes a change in brightness;

the blur, shade, or fade includes the shade, and the shade includes a reduction in brightness;

the blur, shade, or fade includes the shade, and the shade includes a reduction in color;

the blur, shade, or fade includes the shade, and the shade includes a change in contrast;

the blur, shade, or fade includes increasing a translucency of the at least one other object;

the blur, shade, or fade includes decreasing a translucency of a virtual display layer overlaying the at least one other object;

the gesture includes a combination of a touch gesture component and a swipe gesture component;

the gesture includes solely a swipe gesture;

the magnitude is detected utilizing one or more of a plurality of contact-sensing technologies including a capacitive-based contact sensing technology, a resistive-based contact sensing technology, an optical-based contact sensing technology, or a surface acoustic wave-based contact sensing technology;

the touch screen is a two-dimensional layered user interface;

the touch screen is a single layer user interface that simulates a three-dimensional layered user interface through use of virtual display layers;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected on a selection boundary that, at least in part, overlaps the object;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture, by the object moving with movement of the gesture;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on an area other than the object;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring, shading, or fading based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen reaching a threshold magnitude;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring, shading, or fading based on an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring, shading, or fading based on whether the change in the magnitude of the gesture is detected on the touch screen;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring, shading, or fading based on whether the change in the magnitude of the gesture is detected on the touch screen to exceed a magnitude threshold;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by blurring, shading, or fading if there is an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, and by not blurring, shading, or fading if there is not an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by increasing based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by increasing based on an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur, shade, or fade is based only on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, in addition to one or more other factors;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, by being based on a function of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the blur, shade, or fade is also performed after the completion of the gesture is detected;

the blur, shade, or fade is not performed after the completion of the gesture is detected;

an entirety of the at least one other object is blurred, shaded, or faded;

only the portion of the at least one other object is blurred, shaded, or faded;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on an entirety of the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on at least a portion of the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected within a selection boundary that, at least in part, overlaps the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected within a predetermined distance from the object;

the magnitude on the object is detected, by being detected within a predetermined distance from the object to account for issues associated with human finger touches on the touch screen;

the magnitude includes a distance or length magnitude;

the magnitude includes a duration magnitude;

the magnitude includes a pressure magnitude;

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a zero distance magnitude to a non-zero distance magnitude;

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a first non-zero distance magnitude to a second non-zero distance magnitude;

the at least portion of the at least one other object remains blurred, shaded, or faded after the completion of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is no longer blurred, shaded, or faded after detection of a cessation of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred, shaded, or faded during detection of only the portion of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred, shaded, or faded during an entirety of the detection of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object only at a beginning of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the completion of the gesture is detected when a cessation of a contact of the gesture is detected on the touch screen;

the before the completion of the gesture is before a cessation of a contact of the gesture is detected on the touch screen;

the second virtual display layer is staggered with respect to the first virtual display layer; or

the second virtual display layer is smaller with respect to the first virtual display layer, for exposing the at least portion of the interface.

251. (New) The apparatus of Claim 207, wherein the apparatus is configured such that at least one of:

the touch screen includes a touch interface and a display;

the touch screen is a combination of a touch interface and a display;

the touch screen is on a front face of the apparatus;

the touch screen is on a back face of the apparatus;

the one or more processors is in direct communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the one or more processors is in indirect communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the one or more processors is in communication, via at least one bus, with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the at least one non-transitory memory includes a single memory for storing the instructions;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by an entirety of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by only the part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by only an initial part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is mutually exclusive of the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture overlaps, only in part, the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is at least partially the same as the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is the same as the at least portion of the gesture;

the magnitude includes a pressure magnitude;

the magnitude includes a distance magnitude;

the magnitude includes a duration magnitude;

the blur, shade, or fade results from a three-dimensional depth cue;

the blur, shade, or fade indicates a movement through different layers;

the blur, shade, or fade includes the blur;

the blur, shade, or fade includes only the blur;

the blur, shade, or fade includes the fade;

the blur, shade, or fade includes only the fade;

the blur, shade, or fade includes both the blur and the fade;

the gesture includes a combination of a touch gesture component and a swipe gesture component;

the gesture includes solely a swipe gesture;

the magnitude is detected utilizing one or more of a plurality of contact-sensing technologies including a capacitive-based contact sensing technology, a resistive-based contact sensing technology, an optical-based contact sensing technology, or a surface acoustic wave-based contact sensing technology;

the touch screen is a two-dimensional layered user interface;

the touch screen is a single layer user interface that simulates a three-dimensional layered user interface through use of virtual display layers;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected on a selection boundary that, at least in part, overlaps the object;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture, by the object moving with movement of the gesture;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on an area other than the object;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring, shading, or fading based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen reaching a threshold magnitude;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by increasing based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by increasing based on an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur, shade, or fade is based only on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, in addition to one or more other factors;

the blur, shade, or fade is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, by being based on a function of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on an entirety of the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on at least a portion of the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected within a selection boundary that, at least in part, overlaps the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected within a predetermined distance from the object;

the magnitude on the object is detected, by being detected within a predetermined distance from the object to account for issues associated with human finger touches on the touch screen;

the magnitude of the gesture is detected via the touch screen as increasing above the distance threshold in a first use scenario associated with a first gesture, and the magnitude of the gesture is not detected via the touch screen as increasing above the distance threshold in a second use scenario associated with a second gesture;

the distance magnitude includes a length magnitude;

the menu includes a notification screen including options for accessing additional information associated with each of the options;

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a zero distance magnitude to a non-zero distance magnitude;

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a first non-zero distance magnitude to a second non-zero distance magnitude;

the at least portion of the at least one other object remains blurred, shaded, or faded after the completion of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is no longer blurred, shaded, or faded after detection of a cessation of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred, shaded, or faded during detection of only the portion of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred, shaded, or faded during an entirety of the detection of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is part of an interface;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object only at a beginning of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the battery-related icon is shaped to appear as a battery;

the object is displayed to move with the gesture by a movement of the object being displayed to coincide with a movement of the gesture;

a reduction in size includes a scaling;

a reduction in size includes a reduction in an overall size of a plurality of other objects on the at least portion of the interface;

the magnitude of the blur, shade, or fade and the reduction in size are continuously increased by the same function;

the magnitude of the blur, shade, or fade and the reduction in size are continuously increased by different functions;

the magnitude of the blur, shade, or fade and the reduction in size is continuously decreased by the same function;

the magnitude of the blur, shade, or fade and the reduction in size is continuously decreased by the different functions;

the second virtual display layer is staggered with respect to the first virtual display layer; or

the second virtual display layer is smaller with respect to the first virtual display layer, for exposing the at least portion of the interface.

EAST Search History

EAST Search History (Prior Art)

Ref #	Hits	Search Query	DBs	Default Operator	Plurals	Time Stamp
S1	0	"15719406"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 12:33
S2	0	"15072351"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 12:36
S3	2	"13567004"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 12:36
S4	3560	(("SMITH") near3 ("Michael")).INV.	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 12:40
S5	19	(US-20090231290-$ or US-20070268261-$ or US-20060197750-$ or US-20060044281-$ or US-20030234768-$ or US-20080259046-$ or US-20110059777-$ or US-20080088602-$ or US-20110260984-$ or US-20100328230-$ or US-20070273671-$ or US-20070236470-$ or US-20110084921-$ or US-20110057889-$ or US-20110045813-$ or US-20100045621-$).did. or (US-6020878-$ or US-5729219-$ or US-8730199-$).did.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:21
S6	9	(US-20100058211-$ or US-20130076649-$ or US-20110261002-$ or US-20080146285-$ or US-20100035656-$ or US-20120060123-$ or US-20110059777-$ or US-20130321340-$ or US-20110291945-$).did.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:21
S7	27	S5 or S6	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:21
S8	990	touch screen AND (vibrate or vibrator) AND (pressure) AND (menu) AND ((launch$3 or open$3) WITH (program or application or software))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:25
S9	782	S8 AND ((electronic$1mail or electronic mail or e$1mail) or (SMS or short message) or (social network))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:26
S10	0	S4 AND S9	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:26
S11	0	S4 AND S8	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:27
S12	901	S4 AND touch	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:27

S13	508	S12 AND pressure	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:27
S14	36	S13 AND menu	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:27
S15	244	S4 AND menu	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:27
S16	133	S4 AND menu AND touch	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:27
S17	97	S16 NOT S14	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:41
S18	0	(back$1touch settings)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/13 12:27
S19	2	(back$1touch near settings)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/13 12:31
S20	3561	(("SMITH") near3 ("Michael")).INV.	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 09:58
S21	82	S20 AND (touch$3 AND menu AND (social or sharing))	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 09:58
S22	6	(US-20140053116-$ or US-20110302493-$ or US-20110153653-$ or US-20110096174-$ or US-20110025842-$ or US-20080177662-$).did.	US-PGPUB	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 11:30
S23	0	S22 AND ((pressure or magnitude) WITH (touch))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 11:30
S24	0	S22 AND ((pressure or magnitude))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 11:30
S25	120	(menu) WITH (social media) WITH (shar$3)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 13:58
S26	73418	(custom or programmable) WITH (gesture or input) WITH (application or program or function)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 18:39
S27	3561	(("SMITH") near3 ("Michael")).INV.	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 18:40
S28	69	S26 AND S27	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 18:40
S29	1879	touch WITH (pressure or magnitude) WITH thresholds	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 18:59
S30	4	touch WITH (pressure or magnitude) WITH thresholds WITH (context)	US-PGPUB;	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 18:59

			USPAT			
S31	62	("5745719").URPN.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 19:20
S32	5	"11038590"	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 19:21
S33	1	"20060161871".pn.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 19:22
S34	1	"20060026535".pn.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 19:24
S35	15	(US-20140053116-$ or US-20110302493-$ or US-20110153653-$ or US-20110096174-$ or US-20110025842-$ or US-20080177662-$ or US-20130291126-$ or US-20060161871-$ or US-20060026535-$ or US-20090058829-$ or US-20090085881-$ or US-20100090982-$ or US-20100188327-$).did. or (US-9524042-$ or US-5745719-$).did.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 19:51
S36	57422	(touch WITH pressure)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 19:51
S37	5	S35 and S36	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 19:51
S38	45	(social network or social application) WITH (shar$3 object)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/15 20:22
S39	9596	(social network or social application) WITH (post)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/15 20:37
S40	2866	S39 AND (SMS and e$1mail)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/15 20:37
S41	196	S40 AND (menu WITH GUI)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/15 20:37
S42	18	S41 AND (touch WITH (pressure or magnitude))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/15 20:38
S43	37	(GUI or menu) WITH (pressure or magnitude) WITH (context)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/15 20:50
S44	3	"12597684"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/15 20:52
S45	581	((context sensitive or context$1sensitive) WITH (icon))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/16 16:13
S46	7	S45 AND (pressure WITH touch)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/16 16:15
S47	13	menu WITH historical usage	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 13:40
S48	1	"8191015".pn.	US-	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18

			PGPUB; USPAT			13:44
S49	1	"20080065991".pn. AND (menu WITH usage)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 13:44
S50	6827	(social network or social media) WITH (shar$3 WITH (object or link or image or photo))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 19:20
S51	6	S50 WITH (touch$3 WITH menu)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 19:21
S52	12	S50 SAME (touch$3 WITH menu)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 19:22
S53	233	S50 AND (touch$3 WITH menu)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 19:39
S54	165	S50 AND (touch WITH pressure)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 20:34
S55	8887	G06F3/04847.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 21:43
S56	10393	G06F3/04817.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 21:44
S57	23568	g06f3/0482.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 21:44
S58	18904	g06f3/04883.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 21:44
S59	46941	S55 or S56 or S57 or S58	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 21:44
S60	6344	S59 AND (pressure WITH touch)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 21:44
S61	2168	S60 AND (touch WITH menu)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 21:44
S62	141649	(pressure WITH (magnitude or threshold))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 21:45
S63	465	S62 AND S61	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 21:45
S64	30	S63 AND S50	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 21:47
S65	100	(slide WITH gesture WITH menu)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/22 21:32
S66	3	S65 AND (slide WITH pressure)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/22 21:39
S67	6	S65 AND (slide SAME pressure)	US-	ADJ	ON	2017/12/22

			PGPUB; USPAT			21:41
S68	0	"15072354"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 17:52
S69	3580	(("SMITH") near3 ("Michael")).INV.	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 17:52
S70	11	S69 AND (intermediate state)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 17:52
S71	19	S69 AND (gesture WITH menu)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 17:54
S72	9007	G06F3/04847.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 17:56
S73	10547	G06F3/04817.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 17:56
S74	23888	g06f3/0482.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 17:56
S75	19105	g06f3/04883.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 17:56
S76	47534	(S72 or S73 or S74 or S75)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 17:56
S77	843	S76 AND (intermediate WITH (pressure or signal or state))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 17:57
S78	15	S76 AND (intermediate WITH (pressure or signal or state) WITH menu)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 17:57
S79	208	("20010005692" | "20010043291" | "20020002629" | "20020005111" | "20020008691" | "20020033919" | "20020045854" | "20020085952" | "20020116952" | "20020116959" | "20020118180" | "20020130832" | "20020180763" | "20030117408" | "20030123328" | "20030147041" | "20030151589" | "20030217972" | "20030232192" | "20030235452" | "20040084372" | "20040108995" | "20040109788" | "20040121855" | "20040191509" | "20040207542" | "20040212598" | "20040239624" | "20040263488" | "20050045540" | "20050099403" | "20050231461" | "20050242034" | "20050264521" | "20050280746" | "20060001654" | "20060001800" | "20060033701" | "20060077186" | "20060107719" | "20060138983" | "20060146032" | "20060167400" | "20060179088" | "20060195064" | "20060197736" | "20060197737" | "20060209039" |	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 18:23

		"20060238495"	"20060260711"					
		"20060262099"	"20060284874"					
		"20070008064"	"20070035526"					
		"20070040814"	"20070070047"					
		"20070085837"	"20070103454"					
		"20070137901"	"20070146313"					
		"20070148371"	"20070153215"					
		"20070176902"	"20070182864"					
		"20070195029"	"20070229477"					
		"20070237170"	"20070262967"					
		"20080007675"	"20080018613"					
		"20080024459"	"20080024712"					
		"20080060854"	"20080062169"					
		"20080068343"	"20080094367"					
		"20080100584"	"20080105600"					
		"20080130910"	"20080136790"					
		"20080158171"	"20080204427"					
		"20080210843"	"20080211786"					
		"20080215192"	"20080252607"					
		"20080252616"	"20080259046"					
		"20080295839"	"20080304431"					
		"20090002312"	"20090022256"					
		"20090036176"	"20090046110"					
		"20090051659"	"20090066660"					
		"20090073138"	"20090086420"					
		"20090091536"	"20090143652"					
		"20090158152"	"20090160781"					
		"20090213066"	"20090225053"					
		"20090271731"	"20090289912"					
		"20090295747"	"20100005390"					
		"20100017872"	"20100020039"					
		"20100026640"	"20100035656"					
		"20100045612"	"20100053103"					
		"20100053532"	"20100077829"					
		"20100079398"	"20100085500"					
		"20100097347"	"20100134429"					
		"20100134448"	"20100149101"					
		"20100149124"	"20100164884"					
		"20100188365"	"20100194709"					
		"20100201651"	"20100206560"					
		"20100207900"	"20100214499"					
		"20100222735"	"20100225608"					
		"20100259490"	"20100277432"					
		"20110001706"	"20110007023"					
		"20110012921"	"20110025969"					
		"20110037726"	"20110044064"					
		"20110050591"	"20110050592"					
		"20110050593"	"20110050594"					
		"20110050608"	"20110051334"					
		"20110063248"	"20110088416"					
		"20110102336"	"20110102347"					
		"20110105446"	"20110109573"					
		"20110115738"	"20110118029"					
		"20110122084"	"20110152739"					
		"20110169775"	"20110175845"					
		"20110181552"	"20110210942"					
		"20110210943"	"20110227836"					
		"20110227877"	"20110239110"					
		"20110248941"	"20110254793"					
		"20110260994"	"20110273394"					
		"20110273396"	"20110291953"					
		"20120007821"	"20120013566"					
		"20120019448"	"20120023450"					
		"20120032876"	"20120034954"					

		"20120044172" | "20120056846" | "20120086670" | "20120105367" | "20120105370" | "20120109037" | "20120154328" | "20120162087" | "20120182249" | "20120194461" | "20120194462" | "20120223900" | "20120229403" | "20120229404" | "20120229405" | "20120231853" | "20120240044" | "20120242610" | "20120244348" | "20120254747" | "20120266072" | "20120274662" | "20120293449" | "20120306764" | "20120306765" | "20120306766" | "20120313888" | "20130002610" | "20130009869" | "20130021285" | "20130021295" | "20130027350").PN.				
S80	234	("20130124993" | "20130125322" | "20130127765" | "20130132838" | "20130141388" | "20130181928" | "20130181931" | "20130188336" | "20130215064" | "20130307809" | "20130307827" | "20130321317" | "20130332876" | "20130335357" | "20140028601" | "20140057102" | "20140066139" | "20140096092" | "20140099235" | "20140104219" | "20140104220" | "20140132548" | "20140132549" | "20140134433" | "20140134434" | "20140139473" | "20140168128" | "20140191962" | "20140208248" | "20140210786" | "20140340358" | "20140368455" | "20150068526" | "20150197670" | "20150234518" | "20150253609" | "3633322" | "3738166" | "3772685" | "3777222" | "4293734" | "4296756" | "4302011" | "4353552" | "4524421" | "4554419" | "4636632" | "4644101" | "4770281" | "5241308" | "5247434" | "5276787" | "5305423" | "5309172" | "5311302" | "5343650" | "5386219" | "5448263" | "5486286" | "5487827" | "5566096" | "5680160" | "5742894" | "5743859" | "5744027" | "5838244" | "5856822" | "5947334" | "5999892" | "6108064" | "6118435" | "6141000" | "6193152" | "6283763" | "6284131" | "6337681" | "6351271" | "6392638" | "6417845" | "6441807" | "6509847" | "6526315" | "6533757" | "6567102" | "6626013" | "6636203" | "6689947" | "6721019" | "6738514" | "6747636" | "6776546" | "6791640" | "6801211" | "6879318" | "6880998" | "6888537" | "6917282" | "6919927" | "6933991" | "6961015" | "6967903" | "7030854" | "7097903" | "7098776" | "7122149" | "7138984" | "7205983" | "7254973" | "7289113" | "7303680" | "7312784" | "7312791" | "7315336" | "7318892" | "7405779" | "7423557" | "7437221" | "7535463" | "7626579" | "7639239" | "7649577" | "7649605" | "7659885" | "7675580" | "7692627" | "7692637" |	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 18:24

		"7701329" | "7705824" | "7738068" | "7755612" | "7903096" | "7932893" | "7952566" | "7973777" | "7973778" | "7982721" | "8022933" | "8057419" | "8068021" | "8072430" | "8094134" | "8094673" | "8102496" | "8184228" | "8188982" | "8199116" | "8207945" | "8209628" | "8223799" | "8228309" | "8253699" | "8269731" | "8269733" | "8270148" | "8279361" | "8286102" | "8310452" | "8319743" | "8325143" | "8334835" | "8334850" | "8345018" | "8349228" | "8373675" | "8384674" | "8411039" | "8416210" | "8424590" | "8427434" | "8451238" | "8471824" | "8477111" | "8479110" | "8487900" | "8493384" | "8497884" | "8508494" | "8542193" | "8542209" | "8553012" | "8564559" | "8587542" | "8624851" | "8624867" | "8638311" | "8648839" | "8654104" | "8674947" | "8692815" | "8698777" | "8717303" | "8723826" | "8727557" | "8743076" | "8745514" | "8754862" | "8760408" | "8780089" | "8816993" | "8854317" | "8866785" | "8872798" | "8878809" | "8878810" | "8884913" | "8896575" | "8913031" | "8917262" | "8947381" | "8970540" | "8976128" | "8982081" | "8988364" | "9003591" | "9013414" | "9018030" | "9030427" | "9035897" | "9041679" | "9045670" | "9046999" | "9063597" | "9069204" | "9069416" | "9069460" | "9092129" | "9098193" | "9116609" | "9125630" | "9130651" | "9134880" | "9152258" | "9152288" | "RE41716").PN.				
S81	442	S79 or S80	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 18:24
S82	17	S81 AND (intermediate WITH (pressure or signal or state))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 18:24
S83	297	S81 AND (second WITH (pressure or signal or state))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 18:26
S84	58	S81 AND (second WITH (pressure or signal or state) WITH third)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 18:26
S85	1	S81 AND (second WITH (pressure or signal or state) WITH third) WITH menu	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 18:26
S86	1632	g06f2203/04105.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 19:35
S87	302	S86 AND (second WITH (pressure or signal or state) WITH third)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 19:35
S88	302	S86 AND (second WITH (pressure or signal or state) WITH third)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 19:35
S89	1	S86 AND (second WITH (pressure or signal	US-	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20

		or state) WITH third) WITH menu	PGPUB; USPAT			19:35
S90	50	S86 AND (intermediate WITH (pressure or signal or state))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 19:36
S91	0	"15072354"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/08/08 14:49
S92	14	(US-20130162667-$ or US-20110145764-$ or US-20100313166-$ or US-20080219493-$ or US-20040150644-$ or US-20120306788-$ or US-20110175805-$ or US-20100026640-$ or US-20080178126-$ or US-20110196935-$ or US-20090207175-$ or US-20120225413-$ or US-20080204427-$ or US-20080024459-$).did.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/09/07 17:56
S97	1	"20110175805".pn.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/01/19 15:58
S98	1	"3659229".pn.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/01/19 15:59
S99	473	(cursor or icon) WITH (follow) WITH (gesture or touch)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/01/19 16:02
S100	14	(cursor or icon) WITH (follow) WITH (gesture or touch) WITH (speed)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/01/19 16:02
S101	0	"16153765"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/01/19 16:02
S102	1	"15072354"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/01/19 16:02
S103	2	(cursor or icon) WITH (follow) WITH (gesture or touch) WITH (gravity)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/01/19 16:04
S104	51	(cursor or icon) WITH (gravity) WITH (gesture or touch) WITH (gravity)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/01/19 16:05
S105	90	(cursor or icon) WITH (snap) WITH (gesture or touch)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/01/19 16:08
S106	275	(icon) WITH (follow or trail) WITH (gesture or touch)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/01/19 16:16
S107	12	(circular menu) WITH (animation or rotation)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 11:38
S108	0	(wrap around menu) WITH (animation or rotation)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 11:41
S109	6	(wrap around menu)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 11:41
S110	2	(wrap around icon)	US-PGPUB;	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 11:41

			USPAT			
S111	2	(swipe WITH menu WITH (circular or circle) WITH (speed or faster or fast or velocity))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 11:59
S112	27	(swipe WITH menu WITH (circular or circle))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 11:59
S113	2366	apple AND i$1pod AND (gesture or swipe) WITH (menu or icon)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 16:28
S114	346	S113 AND ((icon or menu) WITH (speed or depth or background))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 16:34
S115	0	S114 AND (depth WITH speed)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 16:57
S116	72	S114 AND (depth AND speed)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 16:57
S117	331	circular near scroll$3	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 17:57
S118	1284	(continuous or (wrap around or wrap$1around)) near scroll$3	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 17:58
S119	97	(continuous or (wrap around or wrap$1around)) near scroll$3 WITH (speed or velocity)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 17:58
S120	49	("2007/0150810").URPN.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 18:30
S121	0	(cyclic) near scroll$3 WITH (speed or velocity)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 18:34
S122	2	(cyclic) with scroll$3 WITH (speed or velocity)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 18:34
S123	0	(cyclical) with scroll$3 WITH (speed or velocity)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 18:35
S124	140	(cyclic$2) with menu	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 18:35
S125	1	"8621393".pn.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/05 13:30
S126	75	carousel near menu	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/05 13:31
S134	0	"16438455"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/07/27 16:28
S135	965	(second speed greater).clm.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/07/27 18:23
S136	1	"16153765"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/07/27 18:26

S137	21	(("SMITH") near3 ("Michael")).INV. AND (second WITH speed WITH greater)	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR	ADJ	ON	2019/07/27 19:30
S138	26	"13567004"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 19:24
S158	61	(("SMITH") near3 ("Michael")).INV. AND (transparen$3).clm.	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 20:51
S160	1	"20110248941".pn.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/15 12:36
S161	3	(US-20070189737-$).did. or (US-8713458-$ or US-7743341-$).did.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/20 15:41

EAST Search History (Interference)

Ref #	Hits	Search Query	DBs	Default Operator	Plurals	Time Stamp
S93	3480	G06F3/04847.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/09/07 17:58
S94	4153	G06F3/04817.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/09/07 17:58
S95	9279	g06f3/0482.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/09/07 17:58
S96	7394	g06f3/04883.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/09/07 17:58
S127	4131	G06F3/04847.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/28 00:03
S128	4811	G06F3/04817.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/28 00:03
S129	10743	g06f3/0482.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/28 00:03
S130	8439	g06f3/04883.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/28 00:03
S131	21272	S127 or S128 or S129 or S130	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/28 00:03
S132	299	S131 AND (direction WITH speed).clm.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/28 00:04
S133	23	S131 AND (direction WITH speed WITH greater).clm.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/28 00:06
S139	8085	g06f3/0416.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 18:36
S140	11417	g06f3/044.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 18:36
S142	2281	g06f3/0414.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 18:37
S143	4751	g06f3/016.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 18:37
S144	1820	g06f3/045.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 18:37
S145	6733	g06f3/0412.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14

						18:37
S147	1779	g06f2203/04104.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 18:37
S148	22768	S139 or S140 or S142 or S143 or S144 or S145 or S147	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 18:38
S149	14	S148 AND (direction WITH speed WITH greater).clm.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 18:38
S150	4860	G06F3/04847.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 19:22
S151	5526	G06F3/04817.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 19:22
S152	12388	g06f3/0482.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 19:22
S153	9470	g06f3/04883.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 19:22
S154	24166	S150 or S151 or S152 or S153	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 19:22
S155	43765	S148 OR S154	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 19:22
S156	215	S155 AND (blur$4 or fuzz or fog or foggy or haze or hazy).clm.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 19:22
S157	33	S156 AND (magnitude or pressure).clm.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 19:23
S159	32	(("SMITH") near3 ("Michael")).INV. AND (transparen$3).clm.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/14 20:51
S162	8115	g06f3/0416.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/20 16:06
S163	11452	g06f3/044.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/20 16:06
S164	2293	g06f3/0414.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/20 16:06
S165	4766	g06f3/016.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/20 16:06
S166	1824	g06f3/045.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/20 16:06
S167	6760	g06f3/0412.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/20 16:06
S168	1784	g06f2203/04104.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/20 16:06
S169	22842	S162 or S163 or S164 or S165 or S166 or S167 or S168	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/20 16:06
S170	4880	G06F3/04847.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/20 16:06
S171	5553	G06F3/04817.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/20 16:06
S172	12433	g06f3/0482.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/20 16:06
S173	9496	g06f3/04883.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/20 16:06
S174	24251	S170 or S171 or S172 or S173	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/20 16:06
S175	43916	S169 OR S174	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/20 16:06
S176	223	S175 AND (blur$4 or fuzz or fog or foggy or	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/11/20

		haze or hazy or cloudy).clm.				16:06

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C:\ Users\ axavier\ Desktop\ axavier data files\ EAST workspaces\ 16438455-CON of 16153765-CON of 15072354-CON of 13567004.wsp

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Application of:	Confirmation No.: 1086
MICHAEL S. SMITH	Examiner: XAVIER, ANTONIO J
Application No.: 16/438,455	Art Unit: 2623
File Date: 06/11/2019	Docket No.: SMITH070AJ
Title: DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES	

PROPOSED AMENDMENT

Commissioner for Patents
P.O. Box 1450
Alexandria VA 22313-1450

Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims replaces all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

1. (Currently Amended) An electronic device, comprising:

a display;

one or more processors;

memory; and

one or more programs, wherein the one or more programs are stored in the memory and configured to be executed by the one or more processors, the one or more programs including instructions for:

displaying a plurality of user interface elements on the display including a first user interface element and a second user interface element;

detecting a first contact moving across the display; and,

while the first contact is detected moving across the display:

moving the first user interface element in a first direction on the display at a first speed;

moving the second user interface element ~~in the first direction~~ on the display at a second speed greater than the first speed;

displaying an object and at least one other object;

detecting at least part of a gesture on the display; and

during detection of at least a portion of the gesture before a completion thereof is detected, blur, based on a change in a magnitude of the gesture being detected on the display, at least a portion of the at least one other object.

2.-16. (Cancelled)

17. (Currently Amended) An apparatus, comprising:

at least one non-transitory memory;

a touch screen; and

one or more processors in communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen, wherein the one or more processors execute instructions in the at least one non-transitory memory, to cause the apparatus to:

display an object and at least one other object;

detect at least part of a gesture on the touch screen; and

during detection of at least a portion of the gesture before a completion thereof is detected, blur, based on a change in a magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least a portion of the at least one other object.

18. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the gesture includes a press gesture.

19. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the gesture includes a swipe gesture.

20. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the gesture includes a swipe up gesture or a swipe down gesture.

21. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is displayed when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen.

22. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object and the at least one other object are displayed via an interface for selecting among a plurality of applications.

23. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object and the at least one other object are displayed via an interface for selecting among a plurality of applications, where the interface, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred.

24. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object and the at least one other object are displayed via an interface for selecting the object to open information associated therewith, where the interface, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred.

25. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object and the at least one other object are displayed via an interface for selecting among a plurality of applications, where the interface, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred, without the object being blurred.

26. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object and the at least one other object are displayed via an interface for selecting among a plurality of applications, where the interface, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred, with the object also being blurred.

27. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the change in the magnitude of the gesture is detected on the touch screen and the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred in a first use scenario, and the change in the magnitude of the gesture is not detected on the touch screen and the at least portion of the at least one other object is not blurred in a second use scenario.

28. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the change in the magnitude of the gesture is detected on the touch screen and the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred for a first gesture in a first use scenario, and the change in the magnitude of the gesture is not detected on the touch screen and the at least portion of the at least one other object is not blurred for a second gesture in a second use scenario.

29. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during the detection of the at portion of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, the at least one other object is scaled.

30. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during the detection of the at portion of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, the at least one other object is reduced in size.

31. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during the detection of the at least portion of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, the object is no longer displayed.

32. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the completion of the gesture includes a cessation of contact with the touch screen in connection with the gesture.

33. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on an edge of the touch screen.

34. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the touch screen on the object.

35. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a zero magnitude to a non-zero magnitude.

36. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a first non-zero magnitude to a second non-zero magnitude.

37. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring is a cue to a user regarding the magnitude of the gesture.

38. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring is a cue to a user regarding the magnitude of the gesture, and access to a menu.

39. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring indicates a movement of the object between a first virtual layer including the at least one other object and a second virtual layer.

40. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by the blurring being conditionally performed based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture, including a duration magnitude, being detected on the touch screen exceeding a threshold duration magnitude, where:

in response to a first change in the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen such that the duration magnitude of the gesture remains below the threshold duration magnitude, no blurring is performed, and

in response to a second change in the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen such that the duration magnitude of the gesture exceeds the threshold duration magnitude, the blurring is performed.

41. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object remains blurred after detection of the completion of the gesture.

42. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the magnitude, including a distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above a distance threshold, a menu is displayed with at least one option.

43. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen at an edge of the touch screen.

44. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen adjacent an edge of the touch screen.

45. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object.

46. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance

threshold and the menu is displayed in a first use scenario, and the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold and no part of the menu is [[not]] displayed in a second use scenario.

47. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold and the menu is displayed for a first gesture in a first use scenario, and the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold and the menu is not displayed for a second gesture in a second use scenario.

48. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is displayed via a first virtual display layer and the menu is displayed in a second virtual display layer that appears above the first virtual display layer.

49. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu fades-in when displayed.

50. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is displayed simultaneously with the blurring of the at least portion of the at least one other object.

51. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a location of the object is moved before the menu is displayed.

52. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is sharpened and magnified when displayed.

53. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the distance magnitude includes a length magnitude, and the distance threshold includes a length magnitude.

54. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring is a cue to a user regarding access to the menu.

55. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is progressively increased as a continuous function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

56. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is progressively decreased as a continuous function of a reversal in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

57. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is progressively decreased as a continuous function of a reversal of a direction of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

58. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is progressively decreased as a continuous function of another change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

59. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is progressively decreased as a continuous function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen.

60. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is progressively decreased as a continuous function

of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen at a location that does not correspond to the object.

61. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is continuously increased as a function of a continuous increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

62. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim [[55]]61, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is continuously decreased as a function of a continuous reversal in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

63. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim [[55]]61, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is continuously decreased as a function of a continuous reversal of a direction of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

64. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim [[55]]61, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is continuously decreased as a function of another change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

65. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim [[55]]61, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is continuously decreased as a function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen.

66. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim [[55]]61, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, and [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is continuously decreased as a function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen at a location that does not correspond to the object.

67. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is increased as a function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

68. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is decreased as a function of a reversal in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

69. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is decreased as a function of a reversal of a direction of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

70. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is decreased as a function of another change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

71. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is decreased as a function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen.

72. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, and [[a]]the magnitude of the blurring is decreased as a function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen at a location that does not correspond to the object.

73. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, and the

blurring indicates a movement of the object [[from]]between a first virtual display layer including the at least one other object, and a second virtual display layer.

74. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur includes changing a transparency of the at least portion of the at least one other object.

75. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur includes changing a translucency of the at least portion of the at least one other object.

76. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes a battery-related icon.

77. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the gesture includes a swipe gesture, the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, and the object is displayed to move with the swipe gesture.

78. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu fades-in, and includes a wide area network option, a local area network option, and a volume option.

79. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

when a first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option and a subsequent cessation of the first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option are detected: an action associated with the at least one option is performed; and

when a second duration of touch, that is greater than the first duration and exceeds a duration threshold, being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option is detected: another menu including at least one other option is displayed.

80. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 79, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the distance threshold and the duration threshold are used for providing different contextual menus on the touch screen, which is a hand-held touch screen of a mobile device, to reduce a number of required separate user interactions during use of the hand-held touch screen.

81. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur includes decreasing a translucency of a virtual display layer overlaying the at least one other object.

82. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur includes decreasing a transparency of a virtual display layer overlaying the at least one other object.

83. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is continuously increased as a function of a continuous increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, until a predetermined amount of an interface including the at least one other object is completely obscured by an overlaying virtual display layer.

84. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is continuously increased in a first virtual display layer as a function of a continuous increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being

detected on the touch screen, until a predetermined amount of an interface including the at least one other object is obscured by an overlaying second virtual display layer.

85. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is blurred by continuously decreasing a magnitude of a translucency of a virtual display layer overlaying the at least one other object as a continuous function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

86. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 85, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the virtual display layer moves to appear like a window shade.

87. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is blurred by continuously decreasing a magnitude of a transparency of a virtual display layer overlaying the at least one other object as a continuous function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

88. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 87, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the virtual display layer moves in response to the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, so as to appear as a window shade.

89. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen does not increase above the distance threshold, a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application is displayed.

90. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being

detected on the touch screen does not increase above the distance threshold, a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications is displayed instead of the menu.

91. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen does not increase above the distance threshold, a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application remains displayed instead of displaying the menu.

92. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold and the menu is displayed in a first use scenario; and the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold, the menu is not displayed and a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications is displayed in a second use scenario.

93. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold and the menu is displayed for a first gesture in a first use scenario; and

the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold, the menu is not displayed, and a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications is displayed for a second gesture in a second use scenario.

94. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface.

95. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of only active applications.

96. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface that remains displayed after detection of the completion of the gesture.

97. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when a distance magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above a distance threshold, and a duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above a duration threshold, a menu is displayed with at least one option.

98. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is not displayed, when the distance magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen does not increase above the duration threshold.

99. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is not displayed, when the distance magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen does not increase above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold.

100. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is not displayed and a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application is displayed, when the distance magnitude of the gesture being detected on the

touch screen increases above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen does not increase above the duration threshold.

101. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is not displayed and a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application is displayed, when the distance magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen does not increase above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold.

102. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen at an edge of the touch screen.

103. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen adjacent an edge of the touch screen.

104. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the touch screen on the object.

105. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold, the duration magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above increases above the duration threshold, and the menu is displayed, in a first use scenario; and

the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold, the duration magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the duration threshold, and the menu is not displayed, in a second use scenario.

106. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold, the duration magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above increases above the duration threshold, and the menu is displayed, for a first gesture in a first use scenario; and

the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold, the duration magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the duration threshold, and the menu is not displayed, for a second gesture in a second use scenario.

107. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is displayed via a first virtual display layer and the menu is displayed in a second virtual display layer that appears above the first virtual display layer.

108. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is displayed simultaneously with the blurring of the at least portion of the at least one other object.

109. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a location of the object is moved before the menu is displayed.

110. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a location of the object is moved with the change in the magnitude of the gesture, before the menu is displayed.

111. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of active applications.

112. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface.

113. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of only active applications.

114. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface that remains displayed after detection of the completion of the gesture.

115. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above a duration threshold, a menu is displayed with at least one option.

116. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the duration magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the duration threshold and the menu is displayed in a first use scenario, and the duration magnitude of the

gesture is not detected to increase above the duration threshold and the menu is not displayed in a second use scenario.

117. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the duration magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the duration threshold and the menu is displayed for a first gesture, and the duration magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the duration threshold and the menu is not displayed for a second gesture.

118. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is displayed via a first virtual display layer and the menu is displayed in a second virtual display layer that appears above the first virtual display layer while the at least portion of the at least one other object is displayed to be blurred.

119. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu fades-in when displayed.

120. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is displayed simultaneously with the blurring of the at least portion of the at least one other object.

121. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, in response to a detection of a touch on the at least one option of the menu, an action is performed on the object or information associated therewith.

122. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, in response to a detection of a touch on the at least one option of the menu, the object is opened for accessing information associated with the object.

123. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, the object is pulsed before the menu is displayed.

124. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a size of the object is pulsed before the menu is displayed.

125. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a border is displayed around the object before the menu is displayed.

126. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least one aspect of a border of the object is altered before the menu is displayed.

127. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a size of the object is increased before the menu is displayed.

128. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a size of the object is decreased before the menu is displayed.

129. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a size of the object is increased and decreased before the menu is displayed.

130. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is accompanied by a preview of information associated with the object.

131. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is accompanied by a view of information associated with the object.

132. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is accompanied by a window including information associated with the object.

133. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 132, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the window is sharpened and magnified when displayed.

134. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is sharpened and magnified when displayed.

135. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring is a cue to a user regarding access to the menu.

136. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the display of the menu is ceased via a window shade movement.

137. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the gesture includes a press gesture;

the at least one other object is displayed via an interface associated with a particular application;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object; and

in response to the completion of the gesture being detected while the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen remains below a duration threshold, information associated with the object is opened utilizing another interface associated with the particular application.

138. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 137, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold, a view of the information associated with the object is displayed, where the view is displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred.

139. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 137, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold, a view of the information associated with the object is displayed simultaneously with a menu including at least one option for performing at least one action, where the view and the menu are displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred.

140. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object remains blurred after detection of the completion of the gesture when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold.

141. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view includes a preview, and the blurring is not performed in response to the completion of the gesture being detected while the magnitude, including the duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen remains below the duration threshold.

142. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that initiation of the display of the view and the menu, and initiation of the blurring occur simultaneously.

143. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the another interface is associated with the particular application.

144. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during detection of at least another part of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, the object is pulsed before the view and the menu are displayed.

145. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a border is displayed around the object before the menu is displayed.

146. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least one aspect of a border of the object is altered before the menu is displayed.

147. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view and the menu are displayed by being faded in.

148. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view and the menu are displayed by being sharpened and magnified.

149. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the information associated with the object is opened utilizing the another interface, by the interface being replaced with the another interface.

150. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes a hyperlink, the particular application includes a network browser application, and the information includes: at least one of: at least a portion of a web page associated with the hyperlink, or a web address associated with the hyperlink.

151. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 150, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the interface includes a first network browser application tab, and the another interface includes a second network browser application tab.

152. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes a message item displayed with a list of message items, the particular application includes a communication application, and the information includes at least a portion of a message associated with the message item.

153. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one action is performed on the object.

154. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one action is performed on the information associated with the object.

155. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one action is performed on the object and the information associated therewith.

156. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the gesture includes a press gesture;

the at least one other object is displayed via an interface associated with a particular application;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object; and

in response to the completion of the gesture being detected while the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen remains below a duration threshold, information associated with the object is opened utilizing another interface associated with the particular application; and

when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold, a view of the information associated with the object and a menu including at least one option are sharpened and magnified in connection with a display thereof, where the view and the menu are displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including at least a portion of the interface, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred, and remains blurred after detection of the completion of the gesture when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold.

157. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view includes a preview.

158. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during detection of at least another part of the gesture before the display of the view and the menu, a size of the object is pulsed.

159. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a border is displayed around the object before the menu is displayed.

160. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least one aspect of a border of the object is altered before the menu is displayed.

161. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the completion of the gesture is detected while the magnitude, including the duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen remains below the duration threshold, the interface is replaced with the another interface.

162. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes a hyperlink, the particular application includes a network browser application, and the information includes at least a portion of a web page associated with the hyperlink.

163. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 162, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the interface includes a first tab, and the another interface includes a second tab.

164. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes a message item displayed with a list of message items, the particular application includes a communication application, and the information includes at least a portion of a message associated with the message item.

165. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the gesture includes a press gesture;

the object and the at least one other object are displayed via a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications;

the object is associated with a particular application;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object; and

in response to the completion of the gesture being detected while the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object remains below a duration threshold, information associated with the object is opened utilizing an interface associated with the particular application.

166. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 165, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object increases above the duration threshold, a menu is displayed including at least one option for performing at least one action, where the menu is displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including at least portion of the home screen, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred.

167. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes an application icon.

168. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold, a view of the information associated with the object is displayed simultaneously with the menu.

169. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 168, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view includes a preview.

170. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 168, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during detection of at least another part of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, a size of the object is pulsed before the view and the menu are displayed.

171. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 168, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during detection of at least another part of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, a size of the object is pulsed before the view and the menu are displayed.

172. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 168, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view and the menu are displayed by being faded in.

173. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 168, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view and the menu are displayed by being sharpened and magnified.

174. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 165, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the information associated with the object is opened utilizing the interface associated with the particular application, by [[a]]the home screen being replaced with the interface.

175. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one action is performed on the object.

176. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one action is performed on the information associated with the object.

177. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred, by at least a portion of the menu in the first virtual display layer at least partially obscuring the at least portion of the at least one other object while the at least portion of the menu in the first virtual display layer is displayed as being at least partially translucent~~at least one action is performed on the object and the information associated therewith~~.

178. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option is displayed, without necessitating prior launch of the particular application.

179. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the gesture includes a press gesture;

the object and the at least one other object are displayed via a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications;

the object includes an application icon associated with a particular application;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object; and

in response to the completion of the gesture being detected while the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object remains below a duration threshold, information associated with the object is opened utilizing an interface associated with the particular application;

when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object increases above the duration threshold, a menu is magnified and sharpened to include at least one option for performing at least one action, where the menu is displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including at least portion of the home screen, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred.

180. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold, a view of data associated with the object is displayed simultaneously with the menu.

181. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 180, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view includes a preview.

182. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 180, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the information associated with the object includes the data associated with the object.

183. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 180, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during detection of at least another part of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, the object is pulsed before the view and the menu are displayed.

184. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 180, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the information associated with the object is opened utilizing the interface associated with the particular application, by the home screen being replaced with the interface.

185. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a navigation application; the application icon includes a navigation application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for access to navigation information utilizing the navigation application.

186. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 185, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the navigation information includes an estimated time of arrival.

187. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a browser application; the application icon includes a browser application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for access to bookmarks utilizing the browser application.

188. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 187, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option further includes an option for opening a new tab utilizing the browser application.

189. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a media application; the application icon includes a media application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for selecting at least one track to be played utilizing the media application.

190. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a communication application; the application icon

includes a communication application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for access to one or more communication techniques for a contact.

191. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 190, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option further includes an option for creating a new message utilizing the communication application.

192. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 190, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the communication application includes an instant message application, and the one or more communication techniques for the contact, include an instant message service.

193. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 190, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the communication application includes a contacts application, and the one or more communication techniques for the contact, include a phone service.

194. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a calendar application; the application icon includes a calendar application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for creating an appointment utilizing the calendar application.

195. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a camera application; the application icon includes a camera application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for setting a camera setting.

196. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 195, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option, when selected, results in the camera application being launched in a manner that reflects the camera setting.

197. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a phone application; the application icon includes a phone application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for accessing at least one of a voicemail or a favorite, utilizing the phone application.

198. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 197, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option includes an option for accessing the voicemail utilizing the phone application.

199. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 197, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option includes a first option for accessing the voicemail utilizing the phone application, and a second option for accessing the favorite utilizing the phone application.

200. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on an edge of the touch screen;

the magnitude of the gesture includes a distance magnitude;

the gesture includes a swipe gesture;

a magnitude of the blurring is continuously increased as a continuous function of an increase in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

a magnitude of the blurring is continuously decreased as a continuous function of another change; and

when the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above a distance threshold, a menu is displayed with at least one option, such that:

the at least one other object is displayed via a first virtual display layer,

the menu is displayed in a second virtual display layer that appears above the first virtual display layer, and

the menu remains displayed after a completion of the gesture.

201. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such the object and the at least one other object are displayed via a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen.

202. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such the object and the at least one other object are displayed via a particular application interface of a particular application when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen.

203. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the gesture includes a swipe down gesture.

204. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring is a cue to a user regarding access to the menu, and the magnitude of the gesture.

205. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the another change, includes another change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

206. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the another change, includes a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen.

207. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen [[on]] adjacent to the object;

the object is displayed to move with at least some of the gesture;

the object includes a battery-related icon;

when a first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on at least one option of the menu and a subsequent cessation of the first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option are detected: an action associated with the at least one option is performed; and

when a second duration of touch, that is greater than the first duration, being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option is detected: another menu including at least one other option is displayed.

208. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 207, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring indicates a movement of the object from a first virtual display layer to a second virtual display layer.

209. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 207, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option includes a wide area network option, a local area network option, and a volume option.

210. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur includes decreasing a transparency or a translucency of the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object.

211. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring indicates a movement through a third virtual display layer that appears between the first virtual display layer and the second virtual display layer.

212. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is continuously increased as a function of a continuous increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, until the at least one other object is completely obscured by the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object.

213. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is continuously increased in the first virtual display layer as a function of a continuous increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, until the at least one other object is obscured by the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object.

214. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is blurred by continuously decreasing a magnitude of a translucency of the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object as a continuous function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

215. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is blurred, by the second virtual display layer that overlays the at least one other object being displayed to fade-in while the at least one other object [[being]]is displayed to fade-out.

216. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is blurred by continuously decreasing a magnitude of a transparency of the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object as a continuous function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

217. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 216, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the second virtual display layer moves in response to the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, so as to appear as a window shade.

218. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, that includes a battery-related icon, adjacent to a first position on the edge of the touch screen:

the object is displayed to move with at least some of the gesture,

the object includes a battery-related icon,

the at least one option includes a wide area network option, a local area network option, and a volume option,

when a first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on at least one option of the menu and a subsequent cessation of the first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option are detected: an action associated with the at least one option is performed, and

when a second duration of touch, that is greater than the first duration, being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option is detected: another menu including at least one other option is displayed; and

when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen at a second position on the edge of the touch screen:

the at least one option includes a message option for displaying an associated message in response to a selection thereof.

219. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 218, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, that includes the battery-related icon, adjacent to the first position on the edge of the touch screen: the blurring indicates a movement of the object from a first virtual display layer to a second virtual display layer.

220. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 218, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen at the second position on the edge of the touch screen: the second virtual display layer moves in response to

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, so as to appear as a window shade.

221. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

~~the object is displayed when~~ the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected when the object is displayed;

~~a particular application interface of a particular application is displayed when~~ the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected when a particular application interface of a particular application is displayed;

the gesture includes a swipe gesture;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected at or adjacent to an edge of the touch screen;

when the magnitude, including a distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is not detected to increase above a distance threshold, a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application is displayed; and

when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the distance threshold, a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of active applications is displayed, such that:

the multitasking interface is displayed in at least one first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including the at least portion of the at least one other object that is blurred, and

the multitasking interface remains displayed after the completion of the gesture.

222. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the second virtual display layer includes the home screen for choosing among the plurality of application.

223. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 222, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a third virtual display layer is displayed between the first virtual display layer and the second virtual display layer.

224. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 222, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the home screen, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred, when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the distance threshold.

225. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the home screen for choosing among the plurality of application is displayed, by replacing the particular application interface with the home screen.

226. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that at least a portion of the multitasking interface includes a scaled version of the particular application interface.

227. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is displayed when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen.

228. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is not displayed when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen.

229. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object is moved during the at least part of the gesture.

230. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the multitasking interface is displayed when a duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above a duration threshold.

231. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

~~a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application is displayed when~~ the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected when a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application is displayed, the home screen including the at least one other object;

the gesture includes a swipe gesture;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected at an edge of the touch screen;

when the magnitude, including a distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is not detected to increase above a distance threshold or a duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is not detected to increase above a duration threshold, the home screen for choosing among the plurality of application remains displayed; and

when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the duration threshold: a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of active applications is displayed, such that:

the multitasking interface is displayed in at least one first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including the at least portion of the at least one other object that is blurred, and

the multitasking interface remains displayed after the completion of the gesture.

232. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 231, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the second virtual display layer includes the home screen for choosing among the plurality of application.

233. (Previously Presented) The apparatus of Claim 232, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a third virtual display layer is displayed between the first virtual display layer and the second virtual display layer.

234. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 232, wherein the apparatus is configured such that at least a portion of the home screen, including the at least portion of the at least one

other object, is blurred, when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the distance threshold.

235.-237. (Cancelled)

238. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur is accompanied by a fading.

239. (New) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur is accompanied by a fading.

240. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur is accompanied by a scaling.

241. (New) The apparatus of Claim 234, wherein the apparatus is configured such that at least one of:

the touch screen includes a touch interface and a display;

the touch screen is a combination of a touch interface and a display;

the touch screen is on a front face of the apparatus;

the touch screen is on a back face of the apparatus;

the one or more processors is in direct communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the one or more processors is in indirect communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the one or more processors is in communication, via at least one bus, with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the at least one non-transitory memory includes a single memory for storing the instructions;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by an entirety of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by only the part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by only an initial part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is mutually exclusive of the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture overlaps, only in part, the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is at least partially the same as the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is the same as the at least portion of the gesture;

the magnitude includes a pressure magnitude;

the magnitude includes a distance magnitude;

the magnitude includes a duration magnitude;

the blur results from a three-dimensional depth cue;

the blur indicates a movement through different layers;

the blur includes obscuring;

the blur includes obscuring a visibility of the at least one other object;

the blur includes reducing a visibility;

the blur includes reducing a visibility of the at least one other object;

the blur includes fogging the at least one other object;

the blur accompanied by a change in transparency;

the blur is accompanied by a change in brightness or color;

the gesture includes a combination of a touch gesture component and a swipe gesture component;

the gesture includes solely a swipe gesture;

the magnitude is detected utilizing one or more of a plurality of contact-sensing technologies including a capacitive-based contact sensing technology, a resistive-based contact sensing technology, an optical-based contact sensing technology, or a surface acoustic wave-based contact sensing technology;

the touch screen is a two-dimensional layered user interface;

the touch screen is a single layer user interface that simulates a three-dimensional layered user interface through use of virtual display layers;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected on a selection boundary that, at least in part, overlaps the object;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture, by the object moving with movement of the gesture;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on an area other than the object;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen reaching a threshold magnitude;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring based on an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring based on whether the change in the magnitude of the gesture is detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring based on whether the change in the magnitude of the gesture is detected on the touch screen to exceed a magnitude threshold;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by blurring if there is an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, and by not blurring if there is not an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by increasing based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by increasing based on an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based only on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, in addition to one or more other factors;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, by being based on a function of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the blur is also performed after the completion of the gesture is detected;

the blur is not performed after the completion of the gesture is detected;

an entirety of the at least one other object is blurred;

only the portion of the at least one other object is blurred;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on an entirety of the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on at least a portion of the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected within a selection boundary that, at least in part, overlaps the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected within a predetermined distance from the object;

the magnitude on the object is detected, by being detected within a predetermined distance from the object to account for issues associated with human finger touches on the touch screen;

the magnitude includes a distance or length magnitude;

the magnitude includes a duration magnitude;

the magnitude includes a pressure magnitude;

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a zero distance magnitude to a non-zero distance magnitude;

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a first non-zero distance magnitude to a second non-zero distance magnitude;

the at least portion of the at least one other object remains blurred after the completion of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is no longer blurred after detection of a cessation of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred during detection of only the portion of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred during an entirety of the detection of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object only at a beginning of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the completion of the gesture is detected when a cessation of a contact of the gesture is detected on the touch screen;

the before the completion of the gesture is before a cessation of a contact of the gesture is detected on the touch screen;

the second virtual display layer is staggered with respect to the first virtual display layer; or

the second virtual display layer is smaller with respect to the first virtual display layer, for exposing the at least portion of the interface.

242. (New) The apparatus of Claim 207, wherein the apparatus is configured such that at least one of:

the touch screen includes a touch interface and a display;

the touch screen is a combination of a touch interface and a display;

the touch screen is on a front face of the apparatus;

the touch screen is on a back face of the apparatus;

the one or more processors is in direct communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the one or more processors is in indirect communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the one or more processors is in communication, via at least one bus, with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the at least one non-transitory memory includes a single memory for storing the instructions;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by an entirety of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by only the part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by only an initial part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is mutually exclusive of the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture overlaps, only in part, the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is at least partially the same as the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is the same as the at least portion of the gesture;

the magnitude includes a pressure magnitude;

the magnitude includes a distance magnitude;

the magnitude includes a duration magnitude;

the gesture includes a combination of a touch gesture component and a swipe gesture component;

the gesture includes solely a swipe gesture;

the magnitude is detected utilizing one or more of a plurality of contact-sensing technologies including a capacitive-based contact sensing technology, a resistive-based contact sensing technology, an optical-based contact sensing technology, or a surface acoustic wave-based contact sensing technology;

the touch screen is a two-dimensional layered user interface;

the touch screen is a single layer user interface that simulates a three-dimensional layered user interface through use of virtual display layers;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected on a selection boundary that, at least in part, overlaps the object;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture, by the object moving with movement of the gesture;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on an area other than the object;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen reaching a threshold magnitude;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by increasing based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by increasing based on an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based only on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, in addition to one or more other factors;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, by being based on a function of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on an entirety of the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on at least a portion of the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected within a selection boundary that, at least in part, overlaps the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected within a predetermined distance from the object;

the magnitude on the object is detected, by being detected within a predetermined distance from the object to account for issues associated with human finger touches on the touch screen;

the magnitude of the gesture is detected via the touch screen as increasing above the distance threshold in a first use scenario associated with a first gesture, and the magnitude of the gesture is not detected via the touch screen as increasing above the distance threshold in a second use scenario associated with a second gesture;

the distance magnitude includes a length magnitude;

the menu includes a notification screen including options for accessing additional information associated with each of the options;

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a zero distance magnitude to a non-zero distance magnitude;

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a first non-zero distance magnitude to a second non-zero distance magnitude;

the at least portion of the at least one other object remains blurred after the completion of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is no longer blurred after detection of a cessation of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred during detection of only the portion of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred during an entirety of the detection of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is part of an interface;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object only at a beginning of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the battery-related icon is shaped to appear as a battery;

the object is displayed to move with the gesture by a movement of the object being displayed to coincide with a movement of the gesture;

a reduction in size includes a scaling;

a reduction in size includes a reduction in an overall size of a plurality of other objects on the at least portion of the interface;

the magnitude of the blur and the reduction in size are continuously increased by the same function;

the magnitude of the blur and the reduction in size are continuously increased by different functions;

the magnitude of the blur and the reduction in size is continuously decreased by the same function;

the magnitude of the blur and the reduction in size is continuously decreased by the different functions;

the second virtual display layer is staggered with respect to the first virtual display layer; or

the second virtual display layer is smaller with respect to the first virtual display layer, for exposing the at least portion of the interface.

Bibliographic Data

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35 USC 119 (a-d) conditions met: ☐ Yes ☑ No ☐ Met After Allowance

Verified and Acknowledged: /Antonio Xavier/ (Examiner's Signature) | (Initials)

Title: DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES

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INVENTORS

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CONTINUING DATA

This application is a CON of 16153765 10/06/2018 PAT 10345961

16153765 is a CON of 15072354 03/16/2016 PAT 10133397

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Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

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CERTIFICATION STATEMENT

Please see 37 CFR 1.97 and 1.98 to make the appropriate selection(s):

That each item of information contained in the information disclosure statement was first cited in any communication from a foreign patent office in a counterpart foreign application not more than three months prior to the filing of the information disclosure statement. See 37 CFR 1.97(e)(1).

OR

☐ That no item of information contained in the information disclosure statement was cited in a communication from a foreign patent office in a counterpart foreign application, and, to the knowledge of the person signing the certification after making reasonable inquiry, no item of information contained in the information disclosure statement was known to any individual designated in 37 CFR 1.56(c) more than three months prior to the filing of the information disclosure statement. See 37 CFR 1.97(e)(2).

See attached certification statement.

☒ The fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17 (p) has been submitted herewith.

☒ A certification statement is not submitted herewith.

SIGNATURE

A signature of the applicant or representative is required in accordance with CFR 1.33, 10.18. Please see CFR 1.4(d) for the form of the signature.

Signature	/Patrick Caldwell/	Date (YYYY-MM-DD)	2019-11-19
Name/Print	Patrick Caldwell	Registration Number	44580

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.97 and 1.98. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 1 hour to complete, including gathering, preparing and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. **SEND TO: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.**

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5. A record related to an International Application filed under the Patent Cooperation Treaty in this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to the International Bureau of the World Intellectual Property Organization, pursuant to the Patent Cooperation Treaty.

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9. A record from this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to a Federal, State, or local law enforcement agency, if the USPTO becomes aware of a violation or potential violation of law or regulation.

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From: Patrick E. Caldwell
To: Xavier, Antonio
Subject: SMITH070AJ Proposed Amendments
Date: Monday, November 18, 2019 3:38:07 PM
Attachments: SMITH070AJ_Proposed Amendment_20191118.rtf

Examiner Xavier,
Please consider the attached proposed amendments, which may be entered in exchange for an allowance.
--

Thanks,
Patrick

Patrick E. Caldwell, Esq.
The Caldwell Firm, LLC
PO Box 59655
Dallas, Texas 75229-0655
+1.214.734.2313 (mobile)
http://www.thecaldwellfirm.com/

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Doc Code: DIST.E.FILE Document Description: Electronic Terminal Disclaimer - Filed	PTO/SB/25 U.S. Patent and Trademark Office Department of Commerce

Electronic Petition Request	**TERMINAL DISCLAIMER TO OBVIATE A PROVISIONAL DOUBLE PATENTING REJECTION OVER A PENDING "REFERENCE" APPLICATION**
Application Number	16438455
Filing Date	11-Jun-2019
First Named Inventor	Michael Smith
Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ
Title of Invention	DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES

☒ Filing of terminal disclaimer does not obviate requirement for response under 37 CFR 1.111 to outstanding Office Action

☒ This electronic Terminal Disclaimer is not being used for a Joint Research Agreement.

Owner	Percent Interest
P4TENTS1, LLC	100%

The owner(s) of percent interest listed above in the instant application hereby disclaims, except as provided below, the terminal part of the statutory term of any patent granted on the instant application which would extend beyond the expiration date of the full statutory term of any patent granted on pending reference Application Number(s)

16558018 filed on 08/30/2019

16153766 filed on 10/06/2018

as the term of any patent granted on said reference application may be shortened by any terminal disclaimer filed prior to the grant of any patent on the pending reference application. The owner hereby agrees that any patent so granted on the instant application shall be enforceable only for and during such period that it and any patent granted on the reference application are commonly owned. This agreement runs with any patent granted on the instant application and is binding upon the grantee, its successors or assigns.

In making the above disclaimer, the owner does not disclaim the terminal part of any patent granted on the instant application that would extend to the expiration date of the full statutory term of any patent granted on said reference application, "as the term of any patent granted on said reference application may be shortened by any terminal disclaimer filed prior to the grant of any patent on the pending reference application," in the event that any such patent granted on the pending reference application: expires for failure to pay a maintenance fee, is held unenforceable, is found invalid by a court of competent jurisdiction, is statutorily disclaimed in whole or terminally disclaimed under 37 CFR 1.321, has all claims canceled by a reexamination certificate, is reissued, or is in any manner terminated prior to the expiration of its full statutory term as shortened by any terminal disclaimer filed prior to its grant.

◉ Terminal disclaimer fee under 37 CFR 1.20(d) is included with Electronic Terminal Disclaimer request.

○ I certify, in accordance with 37 CFR 1.4(d)(4), that the terminal disclaimer fee under 37 CFR 1.20(d) required for this terminal disclaimer has already been paid in the above-identified application.	
Applicant claims the following fee status: ◉ Small Entity ○ Micro Entity ○ Regular Undiscounted I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.	
THIS PORTION MUST BE COMPLETED BY THE SIGNATORY OR SIGNATORIES I certify, in accordance with 37 CFR 1.4(d)(4) that I am: ◉ An attorney or agent registered to practice before the Patent and Trademark Office who is of record in this application Registration Number 44580 ○ A sole inventor ○ A joint inventor; I certify that I am authorized to sign this submission on behalf of all of the inventors as evidenced by the power of attorney in the application ○ A joint inventor; all of whom are signing this request	
Signature	/Patrick Caldwell/
Name	Patrick Caldwell

*Statement under 37 CFR 3.73(b) is required if terminal disclaimer is signed by the assignee (owner).
Form PTO/SB/96 may be used for making this certification. See MPEP § 324.

Electronic Patent Application Fee Transmittal

Application Number:	16438455
Filing Date:	11-Jun-2019
Title of Invention:	DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES
First Named Inventor/Applicant Name:	Michael S Smith
Filer:	Patrick Edgar Caldwell
Attorney Docket Number:	SMITH070AJ

Filed as Small Entity

Filing Fees for Utility under 35 USC 111(a)

Description	Fee Code	Quantity	Amount	Sub-Total in USD($)
Basic Filing:				
STATUTORY OR TERMINAL DISCLAIMER	2814	1	160	160
Pages:				
Claims:				
Miscellaneous-Filing:				
Petition:				
Patent-Appeals-and-Interference:				
Post-Allowance-and-Post-Issuance:				

Description	Fee Code	Quantity	Amount	Sub-Total in USD($)
Extension-of-Time:				
Miscellaneous:				
			Total in USD ($)	**160**

Doc Code: DISQ.E.FILE
Document Description: Electronic Terminal Disclaimer – Approved

Application No.: 16438455

Filing Date: 11-Jun-2019

Applicant/Patent under Reexamination: Smith

Electronic Terminal Disclaimer filed on November 20, 2019

☒ APPROVED

This patent is subject to a terminal disclaimer

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Approved/Disapproved by: Electronic Terminal Disclaimer automatically approved by EFS-Web

U.S. Patent and Trademark Office

Electronic Acknowledgement Receipt	
EFS ID:	37807580
Application Number:	16438455
International Application Number:	
Confirmation Number:	1086
Title of Invention:	DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES
First Named Inventor/Applicant Name:	Michael S Smith
Customer Number:	92045
Filer:	Patrick Edgar Caldwell
Filer Authorized By:	
Attorney Docket Number:	SMITH070AJ
Receipt Date:	20-NOV-2019
Filing Date:	11-JUN-2019
Time Stamp:	14:24:20
Application Type:	Utility under 35 USC 111(a)

Payment information:

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1	Terminal Disclaimer-Filed (Electronic)	eTerminal-Disclaimer.pdf	34876 1143433a3355e875677c7f8f454aeeec62f4f384e6	no	2
Warnings:					
Information:					
2	Fee Worksheet (SB06)	fee-info.pdf	30753 adb95f513ebc0a1ac656a577218c7fe3230da04e	no	2
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If a new application is being filed and the application includes the necessary components for a filing date (see 37 CFR 1.53(b)-(d) and MPEP 506), a Filing Receipt (37 CFR 1.54) will be issued in due course and the date shown on this Acknowledgement Receipt will establish the filing date of the application.
National Stage of an International Application under 35 U.S.C. 371
If a timely submission to enter the national stage of an international application is compliant with the conditions of 35 U.S.C. 371 and other applicable requirements a Form PCT/DO/EO/903 indicating acceptance of the application as a national stage submission under 35 U.S.C. 371 will be issued in addition to the Filing Receipt, in due course.
New International Application Filed with the USPTO as a Receiving Office
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PTO/SB/08a (02-18)
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INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT
(Not for submission under 37 CFR 1.99)

Application Number	16438455
Filing Date	2019-06-11
First Named Inventor	Michael S. Smith
Art Unit	2623
Examiner Name	Antonio J XAVIER
Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

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Examiner Initial*	Cite No	Patent Number	Kind Code[1]	Issue Date	Name of Patentee or Applicant of cited Document	Pages,Columns,Lines where Relevant Passages or Relevant Figures Appear
	1	10101898	B2	2018-10-16	AMELINE	
	2	10222891	B1	2019-03-05	Smith	
	3	10425284	B2	2019-09-24	Dellinger et al.	
	4	3358493	A	1967-12-19	Erich	
	5	3956986	A	1976-05-18	Wirz et al.	
	6	6030499	A	2000-02-29	Soderholm	
	7	6105600	A	2000-08-22	Wang	
	8	6526133	B1	2003-02-25	Izaki et al.	

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	Art Unit	2623
	Examiner Name	Antonio J XAVIER
	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

	9	7551899	B1	2009-06-23	Nicolas et al.	
	10	7555311	B2	2009-06-30	Kangas et al.	
	11	7721227	B2	2010-05-18	Ronkainen	
	12	7821506	B2	2010-10-26	Sato et al.	
	13	7930002	B2	2011-04-19	Gong	
	14	8103215	B2	2012-01-24	Rek	
	15	8248255	B2	2012-08-21	Tzidon et al.	
	16	8265709	B2	2012-09-11	Forstall	
	17	8265822	B2	2012-09-11	Nakashima et al.	
	18	8300016	B2	2012-10-30	Lu et al.	
	19	8331579	B2	2012-12-11	Kato	

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	Examiner Name	Antonio J XAVIER
	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

	20	8355700	B2	2013-01-15	Lee	
	21	8400107	B2	2013-03-19	Taguchi et al.	
	22	8405528	B2	2013-03-26	Aghaei et al.	
	23	8441377	B2	2013-05-14	Liu	
	24	8468469	B1	2013-06-18	Mendis et al.	
	25	8534318	B2	2013-09-17	Kanemaru et al.	
	26	8566923	B2	2013-10-22	Fredette et al.	
	27	8591028	B2	2013-11-26	Dobashi	
	28	8606968	B2	2013-12-10	Blewett et al.	
	29	8712477	B2	2014-04-29	Yu et al.	
	30	8757198	B2	2014-06-24	Santamaria et al.	

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	Examiner Name	Antonio J XAVIER
	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

	31	8832577	B2	2014-09-09	Sirpal et al.	
	32	8838076	B2	2014-09-16	Lee	
	33	8954887	B1	2015-02-10	Tseng et al.	
	34	8988353	B2	2015-03-24	Shin et al.	
	35	9003515	B2	2015-04-07	Ganem	
	36	9047005	B2	2015-06-02	Hill et al.	
	37	9058061	B2	2015-06-16	Aono et al.	
	38	9058102	B2	2015-06-16	Miyamoto	
	39	9103691	B2	2015-08-11	Wäller et al.	
	40	9152240	B2	2015-10-06	Yeh	
	41	9195389	B2	2015-11-24	Park et al.	

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	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

	42	9305531	B2	2016-04-05	Miwa	
	43	9405466	B2	2016-08-02	Suraqui	
	44	9430122	B2	2016-08-30	Cassar	
	45	9538346	B2	2017-01-03	Kim et al.	
	46	9619141	B2	2017-04-11	Konami	
	47	9684521	B2	2017-06-20	Shaffer et al.	
	48	9690474	B2	2017-06-27	Chen et al.	
	49	9881608	B2	2018-01-30	Lebeau et al.	
	50	9972297	B2	2018-05-15	Xu et al.	

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	First Named Inventor	Michael S. Smith
	Art Unit	2623
	Examiner Name	Antonio J XAVIER
	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

	1	20040244554	A1	2004-12-09	Rodriguez	
	2	20060078295	A1	2006-04-13	Yamashita	
	3	20070066310	A1	2007-03-22	Haar et al.	
	4	20070270179	A1	2007-11-22	Lee et al.	
	5	20070271513	A1	2007-11-22	Andren	
	6	20080169960	A1	2008-07-17	Rosenbury	
	7	20090179780	A1	2009-07-16	Tambe	
	8	20090315741	A1	2009-12-24	Kim	
	9	20090327979	A1	2009-12-31	Haverinen et al.	
	10	20100031186	A1	2010-02-04	Tseng et al.	
	11	20100241984	A1	2010-09-23	Nurmi et al.	

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	Examiner Name	Antonio J XAVIER
	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

	12	20100245282	A1	2010-09-30	Lai	
	13	20100302281	A1	2010-12-02	Kim	
	14	20110029868	A1	2011-02-03	Moran et al.	
	15	20110227830	A1	2011-09-22	Chun	
	16	20110310537	A1	2011-12-22	Imamura et al.	
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	18	20120081290	A1	2012-04-05	Heo	
	19	20120102401	A1	2012-04-26	Ijas et al.	
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	22	20120162213	A1	2012-06-28	Shim et al.	

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	Examiner Name	Antonio J XAVIER
	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

	23	20120192108	A1	2012-07-26	Kolb	
	24	20120212420	A1	2012-08-23	Shin	
	25	20120252426	A1	2012-10-04	Nagaoka et al.	
	26	20120268361	A1	2012-10-25	Shotel et al.	
	27	20120289290	A1	2012-11-15	Chae et al.	
	28	20120290946	A1	2012-11-15	Schrock et al.	
	29	20120299980	A1	2012-11-29	Fujikawa	
	30	20120306775	A1	2012-12-06	MIYACHI et al.	
	31	20120312806	A1	2012-12-13	Burt et al.	
	32	20130016586	A1	2013-01-17	Craig	
	33	20130044062	A1	2013-02-21	Bose et al.	

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	First Named Inventor	Michael S. Smith
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	Examiner Name	Antonio J XAVIER
	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

	34	20130050122	A1	2013-02-28	KANG et al.	
	35	20130050141	A1	2013-02-28	PARK et al.	
	36	20130120298	A1	2013-05-16	Zhou	
	37	20130125803	A1	2013-05-23	Tseng	
	38	20130154968	A1	2013-06-20	Tomimori	
	39	20130154981	A1	2013-06-20	Park et al.	
	40	20130160514	A1	2013-06-27	Mitze	
	41	20130169981	A1	2013-07-04	Takahashi	
	42	20130268853	A1	2013-10-10	Gommier et al.	
	43	20140006948	A1	2014-01-02	Yang et al.	
	44	20140143659	A1	2014-05-22	Xue et al.	

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	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

	45	20140210727	A1	2014-07-31	Wassingbo	
	46	20140247216	A1	2014-09-04	Fang	
	47	20140303436	A1	2014-10-09	Pless et al.	
	48	20160041715	A1	2016-02-11	Sirpal et al.	

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FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS Remove

Examiner Initial*	Cite No	Foreign Document Number[3]	Country Code[2]	Kind Code[4]	Publication Date	Name of Patentee or Applicant of cited Document	Pages,Columns,Lines where Relevant Passages or Relevant Figures Appear	T[5]
	1							

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Examiner Initials*	Cite No	Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (when appropriate), title of the item (book, magazine, journal, serial, symposium, catalog, etc), date, pages(s), volume-issue number(s), publisher, city and/or country where published.	T[5]
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EXAMINER SIGNATURE

Examiner Signature		Date Considered	

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INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT (Not for submission under 37 CFR 1.99)		
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	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

[1] See Kind Codes of USPTO Patent Documents at www.USPTO.GOV or MPEP 901.04. [2] Enter office that issued the document, by the two-letter code (WIPO Standard ST.3). [3] For Japanese patent documents, the indication of the year of the reign of the Emperor must precede the serial number of the patent document. [4] Kind of document by the appropriate symbols as indicated on the document under WIPO Standard ST.16 if possible. [5] Applicant is to place a check mark here if English language translation is attached.

INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT (Not for submission under 37 CFR 1.99)		
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	First Named Inventor	Michael S. Smith
	Art Unit	2623
	Examiner Name	Antonio J XAVIER
	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

CERTIFICATION STATEMENT

Please see 37 CFR 1.97 and 1.98 to make the appropriate selection(s):

That each item of information contained in the information disclosure statement was first cited in any communication from a foreign patent office in a counterpart foreign application not more than three months prior to the filing of the information disclosure statement. See 37 CFR 1.97(e)(1).

OR

☐ That no item of information contained in the information disclosure statement was cited in a communication from a foreign patent office in a counterpart foreign application, and, to the knowledge of the person signing the certification after making reasonable inquiry, no item of information contained in the information disclosure statement was known to any individual designated in 37 CFR 1.56(c) more than three months prior to the filing of the information disclosure statement. See 37 CFR 1.97(e)(2).

See attached certification statement.

☒ The fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17 (p) has been submitted herewith.

☒ A certification statement is not submitted herewith.

SIGNATURE

A signature of the applicant or representative is required in accordance with CFR 1.33, 10.18. Please see CFR 1.4(d) for the form of the signature.

Signature	/Patrick Caldwell/	Date (YYYY-MM-DD)	2019-11-19
Name/Print	Patrick Caldwell	Registration Number	44580

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.97 and 1.98. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 1 hour to complete, including gathering, preparing and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. **SEND TO: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.**

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Electronic Patent Application Fee Transmittal

Application Number:	16438455
Filing Date:	11-Jun-2019
Title of Invention:	DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES
First Named Inventor/Applicant Name:	Michael S Smith
Filer:	Patrick Edgar Caldwell
Attorney Docket Number:	SMITH070AJ

Filed as Small Entity

Filing Fees for Utility under 35 USC 111(a)

Description	Fee Code	Quantity	Amount	Sub-Total in USD($)
Basic Filing:				
Pages:				
Claims:				
Miscellaneous-Filing:				
Petition:				
Patent-Appeals-and-Interference:				
Post-Allowance-and-Post-Issuance:				
Extension-of-Time:				

Description	Fee Code	Quantity	Amount	Sub-Total in USD($)
Miscellaneous:				
SUBMISSION- INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STMT	2806	1	120	120
		Total in USD ($)		**120**

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EFS ID:	37800119
Application Number:	16438455
International Application Number:	
Confirmation Number:	1086
Title of Invention:	DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES
First Named Inventor/Applicant Name:	Michael S Smith
Customer Number:	92045
Filer:	Patrick Edgar Caldwell
Filer Authorized By:	
Attorney Docket Number:	SMITH070AJ
Receipt Date:	19-NOV-2019
Filing Date:	11-JUN-2019
Time Stamp:	19:07:01
Application Type:	Utility under 35 USC 111(a)

Payment information:

Submitted with Payment	yes
Payment Type	CARD
Payment was successfully received in RAM	$120
RAM confirmation Number	E2019AIJ07380345
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The Director of the USPTO is hereby authorized to charge indicated fees and credit any overpayment as follows:	

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1	Information Disclosure Statement (IDS) Form (SB08)	SMITH070AJ_IDS_20191119_vF.pdf	1055230 25517017b6fe574fb23ce450476095 5e0bd3c4ab	no	13
Warnings:					
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2	Fee Worksheet (SB06)	fee-info.pdf	30646 9414b63fd176965 46b8fb51aeaf2df809aae58bb	no	2
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If a timely submission to enter the national stage of an international application is compliant with the conditions of 35 U.S.C. 371 and other applicable requirements a Form PCT/DO/EO/903 indicating acceptance of the application as a national stage submission under 35 U.S.C. 371 will be issued in addition to the Filing Receipt, in due course.
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PTO/SB/08a (02-18)
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INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT
(Not for submission under 37 CFR 1.99)

Application Number	16438455
Filing Date	2019-06-11
First Named Inventor	Michael S. Smith
Art Unit	2623
Examiner Name	XAVIER, ANTONIO J
Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

U.S.PATENTS Remove

Examiner Initial*	Cite No	Patent Number	Kind Code[1]	Issue Date	Name of Patentee or Applicant of cited Document	Pages,Columns,Lines where Relevant Passages or Relevant Figures Appear
	1	10101898	B2	2018-10-16	AMELINE	Multi-touch graphical user interface for interacting with menus on a handheld device
	2	10222891	B1	2019-03-05	Smith	Setting interface system, method, and computer program product for a multi-pressure selection touch screen
	3	3358493	A	1967-12-19	Erich	Hydraulic press
	4	3956986	A	1976-05-18	Wirz et al.	Inking system for printing machines
	5	6030499	A	2000-02-29	Soderholm	Method and apparatus in a paper or board machine for dewatering the web
	6	6105600	A	2000-08-22	Wang	Inflation device comprising a connection head compatible with inflation valves of U.S. type and french type
	7	6526133	B1	2003-02-25	Izaki et al.	Telephone set for continuously displaying caller telephone number by simple operation
	8	7111540	B2	2006-09-26	Rodriquez	Dual purpose puncher

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	9	7551899	B1	2009-06-23	Nicolas et al.	Intelligent dialing scheme for telephony application
	10	7555311	B2	2009-06-30	Kangas et al.	Mobile communication terminal and method
	11	7721227	B2	2010-05-18	Ronkainen	Method for describing alternative actions caused by pushing a single button
	12	7821506	B2	2010-10-26	Sato et al.	Input device
	13	7912519	B2	2011-03-22	Lee et al.	Mobile communication device with function-assignable side key and method for controlling the side key
	14	7930002	B2	2011-04-19	Gong	Method for using multi-function key in a portable phone
	15	8082523	B2	2011-12-20	Forstall et al.	Entire Document
	16	8103215	B2	2012-01-24	Rek	Method of establishing a direct communication between a first wireless phone and a second wireless phone
	17	8248255	B2	2012-08-21	Tzidon et al.	Optical fluid tester
	18	8265709	B2	2012-09-11	Forstall	Single user input mechanism for controlling electronic device operations
	19	8265822	B2	2012-09-11	Nakashima et al.	In-vehicle equipment control device and in-vehicle equipment setting method using the device

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	20	8291341	B2	2012-10-16	Tseng et al.	Accelerated panning user interface interactions
	21	8291344	B2	2012-10-16	Chaudhri	Entire Document
	22	8300016	B2	2012-10-30	Lu et al.	Electronic device system utilizing a character input method
	23	8331579	B2	2012-12-11	Kato	Reproducing apparatus and headphone apparatus
	24	8355700	B2	2013-01-15	Lee	Method and mobile terminal for rapidly searching for messages received from or sent to same phone number
	25	8405528	B2	2013-03-26	Aghaei et al.	Gesture based smart headphone
	26	8441377	B2	2013-05-14	Liu	Method of dynamically adjusting long-press delay time, electronic device, and computer-readable medium
	27	8468469	B1	2013-06-18	Mendis et al.	Zooming user interface interactions
	28	8534318	B2	2013-09-17	Kanemaru et al.	Water faucet device
	29	8566923	B2	2013-10-22	Fredette et al.	Enhanced organization and automatic navigation of display screens facilitating automation control
	30	8591028	B2	2013-11-26	Dobashi	Ophthalmologic photographing apparatus and photographing method therefor

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	31	8606968	B2	2013-12-10	Blewett et al.	Apparatus and a method for predicting commands
	32	8683362	B2	2014-03-25	Shiplacoff et al.	Entire Document
	33	8712477	B2	2014-04-29	Yu et al.	Mobile terminal and method for changing page thereof
	34	8757198	B2	2014-06-24	Santamaria et al.	Spring retaining sleeve
	35	8763545	B2	2014-07-01	Tseng	Method and device for controlling sewing patterns of a sewing machine
	36	8793608	B2	2014-07-29	Sirpal et al.	Launched application inserted into the stack
	37	8832577	B2	2014-09-09	Sirpal et al.	Universal clipboard
	38	8838076	B2	2014-09-16	Lee	Method and device for storing and displaying music file list in mobile communication terminal using hot keys
	39	8872728	B2	2014-10-28	Fujiwaka	Terminal device and illumination control method
	40	8941879	B2	2015-01-27	Takahashi	Input display apparatus, control method thereof and storage medium
	41	8954887	B1	2015-02-10	Tseng et al.	Long press interface interactions

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	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

	42	8988353	B2	2015-03-24	Shin et al.	Mobile device and method for editing pages used for a home screen
	43	9003515	B2	2015-04-07	Ganem	Authenticating human interface device
	44	9047005	B2	2015-06-02	Hill et al.	Substituting touch gestures for GUI or hardware keys to control audio video play
	45	9052761	B2	2015-06-09	Zhou	Methods and devices for user touch operation
	46	9058061	B2	2015-06-16	Aono et al.	Mobile terminal
	47	9058102	B2	2015-06-16	Miyamoto	Symbol input device, image forming apparatus including the symbol input device, and method for inputting symbols
	48	9103691	B2	2015-08-11	Wäller et al.	Multimode user interface of a driver assistance system for inputting and presentation of information
	49	9152240	B2	2015-10-06	Yeh	Method for previewing output character and electronic device
	50	9195389	B2	2015-11-24	Park et al.	Menu executing method and apparatus in portable terminal
	51	9305531	B2	2016-04-05	Miwa	Online real-time session control method for electronic music device
	52	9405466	B2	2016-08-02	Suraqui	Reduced keyboard with prediction solutions when input is a partial sliding trajectory

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	Examiner Name	XAVIER, ANTONIO J
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	53	9430122	B2	2016-08-30	Cassar	Secondary single screen mode activation through off-screen gesture area activation
	54	9495805	B2	2016-11-15	Shim et al.	Three dimensional (3D) display terminal apparatus and operating method thereof
	55	9538346	B2	2017-01-03	Kim et al.	Message service support method and portable device using the same
	56	9619141	B2	2017-04-11	Konami	Information processing terminal and method, program, and recording medium
	57	9684521	B2	2017-06-20	Shaffer et al.	Systems having discrete and continuous gesture recognizers
	58	9690474	B2	2017-06-27	Chen et al.	User interface, device and method for providing an improved text input
	59	9881608	B2	2018-01-30	Lebeau et al.	Word-level correction of speech input
	60	9972297	B2	2018-05-15	Xu et al.	Sound processing device, sound data selecting method and sound data selecting program

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Examiner Initial*	Cite No	Publication Number	Kind Code[1]	Publication Date	Name of Patentee or Applicant of cited Document	Pages,Columns,Lines where Relevant Passages or Relevant Figures Appear
	1	20060078295	A1	2006-04-13	Yamashita	Recording medium reproducing apparatus, repeated reproduction method, and method of moving repeated reproduction section

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	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

	2	20070066310	A1	2007-03-22	Haar et al.	Mobile communication terminal and method
	3	20070271513	A1	2007-11-22	Andren	User Interface for Remotely Controlling a Digital Music Player
	4	20080094367	A1	2008-04-24	Ven et al.	
	5	20080169960	A1	2008-07-17	Rosenbury	Handheld System for Radar Detection
	6	20090179780	A1	2009-07-16	Tambe	Hand-held thumb touch typable ascii/ unicode keypad for a remote, mobile telephone or a pda
	7	20090315741	A1	2009-12-24	Kim	Method of providing more bigger effect of button
	8	20090327979	A1	2009-12-31	Haverinen et al.	User interface for a peripheral device
	9	20100241984	A1	2010-09-23	Nurmi et al.	Method and apparatus for displaying the non alphanumeric character based on a user input
	10	20100245282	A1	2010-09-30	Lai	Touch-screen based input method and system, and electronic device using same
	11	20100302281	A1	2010-12-02	Kim	Mobile device capable of touch-based zooming and control method thereof
	12	20110029868	A1	2011-02-03	Moran et al.	User interfaces for small electronic devices

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	13	20110057613	A1	2011-03-10	Taguchi et al.	Charge status display apparatus and electric power supply control apparatus
	14	20110227830	A1	2011-09-22	Chun	Method and apparatus for safe disconnection of external devices from a computer
	15	20110310537	A1	2011-12-22	Imamura et al.	Electronic device and computer program product
	16	20110314423	A1	2011-12-22	Ohmiya et al.	Image display device and image display method
	17	20120081290	A1	2012-04-05	Heo	Touch keyboard with phonetic character shortcuts
	18	20120102401	A1	2012-04-26	Ijas et al.	Method and apparatus for providing text selection
	19	20120117507	A1	2012-05-10	Tseng et al.	Notification of Mobile Device Events
	20	20120159387	A1	2012-06-21	OH et al.	Icon display method and apparatus in portable terminal
	21	20120192108	A1	2012-07-26	Kolb	Gesture-based menu controls
	22	20120212420	A1	2012-08-23	Shin	Multi-touch input control system
	23	20120252426	A1	2012-10-04	Nagaoka et al.	Electronic device and scheduling control computer program

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	24	20120268361	A1	2012-10-25	Shotel et al.	Hand-held electronic device and operation method applicable thereto
	25	20120289290	A1	2012-11-15	Chae et al.	Transferring objects between application windows displayed on mobile terminal
	26	20120290946	A1	2012-11-15	Schrock et al.	Multi-screen email client
	27	20120306775	A1	2012-12-06	MIYACHI et al.	Computer-readable storage medium having stored thereon input processing program, input processing apparatus, input processing method, and input
	28	20120312806	A1	2012-12-13	Burt et al.	Demand supply management override options
	29	20130016586	A1	2013-01-17	Craig	Fish finder with simplified controls
	30	20130050122	A1	2013-02-28	KANG et al.	Controlling user equipment as touch pad for external device connected thereto
	31	20130050141	A1	2013-02-28	PARK et al.	Input device and method for terminal equipment having a touch module
	32	20130154968	A1	2013-06-20	Tomimori	Portable terminal and display control method thereof
	33	20130154981	A1	2013-06-20	Park et al.	Method and apparatus for providing a shortcut number in a user device
	34	20130160514	A1	2013-06-27	Mitze	Bending-straightening machine for a long workpiece, device for feeding in and removing said workpiece and method for bend-straightening long workpieces

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	35	20130178701	A1	2013-07-11	Pless et al.	Integrated Delivery and Visualization Tool for a Neuromodulation System
	36	20130268853	A1	2013-10-10	Gommier et al.	Mobile terminal comprising a man/ machine interface
	37	2013044062	A1	2013-02-21	Bose et al.	
	38	20140006948	A1	2014-01-02	Yang et al.	Method and mobile phone for capturing audio file or video file
	39	20140143659	A1	2014-05-22	Xue et al.	Method for Processing Documents by Terminal Having Touch Screen and Terminal Having Touch Screen
	40	20140210727	A1	2014-07-31	Wassingbo	Electronic device with touch-based deactivation of touch input signaling
	41	20140247216	A1	2014-09-04	Fang	Trigger and control method and system of human-computer interaction operation command and laser emission device
	42	20160226713	A1	2016-08-04	Dellinger et al.	Device, method, and graphical user interface for establishing a relationship and connection between two devices

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	1	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 1: Basic Architecture, Order Number: 253665-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-540 (2 of 8)	
	2	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 1: Basic Architecture, Order Number: 253665-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-540 (3 of 8)	
	3	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 1: Basic Architecture, Order Number: 253665-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-540 (4 of 8)	
	4	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 1: Basic Architecture, Order Number: 253665-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-540 (5 of 8)	
	5	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 1: Basic Architecture, Order Number: 253665-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-540 (6 of 8)	
	6	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 1: Basic Architecture, Order Number: 253665-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-540 (7 of 8)	
	7	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 1: Basic Architecture, Order Number: 253665-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-540 (8 of 8)	
	8	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 2A: Instruction Set Reference, A-M, Order Number: 253666-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-848 (1 of 10)	
	9	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 2A: Instruction Set Reference, A-M, Order Number: 253666-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-848 (2 of 10)	

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	10	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 2A: Instruction Set Reference, A-M, Order Number: 253666-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-848 (3 of 10)	
	11	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 2A: Instruction Set Reference, A-M, Order Number: 253666-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-848 (4 of 10)	
	12	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 2A: Instruction Set Reference, A-M, Order Number: 253666-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-848 (5 of 10)	
	13	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 2A: Instruction Set Reference, A-M, Order Number: 253666-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-848 (6 of 10)	
	14	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 2A: Instruction Set Reference, A-M, Order Number: 253666-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-848 (7 of 10)	
	15	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 2A: Instruction Set Reference, A-M, Order Number: 253666-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-848 (8 of 10)	
	16	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 2A: Instruction Set Reference, A-M, Order Number: 253666-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-848 (9 of 10)	
	17	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 2A: Instruction Set Reference, A-M, Order Number: 253666-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-848 (10 of 10)	
	18	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 3A: System Programming Guide, Part 1, Order Number: 253668-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-842 (1 of 12)	
	19	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 3A: System Programming Guide, Part 1, Order Number: 253668-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-842 (2 of 12)	
	20	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 3A: System Programming Guide, Part 1, Order Number: 253668-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-842 (3 of 12)	

INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT (Not for submission under 37 CFR 1.99)		
	Application Number	16438455
	Filing Date	2019-06-11
	First Named Inventor	Michael S. Smith
	Art Unit	2623
	Examiner Name	XAVIER, ANTONIO J
	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

	21	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 3A: System Programming Guide, Part 1, Order Number: 253668-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-842 (4 of 12)	
	22	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 3A: System Programming Guide, Part 1, Order Number: 253668-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-842 (5 of 12)	
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	29	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 3A: System Programming Guide, Part 1, Order Number: 253668-037US, January 2011, pp. 1-842 (12 of 12)	
	30	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 3B: System Programming Guide, Part 2, Order Number: 253669-034US, March 2010, pp. 1-936 (1 of 13)	
	31	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 3B: System Programming Guide, Part 2, Order Number: 253669-034US, March 2010, pp. 1-936 (2 of 13)	

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	First Named Inventor	Michael S. Smith
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	32	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 3B: System Programming Guide, Part 2, Order Number: 253669-034US, March 2010, pp. 1-936 (3 of 13)	
	33	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 3B: System Programming Guide, Part 2, Order Number: 253669-034US, March 2010, pp. 1-936 (4 of 13)	
	34	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 3B: System Programming Guide, Part 2, Order Number: 253669-034US, March 2010, pp. 1-936 (5 of 13)	
	35	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 3B: System Programming Guide, Part 2, Order Number: 253669-034US, March 2010, pp. 1-936 (6 of 13)	
	36	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 3B: System Programming Guide, Part 2, Order Number: 253669-034US, March 2010, pp. 1-936 (7 of 13)	
	37	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 3B: System Programming Guide, Part 2, Order Number: 253669-034US, March 2010, pp. 1-936 (8 of 13)	
	38	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 3B: System Programming Guide, Part 2, Order Number: 253669-034US, March 2010, pp. 1-936 (9 of 13)	
	39	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 3B: System Programming Guide, Part 2, Order Number: 253669-034US, March 2010, pp. 1-936 (10 of 13)	
	40	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 3B: System Programming Guide, Part 2, Order Number: 253669-034US, March 2010, pp. 1-936 (11 of 13)	
	41	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 3B: System Programming Guide, Part 2, Order Number: 253669-034US, March 2010, pp. 1-936 (12 of 13)	
	42	INTEL, "Intel® 64 and IA-32 Architectures Software Developer's Manual," Volume 3B: System Programming Guide, Part 2, Order Number: 253669-034US, March 2010, pp. 1-936 (13 of 13)	

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	Filing Date	2019-06-11
	First Named Inventor	Michael S. Smith
	Art Unit	2623
	Examiner Name	XAVIER, ANTONIO J
	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

	43	Jon Knight, "Qualcomm Sues Apple Over iPhone X Gestures," GadgetHacks, Article, 12/04/2017, available at https://smartphones.gadgethacks.com/news/qualcomm-sues-apple-over-iphone-x-gestures-0181495/	
	44	VARANASI, PRASHANT, "Implementing Hardware-Supported Virtualization in OKL4 on ARM," Nov. 30, 2010, pp. 52-86 (2 of 2)	
	45	Youtube video, "iPhone X swipe gestures introduced 2010 by webOS (Apple Keynote 2017 Snippets)," 09/13/2017, uploaded by Nafetz, available at https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gEhkQRP2zDk&vl=en	
	46	Youtube video, "Palm Pre Revisited: The Best Don't Always Succeed," uploaded by Jon Rettinger, 11/05/2016, available at https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9pAgJ9x-2lA&feature=youtu.be&t=38	

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Examiner Signature		Date Considered	

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[1] See Kind Codes of USPTO Patent Documents at www.USPTO.GOV or MPEP 901.04. [2] Enter office that issued the document, by the two-letter code (WIPO Standard ST.3). [3] For Japanese patent documents, the indication of the year of the reign of the Emperor must precede the serial number of the patent document. [4] Kind of document by the appropriate symbols as indicated on the document under WIPO Standard ST.16 if possible. [5] Applicant is to place a check mark here if English language translation is attached.

INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT (Not for submission under 37 CFR 1.99)		
	Application Number	16438455
	Filing Date	2019-06-11
	First Named Inventor	Michael S. Smith
	Art Unit	2623
	Examiner Name	XAVIER, ANTONIO J
	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

CERTIFICATION STATEMENT

Please see 37 CFR 1.97 and 1.98 to make the appropriate selection(s):

That each item of information contained in the information disclosure statement was first cited in any communication from a foreign patent office in a counterpart foreign application not more than three months prior to the filing of the information disclosure statement. See 37 CFR 1.97(e)(1).

OR

☐ That no item of information contained in the information disclosure statement was cited in a communication from a foreign patent office in a counterpart foreign application, and, to the knowledge of the person signing the certification after making reasonable inquiry, no item of information contained in the information disclosure statement was known to any individual designated in 37 CFR 1.56(c) more than three months prior to the filing of the information disclosure statement. See 37 CFR 1.97(e)(2).

See attached certification statement.

☒ The fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17 (p) has been submitted herewith.

☒ A certification statement is not submitted herewith.

SIGNATURE

A signature of the applicant or representative is required in accordance with CFR 1.33, 10.18. Please see CFR 1.4(d) for the form of the signature.

Signature	/Patrick Caldwell/	Date (YYYY-MM-DD)	2019-10-02
Name/Print	Patrick Caldwell	Registration Number	44580

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.97 and 1.98. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 1 hour to complete, including gathering, preparing and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. **SEND TO: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.**

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7. A record from this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to the Administrator, General Services, or his/her designee, during an inspection of records conducted by GSA as part of that agency's responsibility to recommend improvements in records management practices and programs, under authority of 44 U.S.C. 2904 and 2906. Such disclosure shall be made in accordance with the GSA regulations governing inspection of records for this purpose, and any other relevant (i.e., GSA or Commerce) directive. Such disclosure shall not be used to make determinations about individuals.

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Electronic Patent Application Fee Transmittal

Application Number:	16438455
Filing Date:	11-Jun-2019
Title of Invention:	DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES
First Named Inventor/Applicant Name:	Michael S Smith
Filer:	Patrick Edgar Caldwell
Attorney Docket Number:	SMITH070AJ

Filed as Small Entity

Filing Fees for Utility under 35 USC 111(a)

Description	Fee Code	Quantity	Amount	Sub-Total in USD($)
Basic Filing:				
Pages:				
Claims:				
Miscellaneous-Filing:				
Petition:				
Patent-Appeals-and-Interference:				
Post-Allowance-and-Post-Issuance:				
Extension-of-Time:				

Description	Fee Code	Quantity	Amount	Sub-Total in USD($)
Miscellaneous:				
SUBMISSION- INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STMT	2806	1	120	120
		Total in USD ($)		**120**

Electronic Acknowledgement Receipt	
EFS ID:	37351618
Application Number:	16438455
International Application Number:	
Confirmation Number:	1086
Title of Invention:	DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES
First Named Inventor/Applicant Name:	Michael S Smith
Customer Number:	92045
Filer:	Patrick Edgar Caldwell
Filer Authorized By:	
Attorney Docket Number:	SMITH070AJ
Receipt Date:	02-OCT-2019
Filing Date:	11-JUN-2019
Time Stamp:	22:43:14
Application Type:	Utility under 35 USC 111(a)

Payment information:

Submitted with Payment	yes
Payment Type	CARD
Payment was successfully received in RAM	$120
RAM confirmation Number	E201902M43334793
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The Director of the USPTO is hereby authorized to charge indicated fees and credit any overpayment as follows:	

File Listing:

Document Number	Document Description	File Name	File Size(Bytes)/ Message Digest	Multi Part /.zip	Pages (if appl.)
1	Information Disclosure Statement (IDS) Form (SB08)	SMITH070AJ_IDS_20191002_vF.pdf	1059551 2e8bdd51977a2c83f4a5d1b3fdbd8bd34ceaf008	no	17
Warnings:					
Information:					
2	Fee Worksheet (SB06)	fee-info.pdf	30645 88fcff4a1754fe80eff00348ddefe7a1b659d1c9	no	2
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National Stage of an International Application under 35 U.S.C. 371
If a timely submission to enter the national stage of an international application is compliant with the conditions of 35 U.S.C. 371 and other applicable requirements a Form PCT/DO/EO/903 indicating acceptance of the application as a national stage submission under 35 U.S.C. 371 will be issued in addition to the Filing Receipt, in due course.
New International Application Filed with the USPTO as a Receiving Office
If a new international application is being filed and the international application includes the necessary components for an international filing date (see PCT Article 11 and MPEP 1810), a Notification of the International Application Number and of the International Filing Date (Form PCT/RO/105) will be issued in due course, subject to prescriptions concerning national security, and the date shown on this Acknowledgement Receipt will establish the international filing date of the application.

Doc Code: DIST.E.FILE **Document Description: Electronic Terminal Disclaimer - Filed**	PTO/SB/25 PTO/SB/26 U.S. Patent and Trademark Office Department of Commerce

Electronic Petition Request	**TERMINAL DISCLAIMER TO OBVIATE A PROVISIONAL DOUBLE PATENTING REJECTION OVER A PENDING "REFERENCE" APPLICATION AND TERMINAL DISCLAIMER TO OBVIATE A DOUBLE PATENTING REJECTION OVER A "PRIOR" PATENT**
Application Number	16438455
Filing Date	11-Jun-2019
First Named Inventor	Michael Smith
Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ
Title of Invention	DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES

☒ Filing of terminal disclaimer does not obviate requirement for response under 37 CFR 1.111 to outstanding Office Action

☒ This electronic Terminal Disclaimer is not being used for a Joint Research Agreement.

Owner	Percent Interest
P4TENTS1, LLC	100 %

The owner(s) of percent interest listed above in the instant application hereby disclaims, except as provided below, the terminal part of the statutory term of any patent granted on the instant application which would extend beyond the expiration date of the full statutory term of any patent granted on pending reference Application Number(s)

15072354 filed on 03/16/2016
15957152 filed on 04/19/2018
15957133 filed on 04/19/2018
15719427 filed on 09/28/2017
15719420 filed on 09/28/2017
15957416 filed on 04/19/2018
15957206 filed on 04/19/2018
15957190 filed on 04/19/2018
15957165 filed on 04/19/2018
15957435 filed on 04/19/2018
15957440 filed on 04/19/2018
15957424 filed on 04/19/2018
15957426 filed on 04/19/2018
15957420 filed on 04/19/2018

as the term of any patent granted on said reference application may be shortened by any terminal disclaimer filed prior to the grant of any patent on the pending reference application. The owner hereby agrees that any patent so granted on the instant application shall be enforceable only for and during such period that it and any patent granted on the reference application are commonly owned. This agreement runs with any patent granted on the instant application and is binding upon the grantee, its successors or assigns.

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10031607

10013095

10013094

10222895

as the term of said prior patent is presently shortened by any terminal disclaimer. The owner hereby agrees that any patent so granted on the instant application shall be enforceable only for and during such period that it and the prior patent are commonly owned. This agreement runs with any patent granted on the instant application and is binding upon the grantee, its successors or assigns.

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- expires for failure to pay a maintenance fee;
- is held unenforceable;
- is found invalid by a court of competent jurisdiction;
- is statutorily disclaimed in whole or terminally disclaimed under 37 CFR 1.321;
- has all claims canceled by a reexamination certificate;
- is reissued; or
- is in any manner terminated prior to the expiration of its full statutory term as presently shortened by any terminal disclaimer.

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◉ I certify, in accordance with 37 CFR 1.4(d)(4), that the terminal disclaimer fee under 37 CFR 1.20(d) required for this terminal disclaimer has already been paid in the above-identified application.

THIS PORTION MUST BE COMPLETED BY THE SIGNATORY OR SIGNATORIES

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- (●) An attorney or agent registered to practice before the Patent and Trademark Office who is of record in this application

  Registration Number 44580

- ( ) A sole inventor
- ( ) A joint inventor; I certify that I am authorized to sign this submission on behalf of all of the inventors as evidenced by the power of attorney in the application
- ( ) A joint inventor; all of whom are signing this request

Signature	/Patrick Caldwell/
Name	Patrick Caldwell

*Statement under 37 CFR 3.73(b) is required if terminal disclaimer is signed by the assignee (owner).
Form PTO/SB/96 may be used for making this certification. See MPEP § 324.

Doc Code: DISQ.E.FILE
Document Description: Electronic Terminal Disclaimer – Approved

Application No.: 16438455

Filing Date: 11-Jun-2019

Applicant/Patent under Reexamination: Smith

Electronic Terminal Disclaimer filed on September 23, 2019

☒ APPROVED

This patent is subject to a terminal disclaimer

☐ DISAPPROVED

Approved/Disapproved by: Electronic Terminal Disclaimer automatically approved by EFS-Web

U.S. Patent and Trademark Office

Electronic Acknowledgement Receipt	
EFS ID:	37250029
Application Number:	16438455
International Application Number:	
Confirmation Number:	1086
Title of Invention:	DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES
First Named Inventor/Applicant Name:	Michael S Smith
Customer Number:	92045
Filer:	Patrick Edgar Caldwell
Filer Authorized By:	
Attorney Docket Number:	SMITH070AJ
Receipt Date:	23-SEP-2019
Filing Date:	11-JUN-2019
Time Stamp:	23:30:47
Application Type:	Utility under 35 USC 111(a)

Payment information:

Submitted with Payment	no

File Listing:

Document Number	Document Description	File Name	File Size(Bytes)/ Message Digest	Multi Part /.zip	Pages (if appl.)
1	Terminal Disclaimer-Filed (Electronic)	eTerminal-Disclaimer.pdf	47565 13d0752e5580cfa90e1a28ad2509405bbdbc cb130	no	3
Warnings:					

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Total Files Size (in bytes):	47565

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New Applications Under 35 U.S.C. 111

If a new application is being filed and the application includes the necessary components for a filing date (see 37 CFR 1.53(b)-(d) and MPEP 506), a Filing Receipt (37 CFR 1.54) will be issued in due course and the date shown on this Acknowledgement Receipt will establish the filing date of the application.

National Stage of an International Application under 35 U.S.C. 371

If a timely submission to enter the national stage of an international application is compliant with the conditions of 35 U.S.C. 371 and other applicable requirements a Form PCT/DO/EO/903 indicating acceptance of the application as a national stage submission under 35 U.S.C. 371 will be issued in addition to the Filing Receipt, in due course.

New International Application Filed with the USPTO as a Receiving Office

If a new international application is being filed and the international application includes the necessary components for an international filing date (see PCT Article 11 and MPEP 1810), a Notification of the International Application Number and of the International Filing Date (Form PCT/RO/105) will be issued in due course, subject to prescriptions concerning national security, and the date shown on this Acknowledgement Receipt will establish the international filing date of the application.

Electronic Patent Application Fee Transmittal

Application Number:	16438455
Filing Date:	11-Jun-2019
Title of Invention:	DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES
First Named Inventor/Applicant Name:	Michael S Smith
Filer:	Patrick Edgar Caldwell
Attorney Docket Number:	SMITH070AJ

Filed as Small Entity

Filing Fees for Utility under 35 USC 111(a)

Description	Fee Code	Quantity	Amount	Sub-Total in USD($)
Basic Filing:				
Pages:				
Claims:				
CLAIMS IN EXCESS OF 20	2202	29	50	1450
Miscellaneous-Filing:				
Petition:				
Patent-Appeals-and-Interference:				
Post-Allowance-and-Post-Issuance:				

Description	Fee Code	Quantity	Amount	Sub-Total in USD($)
Extension-of-Time:				
Miscellaneous:				
STATUTORY OR TERMINAL DISCLAIMER	2814	1	160	160
		Total in USD ($)		**1610**

Electronic Acknowledgement Receipt	
EFS ID:	37249997
Application Number:	16438455
International Application Number:	
Confirmation Number:	1086
Title of Invention:	DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES
First Named Inventor/Applicant Name:	Michael S Smith
Customer Number:	92045
Filer:	Patrick Edgar Caldwell
Filer Authorized By:	
Attorney Docket Number:	SMITH070AJ
Receipt Date:	23-SEP-2019
Filing Date:	11-JUN-2019
Time Stamp:	23:18:14
Application Type:	Utility under 35 USC 111(a)

Payment information:

Submitted with Payment	yes
Payment Type	CARD
Payment was successfully received in RAM	$1610
RAM confirmation Number	E20199MN18461545
Deposit Account	
Authorized User	
The Director of the USPTO is hereby authorized to charge indicated fees and credit any overpayment as follows:	

File Listing:

Document Number	Document Description	File Name	File Size(Bytes)/ Message Digest	Multi Part /.zip	Pages (if appl.)
1	Amendment/Req. Reconsideration-After Non-Final Reject	SMITH070AJ_Subst_ROA_vF_23-Sep-2019.pdf	225003 81c40b3282748f2f99c8aebec8fa988a6cbd3fda8	no	58
Warnings:					
Information:					
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IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Application of:	Confirmation No.: 1086
MICHAEL S. SMITH	Examiner: XAVIER, ANTONIO J
Application No.: 16/438,455	Art Unit: 2623
File Date: 06/11/2019	Docket No.: SMITH070AJ
Title: DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES	Date: 9/23/2019

SUBSITUTE AMENDMENT

Commissioner for Patents
P.O. Box 1450
Alexandria VA 22313-1450

Examiner:

As a substitute for the response filed 2019-09-06 in response to the communication mailed 2019-08-01, please consider the following believed to place the claims in condition for allowance.

Amendments to the Specification:

Please amend the paragraph [0001], as follows:

[0001] The present application is a continuation of and claims priority to U.S. Patent Application No. 16/153,765, filed 2018-10-06, now U.S. Pat. No.: 10,345,961, which in turn is a continuation of and claims priority to U.S. Patent Application No. 15/072,354, filed 03/16/2016, now U.S. Pat. No.: 10,133,397, which, in turn, is a continuation of and claims priority to U.S. Patent Application No. 13/567,004, filed 08/03/2012, now U.S. Pat. No.: 9,417,754; which, in turn, claims priority to U.S. Provisional Application No. 61/515,835, filed August 5, 2011, U.S. Provisional Application No. 61/566,577, filed December 2, 2011, U.S. Provisional Application No.61/569,213, filed December 9, 2011, and U.S. Provisional Application No. 61/581,918, filed December 30, 2011, the entire contents of all of which are incorporated herein by reference.

Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims replaces all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

1. (Currently Amended) An electronic device, comprising:

a display;

one or more processors;

memory; and

one or more programs, wherein the one or more programs are stored in the memory and configured to be executed by the one or more processors, the one or more programs including instructions for:

displaying a plurality of user interface elements on the display including a first user interface element and a second user interface element;

detecting a ~~first gesture by a first contact, the~~ first contact moving across the display; and,

while the first contact is detected moving across the display:

moving the first user interface element in a first direction on the display at a first speed; [[and]]

moving the second user interface element in the first direction on the display at a second speed greater than the first speed;

displaying an object and at least one other object;

detecting at least part of a gesture on the display; and

during detection of at a portion of the gesture before a completion thereof is detected, blur, based on a change in a magnitude of the gesture being detected on the display, at least a portion of the at least one other object.

2.-16. (Cancelled)

17. (New) An apparatus, comprising:

at least one non-transitory memory;

a touch screen; and

one or more processors in communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen, wherein the one or more processors execute instructions in the at least one non-transitory memory, to cause the apparatus to:

display an object and at least one other object;

detect at least part of a gesture on the touch screen; and

during detection of at a portion of the gesture before a completion thereof is detected, blur, based on a change in a magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least a portion of the at least one other object.

18. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the gesture includes a press gesture.

19. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the gesture includes a swipe gesture.

20. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the gesture includes a swipe up gesture or a swipe down gesture.

21. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is displayed when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen.

22. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object and the at least one other object are displayed via an interface for selecting among a plurality of applications.

23. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object and the at least one other object are displayed via an interface for selecting among a plurality of applications, where the interface, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred.

24. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object and the at least one other object are displayed via an interface for selecting the object to open information associated therewith, where the interface, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred.

25. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object and the at least one other object are displayed via an interface for selecting among a plurality of applications, where the interface, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred, without the object being blurred.

26. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object and the at least one other object are displayed via an interface for selecting among a plurality of applications, where the interface, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred, with the object also being blurred.

27. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the change in the magnitude of the gesture is detected on the touch screen and the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred in a first use scenario, and the change in the

magnitude of the gesture is not detected on the touch screen and the at least portion of the at least one other object is not blurred in a second use scenario.

28. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the change in the magnitude of the gesture is detected on the touch screen and the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred for a first gesture in a first use scenario, and the change in the magnitude of the gesture is not detected on the touch screen and the at least portion of the at least one other object is not blurred for a second gesture in a second use scenario.

29. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during the detection of the at portion of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, the at least one other object is scaled.

30. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during the detection of the at portion of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, the at least one other object is reduced in size.

31. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during the detection of the at least portion of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, the object is no longer displayed.

32. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the completion of the gesture includes a cessation of contact with the touch screen in connection with the gesture.

33. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on an edge of the touch screen.

34. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the touch screen on the object.

35. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a zero magnitude to a non-zero magnitude.

36. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a first non-zero magnitude to a second non-zero magnitude.

37. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring is a cue to a user regarding the magnitude of the gesture.

38. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring is a cue to a user regarding the magnitude of the gesture, and access to a menu.

39. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring indicates a movement of the object between a first virtual layer including the at least one other object and a second virtual layer.

40. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by the blurring being conditionally performed based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture, including a duration magnitude, being detected on the touch screen exceeding a threshold duration magnitude, where:

in response to a first change in the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen such that the duration magnitude of the gesture remains below the threshold duration magnitude, no blurring is perform, and

in response to a second change in the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen such that the duration magnitude of the gesture exceeds the threshold duration magnitude, the blurring is performed.

41. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object remains blurred after detection of the completion of the gesture.

42. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the magnitude, including a distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above a distance threshold, a menu is displayed with at least one option.

43. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen at an edge of the touch screen.

44. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen adjacent an edge of the touch screen.

45. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object.

46. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold and the menu is displayed in a first use scenario, and the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold and the menu is not displayed in a second use scenario.

47. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold and the menu is displayed for a first gesture in a first use scenario, and the distance magnitude of the

gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold and the menu is not displayed for a second gesture in a second use scenario.

48. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is displayed via a first virtual display layer and the menu is displayed in a second virtual display layer that appears above the first virtual display layer.

49. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu fades-in when displayed.

50. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is displayed simultaneously with the blurring of the at least portion of the at least one other object.

51. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a location of the object is moved before the menu is displayed.

52. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is sharpened and magnified when displayed.

53. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the distance magnitude includes a length magnitude, and the distance threshold includes a length magnitude.

54. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring is a cue to a user regarding access to the menu.

55. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is progressively increased as a continuous function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

56. (New) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is progressively decreased as a continuous function of a reversal in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

57. (New) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is progressively decreased as a continuous function of a reversal of a direction of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

58. (New) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is progressively decreased as a continuous function of another change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

59. (New) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is progressively decreased as a continuous function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen.

60. (New) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is progressively decreased as a continuous function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen at a location that does not correspond to the object.

61. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is continuously increased as a function of a continuous increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

62. (New) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is continuously decreased as a function of a continuous reversal in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

63. (New) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is continuously decreased as a function of a continuous reversal of a direction of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

64. (New) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is continuously decreased as a function of another change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

65. (New) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is continuously decreased as a function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen.

66. (New) The apparatus of Claim 55, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, and a magnitude of the blurring is continuously decreased as a function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen at a location that does not correspond to the object.

67. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is increased as a function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

68. (New) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is decreased as a function of a reversal in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

69. (New) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is decreased as a function of a reversal of a direction of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

70. (New) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is decreased as a function of another change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

71. (New) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is decreased as a function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen.

72. (New) The apparatus of Claim 67, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, and a magnitude of the blurring is decreased as a function of a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen at a location that does not correspond to the object.

73. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, and the blurring indicates a movement of the object from a first virtual display layer including the at least one other object and a second virtual display layer.

74. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur includes changing a transparency of the at least portion of the at least one other object.

75. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur includes changing a translucency of the at least portion of the at least one other object.

76. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes a battery-related icon.

77. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the gesture includes a swipe gesture, the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, and the object is displayed to move with the swipe gesture.

78. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu fades-in, and includes a wide area network option, a local area network option, and a volume option.

79. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

when a first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option and a subsequent cessation of the first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option are detected: an action associated with the at least one option is performed; and

when a second duration of touch, that is greater than the first duration and exceeds a duration threshold, being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option is detected: another menu including at least one other option is displayed.

80. (New) The apparatus of Claim 79, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the distance threshold and the duration threshold are used for providing different contextual menus on the touch screen, which is a hand-held touch screen of a mobile device, to reduce a number of required separate user interactions during use of the hand-held touch screen.

81. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur includes decreasing a translucency of a virtual display layer overlaying the at least one other object.

82. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur includes decreasing a transparency of a virtual display layer overlaying the at least one other object.

83. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is continuously increased as a function of a continuous increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, until a predetermined amount of an interface including the at least one other object is completely obscured by an overlaying virtual display layer.

84. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is continuously increased in a first virtual display layer as a function of a continuous increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, until a predetermined amount of an interface including the at least one other object is obscured by an overlaying second virtual display layer.

85. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is blurred by continuously decreasing a magnitude of a translucency of a virtual display layer overlaying the at least one other object as a continuous function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

86. (New) The apparatus of Claim 85, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the virtual display layer moves to appear like a window shade.

87. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is blurred by continuously decreasing a magnitude of a transparency of a virtual display layer overlaying the at least one other object as a continuous function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

88. (New) The apparatus of Claim 87, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the virtual display layer moves in response to the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, so as to appear as a window shade.

89. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen does not increase above the distance threshold, a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application is displayed.

90. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen does not increase above the distance threshold, a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications is displayed instead of the menu.

91. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen does not increase above the distance threshold, a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application remains displayed instead of displaying the menu.

92. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold and the menu is displayed in a first use scenario; and the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold, the menu is not displayed and a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications is displayed in a second use scenario.

93. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold and the menu is displayed for a first gesture in a first use scenario; and

the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold, the menu is not displayed, and a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications is displayed for a second gesture in a second use scenario.

94. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface.

95. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of only active applications.

96. (New) The apparatus of Claim 42, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface that remains displayed after detection of the completion of the gesture.

97. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when a distance magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above a distance threshold, and a duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above a duration threshold, a menu is displayed with at least one option.

98. (New) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is not displayed, when the distance magnitude of the gesture being detected on the

touch screen increases above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen does not increase above the duration threshold.

99. (New) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is not displayed, when the distance magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen does not increase above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold.

100. (New) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is not displayed and a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application is displayed, when the distance magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen does not increase above the duration threshold.

101. (New) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is not displayed and a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application is displayed, when the distance magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen does not increase above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold.

102. (New) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen at an edge of the touch screen.

103. (New) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen adjacent an edge of the touch screen.

104. (New) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the touch screen on the object.

105. (New) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold, the duration magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above increases above the duration threshold, and the menu is displayed, in a first use scenario; and

the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold, the duration magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the duration threshold, and the menu is displayed, in a second use scenario.

106. (New) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the distance magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the distance threshold, the duration magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above increases above the duration threshold, and the menu is displayed, for a first gesture in a first use scenario; and

the distance magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the distance threshold, the duration magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the duration threshold, and the menu is displayed, for a second gesture in a second use scenario.

107. (New) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is displayed via a first virtual display layer and the menu is displayed in a second virtual display layer that appears above the first virtual display layer.

108. (New) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is displayed simultaneously with the blurring of the at least portion of the at least one other object.

109. (New) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a location of the object is moved before the menu is displayed.

110. (New) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a location of the object is moved with the change in the magnitude of the gesture, before the menu is displayed.

111. (New) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of active applications.

112. (New) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface.

113. (New) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of only active applications.

114. (New) The apparatus of Claim 97, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu includes a multitasking interface that remains displayed after detection of the completion of the gesture.

115. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above a duration threshold, a menu is displayed with at least one option.

116. (New) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the duration magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the duration threshold and the

menu is displayed in a first use scenario, and the duration magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the duration threshold and the menu is not displayed in a second use scenario.

117. (New) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the duration magnitude of the gesture is detected to increase above the duration threshold and the menu is displayed for a first gesture, and the duration magnitude of the gesture is not detected to increase above the duration threshold and the menu is not displayed for a second gesture.

118. (New) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is displayed via a first virtual display layer and the menu is displayed in a second virtual display layer that appears above the first virtual display layer while the at least portion of the at least one other object is displayed to be blurred.

119. (New) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu fades-in when displayed.

120. (New) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is displayed simultaneously with the blurring of the at least portion of the at least one other object.

121. (New) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, in response to a detection of a touch on the at least one option of the menu, an action is performed on the object or information associated therewith.

122. (New) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, in response to a detection of a touch on the at least one option of the menu, the object is opened for accessing information associated with the object.

123. (New) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, the object is pulsed before the menu is displayed.

124. (New) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a size of the object is pulsed before the menu is displayed.

125. (New) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a border is displayed around the object before the menu is displayed.

126. (New) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least one aspect of a border of the object is altered before the menu is displayed.

127. (New) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a size of the object is increased before the menu is displayed.

128. (New) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a size of the object is decreased before the menu is displayed.

129. (New) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a size of the object is increased and decreased before the menu is displayed.

130. (New) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is accompanied by a preview of information associated with the object.

131. (New) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is accompanied by a view of information associated with the object.

132. (New) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is accompanied by a window including information associated with the object.

133. (New) The apparatus of Claim 132, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the window is sharpened and magnified when displayed.

134. (New) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the menu is sharpened and magnified when displayed.

135. (New) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring is a cue to a user regarding access to the menu.

136. (New) The apparatus of Claim 115, wherein the display of the menu is ceased via a window shade movement.

137. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the gesture includes a press gesture;

the at least one other object is displayed via an interface associated with a particular application;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object; and

in response to the completion of the gesture being detected while the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen remains below a duration threshold, information associated with the object is opened utilizing another interface associated with the particular application.

138. (New) The apparatus of Claim 137, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold, a view of the information associated with the object is displayed, where the view is displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred.

139. (New) The apparatus of Claim 137, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold, a view of the information associated with the object is displayed simultaneously with a menu including at least one option for performing at least one action, where the view and the menu are displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred.

140. (New) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object remains blurred after detection of the completion of the gesture when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold.

141. (New) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view includes a preview.

142. (New) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that initiation of the display of the view and the menu, and initiation of the blurring occur simultaneously.

143. (New) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the another interface is associated with the particular application.

144. (New) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during detection of at least another part of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, the object is pulsed before the view and the menu are displayed.

145. (New) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a border is displayed around the object before the menu is displayed.

146. (New) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least one aspect of a border of the object is altered before the menu is displayed.

147. (New) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view and the menu are displayed by being faded in.

148. (New) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view and the menu are displayed by being sharpened and magnified.

149. (New) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the information associated with the object is opened utilizing the another interface, by the interface being replaced with the another interface.

150. (New) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes a hyperlink, the particular application includes a network browser application, and the information includes: at least one of: at least a portion of a web page associated with the hyperlink, or a web address associated with the hyperlink.

151. (New) The apparatus of Claim 150, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the interface includes a first network browser application tab, and the another interface includes a second network browser application tab.

152. (New) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes a message item displayed with a list of message items, the particular application includes a communication application, and the information includes at least a portion of a message associated with the message item.

153. (New) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one action is performed on the object.

154. (New) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one action is performed on the information associated with the object.

155. (New) The apparatus of Claim 139, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one action is performed on the object and the information associated therewith.

156. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the gesture includes a press gesture;

the at least one other object is displayed via an interface associated with a particular application;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object; and

in response to the completion of the gesture being detected while the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen remains below a duration threshold, information associated with the object is opened utilizing another interface associated with the particular application; and

when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold, a view of the information associated with the object and a menu including at least one option are sharpened and magnified in connection with a display thereof, where the view and the menu are displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including at least a portion of the interface, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred, and remains blurred after detection of the completion of the gesture when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold.

157. (New) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view includes a preview.

158. (New) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during detection of at least another part of the gesture before the display of the view and the menu, a size of the object is pulsed.

159. (New) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, a border is displayed around the object before the menu is displayed.

160. (New) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least one aspect of a border of the object is altered before the menu is displayed.

161. (New) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the completion of the gesture is detected while the magnitude, including the duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen remains below the duration threshold, the interface is replaced with the another interface.

162. (New) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes a hyperlink, the particular application includes a network browser application, and the information includes at least a portion of a web page associated with the hyperlink.

163. (New) The apparatus of Claim 162, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the interface includes a first tab, and the another interface includes a second tab.

164. (New) The apparatus of Claim 156, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes a message item displayed with a list of message items, the particular application includes a communication application, and the information includes at least a portion of a message associated with the message item.

165. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the gesture includes a press gesture;

the object and the at least one other object are displayed via a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications;

the object is associated with a particular application;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object; and

in response to the completion of the gesture being detected while the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object remains below a duration threshold, information associated with the object is opened utilizing an interface associated with the particular application.

166. (New) The apparatus of Claim 165, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object increases above the duration threshold, a menu is displayed including at least one option for performing at least one action, where the menu is displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including at least portion of the home screen, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred.

167. (New) The apparatus of Claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object includes an application icon.

168. (New) The apparatus of Claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold, a view of the information associated with the object is displayed simultaneously with the menu.

169. (New) The apparatus of Claim 168, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view includes a preview.

170. (New) The apparatus of Claim 168, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during detection of at least another part of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, a size of the object is pulsed before the view and the menu are displayed.

171. (New) The apparatus of Claim 168, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during detection of at least another part of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, a size of the object is pulsed before the view and the menu are displayed.

172. (New) The apparatus of Claim 168, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view and the menu are displayed by being faded in.

173. (New) The apparatus of Claim 168, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view and the menu are displayed by being sharpened and magnified.

174. (New) The apparatus of Claim 165, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the information associated with the object is opened utilizing the interface associated with the particular application, by a home screen being replaced with the interface.

175. (New) The apparatus of Claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one action is performed on the object.

176. (New) The apparatus of Claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one action is performed on the information associated with the object.

177. (New) The apparatus of Claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one action is performed on the object and the information associated therewith.

178. (New) The apparatus of claim 166, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option is displayed, without necessitating prior launch of the particular application.

179. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the gesture includes a press gesture;

the object and the at least one other object are displayed via a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications;

the object includes an application icon associated with a particular application;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object; and

in response to the completion of the gesture being detected while the magnitude, including a duration magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object remains below a duration threshold, information associated with the object is opened utilizing an interface associated with the particular application;

when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object increases above the duration threshold, a menu is magnified and sharpened to include at least one option for performing at least one action, where the menu is displayed in a first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including at least portion of the home screen, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, that is blurred.

180. (New) The apparatus of Claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above the duration threshold, a view of data associated with the object is displayed simultaneously with the menu.

181. (New) The apparatus of Claim 180, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the view includes a preview.

182. (New) The apparatus of Claim 180, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the information associated with the object includes the data associated with the object.

183. (New) The apparatus of Claim 180, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, during detection of at least another part of the gesture before the completion thereof is detected, the object is pulsed before the view and the menu are displayed.

184. (New) The apparatus of Claim 180, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the information associated with the object is opened utilizing the interface associated with the particular application, by the home screen being replaced with the interface.

185. (New) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a navigation application; the application icon includes a navigation application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for access to navigation information utilizing the navigation application.

186. (New) The apparatus of claim 185, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the navigation information includes an estimated time of arrival.

187. (New) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a browser application; the application icon includes a browser application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for access to bookmarks utilizing the browser application.

188. (New) The apparatus of claim 187, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option further includes an option for opening a new tab utilizing the browser application.

189. (New) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a media application; the application icon includes a media application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for selecting at least one track to be played utilizing the media application.

190. (New) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a communication application; the application icon includes a communication application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for access to one or more communication techniques for a contact.

191. (New) The apparatus of claim 190, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option further includes an option for creating a new message utilizing the communication application.

192. (New) The apparatus of claim 190, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the communication application includes an instant message application, and the one or more communication techniques for the contact, include an instant message service.

193. (New) The apparatus of claim 190, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the communication application includes a contacts application, and the one or more communication techniques for the contact, include a phone service.

194. (New) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a calendar application; the application icon includes a calendar application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for creating an appointment utilizing the calendar application.

195. (New) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a camera application; the application icon includes a camera application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for setting a camera setting.

196. (New) The apparatus of claim 195, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option, when selected, results in the camera application being launched in a manner that reflects the camera setting.

197. (New) The apparatus of claim 179, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the particular application includes a phone application; the application icon includes a phone application icon; and the at least one option includes an option for accessing at least one of a voicemail or a favorite, utilizing the phone application.

198. (New) The apparatus of claim 197, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option includes an option for accessing the voicemail utilizing the phone application.

199. (New) The apparatus of claim 197, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option includes a first option for accessing the voicemail utilizing the phone application, and a second option for accessing the favorite utilizing the phone application.

200. (New) The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on an edge of the touch screen;

the magnitude of the gesture includes a distance magnitude;

the gesture includes a swipe gesture;

a magnitude of the blurring is continuously increased as a continuous function of an increase in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

a magnitude of the blurring is continuously decreased as a continuous function of another change; and

when the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above a distance threshold, a menu is displayed with at least one option, such that:

the at least one other object is displayed via a first virtual display layer,

the menu is displayed in a second virtual display layer that appears above the first virtual display layer, and

the menu remains displayed after a completion of the gesture.

201. (New) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such the object and the at least one other object are displayed via a home screen for choosing among a plurality of applications when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen.

202. (New) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such the object and the at least one other object are displayed via a particular application interface of a particular application when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen.

203. (New) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the gesture includes a swipe down gesture.

204. (New) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring is a cue to a user regarding access to the menu, and the magnitude of the gesture.

205. (New) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the another change, includes another change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

206. (New) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the another change, includes a change in a magnitude of another gesture being detected on the touch screen.

207. (New) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object;

the object is displayed to move with at least some of the gesture;

the object includes a battery-related icon;

when a first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on at least one option of the menu and a subsequent cessation of the first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option are detected: an action associated with the at least one option is performed; and

when a second duration of touch, that is greater than the first duration, being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option is detected: another menu including at least one other option is displayed.

208. (New) The apparatus of Claim 207, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring indicates a movement of the object from a first virtual display layer to a second virtual display layer.

209. (New) The apparatus of Claim 207, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one option includes a wide area network option, a local area network option, and a volume option.

210. (New) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blur includes decreasing a transparency or a translucency of the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object.

211. (New) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the blurring indicates a movement through a third virtual display layer that appears between the first virtual display layer and the second virtual display layer.

212. (New) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is continuously increased as a function of a continuous increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, until the at least one other object is completely obscured the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object.

213. (New) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a magnitude of the blurring is continuously increased in the first virtual display layer as a function of a continuous increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, until the at least one other object is obscured by the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object.

214. (New) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is blurred by continuously decreasing a magnitude of a translucency of the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object as a continuous function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

215. (New) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is blurred, by the second virtual display layer that overlays the at least one other object being displayed to fade-in while the at least one other object being displayed to fade-out.

216. (New) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is blurred by continuously decreasing a magnitude of a transparency of the second display layer that overlays the at least one other object as a continuous function of an increase in the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen.

217. (New) The apparatus of Claim 216, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the second virtual display layer moves in response to the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, so as to appear as a window shade.

218. (New) The apparatus of Claim 200, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, that includes a battery-related icon, adjacent to a first position on the edge of the touch screen:

the object is displayed to move with at least some of the gesture,

the object includes a battery-related icon,

the at least one option includes a wide area network option, a local area network option, and a volume option,

when a first duration of touch being applied to the touch screen on at least one option of the menu and a subsequent cessation of the first duration of touch being

applied to the touch screen on the at least one option are detected: an action associated with the at least one option is performed, and

when a second duration of touch, that is greater than the first duration, being applied to the touch screen on the at least one option is detected: another menu including at least one other option is displayed; and

when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen at a second position on the edge of the touch screen:

the at least one option includes a message option for displaying an associated message in response to a selection thereof.

219. (New) The apparatus of Claim 218, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen on the object, that includes the battery-related icon, adjacent to the first position on the edge of the touch screen:
the blurring indicates a movement of the object from a first virtual display layer to a second virtual display layer.

220. (New) The apparatus of Claim 218, wherein the apparatus is configured such that, when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen at the second position on the edge of the touch screen: the second virtual display layer moves in response to the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, so as to appear as a window shade.

221. The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

the object is displayed when the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected;

a particular application interface of a particular application is displayed when the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected;

the gesture includes a swipe gesture;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected at an edge of the touch screen;

when the magnitude, including a distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is not detected to increase above a distance threshold, a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application is displayed; and

when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the distance threshold, a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of active applications is displayed, such that:

the multitasking interface is displayed in at least one first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including the at least portion of the at least one other object that is blurred, and

the multitasking interface remains displayed after the completion of the gesture.

222. The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the second virtual display layer includes the home screen for choosing among the plurality of application.

223. The apparatus of Claim 222, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a third virtual display layer is displayed between the first virtual display layer and the second virtual display layer.

224. The apparatus of Claim 222, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the home screen, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred, when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the distance threshold.

225. The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the home screen for choosing among the plurality of application is displayed, by replacing the particular application interface with the home screen.

226. The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the multitasking interface includes a scaled version of the particular application interface.

227. The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is displayed when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen.

228. The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the at least one other object is not displayed when the at least part of the gesture is detected on the touch screen.

229. The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the object is moved during the at least part of the gesture.

230. The apparatus of Claim 221, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the multitasking interface is displayed when a duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen increases above a duration threshold.

231. The apparatus of Claim 17, wherein the apparatus is configured such that:

a home screen for choosing among a plurality of application is displayed when the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected, the home screen including the at least one other object;

the gesture includes a swipe gesture;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected at an edge of the touch screen;

when the magnitude, including a distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is not detected to increase above a distance threshold or a duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is not detected to increase above a duration threshold, the home screen for choosing among the plurality of application remains displayed; and

when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the distance threshold and the duration magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the duration threshold: a multitasking interface for choosing among a plurality of active applications is displayed, such that:

the multitasking interface is displayed in at least one first virtual display layer that appears above a second virtual display layer including the at least portion of the at least one other object that is blurred, and

the multitasking interface remains displayed after the completion of the gesture.

232. The apparatus of Claim 231, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the second virtual display layer includes the home screen for choosing among the plurality of application.

233. The apparatus of Claim 232, wherein the apparatus is configured such that a third virtual display layer is displayed between the first virtual display layer and the second virtual display layer.

234. The apparatus of Claim 232, wherein the apparatus is configured such that the home screen, including the at least portion of the at least one other object, is blurred, when the magnitude, including the distance magnitude, of the gesture being detected on the touch screen is detected to increase above the distance threshold.

235. (New) The apparatus of Claim 234, wherein the apparatus is configured such that at least one of:

the touch screen includes a touch interface and a display;

the touch screen is a combination of a touch interface and a display;

the touch screen is on a front face of the apparatus;

the touch screen is on a back face of the apparatus;

the one or more processors is in direct communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the one or more processors is in indirect communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the one or more processors is in communication, via at least one bus, with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the at least one non-transitory memory includes a single memory for storing the instructions;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by an entirety of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by only the part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by only an initial part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is mutually exclusive of the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture overlaps, only in part, the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is at least partially the same as the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is the same as the at least portion of the gesture;

the magnitude includes a pressure magnitude;

the magnitude includes a distance magnitude;

the magnitude includes a duration magnitude;

the blur results from a three-dimensional depth cue;

the blur indicates a movement through different layers;

the blur includes obscuring the at least one other object;

the blur includes obscuring a visibility of the at least one other object;

the blur includes reducing a visibility of the at least one other object;

the blur includes reducing a visibility of the at least one other object;

the blur includes fogging the at least one other object;

the blur includes increasing a transparency of the at least one other object;

the blur includes decreasing a transparency of a virtual display layer overlaying the at least one other object;

the blur includes increasing a translucency of the at least one other object;

the blur includes decreasing a translucency of a virtual display layer overlaying the at least one other object;

the gesture includes a combination of a touch gesture component and a swipe gesture component;

the gesture includes solely a swipe gesture;

the magnitude is detected utilizing one or more of a plurality of contact-sensing technologies including a capacitive-based contact sensing technology, a resistive-based contact sensing technology, an optical-based contact sensing technology, or a surface acoustic wave-based contact sensing technology;

the touch screen is a two-dimensional layered user interface;

the touch screen is a single layer user interface that simulates a three-dimensional layered user interface through use of virtual display layers;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected on a selection boundary that, at least in part, overlaps the object;

the blurring is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture, by the object moving with movement of the gesture;

the blurring is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on an area other than the object;

the blurring is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen reaching a threshold magnitude;

the blurring is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring based on an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blurring is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by blurring if there is an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, and by not blurring if there is an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blurring is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by increasing based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blurring is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by increasing based on an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based only on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, in addition to one or more other factors;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, by being based on a function of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on an entirety of the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on at least a portion of the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected within a selection boundary that, at least in part, overlaps the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected within a predetermined distance from the object;

the magnitude on the object is detected, by being detected within a predetermined distance from the object to account for issues associated with human finger touches on the touch screen;

the magnitude includes a distance or length magnitude;

the magnitude includes a duration magnitude;

the magnitude includes a pressure magnitude;

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a zero distance magnitude to a non-zero distance magnitude;

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a first non-zero distance magnitude to a second non-zero distance magnitude;

the at least portion of the at least one other object remains blurred after the completion of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is no longer blurred after detection of a cessation of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred during detection of only the portion of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred during an entirety of the detection of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object only at a beginning of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the second virtual display layer is staggered with respect to the first virtual display layer; or

the second virtual display layer is smaller with respect to the first virtual display layer, for exposing the at least portion of the interface.

236. The apparatus of Claim 207, wherein the apparatus is configured such that at least one of:

the touch screen includes a touch interface and a display;

the touch screen is a combination of a touch interface and a display;

the touch screen is on a front face of the apparatus;

the touch screen is on a back face of the apparatus;

the one or more processors is in direct communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the one or more processors is in indirect communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the one or more processors is in communication, via at least one bus, with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen;

the at least one non-transitory memory includes a single memory for storing the instructions;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by an entirety of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by only the part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object, by only an initial part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is mutually exclusive of the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture overlaps, only in part, the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is at least partially the same as the at least portion of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is the same as the at least portion of the gesture;

the magnitude includes a pressure magnitude;

the magnitude includes a distance magnitude;

the magnitude includes a duration magnitude;

the blur results from a three-dimensional depth cue;

the blur indicates a movement through different layers;

the gesture includes a combination of a touch gesture component and a swipe gesture component;

the gesture includes solely a swipe gesture;

the magnitude is detected utilizing one or more of a plurality of contact-sensing technologies including a capacitive-based contact sensing technology, a resistive-based contact sensing technology, an optical-based contact sensing technology, or a surface acoustic wave-based contact sensing technology;

the touch screen is a two-dimensional layered user interface;

the touch screen is a single layer user interface that simulates a three-dimensional layered user interface through use of virtual display layers;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected on a selection boundary that, at least in part, overlaps the object;

the blurring is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture, by the object moving with movement of the gesture;

the blurring is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen on an area other than the object;

the blurring is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by conditionally blurring based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen reaching a threshold magnitude;

the blurring is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by increasing based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blurring is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, by increasing based on an initiation of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen;

the blur is based only on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, in addition to one or more other factors;

the blur is based on the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, by being based on a function of the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on an entirety of the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen is detected on at least a portion of the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected within a selection boundary that, at least in part, overlaps the object;

the at least part of the gesture on the touch screen on the object is detected, by being detected within a predetermined distance from the object;

the magnitude on the object is detected, by being detected within a predetermined distance from the object to account for issues associated with human finger touches on the touch screen;

the magnitude of the gesture is detected via the touch screen as increasing above the distance threshold in a first use scenario associated with a first gesture, and the magnitude of the gesture is not detected via the touch screen as increasing above the distance threshold in a second use scenario associated with a second gesture;

the distance magnitude includes a length magnitude;

the menu includes a notification screen including options for accessing additional information associated with each of the options;

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a zero distance magnitude to a non-zero distance magnitude;

the change in the magnitude of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object, includes a change from a first non-zero distance magnitude to a second non-zero distance magnitude;

the at least portion of the at least one other object remains blurred after the completion of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is no longer blurred after detection of a cessation of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred during detection of only the portion of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is blurred during an entirety of the detection of the gesture;

the at least portion of the at least one other object is part of an interface;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object only at a beginning of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the at least part of the gesture is detected via the touch screen on the object by the at least part of the gesture being detected via the touch screen on the object during an entirety of the gesture;

the battery-related icon is shaped to appear as a battery;

the object is displayed to move with the gesture by a movement of the object being displayed to coincide with a movement of the gesture;

a reduction in size includes a scaling;

a reduction in size includes a reduction in an overall size of a plurality of other objects on the at least portion of the interface;

the magnitude of the blurring and the reduction in size are continuously increased by the same function;

the magnitude of the blurring and the reduction in size are continuously increased by different functions;

the magnitude of the blurring and the reduction in size is continuously decreased by the same function;

the magnitude of the blurring and the reduction in size is continuously decreased by the different functions;

the second virtual display layer is staggered with respect to the first virtual display layer; or

the second virtual display layer is smaller with respect to the first virtual display layer, for exposing the at least portion of the interface.

237. (New) An apparatus, comprising:

at least one non-transitory memory;

a touch screen; and

one or more processors in communication with the at least one non-transitory memory, and the touch screen, wherein the one or more processors execute instructions means in the at least one non-transitory memory, to cause the apparatus to:

display an object and at least one other object;

detect at least part of a gesture on the touch screen; and

during detection of at a portion of the gesture before a completion thereof is detected, blur, based on a change in a magnitude of the gesture being detected on the touch screen, at least a portion of the at least one other object.

Remarks:

Regarding the information disclosure statements filed June 11, 2019, the Examiner states that "Applicant alleges [such disclosures] to be pertinent prior art for consideration." To ensure clarity in the record, applicant has made no such allegations as to the pertinence of the art disclosed, or even whether such art is indeed prior art.

The specification has been objected to. Such objections are deemed avoided by virtue of the clarifications made to the specification hereinabove.

Claim 16 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 101 because the claimed invention is directed to non-statutory subject matter. This rejection is deemed avoided by virtue of the cancellation to Claim 16 hereinabove.

Claims 1-15 is/are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 101 as claiming the same invention as that of claim 1-15 of prior U.S. Patent No. 10,345,961. This rejection is deemed avoided by virtue of the clarification to the claims hereinabove, and the terminal disclaimer submitted earlier.

It is believed that all of the pending issues have been addressed. However, the absence of a reply to a specific rejection, issue, or comment does not signify agreement with or concession of that rejection, issue, or comment. In addition, because the arguments made above may not be exhaustive, there may be reasons for patentability of any or all pending claims (or other claims) that have not been expressed. Still yet, nothing in this reply should be construed as intention to concede any issue with regard to any claim, except as specifically stated in this reply. Finally, it should be noted that no claims, except claim 237, are intended to be construed under 35 U.S.C. 112, paragraph 6.

Should the Examiner deem that any further amendment is desirable to place this Application in condition for allowance, Applicant invites the Examiner to telephone the undersigned attorney at the number listed below.

Respectfully submitted,



Dated: 23 Sep 2019

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Patrick E. Caldwell, Esq.
Reg. No. 44,580

PTO/SB/06 (09-11)
Approved for use through 1/31/2014. OMB 0651-0032
U.S. Patent and Trademark Office: U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number.

PATENT APPLICATION FEE DETERMINATION RECORD Substitute for Form PTO-875	Application or Docket Number 16/438,455	Filing Date 06/11/2019	☐ To be Mailed

ENTITY: ☐ LARGE ☑ SMALL ☐ MICRO

APPLICATION AS FILED - PART I

FOR	(Column 1) NUMBER FILED	(Column 2) NUMBER EXTRA		RATE ($)	FEE ($)
☐ BASIC FEE (37 CFR 1.16(a), (b), or (c))	N/A	N/A		N/A	
☐ SEARCH FEE (37 CFR 1.16(k), (l), or (m))	N/A	N/A		N/A	
☐ EXAMINATION FEE (37 CFR 1.16(o), (p), or (q))	N/A	N/A		N/A	
TOTAL CLAIMS (37 CFR 1.16(i))	minus 20 =	*		x $50 =	
INDEPENDENT CLAIMS (37 CFR 1.16(h))	minus 3 =	*		x $230 =	
☐ APPLICATION SIZE FEE (37 CFR 1.16(s))	If the specification and drawings exceed 100 sheets of paper, the application size fee due is $310 ($155 for small entity) for each additional 50 sheets or fraction thereof. See 35 U.S.C. 41(a)(1)(G) and 37 CFR 1.16(s).				
☐ MULTIPLE DEPENDENT CLAIM PRESENT (37 CFR 1.16(j))					
* If the difference in column 1 is less than zero, enter "0" in column 2.				TOTAL	

APPLICATION AS AMENDED - PART II

		(Column 1)		(Column 2)	(Column 3)			
AMENDMENT	09/23/2019	CLAIMS REMAINING AFTER AMENDMENT		HIGHEST NUMBER PREVIOUSLY PAID FOR	PRESENT EXTRA		RATE ($)	ADDITIONAL FEE ($)
	Total (37 CFR 1.16(i))	* 222	Minus	** 193	= 29		x $50 =	1450
	Independent (37 CFR 1.16(h))	* 3	Minus	*** 4	= 0		x $230 =	0
	☐ Application Size Fee (37 CFR 1.16(s))							
	☐ FIRST PRESENTATION OF MULTIPLE DEPENDENT CLAIM (37 CFR 1.16(j))							
							TOTAL ADD'L FEE	1450

		(Column 1)		(Column 2)	(Column 3)			
AMENDMENT		CLAIMS REMAINING AFTER AMENDMENT		HIGHEST NUMBER PREVIOUSLY PAID FOR	PRESENT EXTRA		RATE ($)	ADDITIONAL FEE ($)
	Total (37 CFR 1.16(i))	*	Minus	**	=		x $0 =	
	Independent (37 CFR 1.16(h))	*	Minus	***	=		x $0 =	
	☐ Application Size Fee (37 CFR 1.16(s))							
	☐ FIRST PRESENTATION OF MULTIPLE DEPENDENT CLAIM (37 CFR 1.16(j))							
							TOTAL ADD'L FEE	

* If the entry in column 1 is less than the entry in column 2, write "0" in column 3.	SLIE
** If the "Highest Number Previously Paid For" IN THIS SPACE is less than 20, enter "20".	/LISA E FULTON/
*** If the "Highest Number Previously Paid For" IN THIS SPACE is less than 3, enter "3".	
The "Highest Number Previously Paid For" (Total or Independent) is the highest number found in the appropriate box in column 1.	

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.16. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 12 minutes to complete, including gathering, preparing, and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. **SEND TO: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.**

If you need assistance in completing the form, call 1-800-PTO-9199 and select option 2.

Doc Code: DIST.E.FILE **Document Description: Electronic Terminal Disclaimer - Filed**	**PTO/SB/26** U.S. Patent and Trademark Office Department of Commerce

Electronic Petition Request	**TERMINAL DISCLAIMER TO OBVIATE A DOUBLE PATENTING REJECTION OVER A "PRIOR" PATENT**
Application Number	16438455
Filing Date	11-Jun-2019
First Named Inventor	Michael Smith
Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ
Title of Invention	DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES

☒ Filing of terminal disclaimer does not obviate requirement for response under 37 CFR 1.111 to outstanding Office Action

☒ This electronic Terminal Disclaimer is not being used for a Joint Research Agreement.

Owner	Percent Interest
P4TENTS1, LLC	100%

The owner(s) with percent interest listed above in the instant application hereby disclaims, except as provided below, the terminal part of the statutory term of any patent granted on the instant application which would extend beyond the expiration date of the full statutory term of prior patent number(s)

10345961

as the term of said prior patent is presently shortened by any terminal disclaimer. The owner hereby agrees that any patent so granted on the instant application shall be enforceable only for and during such period that it and the prior patent are commonly owned. This agreement runs with any patent granted on the instant application and is binding upon the grantee, its successors or assigns.

In making the above disclaimer, the owner does not disclaim the terminal part of the term of any patent granted on the instant application that would extend to the expiration date of the full statutory term of the prior patent, "as the term of said prior patent is presently shortened by any terminal disclaimer," in the event that said prior patent later:
- expires for failure to pay a maintenance fee;
- is held unenforceable;
- is found invalid by a court of competent jurisdiction;
- is statutorily disclaimed in whole or terminally disclaimed under 37 CFR 1.321;
- has all claims canceled by a reexamination certificate;
- is reissued; or
- is in any manner terminated prior to the expiration of its full statutory term as presently shortened by any terminal disclaimer.

◯ Terminal disclaimer fee under 37 CFR 1.20(d) is included with Electronic Terminal Disclaimer request.

◉ I certify, in accordance with 37 CFR 1.4(d)(4), that the terminal disclaimer fee under 37 CFR 1.20(d) required for this terminal disclaimer has already been paid in the above-identified application.	
THIS PORTION MUST BE COMPLETED BY THE SIGNATORY OR SIGNATORIES I certify, in accordance with 37 CFR 1.4(d)(4) that I am: ◉ An attorney or agent registered to practice before the Patent and Trademark Office who is of record in this application Registration Number 44580 ◯ A sole inventor ◯ A joint inventor; I certify that I am authorized to sign this submission on behalf of all of the inventors as evidenced by the power of attorney in the application ◯ A joint inventor; all of whom are signing this request	
Signature	/Patrick Caldwell/
Name	Patrick Caldwell

*Statement under 37 CFR 3.73(b) is required if terminal disclaimer is signed by the assignee (owner).
Form PTO/SB/96 may be used for making this certification. See MPEP § 324.

Doc Code: DISQ.E.FILE
Document Description: Electronic Terminal Disclaimer – Approved

Application No.: 16438455

Filing Date: 11-Jun-2019

Applicant/Patent under Reexamination: Smith

Electronic Terminal Disclaimer filed on September 6, 2019

☒ APPROVED

This patent is subject to a terminal disclaimer

☐ DISAPPROVED

Approved/Disapproved by: Electronic Terminal Disclaimer automatically approved by EFS-Web

U.S. Patent and Trademark Office

Electronic Acknowledgement Receipt	
EFS ID:	37096060
Application Number:	16438455
International Application Number:	
Confirmation Number:	1086
Title of Invention:	DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES
First Named Inventor/Applicant Name:	Michael S Smith
Customer Number:	92045
Filer:	Patrick Edgar Caldwell
Filer Authorized By:	
Attorney Docket Number:	SMITH070AJ
Receipt Date:	06-SEP-2019
Filing Date:	11-JUN-2019
Time Stamp:	22:48:46
Application Type:	Utility under 35 USC 111(a)

Payment information:

Submitted with Payment	no

File Listing:

Document Number	Document Description	File Name	File Size(Bytes)/ Message Digest	Multi Part /.zip	Pages (if appl.)
1	Terminal Disclaimer-Filed (Electronic)	eTerminal-Disclaimer.pdf	32076 00baf46d87902c19d10cd48739cc8be8a0d06451	no	2
Warnings:					

Information:	
Total Files Size (in bytes):	32076

This Acknowledgement Receipt evidences receipt on the noted date by the USPTO of the indicated documents, characterized by the applicant, and including page counts, where applicable. It serves as evidence of receipt similar to a Post Card, as described in MPEP 503.

New Applications Under 35 U.S.C. 111
If a new application is being filed and the application includes the necessary components for a filing date (see 37 CFR 1.53(b)-(d) and MPEP 506), a Filing Receipt (37 CFR 1.54) will be issued in due course and the date shown on this Acknowledgement Receipt will establish the filing date of the application.
National Stage of an International Application under 35 U.S.C. 371
If a timely submission to enter the national stage of an international application is compliant with the conditions of 35 U.S.C. 371 and other applicable requirements a Form PCT/DO/EO/903 indicating acceptance of the application as a national stage submission under 35 U.S.C. 371 will be issued in addition to the Filing Receipt, in due course.
New International Application Filed with the USPTO as a Receiving Office
If a new international application is being filed and the international application includes the necessary components for an international filing date (see PCT Article 11 and MPEP 1810), a Notification of the International Application Number and of the International Filing Date (Form PCT/RO/105) will be issued in due course, subject to prescriptions concerning national security, and the date shown on this Acknowledgement Receipt will establish the international filing date of the application.

Electronic Patent Application Fee Transmittal

Application Number:	16438455
Filing Date:	11-Jun-2019
Title of Invention:	DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES
First Named Inventor/Applicant Name:	Michael S Smith
Filer:	Patrick Edgar Caldwell
Attorney Docket Number:	SMITH070AJ

Filed as Small Entity

Filing Fees for Utility under 35 USC 111(a)

Description	Fee Code	Quantity	Amount	Sub-Total in USD($)
Basic Filing:				
Pages:				
Claims:				
CLAIMS IN EXCESS OF 20	2202	173	50	8650
INDEPENDENT CLAIMS IN EXCESS OF 3	2201	1	230	230
Miscellaneous-Filing:				
Petition:				
Patent-Appeals-and-Interference:				

Description	Fee Code	Quantity	Amount	Sub-Total in USD($)
Post-Allowance-and-Post-Issuance:				
Extension-of-Time:				
Miscellaneous:				
STATUTORY OR TERMINAL DISCLAIMER	2814	1	160	160
		Total in USD ($)		**9040**

Electronic Acknowledgement Receipt	
EFS ID:	37096057
Application Number:	16438455
International Application Number:	
Confirmation Number:	1086
Title of Invention:	DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES
First Named Inventor/Applicant Name:	Michael S Smith
Customer Number:	92045
Filer:	Patrick Edgar Caldwell
Filer Authorized By:	
Attorney Docket Number:	SMITH070AJ
Receipt Date:	06-SEP-2019
Filing Date:	11-JUN-2019
Time Stamp:	22:46:34
Application Type:	Utility under 35 USC 111(a)

Payment information:

Submitted with Payment	yes
Payment Type	CARD
Payment was successfully received in RAM	$9040
RAM confirmation Number	E201996M46527421
Deposit Account	
Authorized User	
The Director of the USPTO is hereby authorized to charge indicated fees and credit any overpayment as follows:	

File Listing:

Document Number	Document Description	File Name	File Size(Bytes)/ Message Digest	Multi Part /.zip	Pages (if appl.)
1	Amendment/Req. Reconsideration-After Non-Final Reject	SMITH070AJ_ROA_vF_06-Sep-2019.pdf	169503 d094d198cddef997a75869455fe0744dd9ed5f46	no	42
Warnings:					
Information:					
2	Fee Worksheet (SB06)	fee-info.pdf	33983 c9562994a1620d77f56b91c0ffe2d6b93efef2a4	no	2
Warnings:					
Information:					
		Total Files Size (in bytes):	203486		

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New Applications Under 35 U.S.C. 111
If a new application is being filed and the application includes the necessary components for a filing date (see 37 CFR 1.53(b)-(d) and MPEP 506), a Filing Receipt (37 CFR 1.54) will be issued in due course and the date shown on this Acknowledgement Receipt will establish the filing date of the application.
National Stage of an International Application under 35 U.S.C. 371
If a timely submission to enter the national stage of an international application is compliant with the conditions of 35 U.S.C. 371 and other applicable requirements a Form PCT/DO/EO/903 indicating acceptance of the application as a national stage submission under 35 U.S.C. 371 will be issued in addition to the Filing Receipt, in due course.
New International Application Filed with the USPTO as a Receiving Office
If a new international application is being filed and the international application includes the necessary components for an international filing date (see PCT Article 11 and MPEP 1810), a Notification of the International Application Number and of the International Filing Date (Form PCT/RO/105) will be issued in due course, subject to prescriptions concerning national security, and the date shown on this Acknowledgement Receipt will establish the international filing date of the application.

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Application of:	Confirmation No.: 1086
MICHAEL S. SMITH	Examiner: XAVIER, ANTONIO J
Application No.: 16/438,455	Art Unit: 2623
File Date: 06/11/2019	Docket No.: SMITH070AJ
Title: DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES	Date: 9/6/2019

AMENDMENT

Commissioner for Patents
P.O. Box 1450
Alexandria VA 22313-1450

Examiner:

In response to the communication mailed 2019-08-01, please consider the following believed to place the claims in condition for allowance.

Amendments to the Specification:

Please amend the paragraph [0001], as follows:

[0001] The present application is a continuation of and claims priority to U.S. Patent Application No. 16/153,765, filed 2018-10-06, now U.S. Pat. No.: 10,345,961, which in turn is a continuation of and claims priority to U.S. Patent Application No. 15/072,354, filed 03/16/2016, now U.S. Pat. No.: 10,133,397, which, in turn, is a continuation of and claims priority to U.S. Patent Application No. 13/567,004, filed 08/03/2012, now U.S. Pat. No.: 9,417,754; which, in turn, claims priority to U.S. Provisional Application No. 61/515,835, filed August 5, 2011, U.S. Provisional Application No. 61/566,577, filed December 2, 2011, U.S. Provisional Application No.61/569,213, filed December 9, 2011, and U.S. Provisional Application No. 61/581,918, filed December 30, 2011, the entire contents of all of which are incorporated herein by reference.

Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims replaces all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

1. (Currently Amended) An electronic device, comprising:

a display;

one or more processors;

memory; and

one or more programs, wherein the one or more programs are stored in the memory and configured to be executed by the one or more processors, the one or more programs including instructions for:

displaying a plurality of user interface elements on the display including a first user interface element and a second user interface element;

detecting a ~~first gesture by a first contact, the~~ first contact moving across the display; and,

while the first contact is detected moving across the display:

moving the first user interface element in a first direction on the display at a first speed; and

moving the second user interface element in the first direction on the display at a second speed greater than the first speed.

2. (Previously Presented) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the plurality of user interface elements are displayed in a stack on the display.

3. (Previously Presented) The electronic device of Claim 2, wherein the second user interface element is disposed above the first user interface element in the stack.

4. (Previously Presented) The electronic device of Claim 3, wherein the second user interface element is offset from the first user interface element in the first direction.

5. (Previously Presented) The electronic device of Claim 4, wherein the second user interface element partially exposes the first user interface element.

6. (Currently Amended) The electronic device of Claim 5, wherein the first [[gesture]]contact includes a drag gesture.

7. (Previously Presented) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the first contact is detected as moving across the display in the first direction.

8.-16. (Cancelled)

17. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the second user interface element at least partially exposes the first user interface element.

18. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the first contact includes a drag gesture.

19. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the first contact includes a swipe gesture.

20. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the first contact is detected moving across the display in the first direction.

21. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the second speed increases relative to the first speed as the first contact moves.

22. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the first contact is detected on the first user interface element.

23. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the first contact is detected on the first user interface element, and the first contact is detected moving at the first speed.

24. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the first contact is detected on the first user interface element, and the first user interface element is displayed so as to maintain a constant positional relationship with the first contact as the first contact is detected moving across the display.

25. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the first contact is detected on the first user interface element, and the second user interface element is displayed to move farther away from the first contact as the first contact is detected moving across the display.

26. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the first contact is detected on the first user interface element, and the second speed increases relative to the first speed as the first contact is detected moving across the display.

27. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the first contact is detected on the second user interface element.

28. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the first contact is detected on the second user interface element, and the first contact is detected moving at the second speed.

29. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the first contact is detected on the second user interface element, and the second user interface element is displayed so as to maintain a constant positional relationship with the first contact as the first contact is detected moving across the display.

30. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the first contact is detected on a portion of a user interface that does not include the first user interface element nor the second user interface element.

31. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the second user interface element is disposed above the first user interface element in a stack.

32. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the second user interface element is offset from the first user interface element.

33. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the second user interface element is offset from the first user interface element in the first direction.

34. (New) The electronic device of Claim 33, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the second user interface element is offset from the first user interface element, and the offset is increased as the first contact is detected moving across the display.

35. (New) The electronic device of Claim 33, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the second user interface element is offset from the first user interface element, and the offset is increased as a result of the second user interface element moving at the second speed greater than the first speed.

36. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the first user interface element and the second user interface element have different z-values that remain constant while the first contact is detected moving across the display.

37. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that, while the first contact is detected moving across the display, at least a portion of at least one of the user interface elements fades.

38. (New) The electronic device of Claim 37, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the at least portion of the at least one of the user interface elements fades in.

39. (New) The electronic device of Claim 37, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the at least portion of the at least one of the user interface elements fades out.

40. (New) The electronic device of Claim 37, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the at least portion of the at least one of the user interface elements includes a name.

41. (New) The electronic device of Claim 37, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the at least one of the user interface elements includes the first user interface element.

42. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the first user interface element is part of a first layer and the second user interface element is part of a second layer that is above the first layer.

43. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the plurality of user interface elements includes a third user interface element, and while the first contact is detected moving across the display: the third user interface element is moved in the first direction on the display at a third speed less than the first speed.

44. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the first contact includes a first-orientation gesture detected on a particular user interface element including at least one of the first user interface element or the second user interface element, wherein the one or more programs include instructions for:

detecting a second-orientation gesture on the particular user interface element; and

in response to the detection of the second-orientation gesture on the particular user interface element, performing an operation.

45. (New) The electronic device of Claim 44, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the first-orientation gesture includes a horizontal gesture, and the second-orientation gesture includes a vertical gesture.

46. (New) The electronic device of Claim 44, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the operation includes at least one of a delete operation or a close operation.

47. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the first contact is detected on a particular user interface element including at least one of the first user interface element or the second user interface element, wherein the one or more programs include instructions for:

detecting a second contact on the particular user interface element; and

based on detecting the second contact on the particular user interface element and further based on a duration of the second contact, performing at least one of multiple different operations.

48. (New) The electronic device of Claim 47, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the at least one of the multiple different operations includes opening an active application associated with the particular user interface element.

49. (New) The electronic device of Claim 47, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the at least one of the multiple different operations includes enlarging the particular user interface element.

50. (New) The electronic device of Claim 47, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the at least one of the multiple different operations includes enlarging the particular user interface element, such that the particular user interface element fits an entirety of the display.

51. (New) The electronic device of Claim 47, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the at least one of the multiple different operations includes reducing a size of the particular user interface element.

52. (New) The electronic device of Claim 47, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the second contact includes at least one of a tap gesture or a press gesture.

53. (New) The electronic device of Claim 47, wherein the one or more programs include instructions for:

in response to the detection of the second contact on the particular user interface element, performing the at least one of the multiple different operations that includes enlarging the particular user interface element.

54. (New) The electronic device of Claim 53, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the particular user interface element is enlarged without fitting an entirety of the display.

55. (New) The electronic device of Claim 53, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the at least one of the multiple different operations further includes a reversal of the enlarging in response to the duration of the second contact being greater than a threshold.

56. (New) The electronic device of Claim 55, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the reversal of the enlarging occurs during the second contact.

57. (New) The electronic device of Claim 47, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the at least one of the multiple different operations includes opening an active application associated with the particular user interface element, and the opening is in response to the duration of the second contact being less than a threshold.

58. (New) The electronic device of Claim 57, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the opening occurs after the second contact has ended.

59. (New) The electronic device of Claim 47, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the at least one of the multiple different operations includes resizing a window associated with the particular user interface element to fit an entirety of the display, and the resizing is in response to the duration the second contact being less than a threshold.

60. (New) The electronic device of Claim 59, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the resizing occurs after the second contact has ended.

61. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the plurality of user interface elements are displayed in response to a detection of an activation gesture.

62. (New) The electronic device of Claim 61, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the activation gesture is on an edge of a touch interface.

63. (New) The electronic device of Claim 62, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the activation gesture is at least one of a swipe gesture or a slide gesture.

64. (New) The electronic device of Claim 62, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the activation gesture is required to have a predetermined duration and a predetermined length.

65. (New) The electronic device of Claim 61, wherein the electronic device is configured such that at least a portion of a home interface for choosing among a plurality of applications is displayed.

66. (New) The electronic device of Claim 65, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the at least portion of the home interface is displayed via one or more background layers and at least one of the plurality of user interface elements is displayed via one or more foreground layers, in response to the detection of the activation gesture.

67. (New) The electronic device of Claim 66, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the at least portion of the home interface is transformed, based on the detection of the activation gesture.

68. (New) The electronic device of Claim 67, wherein the electronic device is configured such that an aspect of the transformation is a function of a length of the activation gesture.

69. (New) The electronic device of Claim 68, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the aspect of the transformation includes a degree.

70. (New) The electronic device of Claim 67, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the transformation includes blurring.

71. (New) The electronic device of Claim 67, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the transformation includes a size reduction.

72. (New) The electronic device of Claim 67, wherein the electronic device is configured such that an amount of the transformation of the at least portion of the home interface is a continuous function of a detected length of the activation gesture, and the amount of the transformation of the at least portion of the home interface is reversed as a continuous function of a reversal of the activation gesture.

73. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the plurality of user interface elements are displayed in response to a detection of a swipe gesture on a home interface for choosing among a plurality of applications, such that at least a portion of the home interface is displayed via one or more background layers and at least one of the plurality of user interface elements is displayed via one or more foreground layers, and wherein the electronic device is further configured such that the at least portion of the home interface is reduced in size as a continuous function of a detected length of the swipe gesture.

74. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the plurality of user interface elements are displayed in response to a detection of a swipe gesture on a home interface for choosing among a plurality of applications, such that at least a portion of the home interface is displayed via one or more background layers and at least one of the plurality of user interface elements is displayed via one or more foreground layers, and

wherein the electronic device is further configured such that the at least portion of the home interface is scaled as a continuous function of a detected length of the swipe gesture.

75. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the plurality of user interface elements are displayed in response to a detection of a swipe gesture on a home interface for choosing among a plurality of applications, such that at least a portion of the home interface is displayed via one or more background layers and at least one of the plurality of user interface elements is displayed via one or more foreground layers, and wherein the electronic device is further configured such that the at least portion of the home interface is scaled and blurred as a continuous function of a detected length of the swipe gesture.

76. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the plurality of user interface elements are displayed in response to a detection of a swipe gesture on a home interface for choosing among a plurality of applications, such that at least a portion of the home interface is displayed via one or more blurred background layers and at least one of the plurality of user interface elements is displayed via one or more foreground layers, and wherein the electronic device is further configured such that the at least portion of the home interface is reduced in size as a continuous function of a detected length of the swipe gesture.

77. (New) The electronic device of Claim 76, wherein the electronic device is configured such that an amount of the reduction in size of the at least portion of the home interface is reversed as a continuous function of a reversal of the swipe gesture.

78. (New) The electronic device of Claim 76, wherein the electronic device is configured such that an amount of the reduction in size of the at least portion of the home interface is reversed as a continuous function of a reversal of a direction of the swipe gesture.

79. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the movement of the second user interface element at the second speed greater than the first speed of the movement of the first user interface element, increases a speed with which the first user interface element is exposed.

80. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the movement of the second user interface element at the second speed greater than the first speed of the movement of the first user interface element, increases a speed with which the first user interface element is exposed for user inspection and selection, for decreasing an amount of time required for a user to inspect and select the first user interface element.

81. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the movement of the second user interface element at the second speed greater than the first speed of the movement of the first user interface element, increases a speed with which the first user interface element is exposed for user inspection and selection, for decreasing an amount of time required for a user to inspect and select the first user interface element, which reduces power consumption by the electronic device.

82. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the movement of the second user interface element at the second speed greater than the first speed of the movement of the first user interface element, solves a technical problem involving an amount of processing and power resources required during operation of the electronic device.

83. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the movement of the second user interface element at the second speed greater than the first speed of the movement of the first user interface element, decreases an amount of time required for a user to inspect and select the first user interface element, which reduces an amount of processing and power resources required during operation of the electronic device.

84. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the user interface elements include representations of different applications.

85. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that:

the second user interface element is offset from the first user interface element;

while first contact is detected moving across the display, at least a portion of at least one of the user interface elements fades;

the first contact includes a first-orientation gesture detected on a particular user interface element including at least one of the first user interface element or the second user interface element;

wherein the electronic device is configured for:

detecting a second-orientation gesture on the particular user interface element;

in response to the detection of the second-orientation gesture on the particular user interface element, performing an operation including at least one of a delete operation or a close operation;

detecting a second contact on the particular user interface element; and

based on detecting the second contact on the particular user interface element and further based on a duration of the second contact, performing at least one of multiple different operations, such that a first one of the multiple different operations is

performed if the duration of the second contact does not exceed a threshold and a second one of the multiple different operations is performed if the duration of the second contact exceeds the threshold.

86. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the electronic device is configured such that the user interface elements include representations of different active applications for being chosen.

87. (New) The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein at least one of:

the first user interface element includes a first user interface representation;

the first user interface element includes a first object;

the first user interface element includes a first layer;

the first user interface element includes a first window an adjacent object;

the second user interface element includes a second user interface representation;

the second user interface element includes a second object;

the second user interface element includes a second layer;

the second user interface element includes a second window an adjacent object;

the second user interface element appears to move faster than the first user interface element;

the second user interface element actually moves faster than the first user interface element;

the second user interface element moves faster than the first user interface element, by appearing to do so;

the first user interface element includes a representation of at least one of a web browser application interface, a messaging application interface, a calendar application interface, or a navigation application interface;

the first user interface element includes content of at least one of a web browser application interface, a messaging application interface, a calendar application interface, or a navigation application interface;

the second user interface element includes a representation of at least one of a web browser application interface, a messaging application interface, a calendar application interface, or a navigation application interface;

the second user interface element includes content of at least one of a web browser application interface, a messaging application interface, a calendar application interface, or a navigation application interface;

at least one of the first user interface element or the second user interface element includes a display element;

at least one of the first user interface element or the second user interface element includes a region of the display allotted to an identifiable visual object;

at least one of the first user interface element or the second user interface element includes a three-dimensional element;

at least one of the first user interface element or the second user interface element includes a three-dimensional display element;

at least one of the first user interface element or the second user interface element includes a virtual display layer;

at least one of the first user interface element or the second user interface element is part of a virtual display layer;

the first user interface element and the second user interface element are manipulatable using separate interaction surfaces;

the first user interface element is manipulatable using a back interaction surface and the second user interface element is manipulatable using a front interaction surface;

the first user interface element and the second user interface element are manipulatable using the same interaction surface;

the first contact is at a location of the first user interface element on the display;

the first contact includes a swipe gesture;

the first contact is a swipe gesture;

the first contact is detected moving across an entirety of the display;

the first contact is detected moving across only a portion of the display;

the movement of at least one of the first user interface element or the second user interface element occurs during an entirety of the movement of the first contact;

the movement of at least one of the first user interface element or the second user interface element occurs during only a portion of the movement of the first contact;

the first user interface element includes a first screen of layered content, and the second user interface element includes a second screen of layered content;

the first user interface element is part of a first screen of layered content, and the second user interface element is part of a second screen of layered content;

the first speed is a depth-based apparent rate;

the second speed is a depth-based apparent rate;

the first speed is in accordance with a speed of the first contact on the display;

the first user interface element is moved at the first speed and the second user interface element is moved at the second speed, for providing a three-dimensional depth cue;

the first user interface element is moved at the first speed and the second user interface element is moved at the second speed, in order give an appearance of depth;

the first user interface element and the second user interface element are included in staggered layers; or

the first user interface element and the second user interface element are included in staggered layers.

88. (New) A non-transitory computer readable storage medium storing one or more programs, the one or more programs comprising instructions, which when executed by a device with a display, cause the device to:

display, on the display, a plurality of user interface elements including a first user interface element in a first layer and a second user interface element in a second layer staggered above the first layer;

detect a first contact moving across the display, the first contact including a swipe gesture; and,

based on the detected first contact moving across the display:

move the first user interface element on the display at a first speed; and

move the second user interface element on the display at a second speed greater than the first speed.

89. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the second user interface element at least partially exposes the first user interface element.

90. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the first contact is detected moving across the display.

91. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the second speed increases relative to the first speed as the first contact moves.

92. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the first contact is detected on the first user interface element.

93. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the first contact is detected on the first user interface element, and the first contact is detected moving at the first speed.

94. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the first contact is detected on the first user interface element, and the first user interface element is

displayed so as to maintain a constant positional relationship with the first contact as the first contact is detected moving across the display.

95. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the first contact is detected on the first user interface element, and the second user interface element is displayed to move farther away from the first contact as the first contact is detected moving across the display.

96. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the first contact is detected on the first user interface element, and the second speed increases relative to the first speed as the first contact is detected moving across the display.

97. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the first contact is detected on the second user interface element.

98. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the first contact is detected on the second user interface element, and the first contact is detected moving at the second speed.

99. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the first contact is detected on the second user interface element, and the second user interface element is displayed so as to maintain a constant positional relationship with the first contact as the first contact is detected moving across the display.

100. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the first contact is detected on a portion of a user interface that does not include the first user interface element nor the second user interface element.

101. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the second user interface element is disposed above the first user interface element in a stack.

102. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the second user interface element is offset from the first user interface element.

103. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the second user interface element is offset from the first user interface element.

104. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 103, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the second user interface element is offset from the first user interface element, and the offset is increased as the first contact is detected moving across the display.

105. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 103, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the second user interface element is offset from the first user interface element, and the offset is increased as a result of the second user interface element moving at the second speed greater than the first speed.

106. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the first user interface element and the second user interface element have different z-values that remain constant while the first contact is detected moving across the display.

107. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that, based on the detected first contact moving across the display, at least a portion of at least one of the user interface elements fades.

108. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 107, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the at least portion of the at least one of the user interface elements fades in.

109. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 107, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the at least portion of the at least one of the user interface elements fades out.

110. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 107, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the at least portion of the at least one of the user interface elements includes a name.

111. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 107, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the at least one of the user interface elements includes the first user interface element.

112. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the plurality of user interface elements includes a third user interface element, and based on the detected

first contact moving across the display: the third user interface element is moved on the display at a third speed less than the first speed.

113. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the first contact includes a first-orientation gesture detected on a particular user interface element including at least one of the first user interface element or the second user interface element, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to:

detect a second-orientation gesture on the particular user interface element; and

in response to the detection of the second-orientation gesture on the particular user interface element, perform an operation.

114. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 113, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the first-orientation gesture includes a horizontal gesture, and the second-orientation gesture includes a vertical gesture.

115. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 113, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the operation includes at least one of a delete operation or a close operation.

116. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the first contact is detected on a particular user interface element including at least one of the first user interface element or the second user interface element, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to:

detect a second contact on the particular user interface element; and

based on detecting the second contact on the particular user interface element and further based on a duration of the second contact, perform at least one of multiple different operations.

117. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 116, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the at least one of the multiple different operations includes opening an active application associated with the particular user interface element.

118. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 116, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the at least one of the multiple different operations includes enlarging the particular user interface element.

119. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 116, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the at least one of the multiple different operations includes enlarging the particular user interface element, such that the particular user interface element fits an entirety of the display.

120. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 116, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the at least one of the multiple different operations includes reducing a size of the particular user interface element.

121. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 116, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the second contact includes at least one of a tap gesture or a press gesture.

122. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 116, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to:

in response to the detection of the second contact on the particular user interface element, perform the at least one of the multiple different operations that includes enlarging the particular user interface element.

123. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 122, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the particular user interface element is enlarged without fitting an entirety of the display.

124. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 122, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the at least one of the multiple different operations further includes a reversal of the enlarging in response to the duration of the second contact being greater than a threshold.

125. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 124, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the reversal of the enlarging occurs during the second contact.

126. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 116, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the at least one of the multiple different operations includes opening an active application associated with the particular user interface element, and the opening is in response to the duration of the second contact being less than a threshold.

127. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 126, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the opening occurs after the second contact has ended.

128. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 116, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the at least one of the multiple different operations includes resizing a window associated with the particular user interface element to fit an entirety of the display, and the resizing is in response to the duration the second contact being less than a threshold.

129. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 128, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the resizing occurs after the second contact has ended.

130. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the plurality of user interface elements are displayed in response to a detection of an activation gesture.

131. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 130, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the activation gesture is on an edge of a touch interface.

132. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 131, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the activation gesture is required to have a predetermined duration and a predetermined length.

133. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 130, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that at least a portion of a home interface for choosing among a plurality of applications is displayed.

134. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 133, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the at least

portion of the home interface is displayed via one or more background layers and at least one of the plurality of user interface elements is displayed via one or more foreground layers, in response to the detection of the activation gesture.

135. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 134, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the at least portion of the home interface is transformed, based on the detection of the activation gesture.

136. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 135, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that an aspect of the transformation is a function of a length of the activation gesture.

137. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 136, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the aspect of the transformation includes a degree.

138. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 135, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the transformation includes blurring.

139. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 135, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the transformation includes a size reduction.

140. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 135, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that an amount of the transformation of the at least portion of the home interface is a continuous function of a detected length of the activation gesture.

141. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 140, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the amount of the transformation of the at least portion of the home interface is reversed as a continuous function of a reversal of the activation gesture.

142. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the plurality of user interface elements are displayed in response to a detection of another swipe gesture on a home interface for choosing among a plurality of applications, such that at least a portion of the home interface is displayed via one or more background layers and the plurality of user interface elements are displayed via one or more foreground layers, and wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the at least portion of the home interface is reduced in size as a continuous function of a detected length of the another swipe gesture.

143. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the plurality of user interface elements are displayed in response to a detection of another swipe gesture on a home interface for choosing among a plurality of applications, such that at least a portion of the home interface is displayed via one or more background layers and the plurality of user interface elements are displayed via one or more foreground layers, and wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the at least portion of the home interface is scaled as a continuous function of a detected length of the another swipe gesture.

144. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the plurality of user interface elements are displayed in response to a detection of another swipe gesture on a home interface for choosing among a plurality of applications, such that at least a portion of

the home interface is displayed via one or more background layers and the plurality of user interface elements are displayed via one or more foreground layers, and wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the at least portion of the home interface is scaled and blurred as a continuous function of a detected length of the another swipe gesture.

145. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the plurality of user interface elements are displayed in response to a detection of another swipe gesture on a home interface for choosing among a plurality of applications, such that at least a portion of the home interface is displayed via one or more blurred background layers and at least one of the plurality of user interface elements is displayed via one or more foreground layers, and wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the at least portion of the home interface is reduced in size as a continuous function of a detected length of the another swipe gesture.

146. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 145, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that an amount of the reduction in size of the at least portion of the home interface is reversed as a continuous function of a reversal of the another swipe gesture.

147. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 145, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that an amount of the reduction in size of the at least portion of the home interface is reversed as a continuous function of a reversal of a direction of the another swipe gesture.

148. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that an entirety of

the first layer and an entirety of the second layer have different z-values that remain constant while the first contact is detected moving across the display.

149. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the first layer has a first z-value and the second layer has a second z-value that both remain constant while the first contact is detected moving across the display.

150. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the first layer resides in a first plane and the second layer resides in a second plane, where the first plane and the second plane remain in parallel while the first contact is detected moving across the display.

151. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the movement of the second user interface element at the second speed greater than the first speed of the movement of the first user interface element, solves a technical problem involving an amount of processing and power resources required during operation of the device.

152. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the first layer remains in a first static plane and the second layer remains in a second static plane while the first contact is detected moving across the display.

153. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the user interface elements include representations of different applications.

154. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the user interface elements include representations of different applications in a multitasking environment.

155. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the user interface elements include representations of different active applications for being chosen.

156. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 133, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the home interface is displayed in response to the detection of the activation gesture.

157. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that:

the second user interface element is offset from the first user interface element;

based on the detected first contact moving across the display, an object associated with at least a portion of at least one of the user interface elements fades; and

the first contact includes a first-orientation gesture detected on a particular user interface element including at least one of the first user interface element or the second user interface element;

wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to: detect a second-orientation gesture on the particular user interface element; and in response to the detection of the second-orientation gesture on the particular user interface element, perform an operation; and

wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to: detect a second contact on the particular user interface element; and based on detecting the second contact on the particular user interface element and further based on a duration of the second contact, perform at least one of multiple different operations.

158. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 157, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the object fades in, and the object includes a name.

159. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 157, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the object fades out, and the object includes a name.

160. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 157, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the first layer remains in a first static plane and the second layer remains in a second static plane while the first contact is detected moving across the display.

161. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 157, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the object is adjacent to the first user interface element.

162. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 157, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the first-orientation gesture includes a horizontal gesture, and the second-orientation gesture includes a vertical gesture.

163. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 157, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the operation includes at least one of a delete operation or a close operation.

164. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 157, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the at least one of the multiple different operations includes opening an active application associated with the particular user interface element.

165. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 157, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the at least one of the multiple different operations includes enlarging the particular user interface element.

166. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 157, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the at least one of the multiple different operations includes enlarging the particular user interface element, such that the particular user interface element fits an entirety of the display.

167. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 157, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the at least one of the multiple different operations includes reducing a size of the particular user interface element.

168. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 157, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the second contact includes at least one of a tap gesture or a press gesture.

169. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 157, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to:

in response to the detection of the second contact on the particular user interface element, perform the at least one of the multiple different operations that includes enlarging the particular user interface element.

170. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 169, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the particular user interface element is enlarged without fitting an entirety of the display.

171. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 169, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the at least one of the multiple different operations further includes a reversal of the enlarging in response to the duration of the second contact being greater than a threshold, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the reversal of the enlarging occurs during the second contact.

172. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 157, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the at least one of the multiple different operations includes opening an active application associated with the particular user interface element, and the opening is in response to the duration of the second contact being less than a threshold.

173. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 172, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the opening occurs after the second contact has ended.

174. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 157, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the at least one of the multiple different operations includes resizing a window associated with the particular user interface element to fit an entirety of the display, and the resizing is in response to the duration the second contact being less than a threshold.

175. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 174, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the resizing occurs after the second contact has ended.

176. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 157, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the plurality of user interface elements are displayed in response to a detection of an activation gesture.

177. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 176, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the activation gesture is on an edge of a touch interface.

178. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 177, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the activation gesture is required to have a predetermined duration and a predetermined length.

179. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 176, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that at least a portion of a home interface for choosing among a plurality of applications is displayed.

180. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 179, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the at least portion of the home interface is displayed via one or more background layers and at least one

of the plurality of user interface elements is displayed via one or more foreground layers, in response to the detection of the activation gesture.

181. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 180, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the at least portion of the home interface is transformed, based on the detection of the activation gesture.

182. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 181, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that an aspect of the transformation is a function of a length of the activation gesture.

183. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 182, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the aspect of the transformation includes a degree.

184. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 181, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the transformation includes blurring.

185. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 181, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the transformation includes a size reduction.

186. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 181, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that an amount of the transformation of the at least portion of the home interface is a continuous function of a detected distance of the activation gesture.

187. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 186, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the amount of the transformation of the at least portion of the home interface is reversed as a continuous function of a reversal of the activation gesture.

188. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 157, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the plurality of user interface elements are displayed in response to a detection of another swipe gesture on a home interface for choosing among a plurality of applications, such that at least a portion of the home interface is displayed via one or more blurred background layers and at least one of the plurality of user interface elements is displayed via one or more foreground layers, and wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the at least portion of the home interface is reduced in size as a continuous function of a detected length of the another swipe gesture.

189. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 188, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that an amount of the reduction in size of the at least portion of the home interface is reversed as a continuous function of a reversal of the another swipe gesture.

190. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 188, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that an amount of the reduction in size of the at least portion of the home interface is reversed as a continuous function of a reversal of a direction of the another swipe gesture.

191. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the first layer and the second layer include virtual display layers, and the second layer is above the first layer

as a result of the first layer including a first z-value that is different from a second z-value of the second layer.

192. (New) The non-transitory computer readable storage medium of Claim 88, wherein the instructions, when executed by the device, cause the device to operate such that the first layer and the second layer include virtual display layers, and the second layer is staggered above the first layer as a result of the second layer being offset from the first layer.

193. (New) A method, comprising:

at an electronic device with a display:

displaying a plurality of user interface elements on the display including a first user interface element in a first layer and a second user interface element in a second layer that appears closer than the first layer;

detecting a first contact moving across the display; and,

based on the detected first contact moving across the display:

moving the first user interface element on the display at a first speed; and

moving the second user interface element on the display at a second speed greater than the first speed.

194. (New) The method of Claim 193, wherein the plurality of user interface elements includes a third user interface element in a third layer that appears farther away than the first layer, and based on the detected first contact moving across the display: the third user interface element is moved at a third speed less than the first speed.

195. (New) The method of Claim 193, wherein the first layer and the second layer include virtual display layers.

196. (New) The method of Claim 193, wherein the first layer and the second layer include virtual display layers, and the second layer appears closer than the first layer by having a first z-value that is different from a second z-value of the first layer.

197. (New) The method of Claim 193, wherein the first layer includes a virtual background display layer and the second layer includes a virtual foreground display layer.

198. (New) The method of Claim 193, wherein the first layer and the second layer include virtual display layers capable of displaying content independent of each other.

199. (New) The method of Claim 193, wherein the first user interface element and the second user interface element are moved based on the first contact moving across the display, by moving the first user interface element and the second user interface element while the first contact is detected moving across the display.

200. (New) The method of Claim 193, wherein the first user interface element and the second user interface element are moved based on the first contact moving across the display, by moving the first user interface element and the second user interface element in a same direction in which the first contact is detected moving across the display.

201. (New) The method of Claim 193, wherein:

the second user interface element is offset from the first user interface element;

based on the detected first contact moving across the display, an object fades;

the first contact includes a first-orientation gesture detected on a particular user interface element including at least one of the first user interface element or the second user interface element;

and further comprising:

detecting a second-orientation gesture on the particular user interface element;

in response to the detection of the second-orientation gesture on the particular user interface element, performing an operation;

detecting a second contact on the particular user interface element; and

based on detecting the second contact on the particular user interface element and further based on a duration of the second contact, performing at least one of multiple different operations.

202. (New) A system, comprising:

means for detecting a first contact moving across an interface;

means for displaying a plurality of user interface elements including a first user interface element and a second user interface element-, and, while the first contact is detected moving across the interface:

moving the first user interface element in a first direction on the display at a first speed; and

moving the second user interface element in the first direction on the display at a second speed greater than the first speed.

Remarks:

Regarding the information disclosure statements filed June 11, 2019, the Examiner states that "Applicant alleges [such disclosures] to be pertinent prior art for consideration." To ensure clarity in the record, applicant has made no such allegations as to the pertinence of the art disclosed, or even whether such art is indeed prior art.

The specification has been objected to. Such objections are deemed avoided by virtue of the clarifications made to the specification hereinabove.

Claim 16 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 101 because the claimed invention is directed to non-statutory subject matter. This rejection is deemed avoided by virtue of the clarification to the claims hereinabove.

Claims 1-15 is/are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 101 as claiming the same invention as that of claim 1-15 of prior U.S. Patent No. 10,345,961. This rejection is deemed avoided by virtue of the clarification to the claims hereinabove, and the terminal disclaimer submitted herewith.

It is believed that all of the pending issues have been addressed. However, the absence of a reply to a specific rejection, issue, or comment does not signify agreement with or concession of that rejection, issue, or comment. In addition, because the arguments made above may not be exhaustive, there may be reasons for patentability of any or all pending claims (or other claims) that have not been expressed. Still yet, nothing in this reply should be construed as intention to concede any issue with regard to any claim, except as specifically stated in this reply. Finally, it should be noted that no claims, except the last claim, are intended to be construed under 35 U.S.C. 112, paragraph 6.

Should the Examiner deem that any further amendment is desirable to place this Application in condition for allowance, Applicant invites the Examiner to telephone the undersigned attorney at the number listed below.

Respectfully submitted,



Dated: 06 Sep 2019

Patrick E. Caldwell, Esq.
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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
16/438,455	06/11/2019	Michael S Smith	SMITH070AJ	1086

92045 7590 08/01/2019

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EXAMINER	
XAVIER, ANTONIO J	

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
2623	

NOTIFICATION DATE	DELIVERY MODE
08/01/2019	ELECTRONIC

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Notice of the Office communication was sent electronically on above-indicated "Notification Date" to the following e-mail address(es):

eofficeaction@appcoll.com
pcaldwell@thecaldwellfirm.com

Office Action Summary	Application No. 16/438,455	Applicant(s) Smith, Michael S	
	Examiner ANTONIO J XAVIER	Art Unit 2623	AIA (FITF) Status No

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTHS FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

1)☑ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 6/11/19.

☐ A declaration(s)/affidavit(s) under **37 CFR 1.130(b)** was/were filed on _____.

2a)☐ This action is **FINAL.** 2b) ☑ This action is non-final.

3)☐ An election was made by the applicant in response to a restriction requirement set forth during the interview on _____; the restriction requirement and election have been incorporated into this action.

4)☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims*

5) ☑ Claim(s) 1-16 is/are pending in the application.

5a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.

6) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.

7) ☑ Claim(s) 1-16 is/are rejected.

8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.

9) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement

* If any claims have been determined allowable, you may be eligible to benefit from the **Patent Prosecution Highway** program at a participating intellectual property office for the corresponding application. For more information, please see http://www.uspto.gov/patents/init_events/pph/index.jsp or send an inquiry to **PPHfeedback@uspto.gov.**

Application Papers

10)☑ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.

11)☑ The drawing(s) filed on 6/11/19 is/are: a)☑ accepted or b)☐ objected to by the Examiner.

Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).

Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

12)☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).

Certified copies:

a)☐ All b)☐ Some** c)☐ None of the:

1.☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.

2.☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.

3.☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

** See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

1) ☑ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)

2) ☑ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08a and/or PTO/SB/08b) Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____.

3) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____.

4) ☐ Other: _____.

Notice of Pre-AIA or AIA Status

1. The present application is being examined under the pre-AIA first to invent provisions.

Information Disclosure Statement

2. The submitted IDS documents have been entered. However, the Examiner notes the length of the IDS filed June 11, 2019 consists of over 100 individual IDS page listings including numerous documents Applicant alleges to be pertinent prior art for consideration with no further discussion explaining the particular relevance of any documents. Any subsequent reviewing judiciary official is reminded to use careful discretion when applying the presumption of administrative competence to grant deference to the fact finding of the examiner with respect to these documents as Examiner has made no factual findings with respect to their specific content.

Furthermore, Applicant is reminded that "inequitable conduct requires not intent to withhold, but rather intent to **deceive**" (emphasis added). *Dayco Prods.*, 329 F.3d at 1367. "The intent element of the offense is . . . in the main proven by inferences drawn from facts, with the collection of inferences permitting a confident judgment that deceit has occurred." *Akron Polymer Container Corp. v. Exxel Container, Inc.*, 148 F.3d 1380, 1385 (Fed. Cir. 1998).

Examiner notes numerous NPL items have not been considered because they did not include a date.

Specification

3. The disclosure is objected to because of the following informalities:

a. Paragraph [0001] should be updated to reflect the current information of the related applications.

Appropriate correction is required.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 101

4. 35 U.S.C. 101 reads as follows:

> Whoever invents or discovers any new and useful process, machine, manufacture, or composition of matter, or any new and useful improvement thereof, may obtain a patent therefor, subject to the conditions and requirements of this title.

5. **Claim** 16 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 101 because the claimed invention is directed to non-statutory subject matter.

The claim recites, *inter alia*, "a computer readable storage medium" After close inspection, the Examiner respectfully notes that the disclosure, as a whole, does not specifically identify what may be included as a computer readable storage medium and what is not to be included as a computer readable storage medium.

An Examiner is obliged to give claims their broadest reasonable interpretation consistent with the specification during examination. The broadest reasonable interpretation of a claim drawn to a computer readable medium (also called machine readable medium and other such variations) typically covers forms of non-transitory

tangible media and transitory propagating signals *per se* in view of the ordinary and customary meaning of computer readable media, particularly when the specification is silent. See MPEP 2111.01. When the broadest reasonable interpretation of a claim covers a signal, *per se*, the claim must be rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 101 as covering non-statutory subject matter.

Therefore, given the silence of the disclosure and the broadest reasonable interpretation, the computer readable storage medium of the claim may include transitory propagating signals. As a result, the claim pertains to non-statutory subject matter.

However, the Examiner respectfully submits a claim drawn to such a computer readable medium that covers both transitory and non-transitory embodiments may be amended to narrow the claim to cover only statutory embodiments to avoid a rejection under 35 U.S.C. § 101 by adding the limitation "non-transitory" to the claim. Such an amendment would typically not raise the issue of new matter, even when the specification is silent because the broadest reasonable interpretation relies on the ordinary and customary meaning that includes signals *per se*. For additional information, please see the Patents' Official Gazette notice published February 23, 2010 (1351 OG 212).

Double Patenting

6. A rejection based on double patenting of the "same invention" type finds its support in the language of 35 U.S.C. 101 which states that "whoever invents or

discovers any new and useful process... may obtain a patent therefor..." (Emphasis added). Thus, the term "same invention," in this context, means an invention drawn to identical subject matter. See *Miller v. Eagle Mfg. Co.*, 151 U.S. 186 (1894); *In re Vogel*, 422 F.2d 438, 164 USPQ 619 (CCPA 1970); *In re Ockert*, 245 F.2d 467, 114 USPQ 330 (CCPA 1957).

A statutory type (35 U.S.C. 101) double patenting rejection can be overcome by canceling or amending the claims that are directed to the same invention so they are no longer coextensive in scope. The filing of a terminal disclaimer cannot overcome a double patenting rejection based upon 35 U.S.C. 101.

7. Claims 1-15 is/are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 101 as claiming the same invention as that of claim 1-15 of prior U.S. Patent No. 10,345,961. This is a statutory double patenting rejection.

8. The nonstatutory double patenting rejection is based on a judicially created doctrine grounded in public policy (a policy reflected in the statute) so as to prevent the unjustified or improper timewise extension of the "right to exclude" granted by a patent and to prevent possible harassment by multiple assignees. A nonstatutory double patenting rejection is appropriate where the conflicting claims are not identical, but at least one examined application claim is not patentably distinct from the reference claim(s) because the examined application claim is either anticipated by, or would have been obvious over, the reference claim(s). See, e.g., *In re Berg*, 140 F.3d 1428, 46

USPQ2d 1226 (Fed. Cir. 1998); *In re Goodman*, 11 F.3d 1046, 29 USPQ2d 2010 (Fed. Cir. 1993); *In re Longi*, 759 F.2d 887, 225 USPQ 645 (Fed. Cir. 1985); *In re Van Ornum*, 686 F.2d 937, 214 USPQ 761 (CCPA 1982); *In re Vogel*, 422 F.2d 438, 164 USPQ 619 (CCPA 1970); *In re Thorington*, 418 F.2d 528, 163 USPQ 644 (CCPA 1969).

A timely filed terminal disclaimer in compliance with 37 CFR 1.321(c) or 1.321(d) may be used to overcome an actual or provisional rejection based on nonstatutory double patenting provided the reference application or patent either is shown to be commonly owned with the examined application, or claims an invention made as a result of activities undertaken within the scope of a joint research agreement. See MPEP § 717.02 for applications subject to examination under the first inventor to file provisions of the AIA as explained in MPEP § 2159. See MPEP §§ 706.02(l)(1) - 706.02(l)(3) for applications not subject to examination under the first inventor to file provisions of the AIA. A terminal disclaimer must be signed in compliance with 37 CFR 1.321(b).

The USPTO Internet website contains terminal disclaimer forms which may be used. Please visit www.uspto.gov/patent/patents-forms. The filing date of the application in which the form is filed determines what form (e.g., PTO/SB/25, PTO/SB/26, PTO/AIA/25, or PTO/AIA/26) should be used. A web-based eTerminal Disclaimer may be filled out completely online using web-screens. An eTerminal Disclaimer that meets all requirements is auto-processed and approved immediately upon submission. For more information about eTerminal Disclaimers, refer to www.uspto.gov/patents/process/file/efs/guidance/eTD-info-I.jsp.

9. Claims 16 is rejected on the ground of nonstatutory double patenting as being unpatentable over claim 16 of U.S. Patent No. 10,345,961. Although the claims at issue are not identical, they are not patentably distinct from each other because a non-transitory computer readable medium reads on the claimed computer readable medium.

Conclusion

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to ANTONIO J XAVIER whose telephone number is (571)270-7688. The examiner can normally be reached on M-F 530am-2pm PST.

Examiner interviews are available via telephone, in-person, and video conferencing using a USPTO supplied web-based collaboration tool. To schedule an interview, applicant is encouraged to use the USPTO Automated Interview Request (AIR) at http://www.uspto.gov/interviewpractice.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Amare Mengistu can be reached on 571-272-7674. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic

Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

/Antonio Xavier/
Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2623

Notice of References Cited	Application/Control No. 16/438,455	Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination Smith, Michael S	
	Examiner ANTONIO J XAVIER	Art Unit 2623	Page 1 of 1

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

*		Document Number Country Code-Number-Kind Code	Date MM-YYYY	Name	CPC Classification	US Classification
*	A	US-10345961-B1	07-2019	Smith; Michael S	G06F3/0416	1/1
	B					
	C					
	D					
	E					
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	I					
	J					
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FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

*		Document Number Country Code-Number-Kind Code	Date MM-YYYY	Country	Name	CPC Classification
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	P					
	Q					
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	S					
	T					

NON-PATENT DOCUMENTS

*		Include as applicable: Author, Title Date, Publisher, Edition or Volume, Pertinent Pages)
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*A copy of this reference is not being furnished with this Office action. (See MPEP § 707.05(a).)
Dates in MM-YYYY format are publication dates. Classifications may be US or foreign.

Index of Claims	Application/Control No.	Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination
	16/438,455	Smith, Michael S
	Examiner	Art Unit
	ANTONIO J XAVIER	2623

✓	Rejected	-	Cancelled	N	Non-Elected	A	Appeal
=	Allowed	÷	Restricted	I	Interference	O	Objected

CLAIMS											
☐ Claims renumbered in the same order as presented by applicant			☐ CPA		☐ T.D.		☐ R.1.47				
CLAIM		DATE									
Final	Original	07/27/2019									
	1	✓									
	2	✓									
	3	✓									
	4	✓									
	5	✓									
	6	✓									
	7	✓									
	8	✓									
	9	✓									
	10	✓									
	11	✓									
	12	✓									
	13	✓									
	14	✓									
	15	✓									
	16	✓									

Search Notes	Application/Control No.	Applicant(s)/Patent Under Reexamination
	16/438,455	Smith, Michael S
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	ANTONIO J XAVIER	2623

CPC - Searched*		
Symbol	Date	Examiner

CPC Combination Sets - Searched*		
Symbol	Date	Examiner

US Classification - Searched*			
Class	Subclass	Date	Examiner

* See search history printout included with this form or the SEARCH NOTES box below to determine the scope of the search.

Search Notes		
Search Notes	Date	Examiner
Reviewed patent family	07/27/2019	AX
Inventor	07/27/2019	AX
EAST	07/27/2019	AX

Interference Search			
US Class/CPC Symbol	US Subclass/CPC Group	Date	Examiner

/Antonio Xavier/ Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2623	

Doc code: IDS
Doc description: Information Disclosure Statement (IDS) Filed

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INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT
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Examiner Initial*	Cite No	Patent Number	Kind Code[1]	Issue Date	Name of Patentee or Applicant of cited Document	Pages,Columns,Lines where Relevant Passages or Relevant Figures Appear
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	80	20100039393	A1	2010-02-18	Pratt et al.	
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	84	20100053116	A1	2010-03-04	Daverman et al.	
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	106	20100177057	A1	2010-07-15	Flint et al.	
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Please see 37 CFR 1.97 and 1.98 to make the appropriate selection(s):

That each item of information contained in the information disclosure statement was first cited in any communication from a foreign patent office in a counterpart foreign application not more than three months prior to the filing of the information disclosure statement. See 37 CFR 1.97(e)(1).

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☐ That no item of information contained in the information disclosure statement was cited in a communication from a foreign patent office in a counterpart foreign application, and, to the knowledge of the person signing the certification after making reasonable inquiry, no item of information contained in the information disclosure statement was known to any individual designated in 37 CFR 1.56(c) more than three months prior to the filing of the information disclosure statement. See 37 CFR 1.97(e)(2).

See attached certification statement.

The fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17 (p) has been submitted herewith.

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SIGNATURE

A signature of the applicant or representative is required in accordance with CFR 1.33, 10.18. Please see CFR 1.4(d) for the form of the signature.

Signature	/Patrick Caldwell/	Date (YYYY-MM-DD)	2019-06-11
Name/Print	Patrick Caldwell	Registration Number	44580

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.97 and 1.98. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 1 hour to complete, including gathering, preparing and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. **SEND TO: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.**

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L2	1	"16153765"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/07/27 18:26
L3	21	(("SMITH") near3 ("Michael")).INV. AND (second WITH speed WITH greater)	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR	ADJ	ON	2019/07/27 19:30
S1	0	"15719406"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 12:33
S2	0	"15072351"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 12:36
S3	2	"13567004"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 12:36
S4	3560	(("SMITH") near3 ("Michael")).INV.	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 12:40
S5	19	(US-20090231290-$ or US-20070268261-$ or US-20060197750-$ or US-20060044281-$ or US-20030234768-$ or US-20080259046-$ or US-20110059777-$ or US-20080088602-$ or US-20110260984-$ or US-20100328230-$ or US-20070273671-$ or US-20070236470-$ or US-20110084921-$ or US-20110057889-$ or US-20110045813-$ or US-20100045621-$).did. or (US-6020878-$ or US-5729219-$ or US-8730199-$).did.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:21
S6	9	(US-20100058211-$ or US-20130076649-$ or US-20110261002-$ or US-20080146285-$ or US-20100035656-$ or US-20120060123-$ or US-20110059777-$ or US-20130321340-$ or US-20110291945-$).did.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:21
S7	27	S5 or S6	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:21
S8	990	touch screen AND (vibrate or vibrator) AND (pressure) AND (menu) AND ((launch$3 or open$3) WITH (program or application or software))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:25
S9	782	S8 AND ((electronic$1mail or electronic mail or e$1mail) or (SMS or short message)	US-PGPUB;	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:26

		or (social network))	USPAT			
S10	0	S4 AND S9	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:26
S11	0	S4 AND S8	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:27
S12	901	S4 AND touch	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:27
S13	508	S12 AND pressure	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:27
S14	36	S13 AND menu	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:27
S15	244	S4 AND menu	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:27
S16	133	S4 AND menu AND touch	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:27
S17	97	S16 NOT S14	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/12 13:41
S18	0	(back$1touch settings)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/13 12:27
S19	2	(back$1touch near settings)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/13 12:31
S20	3561	(("SMITH") near3 ("Michael")).INV.	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 09:58
S21	82	S20 AND (touch$3 AND menu AND (social or sharing))	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 09:58
S22	6	(US-20140053116-$ or US-20110302493-$ or US-20110153653-$ or US-20110096174-$ or US-20110025842-$ or US-20080177662-$).did.	US-PGPUB	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 11:30
S23	0	S22 AND ((pressure or magnitude) WITH (touch))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 11:30
S24	0	S22 AND ((pressure or magnitude))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 11:30
S25	120	(menu) WITH (social media) WITH (shar$3)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 13:58
S26	73418	(custom or programmable) WITH (gesture or input) WITH (application or program or function)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 18:39
S27	3561	(("SMITH") near3 ("Michael")).INV.	US-PGPUB;	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 18:40

			USPAT; USOCR			
S28	69	S26 AND S27	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 18:40
S29	1879	touch WITH (pressure or magnitude) WITH thresholds	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 18:59
S30	4	touch WITH (pressure or magnitude) WITH thresholds WITH (context)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 18:59
S31	62	("5745719").URPN.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 19:20
S32	5	"11038590"	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 19:21
S33	1	"20060161871".pn.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 19:22
S34	1	"20060026535".pn.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 19:24
S35	15	(US-20140053116-$ or US-20110302493-$ or US-20110153653-$ or US-20110096174-$ or US-20110025842-$ or US-20080177662-$ or US-20130291126-$ or US-20060161871-$ or US-20060026535-$ or US-20090058829-$ or US-20090085881-$ or US-20100090982-$ or US-20100188327-$).did. or (US-9524042-$ or US-5745719-$).did.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 19:51
S36	57422	(touch WITH pressure)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 19:51
S37	5	S35 and S36	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/14 19:51
S38	45	(social network or social application) WITH (shar$3 object)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/15 20:22
S39	9596	(social network or social application) WITH (post)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/15 20:37
S40	2866	S39 AND (SMS and e$1mail)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/15 20:37
S41	196	S40 AND (menu WITH GUI)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/15 20:37
S42	18	S41 AND (touch WITH (pressure or magnitude))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/15 20:38
S43	37	(GUI or menu) WITH (pressure or magnitude) WITH (context)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/15 20:50
S44	3	"12597684"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/15 20:52

S45	581	((context sensitive or context$1sensitive) WITH (icon))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/16 16:13
S46	7	S45 AND (pressure WITH touch)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/16 16:15
S47	13	menu WITH historical usage	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 13:40
S48	1	"8191015".pn.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 13:44
S49	1	"20080065991".pn. AND (menu WITH usage)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 13:44
S50	6827	(social network or social media) WITH (shar$3 WITH (object or link or image or photo))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 19:20
S51	6	S50 WITH (touch$3 WITH menu)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 19:21
S52	12	S50 SAME (touch$3 WITH menu)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 19:22
S53	233	S50 AND (touch$3 WITH menu)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 19:39
S54	165	S50 AND (touch WITH pressure)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 20:34
S55	8887	G06F3/04847.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 21:43
S56	10393	G06F3/04817.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 21:44
S57	23568	g06f3/0482.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 21:44
S58	18904	g06f3/04883.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 21:44
S59	46941	S55 or S56 or S57 or S58	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 21:44
S60	6344	S59 AND (pressure WITH touch)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 21:44
S61	2168	S60 AND (touch WITH menu)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 21:44
S62	141649	(pressure WITH (magnitude or threshold))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 21:45
S63	465	S62 AND S61	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 21:45

S64	30	S63 AND S50	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/18 21:47
S65	100	(slide WITH gesture WITH menu)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/22 21:32
S66	3	S65 AND (slide WITH pressure)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/22 21:39
S67	6	S65 AND (slide SAME pressure)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2017/12/22 21:41
S68	0	"15072354"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 17:52
S69	3580	(("SMITH") near3 ("Michael")).INV.	US-PGPUB; USPAT; USOCR	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 17:52
S70	11	S69 AND (intermediate state)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 17:52
S71	19	S69 AND (gesture WITH menu)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 17:54
S72	9007	G06F3/04847.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 17:56
S73	10547	G06F3/04817.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 17:56
S74	23888	g06f3/0482.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 17:56
S75	19105	g06f3/04883.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 17:56
S76	47534	(S72 or S73 or S74 or S75)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 17:56
S77	843	S76 AND (intermediate WITH (pressure or signal or state))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 17:57
S78	15	S76 AND (intermediate WITH (pressure or signal or state) WITH menu)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 17:57
S79	208	("20010005692" | "20010043291" | "20020002629" | "20020005111" | "20020008691" | "20020033919" | "20020045854" | "20020085952" | "20020116952" | "20020116959" | "20020118180" | "20020130832" | "20020180763" | "20030117408" | "20030123328" | "20030147041" | "20030151589" | "20030217972" | "20030232192" | "20030235452" | "20040084372" | "20040108995" | "20040109788" | "20040121855" |	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 18:23

		"20040191509"	"20040207542"				
		"20040212598"	"20040239624"				
		"20040263488"	"20050045540"				
		"20050099403"	"20050231461"				
		"20050242034"	"20050264521"				
		"20050280746"	"20060001654"				
		"20060001800"	"20060033701"				
		"20060077186"	"20060107719"				
		"20060138983"	"20060146032"				
		"20060167400"	"20060179088"				
		"20060195064"	"20060197736"				
		"20060197737"	"20060209039"				
		"20060238495"	"20060260711"				
		"20060262099"	"20060284874"				
		"20070008064"	"20070035526"				
		"20070040814"	"20070070047"				
		"20070085837"	"20070103454"				
		"20070137901"	"20070146313"				
		"20070148371"	"20070153215"				
		"20070176902"	"20070182864"				
		"20070195029"	"20070229477"				
		"20070237170"	"20070262967"				
		"20080007675"	"20080018613"				
		"20080024459"	"20080024712"				
		"20080060854"	"20080062169"				
		"20080068343"	"20080094367"				
		"20080100584"	"20080105600"				
		"20080130910"	"20080136790"				
		"20080158171"	"20080204427"				
		"20080210843"	"20080211786"				
		"20080215192"	"20080252607"				
		"20080252616"	"20080259046"				
		"20080295839"	"20080304431"				
		"20090002312"	"20090022256"				
		"20090036176"	"20090046110"				
		"20090051659"	"20090066660"				
		"20090073138"	"20090086420"				
		"20090091536"	"20090143652"				
		"20090158152"	"20090160781"				
		"20090213066"	"20090225053"				
		"20090271731"	"20090289912"				
		"20090295747"	"20100005390"				
		"20100017872"	"20100020039"				
		"20100026640"	"20100035656"				
		"20100045612"	"20100053103"				
		"20100053532"	"20100077829"				
		"20100079398"	"20100085500"				
		"20100097347"	"20100134429"				
		"20100134448"	"20100149101"				
		"20100149124"	"20100164884"				
		"20100188365"	"20100194709"				
		"20100201651"	"20100206560"				
		"20100207900"	"20100214499"				
		"20100222735"	"20100225608"				
		"20100259490"	"20100277432"				
		"20110001706"	"20110007023"				
		"20110012921"	"20110025969"				
		"20110037726"	"20110044064"				
		"20110050591"	"20110050592"				
		"20110050593"	"20110050594"				
		"20110050608"	"20110051334"				
		"20110063248"	"20110088416"				
		"20110102336"	"20110102347"				
		"20110105446"	"20110109573"				

		"20110115738" | "20110118029" | "20110122084" | "20110152739" | "20110169775" | "20110175845" | "20110181552" | "20110210942" | "20110210943" | "20110227836" | "20110227877" | "20110239110" | "20110248941" | "20110254793" | "20110260994" | "20110273394" | "20110273396" | "20110291953" | "20120007821" | "20120013566" | "20120019448" | "20120023450" | "20120032876" | "20120034954" | "20120044172" | "20120056846" | "20120086670" | "20120105367" | "20120105370" | "20120109037" | "20120154328" | "20120162087" | "20120182249" | "20120194461" | "20120194462" | "20120223900" | "20120229403" | "20120229404" | "20120229405" | "20120231853" | "20120240044" | "20120242610" | "20120244348" | "20120254747" | "20120266072" | "20120274662" | "20120293449" | "20120306764" | "20120306765" | "20120306766" | "20120313888" | "20130002610" | "20130009869" | "20130021285" | "20130021295" | "20130027350".PN.				
S80	234	("20130124993" | "20130125322" | "20130127765" | "20130132838" | "20130141388" | "20130181928" | "20130181931" | "20130188336" | "20130215064" | "20130307809" | "20130307827" | "20130321317" | "20130332876" | "20130335357" | "20140028601" | "20140057102" | "20140066139" | "20140096092" | "20140099235" | "20140104219" | "20140104220" | "20140132548" | "20140132549" | "20140134433" | "20140134434" | "20140139473" | "20140168128" | "20140191962" | "20140208248" | "20140210786" | "20140340358" | "20140368455" | "20150068526" | "20150197670" | "20150234518" | "20150253609" | "3633322" | "3738166" | "3772685" | "3777222" | "4293734" | "4296756" | "4302011" | "4353552" | "4524421" | "4554419" | "4636632" | "4644101" | "4770281" | "5241308" | "5247434" | "5276787" | "5305423" | "5309172" | "5311302" | "5343650" | "5386219" | "5448263" | "5486286" | "5487827" | "5566096" | "5680160" | "5742894" | "5743859" | "5744027" | "5838244" | "5856822" | "5947334" | "5999892" | "6108064" | "6118435" | "6141000" | "6193152" | "6283763" | "6284131" | "6337681" | "6351271" | "6392638" | "6417845" | "6441807" | "6509847" | "6526315" | "6533757" | "6567102" | "6626013" | "6636203" | "6689947" | "6721019" | "6738514" | "6747636" |	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 18:24

		"6776546" | "6791640" | "6801211" | "6879318" | "6880998" | "6888537" | "6917282" | "6919927" | "6933991" | "6961015" | "6967903" | "7030854" | "7097903" | "7098776" | "7122149" | "7138984" | "7205983" | "7254973" | "7289113" | "7303680" | "7312784" | "7312791" | "7315336" | "7318892" | "7405779" | "7423557" | "7437221" | "7535463" | "7626579" | "7639239" | "7649577" | "7649605" | "7659885" | "7675580" | "7692627" | "7692637" | "7701329" | "7705824" | "7738068" | "7755612" | "7903096" | "7932893" | "7952566" | "7973777" | "7973778" | "7982721" | "8022933" | "8057419" | "8068021" | "8072430" | "8094134" | "8094673" | "8102496" | "8184228" | "8188982" | "8199116" | "8207945" | "8209628" | "8223799" | "8228309" | "8253699" | "8269731" | "8269733" | "8270148" | "8279361" | "8286102" | "8310452" | "8319743" | "8325143" | "8334835" | "8334850" | "8345018" | "8349228" | "8373675" | "8384674" | "8411039" | "8416210" | "8424590" | "8427434" | "8451238" | "8471824" | "8477111" | "8479110" | "8487900" | "8493384" | "8497884" | "8508494" | "8542193" | "8542209" | "8553012" | "8564559" | "8587542" | "8624851" | "8624867" | "8638311" | "8648839" | "8654104" | "8674947" | "8692815" | "8698777" | "8717303" | "8723826" | "8727557" | "8743076" | "8745514" | "8754862" | "8760408" | "8780089" | "8816993" | "8854317" | "8866785" | "8872798" | "8878809" | "8878810" | "8884913" | "8896575" | "8913031" | "8917262" | "8947381" | "8970540" | "8976128" | "8982081" | "8988364" | "9003591" | "9013414" | "9018030" | "9030427" | "9035897" | "9041679" | "9045670" | "9046999" | "9063597" | "9069204" | "9069416" | "9069460" | "9092129" | "9098193" | "9116609" | "9125630" | "9130651" | "9134880" | "9152258" | "9152288" | "RE41716").PN.				
S81	442	S79 or S80	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 18:24
S82	17	S81 AND (intermediate WITH (pressure or signal or state))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 18:24
S83	297	S81 AND (second WITH (pressure or signal or state))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 18:26
S84	58	S81 AND (second WITH (pressure or signal or state) WITH third)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 18:26
S85	1	S81 AND (second WITH (pressure or signal or state) WITH third) WITH menu	US-PGPUB;	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 18:26

			USPAT			
S86	1632	g06f2203/04105.cpc.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 19:35
S87	302	S86 AND (second WITH (pressure or signal or state) WITH third)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 19:35
S88	302	S86 AND (second WITH (pressure or signal or state) WITH third)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 19:35
S89	1	S86 AND (second WITH (pressure or signal or state) WITH third) WITH menu	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 19:35
S90	50	S86 AND (intermediate WITH (pressure or signal or state))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/01/20 19:36
S91	0	"15072354"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/08/08 14:49
S92	14	(US-20130162667-$ or US-20110145764-$ or US-20100313166-$ or US-20080219493-$ or US-20040150644-$ or US-20120306788-$ or US-20110175805-$ or US-20100026640-$ or US-20080178126-$ or US-20110196935-$ or US-20090207175-$ or US-20120225413-$ or US-20080204427-$ or US-20080024459-$).did.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/09/07 17:56
S97	1	"20110175805".pn.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/01/19 15:58
S98	1	"3659229".pn.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/01/19 15:59
S99	473	(cursor or icon) WITH (follow) WITH (gesture or touch)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/01/19 16:02
S100	14	(cursor or icon) WITH (follow) WITH (gesture or touch) WITH (speed)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/01/19 16:02
S101	0	"16153765"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/01/19 16:02
S102	1	"15072354"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/01/19 16:02
S103	2	(cursor or icon) WITH (follow) WITH (gesture or touch) WITH (gravity)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/01/19 16:04
S104	51	(cursor or icon) WITH (gravity) WITH (gesture or touch) WITH (gravity)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/01/19 16:05
S105	90	(cursor or icon) WITH (snap) WITH (gesture or touch)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/01/19 16:08
S106	275	(icon) WITH (follow or trail) WITH (gesture or touch)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/01/19 16:16

S107	12	(circular menu) WITH (animation or rotation)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 11:38
S108	0	(wrap around menu) WITH (animation or rotation)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 11:41
S109	6	(wrap around menu)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 11:41
S110	2	(wrap around icon)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 11:41
S111	2	(swipe WITH menu WITH (circular or circle) WITH (speed or faster or fast or velocity))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 11:59
S112	27	(swipe WITH menu WITH (circular or circle))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 11:59
S113	2366	apple AND i$1pod AND (gesture or swipe) WITH (menu or icon)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 16:28
S114	346	S113 AND ((icon or menu) WITH (speed or depth or background))	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 16:34
S115	0	S114 AND (depth WITH speed)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 16:57
S116	72	S114 AND (depth AND speed)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 16:57
S117	331	circular near scroll$3	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 17:57
S118	1284	(continuous or (wrap around or wrap$1around)) near scroll$3	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 17:58
S119	97	(continuous or (wrap around or wrap$1around)) near scroll$3 WITH (speed or velocity)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 17:58
S120	49	("2007/0150810").URPN.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 18:30
S121	0	(cyclic) near scroll$3 WITH (speed or velocity)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 18:34
S122	2	(cyclic) with scroll$3 WITH (speed or velocity)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 18:34
S123	0	(cyclical) with scroll$3 WITH (speed or velocity)	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 18:35
S124	140	(cyclic$2) with menu	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/04 18:35
S125	1	"8621393".pn.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/05 13:30

S126	75	carousel near menu	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/05 13:31
S134	0	"16438455"	US-PGPUB; USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/07/27 16:28

EAST Search History (Interference)

Ref #	Hits	Search Query	DBs	Default Operator	Plurals	Time Stamp
S93	3480	G06F3/04847.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/09/07 17:58
S94	4153	G06F3/04817.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/09/07 17:58
S95	9279	g06f3/0482.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/09/07 17:58
S96	7394	g06f3/04883.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2018/09/07 17:58
S127	4131	G06F3/04847.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/28 00:03
S128	4811	G06F3/04817.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/28 00:03
S129	10743	g06f3/0482.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/28 00:03
S130	8439	g06f3/04883.cpc.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/28 00:03
S131	21272	S127 or S128 or S129 or S130	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/28 00:03
S132	299	S131 AND (direction WITH speed).clm.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/28 00:04
S133	23	S131 AND (direction WITH speed WITH greater).clm.	USPAT	ADJ	ON	2019/04/28 00:06

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First Named Inventor	Michael S. Smith
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	67	6954495	B2	2005-10-11	Piirainen	
	68	6956562	B1	2005-10-18	Responte et al.	
	69	6961015	B2	2005-11-01	Kernahan et al.	
	70	6967903	B2	2005-11-22	Guanter	
	71	6968208	B2	2005-11-22	Kacines	
	72	6975853	B2	2005-12-13	Fang et al.	
	73	6983169	B2	2006-01-03	Vogel et al.	
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	75	7003316	B1	2006-02-21	Elias et al.	
	76	7006851	B2	2006-02-28	Holmes et al.	
	77	7006854	B2	2006-02-28	Choi	
	78	7010325	B1	2006-03-07	Oh	
	79	7020488	B1	2006-03-28	Bleile et al.	
	80	7024230	B2	2006-04-04	Curtiss et al.	
	81	7030854	B2	2006-04-18	Baucom et al.	
	82	7031670	B2	2006-04-18	May	
	83	7046230	B2	2006-05-16	Zadesky et al.	
	84	7050783	B2	2006-05-23	Curtiss et al.	
	85	7062260	B2	2006-06-13	Vuori	

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	86	7062261	B2	2006-06-13	Goldstein et al.	
	87	7064748	B2	2006-06-20	Cok	
	88	7097903	B2	2006-08-29	Kishioka et al.	
	89	7098776	B2	2006-08-29	Chang et al.	
	90	7122149	B2	2006-10-17	Li et al.	
	91	7123936	B1	2006-10-17	Rydbeck et al.	
	92	7138984	B1	2006-11-21	Miles	
	93	7148882	B2	2006-12-12	Kamrath et al.	
	94	7149511	B1	2006-12-12	Edward F. Bachner et al.	
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	97	7155254	B2	2006-12-26	Pinder	
	98	7171239	B2	2007-01-30	Tan et al.	
	99	7176897	B2	2007-02-13	Roberts	
	100	7184794	B2	2007-02-27	Hess et al.	
	101	7190350	B2	2007-03-13	Roberts	
	102	7190720	B2	2007-03-13	Firnoff et al.	
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	104	7205983	B2	2007-04-17	Raap et al.	
	105	7224992	B2	2007-05-29	Patino et al.	
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	108	7254036	B2	2007-08-07	Pauley et al.	
	109	7254973	B2	2007-08-14	Campian	
	110	7269708	B2	2007-09-11	Ware	
	111	7280849	B1	2007-10-09	Bailey	
	112	7286436	B2	2007-10-23	Bhakta et al.	
	113	7289113	B2	2007-10-30	Martin	
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	115	7296107	B2	2007-11-13	Lunsford et al.	
	116	7303680	B2	2007-12-04	Connell et al.	
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	120	7318892	B2	2008-01-15	Connell et al.	
	121	7343177	B2	2008-03-11	Seshadri et al.	
	122	7343439	B2	2008-03-11	Mills et al.	
	123	7360022	B2	2008-04-15	Tian et al.	
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	133	7435636	B1	2008-10-14	Hanafi	
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	137	7492890	B2	2009-02-17	Milani	
	138	7493109	B2	2009-02-17	Munje et al.	
	139	7511702	B2	2009-03-31	Hotelling	
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	142	7529872	B1	2009-05-05	Schubert et al.	
	143	7532492	B2	2009-05-12	Dobyns et al.	
	144	7532537	B2	2009-05-12	Solomon et al.	
	145	7535463	B2	2009-05-19	Wilson	
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	153	7571295	B2	2009-08-04	Sakarda et al.	
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Signature	/Patrick Caldwell/	Date (YYYY-MM-DD)	2019-06-11
Name/Print	Patrick Caldwell	Registration Number	44580

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Signature	/Patrick Caldwell/	Date (YYYY-MM-DD)	2019-06-11
Name/Print	Patrick Caldwell	Registration Number	44580

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Please see 37 CFR 1.97 and 1.98 to make the appropriate selection(s):

That each item of information contained in the information disclosure statement was first cited in any communication from a foreign patent office in a counterpart foreign application not more than three months prior to the filing of the information disclosure statement. See 37 CFR 1.97(e)(1).

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See attached certification statement.

The fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17 (p) has been submitted herewith.

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A signature of the applicant or representative is required in accordance with CFR 1.33, 10.18. Please see CFR 1.4(d) for the form of the signature.

Signature	/Patrick Caldwell/	Date (YYYY-MM-DD)	2019-06-11
Name/Print	Patrick Caldwell	Registration Number	44580

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.97 and 1.98. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 1 hour to complete, including gathering, preparing and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. **SEND TO: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.**

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ALL REFERENCES CONSIDERED EXCEPT WHERE LINED THROUGH. /AX/

INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT (Not for submission under 37 CFR 1.99)		
	Application Number	
	Filing Date	
	First Named Inventor	Michael S. Smith
	Art Unit	
	Examiner Name	
	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

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NON-PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS Remove

Examiner Initials*	Cite No	Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (when appropriate), title of the item (book, magazine, journal, serial, symposium, catalog, etc), date, pages(s), volume-issue number(s), publisher, city and/or country where published.	T[5]
	1	LI, J., "A Nanosensor Device for Cellphone Integration and Chemical Sensing Network," OHS CELL-ALL Phase II Workshop, July 29, 2010, 22 pages	
	2	LIEBERGELD, STEFFEN, "Efficient Virtualization on ARM Platforms," Techishe Universitat Dresden, May 6, 2009, pp. 1-52	
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INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT (Not for submission under 37 CFR 1.99)		
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	First Named Inventor	Michael S. Smith
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	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

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INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT (Not for submission under 37 CFR 1.99)		
	Application Number	
	Filing Date	
	First Named Inventor	Michael S. Smith
	Art Unit	
	Examiner Name	
	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

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	Application Number	
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	First Named Inventor	Michael S. Smith
	Art Unit	
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	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

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INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT (Not for submission under 37 CFR 1.99)		
	Application Number	
	Filing Date	
	First Named Inventor	Michael S. Smith
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	Examiner Name	
	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

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If you wish to add additional non-patent literature document citation information please click the Add button Add

EXAMINER SIGNATURE

Examiner Signature	/Antonio Xavier/	Date Considered	07/27/2019

*EXAMINER: Initial if reference considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609. Draw line through a citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to applicant.

[1] See Kind Codes of USPTO Patent Documents at www.USPTO.GOV or MPEP 901.04. [2] Enter office that issued the document, by the two-letter code (WIPO Standard ST.3). [3] For Japanese patent documents, the indication of the year of the reign of the Emperor must precede the serial number of the patent document. [4] Kind of document by the appropriate symbols as indicated on the document under WIPO Standard ST.16 if possible. [5] Applicant is to place a check mark here if English language translation is attached.

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INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT (Not for submission under 37 CFR 1.99)		
	Application Number	
	Filing Date	
	First Named Inventor	Michael S. Smith
	Art Unit	
	Examiner Name	
	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

CERTIFICATION STATEMENT

Please see 37 CFR 1.97 and 1.98 to make the appropriate selection(s):

That each item of information contained in the information disclosure statement was first cited in any communication from a foreign patent office in a counterpart foreign application not more than three months prior to the filing of the information disclosure statement. See 37 CFR 1.97(e)(1).

OR

☐ That no item of information contained in the information disclosure statement was cited in a communication from a foreign patent office in a counterpart foreign application, and, to the knowledge of the person signing the certification after making reasonable inquiry, no item of information contained in the information disclosure statement was known to any individual designated in 37 CFR 1.56(c) more than three months prior to the filing of the information disclosure statement. See 37 CFR 1.97(e)(2).

See attached certification statement.

The fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17 (p) has been submitted herewith.

☒ A certification statement is not submitted herewith.

SIGNATURE

A signature of the applicant or representative is required in accordance with CFR 1.33, 10.18. Please see CFR 1.4(d) for the form of the signature.

Signature	/Patrick Caldwell/	Date (YYYY-MM-DD)	2019-06-11
Name/Print	Patrick Caldwell	Registration Number	44580

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.97 and 1.98. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 1 hour to complete, including gathering, preparing and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. **SEND TO: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.**

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The Privacy Act of 1974 (P.L. 93-579) requires that you be given certain information in connection with your submission of the attached form related to a patent application or patent. Accordingly, pursuant to the requirements of the Act, please be advised that: (1) the general authority for the collection of this information is 35 U.S.C. 2(b)(2); (2) furnishing of the information solicited is voluntary; and (3) the principal purpose for which the information is used by the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office is to process and/or examine your submission related to a patent application or patent. If you do not furnish the requested information, the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office may not be able to process and/or examine your submission, which may result in termination of proceedings or abandonment of the application or expiration of the patent.

The information provided by you in this form will be subject to the following routine uses:

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9. A record from this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to a Federal, State, or local law enforcement agency, if the USPTO becomes aware of a violation or potential violation of law or regulation.

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Bibliographic Data

Application No: 16/438,455

Foreign Priority claimed: ○ Yes ◉ No

35 USC 119 (a-d) conditions met: ☐ Yes ☑ No ☐ Met After Allowance

Verified and Acknowledged: /Antonio Xavier/ Examiner's Signature | Initials

Title: DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES

FILING or 371(c) DATE	CLASS	GROUP ART UNIT	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.
06/11/2019	345	2623	
RULE			

APPLICANTS

P4TENTS1, LLC, Wilmington, DE, UNITED STATES

INVENTORS

Michael S Smith Palo Alto, CA, UNITED STATES

CONTINUING DATA

This application is a CON of 16153765 10/06/2018 PAT 10345961

16153765 is a CON of 15072354 03/16/2016 PAT 10133397

15072354 is a CON of 13567004 08/03/2012 PAT 9417754

13567004 has PRO of 61581918 12/30/2011

13567004 has PRO of 61569213 12/09/2011

13567004 has PRO of 61566577 12/02/2011

13567004 has PRO of 61515835 08/05/2011

FOREIGN APPLICATIONS

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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
16/438,455	06/11/2019	Michael S Smith	SMITH070AJ	1086

92045 7590 06/25/2019

The Caldwell Firm, LLC
PO Box 59655
Dept. SV1PGP
Dallas, TX 75229

EXAMINER	

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
2623	

NOTIFICATION DATE	DELIVERY MODE
06/25/2019	ELECTRONIC

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Notice of the Office communication was sent electronically on above-indicated "Notification Date" to the following e-mail address(es):

eofficeaction@appcoll.com
pcaldwell@thecaldwellfirm.com

Decision Granting Request for Prioritized Examination (Track I)	**Application No.** 16/438,455	**Applicant(s)** Smith, Michael S	
	Examiner CHERYL P GIBSON BAYLOR	**Art Unit** OPET	**AIA (FITF) Status** No

1. THE REQUEST FILED 11 June 2019 IS **GRANTED** .

The above-identified application has met the requirements for prioritized examination

A. ☑ for an original nonprovisional application (Track I).
B. ☐ for an application undergoing continued examination (RCE).

2. **The above-identified application will undergo prioritized examination.** The application will be accorded special status throughout its entire course of prosecution until one of the following occurs:

A. filing a **petition for extension of time** to extend the time period for filing a reply;

B. filing an **amendment to amend the application to contain more than four independent claims, more than thirty total claims** , or a multiple dependent claim;

C. filing a **request for continued examination** ;

D. filing a notice of appeal;

E. filing a request for suspension of action;

F. mailing of a notice of allowance;

G. mailing of a final Office action;

H. completion of examination as defined in 37 CFR 41.102; or

I. abandonment of the application.

Telephone inquiries with regard to this decision should be directed to CHERYL GIBSON BAYLOR at (571)272-3213. In his/her absence, calls may be directed to Petition Help Desk at (571) 272-3282.

/CHERYL GIBSON BAYLOR/ Paralegal Specialist, OPET	

PATENT APPLICATION FEE DETERMINATION RECORD

Substitute for Form PTO-875

Application or Docket Number: 16/438,455

APPLICATION AS FILED - PART I

FOR	(Column 1) NUMBER FILED	(Column 2) NUMBER EXTRA	SMALL ENTITY RATE($)	SMALL ENTITY FEE($)	OR	OTHER THAN SMALL ENTITY RATE($)	OTHER THAN SMALL ENTITY FEE($)
BASIC FEE (37 CFR 1.16(a), (b), or (c))	N/A	N/A	N/A	75		N/A	
SEARCH FEE (37 CFR 1.16(k), (l), or (m))	N/A	N/A	N/A	330		N/A	
EXAMINATION FEE (37 CFR 1.16(o), (p), or (q))	N/A	N/A	N/A	380		N/A	
TOTAL CLAIMS (37 CFR 1.16(i))	16 minus 20 =	*	x 50 =	0.00	OR		
INDEPENDENT CLAIMS (37 CFR 1.16(h))	3 minus 3 =	*	x 230 =	0.00			
APPLICATION SIZE FEE (37 CFR 1.16(s))	If the specification and drawings exceed 100 sheets of paper, the application size fee due is $310 ($155 for small entity) for each additional 50 sheets or fraction thereof. See 35 U.S.C. 41(a)(1)(G) and 37 CFR 1.16(s).			200			
MULTIPLE DEPENDENT CLAIM PRESENT (37 CFR 1.16(j))				0.00			
* If the difference in column 1 is less than zero, enter "0" in column 2.			TOTAL	985		TOTAL	

APPLICATION AS AMENDED - PART II

		(Column 1) CLAIMS REMAINING AFTER AMENDMENT		(Column 2) HIGHEST NUMBER PREVIOUSLY PAID FOR	(Column 3) PRESENT EXTRA	SMALL ENTITY RATE($)	SMALL ENTITY ADDITIONAL FEE($)	OR	OTHER THAN SMALL ENTITY RATE($)	OTHER THAN SMALL ENTITY ADDITIONAL FEE($)
AMENDMENT A	Total (37 CFR 1.16(i))	*	Minus	**	=	x =		OR	x =	
	Independent (37 CFR 1.16(h))	*	Minus	***	=	x =		OR	x =	
	Application Size Fee (37 CFR 1.16(s))									
	FIRST PRESENTATION OF MULTIPLE DEPENDENT CLAIM (37 CFR 1.16(j))							OR		
						TOTAL ADD'L FEE		OR	TOTAL ADD'L FEE	

		(Column 1) CLAIMS REMAINING AFTER AMENDMENT		(Column 2) HIGHEST NUMBER PREVIOUSLY PAID FOR	(Column 3) PRESENT EXTRA	SMALL ENTITY RATE($)	SMALL ENTITY ADDITIONAL FEE($)	OR	OTHER THAN SMALL ENTITY RATE($)	OTHER THAN SMALL ENTITY ADDITIONAL FEE($)
AMENDMENT B	Total (37 CFR 1.16(i))	*	Minus	**	=	x =		OR	x =	
	Independent (37 CFR 1.16(h))	*	Minus	***	=	x =		OR	x =	
	Application Size Fee (37 CFR 1.16(s))									
	FIRST PRESENTATION OF MULTIPLE DEPENDENT CLAIM (37 CFR 1.16(j))							OR		
						TOTAL ADD'L FEE		OR	TOTAL ADD'L FEE	

* If the entry in column 1 is less than the entry in column 2, write "0" in column 3.

** If the "Highest Number Previously Paid For" IN THIS SPACE is less than 20, enter "20"

*** If the "Highest Number Previously Paid For" IN THIS SPACE is less than 3, enter "3".

The "Highest Number Previously Paid For" (Total or Independent) is the highest found in the appropriate box in column 1

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APPLICATION NUMBER	FILING or 371(c) DATE	GRP ART UNIT	FIL FEE REC'D	ATTY.DOCKET.NO	TOT CLAIMS	IND CLAIMS
16/438,455	06/11/2019	2827	985	SMITH070AJ	16	3

CONFIRMATION NO. 1086

92045
The Caldwell Firm, LLC
PO Box 59655
Dept. SVIPGP
Dallas, TX 75229

FILING RECEIPT

OC000000109014913

Date Mailed: 06/19/2019

Receipt is acknowledged of this non-provisional utility patent application. The application will be taken up for examination in due course. Applicant will be notified as to the results of the examination. Any correspondence concerning the application must include the following identification information: the U.S. APPLICATION NUMBER, FILING DATE, NAME OF FIRST INVENTOR, and TITLE OF INVENTION. Fees transmitted by check or draft are subject to collection.

Please verify the accuracy of the data presented on this receipt. If an error is noted on this Filing Receipt, please submit a written request for a corrected Filing Receipt, including a properly marked-up ADS showing the changes with strike-through for deletions and underlining for additions. If you received a "Notice to File Missing Parts" or other Notice requiring a response for this application, please submit any request for correction to this Filing Receipt with your reply to the Notice. When the USPTO processes the reply to the Notice, the USPTO will generate another Filing Receipt incorporating the requested corrections provided that the request is grantable.

Inventor(s)

Michael S Smith, Palo Alto, CA;

Applicant(s)

P4TENTS1, LLC, Wilmington, DE;

Power of Attorney: The patent practitioners associated with Customer Number 92045

Domestic Priority data as claimed by applicant

This application is a CON of 16/153,765 10/06/2018
which is a CON of 15/072,354 03/16/2016 PAT 10133397
which is a CON of 13/567,004 08/03/2012 PAT 9417754
which claims benefit of 61/566,577 12/02/2011
and claims benefit of 61/569,213 12/09/2011
and claims benefit of 61/581,918 12/30/2011
and claims benefit of 61/515,835 08/05/2011

Foreign Applications for which priority is claimed (You may be eligible to benefit from the **Patent Prosecution Highway** program at the USPTO. Please see http://www.uspto.gov for more information.) - None.
Foreign application information must be provided in an Application Data Sheet in order to constitute a claim to foreign priority. See 37 CFR 1.55 and 1.76.

Permission to Access Application via Priority Document Exchange: Yes

Permission to Access Search Results: Yes

Applicant may provide or rescind an authorization for access using Form PTO/SB/39 or Form PTO/SB/69 as appropriate.

If Required, Foreign Filing License Granted: 06/18/2019
The country code and number of your priority application, to be used for filing abroad under the Paris Convention, is **US 16/438,455**
Projected Publication Date: Request for Non-Publication Acknowledged
Non-Publication Request: Yes
Early Publication Request: No
** **SMALL ENTITY** **
Title

DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES

Preliminary Class

365

Statement under 37 CFR 1.55 or 1.78 for AIA (First Inventor to File) Transition Applications: No

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Document Description: TrackOne Request

PTO/AIA/424 (04-14)

CERTIFICATION AND REQUEST FOR PRIORITIZED EXAMINATION UNDER 37 CFR 1.102(e) (Page 1 of 1)

First Named Inventor:	Michael S. Smith	Nonprovisional Application Number (if known):	
Title of Invention:	DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES		

APPLICANT HEREBY CERTIFIES THE FOLLOWING AND REQUESTS PRIORITIZED EXAMINATION FOR THE ABOVE-IDENTIFIED APPLICATION.

1. The processing fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17(i)(1) and the prioritized examination fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17(c) have been filed with the request. The publication fee requirement is met because that fee, set forth in 37 CFR 1.18(d), is currently $0. The basic filing fee, search fee, and examination fee are filed with the request or have been already been paid. I understand that any required excess claims fees or application size fee must be paid for the application.

2. I understand that the application may not contain, or be amended to contain, more than four independent claims, more than thirty total claims, or any multiple dependent claims, and that any request for an extension of time will cause an outstanding Track I request to be dismissed.

3. The applicable box is checked below:

I. ☑ **Original Application (Track One) - Prioritized Examination under § 1.102(e)(1)**

i. (a) The application is an original nonprovisional utility application filed under 35 U.S.C. 111(a). This certification and request is being filed with the utility application via EFS-Web.

---OR---

(b) The application is an original nonprovisional plant application filed under 35 U.S.C. 111(a). This certification and request is being filed with the plant application in paper.

ii. An executed inventor's oath or declaration under 37 CFR 1.63 or 37 CFR 1.64 for each inventor, **or** the application data sheet meeting the conditions specified in 37 CFR 1.53(f)(3)(i) is filed with the application.

II. ☐ **Request for Continued Examination - Prioritized Examination under § 1.102(e)(2)**

i. A request for continued examination has been filed with, or prior to, this form.
ii. If the application is a utility application, this certification and request is being filed via EFS-Web.
iii. The application is an original nonprovisional utility application filed under 35 U.S.C. 111(a), or is a national stage entry under 35 U.S.C. 371.
iv. This certification and request is being filed prior to the mailing of a first Office action responsive to the request for continued examination.
v. No prior request for continued examination has been granted prioritized examination status under 37 CFR 1.102(e)(2).

Signature /Patrick Caldwell/	Date 11 Jun 2019
Name (Print/Typed) Patrick Caldwell	Practitioner Registration Number 44580

Note: *This form must be signed in accordance with 37 CFR 1.33. See 37 CFR 1.4(d) for signature requirements and certifications. Submit multiple forms if more than one signature is required.**

☑ *Total of 1 forms are submitted.

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Electronic Patent Application Fee Transmittal

Application Number:	
Filing Date:	
Title of Invention:	DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES
First Named Inventor/Applicant Name:	Michael S Smith
Filer:	Patrick Edgar Caldwell
Attorney Docket Number:	SMITH070AJ

Filed as Small Entity

Filing Fees for Track I Prioritized Examination - Nonprovisional Application under 35 USC 111(a)

Description	Fee Code	Quantity	Amount	Sub-Total in USD($)
Basic Filing:				
UTILITY FILING FEE (ELECTRONIC FILING)	4011	1	75	75
UTILITY SEARCH FEE	2111	1	330	330
UTILITY EXAMINATION FEE	2311	1	380	380
REQUEST FOR PRIORITIZED EXAMINATION	2817	1	2000	2000
Pages:				
UTILITY APPL SIZE FEE PER 50 SHEETS >100	2081	1	200	200
Claims:				
Miscellaneous-Filing:				

Description	Fee Code	Quantity	Amount	Sub-Total in USD($)
PROCESSING FEE, EXCEPT PROV. APPLS.	2830	1	70	70
Petition:				
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Post-Allowance-and-Post-Issuance:				
Extension-of-Time:				
Miscellaneous:				
		Total in USD ($)		**3055**

Electronic Acknowledgement Receipt	
EFS ID:	36272101
Application Number:	16438455
International Application Number:	
Confirmation Number:	1086
Title of Invention:	DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES
First Named Inventor/Applicant Name:	Michael S Smith
Customer Number:	92045
Filer:	Patrick Edgar Caldwell
Filer Authorized By:	
Attorney Docket Number:	SMITH070AJ
Receipt Date:	11-JUN-2019
Filing Date:	
Time Stamp:	23:51:14
Application Type:	Utility under 35 USC 111(a)

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2	Application Data Sheet	SMITH070AJ_ADS_vF_11-Jun-2019.pdf	1256115 4e3c84e77c027883109abad1fbb583406547479a	no	9
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3		SMITH070AJ_Application_vF_11-Jun-2019.pdf	721224 0d42322cda576ef8e7ffa40b44ef755d3cd8fe9	yes	132

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Document Description	Start	End
Specification	1	127
Claims	128	131
Abstract	132	132

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15	Fee Worksheet (SB06)	fee-info.pdf	40173 b8bc818b672af18bfa1dd1bc1a1c4b53546b2cac	no	2
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Doc code: IDS
Doc description: Information Disclosure Statement (IDS) Filed

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(Not for submission under 37 CFR 1.99)

Application Number	
Filing Date	
First Named Inventor	Michael S. Smith
Art Unit	
Examiner Name	
Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

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	Application Number	
	Filing Date	
	First Named Inventor	Michael S. Smith
	Art Unit	
	Examiner Name	
	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

	1	PARK, MIRI et al., "Real-time Operating System Virtualization for Xen-Arm," 2009, pp. 1-2	
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	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

	12	PERI NG, T., "Intel and Personal Wellness," 22 pages, August 2009	
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	15	PETTY, CHRIS, "Multi-Root Overview," PCI-SIG, PCI Express, slides 1-31	
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	17	POTTER, SHAYA, "Virtualization Mechanisms for Mobility, Security and system Administration," Columbia University, 2010, pp. 1-241	
	18	PROBST, MARK et al., "Register Liveness Analysis for Optimizing Dynamic Binary Translation," 2002, pp. 1-10	
	19	Probst, Mark et al., "Register Liveness Analysis for Optimizing Dynamic Binary Translation," 2002pp. 1-10.	
	20	RAMESH, G., "Design of De-Emphasis and Equalization Circuits for Gigabit Serial Interconnects," An Applications Workshop for High-Performance Design, September 2005, pp. 1-28	
	21	RED HAT, "Virtualization Guide: Red Hat Virtualization," Red Hat Inc., 2007, pp. 1-104	
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	Application Number	
	Filing Date	
	First Named Inventor	Michael S. Smith
	Art Unit	
	Examiner Name	
	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

	23	Refai, Wail Mohsen, "Office Communication," U.S. Appl. No. 12/233,386, May 272011.	
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	25	RIECKE, BERNHARD E. et al., "Selected Technical and Perceptual Aspects of Virtual reality Displays," Technical Report no. 154, October 2006, pp. 1-17	
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	31	RYU, W. H. et al., "High-Frequency Simultaneous Switching Output Noise (SSO) Simulation	
	32	RYU, W. H. et al., "High-Frequency Simultaneous Switching Output Noise (SSO) Simulation Methodology For a DDR333/400 Data Interface," pp. 1-6	
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	First Named Inventor	Michael S. Smith
	Art Unit	
	Examiner Name	
	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

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	39	SATYANARAYANAN, MAHADEV et al., "Bringing the Cloud Down to Earth: Transient PCs Everywhere," Carnegie Mellon University, September 2010, pp. 1-11	
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Please see 37 CFR 1.97 and 1.98 to make the appropriate selection(s):

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The fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17 (p) has been submitted herewith.

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A signature of the applicant or representative is required in accordance with CFR 1.33, 10.18. Please see CFR 1.4(d) for the form of the signature.

Signature	/Patrick Caldwell/	Date (YYYY-MM-DD)	2019-06-11
Name/Print	Patrick Caldwell	Registration Number	44580

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See attached certification statement.

The fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17 (p) has been submitted herewith.

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Signature	/Patrick Caldwell/	Date (YYYY-MM-DD)	2019-06-11
Name/Print	Patrick Caldwell	Registration Number	44580

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INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT (Not for submission under 37 CFR 1.99)		
	Application Number	
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	First Named Inventor	Michael S. Smith
	Art Unit	
	Examiner Name	
	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

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	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ

CERTIFICATION STATEMENT

Please see 37 CFR 1.97 and 1.98 to make the appropriate selection(s):

That each item of information contained in the information disclosure statement was first cited in any communication from a foreign patent office in a counterpart foreign application not more than three months prior to the filing of the information disclosure statement. See 37 CFR 1.97(e)(1).

OR

☐ That no item of information contained in the information disclosure statement was cited in a communication from a foreign patent office in a counterpart foreign application, and, to the knowledge of the person signing the certification after making reasonable inquiry, no item of information contained in the information disclosure statement was known to any individual designated in 37 CFR 1.56(c) more than three months prior to the filing of the information disclosure statement. See 37 CFR 1.97(e)(2).

See attached certification statement.

The fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17 (p) has been submitted herewith.

☒ A certification statement is not submitted herewith.

SIGNATURE

A signature of the applicant or representative is required in accordance with CFR 1.33, 10.18. Please see CFR 1.4(d) for the form of the signature.

Signature	/Patrick Caldwell/	Date (YYYY-MM-DD)	2019-06-11
Name/Print	Patrick Caldwell	Registration Number	44580

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.97 and 1.98. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 1 hour to complete, including gathering, preparing and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. **SEND TO: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.**

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☐ I hereby appoint Practitioner(s) named in the attached list (form PTO/AIA/82C) as my/our attorney(s) or agent(s), and to transact all business in the United States Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith for the patent application referenced in the attached transmittal letter (form PTO/AIA/82A) or identified above. (Note: Complete form PTO/AIA/82C.)

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I am the Applicant (if the Applicant is a juristic entity, list the Applicant name in the box):

P4TENTS1, LLC

☐ Inventor or Joint Inventor (title not required below)

☐ Legal Representative of a Deceased or Legally Incapacitated Inventor (title not required below)

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SIGNATURE of Applicant for Patent

The undersigned (whose title is supplied below) is authorized to act on behalf of the applicant (e.g., where the applicant is a juristic entity).

Signature	/Michael S Smith/	Date (Optional)	
Name	Michael S. Smith		
Title	Member & Manager - P4TENTS1, LLC		

NOTE: Signature - This form must be signed by the applicant in accordance with 37 CFR 1.33. See 37 CFR 1.4 for signature requirements and certifications. If more than one applicant, use multiple forms.

☑ Total of 1 forms are submitted.

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Application Data Sheet 37 CFR 1.76	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ
	Application Number	
Title of Invention	DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES	

The application data sheet is part of the provisional or nonprovisional application for which it is being submitted. The following form contains the bibliographic data arranged in a format specified by the United States Patent and Trademark Office as outlined in 37 CFR 1.76.
This document may be completed electronically and submitted to the Office in electronic format using the Electronic Filing System (EFS) or the document may be printed and included in a paper filed application.

Secrecy Order 37 CFR 5.2:

☐ Portions or all of the application associated with this Application Data Sheet may fall under a Secrecy Order pursuant to 37 CFR 5.2 (Paper filers only. Applications that fall under Secrecy Order may not be filed electronically.)

Inventor Information:

Inventor 1 — Remove

Legal Name

Prefix	Given Name	Middle Name	Family Name	Suffix
	Michael	S	Smith	

Residence Information (Select One) ● US Residency Non US Residency Active US Military Service

City	Palo Alto	State/Province	CA	Country of Residence	US

Mailing Address of Inventor:

Address 1	P4TENTS1, LLC
Address 2	PO BOX 999

City	Los Altos	State/Province	CA
Postal Code	94023-0999	Country	US

All Inventors Must Be Listed - Additional Inventor Information blocks may be generated within this form by selecting the **Add** button. Add

Correspondence Information:

Enter either Customer Number or complete the Correspondence Information section below.
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Customer Number	92045		
Email Address	pcaldwell@thecaldwellfirm.com	Add Email	Remove Email

Application Information:

Title of the Invention	DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES		
Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ	Small Entity Status Claimed	☒
Application Type	Nonprovisional		
Subject Matter	Utility		
Total Number of Drawing Sheets (if any)		Suggested Figure for Publication (if any)	

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Only complete this section when filing an application by reference under 35 U.S.C. 111(c) and 37 CFR 1.57(a). Do not complete this section if application papers including a specification and any drawings are being filed. Any domestic benefit or foreign priority information must be provided in the appropriate section(s) below (i.e., "Domestic Benefit/National Stage Information" and "Foreign Priority Information").

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Application number of the previously filed application	Filing date (YYYY-MM-DD)	Intellectual Property Authority or Country

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☐ Request Early Publication (Fee required at time of Request 37 CFR 1.219)

☒ **Request Not to Publish.** I hereby request that the attached application not be published under 35 U.S.C. 122(b) and certify that the invention disclosed in the attached application **has not and will not** be the subject of an application filed in another country, or under a multilateral international agreement, that requires publication at eighteen months after filing.

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Representative information should be provided for all practitioners having a power of attorney in the application. Providing this information in the Application Data Sheet does not constitute a power of attorney in the application (see 37 CFR 1.32).
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This section allows for the applicant to either claim benefit under 35 U.S.C. 119(e), 120, 121, 365(c), or 386(c) or indicate National Stage entry from a PCT application. Providing benefit claim information in the Application Data Sheet constitutes the specific reference required by 35 U.S.C. 119(e) or 120, and 37 CFR 1.78.
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Prior Application Status	Pending		Remove
Application Number	Continuity Type	Prior Application Number	Filing or 371(c) Date (YYYY-MM-DD)
	Continuation of	16153765	2018-10-06

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Application Number	Continuity Type	Prior Application Number	Filing or 371(c) Date (YYYY-MM-DD)
16153765	Continuation of	15072354	2016-03-16
Prior Application Status	Patented		Remove

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15072354	Continuation of	13567004	2012-08-03	9417754	2016-08-16

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13567004	Claims benefit of provisional	61566577	2011-12-02
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13567004	Claims benefit of provisional	61515835	2011-08-05

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This section allows for the applicant to claim priority to a foreign application. Providing this information in the application data sheet constitutes the claim for priority as required by 35 U.S.C. 119(b) and 37 CFR 1.55. When priority is claimed to a foreign application that is eligible for retrieval under the priority document exchange program (PDX)[i] the information will be used by the Office to automatically attempt retrieval pursuant to 37 CFR 1.55(i)(1) and (2). Under the PDX program, applicant bears the ultimate responsibility for ensuring that a copy of the foreign application is received by the Office from the participating foreign intellectual property office, or a certified copy of the foreign priority application is filed, within the time period specified in 37 CFR 1.55(g)(1).

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Statement under 37 CFR 1.55 or 1.78 for AIA (First Inventor to File) Transition Applications

☐ This application (1) claims priority to or the benefit of an application filed before March 16, 2013 and (2) also contains, or contained at any time, a claim to a claimed invention that has an effective filing date on or after March 16, 2013.
NOTE: By providing this statement under 37 CFR 1.55 or 1.78, this application, with a filing date on or after March 16, 2013, will be examined under the first inventor to file provisions of the AIA.

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When this Application Data Sheet is properly signed and filed with the application, applicant has provided written authority to permit a participating foreign intellectual property (IP) office access to the instant application-as-filed (see paragraph A in subsection 1 below) and the European Patent Office (EPO) access to any search results from the instant application (see paragraph B in subsection 1 below).

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The applicant is reminded that the EPO's Rule 141(1) EPC (European Patent Convention) requires applicants to submit a copy of search results from the instant application without delay in a European patent application that claims priority to the instant application.

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Application Data Sheet 37 CFR 1.76	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ
	Application Number	
Title of Invention	DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES	

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Applicant 1 — Remove

If the applicant is the inventor (or the remaining joint inventor or inventors under 37 CFR 1.45), this section should not be completed. The information to be provided in this section is the name and address of the legal representative who is the applicant under 37 CFR 1.43; or the name and address of the assignee, person to whom the inventor is under an obligation to assign the invention, or person who otherwise shows sufficient proprietary interest in the matter who is the applicant under 37 CFR 1.46. If the applicant is an applicant under 37 CFR 1.46 (assignee, person to whom the inventor is obligated to assign, or person who otherwise shows sufficient proprietary interest) together with one or more joint inventors, then the joint inventor or inventors who are also the applicant should be identified in this section.

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● Assignee	Legal Representative under 35 U.S.C. 117	Joint Inventor
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Signature	/Patrick Caldwell/			Date (YYYY-MM-DD)	2019-06-11
First Name	Patrick	Last Name	Caldwell	Registration Number	44580

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Application Data Sheet 37 CFR 1.76	Attorney Docket Number	SMITH070AJ
	Application Number	
Title of Invention	DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES	

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.76. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 23 minutes to complete, including gathering, preparing, and submitting the completed application data sheet form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. **SEND TO: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.**

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5. A record related to an International Application filed under the Patent Cooperation Treaty in this system of records may be disclosed, as a routine use, to the International Bureau of the World Intellectual Property Organization, pursuant to the Patent CooperationTreaty.

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DEVICES AND METHODS FOR NAVIGATING BETWEEN USER INTERFACES

CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS

[0001] The present application is a continuation of and claims priority to U.S. Patent Application No. 16/153,765, filed 2018-10-06, which in turn is a continuation of and claims priority to U.S. Patent Application No. 15/072,354, filed 03/16/2016 which, in turn, is a continuation of and claims priority to U.S. Patent Application No. 13/567,004, filed 08/03/2012, now U.S. Pat. No.: 9,417,754; which, in turn, claims priority to U.S. Provisional Application No. 61/515,835, filed August 5, 2011, U.S. Provisional Application No. 61/566,577, filed December 2, 2011, U.S. Provisional Application No.61/569,213, filed December 9, 2011, and U.S. Provisional Application No. 61/581,918, filed December 30, 2011, the entire contents of all of which are incorporated herein by reference.

[0002] If any definitions (e.g., figure reference signs, specialized terms, examples, data, information, etc.) from any related material (e.g., parent application, other related application, material incorporated by reference, material cited, extrinsic reference, etc.) conflict with this application (e.g., abstract, description, summary, claims, etc.) for any purpose (e.g., prosecution, claim support, claim interpretation, claim construction, etc.), then the definitions in this application shall apply.

BACKGROUND AND FIELD OF INVENTION

[0003] Embodiments of the present invention generally relate to touch screens.

BRIEF SUMMARY

[0004] In one embodiment, an electronic device displays a plurality of user interface elements in a stack on a display. The device detects a first drag gesture by a first contact at a location on a touch-sensitive surface that corresponds to a location of a first user interface element on the display. While the first contact is at a location on the touch-sensitive surface that corresponds to the location of the first user interface element on the display and is moving across the touch-sensitive surface in a direction that corresponds to a first direction on the display, the device moves the first user interface element in the first direction on the display at a first speed in accordance with a speed of the first contact on the touch-sensitive surface and moves a second user interface element, disposed above the first user interface element in the stack, in the first direction at a second speed greater than the first speed.

[0005] In another embodiment, an electronic device is provided, comprising: a display; one or more processors; memory; and one or more programs, wherein the one or more programs are stored in the memory and configured to be executed by the one or more processors, the one or more programs including instructions for: displaying a plurality of user interface representations on the display including a first user interface representation and a second user interface representation; detecting a first gesture by a first contact at a location of the first user interface representation on the display, the first contact moving across the display; and, while the first contact is moving across the display: moving the first user interface representation in a first direction on the display at a first speed in accordance with a speed of the first contact on the display; and moving the second user interface representation in the first direction on the display at a second speed greater than the first speed.

[0006] In another embodiments, a system, method, and computer program product are provided for operating a mobile device including a touch screen, a memory, and a vibratory feedback mechanism coupled to at least one processor. A plurality of applications including an application is stored, utilizing the memory. Indicia is displayed, utilizing the touchscreen. A first pressure signal indicative of a first magnitude of pressure being applied to the touch screen is identified in connection with the indicia. In response to the first pressure signal indicative of the first magnitude of pressure being applied to the touch screen, a first state is identified, utilizing the at least one processor. In response to the identification of the first state, an operation is performed, utilizing the at least one processor. A second pressure signal is identified indicative of a second magnitude of

pressure being applied to the touch screen that is greater than the first magnitude, in connection with the indicia. In response to the second pressure signal indicative of the second magnitude of pressure being applied to the touch screen, a second state is identified, utilizing the at least one processor. In response to the identification of the second state, the mobile device is vibrated, utilizing the vibratory feedback mechanism. In response to the identification of the second state, another operation is performed. Also identified is a third pressure signal indicative of a pressure being applied to the touch screen that is greater than the first magnitude, in connection with the indicia. In response to the third pressure signal indicative of the pressure being applied to the touch screen that is greater than the first magnitude, a third state is identified. In response to the identification of the third state, the mobile device is vibrated. Also in response to the identification of the third state, content associated with the indicia is opened.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE SEVERAL VIEWS OF THE DRAWINGS

[0007] So that the features of various embodiments of the present invention can be understood, a more detailed description, briefly summarized above, may be had by reference to various embodiments, some of which are illustrated in the accompanying drawings. It is to be noted, however, that the accompanying drawings illustrate only embodiments and are therefore not to be considered limiting of the scope of various embodiments of the invention, for the invention may admit to other effective embodiments. The following detailed description makes reference to the accompanying drawings that are now briefly described.

[0008] So that the features of various embodiments of the present invention can be understood, a more detailed description, briefly summarized above, may be had by reference to various embodiments, some of which are illustrated in the accompanying drawings. It is to be noted, however, that the accompanying drawings illustrate only embodiments and are therefore not to be considered limiting of the scope of the invention, for the invention may admit to other effective embodiments. The following detailed description makes reference to the accompanying drawings that are now briefly described.

[0009] Figure 1 illustrates a network architecture, in accordance with one embodiment.

[0010] Figure 2 shows a representative hardware environment that may be associated with the servers and/or clients of Figure 1, in accordance with one embodiment.

[0011] Figure 3 shows a method for altering a user experience based on a received signal, in accordance with one embodiment.

[0012] Figure 4 shows a method for defining a selection made within a user interface based in part on contact pressure, in accordance with one embodiment.

[0013] Figure 5 shows a pressure-sensitive user interface for making a selection, in accordance with one embodiment.

[0014] Figure 6 shows a method for determining the context of a contact pressure-based selection and choosing an appropriate selection function, in accordance with one embodiment.

[0015] Figure 7 shows a device having a backtouch interface, in accordance with one embodiment.

[0016] Figure 8 shows a method for providing feedback to the user of a backtouch interface, in accordance with one embodiment.

[0017] Figure 9 shows a pressure-sensitive user interface for making a selection using a backtouch interface, in accordance with one embodiment.

[0018] Figure 10 shows a user interface for defining settings associated with a backtouch interface, in accordance with one embodiment.

[0019] Figure 11 shows a user interface for defining settings associated with a pressure-sensitive interface, in accordance with one embodiment.

[0020] Figure 12 shows a method for assisting a user in defining touch states, in accordance with one embodiment.

[0021] Figure 13 shows a user interface for assisting a user in defining touch states, in accordance with one embodiment.

[0022] Figure 14 shows a user interface for indicating that a backtouch or pressure-sensitive interface is activated, in accordance with one embodiment.

[0023] Figure 15 shows a user interface for defining a backtouch feedback style, in accordance with one embodiment.

[0024] Figure 16 shows an alternative method for defining a selection made within a user interface based in part on contact pressure, in accordance with one embodiment.

[0025] Figure 17 shows a user interface for performing operations on a selection, in accordance with one embodiment.

[0026] Figure 18 shows a method for utilizing contact pressure-based gestures, in accordance with one embodiment.

[0027] Figure 19 shows an example of a contact pressure-based gesture for scrolling a text field, in accordance with one embodiment.

[0028] Figure 20 shows an example of a multitouch pressure gesture for indicating a direction, in accordance with one embodiment.

[0029] Figure 21 shows an example of a multitouch pressure gesture for indicating a rotation, in accordance with one embodiment.

[0030] Figure 22 shows a 3D layered user interface, in accordance with one embodiment.

[0031] Figure 23 shows exemplary pattern-based gestures, in accordance with one embodiment.

[0032] Figure 24 shows a user interface for defining custom gestures, in accordance with one embodiment.

[0033] While the invention is susceptible to various modifications, combinations, and alternative forms, various embodiments thereof are shown by way of example in the drawings and will herein be described in detail. It should be understood, however, that the accompanying drawings and detailed description are not intended to limit the invention to the particular form disclosed, but on the

contrary, the intention is to cover all modifications, combinations, equivalents and alternatives falling within the spirit and scope of the present invention as defined by the relevant claims.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

[0034] Terms that are special to the field of the invention or specific to this description may, in some circumstances, be defined in this description. Further, the first use of such terms (which may include the definition of that term) may be highlighted in italics just for the convenience of the reader. Similarly, some terms may be capitalized, again just for the convenience of the reader. It should be noted that such use of italics and/or capitalization and/or other formatting, highlighting etc, by itself, should not be construed as somehow limiting such terms: beyond any given definition, and/or to any specific embodiments disclosed herein, etc.

[0035] In this description there may be multiple figures that depict similar structures with similar parts or components. Thus, as an example, to avoid confusion an Object in Figure 1 may be labeled and/or referenced as "Object (1)" and a similar, but not identical, Object in Figure 2 is labeled and/or referenced as "Object (2)", etc. Again, it should be noted that use of such labeling and reference manner, by itself, should not be construed as somehow limiting such terms: beyond any given definition, and/or to any specific embodiments disclosed herein, etc.

[0036] In the following detailed description and in the accompanying drawings, specific terminology and images are used in order to provide a thorough understanding. In some instances, the terminology and images may imply specific details that are not required to practice all embodiments. Similarly, the embodiments described and illustrated are representative and should not be construed as precise representations, as there are prospective variations on what is disclosed that may be obvious to someone with skill in the art. Thus this disclosure is not limited to the specific embodiments described and shown but embraces all prospective variations that fall within its scope. For brevity, not all steps may be detailed, where such details will be known to someone with skill in the art having benefit of this disclosure.

[0037] In the following detailed description and in the accompanying drawings, some embodiments and their constituent parts may have been simplified for clarity of explanation. In some cases, a complex system may be broken down into its constituent parts and pieces and each part or piece explained separately. The explanations for each part or piece may possibly use a separate figure along with accompanying text to describe variations and alternative implementations. In some cases, complex elements have been simplified to more clearly define their function. In many cases, a system may be comprised of multiple complex elements with each element being a more complex version of a simple part or piece that has been explained separately. It is not possible to describe

every possible combination of complex elements in all possible systems. Thus, the description herein is not limited to just the specific embodiments of parts or pieces described with each figure or in an accompanying explanation, or even those example systems described, but rather the possible combinations of complex elements based on the parts and pieces described.

[0038] Definitions

[0039] A computer system (e.g., a host system, host, computer, etc.) may include one or more storage systems (or storage subsystems, disk systems, disk subsystems, etc.) that may include storage arrays that include storage devices. A storage device may include a solid-state storage device, hard-disk drive (HD or HDD), or other device (e.g., tape, optical media, etc.).

[0040] A solid-state storage device may refer to a solid-state disk (SSD), but the solid-state storage device is not necessarily an SSD. A solid-state storage device may, for example, comprise memory devices such as flash memory devices (e.g., NAND, NOR, MLC, SLC, etc.), but may also comprise other forms of solid-state memory devices or memory components (e.g., SRAM, DRAM, MRAM, volatile memory, non-volatile memory, etc.), a combination of different types of solid-state components and/or other memory devices, or a combination of solid-state memory with other types of storage devices (e.g., hybrid disk, etc.). An SSD may be in a form-factor that is a drop-in replacement for a hard-disk (3.5", 2.5" form factors, etc.) or may be in any other form-factor or with any interface (e.g., Compact Flash CF, MultiMediaCard MMC, miniSD, Memory Stick, SmartMedia, TransFlash, Secure Digital SD, DIMM or other memory module form factor, PCI Express Card, mini PCI-E card, etc.). An SSD may use a standard storage interface (e.g., IDE, SAS, SATA, etc.) or an IO bus interface (e.g., PCI, PCI-E, USB, LightPeak, etc.), a networking interface (e.g., Ethernet, FCoE, Infiniband, etc.), a CPU bus interface (e.g., Intel QPI, HyperTransport, etc.), or other interface (e.g., PCI-E over Ethernet, etc.). An SSD in a storage array may have a capacity of more than 100 Gbytes and contain tens of NAND flash memory chips. A typical 1 Gbit NAND flash memory chip may contain 1024 flash blocks with each flash block containing 64 flash pages and each flash page containing 2 kbytes.

[0041] Storage arrays may also include a combination of SSD and HDD, or combinations of various storage devices (e.g., magnetic, optical, tape, solid-state, etc.).

[0042] A solid-state storage device may use a disk controller (e.g., storage controller, controller, ASIC, other chips component(s), etc.) to provide the computer system with a standard storage (e.g., disk, storage networking, etc.) interface (e.g., IDE, SATA, SAS, Fibre Channel (FC), etc.), a standard peripheral (e.g., IO bus, IO attach, etc.) interface (e.g., PCI-E, USB, PCI Express, PCI,

etc.), other standard interface (e.g., Ethernet, wireless 802.11, etc.), a proprietary (e.g., non-standard, etc.) interface, a combination of these (e.g., PCI-E over Ethernet, FC over Ethernet (FCoE), etc.), or other storage, networking, interconnect interface(s) etc.

[0043] A storage array controller (often also called disk controller, host-bus adapter, etc.) may be logically located between the computer system and one or more SSDs or HDDs in a disk subsystem. In the context of the present description, the use of the term disk controller has been avoided as a term to describe a controller that controls one or more disks. The term storage array controller has been used herein for a controller that controls one or more disks. In some cases, each disk (HDD or SSD etc.) may have its own disk controller, thus causing potential confusion over terms. Alternative terms for storage array controller may include host-bus adapter, host adapter, host controller. However, the term host-bus adapter (often abbreviated HBA) and similar terms have been avoided herein to avoid confusion with HBA used here for host block address.

[0044] An SSD may include its own SSD controller, but, in some cases, a storage array controller may have more resources than an SSD controller. A storage array controller may use resources, such as memory, CPU, logic, non-volatile memory, etc., as well as unique information (e.g., because a storage array controller is higher than the SSD controller in the storage array hierarchy, i.e., further from the storage devices) in order to manage and control a storage array as well as provide information to an SSD controller.

[0045] A computer system typically contains one or more CPUs. A CPU may execute (e.g., run, etc.) an operating system (e.g., Microsoft Windows, Linux, MacOS, etc.). An operating system (OS) typically sees a storage array as a collection of disk sectors or just sectors (and sectors may also be called blocks). Disk sectors may be 512 bytes in length (and typically are in the 2011 timeframe). The sectors or blocks of a storage device are typically addressed as logical blocks using a logical block address (LBA).

[0046] To avoid confusion, the term host block address (HBA) is used herein for the LBA used to address a storage array controller. Unless explicitly stated otherwise, it is assumed that the host block size (HBS) is equal to the disk block size (DBS). The HBA may be a composite or union of a logical unit number (LUN) that identifies a logical portion of the storage array or disk or other device in the storage array; an LBA; the virtual machine (VM), if any; a UserID that identifies the user application; a VolumeID that identifies a logical target volume; and other data that may be used for logical access or management purposes. To simplify the description, clarify the figures, and in

particular to make it clear that operations may be performed on different LUNs, the LUN may be shown separately from HBA in figures.

[0047] A disk number (D) may identify a disk or other storage device in the storage array. A disk logical block address (DBA) is the LBA that identifies the disk sector on the disk or other storage device. An array block address (ABA) is a composite or union of D and DBA, written <D, DBA>. The storage array may be a RAID array, JBOD, or any other particular type of storage array.

[0048] A disk controller for an HDD or SSD maintains the relationship between an ABA (or the DBA portion of the ABA) and the disk sectors that are physically part of a storage device (often called the physical disk sectors or physical sectors).

[0049] To summarize, with just a single disk, the host may provide an LBA directly to the disk; the disk controller may convert the LBA to the physical disk sector (e.g., for an HDD) or to the PBN (e.g.,for an SSD). In the presence of a storage array controller the host may still provide an LBA, but now to the storage array controller (and thus the LBA may be referred to as an HBA to avoid confusion); the storage array controller may then map this HBA to an ABA and may provide the ABA (or possibly just the DBA portion of the ABA) to the disk; the disk (e.g., an HDD or SSD, etc.) may then convert this DBA or ABA (treating the DBA portion of the ABA as though it were just an LBA, which it is) to a physical disk address: either the physical disk sector (e.g., for an HDD) or PBN (e.g., for an SSD).

[0050] In various embodiments, structures and their functions, operations and algorithms (e.g., methods, functions, etc.) may be described in terms of software operations, code and pseudo-code. It should be noted that the algorithms may be performed in hardware; software; firmware; microcode; a combination of hardware, software, firmware or microcode; or in any other manner that performs the same function and/or has the same effect. In various embodiments, the data structures, or parts of the structures, may be stored in the storage array controller in SRAM, DRAM, embedded flash, or other memory. Additionally, the data structures, or parts of them, may be stored outside the storage array controller. For example, the data structures may be stored on any of the storage devices of a storage array (the local storage or remote storage, i.e., remote from the storage array connected to the storage array controller) or on a host system (the local host or a remote host, i.e., remote from the host connected to the storage array controller).

[0051] A storage command may be directed to a storage device and may specify one or more operations, such as read, write, etc. A storage command may be referred to as a disk command or just command. To help prevent such confusion, the term storage command may be used when

referencing commands in general. The term disk command (or disk write, etc.) may be utilized for the command as it arrives at (or is received by) the disk (either SSD or HDD, usually via a standard interface or storage bus, such as SATA, etc.). The term host command (or host write, etc.) may be utilized for the command as it leaves (or is transmitted by) the OS. A disk command may be the same as a host command when there is a direct connection between the OS on a host system and a single disk.

[0052] A storage array controller may perform certain functions instead of (or in addition to) an OS running on a host system; and a storage array controller may also perform certain functions instead of (or in addition to) disk controller(s) in a storage array. A storage array controller may be logically located between a host system and storage array (or disk subsystem, storage subsystem, etc.). Each disk may contain its own disk controller, but a storage array controller may have more resources than a disk controller. The algorithms described here allow a storage array controller and attached storage accelerator units (SAUs) to use resources, such as memory, non-volatile memory, etc., as well as unique information (because a storage array controller is higher than a disk controller in a storage array hierarchy, i.e., further from the storage devices) in order to manage and control a storage array as well as provide information to disk controller(s). For example, a storage array controller may be aware of LUNs but a disk controller may not be aware of LUNs. This hierarchical management approach has advantages and potential uses that are explained throughout this description in the forms of various algorithms that may be employed by themselves or in combination.

[0053] A device driver is typically (though not necessarily) software that may be manufactured with and sold with a storage array controller. In various embodiments, the device driver may be implemented in software, hardware, firmware or a combination, and may be designed, manufactured and/or sold separately.

[0054] In one embodiment, a computer system may comprise multiple virtual machines (VMs), each VM including an operating system, and a hypervisor.

[0055] Each OS may include a file system and one or more storage drivers. The file system (sometimes considered part of an OS) may translate or convert from file-based access (i.e., in terms of directories, file names and offsets, etc.) to disk-based access (i.e., in terms of LBAs etc.). The storage driver (sometimes considered part of an OS) may be responsible for handling a disk or other storage device(s). The storage driver may be separate and distinct from the device driver. The

storage driver may or may not be part of a storage stack, which is the software that controls access to a file system.

[0056] In the context of solid-state storage, typically flash memory, when a flash page (or some other portion) of a storage device is no longer required (i.e., it is obsolete, no longer valid, or is invalid, etc.) that flash page may be marked as dirty. When an entire flash block (e.g., typically between 16 to 256 flash pages) is dirty, the entire flash block may be erased and free space may be reclaimed. If free space on the device is low, a flash block may be chosen that has some dirty flash pages and some clean (i.e., pages that are not dirty, are good, or valid, etc.) flash pages. The clean flash pages may be transferred (i.e., written, moved or copied) to a new flash block. All the original clean flash pages may be marked as dirty and the old flash block may be erased. In the context of solid-state storage, this process of transferring flash pages to new flash blocks and erasing old flash blocks may be referred to as garbage collection

[0057] Example embodiments described in this disclosure include one or more computer systems with one or more central processor units (CPUs) and possibly one or more I/O systems coupled to one or more storage systems that contain one or more storage array controllers and one or more storage devices.

[0058] In one embodiment, the storage system may include one or more bus structures. Depending on the constraints (e.g., signaling methods used, the intended operating frequencies, space, power, cost, and other constraints, etc.) various alternate bus structures may be used. A point-to-point bus may provide the optimal performance in systems requiring high-speed interconnections, due to the reduced signal degradation compared to bus structures having branched signal lines, switch devices, or stubs. However, when used in systems requiring communication with multiple devices or subsystems, a point-to-point or other similar bus will often result in significant added cost (e.g., component cost, board area, increased system power, etc.) and may reduce the potential memory density due to the need for intermediate devices (e.g., buffers, re-drive circuits, etc.).

[0059] Functions and performance similar to that of a point-to-point bus can be obtained by using switch devices. Switch devices and other similar solutions offer advantages (e.g., increased memory packaging density, lower power, etc.) while retaining many of the characteristics of a point-to-point bus. Multi-drop bus solutions provide an alternate solution, and though often limited to a lower operating frequency can offer a cost/performance advantage for many applications. Optical bus solutions permit significantly increased frequency and bandwidth potential, either in point-to-point or multi-drop applications, but may incur cost and space impacts.

[0060] Although not necessarily shown in all the Figures, the storage systems may also include one or more separate control (e.g., command distribution, information retrieval, data gathering, reporting mechanism, signaling mechanism, register read/write, configuration, etc.) buses (e.g., a presence detect bus, an I2C bus, an SMBus, combinations of these and other buses or signals, etc.) that may be used for one or more purposes including the determination of the storage device and/or storage system attributes (generally after power-up), the reporting of fault or other status information to part(s) of the system, calibration, temperature monitoring, the configuration of storage device(s) and/or storage subsystem(s) after power-up or during normal operation or for other purposes. Depending on the control bus characteristics, the control bus(es) might also provide a means by which the valid completion of operations could be reported by storage device(s) to the storage controller(s), or the identification of failures occurring during the execution of storage controller requests, etc.

[0061] As used herein, the term bus refers to one of the sets of conductors (e.g., signals, wires, traces, and printed circuit board traces or connections in an integrated circuit) connecting two or more functional units in a computing system. The data bus, address bus and control signals may also be referred to together as constituting a single bus. A bus may include a plurality of signal lines (or signals), each signal line having two or more connection points that form a main transmission line that electrically connects two or more transceivers, transmitters and/or receivers.

[0062] As used herein, a signal (or line, signal line, etc.) refers to one or more electrical conductors or optical carriers, generally configured as a single carrier or as two or more carriers, in a twisted, parallel, or concentric arrangement, used to transport at least one logical signal. A logical signal may be multiplexed with one or more other logical signals generally using a single physical signal but logical signal(s) may also be multiplexed using more than one physical signal.

[0063] As used herein, memory devices are generally defined as integrated circuits that are composed primarily of memory (e.g., storage, etc.) cells, such as DRAMs (Dynamic Random Access Memories), SRAMs (Static Random Access Memories), FeRAMs (Ferro-Electric RAMs), MRAMs (Magnetic Random Access Memories), Flash Memory (e.g., NAND flash, NOR flash, etc.) and other forms of random access and related memories that store information in the form of electrical, optical, magnetic, chemical, biological, combination(s) of these, and/or in other forms.

[0064] Dynamic memory device types may include FPM DRAMs (Fast Page Mode Dynamic Random Access Memories), EDO (Extended Data Out) DRAMs, BEDO (Burst EDO) DRAMs, SDR (Single Data Rate) Synchronous DRAMs, DDR (Double Data Rate) Synchronous DRAMs,

DDR2, DDR3, DDR4, or any of the expected follow-on devices and related technologies such as Graphics RAMs, Video RAMs, LP RAM (Low Power DRAMs) which are often based on the fundamental functions, features and/or interfaces found on related DRAMs.

[0065] Flash memory device types may include: NAND, NOR, SLC, MLC, TLC using any interface (e.g., standard interface (e.g., ONFI, etc.); non-standard interface; etc.). Flash memory device types may also include any of the expected follow-on devices and related technologies.

[0066] Memory devices may include chips (die) and/or single or multi-chip or multi-die packages of various types, assemblies, forms, and configurations. In multi-chip packages, the memory devices may be packaged with other device types (e.g., other memory devices, logic chips, CPUs, hubs, buffers, intermediate devices, analog devices, programmable devices, etc.) and may also include passive devices (e.g., resistors, capacitors, inductors, etc.). These multi-chip packages may include cooling enhancements (e.g., an integrated heat sink, heat slug, fluids, gases, micromachined structures, micropipes, capillaries, etc.) that may be further attached to the carrier or another nearby carrier or other heat removal or cooling system. Other forms of packaging (e.g., assemblies, modules, cards, units, molding, encapsulation, etc.) for memory devices are also possible.

[0067] Although not necessarily shown in all the Figures, storage and memory support devices (e.g., storage controller(s), network controller(s), chipset(s), adapter(s), expander(s), buffer(s), buffer circuit(s), buffer chip(s), register(s), intermediate circuit(s), power supply regulator(s), VRMs, hub(s), re-driver(s), PLL(s), DLL(s), non-volatile memory, SRAM, DRAM, logic circuits, analog circuits, digital circuits, diodes, switches, LEDs, crystals, active components, passive components, combinations of these and other circuits, etc.) may be comprised of multiple separate chips (e.g., die, dies, dice, integrated circuits, etc.) and/or components, may be combined as multiple separate chips onto one or more substrates, may be combined into a single package (e.g., using die stacking, multi-chip packaging, etc.) or even integrated onto a single device based on tradeoffs such as: technology, power, space, weight, cost, etc.

[0068] One or more of the various passive devices (e.g., resistors, capacitors, inductors, combination(a) of these, etc.) may be integrated into the support chip packages, or into the substrate, board, PCB, or raw card itself, based on tradeoffs such as: technology, power, space, cost, weight, etc. These packages may include an integrated heat sink or other cooling enhancements (e.g., such as those described above, etc.) that may be further attached to the carrier or another nearby carrier or other heat removal or cooling system.

[0069] Memory and storage devices, intermediate devices and circuits, hubs, buffers, registers, clock devices, passives and other memory and storage support devices etc. and/or other components may be attached (e.g., coupled, connected, etc.) to the storage system(s) and/or subsystem(s) and/or other component(s) via various methods including solder interconnects, conductive adhesives, socket structures, pressure contacts, electrical/mechanical/optical and/or other methods that enable communication between two or more devices (e.g., via electrical, optical, wireless, combinations of these, or alternate means, etc.).

[0070] The one or more storage system(s) and/or subsystem(s) and/or other components/devices may be connected (e.g., electrically, optically, wireless, etc.) to the CPU complex, computer system or other system environment via one or more methods such as soldered interconnects, connectors, pressure contacts, conductive adhesives, optical interconnects (e.g., laser, LED, optic fiber, etc.), wireless links (e.g., coupling, coils, etc.) and/or other signal communication and/or power delivery methods. Physical connector systems may include mating connectors (male/female), conductive contacts and/or pins on one carrier mating with a male or female connector, optical connections, pressure contacts (often in conjunction with a retaining, alignment, and/or closure mechanism) and/or one or more of various other communication and power delivery methods. The interconnection(s) may be disposed along one or more edges of an assembly (e.g., module, card, adapter, etc.) and/or placed a distance from the storage or other subsystem depending on such application requirements as ease of upgrade, ease of repair, cost, available space and/or volume, heat transfer constraints, component size and shape and other related physical, electrical, optical, visual/physical access, requirements and constraints, etc. Electrical interconnections on a card are often referred to as contacts, pins, connection pins, tabs, etc. Electrical interconnections on a connector are often referred to as contacts or pins.

[0071] The integrity, reliability, availability, serviceability, performance etc. of a communication path, data storage contents, and all functional operations associated with each element of a storage system or storage subsystem may be improved by using one or more fault detection and/or correction methods. Any or all of the various elements of a storage system or storage subsystem may include error detection and/or correction methods such as CRC (cyclic redundancy code, or cyclic redundancy check), ECC (error-correcting code), EDC (error detecting code, or error detection and correction), LDPC (low-density parity check), parity, checksum or other encoding/decoding methods suited for this purpose. Further reliability enhancements may include operation re-try (e.g., repeat, re-send, etc.) to overcome intermittent or other faults such as those associated with the transfer of

information, the use of one or more alternate, stand-by, or replacement communication paths to replace failing paths and/or lines, complement and/or re-complement techniques or alternate methods used in computer, storage, communication, and related systems.

[0072] Additional functions that may reside local to the storage subsystem and/or storage system include write and/or read buffers, one or more levels of cache, protocol translation, error detection and/or correction circuitry, data scrubbing, local power management circuitry and/or reporting, operational and/or status registers, initialization circuitry, performance monitoring and/or control, and other functions.

[0073] Terminology

[0074] The terminology used herein is for the purpose of describing particular embodiments only and is not intended to be limiting of the invention. As used herein, the singular forms (e.g., a, an, the, etc.) are intended to include the plural forms as well, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise.

[0075] The terms comprises and/or comprising, when used in this specification, specify the presence of stated features, integers, steps, operations, elements, and/or components, but do not preclude the presence or addition of one or more other features, integers, steps, operations, elements, components, and/or groups thereof.

[0076] In the following description and claims, the terms include and comprise, along with their derivatives, may be used, and are intended to be treated as synonyms for each other.

[0077] In the following description and claims, the terms coupled and connected may be used, along with their derivatives. It should be understood that these terms are not necessarily intended as synonyms for each other. For example, connected may be used to indicate that two or more elements are in direct physical or electrical contact with each other. Further, coupled may be used to indicate that that two or more elements are in direct or indirect physical or electrical contact. For example, coupled may be used to indicate that that two or more elements are not in direct contact with each other, but the two or more elements still cooperate or interact with each other.

[0078] The corresponding structures, materials, acts, and equivalents of all means or step plus function elements in the claims below are intended to include any structure, material, or act for performing the function in combination with other claimed elements as specifically claimed. The description of the present invention has been presented for purposes of illustration and description, but is not intended to be exhaustive or limited to the invention in the form disclosed. Many modifications and variations will be apparent to those of ordinary skill in the art without departing from the scope and spirit of the invention. The embodiment was chosen and described in order to

best explain the principles of the invention and the practical application, and to enable others of ordinary skill in the art to understand the invention for various embodiments with various modifications as are suited to the particular use contemplated.

[0079] As will be appreciated by one skilled in the art, aspects of the present invention may be embodied as a system, method or computer program product. Accordingly, aspects of the present invention may take the form of an entirely hardware embodiment, an entirely software embodiment (including firmware, resident software, micro-code, etc.) or an embodiment combining software and hardware aspects that may all generally be referred to herein as a circuit, component, module or system. Furthermore, aspects of the present invention may take the form of a computer program product embodied in one or more computer readable medium(s) having computer readable program code embodied thereon.

[0080] In this description a portable multifunction device (a *device*) is used as an example. It should be understood, however, that one or more of the embodiments described herein may be applied to any device (e.g., consumer device, phone, phone system, cell phone, internet phone, music player, video player, camera, social interaction device, radios, TV, watch, personal communication device, electronic wallet, smart jewelry, personal computer, tablet, laptop computer, computer, server, embedded system, electronic glasses, displays, projector, computer appliance, kitchen appliance, home control appliance, lighting control, network device, router, switch, TiVO, AppleTV, GoogleTV, set-top box, cable box, modem, cable modem, PC, tablet, media box, streaming device, entertainment center, GPS device, automobile system, ATM, toy, gaming system, camera, video camera, music device, storage device, back-up device, exercise machine, e-book reader, PDA, combinations of these, etc.).

[0081] The device may support one or more *applications* e.g., search applications contacts and/or friends applications, messaging applications, telephone applications, video conferencing applications, e-mail applications, communications applications, voice recognition applications, instant messaging (IM) applications, blog and/or blogging applications, photographic applications (e.g., catalog, management, upload, editing, etc.), shopping, payment, digital camera applications, digital video camera applications, web browsing and browser applications, digital music player applications, digital video player applications, cloud applications, office productivity applications, backup and storage applications, other applications or combinations or multiple instances (e.g., versions, etc.) of these, etc.

[0082] Devices themselves may include (e.g., comprise, be capable of including, have features to include, have attachments, communicate with, etc.) one or more devices, e.g., as separate components, working in cooperation, as a collection of devices, as a multi-function device, with sockets or ports for extra devices and/or components, attached (e.g., direct attach, network attached, etc.) devices, upgrade components, expansion devices and/or modules, etc.

[0083] The device may have (e.g., execute, perform, capable of being programmed to perform, etc.) multiple functions (e.g., telephone, video conferencing, e-mail, instant messaging, blogging, digital photography, digital video, web browsing, digital music playing, social interaction, shopping, searching, combinations of these, etc.). Instructions for performing the device functions may be included in a computer readable storage medium or other computer program product configured for execution by one or more processors.

[0084] Language

[0085] The terminology and language used herein is for the purpose of describing particular embodiments only and is not intended to be limiting.

[0086] As used herein, the singular forms (e.g., a, an, the, one, etc.) are intended to include the plural forms as well, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise.

[0087] As used herein, the terms comprises and/or comprising, when used in this specification, specify the presence of stated features, numbers, integers, steps, operations, elements, and/or components, etc. but do not preclude the presence or addition of one or more other features, numbers, integers, steps, operations, elements, components, etc. and/or groups thereof.

[0088] In the following description and claims, the terms include and comprise, along with their derivatives, may be used, and are intended to be treated as synonyms for each other.

[0089] In the following description and claims, the terms coupled and connected may be used, along with their derivatives. It should be understood that these terms are not necessarily intended as synonyms for each other. For example, connected may be used to indicate that two or more elements are in direct physical or electrical contact with each other. Further, coupled may be used to indicate that that two or more elements are in direct or indirect physical or electrical contact. For example, coupled may be used to indicate that that two or more elements are not in direct contact with each other, but the two or more elements still cooperate or interact with each other.

[0090] The corresponding structures, materials, acts, and equivalents of all means or step plus function elements in the following claims are intended to include any structure, material, or act for performing the function in combination with other claimed elements as specifically claimed.

[0091] This description is presented for purposes of illustration and explanation, but is not intended to be exhaustive or limited to the invention in the forms disclosed. Modifications, permutations, combinations, and variations of embodiments will be understood and apparent to those of ordinary skill in the art without departing from the scope and spirit of this description.

[0092] The embodiments chosen and described herein are presented in order to best explain the principles of the embodiments and their practical applications, and to enable others of ordinary skill in the art to understand the embodiments with various modifications as are suited to the particular use contemplated.

[0093] As will be understood and appreciated by one skilled in the art, one or more embodiments described herein may be a system, device, method, or computer program product, etc. Accordingly, one or more embodiments described herein may take the form of an entirely hardware embodiment, an entirely software embodiment (including firmware, resident software, micro-code, etc.) or an embodiment combining software and hardware aspects that may all generally be referred to herein as a circuit, component, module or system. Furthermore, one or more embodiments described herein may take the form of a computer program product embodied in one or more computer readable medium(s) having computer readable program code embodied thereon.

[0094] Figure 1 illustrates a network architecture 100, in accordance with one embodiment. As shown, a plurality of networks 102 is provided. In the context of the present network architecture 100, the networks 102 may each take any form including, but not limited to a local area network (LAN), a wireless network, a wide area network (WAN) such as the Internet, peer-to-peer network, etc.

[0095] Coupled to the networks 102 are servers 104 which are capable of communicating over the networks 102. Also coupled to the networks 102 and the servers 104 is a plurality of clients 106. Such servers 104 and/or clients 106 may each include a desktop computer, lap-top computer, hand-held computer, mobile phone, personal digital assistant (PDA), tablet computer, peripheral (e.g., printer, etc.), any component of a computer, and/or any other type of logic. In order to facilitate communication among the networks 102, at least one gateway 108 is optionally coupled therebetween.

[0096] Figure 2 shows a representative hardware environment that may be associated with the servers 104 and/or clients 106 of Figure 1, in accordance with one embodiment. Such figure illustrates a typical hardware configuration of a mobile device in accordance with one embodiment

having a central processing unit 210, such as a microprocessor, and a number of other units interconnected via a system bus 212.

[0097] The mobile device shown in Figure 2 includes a Random Access Memory (RAM) 214, Read Only Memory (ROM) 216, an I/O adapter 218 for connecting peripheral devices such as disk storage units 220 to the bus 212, a user interface adapter 222 for connecting a keyboard 224, a mouse 226, a speaker 228, a microphone 232, and/or other user interface devices such as a touch screen (not shown) to the bus 212, communication adapter 234 for connecting the mobile device to a communication network 235 (e.g., a data processing network) and a display adapter 236 for connecting the bus 212 to a display device 238.

[0098] The mobile device may have resident thereon any desired operating system. It will be appreciated that an embodiment may also be implemented on platforms and operating systems other than those mentioned. One embodiment may be written using JAVA, C, Objective C, and/or C++ language, or other programming languages, along with an object oriented programming methodology. Object oriented programming (OOP) has become increasingly used to develop complex applications.

[0099] Of course, the various embodiments set forth herein may be implemented utilizing hardware, software, or any desired combination thereof. For that matter, any type of logic may be utilized which is capable of implementing the various functionality set forth herein.

[00100] Figure 3 shows a method 300, in accordance with one embodiment. As an option, the method may be implemented in the context of the architecture and environment of any subsequent Figure(s). Of course, however, the method may be implemented in any desired environment.

[00101] As shown in operation 302, a signal is received in association with a touch interface of a device. In one embodiment, the signal may include a pressure signal which is indicative of a magnitude of pressure. In the context of the present description, such pressure signal may include any signal that is a function of or related to a pressure applied to the device. In one embodiment, such pressure signal may be indicative of a magnitude of pressure being applied to a touch interface of the device. In various embodiments, such pressure signal may be generated by a pressure sensor including, but not limited to those described in the context of subsequently described embodiments, or any other mechanism, for that matter, that is capable of generating the pressure signal.

[00102] In other embodiments, the signal may include a touch signal indicative of a touch interface being touched. In the context of the present description, such touch signal may or may not be indicative of a magnitude of pressure being applied to a touch interface of the device. For

example, such touch signal may, in one embodiment, simply indicate whether applied pressure is sensed, or not, e.g., not necessarily gauge any more than two pressure states, including pressure-sensed and pressure-not-sensed, etc.

[00103] Also in the context of the present description, the aforementioned device may include any device including, but not limited to those described in the context of this and/or subsequently described embodiments. Further, in various embodiments, the touch interface may or may not be combined with a display. For example, if the touch interface is combined with a display, the touch interface may include a touch screen. Thus, the touch interface may, in various embodiments, include, but is not limited to a touch screen or any other interface responsive to touch that is described in the context of this and/or subsequently described embodiments.

[00104] In one optional embodiment, the touch interface may be positioned on a first face of a device that includes a display on a second face thereof. Further, the first face and second face may include any respective faces (e.g., front, back, left side, right side, top side, bottom side, etc.) that are different. Just by way of example, in various embodiments, the first face and the second face may be on opposite faces of the device of the device. Further, the first face may include a side face and the second face may include a front face of the device. Even still, the first face may include a back face and the second face may include a front face of the device. Of course, the touch interface may be positioned on the same face as the display, in other embodiments.

[00105] As indicated in operation 304, a user experience may be altered, utilizing the signal. In the context of the present description, the user experience may include any aspect of the device that is capable of being directly or indirectly experienced by a user including, but not limited to those described in the context of this and/or subsequently described embodiments.

[00106] For example, in the context of an embodiment involving the pressure signal, the user experience may be altered as a function of the magnitude of the pressure being applied to the touch interface, utilizing the pressure signal. Just by way of example, in various embodiments, the user experience may be altered by causing input to the device, by causing output from the device, by causing processing by the device, etc. In other embodiments involving a touch signal, the user experience may be altered in any manner, utilizing the touch signal (dependent or independent of any fluctuation of pressure).

[00107] Of course, the foregoing embodiments may be altered by adding and/or removing various features. For example, in one embodiment, the pressure signal may be received which is indicative of the magnitude of pressure being applied to a touch interface positioned on a first face of a device

that includes a display on a second face thereof. To this end, the user experience may be altered as a function of the magnitude of the pressure being applied to the touch interface, utilizing the pressure signal.

[00108] In another embodiment, a pressure signal may be received which is indicative of a magnitude of pressure being applied to a touch screen. To this end, the user experience may be altered as a function of the magnitude of the pressure being applied to the touch screen, utilizing the pressure signal. In still yet another optional embodiment, a touch signal may be received which is indicative of a touch interface being touched, where the touch interface is positioned on a first face of a device that includes a display on a second face thereof. To this end, the user experience may be altered, utilizing the touch signal. Again, any of the features described above (or hereinafter, for that matter) may or may not be combined in any desired manner.

[00109] More illustrative information will now be set forth regarding various optional architectures and features with which the foregoing techniques discussed in the context of any of the present or previous figure(s) may or may not be implemented, per the desires of the user. For instance, various optional examples and/or options associated with the operations 302 and/or 304, and/or other optional features have been and will be set forth in the context of a variety of possible embodiments. It should be strongly noted, however, that such information is set forth for illustrative purposes and should not be construed as limiting in any manner. Any of such features may be optionally incorporated with or without the inclusion of other features described.

[00110] Figure 4 shows a method 400 for defining a selection made within a user interface based in part on contact pressure, in accordance with one embodiment. As an option, the method 400 may be implemented in the context of the architecture and environment of the previous Figures or any subsequent Figure(s). Of course, however, the method 400 may be carried out in any desired environment. It should also be noted that the aforementioned definitions may apply during the present description.

[00111] As shown, it is determined whether sufficient initial contact pressure is being exerted on an interaction surface. See determination 402.

[00112] In the context of the present description, an interaction surface refers to a surface through which a user may interact with a device. It may take up the majority of a device face, or just a subset. In various embodiments, an interaction surface may be sensitive to one or more types of interaction, including but not limited to, contact, pressure, and/or proximity. In one embodiment, an interaction surface is receptive to multitouch input. In another embodiment, an interaction surface

may be non-planar. In yet another embodiment, an interaction surface may be transparent, and combined with a display. In still another embodiment, an interaction surface may be replaceable. Some embodiments of an interaction surface may have more than one texture, to provide tactile guides to a user when used on the back face of a device. Other embodiments of an interaction surface are non-rectangular.

[00113] In various embodiments, an interaction surface may utilize one or more forms of technology to sense contact. These contact-sensing technologies may include, but are not limited to, capacitive, resistive, optical, surface acoustic wave based, and/or any other contact sensing technologies now known or later developed.

[00114] In various embodiments, an interaction surface may utilize one or more forms of technology to sense proximity. These proximity-sensing technologies may include, but are not limited to, capacitive, resistive, eddy current, optical, ultrasonic, heat, electric field based, and/or any other contact sensing technologies now known or later developed.

[00115] In various embodiments, an interaction surface may utilize one or more forms of technology to sense pressure. These pressure-sensing technologies may include, but are not limited to, conductive, resistive, piezoelectric, and/or any other pressure sensing technologies now known or later developed. In some embodiments, an interaction surface may be able to only detect the total pressure being exerted on the surface. In other embodiments, an interaction surface may be able to discern the contact pressures associated with one or more points or areas of contact.

[00116] In the context of the present description, contact pressure is the pressure associated with one or more contact points or contact areas, the pressure being exerted on an interaction surface. For example, in one embodiment, contact pressure may be the pressure exerted on an interaction surface by a single finger press.

[00117] In the context of the present description, a contact area refers to the area of an interaction surface which is in physical contact with an implement of interaction. In various embodiments, the contact area may be described, stored, and processed, as a collection of cells that are part of an array. In one embodiment, this array may directly correspond to pixels of a display. In another embodiment, the array may correspond to a grid of discrete areas on an interaction surface which sense contact, pressure, or both. In still another embodiment, the contact area is represented as a primitive shape (e.g., circle, square, etc.) which best fits the actual area in contact with an implement of interaction.

[00118] In the context of the present description, an implement of interaction refers to an object which is detectable by an interaction surface in one or more ways (e.g., proximity, contact, pressure, etc.). In various embodiments, implements of interaction may include, but are not limited to, fingers, skin, a stylus, and/or any other object with which a user may interact with a device.

[00119] In the context of the present description, a contact point refers to a single location on an interaction surface which is associated with physical contact with an implement of interaction. In various embodiments, the contact point may be determined from a contact area. For example, in one embodiment, a contact point may be located in the center of its associated contact area. In another embodiment, a contact point may be located on an edge of its associated contact area.

[00120] Determining whether sufficient initial contact pressure is being exerted on an interaction surface depends on a threshold contact pressure. In some embodiments, the smallest degree of contact pressure may be sufficient, such that the definition of a selection may be triggered by any contact. In other embodiments, the definition of a selection does not occur until a non-negligible threshold contact pressure has been detected. In one embodiment, this threshold contact pressure may be defined by the user. In this way, accidental definitions of a selection may be avoided.

[00121] In some embodiments, determination 402 may be performed only after certain events have occurred. For example, in one embodiment, the determination may be made only after receipt of an input or combination of inputs. Possible inputs include, but are not limited to, object proximity to the interaction surface, activation of a hardware switch or button, activation of a software switch or button, and/or any other input capable of being detected. In one embodiment, the determination may not be made until the host device is woken from a sleep state. In another embodiment, the determination itself may also wake the host device from a sleep state.

[00122] If the result of determination 402 is that there is sufficient initial contact pressure being exerted on an interaction surface, the current contact pressure level is determined. See operation 404.

[00123] In the context of the present description, a contact pressure level is the pressure reading generated from the raw data received from a touch sensor. In various embodiments, the contact pressure level may be represented by a number. For example, in some embodiments, the contact pressure level may be represented by an integer. In another embodiment, the contact pressure level may be represented by a floating-point number. In various embodiments, the contact pressure level may be represented by a percentage of the measurable range of contact pressures. In one embodiment, the contact pressure level may be represented by a unit less number. In another

embodiment, the contact pressure level may be represented by an actual measure of the contact pressure, associated with a unit of pressure.

[00124] In various embodiments, the contact pressure level may be represented by a touch state. In the context of the present description, a touch state refers to a predefined subset of the range of measurable contact pressures. For example, in one embodiment, contact pressure levels may be represented as one of four predefined touch states: no touch, light touch, medium touch, and heavy touch. As an option, the lowest touch state may require some form of proximity. In some embodiments, the user may be able to specify how the measurable range of contact pressures is partitioned across a predefined number of touch states. In one embodiment, the number and boundaries of touch states may be defined system-wide, for all applications. In another embodiment, the number and boundaries of touch states may be defined on a per-application basis.

[00125] As shown, the selection area is calculated. See operation 406. In the context of the present description, the selection area refers to a region of the display, or a region of an object pictured on the display, which has been chosen for selection. The calculation of the selection area may be based upon one or more factors, including, but not limited to, a contact pressure level, a touch state, a contact area, a contact point, a selection boundary, a selection boundary geometry, and/or any other information derived from user interaction. In some embodiments, the selection area may be described as the pixels contained within a selection boundary.

[00126] In the context of the present description, a selection boundary describes the boundary of an associated selection area, and is based upon a selection boundary geometry. Additionally, in the context of the present description, a selection boundary geometry refers to the shape of a selection boundary. In some embodiments, a selection boundary geometry may not have reference to actual size or location. For example, in one embodiment, a selection boundary geometry may be described using fractional coordinates on a unit square.

[00127] In various embodiments, a selection area may be described, stored, and/or processed as the area contained within a selection boundary. A selection boundary may be represented by a selection boundary geometry, a screen location, and one or more transformations, such as scale or orientation. In one embodiment, the screen location is the point on which the transformed selection boundary geometry is centered.

[00128] In some embodiments, the selection area may be described, stored, and/or processed, as a collection of cells that are part of an array. In one embodiment, this array may directly correspond to pixels of a display. In another embodiment, the array may correspond to a grid based on a

coordinate system specific to an object being displayed. In still another embodiment, the selection area may be described, stored, and processed as a mathematical function that defines the boundary of the selection area.

[00129] In one embodiment, the shape of a selection boundary may be one of a plurality of selection boundary geometries predefined within an operating system. In another embodiment, the shape of a selection boundary may be predefined within an application, independent of selection boundary geometries defined within the operating system. In yet another embodiment, the selection boundary geometry may be specified by a user. In still another embodiment, the geometry of the selection boundary may depend upon at least one form of user input, including but not limited to contact pressure, number of fingers in contact with the screen, device orientation, location of user fingers, and/or any other form of user input. Finally, in another embodiment, the geometry of a selection boundary may depend upon the content within or near a location associated with the selection (e.g., contact point, finger location, focal point of user's eyes, cursor location, etc.).

[00130] In some embodiments, selection boundaries may have geometries based upon simple shapes, including, but not limited to, ovals, circles, triangles, squares, rectangles, and/or higher order polygons. In other embodiments, selection boundaries may be based upon regular shapes (e.g., a star, a plus sign, etc.). In one embodiment, a selection boundary may be based upon the geometry of a contact area.

[00131] There are numerous ways in which a selection boundary may be described, stored, and/or processed. In various embodiments, a selection boundary may be represented by the combination of an established selection boundary geometry with a location, a scale, and/or a rotation.

[00132] In one embodiment, a selection boundary may be described using the vertex coordinates of a selection boundary geometry, in conjunction with location, scale, and/or rotation factors. For example, a rectangular selection boundary geometry may be described by the coordinates of the four corners. As an option, the vertices of a selection boundary geometry may be described using coordinates within the unit square.

[00133] In another embodiment, a selection boundary may be described using a mathematical function representing an established selection boundary geometry, in conjunction with location, scale, and/or rotation factors. For example, an elliptical selection boundary geometry may be described by an ellipse function whose foci depend upon the scale factor.

[00134] In yet another embodiment, a selection boundary may be described using a spline-based representation of a selection boundary geometry, in conjunction with location, scale, and/or rotation

factors. For example, a curled selection boundary geometry may be described using splines combined with location, scale, and rotation factors.

[00135] In other embodiments, a selection boundary may be described by a bitmap representation of a selection boundary geometry, in conjunction with location, scale, and/or rotation factors. For example, in one embodiment, a bitmap representation of a contact area may be used as a selection boundary geometry associated with a selection boundary. In another embodiment, a bitmap representation of an irregular shape may be used as a selection boundary geometry associated with a selection boundary. In this way, geometries which may be difficult to describe using vertices, formulas, or splines may be used as the bases for a selection boundary.

[00136] The selection area is calculated by determining the selection boundary. In various embodiments, the selection boundary may be determined by transforming an appropriate selection boundary geometry as a function of user input, including but not limited to, contact pressure level, contact point, contact area, number of fingers detected, device orientation, etc. Once the selection boundary has been determined, the selection area is known.

[00137] In various embodiments, the selection boundary may be defined by transforming the scale of an appropriate selection boundary geometry as a function of user input. For example, in one embodiment, a selection boundary with a circular geometry may have a larger radius at higher contact pressure levels. In another embodiment, a rectangular selection boundary geometry may be scaled linearly by a factor proportional to the contact pressure level. In some embodiments, the relationship between selection boundary geometry scale and a contact pressure level is proportional. In other embodiments, the relationship between selection boundary geometry scale and a contact pressure level is inversely proportional, such that higher pressure may make the geometry smaller.

[00138] In various embodiments, the selection boundary may be defined by transforming the orientation of an appropriate selection boundary geometry as a function of user input. For example, in one embodiment, a selection boundary with a star-shaped geometry may be rotated further clockwise at higher contact pressure levels. In some embodiments, the relationship between selection boundary geometry orientation and a contact pressure level is proportional, such that an increase in pressure may result in a clockwise rotation. In other embodiments, the relationship between selection boundary geometry orientation and a contact pressure level is inversely proportional, such that higher pressure may cause a counterclockwise rotation.

[00139] In some embodiments, a selection boundary may have an anchor point. In the context of the present description, an anchor point refers to a point located on or near the selection boundary

geometry which remains fixed as the geometry is transformed. In one embodiment, a selection boundary may have a scaling anchor point, which remains fixed as the geometry is scaled. For example, a square selection boundary may have a scaling anchor point in the upper left corner, causing the square to expand down and to the right, keeping the upper left corner stationary.

[00140] In another embodiment, a selection boundary may have a rotational anchor point, which is used as an axis of rotation as the selection boundary geometry is rotated. For example, a star-shaped selection boundary may have a rotational anchor point located in the center, such that it rotates along an axis of symmetry.

[00141] In various embodiments, the calculation of the selection area may depend upon the context of the selection. Specifically, the selection boundary may be dependent upon the type of content on or near a point or area associated with the selection, including but not limited to, a contact point, a contact area, a cursor, a user focus, etc. In various embodiments, the selection boundary geometry and the manner in which it transforms as a function of user input may be context dependent. For example, in one embodiment, a selection made on or near a text field may cause the selection boundary geometry to be rectangular, with a scaling anchor point located in an upper corner appropriate for the text language (e.g., upper left corner for English, upper right corner for Arabic, etc.). In another embodiment, a selection on or near a text field may cause the rectangular boundary geometry to scale in increments of the same scale as the height and width of the text. In this way, it may be clear to the user which text has been selected, as there may never exist a selection boundary which contains only half a line or character.

[00142] In another embodiment, a selection on or near a text field may result in a rectangular selection boundary geometry which scales proportionally to a contact pressure level in a manner similar to how text is selected using a cursor. In this way, a user may select text in a familiar manner, while only having to vary the pressure being exerted on a contact point, for example. In one embodiment, the text selection begins to increase once a predefined contact pressure level has been achieved. As an option, the rate at which the selection grows may be a function of the contact pressure level, once the predefined contact pressure level has been achieved and the selection grown initiated. In another embodiment, the text selection scaling may be tiered, such that at one touch state, the selection grows character by character, at an intermediate touch state the selection grows word by word, and so on, such that the user is able to enlarge the text selection in increments of characters, words, lines, paragraphs, and pages, depending on the touch state. As an option, the selection may also be incremented by sentences.

[00143] In other embodiments, the above-mentioned methods for selecting text using a selection which expands in the direction the text would be read in may also be applied to the selection of other linear subject matter. For example, in one embodiment, this method may be used to select a video segment. As an option, the selection scaling may be tiered, growing from frame-by-frame to second-by-second to minute-by-minute, and so on. In another embodiment, this method may be used in the selection of a portion of chronologically arranged material. Possible material with a temporal arrangement may include, but is not limited to, a collection of photos, messages in an email account, text messages, web browser history, and/or any other collection of items which may be arranged chronologically.

[00144] In various embodiments, a selection made within a graphic (e.g., photograph, drawing, movie still, bitmapped or rasterized text, etc.) may utilize a default selection boundary geometry with a default scaling anchor point. In one embodiment, the user may be able to predefine the default selection boundary geometry and/or default scaling anchor point, to be used when making a selection within a graphic. In still another embodiment, the default selection boundary geometry and/or default scaling anchor point may be predefined within the operating system. As an option, these defaults may be predefined on a per-application basis.

[00145] In various embodiments, a selection made within a photograph may result in the use of a context-specific selection boundary geometry which transforms in a context specific manner. For example, in one embodiment, a selection made within a photograph containing one or more people may utilize the rough shape of the subjects' faces as a selection boundary geometry. As an option, the selection boundary geometry may be composed of the perimeter of all faces within a certain distance of a point related to the selection (e.g., contact point, user focus, etc.), the distance being proportional to a user input (e.g., contact pressure level, touch state, etc.). Face selection may be used to assist the user in establishing the identity of photographed individuals, allowing future identification to be performed automatically using facial recognition. In one embodiment, facial and other forms of recognition may be performed by a host device, a remote computer, a cloud service, or any other computational resource, or combination of these and other resources.

[00146] In another embodiment, a selection made within a photograph on or near an eye may utilize a rough shape of the eye as a selection boundary geometry. As an option, the exactness of the method used to automatically detect the shape of an eye may vary as a function of a user input, such as contact pressure level. Eye selection may be used to assist the user in removing the "red eye" effect sometimes seen in photographs.

[00147] In one embodiment, a selection made within a graphic may cause the selection boundary geometry to be defined by the collection of pixels near a point associated with the selection (e.g., contact point, user focus, etc.) which are similar in at least one aspect. Possible aspects include, but are not limited to, color, one or more dimensions of an associated color space, brightness, transparency, and/or any other aspect that may be associated with a pixel. As an option, the degree of similarity between pixels required to influence the selection boundary geometry may be a function of a user input, such as a contact pressure level. In this way, a user may be assisted in separating an object within the graphic from a background or other visual elements.

[00148] In various embodiments, there may exist limits to the amount a selection boundary geometry may be transformed as a function of user input. For example, in one embodiment, the selection boundary geometry may increase in size as the contact pressure level increases, until an upper contact pressure threshold is reached. Contact pressure levels beyond the upper threshold may not increase the size of the selection boundary geometry any further. In another embodiment, the scale of the selection boundary geometry may be limited by a lower contact pressure threshold, such that reducing the contact pressure level below the threshold may not reduce the scale of the selection boundary geometry any further. In yet another embodiment, both upper and lower contact pressure thresholds may be implemented. In other embodiments, this concept of thresholds may be applied to other variable aspects of the selection boundary, such as the orientation of the selection boundary geometry, and as a function of other user input, including but not limited to the location of a contact point, the size of a contact area, user focus, and/or any other type of user input.

[00149] In one embodiment, the user may be able to predefine one or more contact pressure thresholds associated with the limits of a transformation of the selection boundary geometry. As an option, the user may also predefine the limits of the transformation, in addition to the maximum and/or minimum contact pressure level which may affect said transformation. In another embodiment, these contact pressure thresholds and/or transformation limits may be predefined within the operating system. In still another embodiment, the contact pressure thresholds may be automatically optimized over time, by observing the typical range of pressures the user exerts in various use scenarios.

[00150] In one embodiment, the selection boundary geometry and/or transformation of the selection boundary geometry may depend upon the proximity of an object to an interaction surface, rather than an aspect of physical contact with an interaction surface.

[00151] In various embodiments, the selection boundary may depend, at least in part, upon the user focus. In the context of the present description, user focus refers to a point or area on a display which is the visual and/or interactive focus of the user. For example, in one embodiment, the user focus may be determined by tracking the eyes of a user with one or more device-mounted cameras, and calculating where the user is looking. This may also be referred to as user gaze, or user gaze tracking. As an option, eye movement may also be monitored, to ascertain the manner in which the user is using the device (e.g., methodically reading text, quickly scanning text, examining a picture, visually searching for an icon, etc.). In another embodiment, the user focus may be defined as the location of a cursor in a text environment. In still another embodiment, the user focus may be established through user input, such as a finger tap.

[00152] Various aspects of the selection boundary may depend upon the user focus. For example, in one embodiment, the user focus may be used to determine the context of a selection. In another embodiment, the user focus may be used to determine the location of a selection, allowing the user to make a selection without having to change the location of a contact point. In still another embodiment, the tracking of eye movement may be used to determine the type of selection (e.g., reading eye movement may trigger a text selection, etc.).

[00153] Once the selection boundary has been determined using an appropriate selection boundary geometry that has been transformed as a function of a user input, the selection area may be calculated.

[00154] As shown, the selection area is displayed. See operation 408. In various embodiments, a selection area may be displayed using one or more selection functions. In the context of the present description, a selection function refers to a function of one or more inputs which determines one or more properties of a selection. For example, in one embodiment, possible selection function inputs may include, but are not limited to, touch state, contact pressure level, selection state, finger locations, device orientation, user focus, pressure uncertainty, touch uncertainty, contact point, contact area, gestures, application type and/or context, application flags, operating system flags, and/or any other form of user or system input.

[00155] Within the context of the present description, pressure uncertainty refers to any data associated with the uncertainty inherent in measuring pressure exerted on an interaction surface. Pressure uncertainty may include, but is not limited to, the uncertainty of a measured contact pressure level, a multidimensional array of values representing the variance of contact pressure measured for each cell/pixel in the vicinity of a contact point, an uncertainty value inherent to a

particular pressure sensor, and/or any other type of data associated with uncertainty in pressure measurement.

[00156] Within the context of the present description, touch uncertainty refers to any data associated with the uncertainty inherent in sensing contact with an interaction surface. Touch uncertainty may include, but is not limited to, the error range associated with the location of a contact point, a multidimensional array of values representing the probabilities of contact measured for each cell/pixel in the vicinity of a contact point, an uncertainty value inherent to a particular touch sensor, and/or any other type of data associated with uncertainty in sensing contact.

[00157] Within the context of the present description, a selection state refers to whether a selection is 'dynamic' and still able to vary as a function of user input, or 'static', and not currently varying as a function of user input.

[00158] In various embodiments, a selection function may determine one or more presentation properties of a selection. For example, possible presentation properties may include, but are not limited to, shading, color, contrast, brightness, line style, animation routine, transparency, pattern, border style, area style, and/or any other visual property that may describe an object on a display. Examples of animation routines include, but are not limited to, "marching ants", changing colors, flashing, simulated optical distortions, pulsing highlights, and/or any other routine which varies location, transparency, color, content, and/or any other graphical property over time. In some embodiments, an animation routine may be a function of user input.

[00159] In various embodiments, a selection function may vary one or more presentation properties as a function of contact pressure. In this way, the user has visual feedback as to the level of pressure they are exerting on the device. For example, in one embodiment, the selection function may indicate the contact pressure level by shading the selection with a color which is somewhere between a pair of colors which represent the extrema of measurable contact pressure levels.

[00160] In various embodiments, a selection function may determine one or more fundamental properties of a selection. Within the context of this description, fundamental selection properties may include, but are not limited to, selection boundary geometry, transformation(s) to be applied to the selection boundary geometry as a function of user input, anchor point(s), and/or any other property which may be associated with a selection area.

[00161] In various embodiments, the application of a selection function may display a secondary boundary. Within the context of this description, a secondary boundary is any boundary, radius, or area associated with a selection area, which is not the selection boundary. For example, in one

embodiment, a secondary boundary may be the area within which facial detection is being performed, as opposed to the selection boundary, which may be the outline of detected faces. In another embodiment, a secondary boundary may be the area within which eye detection is being performed. In yet another embodiment, the secondary boundary may represent the pressure uncertainty or touch uncertainty associated with a contact area.

[00162] In various embodiments, the secondary boundary may be displayed in addition to, or instead of, the selection boundary. For example, in one embodiment where face detection is being performed as part of calculating the selection area, the selection boundary may be indicated with a solid color line while the secondary boundary may be indicated with a thin dotted line.

[00163] In various embodiments, the area unique to the secondary boundary (i.e. the portion of the enclosed area which does not overlap with the selection area) may have presentation properties that differ from the selection area. For example, in one embodiment, a user may make a text selection of which the intended boundaries are uncertain. The portion of the text which was almost certainly intended to be selected may be shaded in green, while the text which may or may not have been selected intentionally may be shaded in red. The user intention may be extrapolated from uncertainty associated with the contact and/or contact pressure used to make the selection, in accordance with one embodiment.

[00164] In various embodiments, the secondary boundary may be used to indicate uncertainty associated with a form of machine recognition including, but not limited to, facial recognition, OCR, and/or any other form of machine recognition. For example, faces within a selection which have been recognized with a threshold degree of confidence may be outlined in green, while faces whose recognition is suspect (i.e. multiple viable matches, etc.) may be outlined in red (i.e. a secondary border).

[00165] As shown, after the selection area has been displayed, it is determined whether the selection establishment conditions have been met. See determination 410.

[00166] Within the context of the present description, selection establishment conditions refer to one or more predefined conditions whose satisfaction may cause the selection state to switch from 'dynamic' to 'static'. For example, in one embodiment, once the selection establishment conditions have been satisfied, the selection may no longer vary with contact pressure levels until determination 402 once again detects sufficient initial contact pressure. In various embodiments, the selection establishment conditions may be defined within a selection function.

[00167] In various embodiments, one or more selection establishment conditions may depend upon changes in the contact pressure level. For example, in some embodiments, selection establishment may be conditioned upon whether the contact pressure level drops below a predefined level. In one embodiment, this threshold contact pressure level may be defined as being a set amount of pressure less than the current contact pressure level. In this way, a user may reduce the contact pressure a small amount to modify their selection, with further reduction causing a selection establishment condition to be satisfied. In another embodiment, the threshold contact pressure level may be a set pressure amount.

[00168] In various embodiments, a selection establishment condition may depend upon contact pressure velocity, or the rate at which the contact pressure level is changing. For example, in one embodiment, a user may be able to satisfy a selection establishment condition by quickly reducing the contact pressure level to a predefined level within a predefined amount of time. In another embodiment, selection establishment may be conditioned upon whether a user has increased the contact pressure level to a predefined level within a predefined amount of time. In yet another embodiment, a selection may be established by exceeding a predefined contact pressure velocity, without regard to the actual pressure levels. As a specific example, a user may establish their selection by a quick pulse of their finger, without having to reach a particular pressure level.

[00169] In various embodiments, a selection establishment condition may depend upon how much time has elapsed since a particular event. For example, in one embodiment, a selection may be established if the user maintains a contact pressure level for a predefined amount of time. As an option, there may be a predefine tolerance level for pressure variations which may not reset this timing, allowing for small fluctuations in contact pressure which may be difficult for a user to control. In another embodiment, a selection establishment condition may be satisfied once a predefined amount of time has elapsed since the satisfaction of determination 402.

[00170] In various embodiments, a selection establishment condition may depend upon forms of user input that are not related to contact pressure. These forms of user input may include, but are not limited to, gestures, a change in the number of fingers in contact with the device, change in device orientation, surpassing a threshold level of accelerations (e.g., wrist flick, etc.), and/or any other form of user input. It should be noted that selection establishment may also be conditioned upon the satisfaction of a combination of any of the previously described conditions.

[00171] If it is determined that the selection establishment conditions have not been met, the selection is updated in a loop through performing operations 404, 406, and 408. The selection may

continue to vary as a function of user input until the selection establishment conditions have been met.

[00172] If it is determined that the selection establishment conditions have been met, the selection state is changed from 'dynamic' to 'static'. See operation 412.

[00173] Setting the selection state to 'static' means the selection is no longer being modified by user input. In various embodiments, the selection function may depend in part on the selection state. For example, in one embodiment, when the selection state is 'static', the secondary boundary may be removed from the display. In another embodiment, a 'static' selection state may cause the selection area to be displayed in a different color, or with a different style of selection boundary. In yet another embodiment, changing a selection state from 'dynamic' to 'static' may cause one or more application and/or operating system flags to be set.

[00174] In various embodiments, changing a selection state from 'dynamic' to 'static' may prompt the user to choose an action to be performed on or with the contents of the selection. For example, in one embodiment, after the desired faces have been highlighted and the user has reduced the contact pressure level below the dynamic selection minimum threshold pressure, they may be prompted to confirm the identity of the selected faces. In another embodiment, after a text selection has been given a 'static' selection state, the user may be prompted with operations that may be performed on the selected text, including but not limited to copy, cut, paste, spell check, style (e.g., bold, underlined, italic, etc.), font, font size, and/or any other operation which may be performed on text.

[00175] In some embodiments, once a selection has become 'static', it can no longer be modified and may be destroyed upon creation of a new selection. In other embodiments, a user may further modify a static selection by first applying a contact pressure sufficient to satisfy determination 402. In one embodiment, satisfying determination 402 with a static selection already in existence may change the selection state of the previous selection from static to dynamic, allowing further variation as a function of user input. In another embodiment, satisfying determination 402 with a static selection already in existence may create a new selection, as a function of user input, which is combined with the previously made selection. In yet another embodiment, a user may chose whether to replace a previously made selection or augment (i.e. add to, subtract from, etc.) a previously made selection with a new selection. As an option, the user choice may be indicated through gesture, voice command, toggling a hardware control, toggling a software control, and/or any other form of user input.

[00176] In various embodiments, method 400 may be adapted to allow for the definition, establishment, and modification of selections through other types of user input. Other types of user input may include, but are not limited to, proximity to an interaction surface, number of contact points, gestures, and/or any other form of user input. For example, in one embodiment, a user may expand a text selection by bringing their finger into proximity to the interaction surface.

[00177] Figure 5 shows a pressure sensitive user interface 500 for making a selection, in accordance with one embodiment. As an option, the user interface 500 may be implemented in the context of the architecture and environment of the previous Figures or any subsequent Figure(s). Of course, however, the user interface 500 may be implemented in any desired environment. The aforementioned definitions may apply during the present description.

[00178] As shown, the user interface 500 may be utilized in making a selection based in part on pressure exerted by the user upon one or more interaction surfaces located on a device. For example, in one embodiment, a user's finger 502 may exert a small amount of force over contact area 504, which is centered on contact point 506 located on a pressure sensitive touch screen. If the contact pressure level is sufficient, then a selection area 508 having a selection boundary 510 is calculated and displayed. As the contact pressure is increased, the selection boundary expands to encompass a larger selection area 512.

[00179] Figure 6 shows a method 600 for determining the context of a contact pressure-based selection and choosing an appropriate selection function, in accordance with one embodiment. As an option, the method 600 may be implemented in the context of the architecture and environment of the previous Figures or any subsequent Figure(s). Of course, however, the method 600 may be implemented in any desired environment. The aforementioned definitions may apply during the present description.

[00180] As shown, the context determination zone is defined. See operation 602. Within the context of the present description, a context determination zone refers to the area that is examined while determining the context of a selection. In various embodiments, the context determination zone may be initially defined as a function of one or more elements of user input upon which the selection itself is based. For example, in one embodiment, the context determination zone may be initially defined to be the contact area. In another embodiment, the context determination zone may be a predefined shape (e.g., circle, square, etc.) of predefined size, centered on the contact point. As an option, the user may be able to specify the initial size and shape of the context determination zone. In yet another embodiment, the context determination zone may be located such that the

contact point is off-center, to provide a more intuitive user experience (e.g., the zone may be offset to compensate for the user's view being obstructed by their finger, etc.).

[00181] In still another embodiment, the context determination zone may have a predefined size. As an option, the predefined initial size for a context determination zone may be chosen such that it is smaller than any user interface elements which may be detected. As an additional option, the predefined initial size may be chosen such that it is large enough to assist a user in distinguishing between potential selection targets which are close to each other.

[00182] As shown, once the context determination zone has been defined, it is then determined whether there is a user interface control widget within the context determination zone. See determination 604.

[00183] Within the context of the present description, a user interface control widget refers to any element within a user interface which may receive user input, which are typically non-textual. For example, in various embodiments, user interface control widgets may include, but are not limited to, buttons, radio boxes, check boxes, drop down lists, sliders, tabs, and/or any other non-textual UI widget.

[00184] In some embodiments, user interface control widgets may also include hyperlinks which are isolated from a text field. For example, text that responds to user interaction like a button, but is not located within a selectable text field. Selectable text fields and hyperlinks embedded within a text field (e.g., links within a web page, links within a word processing document, etc.) are specifically excluded from this definition of user interface control widgets, as they are treated as separate cases within this method.

[00185] In various embodiments, the determination as to whether there is a user interface control widget within the context determination zone begins with determining whether there is a UI control widget located at the contact point upon which the zone is based. In this way, time is not wasted determining the context of a well-aimed contact point.

[00186] If a UI control widget is not located at the contact point, then it may be determined if there is a UI control widget in the vicinity, within the context determination zone. In various embodiments, this determination may be performed using the bounding boxes associated with user interface elements. Within the context of the present description, a bounding box refers to a rectangle within which a user interface control widget may reside. In some embodiments, a bounding box may be the smallest rectangle which may contain a particular user interface control

widget. In this way, detection of user interface control widgets whose shape is not rectangular is simplified.

[00187] For example, in one embodiment, the determination as to whether there is a user interface control widget within the context determination zone may be performed by determining if the boundary of the context determination zone intersects with the bounding box of any user interface control widgets. As an option, if the initial size of the context determination zone is larger than a predefined minimum (e.g., smallest bounding box associated with a typical UI control widget, smallest bounding box present within the present UI, etc.), the determination may also verify the absence of any bounding boxes completely contained within the context determination zone, on the initial pass.

[00188] In another embodiment, the determination may be performed by calculating the distances between the center of the context determination zone and the center of every UI control widget present in the interface, and comparing them with a distance related to the size of the context determination zone.

[00189] If it is determined in 604 that there is at least one user interface control widget within the context determination zone, then a context sensitive UI control widget selection function is chosen. See operation 606. In various embodiments, once an appropriate selection function is chosen, a selection is defined based upon user input. In one embodiment, the selection is defined using method 4.

[00190] Within the context of the present description, a context sensitive selection function refers to a selection function adapted for use in making a selection in a context which has been automatically determined. In various embodiments, a context sensitive selection function may include logic to use a different context sensitive selection function to define the user's selection, based upon user input. In this way, a user may be able to indicate that the initial context determination is not correct, and that another selection function should be used.

[00191] For example, in one embodiment, a context sensitive UI control widget selection function may include logic such that, if the contact pressure level exceeds a predefined limit P_0, further definition of the selection is handled by a different context sensitive selection function, such as one adapted for selecting hyperlinks. In another embodiment, a contact pressure level exceeding P_0 may cause the context determination zone to expand, and the process of choosing an appropriate selection function to resume, ignoring the UI control widget previously detected within the zone. As an option, future determinations may ignore all UI control widgets. In this way, a context-aware user

selection initiated with a contact point in the vicinity of a UI control widget may be redirected to a different type of subject matter without forcing the user to reposition their finger, for example.

[00192] In various embodiments, a context sensitive UI control widget selection function may depend upon the context determination zone. For example, in one embodiment, a context sensitive UI control widget selection function may use the context determination zone as a secondary boundary. In this way, the selection function may be able to continue searching the context determination zone for additional UI control widgets.

[00193] In various embodiments, a context sensitive UI control widget selection function may include logic to handle the case where there is more that one UI control widget within the context determination zone. In one embodiment, the selection function may choose the UI control widget whose center is closest to the center of the context determination zone. In another embodiment, the selection function may choose the UI control widget whose bounding box has greatest overlap with the context determination zone. In still another embodiment, the selection function may choose the UI control widget whose bounding box has an edge or corner closest to the center of the context determination zone.

[00194] In various embodiments, a context sensitive UI control widget selection function may include logic to allow the user to toggle between multiple widgets found within the context determination zone. For example, in one embodiment, the selection function may include a list of all UI control widgets found at least partially within the context determination zone. As an option, the widgets may be arranged in the list in order of distance from the center of the context determination zone. In another embodiment, the selection function may traverse the list sequentially, selecting a different widget. As an option, the list traversal may occur as a function of user input, including but not limited to, gestures, contact pressure velocity, accelerometer data, and/or any other user input. In still another embodiment, switching between different widgets found within the context determination may occur after a predefined amount of time has elapsed, and the selection establishment conditions have not yet been satisfied. In yet another embodiment, a context sensitive UI control widget selection function may use user focus to choose between multiple UI control widgets found within the context determination zone.

[00195] In various embodiments, a context sensitive UI control widget selection function may visually indicate the selection of a widget to the user before the selection has been established. For example, in one embodiment, the selection function may highlight the outline of the widget. In another embodiment, the selection function may shade the widget using a predefined mask of the

widget. In still another embodiment, the selection function may shade and/or outline the widget bounding box. In yet another embodiment, the selection function may change and aspect of text associated with the widget, aspects including but not limited to font, text style, text color, and/or any other text property. As a specific example, a context sensitive UI control widget selection function may cause the name of a button to be displayed in blue italics if it is the current context-based selection derived from user input. In this way, the user may see what control is about to be activated before satisfying the selection establishment conditions.

[00196] In various embodiments, a context sensitive UI control widget selection function may have selection establishment conditions that depend upon the type of user interface control widget that is being selected. Some user interface control widgets are multi-state in nature (e.g., sliders, drop down lists, etc.), while others are bi-state (e.g., buttons, check boxes, etc.). In some embodiments, it may be assumed that when a user satisfies the selection establishment conditions for a bi-state UI control widget, they intend for the state of the widget to be toggled. The selection establishment conditions for multi-state UI control widgets, on the other hand, may include the election of a widget state.

[00197] For example, in one embodiment, the selection establishment conditions for a multi-state widget may include one or more primary conditions to establish that the user intends for that particular multi-state widget to be selected, and a secondary condition, to establish the state of that widget.

[00198] In various embodiments, the secondary condition may be satisfied (and the widget state chosen) through user input which includes, but is not limited to, contact pressure. As an option, after the primary selection establishment conditions have been satisfied, the selection function may disregard pre-established pressure triggers (e.g., P_0, global pressure triggers, etc.) until the secondary selection establishment condition has been satisfied.

[00199] For example, in one embodiment, once the primary conditions for selecting a slider widget have been satisfied, a user may select a slider value by varying the contact pressure level between two predefined threshold pressures which represent the slider state extrema. In another embodiment, the contact pressure level at the time of satisfaction of the primary conditions may be used as a zero point, represented by the middle of the slider values. Increasing the contact pressure may increase the slider value, decreasing the contact pressure may decrease the slider value. In other embodiments, these methods may be used to traverse the items within a drop down list, or any other multi-state UI control widgets which may be assigned a value.

[00200] In various embodiments, the secondary selection establishment conditions may be finally satisfied using methods previously discussed, including but not limited to, a contact pressure velocity trigger.

[00201] Once the selection establishment conditions have been satisfied, the state of the UI control widget may be set. For example, a button may be toggled, a check box may be checked or unchecked, a slider value may be set, etc.

[00202] As a specific example of one embodiment, from a user perspective, a user may make contact with and exert pressure upon an interaction surface, with a contact point near a drop down menu. The user may increase the contact pressure until the drop down menu is highlighted. After maintaining that contact pressure level for a few seconds, the list of menu items becomes visible, after which the user may select an item by varying the contact pressure. Once the desired menu item is highlighted, the user may execute a rapid increase in pressure to finalize the selection of that menu item.

[00203] If it is determined in 604 that there is no user interface control widget within the context determination zone, it is then determined whether there is an embedded hyperlink within the context determination zone. See determination 608.

[00204] Within the context of the present description, an embedded hyperlink refers to a hyperlink which is embedded within a text field. For example, iIn one embodiment, embedded hyperlinks may include, but are not limited to, text or image links within a web page, text or image links within a word processing document, and/or any other type of link which may be contained within a document. It should be noted that any link which may be classified as a hyperlink may fall within this definition of embedded hyperlink, or within the definition of a UI control widget.

[00205] In various embodiments, the determination as to whether there is an embedded hyperlink within the context determination zone begins with determining whether there is an embedded hyperlink located at the contact point upon which the zone is based.

[00206] If an embedded hyperlink is not located at the contact point, then it may be determined if there is an embedded hyperlink in the vicinity, within the context determination zone. In various embodiments, the methods described for locating a UI control widget within the context determination zone may also be applied to determining whether there is an embedded hyperlink in the zone. In one embodiment, the bounding boxes may be handled by the application displaying the document in which an embedded hyperlink may be found. In another embodiment, the bounding boxes may be handled at a lower level, by the operating system.

[00207] If it is determined in 608 that there is at least one embedded hyperlink within the context determination zone, then a context sensitive embedded hyperlink selection function is chosen. See operation 610. In various embodiments, once an appropriate selection function is chosen, a selection may be defined based upon user input. In one embodiment, the selection may be defined using method 4.

[00208] In various embodiments, a context sensitive embedded hyperlink selection function may include logic to use a different context sensitive selection function to define the user's selection, based upon user input. In this way, a user may be able to indicate that the initial context determination is not correct, and that another selection function should be used.

[00209] For example, in one embodiment, a context sensitive embedded hyperlink selection function may include logic such that, if the contact pressure level exceeds a predefined limit P_2, further definition of the selection is handled by a different context sensitive selection function, such as one adapted for selecting text. In another embodiment, a contact pressure level exceeding P_2 may cause the context determination zone to expand, and the process of choosing an appropriate selection function to resume, ignoring the embedded hyperlink previously detected within the zone. As an option, future determinations may ignore all embedded hyperlinks. In this way, a context-aware user selection initiated with a contact point in the vicinity of an embedded hyperlink may be redirected to a different type of subject matter without forcing the user to reposition their finger, for example.

[00210] In various embodiments, a context sensitive embedded hyperlink selection function may depend upon the context determination zone. For example, in one embodiment, a context sensitive embedded hyperlink selection function may use the context determination zone as a secondary boundary. In this way, the selection function may be able to continue searching the context determination zone for additional embedded hyperlinks.

[00211] In various embodiments, a context sensitive embedded hyperlink selection function may include logic similar to that used in a context sensitive UI control widget selection function to handle the case where there is more that one embedded hyperlink within the context determination zone. Additionally, in various embodiments, a context sensitive embedded hyperlink selection function may include logic similar to that used in a context sensitive UI control widget selection function to allow a user to toggle between multiple embedded hyperlinks found within the context determination zone.

[00212] In various embodiments, a context sensitive embedded hyperlink selection function may visually indicate the selection of an embedded hyperlink before the selection has been established.

For example, in one embodiment, the selection function may change the color of an embedded text hyperlink. In another embodiment, the selection function may change the font, style, or font size of an embedded text hyperlink. In yet another embodiment, the selection function may highlight the borders of a linked image. In this way, the user may see which embedded hyperlink is about to be activated before satisfying the selection establishment conditions.

[00213] In various embodiments, a context sensitive embedded hyperlink selection function may have selection establishment conditions which change, depending upon previous user input. For example, in one embodiment, if the contact pressure level surpasses a value of P_1, but not P_2, the selection establishment condition may change to require the selection of an option from a hyperlink contextual menu. The contextual menu may provide options common to web browsers, including but not limited to "open link", "copy link", and/or any other action which may be performed on or with a hyperlink. In various embodiments, the selection of the contextual menu item may be established using methods including, but not limited to, those described for multi-state UI control widgets, or other types of selections.

[00214] In various embodiments, once the selection establishment conditions have been satisfied, the selected embedded hyperlink may be activated.

[00215] If it is determined in 608 that there are no embedded hyperlinks within the context determination zone, it is then determined whether there is a selectable text field within the context determination zone. See determination 612.

[00216] Within the context of the present description, a selectable text field refers to a field of text which a user may select and perform operations upon (e.g., copy, cut, paste, etc.). In one embodiment, a selectable text field may also include any rasterized text which is recognized using an optical character recognition routine.

[00217] In various embodiments, the determination as to whether there is a selectable text field within the context determination zone begins with determining whether there is a selectable text field located at the contact point upon which the zone is based.

[00218] If a selectable text field is not located at the contact point, then it may be determined if there is a selectable text field in the vicinity of the contact point and within the context determination zone. In various embodiments, the methods described for locating a UI control widget within the context determination zone may also be applied to determining whether there is a selectable text field in the zone, including the use of bounding boxes.

[00219] If it is determined in 612 that there is at least one selectable text field intersecting with or within the context determination zone, then a context sensitive selectable text selection function is chosen. See operation 614. In various embodiments, once an appropriate selection function is chosen, a selection may be defined based upon user input. In one embodiment, the selection may be defined using method 4.

[00220] In various embodiments, if there is a selectable text field located at the contact point, the context sensitive selectable text selection function may behave like other text selection functions. For example, in one embodiment, the selection of the text would start at the contact point, and expand with pressure in the direction in which the text would be read.

[00221] In various embodiments, if there is a selectable text field within the context determination zone, but not at the contact point, the selection function may define the selection based upon the entire selectable text field. For example, in one embodiment, the text within selectable text field found in the context determination zone may be selected starting at the beginning of the text field, even if it is not near the contact point. In another embodiment, the selection of the text begins at the location closest to the contact point.

[00222] In various embodiments, a context sensitive selectable text selection function may depend upon the context determination zone. For example, in one embodiment, a context sensitive selectable text selection function may use the context determination zone as a secondary boundary. In this way, the selection function may be able to continue searching the context determination zone for additional selectable text fields.

[00223] In various embodiments, a context sensitive selectable text selection function may include logic to handle the case where there is more than one selectable text field within the context determination zone. In one embodiment, the selection function may choose the selectable text field which is closest to the contact point, the selection not extending beyond that text field. In another embodiment, the selection function may start the text selection in the selectable text field closest to the contact point; once all of the text in that closest field has been selected, the selection may continue to expand into the next closest text field, starting at the beginning of the field. In still another embodiment, the selection function may include logic similar to that used in a context sensitive UI control widget selection function to handle the case where there is more that one selectable text field within the context determination zone. Additionally, in yet another embodiment, a context sensitive selectable text selection function may include logic similar to that used in a

context sensitive UI control widget selection function to allow a user to toggle between multiple selectable text fields found within the context determination zone.

[00224] In various embodiments, a context sensitive selectable text selection function may include logic to use a different context sensitive selection function to define the user's selection, based upon user input. In this way, a user may be able to indicate that the initial context determination is not correct, and that another selection function should be used.

[00225] For example, in one embodiment, a context sensitive selectable text selection function may include logic such that, if the contact pressure level exceeds a predefined limit P_4, further definition of the selection is handled by a different context sensitive selection function, such as one adapted for selecting graphics. In another embodiment, a contact pressure level exceeding P_4 may cause the context determination zone to expand, and the process of choosing an appropriate selection function to resume, ignoring the selectable text field previously detected within the zone. As an option, future determinations may ignore all selectable text fields. In this way, a context-aware user selection initiated with a contact point in the vicinity of a selectable text field may be redirected to a different type of subject matter without forcing the user to reposition their finger, for example.

[00226] In various embodiments, a context sensitive selectable text selection function may visually indicate the selection of a selectable text field before the selection has been established. For example, in one embodiment, the selection function may shade the selected text within a selectable text field. In another embodiment, the selection function may highlight the borders of an entire selectable text field which has been selected.

[00227] In various embodiments, a context sensitive selectable text selection function may have selection establishment conditions which change, depending upon previous user input. For example, in one embodiment, if the contact pressure level surpasses a value of P_3, but not P_4, the selection establishment condition may change to require the selection of an option from a text selection contextual menu. The contextual menu may provide options including, but not limited to, copy, cut, paste, style, send via email, send via SMS, lookup online, and/or any other action which may be performed on selected text. In various embodiments, the selection of the contextual menu item may be established using methods including, but not limited to, those described for multi-state UI control widgets, or other types of selections.

[00228] If it is determined in 612 that there is no text within the context determination zone, it is then determined whether there is a selectable graphic within the context determination zone. See determination 616.

[00229] Within the context of the present description, a selectable graphic refers to an image or display, or a portion of an image or display, which a user is able to select and perform operations upon (e.g., copy, cut, paste, save, etc.). In one embodiment, a selectable graphic may refer to any portion of a user interface which is able to be captured with a screenshot.

[00230] In various embodiments, the determination as to whether there is a selectable graphic within the context determination zone begins with determining whether there is a selectable graphic located at the contact point upon which the zone is based.

[00231] If a selectable graphic is not located at the contact point, then it may be determined if there is a selectable graphic in the vicinity of the contact point and within the context determination zone. In various embodiments, the methods described for locating a UI control widget within the context determination zone may also be applied to determining whether there is a selectable text field in the zone, including the use of bounding boxes. As an option, in addition to determining the boundaries of the bounding boxes within the context determination zone, it may also be determined whether they are able to be selected (e.g., checking a system flag, DRM, copy protection, etc.).

[00232] If it is determined in 616 that there is at least one selectable graphic within the context determination zone, then a context sensitive selectable graphic selection function is chosen. See operation 618. In various embodiments, once an appropriate selection function is chosen, a selection may be defined based upon user input. In one embodiment, the selection may be defined using method 4.

[00233] In various embodiments, if there is a selectable graphic located at the contact point, the context sensitive selectable graphic selection function may behave like other graphic selection functions. For example, in one embodiment, the selection of the graphic may be defined using method 4.

[00234] In various embodiments, if there is a selectable graphic within the context determination zone, but not at the contact point, the selection function may define the selection based upon the entire selectable graphic object. For example, in one embodiment, an image file embedded in a document near the contact point and at least partially within the context determination zone may be selected in its entirety. In another embodiment, said image file may be partially selected, starting at a location within the image that is closest to the contact point, and scaling as a function of user input and in a manner defined by the selection function.

[00235] In various embodiments, a context sensitive selectable graphic selection function may depend upon the context determination zone. For example, in one embodiment, a context sensitive

selectable graphic selection function may use the context determination zone as a secondary boundary. In this way, the selection function may be able to continue searching the context determination zone for additional selectable graphic objects.

[00236] In various embodiments, a context sensitive selectable graphics selection function may include logic to handle the case where there is more than one selectable graphic object within the context determination zone. In one embodiment, the selection function may choose the selectable graphic object which is closest to the contact point.

[00237] In another embodiment, the selection function may include logic similar to that used in a context sensitive UI control widget selection function to handle the case where there is more that one selectable graphic object within the context determination zone. Additionally, in yet another embodiment, a context sensitive selectable graphic selection function may include logic similar to that used in a context sensitive UI control widget selection function to allow a user to toggle between multiple selectable graphic objects found within the context determination zone.

[00238] In various embodiments, a context sensitive selectable graphics function may pass control to another user interface function, depending upon user input. In this way, a user may be able to indicate that the initial context determination is not correct, and that they wish to activate a different user interface routine (e.g., application launcher, favorites list, system settings, etc.).

[00239] For example, in one embodiment, a context sensitive selectable graphic selection function may include logic such that, if the contact pressure level exceeds a predefined limit P_6, further user input is handled by a different context sensitive selection function, such as one adapted for selecting graphics. In another embodiment, a contact pressure level exceeding P_4 may cause the context determination zone to expand, and the process of choosing an appropriate selection function to resume, ignoring the selectable graphic previously detected within the zone. As an option, future determinations may ignore all selectable graphics. In this way, a context-aware user selection initiated with a contact point in the vicinity of a selectable graphic may be redirected to a different type of subject matter without forcing the user to reposition their finger, for example.

[00240] In various embodiments, a context sensitive selectable graphics selection function may visually indicate the selection of a selectable graphic object before the selection has been established. For example, in one embodiment, the selection function may shade the selected graphic object. In another embodiment, the selection function may highlight the borders of a graphic object which has been selected.

[00241] In various embodiments, a context sensitive selectable graphics selection function may have selection establishment conditions which change, depending upon previous user input. For example, in one embodiment, if the contact pressure level surpasses a value of P_5, but not P_6, the selection establishment condition may change to require the selection of an option from a graphic selection contextual menu. The contextual menu may provide options including, but not limited to, copy, cut, paste, set as wallpaper, send via email, send via SMS, and/or any other action which may be performed on selected graphics. In various embodiments, the selection of the contextual menu item may be established using methods including, but not limited to, those described for multi-state UI control widgets, or other types of selections.

[00242] If it is determined in 616 that there is no selectable graphics within the context determination zone, then the determination zone is expanded. See operation 620.

[00243] In one embodiment, the context determination zone may be expanded by a fixed number of pixels. In another embodiment, the determination zone may be expanded by a scaling factor. Once the context determination zone has been expanded, the context determinations are performed again.

[00244] In one embodiment, if the context determination zone reaches a predefined threshold size, the user may be informed that a context could not be determined and a selection cannot be made. Other forms of user feedback indicating a failure to determine context include an alert, a prompt, audio feedback, visual feedback, LED light, and/or any other type of feedback.

[00245] In various embodiments, the user may be able to specify which contexts they wish to be detected automatically. In some embodiments, additional types of subject matter may be detectable, including types of text data, such as dates, email addresses, phone numbers, and/or any other type of text information.

[00246] In some embodiments, contextual selections may be performed using method 600 only in situations where a contact pressure based form of user interaction has not been defined. In other embodiments, contextual selections may be made system wide using method 600 or similar methods.

[00247] Figure 7 shows a device 700 having a backtouch interface, in accordance with one embodiment. As an option, the device 700 may be implemented in the context of the architecture and environment of the previous Figures or any subsequent Figure(s). Of course, however, the device 700 may be implemented out in any desired environment. It should also be noted that the aforementioned definitions may apply during the present description.

[00248] In the context of the present description, a device with a backtouch interface refers to a device with one or more backtouch sensors or backtouch switches. In one embodiment, a device with a backtouch interface may also include one or more other sensors and/or buttons, including but not limited to cameras, hardware buttons, and/or any other type of device or control. A device with a backtouch interface may also be referred to as a backtouch-enabled device.

[00249] Within the context of the present description, a backtouch sensor refers to an interaction surface located on a device which has reduced user visibility while the device is being operated, because it is obscured by the device itself. For example, in one embodiment, a backtouch sensor may be located on the back of the device, facing away from the user as they look at a display on the front side. A backtouch sensor may result in a better user interface experience since the user is able to interact with the device without obscuring the front display with an implement of interaction.

[00250] Additional embodiments may be described using the terms 'front' and 'back', but a backtouch-enabled device is not limited to those having parallel surfaces. Within the context of the present description, the terms 'front' or 'front surface' and 'back' or 'back surface' refer to any two surfaces of any portion, piece, section, slice, component, part, and/or face of a device or its parts.

[00251] In various embodiments, a backtouch interface may also be a display. For example, in one embodiment, a device may have high-resolution touchscreens on the front and back. In another embodiment of a multi-display, backtouch-enabled device, the front face may be a high-resolution touchscreen and the back face may be a low-resolution touchscreen. As an option, one or more of the touch screens in these embodiments may be black and white. In still another embodiment, the front and back displays may utilized different display technologies and/or different display properties. For example, in one embodiment, the front display may be a high-resolution trans missive touchscreen and the back display may be a low-resolution reflective touchscreen.

[00252] As shown, device 700 is an example of one embodiment of a backtouch-enabled device, possessing a backtouch sensor 702 and a display 704. In various embodiments, the display 704 may also be an interaction surface.

[00253] As previously defined, an interaction surface is a surface capable of sensing touch, pressure, proximity, or any combination thereof. In various embodiments, a backtouch sensor may be capable of sensing one or more of touch, pressure, or proximity.

[00254] For example, in one embodiment, a backtouch sensor may be a track pad. Within the context of the present description, a track pad is a touch sensitive pointing device which can detect the motion and position of an implement of interaction (e.g., user finger, stylus, etc.).

[00255] In various embodiments, a backtouch sensor may include a resistive touch sensor. In one embodiment, a resistive touch sensor is made up of two thin, conducting layers separated by a narrow gap. When an implement of interaction presses down on the outer layer, the two layers make contact at that point. A voltage may be applied across the upper layer, from top to bottom. The resistive touch sensor may act as a voltage divider; by measuring the output voltage on the lower layer, the vertical position of the touch position may be sensed. Swapping the voltage to the sides of the upper layer may allow the horizontal touch position to be sensed.

[00256] In various embodiments, a backtouch sensor may include a capacitive touch sensor. In one embodiment, a capacitive touch sensor is made of two layers of parallel conductive lines, separated by an insulator. The layers are arranged such that the conductive lines are perpendicular. When an implement of interaction is placed over the conducting lines, there is a change in capacitance. A high frequency signal may be applied to pairs of conducting lines; the resulting current that passes between the conducting lings is proportional to the capacitance between the conducting lines. This current may be used to sense the touch or proximity of an implement of interaction. A capacitive touch sensor may be capable of detecting more than one contact point or contact area.

[00257] The backtouch-enabled device shown in Figure 7 is one exemplary embodiment. The geometry of a backtouch-enabled device need not be confined to parallel surfaces, with a distinct front and back. For example, in one embodiment, the device may have fold-out sections with interaction surfaces which become backtouch interfaces once the sections are folded out. In another embodiment, the backtouch-enabled device may be composed of curved parts, multiple parts, or complex plan form parts. In still another embodiment, the backtouch-enabled device may not be rectilinear in any outline and/or cross section. In yet another embodiment, the device may have one or more curved or non-planar surfaces, including but not limited to surfaces which are concave or convex. In some embodiments, the device may have one or more surfaces which are rigid or hard. In other embodiments, the device may have one or more surfaces which are soft or flexible. In still other embodiments, the device may change shape, depending on the mode of operation (e.g., slide-out hardware keyboard, plug-in modules, etc.).

[00258] In one embodiment, a backtouch-enabled device may have one or more backtouch sensors located on plane(s) parallel to the plane of a display. For example, see device 700. In another embodiment, a backtouch-enabled device may have one or more backtouch sensors located on plane(s) that are at an angle to the plane of a display.

[00259] In one embodiment, a backtouch sensor may be located on a plane which is completely obscured from the display. In another embodiment, a backtouch sensor may be located on a plane which is partially obscured from the display. For example, a backtouch sensor may be located on the back side of a transparent or translucent display.

[00260] In one embodiment, a backtouch interface is an interaction surface which may be made up of one or more touch sensors, one or more pressure sensors, one or more proximity sensors, one or more switches, or any combination of one or more such sensors or switches. In another embodiment, the switches which are part of a backtouch interface may be real or virtual, displayed or mechanical, soft or hard, or any combination of these properties.

[00261] In various embodiments, gestures and interactions described in terms of a backtouch interface may also be performed on sidetouch (left and right sides of a device) and captouch (top and bottom sides of a device) interfaces.

[00262] Figure 8 shows a method 800 for providing feedback to the user of a backtouch interface, in accordance with one embodiment. As an option, the method 800 may be implemented in the context of the architecture and environment of the previous Figures or any subsequent Figure(s). Of course, however, the method 800 may be implemented in any desired environment. The aforementioned definitions may apply during the present description.

[00263] As shown, it is determined whether the backtouch interface is enabled. See determination 802.

[00264] Within the context of the present description, an enabled interface or surface refers to an interface or surface which is not disabled. Within the context of the present description, a disabled interface or surface refers to an interface or surface which is not passing user input to any process, system, application, or routine. In one embodiment, a disabled interface may continue to sense user input, even though it is not used. In another embodiment, a disabled interface may be able to recognize a predefined form or type of user input which then places the interface in an enabled state. As a specific example, in one embodiment, a disabled backtouch interface may not be used to make a selection until it detects a predefined pattern of increases and decreases of contact pressure. In this way, interfaces may be disabled to avoid unwanted input, and easily enabled when desired.

[00265] It is important to note that in various embodiments, an interface or surface may be enabled with respect to one type of user input, and disabled with respect to another type of user input. For example, it may be possible for an interaction surface to be enabled with respect to touch interactions, and disabled with respect to contact pressure or proximity.

[00266] In various embodiments, a backtouch interface may be enabled in response to user input. For example, in one embodiment, a backtouch interface may be enabled in response to a predefined gesture performed on an interaction surface receptive to touch. In another embodiment, a backtouch interface may be enabled in response to a predefined pattern of increases and decreases of contact pressure exerted upon an interaction surface receptive to pressure. In yet another embodiment, a backtouch interface may be enabled by a predefined series of taps or impacts with the device. As an option, the taps or impacts may be detected by an accelerometer. In still another embodiment, a backtouch interface may be enabled by toggling a hardware or software control (e.g., button, switch, etc.).

[00267] In various embodiments, a backtouch interface may be enabled without specific user input. For example, in one embodiment, a backtouch interface may be enabled by a backtouch-enabled application. In another embodiment, a backtouch interface may be enabled when the device orientation is within a predefined range. In yet another embodiment, a backtouch interface may always be enabled.

[00268] If it is determined that the backtouch interface is enabled, then it is determined whether there is an implement of interaction in proximity of the backtouch interface. See determination 804.

[00269] In various embodiments, there may be a threshold proximity that may be achieved before determination 804 is satisfied. In one embodiment, a user may define the threshold proximity. In another embodiment, the threshold proximity may be predefined within the operating system. In still another embodiment, the threshold proximity may be predefined on a per-application basis.

[00270] If it is determined that an implement of interaction is in proximity to the backtouch interface, a visual indication of the proximity is displayed. See operation 806.

[00271] In various embodiments, the location of the implement of interaction in proximity to the backtouch interface may be indicated to the user. For example, in some embodiments, a point associated with the location of the implement may be displayed. In one embodiment, the point may be the centroid of the area with the highest proximity value. As an option, the point may be represented as a circle, a crosshair, and/or any other shape or icon.

[00272] In one embodiment, the point associated with the location of the implement may be displayed using a predefined color. As an option, the user may be able to select the color used. In yet another embodiment, the point may be displayed by inverting the preexisting contents of the display located at that point.

[00273] In various embodiments, an area associated with the location of the implement may be displayed. For example, in one embodiment, the area may be the area with proximity values above a preset threshold value. In another embodiment, the area may be a circle centered upon the centroid of maximum proximity values. As an option, the size of the circle may be similar to a fingertip.

[00274] In one embodiment, the area associated with the location of the implement may be displayed with colored shading. As an option, the user may preset the color of the shading. In another embodiment, the area may be indicated by increasing the color brightness (e.g., moving towards white within a color space, etc.) of the display content within the area. In yet another embodiment, the area may be displayed by reducing the color brightness (e.g., moving towards black within a color space, etc.) of the display content outside the area. As an option, the area may be displayed with a sharp boundary, or with a softened boundary, creating a glow effect.

[00275] In various embodiments, the degree of proximity of the implement of interaction to the backtouch interface may be indicated to the user. For example, in one embodiment, the color of a point or area being displayed may be given a degree of transparency dependent upon the proximity values, allowing the original display content to be viewed. As an option, the proximity value may be averaged over the area, and a single transparency value given to the color applied. In another embodiment, the color of the content displayed within the area may be given a color brightness based upon the proximity, such that the area is white right before contact is made. In yet another embodiment, the color of the content displayed outside the area may be given a color brightness based upon an inverse relationship with the proximity, such that all but the area is black right before contact is made.

[00276] As shown, it is determined if an implement of interaction is in contact with the backtouch interface. See determination 808. If it is determined that there is no contact, the proximity may continue to be determined and displayed.

[00277] If it is determined that an implement of interaction is in contact with the backtouch interface, a visual indication of the contact is displayed. See operation 810.

[00278] In various embodiments, a visual indication of contact with a backtouch interface may differ from a visual indication of contact with a front display, where the contact point and area is usually obscured by an implement of interaction. For example, in one embodiment, the contact point may be displayed, instead of or in addition to the contact area. In another embodiment, the visual representation of the interior of the contact area may be colored. In yet another embodiment, the contact area may be represented by an iconic version of a fingerprint. In still another embodiment,

the contact area may be distorted so as to appear to bulge out of the display. As an option, this distortion may increase as a function of contact pressure.

[00279] As shown, once the user has been given feedback regarding contact with the backtouch interface, further user interaction is handled by a different routine. See operation 8. For example, methods 4 or 6 may be implemented at this point, utilizing backtouch contact pressure and contact point to define a selection.

[00280] Figure 9 shows a pressure-sensitive user interface 900 for making a selection using a backtouch interface, in accordance with one embodiment. As an option, the user interface 900 may be implemented in the context of the architecture and environment of the previous Figures or any subsequent Figure(s). Of course, however, the user interface 900 may be implemented in any desired environment. The aforementioned definitions may apply during the present description.

[00281] As shown, the user interface 900 may be utilized in making a selection based in part on pressure exerted by the user upon a backtouch interface. For example, in one embodiment, a user's finger 902 may exert a small amount of force over contact area 904, which is centered on contact point 906. In one embodiment, contact area 904 and contact point 906 may be displayed on top of the content already being displayed, to assist the user in making contact at the desired location. In another embodiment, the contact point 906 may be displayed as a symbol, such as a plus sign, which may be rotated to an orientation estimated to match that of the contacting finger. As an option, the finger orientation may be estimated using the size and shape of the contact area, detected location of other fingers, and/or any other user input or observable properties.

[00282] If the contact pressure level is sufficient, then a selection area 908 having a selection boundary 910 and a secondary boundary 912 (indicating uncertainty related to the contact area) is calculated and displayed. As an option, the selection may be defined using method 4 or 6, or any other method of defining a selection based upon contact pressure.

[00283] Figure 10 shows a user interface 1000 for defining settings associated with a backtouch interface, in accordance with one embodiment. As an option, the user interface 1000 may be implemented in the context of the architecture and environment of the previous Figures or any subsequent Figure(s). Of course, however, the user interface 1000 may be implemented in any desired environment. The aforementioned definitions may apply during the present description.

[00284] In one embodiment, the user interface 1000 may include a plurality of check boxes 1002 which represent various types of user interactions detectable by the backtouch interface. The types of interactions may include, but are not limited to, pressure, touch, proximity, and/or any other type

of user interaction. Through these checkboxes, a user may limit a backtouch interface to only certain types of interactions. As an option, the user interface 1000 may only present checkboxes for interaction types detectable by the particular backtouch interface associated with the settings being defined.

[00285] In one embodiment, the user interface 1000 may include a plurality of check boxes 1004 which represent various methods of enabling a backtouch interface. As an option, in one embodiment, more than one method of activation may be selected.

[00286] In one embodiment, the collection of backtouch interface enablement methods 1004 may include a checkbox 1006 which allows the interface to be activated by a gesture. In one embodiment, the gesture may be predefined within an application or operating system. In another embodiment, the user interface 1000 may include a button 1008 to allow a user to specify a gesture to activate the backtouch interface. As an option, the user may be presented with an interface where they may specify the gesture by performing it. In yet another embodiment, the user may choose from a plurality of predefined gestures.

[00287] In one embodiment, the collection of backtouch interface enablement methods 1004 may include a checkbox 1010 which allows the interface to be activated by a grip. In the context of the present description, a grip refers to the set of sensor data associated with a particular manner of holding a device. The sensor data associated with a grip may include, but is not limited to, points and areas of contact on one or more interaction surfaces, device orientation, contact pressure levels exerted in one or more contact areas, proximity data (e.g., proximity to portions of a users hand not in contact with the device, etc.), and/or any other sensor data.

[00288] In one embodiment, the backtouch interface-enabling grip may be predefined within an application or operating system. In another embodiment, the user interface 1000 may include a button 1012 to allow a user to specify a grip to enable the backtouch interface. As an option, the user may be presented with an interface where they may specify the grip by performing it. In yet another embodiment, the user may choose from a plurality of predefined grips.

[00289] In one embodiment, the collection of backtouch interface enablement methods 1004 may include a checkbox 1014 which keeps the backtouch interface enabled whenever the device is powered on, similar to a primary touch screen, for example. In another embodiment, the collection of backtouch interface enablement methods 1004 may include a checkbox 1016 which keeps the backtouch interface disabled.

[00290] In one embodiment, the user interface 1000 may include a check box 1018 which allows the criteria for backtouch interface enablement to be set on a per-application basis. As an option, check box 1018 may allow any application to override the preferences set with the plurality of check boxes 1004.

[00291] In one embodiment, the user interface 1000 may include a plurality of check boxes 1020 which represent various methods of indicating that a backtouch interface is enabled. As an option, in one embodiment, more than one indicator may be selected.

[00292] In one embodiment, the collection of indicator check boxes 1020 may include a checkbox 1022 which indicates that the backtouch interface is enabled by displaying a colored border around the edge of a display. In one embodiment, the colored border may be animated.

[00293] In one embodiment, the collection of indicator check boxes 1020 may include a checkbox 1024 which indicates that the backtouch interface is enabled using an LED. In one embodiment, the LED may indicate the enabled backtouch interface through a specific color, with other colors being reserved for indicating other device states. In another embodiment, the LED may pulse or flash when the backtouch interface is enabled.

[00294] In one embodiment, the collection of indicator check boxes 1020 may include a checkbox 1026 which indicates that the backtouch interface is enabled by displaying a colored border around a status bar (e.g., a minimal bar common to most user interfaces, etc.). In one embodiment, the colored border may be animated.

[00295] In one embodiment, the collection of indicator check boxes 1020 may include a checkbox 1028 which indicates that the backtouch interface is enabled by displaying an icon. In one embodiment, the icon may be located within a status bar.

[00296] In one embodiment, the collection of indicator check boxes 1020 may include a checkbox 1030 which indicates that the backtouch interface is enabled by changing the color of a status bar. In one embodiment, the color change may be animated.

[00297] In one embodiment, the collection of indicator check boxes 1020 may include a checkbox 1032 which allows the backtouch interface to be enabled without any indication to the user. As an option, this preference may be overridden by an application.

[00298] In various embodiments, the user interface 1000 may allow a user to configure the type and style of feedback provided while an enabled backtouch interface is being used. For example, in one embodiment, the user interface 70.0002.3-00 may include a button 1034 which allows a user to specify whether or not feedback is provided while the backtouch interface is being used. As an

option, this preference may be overridden by applications (e.g., an application may be configured such that it provides backtouch interface feedback independent of any system preferences, etc.).

[00299] In one embodiment, the user interface 1000 may include a button 1036, which presents a user interface which allows a user to specify the style of feedback provided when a backtouch interface is being used. For example, a user may configure the feedback provided when an implement of interaction is in proximity to, contact with, and/or exerting pressure on the backtouch interface.

[00300] In one embodiment, the user interface 1000 may include a button 1038, which allows a user to test the style parameters they defined using button 1036. For example, in one embodiment, button 1038 may present a user interface where a user may experiment with a backtouch interface, observing the feedback styles they have configured. As an option, this interface may provide a quick way to reconfigure the feedback style.

[00301] In various embodiments, the user interface 1000 may allow a user to configure the sensitivity of a backtouch interface. In the context of the present description, the sensitivity of a backtouch interface refers to the threshold level of interaction (e.g., proximity, contact, pressure, etc.) which a backtouch interface may receive before treating the interaction as being intentionally made by a user. In this way, backtouch interactions incidental to device usage may be ignored, while intentional backtouch user interactions may be acted upon.

[00302] In one embodiment, the user interface 70.0002.3-00 may include a plurality of checkboxes 1040 that represent a plurality of backtouch interface sensitivity levels. The backtouch interface sensitivity levels may include, but are not limited to, predefined levels (e.g., "high", "standard", "low", etc.), user defined levels, automatically defined levels, and/or any other type of sensitivity level.

[00303] In one embodiment, the user interface 1000 may allow a user to specify the sensitivity levels for particular aspects of a backtouch interface (e.g., proximity, contact, pressure, etc.). As an option, the user interface may provide the user with the ability to save and load user defined backtouch interface sensitivity profiles.

[00304] In the context of the present description, an interface sensitivity profile refers to a collection of sensitivity parameters associated with various aspects of an interaction interface. The sensitivity parameters may include, but are not limited to, an activation threshold, a maximum signal beyond which interaction is ignored, sample rate(s), and/or any other parameter which may be

associated with an interaction interface. As an option, the sensitivity parameters may be specific to particular types of interaction (e.g., proximity, contact, pressure, etc.).

[00305] In the context of the present description, an activation threshold refers to a threshold signal below which interaction is ignored. An activation threshold may be set for different types of user interaction (e.g., pressure, contact, proximity, etc.). For example, in one embodiment, an interaction surface may have a pressure activation threshold of P, below which all pressure interactions are ignored.

[00306] It is important to recognize the distinction between activation and enablement. In various embodiments, activation serves as a filter of incidental interactions, defining the weakest sensor signal which may not be ignored. Enablement serves a similar purpose, to ignore unwanted interactions; a disabled interface may not act upon any sensor signals except those related to enabling the interface. In other words, activation filters sensor signals based on strength, while enablement filters sensor signals based on the signal itself.

[00307] In one embodiment, the plurality of checkboxes 1040 may include an "automatic" checkbox, representing a backtouch interface sensitivity profile automatically determined by the device. As an option, if an automatic sensitivity profile has not been created, the user may be presented with the option of initiating the process of automatically determining an optimal backtouch interface sensitivity profile.

[00308] In one embodiment, the user interface 1000 may include a button 1042 which allows a user to initiate the process of automatically determining an optimal backtouch interface sensitivity profile. In the context of the present description, an optimal interface sensitivity profile refers to a sensitivity profile which would allow an interface to remain enabled all the time, with minimal accidental inputs. In one embodiment, the process of automatically determining an optimal backtouch interface sensitivity profile may include gathering data over a predefined amount of time. As an option, the time remaining may be displayed in user interface 1000. During this learning period, the backtouch enablement preferences specified in checkboxes 1004 may be overridden, and instead the user is required to enable the backtouch interface with a specific method, chosen such that accidental enablement is highly unlikely (e.g., two step activation using gestures, hardware switch with on-screen confirmation, etc.). This facilitates separating intentional interactions from incidental interactions. Once enabled, the backtouch interface may remain enabled for a short period of time. During the learning period, the device may gather data, including but not limited to sensor data from the backtouch interface, changes in orientation, backtouch interface enablements, and/or

any other data related to use of the device. Once the learning period has elapsed, the gathered data may be used to estimate the levels of meaningless, incidental backtouch interaction, such as interaction due to holding the device. As an option, in another embodiment, the user may be able to specify the length of the learning period. In yet another embodiment, the user may be able to specify desired accuracy of the sensitivity level, balancing the reduction of unwanted interactions with a possible increase in intentional interactions being missed.

[00309] In one embodiment, the user interface 1000 may include a button 1044 which allows a user to test the specified sensitivity settings. For example, in one embodiment, button 1044 may present a user interface which provides feedback regarding interactions with the backtouch interface. As an option, the testing user interface may utilize a default set of backtouch feedback settings, if the user had previously turned feedback off. In another embodiment, button 1044 may activate a backtouch interface, and present feedback to the user within user interface 1000. As an option, user interface 1000 may ignore any input received from the backtouch interface, only provide feedback related to the user interactions. In this way, a user may test the settings with the backtouch interface without accidentally interacting with any checkboxes, buttons, or other element of user interface 1000.

[00310] In various embodiments, the interfaces of Figure 10, as well as any other previous or subsequent interfaces, may take the form of webpages displayed utilizing a web browser on any desired computer, handheld device, etc. In such case, any of the parameters or other input disclosed herein may be entered without the use of the host device, whereby such parameters or other input (or derivatives thereof) may be pushed to the device for configuration/updating purposes.

[00311] Figure 11 shows a user interface 1100 for defining settings associated with a pressure-sensitive interface, in accordance with one embodiment. As an option, the user interface 1100 may be implemented in the context of the architecture and environment of the previous Figures or any subsequent Figure(s). Of course, however, the user interface 1100 may be implemented in any desired environment. The aforementioned definitions may apply during the present description.

[00312] In one embodiment, the user interface 1100 may include a checkbox 1102 to allow the user to enable the pressure-receptive aspect of one or more interaction surfaces. In one embodiment, this checkbox may enable all pressure-receptive surfaces. In another embodiment, the user may be able to specify which pressure-receptive surfaces shall be enabled. In various other embodiments, enablement of pressure-receptive surfaces may be accomplished through user input outside of user interface 1100. Pressure-receptive surface enabling user input may include, but is not limited to,

gestures, software buttons, hardware buttons, accelerometer data, contact pressure patterns, and/or any other form of user input.

[00313] In one embodiment, the user interface 1100 may include a plurality of check boxes 1104 which allow a user to specify which types of feedback to provide when the pressure-sensitive interface(s) is activated, if any at all. For example, in one embodiment, the user may specify a sound which plays whenever the pressure-sensitive interface is activated. In another embodiment, the user may specify a form of visual feedback to be given when the pressure-sensitive interface is activated. As an option, the user may select from a plurality of predefined forms of feedback.

[00314] In one embodiment, the user interface 1100 may include a checkbox 1106 which allows a user to specify whether they want visual feedback regarding contact pressure level. As previously described, contact pressure level may be visually represented in a number of ways, including, but not limited to, a color which is part of a two color spectrum, a percentage, a unitless number, and/or any other representation of a value located within a finite range. In one embodiment, user interface 1100 may allow a user to specify the type of contact pressure level feedback. As an option, a separate user interface may be presented to the user to define the form of the feedback.

[00315] In various embodiments, the user interface 1100 may be used to define the pressure activation threshold. In the context of the present description, a pressure activation threshold is the smallest contact pressure level which may not be ignored. In one embodiment, the current pressure activation threshold level 1108 may be displayed within user interface 1100. The current pressure activation threshold level may be displayed as a unitless number, a percentage of the maximum measurable contact pressure level, a color, a scale, and/or any other method of representing a value located within a finite range.

[00316] In one embodiment, the user interface 1100 may include a button 1110 which allows a user to manually specify the pressure activation threshold level. In one embodiment, the user may be presented with an interface where they may enter a specific value to be used as the pressure activation threshold. In another embodiment, the user may be prompted to exert the desired threshold pressure on a pressure-sensitive interface, confirming their selection by maintaining the desired contact pressure for a predefined amount of time. As an option, the user may be prompted to repeat this process more than one time, after which the resulting pressure levels may be averages. In yet another embodiment, the user may be given the chance to test the newly specified pressure activation threshold level.

[00317] In one embodiment, the user interface 1100 may include a button 1112 which resets the pressure activation threshold level to a predefined, default value. As an option, the user may be prompted to confirm this action before the default value is applied.

[00318] In one embodiment, the user interface 1100 may include a button 1114 which initiates a process which determines an optimal pressure activation threshold level. In the context of the present description, an optimal pressure activation threshold level refers to an activation threshold which would allow an interface to remain enabled all the time, with minimal erroneous inputs. In one embodiment, the process of automatically determining an optimal pressure activation threshold level may include gathering data over a predefined amount of time. As an option, the time remaining may be displayed in user interface 1100.

[00319] During this learning period, the pressure activation threshold may temporarily be set to a level sufficiently high that an accidental activation is highly unlikely. This facilitates separating intentional interactions from incidental interactions. During the learning period, the device may gather data, including but not limited to sensor data from the pressure-sensitive interface, changes in orientation, pressure-sensitive interface activations, and/or any other data related to use of the device. Once the learning period has elapsed, the gathered data may be used to estimate the levels of meaningless, incidental pressure interaction, such as interaction due to holding the device. As an option, in another embodiment, the user may be able to specify the length of the learning period. In yet another embodiment, the user may be able to specify desired accuracy of the pressure activation threshold level optimization, balancing the reduction of unwanted interactions with a possible increase in intentional interactions being missed.

[00320] In one embodiment, the user interface 1100 may display the amount of time remaining in an ongoing learning period. See, for example, text field 1116. In various embodiments, the time remaining in the learning period may be displayed in user interfaces other than 1100. User interfaces where the remaining time may be displayed include, but are not limited to, a status bar, a contextual menu, a shortcut menu, a pop-up interface adapted for managing various interaction interfaces, and/or any other user interface.

[00321] In one embodiment, the user interface 1100 may include a plurality of checkboxes 1118 which represent a plurality of forms of feedback associated with the automatic determination of an optimal pressure activation threshold level. During the learning period, it may be helpful to provide the user with feedback every time the pressure-sensitive interface is activated. The forms of feedback include, but are not limited to, a sound, vibration, screen flash, and/or any other form of

feedback. In one embodiment, the feedback associated with the automatic determination of an optimal pressure activation threshold level may override preferences set elsewhere. In another embodiment, the user may specify the parameters of these forms of feedback.

[00322] The user interface 1100 may be used to define and manage touch states. In one embodiment, a preset number of global touch states may be defined, which the operating system and applications may make use of. In another embodiment, the touch states may be defined on a per-application basis.

[00323] In one embodiment, the user interface 1100 may include a button 1120 which presents the user with a user interface that facilitates the definition of touch states. As an option, the user may be able to select from a plurality of predefined touch state definitions. Additionally, the user interface 1100 may display the currently defined touch states. See, for example, text field 1124. The touch states may be represented as a unitless number, a percentage of the range of allowable contact pressure levels, a color, and/or any other representation of a contact pressure level.

[00324] In one embodiment, the user interface 1100 may include a button 1122 which allows the user to reset the touch state definitions to a predefined default definition. As an option, the user may be prompted for confirmation before resetting the touch state definition to default values.

[00325] Figure 12 shows a method 1200 for assisting a user in defining touch states, in accordance with one embodiment. As an option, the method 1200 may be implemented in the context of the architecture and environment of the previous Figures or any subsequent Figure(s). Of course, however, the method 1200 may be implemented in any desired environment. The aforementioned definitions may apply during the present description.

[00326] As shown, the highest touch state is defined. See operation 1202. In one embodiment, the highest touch state may be predefined within the operating system. In another embodiment, the highest touch state may be specified by the user, in the form of a contact pressure value.

[00327] In various embodiments, the highest touch state may be defined through user interaction with a pressure-sensitive interface. For example, in one embodiment, a user may be prompted to exert a level of contact pressure beyond which the highest touch state may be triggered. As an option, the user may be prompted to exert this pressure multiple times, with the resulting values averaged. In another embodiment, the user may be prompted to exert the highest contact pressure level which is comfortable, and then defining the highest touch state using a contact pressure level slightly lower than that being exerted.

[00328] Once the highest touch state has been defined, the remaining spectrum of contact pressures is partitioned into the remaining touch states and displayed. See operation 1204.

[00329] In the context of the present description, the spectrum of contact pressures refers to the range of contact pressure levels a user may exert to interact with the device. For example, in one embodiment, the lower end of a spectrum of contact pressures may be equivalent to the pressure activation threshold level. In various embodiments, there may be multiple contact pressure spectrums defined. For example, in one embodiment, there may exist a distinct spectrum of contact pressures for each pressure-sensitive interaction surface. In another embodiment, there may exist a spectrum of contact pressures which is partitioned into touch states (a touch state spectrum), and a different spectrum of contact pressures for use with contact pressure levels (a contact pressure level spectrum).

[00330] In one embodiment, the touch state spectrum may have extrema defined by the user. As an option, the lower bound of the touch state spectrum may be the same as pressure activation threshold level.

[00331] In one embodiment, the touch state spectrum may be partitioned such that all touch states contain the same fraction of the touch state spectrum. In another embodiment, the touch state spectrum may be partitioned such that all touch states have equal portions of the touch state spectrum except for the highest touch state. In yet another embodiment, the touch state spectrum may be partitioned such that the touch states are weighted, some containing larger fractions of the spectrum than others. As an option, the weight factors may be predefined or may be user definable.

[00332] In one embodiment, the partitioned touch state spectrum may be displayed as a geometric shape (e.g., circle, rectangle, etc.) which has been segmented according to the touch state partitions. In another embodiment, the partitioned touch state spectrum may be displayed as an array of percentages of the total spectrum. In yet another embodiment, the touch state spectrum may be displayed as an array of contact pressure levels associated with the boundaries of the partitions.

[00333] Once the touch state spectrum has been partitioned and displayed, the user is given the opportunity to adjust the touch states. See operation 1206.

[00334] In one embodiment, the user may adjust the contact pressure levels associated with the touch states by specifying the numerical values of specific contact pressure levels. In another embodiment, the user may adjust the touch states by interacting with a graphical representation of the partitioned touch state spectrum. In yet another embodiment, the user may adjust the touch states

by defining new partitions using a pressure-sensitive interface. As an option, the user may exert the desired contact pressure level to set the boundaries of a touch state.

[00335] Once the touch states have been adjusted, the newly partitioned touch state spectrum is verified. See operation 1208.

[00336] In one embodiment, the touch state spectrum may be verified by asking the user to confirm their choice through a user interface. In another embodiment, the user may verify the touch state spectrum by utilizing it in a testing interface. As an option, the user may be given visual feedback regarding the exact contact pressure level being exerted, in addition to the current touch state.

[00337] Figure 13 shows a user interface 1300 for assisting a user in defining touch states, in accordance with one embodiment. As an option, the user interface 1300 may be implemented in the context of the architecture and environment of the previous Figures or any subsequent Figure(s). Of course, however, the user interface 1300 may be implemented in any desired environment. The aforementioned definitions may apply during the present description.

[00338] In one embodiment, the user interface 1300 may include a graphical representation 1302 of a touch state spectrum, hereinafter referred to as touch space spectrum rendering 1302. As another embodiment, the touch space spectrum rendering 1302 may be colored with the spectrum of colors between two colors representing spectrum extrema. As an option, the same colors used to provide pressure dependent feedback to the user of a pressure-sensitive interface may be used here.

[00339] The touch space spectrum rendering 1302 found in user interface 1300 may be broken up into ranges of contact pressure representing touch states. In various embodiments, the touch space spectrum rendering may be partitioned by one or more touch state dividers 1304. In one embodiment, the touch state dividers may simply be a line drawn between two touch states. In another embodiment, the touch state dividers may also display the contact pressure level separating those two touch states.

[00340] In various embodiments, a plurality of touch states may be defined. In one embodiment, the user may specify the number of touch states to define. In another embodiment, the number of touch states may defined within the operating system. In still another embodiment, the number of touch states may be defined on a per-application basis, by the applications themselves or by the user (if so allowed by the application). In yet another embodiment, there may exist a set of default touch states of a fixed number which may be overridden by a different set of touch states defined within an application.

[00341] In various embodiments, the touch space spectrum rendering 1302 found in user interface 1300 may have a labeled scale. For example, in one embodiment, the lower boundary 1306 of the lowest touch state (e.g., the touch state associated with the lowest contact pressures) may be displayed. As an option, the lower boundary of the touch space spectrum may be equivalent to the pressure activation threshold, which the user may define using, for example, user interface 1100.

[00342] In another embodiment, the upper boundary 1308 of the touch space spectrum rendering may be displayed. As an option, upper boundary 1308 may be automatically set to a value slightly higher than the lower boundary of the highest touch state, since the highest touch state is made up of all pressures above that lower boundary. In this way, the scale of the touch space spectrum rendering is not skewed due to the potentially large range of contact pressures making up the highest touch state. In yet another embodiment, the touch space spectrum rendering may change in scale due to user interaction, with upper boundary 1308 being automatically updated.

[00343] In various embodiments, the touch state dividers 1304 found in the user interface 1300 may possess touch state divider handles 1310 with which a user may adjust the partitioning of touch states. For example, in one embodiment, a user may touch and drag a touch state divider handle to change the value of the associated divider. In another embodiment, a user may select a touch state divider handle; after the touch state divider handle has been selected, the divider may be assigned a value equivalent to whatever contact pressure level the user exerts for a predefined amount of time. As a specific example, a user may select a touch state divider handle and then press on an interaction surface. Once the desired contact pressure level is reached, the user maintains the pressure for 3 seconds, after which the value of the touch state divider is updated.

[00344] In one embodiment, the user interface 1300 may include a contact pressure gauge 1312 which reports the contact pressure level currently being exerted, to assist the user in selecting a practical partitioning of the touch state spectrum. In another embodiment, the scale of the contact pressure gauge may match that of touch state spectrum rendering 1302. As an option, the scale of both contact pressure gauge 1312 and touch state spectrum rendering 1302 may be set to accommodate the larger of two values: the current contact pressure level, or a value slightly higher than the lower boundary of the highest touch state.

[00345] In various embodiments, the touch state dividers 1304 found in the user interface 1300 may each be associated with a plurality of icon buttons 1314 which a user may use to lock a touch state divider at a particular value. In one embodiment, adjusting one touch state divider may cause all other unlocked dividers to shift such that the remaining portions of the touch state spectrum are

partitioned as evenly as possible. As an option, the user interface 1300 may include a button to unlock all touch state dividers. In another embodiment, the user interface 1300 may include a button 1316 which distributes all unlocked touch state dividers evenly throughout the remaining parts of the touch state spectrum.

[00346] In one embodiment, the user interface 1300 may include a button 1318 which allows the user to establish the highest touch state boundary through pressure-based user input. In another embodiment, the user may be prompted to establish this touch state boundary as soon as user interface 1300 is displayed, in accordance with method 1200. In one embodiment, the user may only specify the highest touch state, with the remaining touch state spectrum being evenly partitioned across the touch states.

[00347] In one embodiment, the user interface 1300 may include a button 1320 which resets all touch state boundaries to default values. In another embodiment, the highest touch state boundary may be preserved, only able to be reset within the interface used to define it that may be displayed in response to activating button 1318.

[00348] In various embodiments, the user interface 1300 may include a button 1322 which allows a user to test the currently defined touch states. For example, in one embodiment, a user may be asked to achieve various touch states, and maintain them for a certain period of time. In another embodiment, the user may be presented with an interface similar to 1300, but where the touch state spectrum rendering 1302 and the contact pressure gauge 1312 are more predominantly displayed. As an option, a sound may be played every time a touch state boundary is crossed.

[00349] Figure 14 shows a user interface 1400 for indicating that a backtouch and/or pressure-sensitive interface is activated, in accordance with one embodiment. As an option, the user interface 1400 may be implemented in the context of the architecture and environment of the previous Figures or any subsequent Figure(s). Of course, however, the user interface 1400 may be implemented in any desired environment. The aforementioned definitions may apply during the present description.

[00350] In one embodiment, the user interface 1400 may include one or more icons 1402 to indicate that a backtouch and/or pressure-sensitive interface has been activated. As an option, the icons may also indicate whether an interface is enabled. For example, an icon may only be visible if the interface is enabled, and only in color if the interface is activated. In another embodiment, the icons may have a color which depends upon the contact pressure level currently being exerted on that particular interface.

[00351] In various embodiments, the user interface 1400 may include a status bar 1404 which provides the user feedback regarding various device functions, in addition to other information, such as the date and/or time. The status bar itself may be used to indicate whether a backtouch and/or pressure-sensitive interface has been activated. For example, in one embodiment, the status bar may have a shading color which depends upon the contact pressure level currently being exerted on an activated interface. This may be done in conjunction with displaying an icon 1402 to indicate which interface has been activated. In another embodiment, the change in color may be restricted to just the border 1406 of the status bar. In yet another embodiment, the type of interface which has been activated may be indicated through an animation routine, including, but not limited to, a pulsing of the border, a cyclical variation of transparency of the status bar shading, "marching ants" along the status bar border, and/or any other animation routine.

[00352] In one embodiment, the status bar 1404 within the user interface 1400 may include one or more items of textual information 1408. The items of textual information may include, but are not limited to, date, time, network type, battery level, other device or application status information, and/or any other type of textual information.

[00353] In one embodiment, the activation of a backtouch and/or pressure-sensitive interface may be indicated through the presentation properties of the textual information 1408. Presentation properties for textual information which may be altered to indicate the activation of an interface include, but are not limited to, font, style, size, color, animation routine (e.g., flashing text, cycling colors, etc.), and/or any other type of presentation property. In another embodiment, activation of a backtouch and/or pressure-sensitive interface may be indicated by temporarily replacing textual information 1408 with a message, which may include, but is not limited to, the identity of the activated interface.

[00354] In one embodiment, the user interface 1400 may indicate the activation of a backtouch and/or pressure-sensitive interface by displaying a border 1410 around the display. As an option, border 1410 may change color depending upon the current contact pressure level.

[00355] Figure 15 shows a user interface 1500 for defining a backtouch feedback style, in accordance with one embodiment. As an option, the user interface 1500 may be implemented in the context of the architecture and environment of the previous Figures or any subsequent Figure(s). Of course, however, the user interface 1500 may be implemented in any desired environment. The aforementioned definitions may apply during the present description.

[00356] When interacting with a backtouch interface, it may or may not be important to provide the user with some form of feedback regarding the location and/or activity of their chosen implement of interaction. Providing interaction feedback allows the user to interact with the device using an interaction surface they may not be able to see.

[00357] In one embodiment, the user interface 1500 may include a plurality of checkboxes 1502 which represent various types of feedback which may be provided as an implement of interaction is in proximity to the backtouch interface. The types of feedback may include, but are not limited to, visual (e.g., screen flashes, status bar icons, iconic depictions of the location of the implement, etc.), sound, vibration, and/or any other form of feedback. In another embodiment, one or more of these types of feedback may be configured by the user. For example, in one embodiment, the user may select a sound to be played whenever an implement of interaction is in proximity to the backtouch interface. In yet another embodiment, the feedback may be limited to only those instances where the proximity to the backtouch interface appears intentional, rather than incidental. As a specific example, in one embodiment, feedback might be given for a fingertip, but not for a palm which is in proximity to the backtouch interface due to the user's grip.

[00358] In one embodiment, the user interface 1500 may include a plurality of checkboxes 1504 which represent various types of visual feedback that may indicate that an implement of interaction is in proximity to a backtouch interface. The types of visual feedback include, but are not limited to, graphical representation of probable implement location, status bar icon, screen flash, and/or any other type of visual feedback.

[00359] In various embodiments, a backtouch interface may be able to estimate the location of an implement of interaction in proximity to the backtouch interaction surface. This information can be used to provide useful feedback to the user. For example, in one embodiment, a point associated with the location may be displayed. As an option, the point may be the centroid of the area with the highest proximity value within a predefine threshold. In another embodiment, the point may be replaced or combined with an icon, shape, or symbol.

[00360] In another embodiment, the user may be provided with proximity feedback in the form of a visual representation of the proximity data received from the backtouch interface. As an option, the proximity values may be scaled such that the visual representation has the appearance of a glow, centered on the estimated location of the implement.

[00361] In one embodiment, the user interface 1500 may include a plurality of checkboxes 1506 which represent various styles of visual proximity feedback. The styles include, but are not limited

to, dynamic coloring, the feedback described in conjunction with operation 806 of method 800, and/or any other type or style of visual feedback. In the context of the present description, dynamic coloring refers to coloring which varies as a function of proximity to the backtouch interface. For example, in one embodiment, the color of the visual proximity feedback may vary between two colors which represent the least discernable proximity and the greatest proximity before contact. As an option, the colors may include a transparency factor, so the visual feedback does not obstruct display contents any more than necessary.

[00362] In one embodiment, the user interface 1500 may include a plurality of checkboxes 1508 which represent various types of feedback which may be provided as an implement of interaction comes in contact with the backtouch interface. The types of feedback may include, but are not limited to, visual (e.g., screen flashes, status bar icons, iconic depictions of the location of the implement, etc.), sound, vibration, and/or any other form of feedback. In another embodiment, one or more of these types of feedback may be configured by the user. For example, in one embodiment, the user may select a sound to be played whenever an implement of interaction makes contact with the backtouch interface. In yet another embodiment, the feedback may be limited to only those instances where the contact with the backtouch interface is estimated to be intentional, rather than incidental. As a specific example, in one embodiment, feedback might be given for contact with a fingertip, but not for a palm which is in contact with the backtouch interface due to the user's grip.

[00363] In one embodiment, the user interface 1500 may include a plurality of checkboxes 1510 which represent various types of visual feedback indicating contact with the backtouch interface. The types of visual feedback include, but are not limited to, graphical representations of contact location and extent (e.g., contact point, contact area, etc.), a status bar icon, screen flash, and/or any other type of visual feedback, including those described in other embodiments.

[00364] In one embodiment, the user interface 1500 may include a plurality of checkboxes 1512 which cause the visual feedback indicating contact with the backtouch interface to fade after a set amount of time. In another embodiment, the user may specify the amount of time before fading begins, how quickly the fade occurs, and/or the limits of the fade (e.g., completely disappear, fade to 70% transparency, etc.). As an option, the fading of the visual feedback may be reversed if the implement of interaction moves beyond a preset threshold while still in contact with the backtouch interface.

[00365] In one embodiment, the user interface 1500 may include a plurality of checkboxes 1514 which allow the user to specify the style of visual feedback associated with making contact with the

backtouch interface. The styles may include, but are not limited to, shading of a contact area, line style of the border of a contact area, animation routine, and/or any other style aspect of visual feedback, including those described in other embodiments.

[00366] In one embodiment, the user interface 1500 may include a plurality of checkboxes 1516 which represent various types of feedback which may be provided as an implement of interaction exerts pressure on the backtouch interface. The types of feedback may include, but are not limited to, visual (e.g., screen flashes, status bar icons, iconic depictions of the contact pressure of the implement, etc.), sound, vibration, and/or any other form of feedback. In another embodiment, one or more of these types of feedback may be configured by the user. For example, in one embodiment, the user may select a sound to be played whenever an implement of interaction exceeds a predefined contact pressure level with the backtouch interface. In another embodiment, the sound may play whenever there is a change in touch state. In yet another embodiment, the feedback may be limited to only those instances where the contact pressure on the backtouch interface is estimated to be intentional, rather than incidental. As a specific example, in one embodiment, feedback might be given for a finger press, but not for a palm squeeze incidental to the user's grip.

[00367] In one embodiment, the user interface 1500 may include buttons 1518 which allow the user to specify the colors which represent the extrema of measurable contact pressure levels. As an option, the colors may be specified with a transparency value.

[00368] In one embodiment, the user interface 1500 may include a plurality of checkboxes 1520 which represent various venues for presenting visual feedback based upon the current contact pressure level. The venues for pressure-related visual feedback include, but are not limited to, an area equivalent to or based upon the contact area, the contact point, the border of the display, the status bar, and/or any other type or example of visual feedback, including those described in other embodiments.

[00369] In one embodiment, the user interface 7.002.8-00 may include a button 1522 which returns all settings defined within user interface 7.002.8-00 to predefined default values. As an option, the user may be prompted to confirm the reset before restoring the default values.

[00370] In one embodiment, the user interface 7.002.8-00 may include buttons 1524 which allow a user to save and load collections of backtouch feedback settings. As an option, the user may be prompted to confirm loading a new collection of settings before overwriting the current collection.

[00371] In one embodiment, the user interface 1500 may include a button 1526 which allows a user to test the current backtouch feedback style settings. In one embodiment, button 1526 may

enable the backtouch interface (if not already enabled) and allow the user to experience the current backtouch feedback style without being able to interact with user interface 1500 through the backtouch interface. In other words, the user may be able to expose the backtouch interface to a range of proximity, contact, and pressure interactions without accidentally changing any of the settings found within 1500.

[00372] In another embodiment, button 1526 may present to the user a user interface which allows the user to experience the current backtouch feedback style settings within a variety of simulated scenarios. The simulated scenarios may include, but are not limited to, web browsing, photo viewing, an application launcher, an eBook, word processing, and/or any other common use scenario. As an option, the simulated use scenarios may be defined such that the user is able to experience the current feedback style in a wide range of color schemes, subject matter, degrees of screen clutter, etc.

[00373] As a specific example of a backtouch feedback style collection in use, in one embodiment, a user may configure the backtouch interface through user interface 1500 such that having a finger in proximity to the backtouch interface causes a faint blue glow to appear on the display, over the location of the finger. The blue glow becomes brighter as the distance between the finger and the backtouch interface decreases, until contact is made. Upon contact, the display shows a small plus sign at the contact point and a thin "marching ants" border around the contact area. The contact area is not shaded. As the user increases contact pressure, the contact area is shaded red, which becomes more opaque as the pressure increases.

[00374] Figure 16 shows an alternative method 1600 for defining a selection made within a user interface based in part on contact pressure, in accordance with one embodiment. As an option, the method 1600 may be implemented in the context of the architecture and environment of the previous Figures or any subsequent Figure(s). Of course, however, the method 1600 may be carried out in any desired environment. It should also be noted that the aforementioned definitions may apply during the present description.

[00375] As shown, it is determined if a touch event has occurred. See determination 1602.

[00376] In the context of the present description, a touch event refers to an event in which an implement of interaction comes into contact with an interaction surface. For example, in one embodiment, pressing on a pressure-sensitive backtouch interface with a finger may be a touch event. Another example may be making contact with a touch-sensitive display with a stylus.

[00377] If it is determined that a touch event has occurred, then the touch event attributes are determined. See operation 1604.

[00378] In the context of the present description, touch event attributes refer to one or more measurable aspects of the user interaction which resulted in a touch event. The measurable aspects may include, but are not limited to, touch state, contact area, contact point, contact pressure level, pressure uncertainty, touch uncertainty, and/or any other measurable aspect of user interaction.

[00379] As shown, it is determined whether the system is in a selection mode. See determination 1606.

[00380] In the context of the present description, a selection mode refers to a system state where a user may create or modify a selection in a display. In various embodiments, a selection mode may be represented by a system flag. Examples of when a system may be in a selection mode include, but are not limited to, instances where a selection already exists, instances where a user has indicated a desire to create a selection.

[00381] In various embodiments, a system may be placed in a selection mode through user input. For example, in one embodiment, the user may activate a selection mode by performing a predefined gesture on an interaction surface. In another embodiment, a user may activate a selection mode by exerting contact pressure on an interaction surface for a sufficient amount of time, the contact pressure exceeding a predefined threshold.

[00382] If the system is in a selection mode, then a selection is created and/or modified as a function of the touch event attributes, then displayed. See operation 1608.

[00383] In one embodiment, the selection may be created, modified, and/or displayed using one or more selection functions. In another embodiment, a display function may be applied in addition to a selection function, to display the selection.

[00384] In the context of the present description, a display function refers to a function of one or more inputs which determines one or more properties of a display. Properties of a display may include, but are not limited to, color values for individual pixels, brightness of a display backlight or portions of a backlight, and/or any other properties of a display. Display functions may apply to an entire display and/or multiple displays.

[00385] In one embodiment, the selection may be displayed with a secondary boundary representing the uncertainty in the selection. As a specific example, there may be displayed a small, pale green tinged transparent circle to show the area that the device is certain the user selected and a

surrounding pale-red tinged transparent area (a secondary boundary) representing the area where the device thinks the user may have tried to select, but is not certain.

[00386] Operation 1608 may continue to be performed, updating the selection with each iteration, until there is a change in the touch state. See determination 1614.

[00387] If it is determined in 1606 that the system is not in a selection mode, then it is determined if a gesture has been detected. See determination 1610. In one embodiment, a user may be given feedback when a gesture is detected. Possible feedback may include, but is not limited to, sound, flashing display, appearance of an icon, a colored border on the display, and/or any other form of user feedback.

[00388] If a gesture has been detected, then an associated action is performed. See operation 1612. In one embodiment, any gesture may be mapped to any command or operation of the device. In another embodiment, a user may be provided feedback when the action is performed. Possible feedback may include, but is not limited to, sound, flashing display, appearance of an icon, a colored border on the display, and/or any other form of user feedback.

[00389] A gesture may be associated with a variety of different actions. These actions may include, but are not limited to, scrolling a display or user interface element, zooming in or out, modifying the display brightness, and/or any other action. With respect to making or modifying a selection through method 1600, it is important to note that, in one embodiment, a gesture may be associated with placing the system in a selection mode.

[00390]

[00391] Figure 17 shows a user interface 1700 for performing operations on a selection, in accordance with one embodiment. As an option, the user interface 1700 may be implemented in the context of the architecture and environment of the previous Figures or any subsequent Figure(s). Of course, however, the user interface 1700 may be implemented in any desired environment. The aforementioned definitions may apply during the present description.

[00392] After selecting an object, using methods, interfaces, and embodiments described above or others, a user may wish to perform an operation upon the object. Providing easily accessible methods to perform operations on a selected object may enhance the user experience. The availability of multiple interaction surfaces and/or multiple sensitivities increases the number of simple, intuitive ways a user may interact with the device.

[00393] In various embodiments, once a selection is static, a user may perform operations on the selected object. Possible operations include, but are not limited to, replication operations (i.e. copy,

cut, paste, etc.), relocation operations, text-specific operations, image-specific operations, cross-application operations, and/or any other type of operation.

[00394] In various embodiments, a user may perform replication operations on a selected object through simple gestures and other types of user input. For example, in one embodiment, a user may copy a selected object to a clipboard (i.e. temporary storage, etc.) by pressing sharply on a pressure-sensitive front interaction surface, on top of the selected object. In another embodiment, a user may cut a selected object by pinching the object (i.e. applying contact pressure on the object through a front and back interaction surface), then applying greater contact pressure on the front interaction surface than the back interaction surface. In yet another embodiment, a user may perform a paste operation, replacing the selected object with the contents of a clipboard, by pinching the selected object, then applying greater contact pressure on the back interaction surface than the front interaction surface. Of course, in other embodiments, these operations and those following may be assigned to any other gesture, depending upon the location, number, and sensing ability of the host device's interaction surface(s).

[00395] In various embodiments, a user may perform relocation operations on a selected object through simple gestures and other types of user input. For example, in one embodiment, a user may move a selected object by making contact with the object on an interaction surface (front or back) and dragging the contact point to relocate the object. As an option, if the selection was made within a sequential or ordered environment (i.e. word processing document, etc.), the selected object may become transparent or translucent while being relocated, so the user may better see the insertion point (i.e. cursor, etc.). As shown in this example, the same dragging gesture may have different effects, depending on the state of the selection (i.e. static vs. active, etc.).

[00396] In various embodiments, a user may perform text-specific operations on a selected text object using simple gestures and other types of user input. See, for example, user interface 1700 in Figure 17. As shown, a selection 1702 has been made within a block of text 1704. In accordance with one embodiment, a user has temporarily magnified the selected text by bringing a finger into proximity to a back interaction surface, said proximity localized in an area 1706 on the selection. As an option, the degree of magnification may increase as the finger is brought closer to the interaction surface.

[00397] Another example of a text-specific operation is data detection, in accordance with one embodiment. For example, in one embodiment, a user may perform a data detection operation on a selected text object by pressing on the selection with two fingers through a back interaction surface.

In various embodiments, the data detection operation may highlight detectable information found within the selected text including, but not limited to, email addresses, phone numbers, dates and times, addresses, web addresses, and/or any other form of information. In another embodiment, the data detection may only highlight types of information which may be further acted upon by the device, such that after detection, a user may initiation further action by touching the highlighted information. For example, in one embodiment, touching a highlighted phone number may dial the number, touching a highlighted address may activate a navigation application, touching a date may create an appointment in a calendar application, and so forth.

[00398] Other examples of text-specific operations may include, but are not limited to, highlighting, modifying the style (i.e. bold, italic, underline, strikethrough, color, shadow, etc.), modifying the font, modifying the font size, translating to a different language, and/or any other operation which may be performed on text. In one embodiment, a user may perform a gesture, such as a two finger, double press on the selected text, to bring up a menu of different text operations (or any other operation in the present description). In another embodiment, each operation may be assigned a different gesture.

[00399] In various embodiments, a user may perform image-specific operations on a selected object through simple gestures intuitively related to the operation being performed. For example, in one embodiment, a user may apply facial recognition and/or red eye removal by simply tapping (on a front or back interaction surface) on peoples faces within the selection. In another embodiment, a user may resize the selected object using the two finger pinch-to-zoom gesture. In still another embodiment, a user may rotate the selected object by making two points of contact on the object, then twisting the contacting hand. In yet another embodiment, a user may warp or distort a selected object by applying different levels of contact pressure to the selection via a front or back interaction surface. As an option, a front interaction may cause puckering, while a back interaction may cause bulging.

[00400] In various embodiments, a user may perform cross-application operations on a selected object through simple gestures. Cross-application operations may include, but are not limited to, placing the selected object in a new email or SMS message, placing the selected object in a social network posting, sending the object to an application capable of performing further operations (i.e. image editing application, word processing application, etc.), and/or any other operation which may involve another application. In other embodiments, a user may be presented with application-

specific operations in a menu, in addition to cross-application operations, upon performing a predefined gesture.

[00401] Figure 18 shows a method 1800 for utilizing contact pressure-based gestures, in accordance with one embodiment. As an option, the method 1800 may be implemented in the context of the architecture and environment of the previous Figures or any subsequent Figure(s). Of course, however, the method 1800 may be carried out in any desired environment. It should also be noted that the aforementioned definitions may apply during the present description.

[00402] As shown, it is determined if a touch event has occurred. See determination 1802.

[00403] If it is determined that a touch event has occurred, then the initial touch event attributes are determined. See operation 1804.

[00404] As shown, the gesture is identified from gesture input. See operation 1806.

[00405] In the context of the present description, gesture input refers to the collection of inputs, flags, and signals by which a gesture is identified and parameterized. For example, in one embodiment, a two-finger pinch gesture may be identified by two contact points combined with their motion with respect to each other, and parameterized by the extent of the motion. Possible gesture inputs may include, but are not limited to, touch event attributes (both initial and over time), system and/or application flags, switches, buttons, states, sensor data, and/or any other possible input.

[00406] For example, in one embodiment, a gesture may be made up of one or more contact points on an interaction surface, each associated with a different contact pressure level.

[00407] In various embodiments, a gesture may be identified from gesture input. Some gestures may be able to be identified solely from initial touch event attributes. Other gestures may only be identified after the gesture has been performed for some period of time. As a specific example, a two finger pinch gesture and a two finger swipe are indistinguishable based solely on initial touch event attributes. However, once the swipe or pinch motion has begun, the gestures are immediately distinguished from each other.

[00408] In various embodiments, gestures may include one or more contact pressures being exerted upon an interaction surface. In some embodiments, pressure may be used to distinguish between two gestures. For example, in one embodiment, two gestures involving a two finger pinch on the front display and one finger contact with the backtouch interface may be defined based on the contact pressure level exerted on the back touch interface. In other embodiments, pressure may be used to specify one or more dimensions of the operation linked to a gesture. For example, in one embodiment, a swipe gesture to control scrolling of a text field may use contact pressure to

determine the speed of the scrolling (e.g., higher pressure yields faster scrolling, etc.). In still other embodiments, contact pressure may be used to both identify as well as parameterize a gesture.

[00409] Once the gesture has been identified, the corresponding operation is performed. See operation 1808.

[00410] In various embodiments, a gesture may be associated with the modification of one or more device audio settings. For example, in one embodiment, a user may adjust the device volume by applying contact pressure to a back interaction surface, and dragging the contact point up and down to increase or decrease the device volume. As an option, the ringer volume may be adjusted by dragging left and right. In another embodiment, a user may change where audio is sent (i.e. internal speakers, headphone jack, Bluetooth device, etc.) by quickly pressing twice on a back interaction surface, then selecting an audio destination from a pop-up menu presented in response to the rapid double press. In yet another embodiment, a user may mute the audio by applying pressure on front and back interaction surfaces (i.e. a pinching motion), in a predefined corner of the device. In various embodiments, some or all of these device audio related operations may be available through gesture only after the user provides some form of activation input (i.e. touching an icon in the status bar, performing a simple gesture, etc.). In this way, gesture collisions (i.e. assignment of more than one operation to the same gesture, etc.) may be avoided. Of course, these and the following operations may be associated with any gesture or other user input, in various embodiments.

[00411] In various embodiments, a gesture may be associated with the modification of one or more display attributes. For example, in one embodiment, a user may adjust the intensity of a display backlight by applying contact pressure with three fingers on the display of interest. As an option, the backlight intensity may vary as a function of average contact pressure among the three contacts. In another embodiment, a user may activate a "night mode" (i.e. use of a monochrome red/black color space, inverting the display, etc.) by sequentially applying and releasing contact pressure on each corner of a front interaction surface. In various embodiments, some or all of these display attribute related operations may be available through gesture only after the user provides some form of activation input (i.e. touching an icon in the status bar, performing a simple gesture, etc.). In this way, gesture collisions (i.e. assignment of more than one operation to the same gesture, etc.) may be avoided.

[00412] In various embodiments, a gesture may be associated with the modification of one or more device attributes. For example, in various embodiments, a device may have a status bar along

one side of a display which indicates the status of device hardware including, but not limited to, Wi-Fi signal strength, cellular network type and signal strength, Bluetooth status (i.e. on, off, etc.), system volume, battery remaining, etc. In some embodiments, a user may modify the status of these device attributes by interacting with status bar icons. For example, in one embodiment, a user may apply front surface contact pressure, above a predefined threshold for a predefined amount of time, to a status bar icon to turn off the associated device hardware (i.e. Wi-Fi, cellular modem, Bluetooth, etc.). In another embodiment, a user may apply similar pressure via a back interaction surface to a deactivated status bar icon to turn the associated hardware back on. As an option, applying said contact pressure may present the user with a menu of options associated with that device hardware (i.e. Wi-Fi networks to join, Bluetooth devices to pair, activate cellular voice/data/both, etc.).

[00413] In yet another embodiment, a user may apply contact pressure to a status bar battery indicator icon to activate a menu populated with one or more predefined collections of settings for various power scenarios (i.e. extreme cutbacks for low battery, high performance for charged battery, maximum performance while charging, etc.). In this way, a user may activate a power saving mode that allows them to stay connected to a Wi-Fi network while saving power by diming the display (i.e. while web browsing), and a different power saving mode which turns off Wi-Fi without having to dim the display as much (i.e. reading an eBook, etc.).

[00414] In various embodiments, some or all of these device attribute related operations may be available through gesture only after the user provides some form of activation input (i.e. touching an icon in the status bar, performing a simple gesture, etc.). In this way, gesture collisions (i.e. assignment of more than one operation to the same gesture, etc.) may be avoided.

[00415] In various embodiments, a gesture may be associated with application-specific operations. For example, in some embodiments, a user may interact with an email client through multiple interaction surfaces. In one embodiment, a user may scroll through a list of messages and select one for viewing using a back interaction surface. In another embodiment, a user may apply a contact pressure on a back interaction surface, then swipe downward, to forward the current message. In yet another embodiment, a user may apply a contact pressure on a back interaction surface, then swipe upward, to reply to the current message. As an option, a user may perform this gesture using two fingers to reply to all recipients of the message.

[00416] In other embodiments, a user may interact with a web browser through multiple interaction surfaces. In one embodiment, for example, a user may apply contact pressure on a link within a webpage, then perform a quick flicking gesture, in any direction, to open the link in a

background tab or window. In another embodiment, a user may open a link in a new tab or window by pressing on the link through a back interaction surface for a predetermined amount of time.

[00417] In still other embodiments, a user may interact with a camera application through multiple interaction surfaces. For example, in one embodiment, a user may indicate a point to be used for white balancing by making contact with the displayed point through a back interaction surface. In another embodiment, a user may adjust one or more camera properties by applying different amounts of contact pressure on an icon shown on the front display. Possible camera properties may include, but are not limited to, aperture settings, simulated film speed, f-stop, degree of fill flash, and/or any other camera property or setting.

[00418] In even more embodiments, a user may interact with a movie player through a back interaction surface. For example, in one embodiment, a menu may fade into view when a user applies a contact pressure on the back interaction surface. The menu may allow the user to perform one or more movie-related operations, including but not limited to, toggling subtitles, selecting an audio track, selecting a chapter or bookmark, and/or any other movie related operation or setting.

[00419] In other embodiments, a user may interact with a navigation application using a back interaction surface. For example, in one embodiment, a user may cycle through a plurality of map layers by applying different levels of contact pressure on the back interaction surface. Possible map layers may include, but are not limited to, satellite images, street maps, weather maps, traffic maps, points of interest, navigational route, and/or any other type of map or navigational information.

[00420] In various embodiments, some or all of these application-specific operations may be available through gesture only after the user provides some form of activation input (i.e. touching an icon in the status bar, performing a simple gesture, etc.). In this way, gesture collisions (i.e. assignment of more than one operation to the same gesture, etc.) may be avoided.

[00421] In various embodiments, gestures may be associated with operations that are carried out as functions of the gesture input, when the gesture is performed and identified.

[00422] In various embodiments, the operations associated with a gesture may be carried out as a function of the associated gesture dynamics. In the context of the present description, gesture dynamics are aspects of a gesture that may vary without changing the identity of the gesture. Possible aspects may include, but are not limited to, contact point velocity, contact point acceleration, contact pressure velocity, contact pressure acceleration, time to complete gesture, and/or any other aspect which may be associated with a gesture.

[00423] In various embodiments, the association between gesture and operation may be context-dependent. In some embodiments, the association depends on application context (e.g., which application is active, etc.). For example, in one embodiment, a gesture which scrolls a text field in one application may turn a page when performed in a different application.

[00424] In other embodiments, the association may depend on application or state context (e.g., whether or not there is an active selection, whether or not a control has been activated, etc.). For example, in one embodiment, a gesture which may be used to select text may move text if performed when text has already been selected.

[00425] In other embodiments, the association may be independent of context, such that performing the gesture may cause the same operation to be carried out, regardless of what application is active. For example, a gesture which brings up an interface to adjust screen brightness and volume may be defined such that it is always available.

[00426] In various embodiments, a user may be given feedback as a gesture is performed. For example, in one embodiment, a representation of the gesture may be temporarily displayed as the gesture is performed. In this way, a user may be more aware of the form of the gesture they are performing. As an option, the geometry of the displayed gesture may be smoothed or otherwise modified.

[00427] Figure 19 shows an exemplary contact pressure-based gesture 1900 for scrolling a text field, in accordance with one embodiment. As an option, the gesture 1900 may be implemented in the context of the architecture and environment of the previous Figures or any subsequent Figure(s). Of course, however, the gesture 1900 may be carried out in any desired environment. It should also be noted that the aforementioned definitions may apply during the present description.

[00428] In one embodiment of a pressure-based gesture, the display properties of one or more display(s) may be altered by the gesture, including the scroll speeds of one or more scrollable objects (e.g., text fields, images, cover art, etc.). Scrolling is a common operation, and is often assigned to a gesture in touch-based devices.

[00429] In one embodiment of a pressure-based gesture, one or more inputs may alter the scrolling speeds of one or more areas on the display. As a specific example, a user may wish to scroll quickly through a very large collection of objects (e.g., contact names, pages of text, photographs, etc.), and desires to control the speed of scrolling in a simple fashion. While performing a classic swipe gesture to scroll through the collection, the user may also apply increasing contact pressure to a pressure-sensitive surface as a means of controlling the scroll speed

(e.g., increased contact pressure yields increased scroll speed, etc.). A swipe, slide or other simple gesture may be used.

[00430] See, for example, exemplary pressure-based gesture 1900. As shown, the gesture starts at touch event 1902, which involves a single finger is making contact at location L1, at time T1, while exerting contact pressure P1, in accordance with one embodiment. The gesture ends at touch event 1904, with touch event attributes L2, T2, and P2. In one embodiment, the sliding motion from L1 to L2 may be described as a swipe gesture.

[00431] As shown in plot 1906, as the contact pressure increases from P1 to P2, the scroll speed increases as well, from S1 to S2. In one embodiment, scroll speed may be a display function (in this case, a function of contact pressure). As an option, pressure-dependent display functions may be step-wise, changing in response to changes in discrete touch states, or continuous functions of a contact pressure level.

[00432] In various embodiments, pressure-based gestures may be classified as either dynamic gestures or static gestures. In the context of the present description, a dynamic gesture is a gesture that requires movement across or in proximity to an interaction surface. For example, in one embodiment, a swipe gesture may be classified as a dynamic gesture.

[00433] In the context of the present description, a static gesture refers to a gesture which does not involve movement across or in proximity to an interaction surface. Examples of static gestures may include, but are not limited to, button presses (real or virtual), multi-finger taps, operating a mechanical switch, a squeeze, and/or any other gesture which does not require motion.

[00434] In one embodiment of a pressure-based gesture that alters display properties, a scroll speed display function may be defined such that scroll speed increases in a non-linear fashion with respect to the contact pressure exerted in a swipe gesture.

[00435] In various embodiments, pressure-based gestures may be associated with different operations. For example, in one embodiment, pressure-based gestures may alter one or more display properties. Display properties may include, but are not limited to, backlight intensity, pixel color, scroll bar sensitivity, slideshow rate, and/or any other property associated with a display or its contents. As a specific example, a device may be in a sleep mode with the display and backlight inactive. A user may move his finger into proximity of a backtouch sensor in order to activate the display and the display backlight intensity to a low intensity level. By increasing the pressure on the backtouch sensor, the backlight intensity may be increased. Alternatively, the backlight intensity

may be initially activated at a high level (e.g., depending on ambient light sensor etc.). In this case increasing pressure on the backtouch display may dim the backlight.

[00436] In one embodiment of a pressure-based gesture that alters a scroll speed, as the gesture magnitude is increased, the rate of scroll speed increase is increased. In other words, the scroll acceleration is increased.

[00437] In the context of the present description, gesture magnitude refers to the magnitude of the associated gesture dynamics. For example, in one embodiment, the gesture magnitude of a swipe gesture may include the length of the swipe and/or the contact pressure exerted during the swipe.

[00438] In one embodiment of a pressure-based gesture to control scroll acceleration, the scroll acceleration may depend on the gesture acceleration. Thus, if the contact is such that the contact point is accelerating with time (e.g., positive contact point acceleration), the scroll acceleration may be positive. In another embodiment, if the contact point acceleration is negative then the scroll acceleration may be negative (e.g., scroll speed decreased, etc.).

[00439] In one embodiment of a pressure-based gesture to control scroll acceleration, the scroll acceleration may be both positive and negative, depending on the contact point movement.

[00440] In one embodiment of a pressure-based gesture to control scroll acceleration, other display functions may also be altered. Possible display functions include, but are not limited to, selection(s), color, shape, image and/or text magnification, indicator(s) to provide feedback to user, and/or any other display function.

[00441] The addition of pressure dependence to already established touch gestures may facilitate user interactions with the device. Often, the efficacy of a gesture is limited by the size of the device. For example, on a device which uses the pinch-to-zoom gesture, zooming far in or out may require repetition of the gesture multiple times, due to screen size.

[00442] In one embodiment, the pinch-to-zoom touch gesture may be enhanced as a pressure-based gesture; after performing the pinch motion, the user exerts pressure on the two contact points. So long as the pressure remains above a predefined threshold, the zoom operation may continue inward/outward without requiring additional pinch motions. As an option, the speed of the zooming may be modified by changing the contact pressure level. As another option, any differences in contact pressure level between the two contact points may be dealt with by using the average pressure.

[00443] In another embodiment, the swipe to scroll touch gesture may be enhanced as a pressure-based gesture; after performing the swipe, the user exerts pressure on the contact point without

further motion. So long as the pressure remains above a predefined threshold, the scroll operation may continue without requiring additional swiping motions. As an option, the scroll speed may vary as a function of the contact pressure level.

[00444] Figure 20 shows an exemplary multitouch pressure gesture 2000 for indicating a direction, in accordance with one embodiment. As an option, the gesture 2000 may be implemented in the context of the architecture and environment of the previous Figures or any subsequent Figure(s). Of course, however, the gesture 2000 may be carried out in any desired environment. It should also be noted that the aforementioned definitions may apply during the present description.

[00445] As previously discussed, touch gestures may sometimes be modified to be pressure-dependent. In various embodiments, multitouch gestures may also be modified to depend upon pressure. As an option, the modified multitouch gestures may depend upon contact pressure differences between different contact points. In the context of the present description, a multitouch pressure gesture refers to a multitouch gesture whose definition relies in part on differences in contact pressure between different contacts. The definition of multitouch pressure gestures may rely on a variation in pressure differences over time, but it is not required of all multitouch pressure gestures.

[00446] See, for example, multitouch pressure gesture 2000 shown in Figure 20. This static gesture is based upon two points of contact, 2002 and 2004. In various embodiments, this gesture may be used to indicate a direction. As depicted in Figure 20, this multitouch pressure gesture is indicating a left-to-right direction, in accordance with one embodiment. In other embodiments, this gesture may be associated with any other operation, function, or action.

[00447] In various embodiments, multitouch pressure gesture 2000 may be performed by first exerting a contact pressure upon contact point 2002 which exceeds a contact pressure being exerted upon contact point 2004. As an option, various embodiments may require that both of these initial contact pressures exceed a predefined threshold contact pressure level. The gesture is completed by altering the contact pressures on the two contact points such that the pressure exerted on 2004 now exceeds that being exerted on 2002. As an option, a user may be required to maintain this pressure inequality for a predefined amount of time. When this gesture is performed using two digits on the same hand, the user's hand may appear to be rocking from left to right. A right to left direction may be indicated by changing the order of the pressures. This type of multitouch pressure gesture is hereinafter referred to as a rocker pressure gesture.

[00448] In various embodiments, a rocker pressure gesture may be preferable over simply indicating a side of the device through touch or pressure because it is less likely to be accidentally performed.

[00449] In various embodiments, a rocker pressure gesture may be used to modify a selection. For example, in one embodiment, a text selection may be expanded in a particular direction by performing a rocker pressure gesture in the desired direction, and maintaining the contact pressure difference between the two contact points until the text selection is the desired size. As an option, the speed at which the selection expands may be increased/decreased by increasing/decreasing the contact pressure differential. In another embodiment, this gesture may be used to modify the shape of a selection. For example, it may be used to modify the aspect ratio of the selection boundary geometry associated with the selection.

[00450] In various embodiments, a rocker pressure gesture may be used in conjunction with a user interface adapted for the visually impaired. For example, in one embodiment, the rocker pressure gesture may be used to move a selection from one UI element (e.g., button, slider, drop down menu, etc.) to the next. When a UI element is selected, the assistive interface may speak the object name and/or magnify it such that the visually impaired user understands. In this way, a visually impaired user may operate a user interface displayed on a screen which often provides zero tactile feedback.

[00451] In various embodiments, a rocker pressure gesture may be used to facilitate interaction with the operating system. For example, in one embodiment, this gesture may be used to traverse a list of applications running in a multi-tasking environment. In another embodiment, this gesture may be used to switch between windows in a windowed user environment. In yet another embodiment, a rocker pressure gesture may be used to increase/decrease system settings such as volume and display brightness.

[00452] In various embodiments, a rocker pressure gesture may be advantageous in an application environment. For example, in one embodiment, a rocker pressure gesture may be used to turn the pages of an electronic book, or other multipage document displayed as a book. Using a rocker pressure gesture would allow a user to hold the device with both hands while reading, thumbs in contact with the screen, without danger of accidentally triggering a page turn, nor requiring movement of hands or fingers to turn the page.

[00453] Figure 21 shows an exemplary multitouch pressure gesture 2100 for indicating a rotation, in accordance with one embodiment. As an option, the gesture 2100 may be implemented in the

context of the architecture and environment of the previous Figures or any subsequent Figure(s). Of course, however, the gesture 2100 may be carried out in any desired environment. It should also be noted that the aforementioned definitions may apply during the present description.

[00454] In various embodiments, multitouch gestures may enhance the user experience with the addition of pressure sensitivity. For example, in one embodiment, the measured difference in contact pressure levels among different contact points associated with a gesture may determine one or more parameters associated with the gesture. As an option, the one or more parameters may vary as a function of the pressure differential. Possible parameters may include, but are not limited to, speed of transformation, direction of transformation, stringency of a color matching selection, and/or any other parameter which may be associated with any type of action, command, or operation.

[00455] In another embodiment, the presence of a pressure differential among contact points associated with a gesture may change the identity of the gesture itself. For example, see Figure 21.

[00456] As shown, multitouch pressure gesture 2100 is a static gesture based upon two points of contact, 2102 and 2104. In various embodiments, this gesture may be used to indicate a rotation. As depicted in Figure 21, this multitouch pressure gesture is indicating a clockwise rotation, in accordance with one embodiment. In other embodiments, this gesture may be associated with any operation, function, or action.

[00457] In various embodiments, multitouch pressure gesture 2100 may be performed by exerting contact pressure upon contact points 2102 and 2104 such that there is a pressure differential. For example, as seen in Figure 21, the contact pressure associated with contact point 2104 is greater than that associated with contact point 2102. As an option, various embodiments may require that both of these contact pressures exceed a predefined threshold contact pressure level. The gesture is completed by ending one or both contacts, or by performing a different gesture. As an option, a user may be required to maintain this pressure inequality for a predefined amount of time. This type of multitouch pressure gesture is hereinafter referred to as a tipping pressure gesture.

[00458] In various embodiments, a tipping pressure gesture may be used to rotate an object or element on a display. For example, in one embodiment, an image or selected portion of an image may be rotated by performing a tipping pressure gesture. As an option, the speed of rotation may depend upon the pressure differential between the two contact points. In another embodiment, the speed of rotation may vary as a function of the distance between the two contact points.

[00459] In one embodiment, the rotation may be performed in small angular increments, continuing until the tipping pressure gesture has ended. In another embodiment, the rotation is

performed in 90° increments (e.g., changing the orientation of photographs, etc.), independent of gesture length or pressure differential. In some embodiments, the rotation may be performed using one of the contact points as the axis of rotation.

[00460] In some embodiments, a tipping pressure gesture may only cause a rotation in one direction (e.g., clockwise, etc.). In other embodiments, the direction of rotation caused by a tipping pressure gesture may depend on the positions of the two contact points with respect to each other. For example, in one embodiment, if the high pressure contact point is to the right of the low pressure contact point, the rotation may be in a clockwise direction, and in a counterclockwise direction otherwise. See, for example, multitouch pressure gesture 2100. In one embodiment, the axis used to make the left/right determination may be the horizontal axis as defined by the current device orientation. In another embodiment, the horizontal axis used to make the left/right determination is defined by device geometry, and is orientation independent. In still other embodiments, the axis used to determine left/right may be independent of device geometry or orientation (e.g., display diagonal, vertical, etc.).

[00461] In various embodiments, a tipping pressure gesture may be used to interact with user interface elements. For example, in one embodiment, a tipping pressure gesture may be used to increase/decrease the value of a selected slider or scale. In another embodiment, a tipping pressure gesture may be used to cycle through options on a circular pop-up menu. In still another embodiment, a tipping pressure gesture may be used to quickly scroll through a list of items. Possible items may include, but are not limited to, email messages, songs or videos, files, photos, and/or any other object or data.

[00462] In some embodiments, there may exist two or more gestures which are the same or similar in execution. For example, see multitouch pressure gestures 2000 and 2100. While performing a tipping pressure gesture, if a user allows the contact pressure differential to switch sign (i.e. low pressure contact point becomes the high pressure contact point, and visa versa), a rocker pressure gesture may be recognized by the device. In various embodiments, constraints may be placed upon gestures to assist the operating system in differentiating between similar gestures.

[00463] In various embodiments, similar or identical gestures may be distinguished from each other through the context of their use. For example, in one embodiment, the recognition of a tipping pressure gesture may be limited to instances where there is a rotatable object selected; the rocker pressure gesture would be available in all other instances. By ensuring similar gestures are not recognizable in the same context, user confusion and erroneous gestures may be reduced. These

contexts may include, but are not limited to, selection status, device state, active application, system flags, selection subject matter, and/or any other property or attribute by which contexts may be defined.

[00464] In various embodiments, similar or identical gestures may be distinguished from each other by the positions of points of interaction, relative to a common axis system. In the context of the present description, a point of interaction refers to any point on an interaction surface where user interaction may be localized. Points of interaction include, but are not limited to, contact points, localized proximity and/or any other localized user interaction.

[00465] In the context of the present description, a common axis system refers to an axis system upon which all gesture data may be evaluated. For example, in one embodiment, the common axis system may be tied to the device geometry (i.e. the "horizontal" axis is always parallel to the long edge of the main display, etc.). In another embodiment, the common axis system may be tied to device orientation, such that the axis system changes depending on accelerometer data (though it is still common to all gestures).

[00466] Using a common axis system, an examination of the relative positions of points of interaction associated with a gesture may facilitate differentiation. For example, in one embodiment, rocker pressure gestures may only be recognized if a line between the two contact points is within a predefined deviation from the common horizontal axis (and the tipping pressure gesture available in all other cases). In another embodiment, the similar gestures may all be available at all times, but the location of points of interaction with respect to the common axis system may be used to give priority to certain gestures over others in certain situations.

[00467] In various embodiments, similar or identical gestures may be distinguished from each other through the timing associated with their execution. For example, in one embodiment, the performance of a rocker pressure gesture may have to be done within a certain amount of time, otherwise it may be interpreted as multiple tipping pressure gestures. In another embodiment, a tipping pressure gesture may have to be held for a certain amount of time before being recognized, such that the beginning of a rocker pressure gesture may not be identified as a tipping pressure gesture.

[00468] In various embodiments, one or more pressure-based gestures may be combined with other multi-touch and/or pressure-based gestures, such that a user may give multiple gesture-based instructions without breaking contact with one or more interaction surfaces. For example, suppose a user finger is at 3 o'clock and a user thumb at 9 o'clock and finger and thumb are one inch apart,

both on a front touchscreen. The user may slide finger and thumb further apart. In one embodiment, this may result in an increase in selection area, for example. The user may then increase finger pressure. This may result in the increased selection area being rotated.

[00469] In other embodiments, other combinations and permutations of various inputs and gestures on various surfaces and using various sensors may be used to simplify the user interface and make pressure-based gestures more intuitive. As an option, such gestures may be pre-programmed, or programmed by the user, or a combination of both.

[00470] Pattern-based gestures may be simple to perform and easy for a user to remember. For this reason, they are well suited to a number of applications. One of the most basic pattern-based gestures is the finger press. In various embodiments, a pattern-based gesture made up of one or more fluctuations of contact pressure between a low level and a higher level at a single contact point may be associated with often used operations. For example, in one embodiment, a double press (i.e. increase then decrease contact pressure twice) may activate an interface to switch between active applications in a multitasking environment. In another embodiment, a triple press may activate a pop-up menu populated with iconic representations of the user's preferred actions, contacts, applications, and scripts. In one embodiment, these gestures may be surface agnostic. For example, the application switching interface may be activated no matter which interaction surface received the double press. In another embodiment, these gestures may be surface specific, allowing other system processes and applications to assign operations to these simple gestures without colliding with a system-wide gesture. For example, a triple press on a side surface may activate a pop-up favorites menu, while a triple press on a back surface may activate an application-specific contextual menu.

[00471] Another simple pattern-based gesture is the pinch gesture. In various embodiments, this gesture is performed by making simultaneous contact with two different interaction surfaces such a line connecting the two contact points is roughly parallel to the force vectors being applied at said points. An example is pinching a device between a finger and a thumb, the finger and thumb contacting different interaction surfaces. In another embodiment, this gesture may be pressure based. Variations on this gesture may incorporate multiple pinches (i.e. fluctuations of contact pressure between a low level and a higher level, similar to the finger presses previously described).

[00472] These simple gestures may be associated with often used operations, including but not limited to, activating device interfaces (i.e. backtouch interface, proximity sensitivity, pressure sensitivity, etc.), displaying a common system interface (i.e. application launcher, system settings, etc.), displaying a menu of user defined "favorites" (i.e. applications, contacts, songs, movies, web

bookmarks, recently used documents, etc.), mute volume, and/or any other often used interface or operation. Of course, in other embodiments, these gestures may be associated with any operation, function, or interface.

[00473] Building off the previous gesture, a pinch slide gesture is an example of a pattern-based generalized gesture which combines a pinch with a sliding motion. In some embodiments, it may be described as a 1-6 gesture, though it is not limited to just front/back interaction. In various embodiments, this gesture may be performed by pinching the device, then sliding the pinch across the interaction surfaces while maintaining contact. In one embodiment, a contact pressure above a predefined threshold may also be required. This gesture mimics the tactile experience of pushing or pulling an object such as a lever or cord.

[00474] In one embodiment, a pinch slide gesture may be used to quickly move through an alphabetical list, similar to using tabs to quickly find a contact quickly in a paper address book. In another embodiment, this operation may be adopted to moving quickly through other sorted lists of items, including but not limited to song lists, application lists, eBooks, and/or any other collection of organized data. As an option, the display may invite the use of this gesture by displaying virtual tabs (i.e. the alphabet, numbers, etc.) along a side of the display where the gesture would be performed.

[00475] In another embodiment, a pinch slide gesture may be used to quickly select text. For example, in one embodiment, a selection may be initiated by pinching at the desired location. The selection may be expanded by sliding the pinch to the desired selection end. In another embodiment, this method of selection may be adapted to selecting a portion of an image or graphic (i.e. pinch at one corner of desired selection bounding box and sliding to opposite corner, etc.).

[00476] In another embodiment, a pinch slide may be used to move quickly through a large document (i.e. word processing document, web page, image, etc.). For example, in one embodiment, the user may slide a pinch up and down the device, changing the displayed portion of the document relative to the position of the pinch (i.e. the top of the device represents the start of the document, the bottom of the device represents the end, and the relative location of the pinch becomes the portion of the document displayed. In another embodiment, the pinch slide may have to be initiated at a particular location to activate this document navigation functionality. For example, a web browser may have an icon near the top of the display that activates pinch slide navigation when the gesture is initiated on the icon. This functionality may be adapted to two dimensional navigation in a large image, displaying the portion of the image represented by the relative location of the pinch.

[00477] In yet another embodiment, a pinch slide gesture may be used to display menus of common operations or applications. For example, in one embodiment, a pinch slide gesture which begins near an edge of a display and then moves inward may cause a menu or window to slide in from that edge of the display. As an option, the menu or window may remain visible until a selection is made. In another embodiment, there may be different menus or windows associated with each edge of a display. In still another embodiment, a window may be closed (i.e. slid back out of view) by using a pinch slide to pull it out a bit farther, then releasing it, similar to rolling up a window shade.

[00478] In one embodiment, a user interface may be utilized to present a context based menu for the user. In one embodiment, a user may interact with a display element by exerting contact pressure on a front interaction surface over contact area. At the same time, the user may be in contact with a back interaction surface, over contact area. In various embodiments, contextual menu may be displayed near the backtouch contact, after the user performs a predefined static gesture within contact area. The user may then select a menu item using small movements and contact pressure applied on the back interaction surface.

[00479] In one embodiment, the user interface may be utilized to provide easy, quick access to a plurality of favorite operations, applications, contacts, documents, and/or other types of objects. In various embodiments, favorites panel may be displayed in response to a gesture, the selection of a hardware or software button, voice command, accelerometer input (i.e. shaking the device, flicking the users wrist, etc.), and/or any other form of user input. In one embodiment, once favorites panel is displayed, a user may select an item using a slide pad located on the side of the device.

[00480] In one embodiment, a user may configure which items are displayed in the favorites panel. In another embodiment, the favorites panel may be automatically populated by the device, based upon factors which may include, but are not limited to, historical usage, date of last use, frequency of use, popularity information obtained from a remote system, and/or any other factors.

[00481] In the various embodiments described above, different combinations of user input have been associated with different actions. It should be understood that the described user inputs may be associated with any action, function, operation or interface, just as the described actions may be triggered by any combination of user inputs, according to different embodiments.

[00482] In the context of the present description, a cue refers to feedback, visual or otherwise, which is provided to the user. Examples of cues include, but are not limited to, the display logic within selection functions, visual representation of contact point movement, proximity feedback,

contact pressure level feedback, and/or any other form of user feedback. For example, in one embodiment, the anchor object may be highlighted (e.g., change of color, text highlight, 3D representation, flashing or other dynamic selection area behavior, etc.)

[00483] In various embodiments, cues may include 3D or pseudo-3D effects. For example, in one embodiment, the anchor object may be made to appear to be floating above a background image, using 3D cues.

[00484] In various embodiments, a cue may modify a 2D representation into a pseudo-3D representation responsive to user inputs such as device orientation. For example, in one embodiment, the shadow of an object may be adjusted according to device orientation, to provide the illusion that an object is floating above a background. In another embodiment, the pseudo-3D representation may be responsive to user focus (including, in some embodiments, user gaze).

[00485] Figure 22 shows a 3D layered user interface 2200, in accordance with one embodiment. As an option, the user interface 2200 may be implemented in the context of the architecture and environment of the previous Figures or any subsequent Figure(s). Of course, however, the user interface 2200 may be implemented in any desired environment. The aforementioned definitions may apply during the present description.

[00486] In the context of the present description, a 3D layered user interface refers to a user interface in which displayed objects may exist in one of a plurality of layers. For example, see Figure 22.

[00487] As shown, user interface 2200 is comprised of two layers, a front layer 2202 and a back layer 2204. These layers are depicted in a staggered arrangement, to illustrate the depth; it should be noted that in various embodiments, the layers would be aligned. Object 2206 exists in the front layer, while object 2208 exists in the back layer. In various embodiments, a user may interact with the layers separately.

[00488] In various embodiments, a 3D layered user interface may be implemented in a layered display device. In the context of the present description, a layered display device refers to a device with at least one display that is made up of a plurality of overlapping display layers, each layer able to display content independent of other layers, with all layers facing the same direction. For example, in one embodiment of a layered display device, the device may have a display made up of a transparent display located on top of a second display, both facing forward. In another embodiment, the display layers may be separated by a non-opaque material, to enhance the layered appearance.

[00489] In another embodiment of a layered display device, the display layers may include one or more e-ink layers. In yet another embodiment, the display layers may include one or more LCD layers. In still another embodiment, the display layers may include both e-ink and LCD layers. Other embodiments may include any combination of layers embodying any display technology.

[00490] In various embodiments, a 3D layered user interface may be implemented in a device having single layer displays through the use of virtual display layers. In the context of the present description, a virtual display layer refers to a collection of display elements which have all been assigned the same apparent depth within the 3D layered user interface. In various embodiments, a 3D layered user interface may make use of multiple virtual display layers. For example, in one embodiment, a 3D layered user interface may have a virtual foreground display layer and a virtual background display layer.

[00491] Additionally, in the context of the present description, a display element refers to the region of the display allotted to an identifiable visual object. Identifiable visual objects may include, but are not limited to, digital objects (i.e. images, text boxes, UI control widgets, selections, etc.), subject matter objects (i.e. people within a photograph, letters and/or words within text, etc.), and/or any other type of identifiable visual object. When located in a virtual display layer, display elements may be referred to as 3D display elements.

[00492] In various embodiments, virtual display layers may be given the appearance of depth through the use of 3D depth cues. In the context of the present description, a 3D depth cue refers to an effect, manipulation, transformation, animation, or operation which gives a visual indication of simulated depth. For example, in one embodiment, a 3D depth cue may be a blur operation, such that layers located at successively greater depths may appear blurrier than those closer to the user. In various embodiments, one or more 3D depth cues may be used to give the appearance of depth to one or more virtual display layers. In one embodiment, different 3D depth cues may be used for different virtual display layers. In another embodiment, 3D depth cues may be used in conjunction with a 3D layered user interface implemented in a layered display device, to enhance the layered appearance.

[00493] In one embodiment, a 3D depth cue may include the addition of a shadow element to display elements located within a virtual display layer, making them to appear to float above the next virtual display layer. As an option, the location of the light source(s) casting the shadows may be based in part on data obtained from one or more cameras located on the host device.

[00494] In one embodiment, a 3D depth cue may include the addition of a depth-based fog, giving the appearance that the layers exist in an environment with a thin, uniform fog. In this way, distant objects may be "foggier" than objects close to the user.

[00495] In one embodiment, a 3D depth cue may include a depth-based apparent rate of movement. For example, in a situation where a user is swiping through multiple screens of layered content, the layers closer to the user may appear to move faster than those more distant, giving the appearance of depth.

[00496] In one embodiment, a 3D depth cue may include a time-dependent visual transformation. For example, in one embodiment, a background layer may be transformed such that it appears to be below rippling water, while the foreground layer appears to be floating on the surface. In another embodiment, the visual transformation may be static.

[00497] In one embodiment, a 3D depth cue may include animated visual elements which appear to exist in between layers. Elements may include, but are not limited to, birds or insects flying, shooting stars, tiny people walking, grass blowing in the wind, and/or any other visual element.

[00498] In one embodiment, a 3D depth cue may include moving and/or transforming display elements within a virtual display layer based upon detected user gaze and/or head position. For example, in one embodiment, display elements may be compressed and virtual display layers spread apart if the device determines the user is viewing the display from an angle, the degree of transformation varying with estimated viewing angle. In another embodiment, display elements located on different virtual display layers may be slide around within their respective layers as the user changes their angle of viewing, allowing them to "look around a corner" to see display elements that would be obscured when viewed head on.

[00499] In one embodiment, a 3D depth cue may include moving and/or transforming display elements within a virtual display layer based upon changes in device orientation detected through one or more hardware interfaces (i.e. accelerometer, tilt sensor, compass, etc.).

[00500] In one embodiment of a 3D layered user interface, the 3D cues may be implemented such that the user interface has an apparent depth equal to the thickness of the device. In another embodiment, the 3D cues may be implemented such that the user interface has an apparent depth equal to the distance between a front display and a backtouch interface.

[00501] In various embodiments, a user may interact with the layers separately. For example, in one embodiment, a front interaction surface may be used to interact with display elements in a

foreground display layer, and a back interaction surface may be used to interact with display elements in a background display layer. See, for example, Figure 22.

[00502] User interface 2200 is being implemented in a device having front and back touch-sensitive interaction surfaces. As shown, a user may manipulate display element 2206, located in front layer 2202, through a gesture 2210 performed on the front interaction surface. At the same time, a user may manipulated display element 2208, located in back layer 2204, through a gesture 2212 performed on the back interaction surface. In one embodiment, the manipulation of one of these display elements may be done completely independent of the other display element.

[00503] In one embodiment of a 3D layered user interface, a front input interface may be used to move display elements on a virtual foreground display layer. In another embodiment of a 3D layered user interface, a rear input interface may be used to move display elements on a virtual background display layer.

[00504] In various embodiments, there may be display layers with which a user may not interact. For example, in one embodiment, there may be an emphasis display layer situated in front of all other display layers. In the context of the present description, an emphasis display layer refers to a display layer (virtual or physical) which is used to provide visual emphasis to one or more display elements without providing independent means of user interaction. In other words, when a user interacts with a display element located in an emphasis display layer, they might also interact with one or more other layers. For example, in one embodiment, an emphasis display layer may be used to indicate results of a text search within a document (i.e. target words appear to float above the document, etc.). Although located on a different display layer, any text selection made by the user may incorporate text from both the emphasis display layer and the display layer housing the document. In another embodiment, an emphasis display layer may cause hyperlinks within a webpage to appear to float above the rest of the page, though still able to be selected along with non-hyperlink text.

[00505] In another embodiment, an emphasis display layer may be used to display user avatars floating above the text of a chat session; the user may not interact with the avatars. Other examples of the use of an emphasis display layer may include, but are not limited to, a status bar floating at the top of a display, pop-up volume indicators which appear when the volume is changed, icons within the status bar, and/or any other circumstance where visual emphasis is desired.

[00506] Another example of a display layer with which a user may not interact is an ambiance display layer. In the context of the present description, an ambiance display layer refers to a display

layer (virtual or physical) which is used to display decorative display elements with which a user may not directly interact with. For example, in one embodiment, one or more ambiance display layers may be used to create the appearance of three-dimensional structure within the 3D layered user interface (i.e. walls, shelves, backdrop, etc.). In another embodiment, an ambiance display layer may be used to display a wallpaper or some other backdrop which is present behind the elements and controls of the user interface. In yet another embodiment, a user may customize one or more ambiance display layers through a separate user interface, but not through direct interaction.

[00507] In one embodiment of a 3D layered user interface, a rear touch input may be used to control display elements located on a virtual display layer. In another embodiment, a rear touch input may be used together with a front touch input to control one or more display elements on one or more virtual display layers.

[00508] In other embodiments of a 3D layered user interface, a user may interact with one of a plurality of layers through a back interaction surface, the layer being selected using a pressure-sensitive front interface. For example, in one embodiment, a user may select one of a plurality of display layers by applying a predefined level of contact pressure on the front interaction surface, and interact with the selected layer using a back interaction surface. As an option, 3D depth cues may be used to indicate "moving" through the display layers as the contact pressure is changed (i.e. magnifying and fading display layers as they are passed by, sharpening previously blurry display layers as they grow closer, etc.).

[00509] In one embodiment, one or more display layers associated with a 3D layered user interface may only be interacted with through coordinated user input on multiple interaction surfaces. For example, in one embodiment, a touch input on the front of the device together with a touch input on the back of the device may control the overlap between two or more virtual display layers.

[00510] In one embodiment, display elements may be assigned to virtual display layers, just as they may be assigned to physical display layers in a layered display device. In another embodiment, the process of assigning display elements to virtual display layers may be the same as the process of assigning display elements to physical display layers in a layered display device. In yet another embodiment, a 3D layered user interface may be designed such that it may take advantage of physical display layers, if present, or use virtual display layers if only single layer displays are available. It should be understood that all functionality and embodiments described with respect to virtual display layers may also be implemented in a layered display device.

[00511] In various embodiments, a 3D layered user interface for augmented reality may use 3D depth cues to visually differentiate augmenting display elements associated with physical locations near the user from those associate with distant physical locations. In one embodiment, 3D depth cues may be used to give augmenting display elements an apparent distance from the user roughly equal to the physical location with which they are associated. In another embodiment, 3D depth cues may be used to augment the video signal such that it has a three dimensional appearance.

[00512] Figure 23 shows exemplary pattern-based gestures 2300, in accordance with one embodiment. As an option, the gesture 2300 may be implemented in the context of the architecture and environment of the previous Figures or any subsequent Figure(s). Of course, however, the gesture 2300 may be carried out in any desired environment. It should also be noted that the aforementioned definitions may apply during the present description.

[00513] In the context of the present description, a pattern-based gesture refers to a gesture defined, at least in part, by a path through a phase space of one or more dimensions. See, for example, the pattern-based gestures 2300.

[00514] In some embodiments, pattern-based gestures may be based upon paths through a phase space whose dimensions do not include any measure of location on an interaction surface. In other words, in these embodiments, pattern-based gestures may not depend upon the location or movement of user interaction across an interaction surface. In one embodiment, these gestures may act as gesture components, which may be combined with other gesture components to form generalized gestures which may or may not be based upon location on or movement across an interaction surface.

[00515] See, for example, the pattern-based gesture 2302, described by a phase space path which represents the time evolution of the touch state associated with a contact point located on a front interaction surface. The location of the contact point upon the interaction surface is of no importance.

[00516] Pattern-based gesture 2302 is based upon three touch state transitions. At time t1, the contact point changes from touch state s0 to s1. Similar changes of state occur at t2 and t3. In various embodiments, these touch state transitions may be represented by ordered 2-tuples. For example, the first transition may be represented as (s1, t1). The pattern-based gesture itself may be represented as an ordered sequence of state transitions. For example, pattern-based gesture 2302 may be represented as {(s1,t1),(s2,t2),(s0,t3)}.

[00517] In other embodiments, pattern-based gestures may be based upon paths through a phase space that may include one or more measures of physical location upon an interaction surface. In other words, there may exist paths through the phase space that describe motion across an interaction surface.

[00518] In various embodiments, a pattern-based gesture may be based upon paths through a phase space which does not include time as a dimension. For example, in one embodiment, a pattern-based gesture may be defined by a series of transitions between touch states, where it does not matter how long the individual touch states are maintained.

[00519] In other embodiments, a pattern-based gesture may depend upon time to the extent that the entire path through phase space may be completed within a predefined amount of time (though still independent of how much time is spent at each state along the path). In still other embodiments, the gesture may be defined, in part, by the time spent on each leg of the path through phase space.

[00520] In one embodiment, a time-independent pattern-based gesture may be combined with a dynamic touch gesture (i.e. a one finger swipe, etc.) to form a generalized gesture.

[00521] In various embodiments, a touch state may be associated with a specific contact point upon a pressure-sensitive interaction surface. In other embodiments, the device may not be able to resolve the specific source of pressure exerted upon an interaction surface; in such cases, the pressure may be represented by surface touch states. In the context of the present description, a surface touch state is a partitioning of the range of measurable pressures exerted upon a surface (similar to touch states associated with contact points, but not contact point specific).

[00522] In various embodiments, there may exist a subset of generalized gestures referred to as pattern-based generalized gestures. In the context of the present description, a pattern-based generalized gesture refers to a pattern-based gesture which includes input from multiple sources. For example, see pattern-based gesture 2306, which is represented by a path through a two-dimensional phase space.

[00523] As shown, gesture 2306 is a pattern-based generalized gesture based upon the evolution of a touch state on a front interaction surface and a back interaction surface of a device, in accordance with one embodiment. The pattern-based gesture components are 2302 and 2304.

[00524] As depicted, gesture 2306 is represented by a state transition matrix of touch states, with transitions between touch states marked by directional arrows, in accordance with one embodiment. In the context of the present description, a state transition matrix refers to an iconic depiction of a path through a phase space.

[00525] As shown, 2306 represents the phase space made up of all nine possible combinations of the three possible front and back touch states. In one embodiment, these nine combinations may be referred to as touch state points. In another embodiment, the representation may also be shown as three-dimensional, with time as the third dimension.

[00526] It should be noted that the use of descriptors such as "front" and "back" in this example are for the sake of simplicity. In various embodiments, gesture 2306 may be performed using any two surfaces on a device, even if the device does not have distinct front and back surfaces. Additionally, in other embodiments, pattern-based generalized gestures such as 2306 may include any number of additional dimensions, each describing a form of user input and/or time.

[00527] In various embodiments, a pattern-based generalized gesture may be represented as an ordered sequence of n-tuples. For example, in one embodiment, the gesture 2306 may be represented as a sequence of 2-tuples, (front touch state, back touch state). Specifically, gesture 2306 may be represented as {(s1,s0), (s2,s2),(s0,s1)}. In another embodiment, gesture 2306 may be represented as a sequence of 3-tuples, of the form (front touch state, back touch state, time).

[00528] While exemplary gesture 2306 is based on a path through a touch state phase space, pattern-based gestures may also be based upon types and sources of user input which are not broken into discrete states (i.e. contact pressure level, etc.). Additionally, in some embodiments, pattern-based gestures may be defined in terms of the relative states of input, rather than exact. For example, in one embodiment, a pattern-based gesture may be defined in terms of relative pressure. In other words, rather than require that a fixed pressure be achieved, a user may simply cause a particular change in pressure to occur. In one embodiment, such a pattern-based gesture may be defined in terms of gesture attributes, including derived input such as pressure velocity.

[00529] In various embodiments, the use of pattern-based gestures based upon relative states may be used to trigger some form of user assistance. These patterns are well suited to trigger some form of user assistance, as they may be performed and recognized in the middle of performing a different gesture. For example, in one embodiment, a pattern-based gesture defined as a rapid 20% decrease and increase of contact pressure of any contact, done three times, may present to the user an interface providing help specific to what the user was doing at the time. Possible contexts include, but are not limited to, providing a list of possible gestures when help is requested during performance of a gesture, application help or manual depending on what application is active, a detailed explanation of a user interface control which was being selected when help was requested, and/or any other scenario where a user is operating the device.

[00530] In some embodiments, pattern-based gestures may be recognized in the form of an ordered sequence of tuples using a decision tree. The use of a decision tree, or similar form of logic, has the advantage of being computationally inexpensive. This method may be more appropriate for pattern-based gestures which are represented by paths through an easily enumerated phase space. For example, this method of gesture recognition may be more appropriate for a gesture like 2306 than a similar gesture based upon contact pressure levels, rather than touch states.

[00531] In other embodiments, the pattern-based gestures may be recognized using pattern recognition or pattern matching. For example, in one embodiment, pattern-based gestures may be recognized using the methods, or similar methods, as those used to determine a gesture shape in a gesture component. In various embodiments, the pattern-matching algorithms and methods may search for a match within a predefined margin of error.

[00532] In one embodiment, pattern recognition or pattern matching to identify pattern-based gestures may be performed by the device. As an option, this functionality may be part of the operating system. In another embodiment, the pattern recognition or pattern matching may be performed using compute resources other than those of the device. Alternative compute resources include, but are not limited to, a similar device, computing resources on a local network, cloud computing resources, and/or any other computing resource. In yet another embodiment, the pattern recognition or pattern matching may be performed using device and/or alternative computing resources combined with help from the user.

[00533] In one embodiment, pattern recognition algorithms and methods may search for a match between input and predefined patterns, within a certain probability. In another embodiment, the pattern recognition algorithms may be probabilistic and use statistical inference to find the best pattern match for a given set of input.

[00534] In one embodiment, probabilistic pattern recognition algorithms may output a probability that the input being described by a given pattern. In one embodiment, this probability may be reported to the user, either specifically (i.e. displayed as a number or percentage, etc.) or in summary (i.e. a label, a color coded border, an icon, etc.). In another embodiment, this probability may be used to alter or modify a selection. In yet another embodiment, this probability may be used to alter or modify one or more display properties.

[00535] In various embodiments, probabilistic pattern recognition algorithms may also determine the n best matches for the given input. In one embodiment, a user may specify the value of n. In another embodiment, these best matches may be reported to the user as a list of gesture names and/or

iconic representations of the gestures. As an option, the associated probabilities may be reported as well.

[00536] In another embodiment, this list of probable gestures may be displayed to the user in response to a user input, such as a gesture associated with user assistance. In yet another embodiment, this list of probable gestures may be displayed to the user if the recognition algorithms were not able to recognize a gesture with a probability above a predefined threshold. The user may be able to select the intended gesture from the list; upon selection, the associated operation may be performed. As an option, one or more aspects of the list items may depend upon the associated probability of recognition. Possible aspects may include, but are not limited to, text size, button size, color, and/or any other aspect or property that may be associated with the list.

[00537] As a specific example, in one embodiment, the user may be typing on a soft keyboard and performs a gesture. The device then determines with probability 80% the gesture corresponds to pressing the letter W, with probability 15% the gesture corresponds to pressing Q, and with probability 5% that the user intended to press E. In this situation, the device may enlarge the W key by a large amount, enlarge the W key by a smaller amount, and enlarge the Q key by a still smaller amount.

[00538] In addition to gesture recognition, various embodiments may also perform user intent prediction. In the context of the present description, gesture prediction refers to a process of estimating user intent by assigning probabilities to candidate gestures based upon historical and real time use data. For example, in one embodiment,

[00539] In various embodiments, the process of gesture recognition may include the computation of the probability of user intent. In the context of the present description, computation of the probability of user intent refers to the process of assigning probabilities to potential user actions, inputs, and intentions, based upon historical and current use data. Examples of historical data include, but are not limited to, often misspelled words, actions consistently followed by a correction, utilization of particular gestures in different use scenarios, and/or any other data which may establish a use pattern.

[00540] The estimation of user intent may enhance the user experience by making the device more responsive to user input. In various embodiments, computation of the probability of user intent may facilitate the entry of text though an interaction surface. For example, in one embodiment, frequently made spelling mistakes may be automatically corrected. In another embodiment, the user may be prompted with the word determined to be most likely to be what the user is intending to type.

[00541] As an option, the user may be able to accept or decline proposed word completions or proposed spelling corrections through a pressure-based gesture. For example, in one embodiment, a user may accept or decline a proposed completion or correction with a series of taps on a backtouch interface (i.e. one tap for accept, two taps for decline), in addition to keyboard based methods. In another embodiment, a user may be presented with a plurality of possible words to be used for auto completion. As an option, these words may be ordered depending upon a probability based upon historical usage. The words may be presented to the user in a line, with one word highlighted as a selection. In another embodiment, a user may cycle through proposed words with a backtouch gesture, such as a single finger swipe in the direction the words should be cycled in. Of course, these actions may be associated with any other type of gesture, including pattern-based gestures.

[00542] In various embodiments, gesture recognition may be enhanced by computation of the probability of user intent. For example, in one embodiment, probabilities may be assigned to potential gestures based upon historical gesture usage with similar context (i.e. application, selection mode, etc.). In another embodiment, estimated user intent may give weight to certain gestures during the recognition process. In this way, the gesture recognition process may be performed more efficiently, by considering the most likely gestures early in the process.

[00543] In various embodiments, the computation of the probability of user intent may affect the user interface. In various embodiments, the user interface may adapt in response to the user's intended form of interaction. For example, in one embodiment, upon determining that the probability that the user is performing a virtual control knob gesture has exceeded a predefined probability, and certain context requirements have been satisfied, a virtual control knob may appear for the user to interact with. In this way, the user is given visual feedback that their input is being received in the manner they intended. Examples of context requirements may include, but are not limited to, the user performing the gesture in the vicinity of a user interface object which may be controlled via a virtual control knob (i.e. slider, date, time, etc.), the virtual control knob gesture has not been reassigned to a different function by the active application, and/or any other requirement to ensure that a virtual control knob only appears when the user so intends.

[00544] Pattern-based gestures may be simple to perform and easy for a user to remember. For this reason, they are well suited to a number of applications. One of the most basic pattern-based gestures is the finger press. In various embodiments, a pattern-based gesture made up of one or more fluctuations of contact pressure between a low level and a higher level at a single contact point may be associated with often used operations. For example, in one embodiment, a double press (i.e.

increase then decrease contact pressure twice) may activate an interface to switch between active applications in a multitasking environment. In another embodiment, a triple press may activate a pop-up menu populated with iconic representations of the user's preferred actions, contacts, applications, and scripts. In one embodiment, these gestures may be surface agnostic. For example, the application switching interface may be activated no matter which interaction surface received the double press. In another embodiment, these gestures may be surface specific, allowing other system processes and applications to assign operations to these simple gestures without colliding with a system-wide gesture. For example, a triple press on a side surface may activate a pop-up favorites menu, while a triple press on a back surface may activate an application-specific contextual menu.

[00545] Another simple pattern-based gesture is the pinch gesture. In various embodiments, this gesture is performed by making simultaneous contact with two different interaction surfaces such a line connecting the two contact points is roughly parallel to the force vectors being applied at said points. An example is pinching a device between a finger and a thumb, the finger and thumb contacting different interaction surfaces. In another embodiment, this gesture may be pressure based. Variations on this gesture may incorporate multiple pinches (i.e. fluctuations of contact pressure between a low level and a higher level, similar to the finger presses previously described).

[00546] These simple gestures may be associated with often used operations, including but not limited to, activating device interfaces (i.e. backtouch interface, proximity sensitivity, pressure sensitivity, etc.), displaying a common system interface (i.e. application launcher, system settings, etc.), displaying a menu of user defined "favorites" (i.e. applications, contacts, songs, movies, web bookmarks, recently used documents, etc.), mute volume, and/or any other often used interface or operation. Of course, in other embodiments, these gestures may be associated with any operation, function, or interface.

[00547] Building off the previous gesture, a pinch slide gesture is an example of a pattern-based generalized gesture which combines a pinch with a sliding motion. In some embodiments, it may be described as a 1-6 gesture, though it is not limited to just front/back interaction. In various embodiments, this gesture may be performed by pinching the device, then sliding the pinch across the interaction surfaces while maintaining contact. In one embodiment, a contact pressure above a predefined threshold may also be required. This gesture mimics the tactile experience of pushing or pulling an object such as a lever or cord.

[00548] In one embodiment, a pinch slide gesture may be used to quickly move through an alphabetical list, similar to using tabs to quickly find a contact quickly in a paper address book. In

another embodiment, this operation may be adopted to moving quickly through other sorted lists of items, including but not limited to song lists, application lists, eBooks, and/or any other collection of organized data. As an option, the display may invite the use of this gesture by displaying virtual tabs (i.e. the alphabet, numbers, etc.) along a side of the display where the gesture would be performed.

[00549] In another embodiment, a pinch slide gesture may be used to quickly select text. For example, in one embodiment, a selection may be initiated by pinching at the desired location. The selection may be expanded by sliding the pinch to the desired selection end. In another embodiment, this method of selection may be adapted to selecting a portion of an image or graphic (i.e. pinch at one corner of desired selection bounding box and sliding to opposite corner, etc.).

[00550] In another embodiment, a pinch slide may be used to move quickly through a large document (i.e. word processing document, web page, image, etc.). For example, in one embodiment, the user may slide a pinch up and down the device, changing the displayed portion of the document relative to the position of the pinch (i.e. the top of the device represents the start of the document, the bottom of the device represents the end, and the relative location of the pinch becomes the portion of the document displayed. In another embodiment, the pinch slide may have to be initiated at a particular location to activate this document navigation functionality. For example, a web browser may have an icon near the top of the display that activates pinch slide navigation when the gesture is initiated on the icon. This functionality may be adapted to two dimensional navigation in a large image, displaying the portion of the image represented by the relative location of the pinch.

[00551] In yet another embodiment, a pinch slide gesture may be used to display menus of common operations or applications. For example, in one embodiment, a pinch slide gesture which begins near an edge of a display and then moves inward may cause a menu or window to slide in from that edge of the display. As an option, the menu or window may remain visible until a selection is made. In another embodiment, there may be different menus or windows associated with each edge of a display. In still another embodiment, a window may be closed (i.e. slid back out of view) by using a pinch slide to pull it out a bit farther, then releasing it, similar to rolling up a window shade.

[00552] The pinch slide gesture is well adapted for providing input where one of a plurality of values may be chosen; it is also easily combined with a pinch gesture. For example, in one embodiment, a user may activate a system and/or ringer volume slider with a double press pinch gesture, and then select a volume by sliding the pinch up and down the device. In another

embodiment, a similar operation may be performed for backlight brightness. In yet another embodiment, a user may cycle between system volume, ringer volume, and system brightness sliders with a pinch gesture, and be able to interact with said sliders using a pinch slide. In still another embodiment, the selection of system/ringer volume or brightness may be determined by where on the device the pinch slide is being performed (i.e. left, middle, right, etc.).

[00553] A subset of pinch gestures are the side pinch gestures. In various embodiments, the side pinch gesture is performed by applying contact pressure beyond a threshold value to opposite sides of the device, the sides being those other than the front and back. As an option, the user may choose the predefined threshold value. In one embodiment, the pressure may be applied at contact points located on the sides such that a line connecting the contact points is roughly normal to the sides. In another embodiment, the side pinch gesture may also incorporate "presses" similar to the pinch and finger press gestures.

[00554] The side pinch gesture is a simple gesture well adapted for use with often used operations. For example, in one embodiment, a side pinch gesture may toggle the device mute, or activate an application launcher.

[00555] A variation on the side pinch gesture is the squeeze gesture. In various embodiments, a squeeze gesture is performed by applying contact pressure beyond a predefined threshold to one or more contact points located on opposite sides of the device. For example, in one embodiment, the gesture may be performed by holding the device in one hand, in a natural grip, and applying pressure to two opposite sides by squeezing. As an option, the squeeze gesture may incorporate "presses", similar to the finger press and pinch gestures.

[00556] The squeeze gesture is one of the easiest gestures to perform, and may be reserved for operations which are to be available system wide, independent of what application is running. In various embodiments, the squeeze gesture may be associated with commonly used operations. For example, in one embodiment, a double press squeeze gesture may be used to answer a phone call. In another embodiment, a double press squeeze gesture may be used to indicate an affirmative response to any on screen query (i.e. accept proposed auto correction, accept proposed auto completion, activate "ok" button in dialog boxes, etc.). As an option, a complementary negative response gesture may be defined as well, a gesture such as the combination of a single or double tap on the top side while squeezing the left and right sides.

[00557] In another embodiment, applying a squeeze gesture for a predefined amount of time may be associated with a delete operation, to be performed upon any selected or active object. As an

option, the delete operation may be accompanied by a "crumpling paper" animation routine, as well as a prompt for user confirmation. In one embodiment, a user may not use a squeeze gesture to confirm an operation triggered by a squeeze operation (i.e. to prevent accidental implementation, etc.).

[00558] Another class of pattern-based gestures are the "no contact" pressure-based gestures. In some embodiments, the touch sensitive interaction surfaces require an implement of interaction which has a certain degree of conductivity in order to register contact. This class of gestures may be implemented in such devices, which are also pressure-sensitive. In various embodiments, the "no contact" pressure-based gestures may be used to interact with the device in situations where direct contact is not possible (i.e. device is in case, device is in pocket, device is in purse, etc.).

[00559] In various embodiments, the "no contact" pressure-based gestures may include variations of the finger press, pinch, and squeeze gestures, in addition to others. In some embodiments, "no contact" pressure-based gestures may require that the pressures being exerted do not create a contact point (i.e. pressure is exerted, but touch contact is not registered). These gestures are well adapted to situations where contact is not feasible. For example, in one embodiment, a user may silence a ringing phone by performing a rapid, one-finger double press on an interaction surface while the device is in the user's pocket, purse, or any other flexible or semi-flexible vessel. In another embodiment, a user may perform a predefined pattern-based gesture to cause the most recently received communication (i.e. voice mail, email, SMS message, etc.) to be reported to the user through a Bluetooth audio device.

[00560] In various embodiments, gestures may be used to trigger a variety of activities.

[00561] Figure 24 shows a user interface 2400 for defining custom gestures, in accordance with one embodiment. As an option, the user interface 2400 may be implemented in the context of the architecture and environment of the previous Figures or any subsequent Figure(s). Of course, however, the user interface 2400 may be implemented in any desired environment. The aforementioned definitions may apply during the present description.

[00562] In various embodiments, gestures may be programmed by the user. In other embodiments, gestures may be learned by the device.

[00563] As shown, the user interface 2400 may be utilized to define a custom gesture. For example, in one embodiment, the user interface may include a gesture name and/or an iconic representation of the gesture. In another embodiment, the iconic representation may be automatically chosen by the system, depending upon defined gesture parameters. In yet another

embodiment, the user interface may contain a plurality of buttons 2402 which allow a user to save, load, copy, and/or delete custom gestures. The user interface may also contain a list 2404 of all defined custom gestures. As an option, the custom gestures may be grouped by context within the list.

[00564] In various embodiments, the user interface 2400 may contain a button 2406 to allow the user to define a custom gesture. In one embodiment, selecting button 2406 may initiate a gesture recording session. In the context of the present description, a gesture recording session refers to a period of time wherein the device monitors and records all observable user and system input. In another embodiment, selecting button 2406 may present to the user an interface with instructions before initiating a gesture recording session. Instructions may include, but are not limited to, how to record the gesture, a list of all forms of input upon which a gesture may depend, how to end the recording, and/or any other information which may assist the user. In yet another embodiment, the user may be presented with a short countdown before the gesture recording session is initiated, to give the user time to prepare for the recording. As an option, the device may give some form of visual or auditory feedback to the user to indicate that the recording session has begun.

[00565] In various embodiments, a gesture recording session may be terminated by user input. For example, in one embodiment, a gesture recording session may be terminated by the user through a vocal command, recognized by the system. In another embodiment, a gesture recording session may be terminated by the user through an sound which exceeds a predefined volume. In yet another embodiment, a gesture recording session may be terminated by the user by performing a gesture. As an option, the termination gesture may be a reserved gesture.

[00566] In the context of the present description, a reserved gesture refers to a gesture which may not be reassigned by a user, application, or process. For example, in one embodiment, there may be a set of gestures, chosen for their simplicity, which are reserved for operations fundamental to the user experience (i.e. a gesture to cycle through active applications running in a multitasking environment, etc.).

[00567] In still another embodiment, a gesture recording session may be terminated automatically after a predefined amount of time has elapsed. As an option, in one embodiment the user may specify the amount of time before the recording session begins.

[00568] In one embodiment, after the termination of a gesture recording session, the user may be prompted to repeat the gesture one or more times. As an option, the user may not have to indicate when the gesture is complete after the first recording session. In another embodiment, the repeated

performance of the gesture may be used to better define the gesture parameters. For example, in one embodiment, gesture aspects which do not appear in every performance of the gesture may be indicated to the user as potentially irrelevant. In another embodiment, the system may use each iteration to improve the recorded description of the gesture. For example, the system may calculate the probability of correct recognition, using methods previously discussed, after each performance. As an option, the user may be prompted to repeat the gesture until the calculated probability of correct recognition has exceeded a predefined threshold.

[00569] In various embodiments, the user interface 2400 may include a button 2408 to allow a user to view a depiction of the performance of the custom gesture as currently defined. For example, in one embodiment, selecting button 2408 may display an animated recreation of the gesture in the context of a wireframe model of the device. In another embodiment, different forms of user input may be represented by different colors (i.e. pressure is red, touch is blue, proximity is green, etc.). As an option, changes in contact pressure level may be represented by changes in the color representing pressure. In another embodiment, the device surfaces may be displayed flattened into a two dimensional plane. In still another embodiment, the gesture replay may also include one or more plots which depict the time evolution of various gesture inputs, such as contact pressure or proximity associated with individual contacts or implements of interaction.

[00570] In various embodiments, the user interface 2400 may include a list 2410 displaying all components of the currently defined gesture. For example, in one embodiment, list 2410 may be a nested hierarchical list, grouped by "expected implement of interaction" and input type (i.e. contact 1, contact 2, proximity 1, etc.). In another embodiment, list 2410 may visually indicate (i.e. italicized, colored, underlined, etc.) recorded gesture aspects which were determined to be potentially irrelevant to the gesture. In yet another embodiment, list 2410 may break down the input from each "expected implement of interaction" into basic input categories. Categories may include, but are not limited to, pressure, touch, surface identity, proximity, proximity location, and/or any other aspect or type of user input.

[00571] The user interface 2400 may be utilized to specifically define or modify aspects of a custom gesture. For example, in one embodiment, the user interface 2400 may include a button 2412 to edit a gesture aspect selected in list 2410. In another embodiment, selecting button 2412 may present an interface to the user which may allow them to review and alter associated gesture aspects. This method of defining the gesture may not be as intuitive as teaching the system the

gesture through repeated performance, but it does allow much greater control over the gesture aspects.

[00572] In one embodiment, the user interface 2400 may include a plurality of buttons 2414 which allow a user to copy, create, and delete gesture aspects associated with the current gesture. In another embodiment, the creation of a new gesture aspect may prompt the user to specify the input type to create, and with which "expected implement of interaction" it should be associated. As an option, a user may create a new "expected implement of interaction".

[00573] In one embodiment, the user interface 2400 may include a collection of check boxes 2416 which allow a user to specify the context in which the custom gesture may be performed. The contexts may include, but are not limited to, universal (i.e. available at all times), text (i.e. active text field, on-screen keyboard visible, etc.), application-specific, home (i.e. application chooser, etc.), selection (i.e. an active selection of an object exists), and/or any other type of context.

[00574] When defining a custom gesture, the associated action may be established. As shown, user interface 2400 may be utilized to specify and configure the action to be associated with the present gesture. For example, in one embodiment, the user interface may include a collection of checkboxes 2418 representing different actions which may be associated with the custom gesture.

[00575] In one embodiment, the collection of actions 2418 may include a checkbox 2420 to indicate that the gesture may trigger the insertion of a text snippet, as defined in a nearby text field. In another embodiment, the user interface may include a collection of buttons 2422 which may be used to format the text snippet. As an option, the text snippet may be defined as plain text, without formatting.

[00576] In another embodiment, the collection of actions 2418 may include a checkbox 2424 to indicate that the gesture may cause an application to launch. The user interface 2400 may also include a button which allows the user to specify which application should be launched when the gesture is performed.

[00577] In another embodiment, the collection of actions 2418 may include a checkbox 2426 to indicate that the gesture may set the system volume to a specified level. As an option, the user may be able to specify whether the gesture sets the system volume or a ringer volume. The user interface 2400 may also include a slider which allows the user to specify the volume to be associated with the present gesture.

[00578] In another embodiment, the collection of actions 2418 may include a checkbox 2428 to indicate that the gesture may trigger the creation of a new email message. In yet another

embodiment, the user interface 2400 may include a checkbox 2430 to indicate, if the gesture is performed while an object is selected, whether the selected object should be inserted into the new email message. Possible objects may include, but are not limited to, images, text, video, files, and/or any other selectable media, file, or other kind of object. In still another embodiment, the user interface 2400 may also include a checkbox 2432 to indicate that the new email message should be addressed to a particular contact. As an option, the user may be able to choose the email address from a list of the user's contacts.

[00579] In another embodiment, the collection of actions 2418 may include a checkbox 2434 to indicate that the gesture may trigger the creation of a new SMS message. In yet another embodiment, the user interface 2400 may include checkboxes 2436 and 2438 to indicate the inclusion of a selected object and/or specific destination for the message, similar to the "new email message" action previously described. As an option, if a specific recipient is not specified, the new SMS message may be directed to the most recent SMS message sender.

[00580] In another embodiment, the collection of actions 2418 may include a checkbox 2440 to indicate that the gesture may take advantage of functionality provided by third party applications. In various embodiments, developers of third party applications may be able to provide functionality hooks that may be implemented by other applications or the operating system. For example, in one embodiment, a social networking application may allow the user to associate the custom gesture with the creation of a new posting within the social network.

[00581] In other embodiments, possible actions which may be associated with a user defined gesture may include, but are not limited to, a favorite contact (i.e. gesture displays a pop-up interface with buttons representing different methods of communicating with the contact, including but not limited to telephone, email, SMS, social networks, etc.), a predefine energy saving profile, a predefined set of application preferences, and/or any often repeated activity.

[00582] The user interface 2400 may be utilized to determine whether the custom gesture may conflict with already established gestures. For example, in various embodiments, the user interface may include a list 2442 of conflicting gestures. In one embodiment, the list of conflicts may be made up of other custom gestures, as well as system defined gestures. In another embodiment, the list may also include application specific gestures.

[00583] In yet another embodiment, items in the conflict list may be formatted to indicate their severity. For example, conflicting reserved gestures may be highlighted in red, while conflicting gestures which only exist in a single application may be slightly greyed out. In various

embodiments, the conflict list may be created using pattern recognition methods previously discussed, or other methods and algorithms capable of matching patterns and/or data.

[00584] The user interface 2400 may be utilized to test a custom gesture, in accordance with one embodiment. For example, in various embodiments, the user interface may include a button 2444 which presents the user with an interface which allows them to test the custom gesture as it is currently defined. In one embodiment, the gesture testing interface may provide the user with a plurality of forms of feedback. Feedback may include, but is not limited to, current contact pressure level associated with each contact point, current touch state associated with each contact point, probability of correct gesture recognition, current gesture time, a visual representation of previous contact points, and/or any other form of user feedback.

[00585] In one embodiment, user interface 2400 may include statistics collected as a result of the gesture testing process. These statistics may include, but are not limited to, number of tests run with the current gesture configuration, average probability of correct gesture recognition, best probability of correct gesture recognition, identity of next most likely identified gesture (i.e. next closest gesture), minimum gesture performance time, maximum gesture performance time, average gesture performance time, and/or any other statistic related to the testing process.

[00586] In some embodiments, user defined gestures may be recognized in any context they were intended for. In other embodiments, a user may have to perform a predefined activation gesture before using a custom gesture.

[00587] As a specific example of how custom gestures may be utilized, in one embodiment, a user may define a gesture which is comprised of a triple finger press on a top side, followed by a singer finger swipe across a back interaction surface. The user may associate this gesture with a favorite contact. Upon performing this gesture, the user may be presented with a window showing a picture of the contact in addition to buttons linked to their telephone number and email address. In this way, communication may be established with this contact, at any time, with nothing more than a gesture and a button press.

[00588] The various embodiments set forth herein may be implemented in a variety of devices including, but not limited to, consumer devices, phones, cell phones, internet phones, music players, video players, cameras, social interaction devices, radios, TVs, watches, personal communication devices, electronic wallets, smart jewelry, personal computers, tablets, laptop computers, embedded systems, electronic glasses, and/or any other device that includes one or more sensors or inputs. Possible inputs may include, but are not limited to, keyboard, mouse, touchscreen(s), touchpad(s),

interaction surfaces, a joystick, touchwheel, touchknob, touchbutton, touchball, trackball, scroll wheel, thumb-mouse, switch, button, wheel, knob, ball, pedal, voice recognition, audio command, audio prompt, gaze control, eye tracking, head position sensing, facial and/or gestural and/or postural expression recognition, and/or other inputs and combinations of these. Possible sensors may include, but are not limited to, range sensors, scanners, magnetometers, GPS receivers, accelerometers, cameras, depth sensors, light-field cameras, ambient light sensors, pressure sensors, infra-red (IR) sensors, UV sensors, touch and/or proximity sensor(s), grasp sensors, material sensors, chemical sensors, physical sensors, electrical sensors, biological sensors, weight sensors, force sensors, mass sensors, gas sensors, vapor sensors, particle sensors, wireless sensors, RF and other electromagnetic sensors, and/or other sensors and combinations of these.

[00589] In various embodiments, the device may include one or more different forms of displays and/or other outputs including, but not limited to, physical or other actuators, motors, tactile feedback or other tactile output, weight or mass feedback, force feedback or other force outputs, mechanical outputs, audio outputs, alarms, horns, bells, indicators, dials, meters, barcodes and/or other display patterns, vibrations, ultrasonic outputs, wireless and RF outputs, optical and light outputs, avatars, visual outputs, multiscreen displays, multilayer displays, 3D displays, holographic projections and outputs, laser displays and other laser outputs, projection systems, heads-up displays, and/or other outputs or combinations of these.

[00590] In various embodiments, the device may support one or more types of applications including, but not limited to, search applications, contacts and/or friends applications, messaging applications, telephone applications, video conferencing applications, e-mail applications, communications applications, voice recognition applications, instant messaging (IM) applications, blog and/or blogging applications, photographic applications, shopping applications, payment applications, digital camera applications, digital video camera applications, web browsing and browser applications, digital music player applications, digital video player applications, cloud applications, office productivity applications, and/or other types of applications or combinations or multiple instances of these.

[00591] In other embodiments, different applications on the device may use one or more interface devices that may be physical interface devices or virtual interface devices including, but not limited to, touchscreens, touchpads, soft inputs, hard inputs, keyboards, buttons, knobs, sliders, switches, and/or any other kind of interface device.

[00592] In various embodiments, the device may have a common physical architecture (i.e. display, touchscreen, etc.) such that the device may be used with different applications with one or more common user interfaces with one or more common properties (i.e. easy to use, simple, intuitive, transparent, etc.).

[00593] In various embodiments, user interfaces may include one or more physical interface devices (i.e. keyboard, joysticks, buttons, sliders, switches, knobs, other hard inputs, etc.) and/or one or more virtual or soft interface devices (i.e. soft keyboard, programmable buttons, UI sliders, UI knobs, check boxes, text fields, other soft inputs, etc.).

[00594] In various embodiments, the device may implement one or more types of keyboard (i.e. soft keyboard, physical keyboard, virtual keyboard, keypad, etc.). In one embodiment, the keyboard(s) may include standard keyboard arrangements (i.e. QWERTY configurations, etc.), and/or non-standard arrangements and/or symbols on the keys (i.e. soft keys, buttons, pixels, displayed icons etc.). In another embodiment, the keyboard(s) may include a reduced number of symbols (i.e. letters, icons, soft keys, etc.) compared to the number of keys on a conventional physical keyboard. In yet another embodiment, one or more alternative keyboards may make it easier for users to select one or more symbols in the keyboard, and thus, one or more corresponding representations (i.e. letter, number, special symbol, graphics, emoticon, abbreviation, slang, acronym, etc.). In still another embodiment, one or more keyboards and their associated contents and/or layouts may be modified. For example, in one embodiment, one or more displayed symbols on the keyboard may be modified in accordance with application, application state, device state, settings (i.e. language, etc.), and/or user actions.

[00595] In various embodiments, one or more keyboards may be customized to one or more applications and/or users. For example, in one embodiment, one or more keyboard embodiments may be customized to one or more users based on factors including, but not limited to, application states, stored application history, web cookies, a word usage history (i.e. lexicography, slang, individual usage, etc.), language, country, and/or any other factor. In another embodiment, one or more keyboards may be modified to reduce the probability of user error when selecting one or more keys when using the soft keyboards.

[00596] In various embodiments, the device may have multiple functions or roles including, but not limited to, telephone, video conferencing, e-mail, instant messaging, blogging, digital photography, digital video, web browsing, digital music playing, social interaction, shopping, searching, and/or any other function or role. As an option, instructions for performing the device

functions may be included in a computer readable storage medium, or as a computer program product configured for execution by one or more processors.

[00597] In various optional embodiments, the features, capabilities, and/or technology, etc. of the tablets, mobile devices, computing devices, networks, hardware, and/or software, etc. disclosed in the following patents/applications may or may not be incorporated into any of the embodiments disclosed herein: US7479949; US7748634; US20060017692; US20100188268; US20110145692; US7954101; US20070103454; US20100210329; US20070091825; US20060013219; US7916166; US20090213205; US20070296805; US20100205148; US20100188473; US7441196; US7894641; US7966578; US7479949; US Provisional Application NO. 61/470.336, filed 03-31-2011, titled "SYSTEM, METHOD, AND COMPUTER PROGRAM PRODUCT FOR UTILIZING IMAGE RECOGNITION TO PERFORM AN ACTION"; US Provisional Application NO. 61/470,391, filed 03-31-2011, titled "SYSTEM, METHOD, AND COMPUTER PROGRAM PRODUCT FOR ENABLING A PERIPHERAL DEVICE TO UTILIZE FUNCTIONALITY ASSOCIATED WITH A MOBILE DEVICE"; and US Provisional Application NO. 61/569,213, filed 12-09-2011, titled "SYSTEM, METHOD, AND COMPUTER PROGRAM PRODUCT FOR MODIFYING CONTENT." Each of the foregoing patents/applications are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety for all purposes.

[00598] (1) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 10/188,182 (US 2003-0076306 A1), "Touch Pad For Handheld Device," filed Jul. 1, 2002; (2) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 10/722,948 (US 2005-0110768 A1), "Touch Pad For Handheld Device," filed Nov. 25, 2003; (3) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 10/643,256 (US 2005-0052425 A1), "Movable Touch Pad With Added Functionality," filed Aug. 18, 2003; (4) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 10/654,108, "Ambidextrous Mouse," filed Sep. 2, 2003; (5) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 10/840,862 (US 2006-0097991 A1), "Multipoint Touchscreen," filed May 6, 2004; (6) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 10/903,964 (US 2006-0026521 A1), "Gestures For Touch Sensitive Input Devices," filed Jul. 30, 2004; (7) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/038,590 (US 2006-0026535 A1), "Mode-Based Graphical User Interfaces For Touch Sensitive Input Devices" filed Jan. 18, 2005; (8) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/057,050 (US 2006-0181517 A1), "Display Actuator," filed Feb. 11, 2005; (9) U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/658,777, "Multi-Functional Hand-Held Device," filed Mar. 4, 2005; (10) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/367,749 (US 2006-0197753 A1), "Multi-Functional Hand-Held Device," filed Mar. 3, 2006; and (11) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 29/281,695, "Icons, Graphical

User Interfaces, and Animated Graphical User Interfaces For a Display Screen or Portion Thereof," filed Jun. 28, 2007. All of these applications are incorporated by reference herein in their entirety.

[00599] The soft keyboard embodiments may include standard (QWERTY) and/or non-standard configurations of symbols on the displayed icons of the keyboard, such as those described in U.S. patent application Ser. Nos. 11/459,606 (US 2007-0152978 A1), "Keyboards For Portable Electronic Devices," filed Jul. 24, 2006, and 11/459,615 (US 2007-0152980 A1), "Touch Screen Keyboards For Portable Electronic Devices," filed Jul. 24, 2006, the contents of which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety.

[00600] A quick press of the push button may disengage a lock of the touch screen or begin a process that uses gestures on the touch screen to unlock the device, as described in U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/322,549 (US 2007-0150842 A1), "Unlocking a Device by Performing Gestures on an Unlock Image," filed Dec. 23, 2005, which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00601] A touch-sensitive display in some embodiments of the touch screen may be analogous to the multi-touch sensitive tablets described in the following U.S. patents: U.S. Pat. Nos. 6,323,846 (Westerman et al.), 6,570,557 (Westerman et al.), and/or 6,677,932 (Westerman), and/or U.S. Patent Publication 2002/0015024A1, each of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00602] A touch-sensitive display in some embodiments of the touch screen may be as described in the following applications: (1) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/381,313 (US 2007-0257890 A1), "Multipoint Touch Surface Controller," filed May 2, 2006; (2) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 10/840,862 (US 2006-0097991 A1), "Multipoint Touchscreen," filed May 6, 2004; (3) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 10/903,964 (US 2006-0026521 A1), "Gestures For Touch Sensitive Input Devices," filed Jul. 30, 2004; (4) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/048,264 (US 2006-0026536 A1), "Gestures For Touch Sensitive Input Devices," filed Jan. 31, 2005; (5) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/038,590 (US 2006-0026535 A1), "Mode-Based Graphical User Interfaces For Touch Sensitive Input Devices," filed Jan. 18, 2005; (6) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/228,758 (US 2006-0033724 A1), "Virtual Input Device Placement On A Touch Screen User Interface," filed Sep. 16, 2005; (7) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/228,700 (US 2006-0053387 A1), "Operation Of A Computer With A Touch Screen Interface," filed Sep. 16, 2005; (8) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/228,737 (US 2006-0085757 A1), "Activating Virtual Keys Of A Touch-Screen Virtual Keyboard," filed Sep. 16, 2005; and (9) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/367,749 (US 2006-

0197753 A1), "Multi-Functional Hand-Held Device," filed Mar. 3, 2006. All of these applications are incorporated by reference herein in their entirety.

[00603] The proximity sensor may perform as described in U.S. patent application Ser. Nos. 11/241,839 (US 2006-0161871 A1), "Proximity Detector In Handheld Device"; 11/240,788 (US 2006-0161870 A1), "Proximity Detector In Handheld Device"; 11/620,702 (US 2008-0167834 A1), "Using Ambient Light Sensor To Augment Proximity Sensor Output"; 11/586,862 (US 2007-0075965 A1), "Automated Response To And Sensing Of User Activity In Portable Devices"; and 11/638,251 (US 2008-0140868 A1), "Methods And Systems For Automatic Configuration Of Peripherals," which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety.

[00604] The accelerometer may perform as described in U.S. Patent Publication No. 20050190059, "Acceleration-based Theft Detection System for Portable Electronic Devices," and U.S. Patent Publication No. 20060017692, "Methods And Apparatuses For Operating A Portable Device Based On An Accelerometer," both of which are which are incorporated by reference herein in their entirety.

[00605] Additional description of the online video application can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/936,562, "Portable Multifunction Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Playing Online Videos," filed Jun. 20, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/968,067 (US 2008-0320391 A1), "Portable Multifunction Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Playing Online Videos," filed Dec. 31, 2007, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00606] Processes that use gestures on the touch screen to unlock the device are described in U.S. patent application Ser. Nos. 11/322,549 (US 2007-0150842 A1), "Unlocking A Device By Performing Gestures On An Unlock Image," filed Dec. 23, 2005, and 11/322,550 (US 2007-0150826 A1), "Indication Of Progress Towards Satisfaction Of A User Input Condition," filed Dec. 23, 2005, which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety.

[00607] In some embodiments, a user may rearrange the icons in UI, e.g., using processes described in U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/459,602 (US 2007-0157089 A1), "Portable Electronic Device With Interface Reconfiguration Mode," filed Jul. 24, 2006, which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00608] In some embodiments, UI includes a gauge (not shown) that displays an updated account usage metric for an account associated with usage of the device (e.g., a cellular phone account), as described in U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/322,552 (US 2007-0149252 A1), "Account

Information Display For Portable Communication Device," filed Dec. 23, 2005, which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00609] Additional description of insertion marker positioning can be found in U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/553,436 (US 2008-0259040 A1), "Method, System, And Graphical User Interface For Positioning An Insertion Marker In A Touch Screen Display," filed Oct. 26, 2006, and U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/947,382, "Portable Multifunction Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Adjusting an Insertion Point Marker," filed Jun. 29, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/923,453 (US 2008-0165142 A1), "Portable Multifunction Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Adjusting an Insertion Point Marker," filed Oct. 24, 2007, the contents of which are hereby incorporated by reference herein in their entirety.

[00610] Additional description of instant messaging on portable electronic devices can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application Nos. 60/883,819, "Portable Electronic Device For Instant Messaging," filed Jan. 7, 2007, and 60/946,969, "Portable Electronic Device For Instant Messaging," filed Jun. 28, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/848,208 (US 2008-0055269 A1), "Portable Electronic Device for Instant Messaging," filed Aug. 30, 2007, the contents of which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety.

[00611] Additional description of deletion gestures on portable electronic devices can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application Nos. 60/883,814, "Deletion Gestures On A Portable Multifunction Device," filed Jan. 7, 2007 and 60/936,755, "Deletion Gestures On A Portable Multifunction Device," filed Jun. 22, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/850,642 (US 2008-0094371 A1), "Deletion Gestures on a Portable Multifunction Device," filed Sep. 5, 2007, the contents of which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety.

[00612] As described in U.S. patent application Ser. Nos. 11/322,547 (US 2007-0150830 A1), "Scrolling List With Floating Adjacent Index Symbols," filed Dec. 23, 2005; 11/322,551 (US 2007-0146337 A1), "Continuous Scrolling List With Acceleration," filed Dec. 23, 2005; and 11/322,553 (US 2007-0132789 A1), "List Scrolling In Response To Moving Contact Over List Of Index Symbols," filed Dec. 23, 2005, which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety, the user may scroll through the contact list using vertically upward and/or vertically downward gestures 814 on the touch screen.

[00613] Additional descriptions of word suggestion can be found in U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/620,641 (US 2008-0167858 A1), "Method, System, And Graphical User Interface For Providing Word Recommendations for Text Input," filed Jan. 5, 2007) and U.S. patent application

Ser. No. 11/620,642 (US 2008-0168366 A1), "Method, System, And Graphical User Interface For Providing Word Recommendations," filed Jan. 5, 2007, the contents of which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety.

[00614] Additional description of image management can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application Nos. 60/883,785, "Portable Electronic Device For Photo Management," filed Jan. 6, 2007, and 60/947,118, "Portable Electronic Device For Photo Management," filed Jun. 29, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/848,210 (US 2008-0052945 A1), "Portable Electronic Device For Photo Management," filed Aug. 30, 2007, the contents of which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety.

[00615] Additional description of a video player and manager can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application Nos. 60/883,784, "Video Manager For Portable Multifunction Device," filed Jan. 6, 2007, and 60/946,973, "Video Manager For Portable Multifunction Device," filed Jun. 28, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/850,008 (US 2008-0055272 A1), "Video Manager For Portable Multifunction Device," filed Sep. 4, 2007, the contents of which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety.

[00616] Additional description of configuring and displaying widgets can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/946,975, "Portable Multifunction Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Configuring and Displaying Widgets," filed Jun. 28, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/850,010 (US 2008-0082930 A1), "Portable Multifunction Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Configuring and Displaying Widgets," filed Sep. 4, 2007, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00617] As described in U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/322,547 (US 2007-0150830 A1), "Scrolling List With Floating Adjacent Index Symbols," filed Dec. 23, 2005, which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety, the user may scroll through the contact list using vertically upward and/or vertically downward gestures 2602 on the touch screen.

[00618] Additional description of the reordering of user-configurable lists can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/883,808, "System And Method For Managing Lists," filed Jan. 7, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/770,725 (US 2008-0165136 A1), "System and Method for Managing Lists," filed Jun. 28, 2007, the contents of which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety.

[00619] Additional description of missed call management can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/883,782, "Telephone Call Management For A Portable Multifunction

Device," filed Jan. 6, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/769,694 (US 2008-0057926 A1), "Missed Telephone Call Management for a Portable Multifunction Device," filed Jun. 27, 2007, the contents of which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety.

[00620] Additional description of location-based dialing can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/883,800, "Method, Device, And Graphical User Interface For Location-Based Dialing," filed Jan. 7, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/769,692 (US 2008-0167083 A1), "Method, Device, and Graphical User Interface for Location-Based Dialing," filed Jun. 27, 2007, the contents of which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety.

[00621] Additional description of conference calling can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/947,133, "Portable Multifunction Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Conference Calling," filed Jun. 29, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/960,673 (US 2008-0168361 A1), "Portable Multifunction Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Conference Calling," filed Dec. 19, 2007, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00622] Additional description of application switching can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/883,809, "Portable Electronic Device Supporting Application Switching," filed Jan. 7, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/969,908 (US 2008-0168379 A1) , "Portable Electronic Device Supporting Application Switching," filed Jan. 6, 2008, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00623] Additional description of user interfaces for handling incoming calls can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/883,783, "Incoming Telephone Call Management For A Portable Multifunction Device," filed Jan. 6, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/769,695 (US 2008-0055263 A1), "Incoming Telephone Call Management For A Portable Multifunction Device," filed Jun. 27, 2007, the contents of which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety.

[00624] Additional description of the voicemail system can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/883,799, "Voicemail Manager For Portable Multifunction Device," filed Jan. 7, 2007; U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/770,720 (US 2008-0055264 A1), "Voicemail Manager for Portable Multifunction Device," filed Jun. 28, 2007; and 60/947,348, "Voicemail Set-Up on a Portable Multifunction Device," filed Jun. 29, 2007; and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/961,716 (US 2008-0168353 A1), "Voicemail Set-Up on a Portable Multifunction Device," filed Dec. 20, 2007, the contents of which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety.

[00625] Edit icon that when activated (e.g., by a finger tap on the icon) initiates display of a user interface for deleting emails (e.g., as described in U.S. Provisional Patent Application Nos. 60/883,814, "Deletion Gestures On A Portable Multifunction Device," filed Jan. 7, 2007, and 60/936,755, "Deletion Gestures On A Portable Multifunction Device," filed Jun. 22, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/850,642 (US 2008-0094371 A1), "Deletion Gestures On A Portable Multifunction Device," filed Sep. 5, 2007, the contents of which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety).

[00626] In some embodiments, in response to detecting a horizontal swipe gesture on a particular email message in a the list of emails messages, a process for deleting the particular email message is initiated (e.g., as described in U.S. Provisional Patent Application Nos. 60/883,814, "Deletion Gestures On A Portable Multifunction Device," filed Jan. 7, 2007, and 60/936,755, "Deletion Gestures On A Portable Multifunction Device," filed Jun. 22, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/850,642 (US 2008-0094371 A1), "Deletion Gestures On A Portable Multifunction Device," filed Sep. 5, 2007, the contents of which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety).

[00627] Additional description of an email client can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/883,807, "Email Client For A Portable Multifunction Device," filed Jan. 7, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/850,630 (US 2008-0094369 A1), "Email Client For A Portable Multifunction Device," filed Sep. 5, 2007, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00628] Methods for efficiently fetching email messages can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/947,395, "Email Fetching System and Method in a Portable Electronic Device," filed Jun. 29, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/968,070 (US 2009-0006570 A1), "Email Fetching System and Method in a Portable Electronic Device," filed Dec. 31, 2007, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00629] Methods for automatically selecting email ports and email security can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/947,396, "Port Discovery and Message Delivery in a Portable Electronic Device," filed Jun. 29, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/968,076 (US 2009-0006644 A1), "Port Discovery and Message Delivery in a Portable Electronic Device," filed Dec. 31, 2007, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00630] Additional description of displaying structured electronic documents (e.g., web pages) can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/946,715, "Portable Electronic Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Displaying Structured Electronic Documents," filed Jun.

27, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/850,013 (US 2008-0094368 A1), "Portable Electronic Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Displaying Structured Electronic Documents," filed Sep. 4, 2007, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00631] Additional description of adding windows to an application can be found in U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/620,647 (US 2008-0168401 A1), "Method, System, And Graphical User Interface For Viewing Multiple Application Windows," filed Jan. 5, 2007, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00632] Additional description of displaying inline multimedia content can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/947,155, "Portable Electronic Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Displaying Inline Multimedia Content," filed Jun. 29, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/961,773 (US 2008-0165148 A1), "Portable Electronic Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Displaying Inline Multimedia Content," filed Dec. 20, 2007, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00633] Additional description of interacting with user input elements can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/947,127, "Portable Multifunction Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Interacting with User Input Elements in Displayed Content," filed Jun. 29, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/960,394 (US 2008-0165143 A1), "Portable Multifunction Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Interacting with User Input Elements in Displayed Content," filed Dec. 19, 2007, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00634] Additional description of displaying and activating hyperlinks using interfaces can be found in U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/620,644 (US 2008-0165133 A1), "Method, System, And Graphical User Interface For Displaying Hyperlink Information," filed Jan. 5, 2007, and in U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/620,646 (US 2008-0259041 A1), "Method, System, And Graphical User Interface For Activating Hyperlinks," filed Jan. 5, 2007, the contents of which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety.

[00635] Additional description of translating displayed content can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/946,976, "Portable Multifunction Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Translating Displayed Content," filed Jun. 28, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/960,675 (US 2008-0168405 A1), "Portable Multifunction Device, Method, and Graphical

User Interface for Translating Displayed Content," filed Dec. 19, 2007, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00636] Additional description of "rubber band-like" scrolling and translation behavior can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application Nos. 60/883,801, "List Scrolling And Document Translation On A Touch-Screen Display," filed Jan. 7, 2007; 60/945,858, "List Scrolling and Document Translation on a Touch-Screen Display," filed Jun. 22, 2007, and 60/946,971, "List Scrolling and Document Translation on a Touch-Screen Display," filed Jun. 28, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/956,969 (US 2008-0168404 A1), "List Scrolling and Document Translation, Scaling, and Rotation on a Touch-Screen Display," filed Dec. 14, 2007, the contents of which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety.

[00637] Additional description of scrolling is described in U.S. patent application Ser. Nos. 11/322,547 (US 2007-0150830 A1), "Scrolling List With Floating Adjacent Index Symbols," filed Dec. 23, 2005; 11/322,551 (US 2007-0146337 A1), "Continuous Scrolling List With Acceleration," filed Dec. 23, 2005; and 11/322,553 (US 2007-0132789 A1), "List Scrolling In Response To Moving Contact Over List Of Index Symbols," filed Dec. 23, 2005, which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety.

[00638] Additional description of user interface object reconfiguration can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/937,990, "Portable Multifunction Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface Supporting User Navigations of Graphical Objects on a Touch Screen Display," filed Jun. 29, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/969,809 (US 2008-0165153 A1), "Portable Multifunction Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface Supporting User Navigations of Graphical Objects on a Touch Screen Display," filed Jan. 4, 2008, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00639] U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/936,562, "Portable Multifunction Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Playing Online Videos," filed Jun. 20, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/968,067 (US 2008-0320391 A1), "Portable Multifunction Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Playing Online Videos," filed Dec. 31, 2007, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety, describes a way that major online video content categories can be rearranged by a user to correspond to the user's preferred (favorite) categories. The teachings in that application are also applicable here to rearranging major music and/or video categories.

[00640] Cover flow mode and other image modes are described in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/843,832, "Techniques And Systems For Browsing Media Content," filed Sep. 11, 2006; U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/519,460 (US 2008-0066016 A1), "Media Manager With Integrated Browsers," filed Sep. 11, 2006; and U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/878,746 "Electronic Device With Image Based Browsing," filed Jan. 5, 2007, which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety.

[00641] Additional description of mode changes based on device orientation can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/947,300, "Modal Change Based on Orientation of a Portable Multifunction Device," filed Jun. 29, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/969,800 (US 2008-0165152 A1), "Modal Change Based on Orientation of a Portable Multifunction Device," filed Jan. 4, 2008, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00642] Additional description of portrait-landscape rotation heuristics can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/947,132, "Portrait-Landscape Rotation Heuristics for a Portable Multifunction Device," filed Jun. 29, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/960,671 (US 2008-0165144 A1), "Portrait-Landscape Rotation Heuristics for a Portable Multifunction Device," filed Dec. 19, 2007, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00643] Additional description of adaptive user interface displays can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/937,992, "Portable Multifunction Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Displaying User Interface Objects Adaptively," filed Jun. 29, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/961,760 (US 2008-0165147 A1), "Portable Multifunction Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Displaying User Interface Objects Adaptively," filed Dec. 20, 2007, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00644] Additional description of artwork can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/883,818, "Creating Digital Artwork Based On Content File Metadata," filed Jan. 7, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/960,674 (US 2008-0168365 A1), "Creating Digital Artwork Based On Content File Metadata," filed Dec. 19, 2007, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00645] Additional description of positioning a slider icon can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/947,304, "Positioning a Slider Icon on a Portable Multifunction Device," filed Jun. 29, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/968,064 (US 2008-0168395 A1), "Positioning a Slider Icon on a Portable Multifunction Device," filed Dec. 31, 2007, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00646] Additional description of word suggestion can be found in U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/620,641 (US 2008-0167858 A1), "Method And System For Providing Word Recommendations For Text Input," filed Jan. 5, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/620,642 (US 2008-0168366 A1), "Method, System, And Graphical User Interface For Providing Word Recommendations," filed Jan. 5, 2007, the contents of which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety.

[00647] Additional description of calendars can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/883,820, "System And Method For Viewing And Managing Calendar Entries," filed Jan. 7, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/969,786 (US 2008-0165151 A1), "System and Method for Viewing And Managing Calendar Entries," filed Jan. 4, 2008, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00648] Additional description of inputting date and time information can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/947,146, "System, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Inputting Date and Time Information on a Portable Multifunction Device," filed Jun. 29, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/968,051 (US 2008-0165149 A1), "System, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Inputting Date and Time Information on a Portable Multifunction Device," filed Dec. 31, 2007, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00649] Additional description of user created widgets can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application Nos. 60/883,805, "Web Clip Widgets On A Portable Multifunction Device," filed Jan. 7, 2007, and 60/946,712, "Web Clip Widgets on a Portable Multifunction Device," filed Jun. 27, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/850,011 (US 2008-0055273 A1), "Web Clip Widgets On a Portable Multifunction Device," filed Sep. 4, 2007, the contents of which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety.

[00650] Additional description of providing maps and directions can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/936,725, "Portable Multifunction Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Providing Maps and Directions," filed Jun. 22, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/969,211 (US 2008-0168396 A1), "Portable Multifunction Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Providing Maps and Directions," filed Jan. 3, 2008, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00651] Additional description of displaying notification information for missed communications can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/883,804, "System And Method For Displaying Communication Notifications," filed Jan. 7, 2007 and U.S. patent application Ser. No.

11/770,718 (US 2008-0220752 A1), "Portable Multifunction Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Managing Communications Received While in a Locked State," filed Jun. 28, 2007, the contents of which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety.

[00652] Additional description of methods for silencing a portable device can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/883,802, "Portable Electronic Device With Alert Silencing," filed Jan. 7, 2007 and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/770,727 (US 2008-0165022 A1), "Portable Electronic Device with Alert Silencing," filed Jun. 28, 2007, the contents of which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety.

[00653] Additional description of methods for turning off a portable device can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/883,786, "Power-Off Methods For Portable Electronic Devices," filed Jan. 6, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/770,722 (US 2008-0168290 A1), "Power-Off Methods For Portable Electronic Devices," filed Jun. 28, 2007, the contents of which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety.

[00654] Additional description of determining a cursor position from a finger contact can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/946,716, "Methods for Determining a Cursor Position from a Finger Contact with a Touch Screen Display," filed Jun. 27, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/850,015 (US 2008-0094356 A1), "Methods for Determining a Cursor Position from a Finger Contact with a Touch Screen Display," filed Sep. 4, 2007, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00655] Additional description of the horizontal and vertical bars can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/947,386, "Portable Electronic Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Displaying Electronic Documents and Lists," filed Jun. 29, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/968,059 (US 2008-0168349 A1), "Portable Electronic Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Displaying Electronic Documents and Lists," filed Dec. 31, 2007, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00656] Additional description of gestures can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application Nos. 60/883,817, "Portable Electronic Device Performing Similar Operations For Different Gestures," filed Jan. 7, 2007, and 60/946,970, "Screen Rotation Gestures on a Portable Multifunction Device," filed Jun. 28, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. Nos. 11/850,638 (US 2008-0094370 A1), "Portable Electronic Device Performing Similar Operations For Different Gestures," filed Sep. 5, 2007, and 11/960,667 (US 2008-0211778 A1), "Screen Rotation Gestures on

a Portable Multifunction Device," filed Dec. 19, 2007, the contents of which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety.

[00657] Additional description of interpreting a finger gesture can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/946,977, "Portable Multifunction Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Interpreting a Finger Gesture on a Touch Screen Display," filed Jun. 28, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/969,796 (US 2008-0165160 A1), "Portable Multifunction Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Interpreting a Finger Gesture on a Touch Screen Display," filed Jan. 4, 2008, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00658] Additional description of interpreting a finger swipe gesture can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/947,140, "Portable Multifunction Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Interpreting a Finger Swipe Gesture," filed Jun. 29, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/961,700 (US 2008-0165145 A1), "Portable Multifunction Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Interpreting a Finger Swipe Gesture," filed Dec. 20, 2007, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00659] Additional description of heuristics can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/937,991, "Touch Screen Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Determining Commands by Applying Heuristics," filed Jun. 29, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/850,635 (US 2008-0122796 A1), "Touch Screen Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Determining Commands by Applying Heuristics," filed Sep. 5, 2007, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00660] Additional description of soft keyboards can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/946,714, "Portable Multifunction Device with Soft Keyboards," filed Jun. 27, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/961,663 (US 2008-0098331 A1), "Portable Multifunction Device with Soft Keyboards," filed Dec. 20, 2007, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00661] Additional description of keyboards can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/883,806, "Soft Keyboard Display For A Portable Multifunction Device," filed Jan. 7, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/850,641 (US 2008-0082934 A1), "Soft Keyboard Display For A Portable Multifunction Device," filed Sep. 5, 2007, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00662] Additional description of airplane mode indicators can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/947,315, "Airplane Mode Indicator on a Portable Multifunction Device,"

filed Jun. 29, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/961,743 (US 2008-0165146 A1), "Airplane Mode Indicator on a Portable Multifunction Device," filed Dec. 20, 2007, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00663] Additional description of dimming techniques can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/883,821, "Portable Electronic Device With Auto-Dim Timers," filed Jan. 7, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/960,677 (US 2008-0218535 A1), "Portable Electronic Device With Auto-Dim Timers," filed Dec. 19, 2007, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00664] Additional description of settings-related techniques can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/883,812, "Portable Electronic Device With A Global Setting User Interface," filed Jan. 7, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/960,669 (US 2008-0222545 A1), "Portable Electronic Device With A Global Setting User Interface," filed Dec. 19, 2007, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[00665] In accordance with various embodiments, a toolbox window is contemplated to have the functionality similar to that set forth in U.S. Pat. No. 7,600,193 to Gunderson entitled "A METHOD OF TRACKING DUAL MODE DATA OBJECTS USING RELATED THUMBNAILS AND TOOL ICONS IN A PALETTE WINDOW," the disclosure of which is wholly incorporated by reference herein.

[00666] U.S. Patent Application titled "Video Conferencing System Transcoder", Ser. No. 11/252,238 (US 2006-0087553 A1), which was filed Oct. 17, 2005, whose inventors are Michael L. Kenoyer and Michael V. Jenkins, is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety as though fully and completely set forth herein.

[00667] Similarly, the conference may be a videoconference, and the videoconference may be established according to any of a variety of methods, e.g., the one described in patent application Ser. No. 11/252,238 (US 2006-0087553 A1), which was incorporated by reference above.

[00668] A proximity sensor may perform as described in U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/241,839 (US 2006-0161871 A1), "Proximity Detector In Handheld Device," filed Sep. 30, 2005; Ser. No. 11/240,788 (US 2006-0161870 A1), "Proximity Detector In Handheld Device," filed Sep. 30, 2005; Ser. No. 11/620,702 (US 2008-0167834 A1), "Using Ambient Light Sensor To Augment Proximity Sensor Output"; Ser. No. 11/586,862 (US 2007-0075965 A1), "Automated Response To And Sensing Of User Activity In Portable Devices," filed Oct. 24, 2006; and Ser. No. 11/638,251

(US 2008-0140868 A1), "Methods And Systems For Automatic Configuration Of Peripherals," which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety.

[00669] In some embodiments, a user may rearrange the icons in UI, e.g., using processes described in U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/459,602 (US 2007-0157089 A1), "Portable Electronic Device With Interface Reconfiguration Mode," filed Jul. 24, 2006, which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety. For example, a user may move application icons in and out of tray 408 using finger gestures.

[00670] While various embodiments have been described above, it should be understood that they have been presented by way of example only, and not limitation. Thus, the breadth and scope of a preferred embodiment should not be limited by any of the above-described exemplary embodiments, but should be defined only in accordance with the following claims and their equivalents.

CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. An electronic device, comprising:

a display;

one or more processors;

memory; and

one or more programs, wherein the one or more programs are stored in the memory and configured to be executed by the one or more processors, the one or more programs including instructions for:

displaying a plurality of user interface elements on the display including a first user interface element and a second user interface element;

detecting a first gesture by a first contact, the first contact moving across the display; and,

while the first contact is moving across the display:

moving the first user interface element in a first direction on the display at a first speed; and

moving the second user interface element in the first direction on the display at a second speed greater than the first speed.

2. The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the plurality of user interface elements are displayed in a stack on the display.

3. The electronic device of Claim 2, wherein the second user interface element is disposed above the first user interface element in the stack.

4. The electronic device of Claim 3, wherein the second user interface element is offset from the first user interface element in the first direction.

5. The electronic device of Claim 4, wherein the second user interface element partially exposes the first user interface element.

6. The electronic device of Claim 5, wherein the first gesture includes a drag gesture.

7. The electronic device of Claim 1, wherein the first contact is detected as moving across the display in the first direction.

8. The electronic device of Claim 7, wherein at least one of:

the first user interface element includes a first user interface representation;

the first user interface element includes a first object;

the second user interface element includes a second user interface representation;

the second user interface element includes a second object;

the first user interface representation includes a representation of at least one of a web browser application interface, a messaging application interface, a calendar application interface, or a navigation application interface;

the first user interface representation includes content of at least one of a web browser application interface, a messaging application interface, a calendar application interface, or a navigation application interface;

the second user interface representation includes a representation of at least one of a web browser application interface, a messaging application interface, a calendar application interface, or a navigation application interface;

the second user interface representation includes content of at least one of a web browser application interface, a messaging application interface, a calendar application interface, or a navigation application interface;

the first contact is at a location of the first user interface element on the display;

the location of the first user interface representation on the display includes a location that overlaps the first user interface representation on the display, at least in part;

the location of the first user interface representation on the display includes a bounding box;

the location of the first user interface representation on the display includes a selection area;

the location of the first user interface representation on the display includes a bounding box that overlaps, at least in part, the first user interface representation;

the location of the first user interface representation on the display includes a selection area that overlaps, at least in part, the first user interface representation;

the drag gesture includes a swipe gesture;

the drag gesture is a swipe gesture;

the first speed is in accordance with a speed of the first contact on the display;

the first user interface element is moved at the first speed and the second user interface element is moved at the second speed, for providing a three-dimensional depth cue;

the first user interface element is moved at the first speed and the second user interface element is moved at the second speed, in order give an appearance of depth; or

the stack includes staggered layers.

9. A method, comprising:

at an electronic device with a display, a touch-sensitive surface, and one or more sensors to detect intensity of contacts with the touch-sensitive surface:

displaying a plurality of user interface elements on the display including a first user interface element and a second user interface element;

detecting a first gesture by a first contact, the first contact moving across the display; and,

while the first contact is moving across the display:

moving the first user interface element in a first direction on the display at a first speed; and

moving the second user interface element in the first direction on the display at a second speed greater than the first speed.

10. The method of Claim 9, wherein the plurality of user interface elements are displayed in a stack on the display.

11. The method of Claim 10, wherein the second user interface element is disposed above the first user interface element in the stack.

12. The method of Claim 11, wherein the second user interface element is offset from the first user interface element in the first direction.

13. The method of Claim 12, wherein the second user interface element partially exposes the first user interface element.

14. The method of Claim 13, wherein the first gesture includes a drag gesture.

15. The method of Claim 9, wherein the first contact is detected as moving across the display in the first direction.

16. A computer readable storage medium storing one or more programs, the one or more programs comprising instructions, which when executed by an electronic device with a display, a touch-sensitive surface, and one or more sensors to detect intensity of contacts with the touch-sensitive surface cause the device to:

display a plurality of user interface elements on the display including a first user interface element and a second user interface element;

detect a first gesture by a first contact, the first contact moving across the display; and,

while the first contact is moving across the display:

move the first user interface element in a first direction on the display at a first speed; and

move the second user interface element in the first direction on the display at a second speed greater than the first speed.

ABSTRACT

In one embodiment, an electronic device displays a plurality of user interface representations in a stack on a display. The device detects a first drag gesture by a first contact at a location on a touch-sensitive surface that corresponds to a location of a first user interface representation on the display. While the first contact is at a location on the touch-sensitive surface that corresponds to the location of the first user interface representation on the display and is moving across the touch-sensitive surface in a direction that corresponds to a first direction on the display, the device moves the first user interface representation in the first direction on the display at a first speed in accordance with a speed of the first contact on the touch-sensitive surface and moves a second user interface representation, disposed above the first user interface representation in the stack, in the first direction at a second speed greater than the first speed.

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Title of Invention	

As the below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

This declaration is directed to:

- [■] The attached application, or
- [ ] United States application or PCT international application number _____ filed on _____.

The above-identified application was made or authorized to be made by me.

I believe that I am the original inventor or an original joint inventor of a claimed invention in the application.

I hereby acknowledge that any willful false statement made in this declaration is punishable under 18 U.S.C. 1001 by fine or imprisonment of not more than five (5) years, or both.

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LEGAL NAME OF INVENTOR

Inventor: **Michael Smith** Date (Optional): 7 June 2019

Signature: /Michael Smith/

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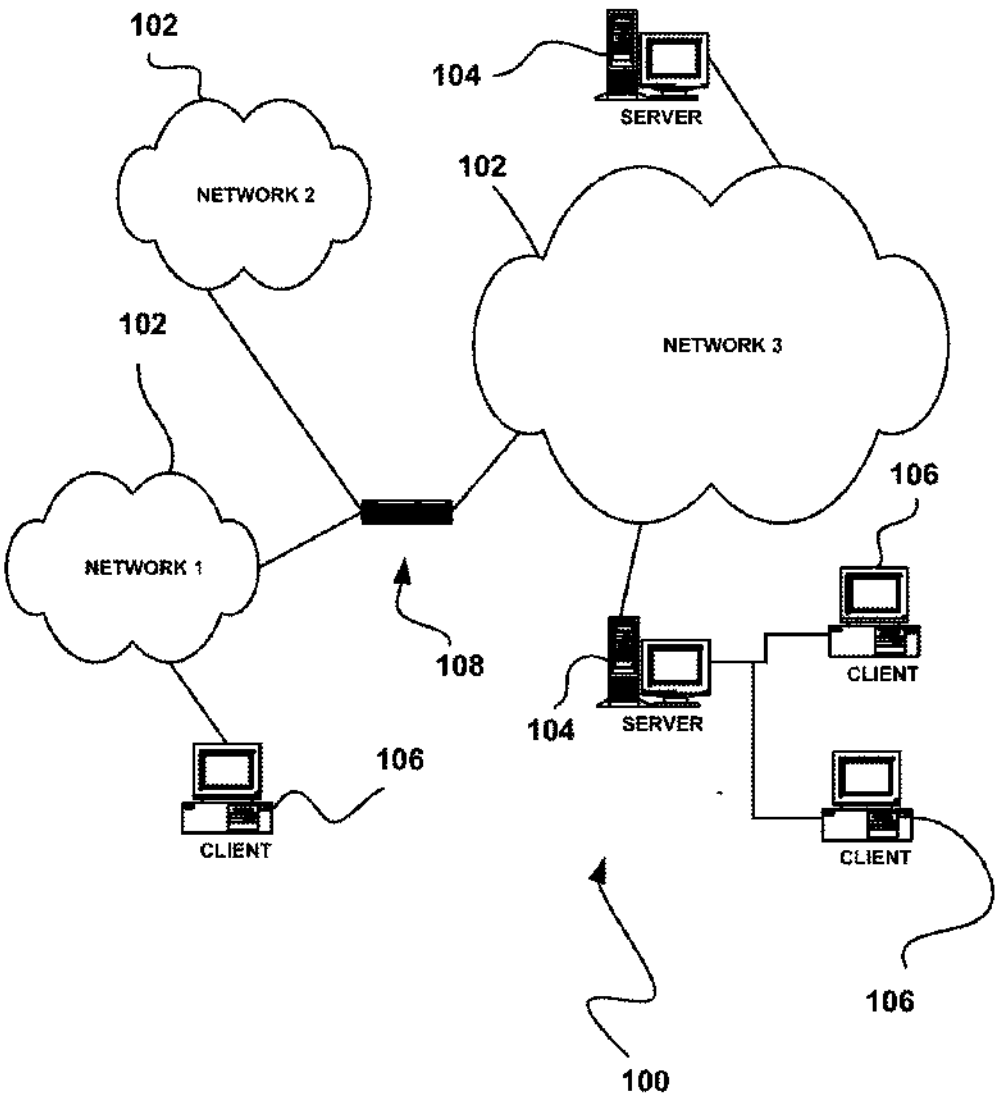

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SERVER
NETWORK 2
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NETWORK 3
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NETWORK 1
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FIGURE 1

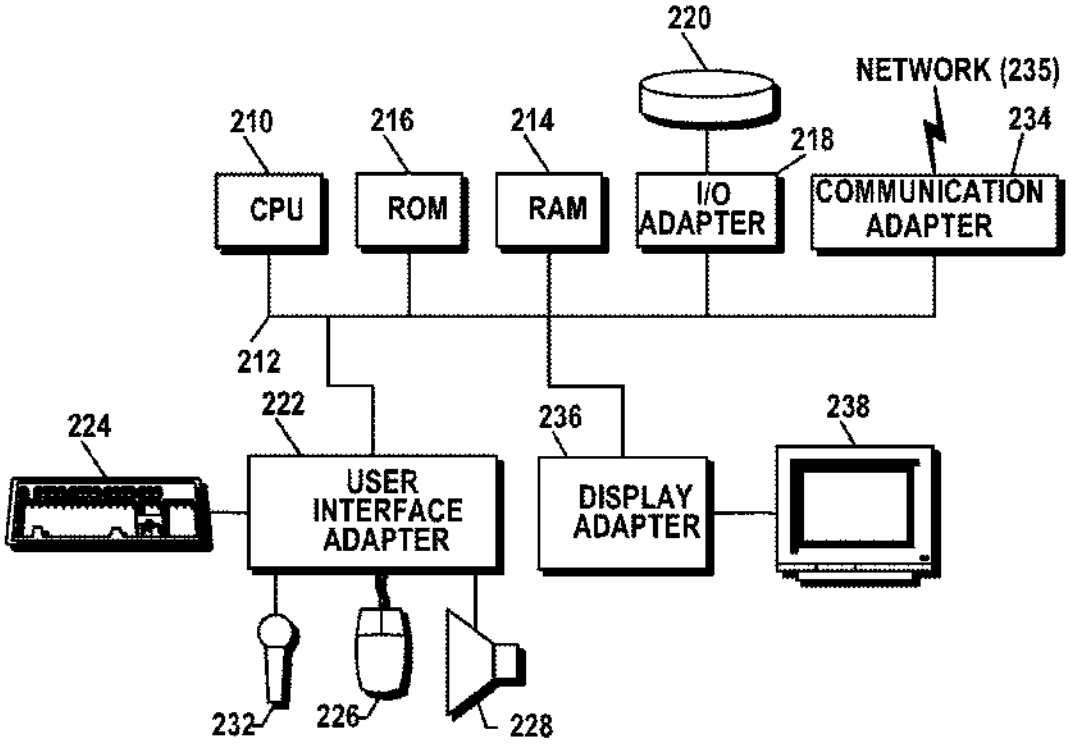

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NETWORK (235)
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CPU
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RAM
I/O ADAPTER
COMMUNICATION ADAPTER
212
222
224
236
238
USER INTERFACE ADAPTER
DISPLAY ADAPTER
232
226
228

FIGURE 2

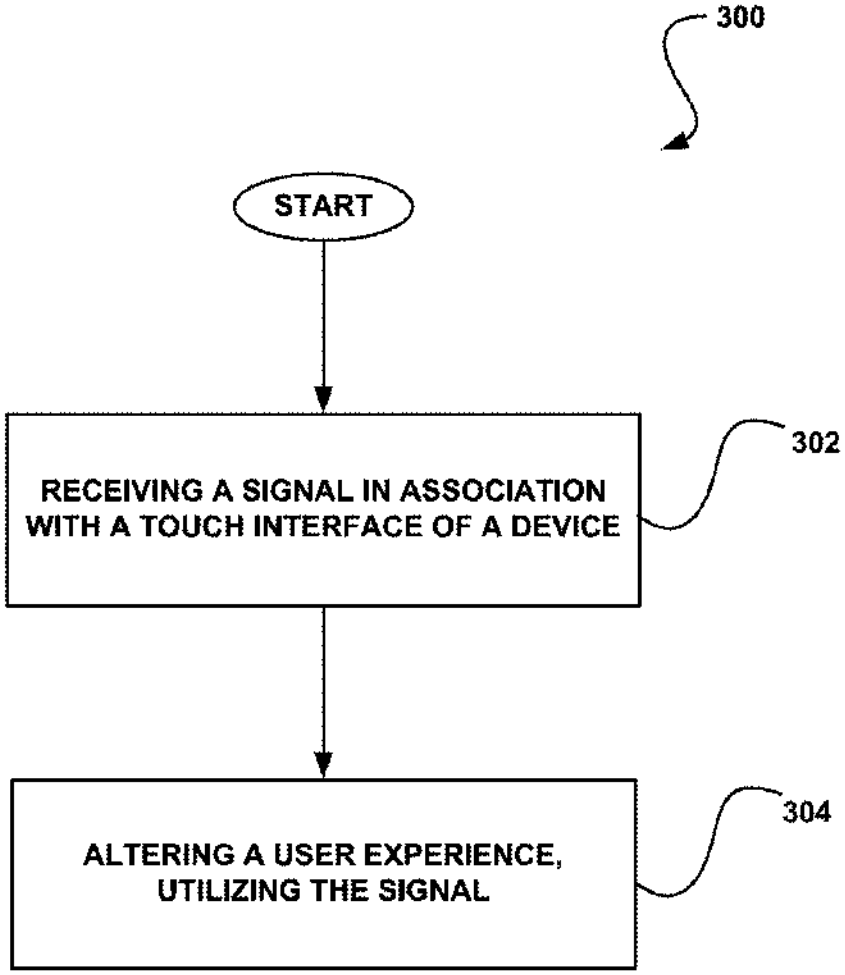

300
START
RECEIVING A SIGNAL IN ASSOCIATION WITH A TOUCH INTERFACE OF A DEVICE
302
ALTERING A USER EXPERIENCE, UTILIZING THE SIGNAL
304

FIGURE 3

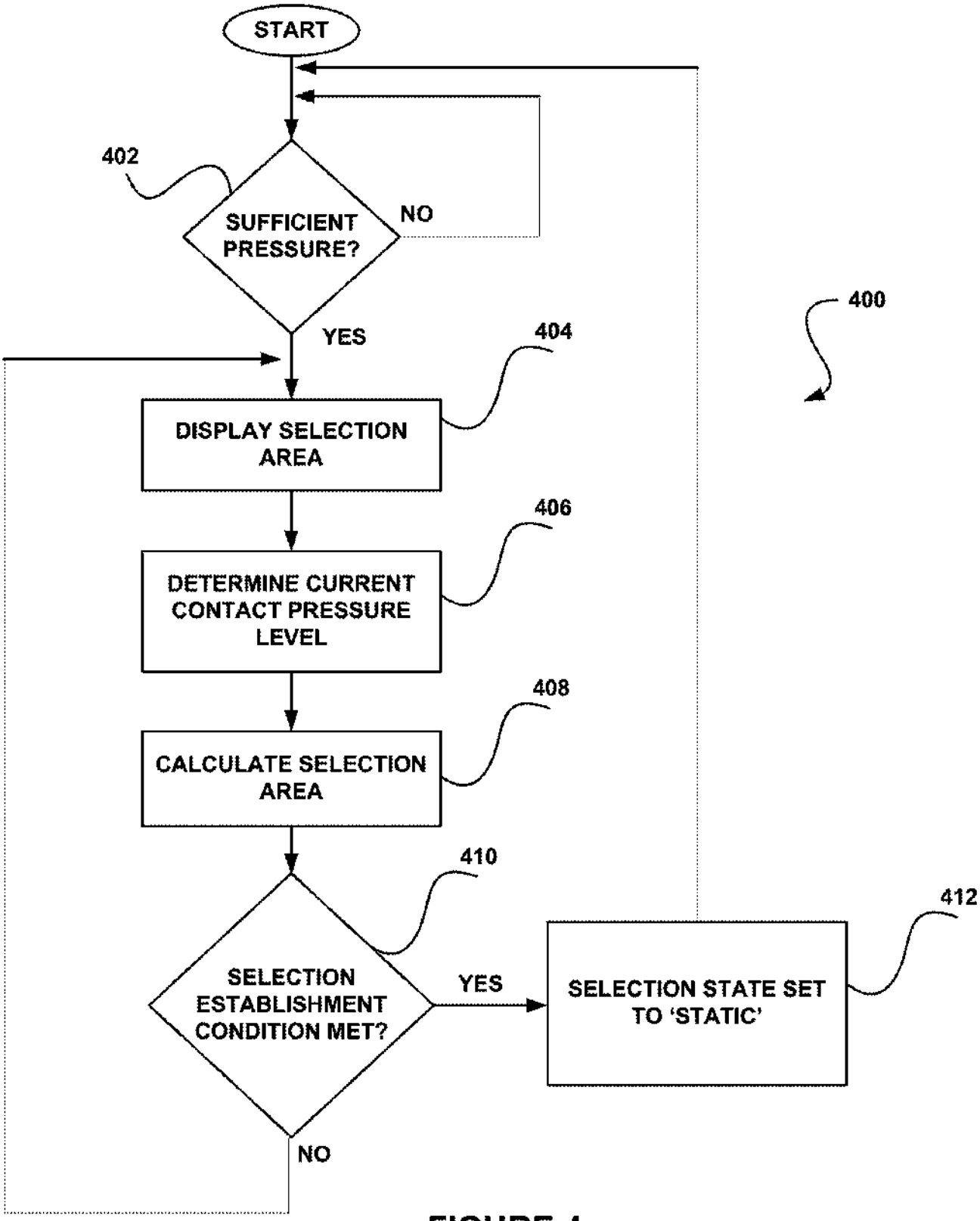

START
402
SUFFICIENT PRESSURE?
NO
YES
400
404
DISPLAY SELECTION AREA
406
DETERMINE CURRENT CONTACT PRESSURE LEVEL
408
CALCULATE SELECTION AREA
410
SELECTION ESTABLISHMENT CONDITION MET?
YES
412
SELECTION STATE SET TO 'STATIC'
NO

FIGURE 4

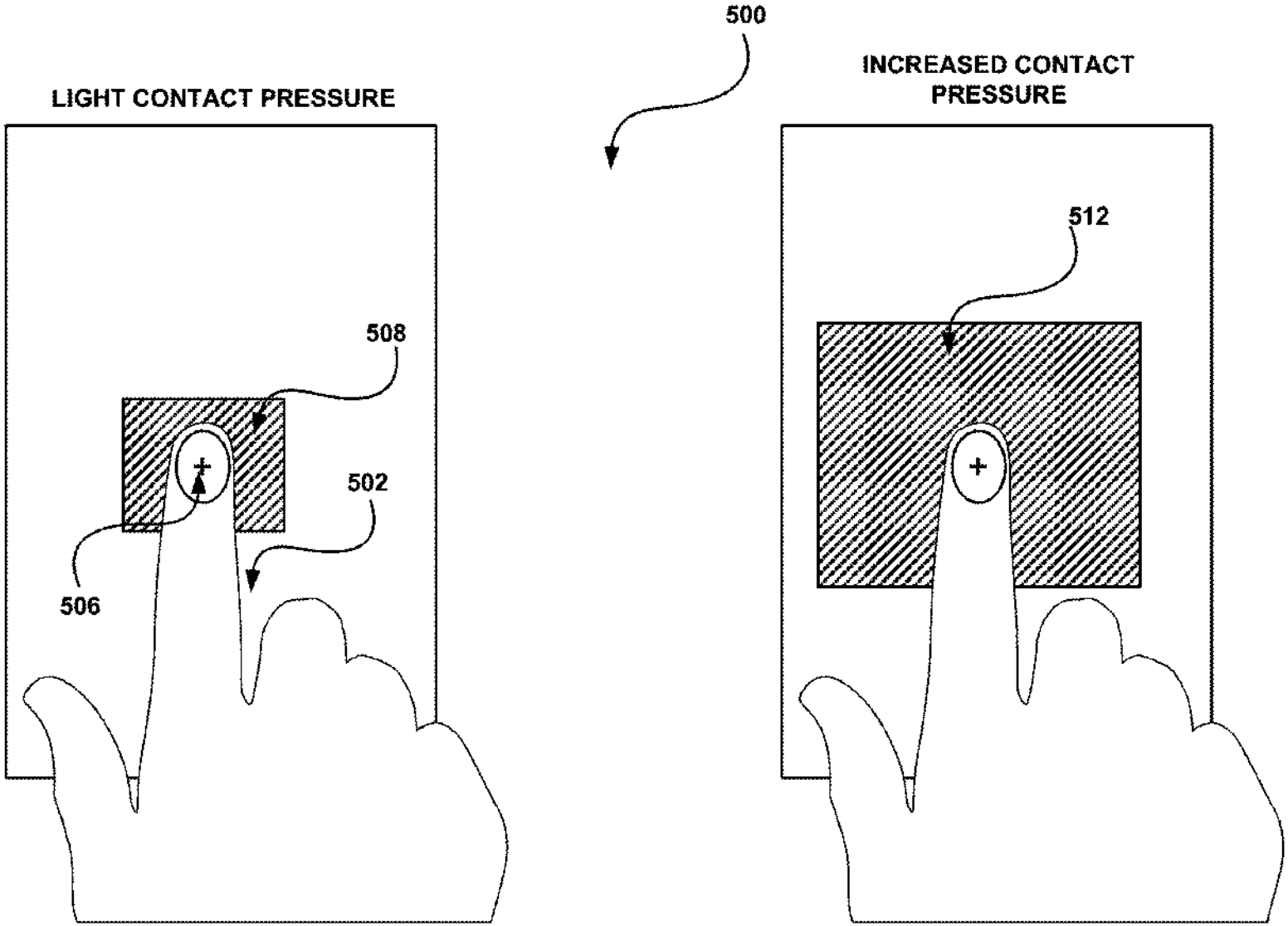

500
LIGHT CONTACT PRESSURE
INCREASED CONTACT PRESSURE
508
502
506
512

FIGURE 5

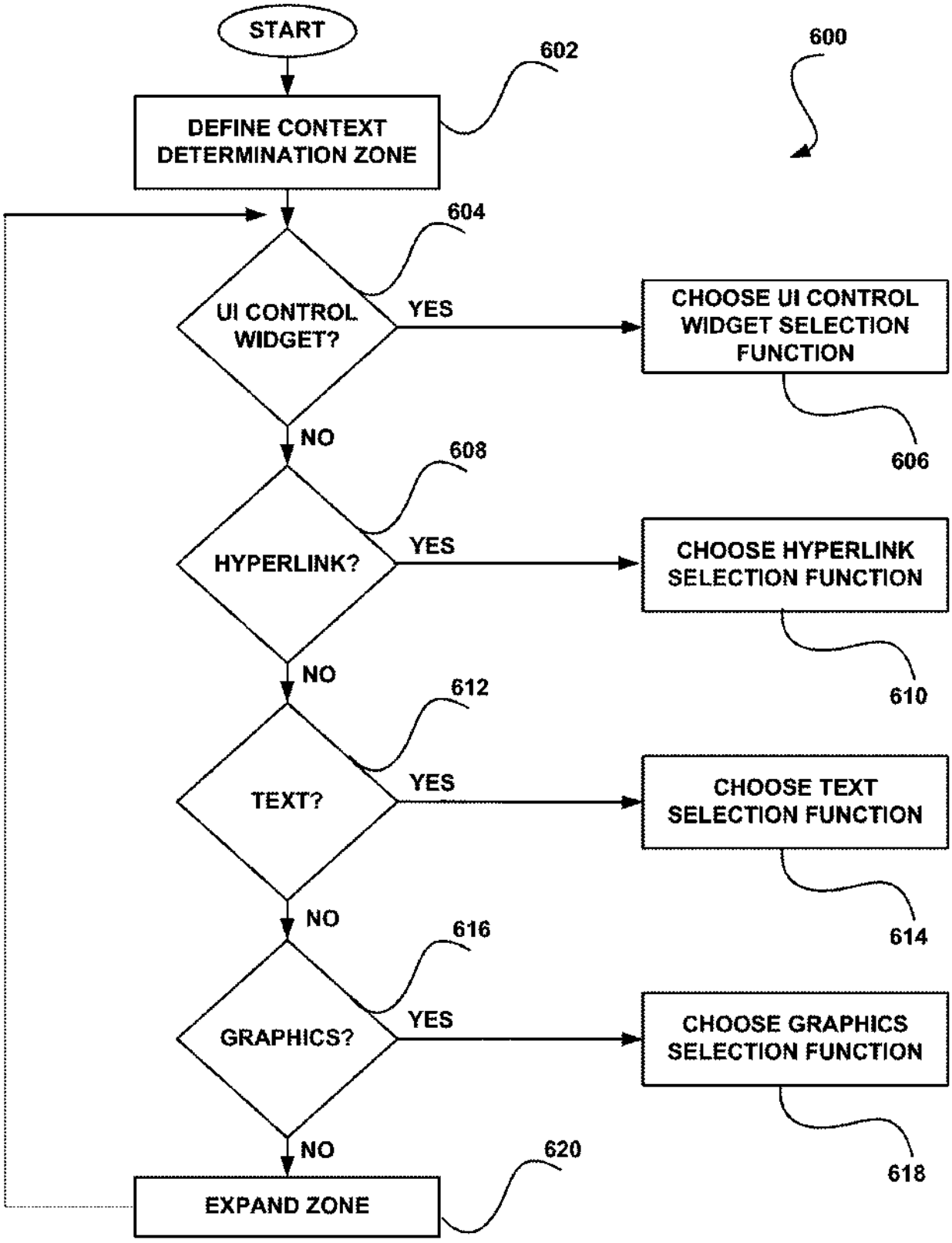

START
600
602
DEFINE CONTEXT DETERMINATION ZONE
604
UI CONTROL WIDGET?
YES
CHOOSE UI CONTROL WIDGET SELECTION FUNCTION
606
NO
608
HYPERLINK?
YES
CHOOSE HYPERLINK SELECTION FUNCTION
610
NO
612
TEXT?
YES
CHOOSE TEXT SELECTION FUNCTION
614
NO
616
GRAPHICS?
YES
CHOOSE GRAPHICS SELECTION FUNCTION
618
NO
620
EXPAND ZONE

FIGURE 6

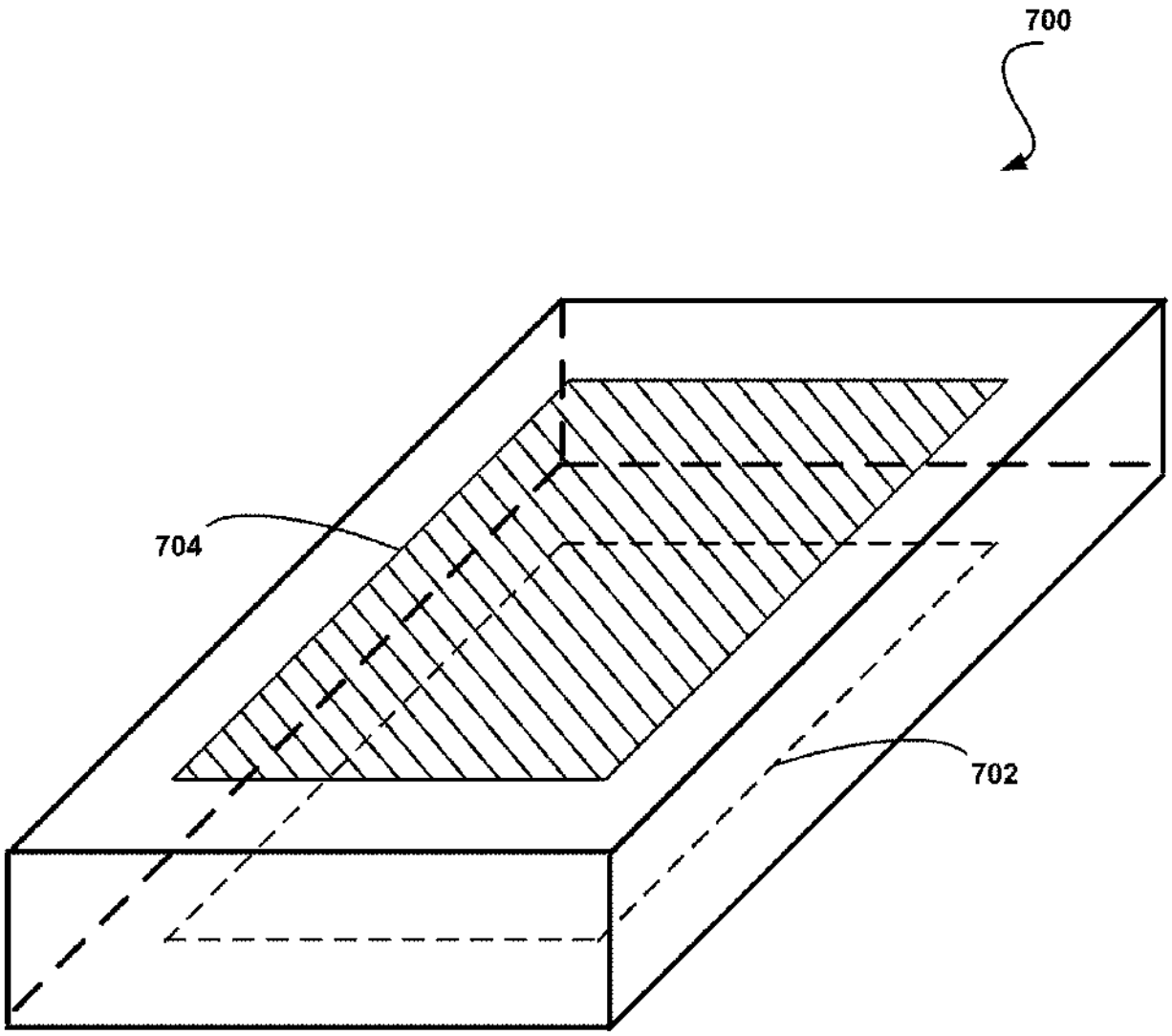


FIGURE 7

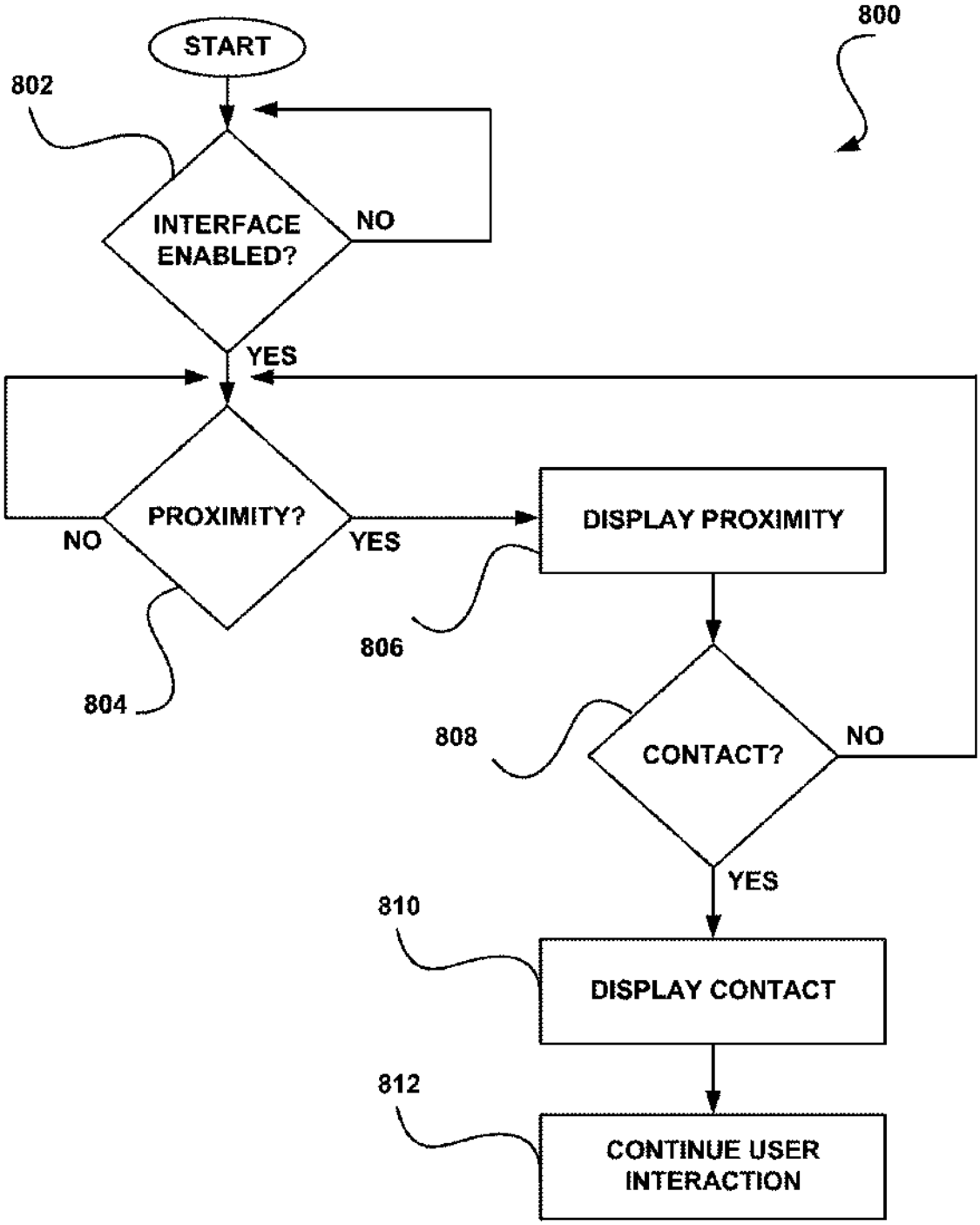

800
START
802
INTERFACE ENABLED?
NO
YES
PROXIMITY?
NO
YES
804
DISPLAY PROXIMITY
806
808
CONTACT?
NO
YES
810
DISPLAY CONTACT
812
CONTINUE USER INTERACTION

FIGURE 8

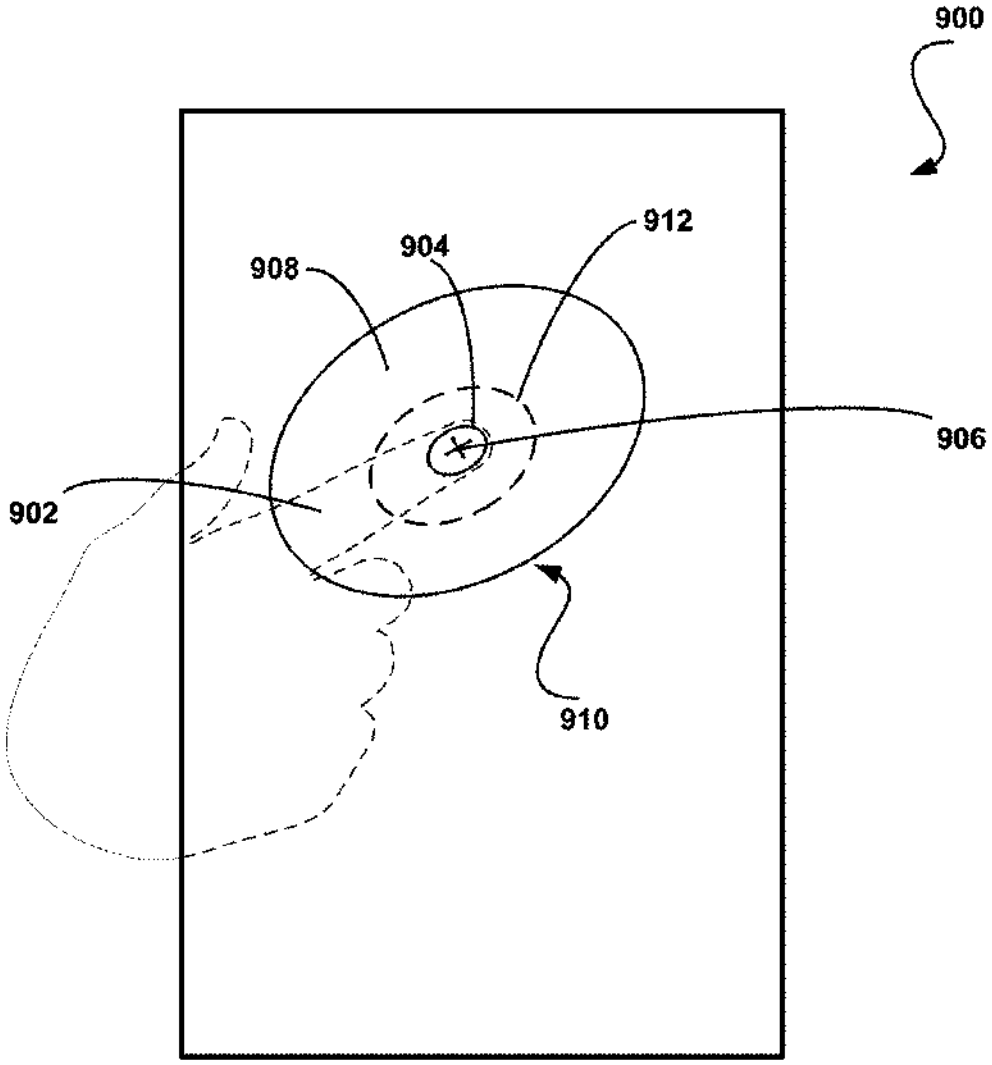


FIGURE 9

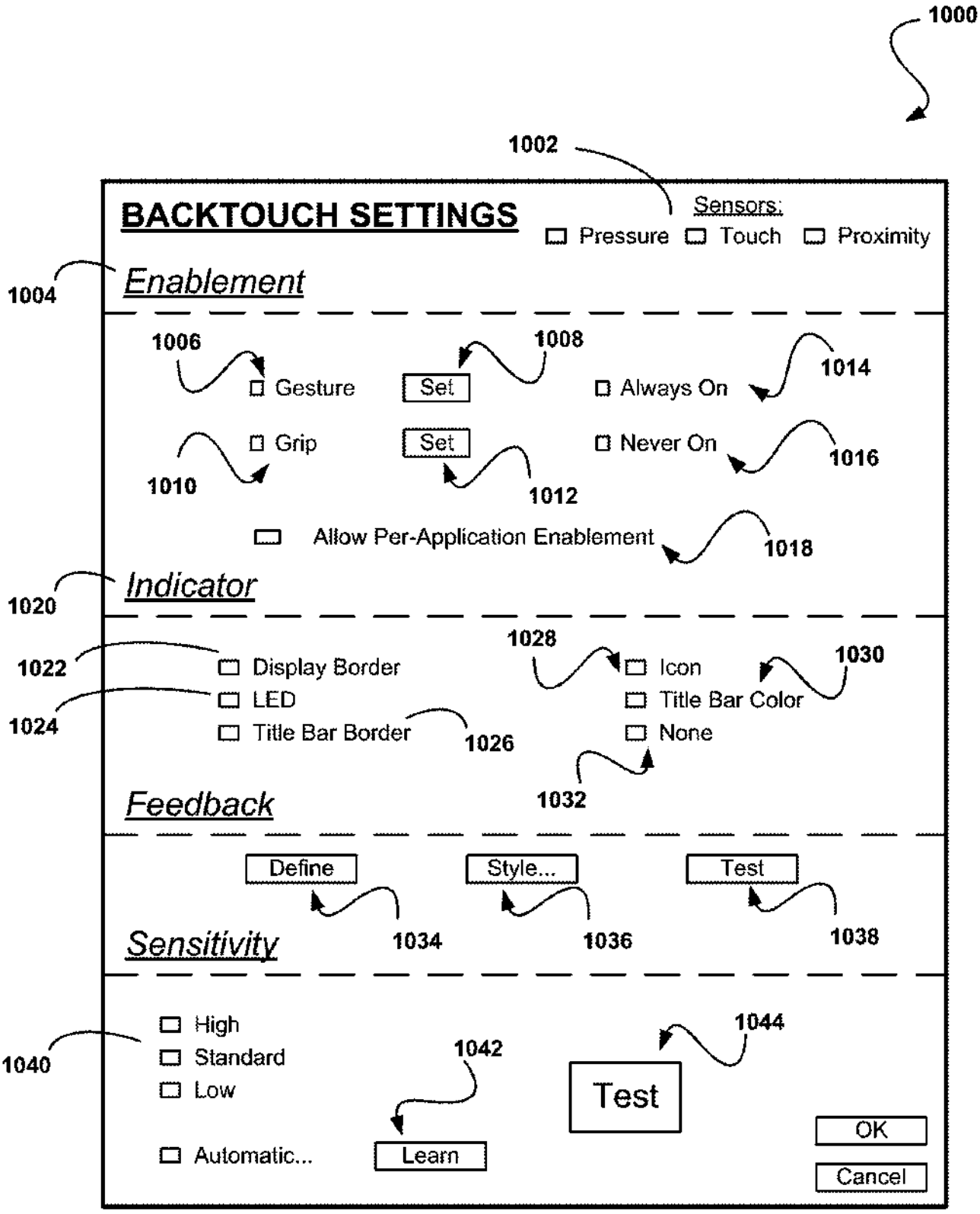

1000
1002
BACKTOUCH SETTINGS
Sensors:
Pressure
Touch
Proximity
1004
Enablement
1006
Gesture
Set
1008
Always On
1014
Grip
Set
Never On
1016
1010
1012
Allow Per-Application Enablement
1018
1020
Indicator
1022
Display Border
1028
Icon
1030
1024
LED
Title Bar Color
Title Bar Border
1026
None
1032
Feedback
Define
Style...
Test
Sensitivity
1034
1036
1038
1040
High
Standard
Low
1042
1044
Test
Automatic...
Learn
OK
Cancel

FIGURE 10

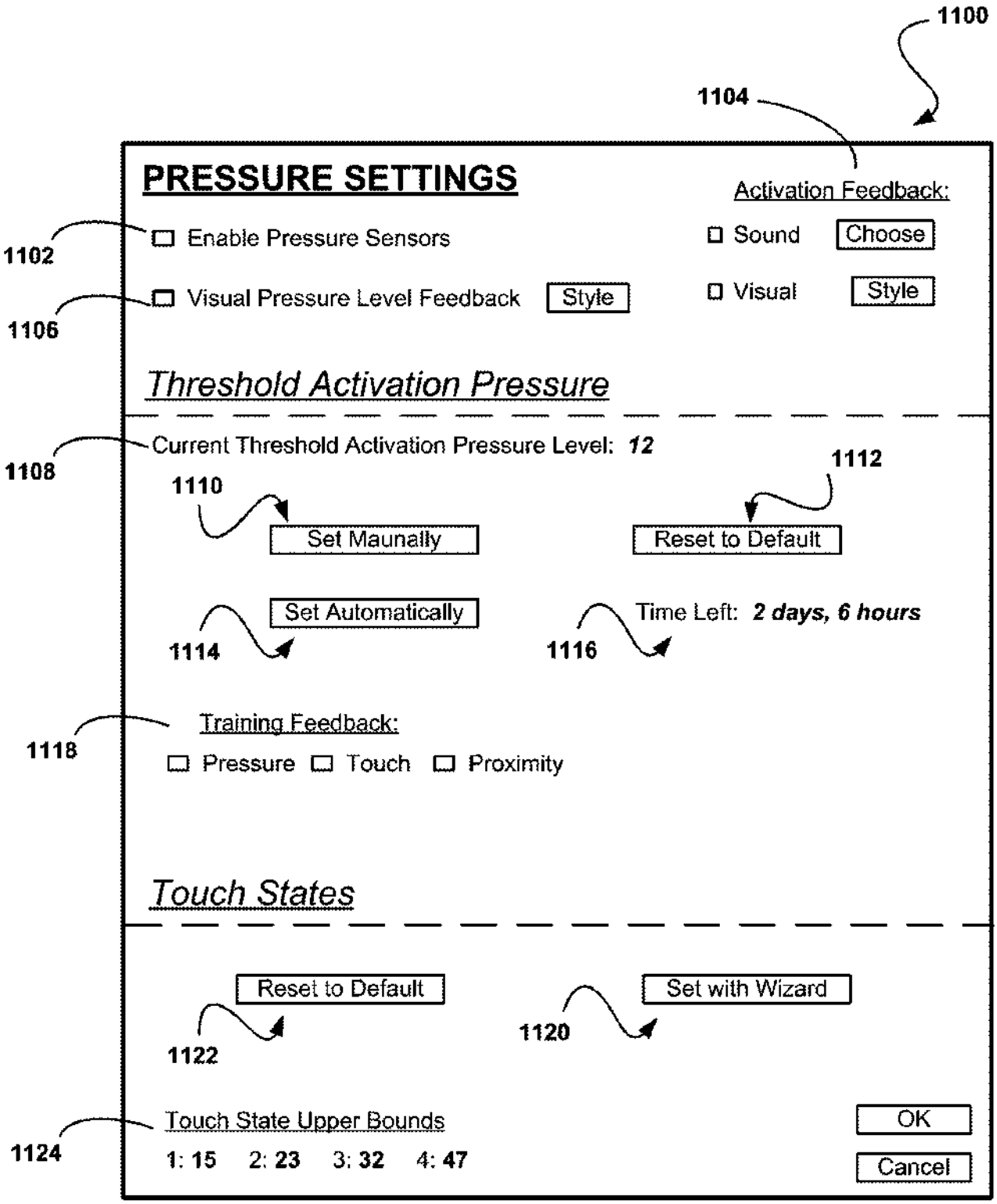

1100
1104
PRESSURE SETTINGS
Activation Feedback:
1102
Enable Pressure Sensors
Sound
Choose
1106
Visual Pressure Level Feedback
Style
Visual
Style
Threshold Activation Pressure
1108
Current Threshold Activation Pressure Level: 12
1110
1112
Set Maunally
Reset to Default
Set Automatically
1114
1116
Time Left: 2 days, 6 hours
1118
Training Feedback:
Pressure
Touch
Proximity
Touch States
Reset to Default
Set with Wizard
1122
1120
1124
Touch State Upper Bounds
1: 15 2: 23 3: 32 4: 47
OK
Cancel

FIGURE 11

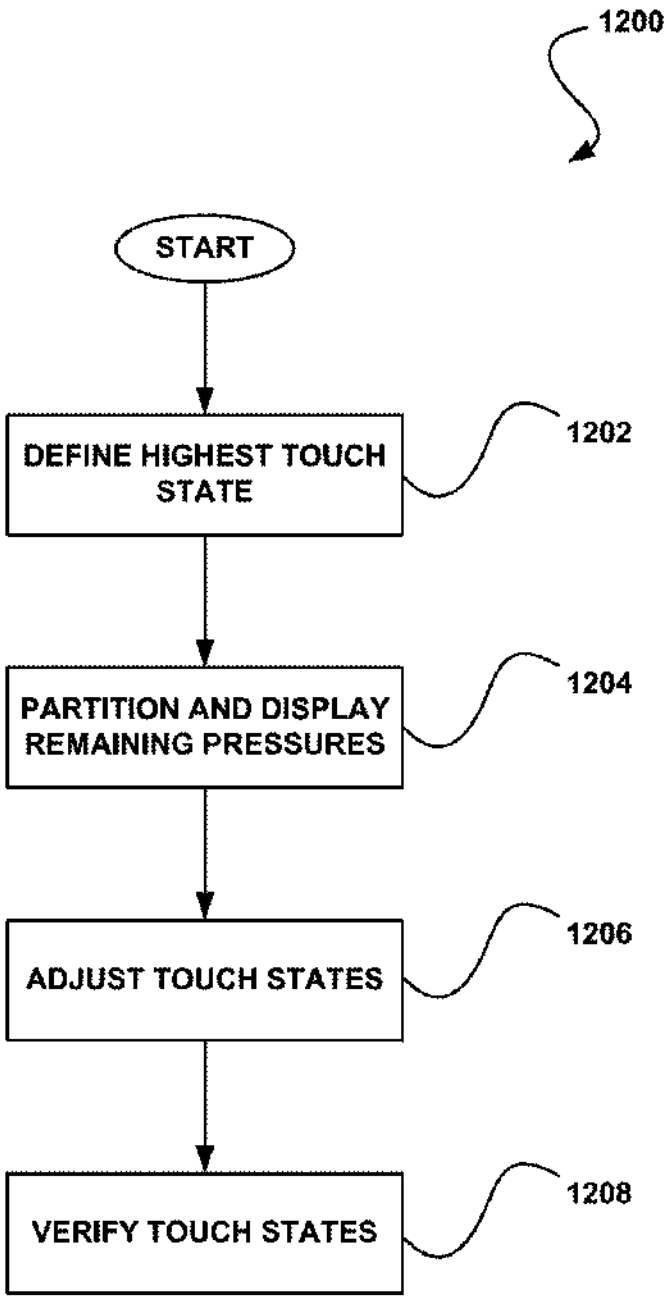

1200
START
DEFINE HIGHEST TOUCH STATE
1202
PARTITION AND DISPLAY REMAINING PRESSURES
1204
ADJUST TOUCH STATES
1206
VERIFY TOUCH STATES
1208

FIGURE 12

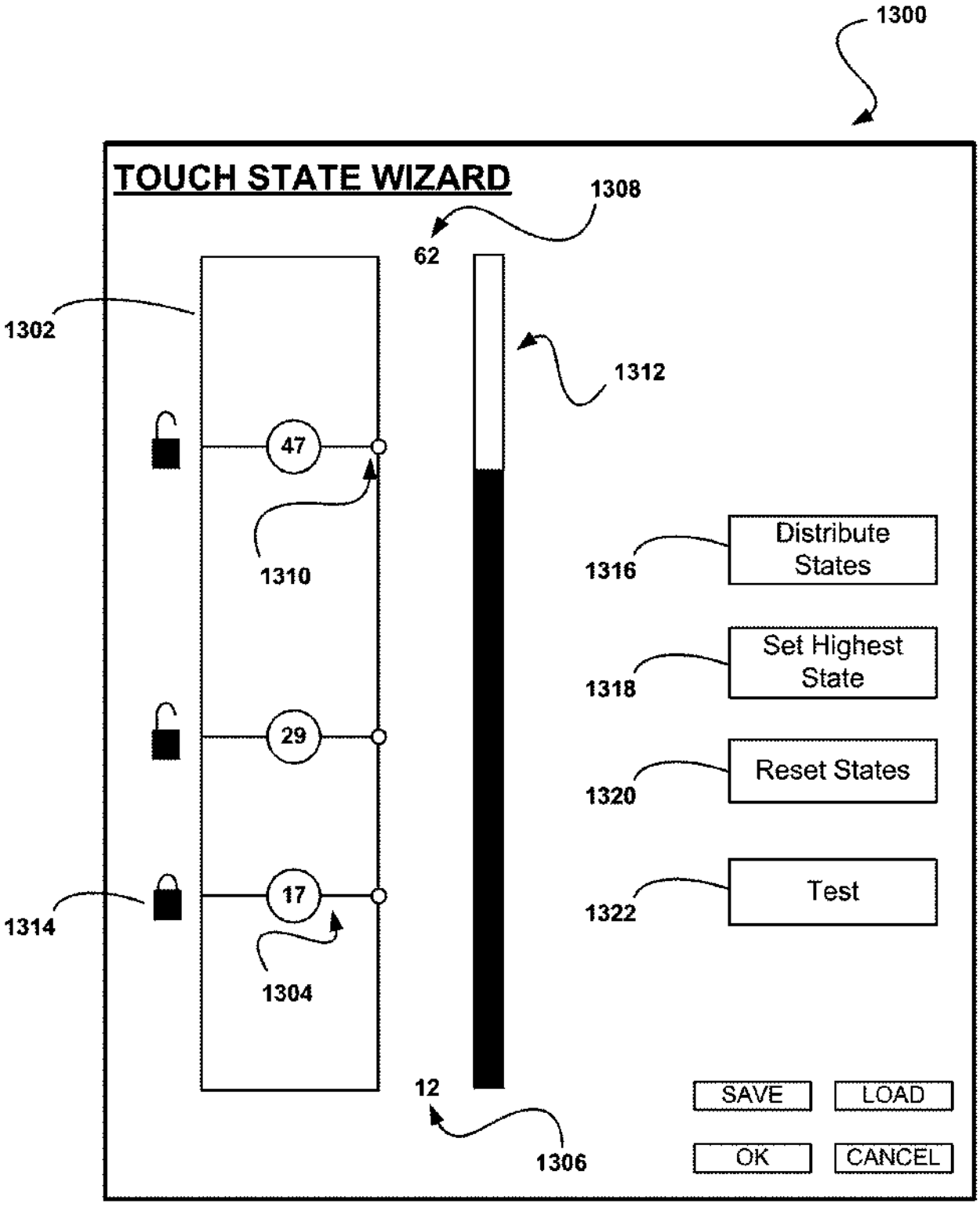

1300
TOUCH STATE WIZARD
1308
62
1302
1312
47
1310
Distribute States
1316
Set Highest State
1318
29
Reset States
1320
Test
1322
1314
17
1304
12
1306
SAVE
LOAD
OK
CANCEL

FIGURE 13

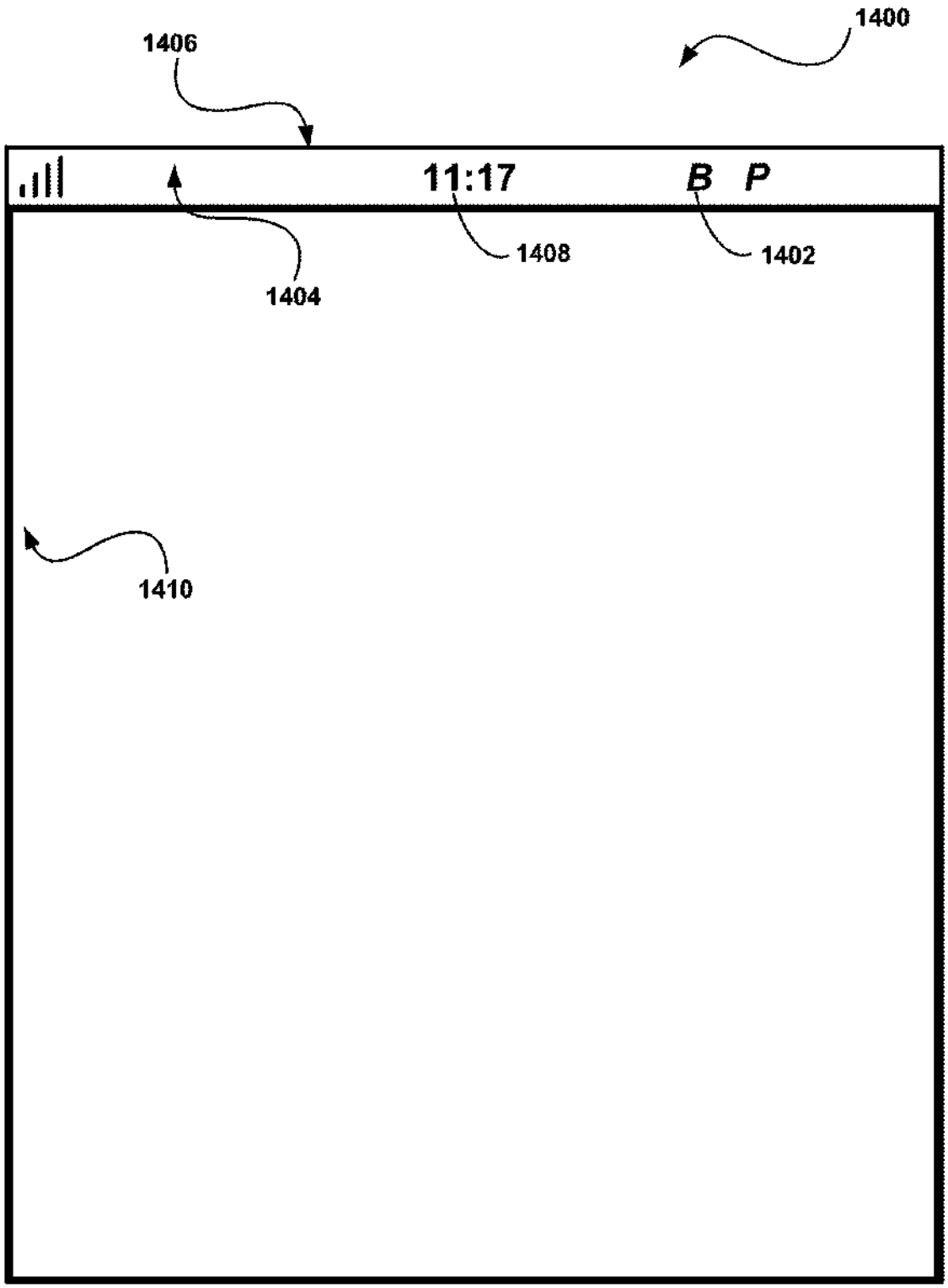


FIGURE 14

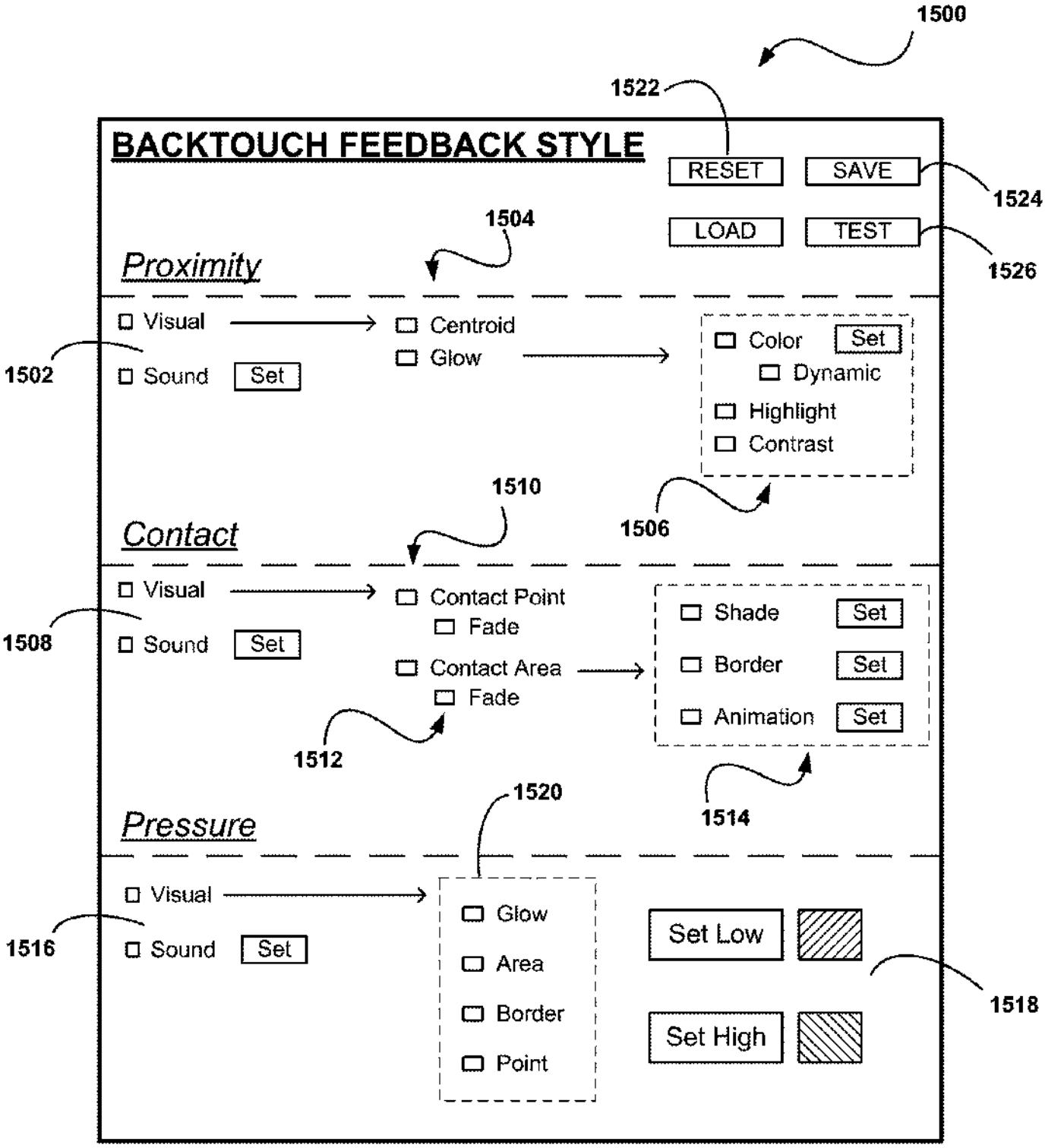

1500
1522
BACKTOUCH FEEDBACK STYLE
RESET
SAVE
1524
LOAD
TEST
1526
1504
Proximity
Visual
Sound
Set
1502
Centroid
Glow
Color
Set
Dynamic
Highlight
Contrast
1506
1510
Contact
Visual
Sound
Set
1508
Contact Point
Fade
Contact Area
Fade
1512
Shade
Set
Border
Set
Animation
Set
1514
1520
Pressure
Visual
Sound
Set
1516
Glow
Area
Border
Point
Set Low
Set High
1518

FIGURE 15

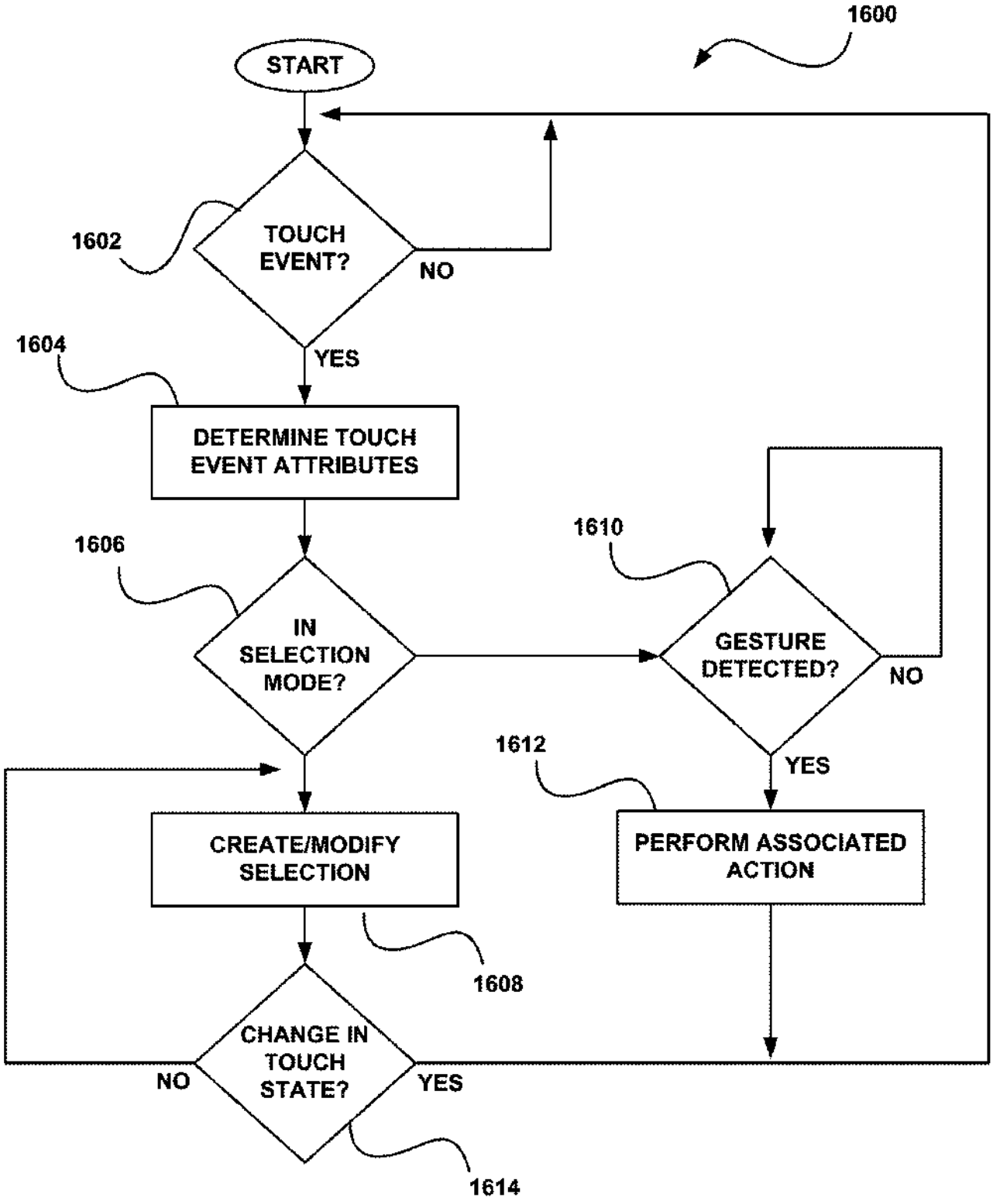

1600
START
1602
TOUCH EVENT?
NO
YES
1604
DETERMINE TOUCH EVENT ATTRIBUTES
1606
IN SELECTION MODE?
1610
GESTURE DETECTED?
NO
YES
1612
CREATE/MODIFY SELECTION
PERFORM ASSOCIATED ACTION
1608
CHANGE IN TOUCH STATE?
NO
YES
1614

FIGURE 16

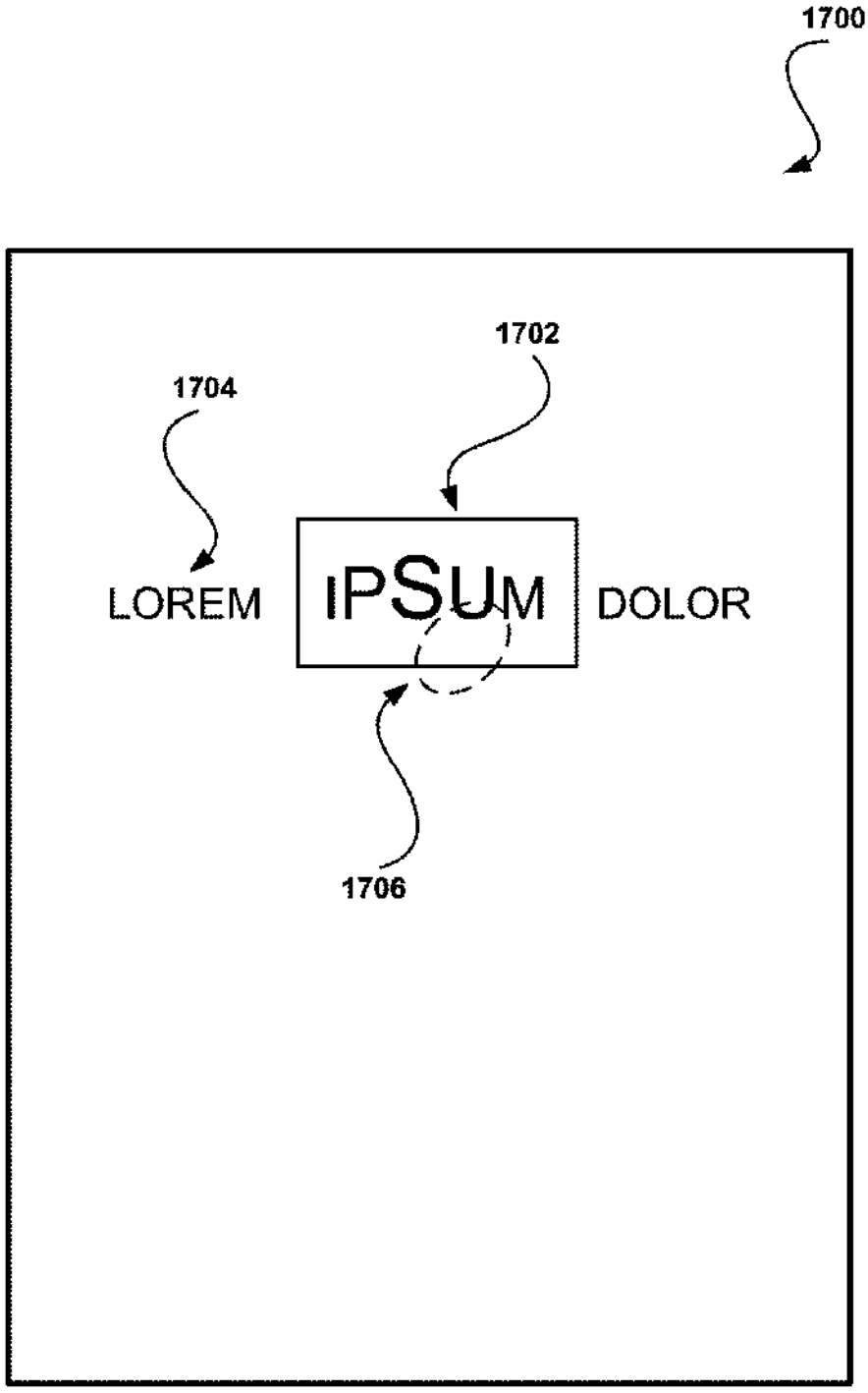


FIGURE 17

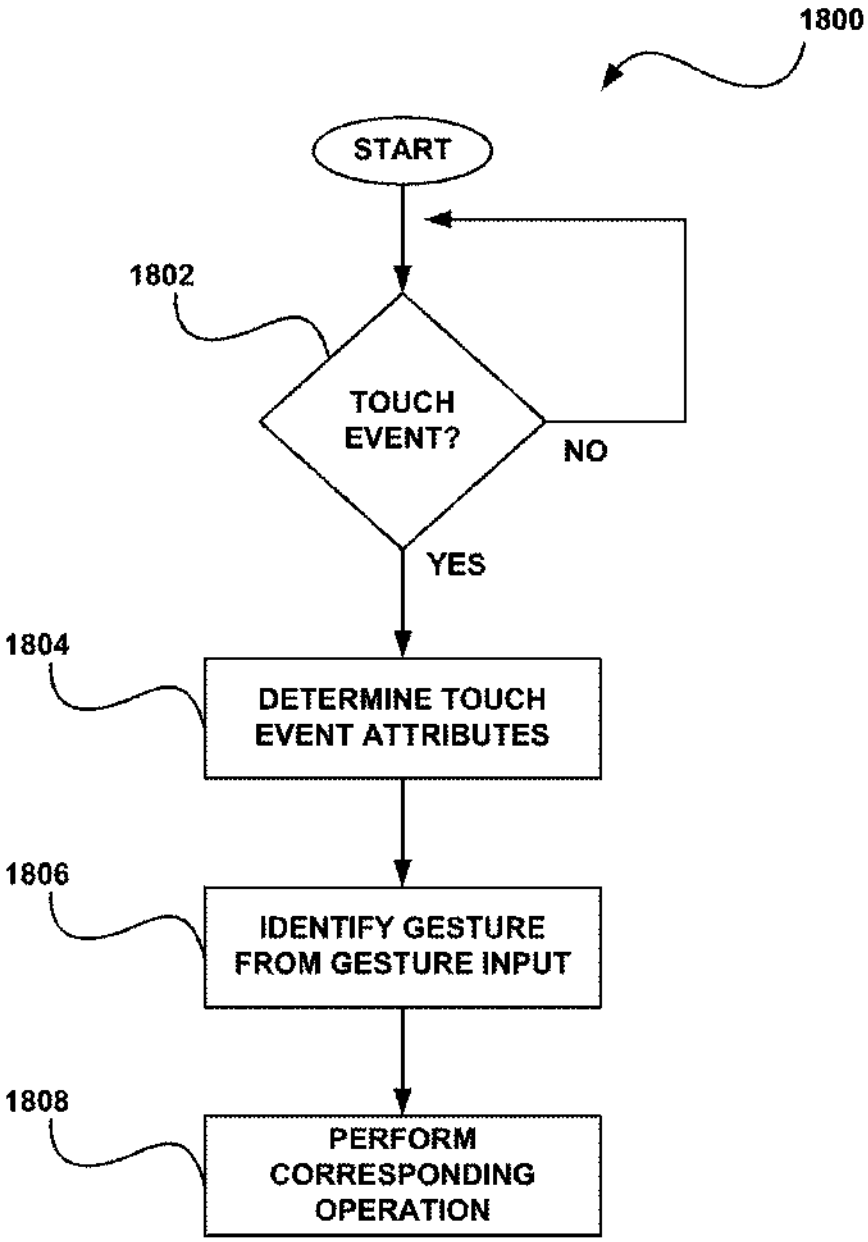

1800
START
1802
TOUCH EVENT?
NO
YES
1804
DETERMINE TOUCH EVENT ATTRIBUTES
1806
IDENTIFY GESTURE FROM GESTURE INPUT
1808
PERFORM CORRESPONDING OPERATION

FIGURE 18

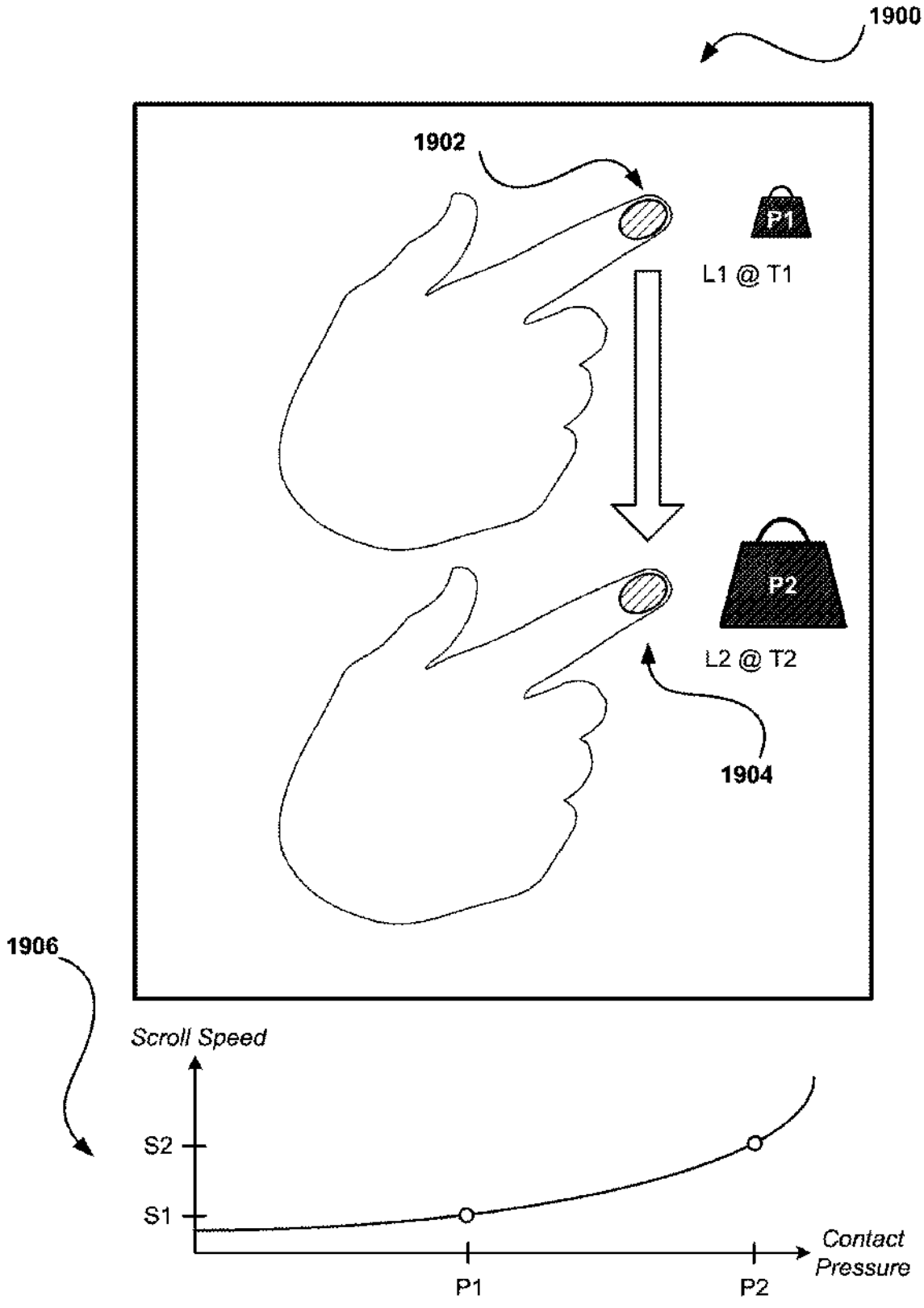

1900
1902
P1
L1 @ T1
P2
L2 @ T2
1904
1906
Scroll Speed
S2
S1
P1
P2
Contact Pressure

FIGURE 19

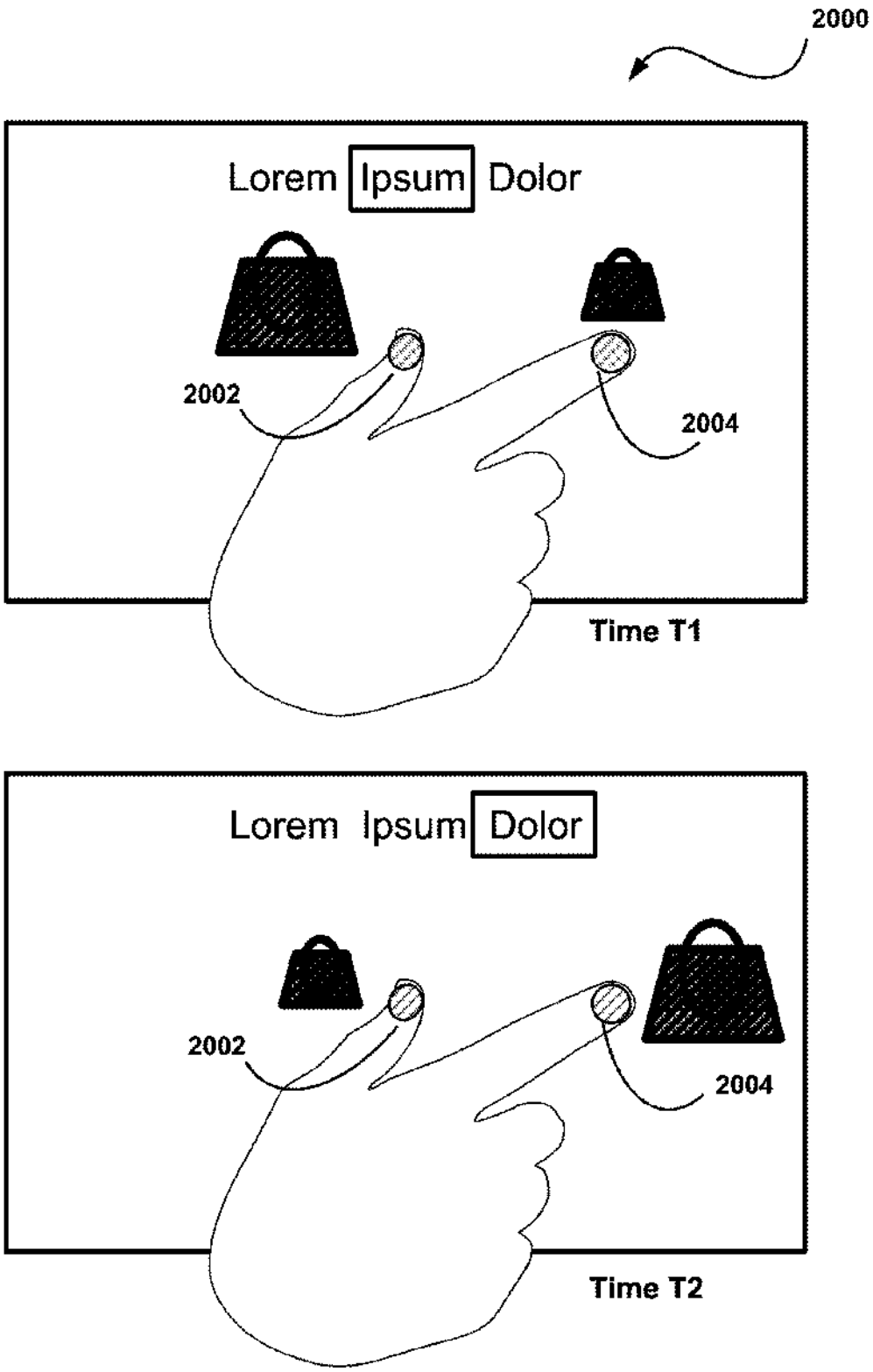

2000
Lorem Ipsum Dolor
2002
2004
Time T1
Lorem Ipsum Dolor
2002
2004
Time T2

FIGURE 20

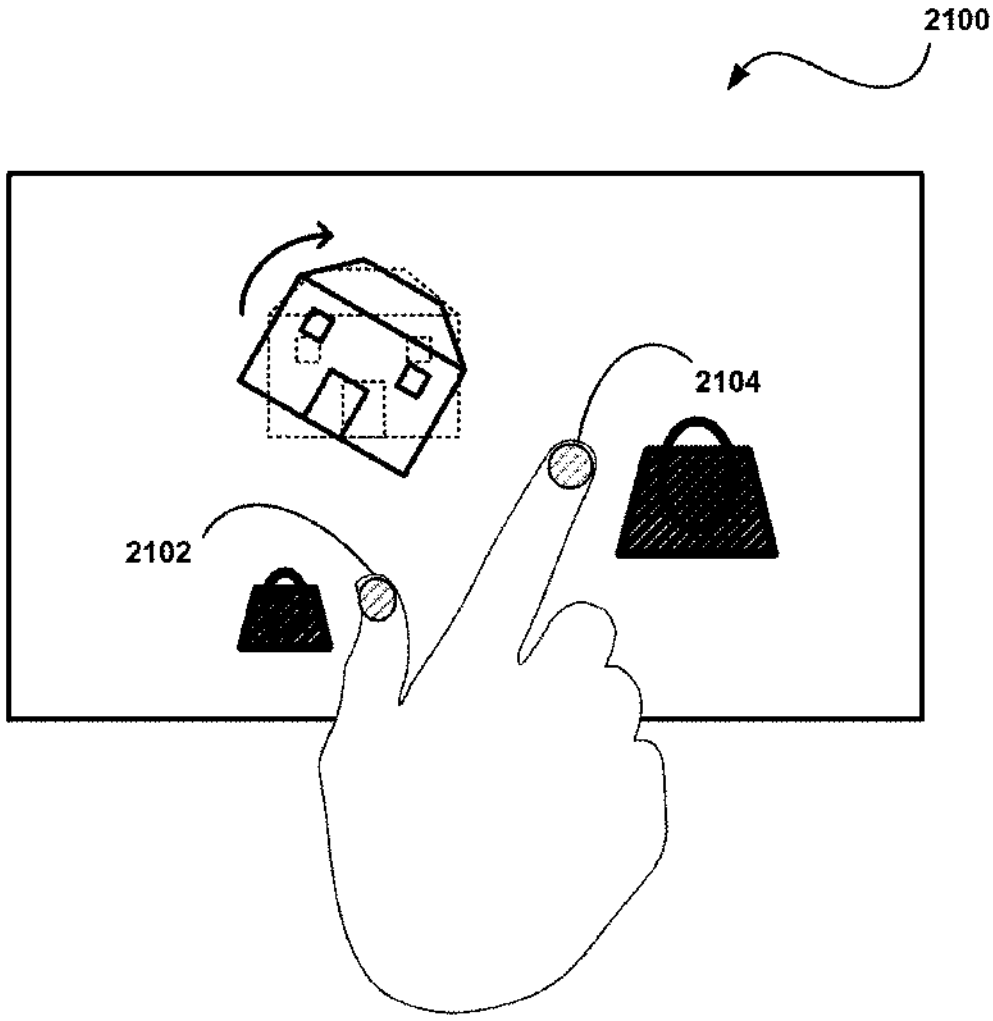


FIGURE 21

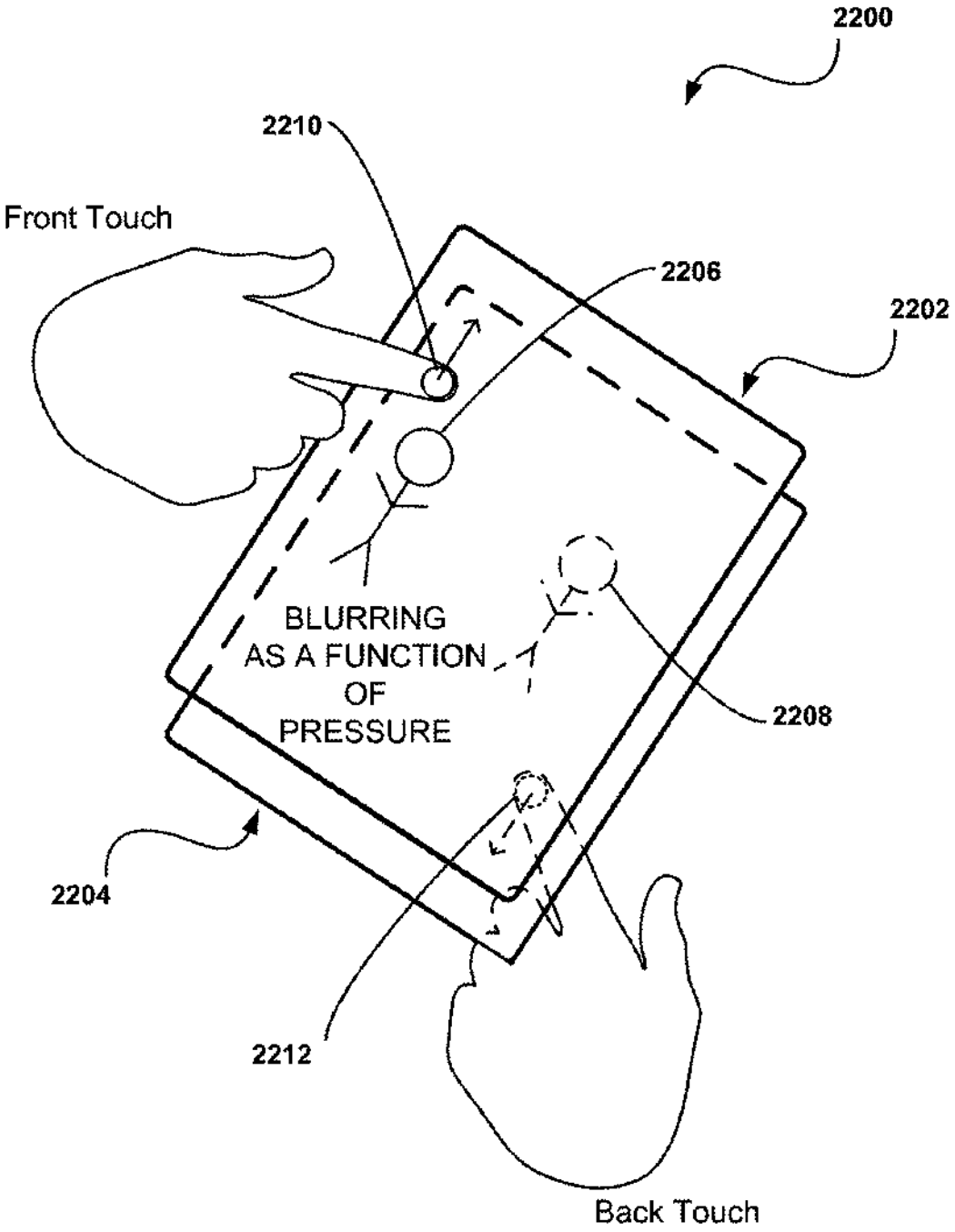

2200
2210
Front Touch
2206
2202
BLURRING
AS A FUNCTION
OF
PRESSURE
2208
2204
2212
Back Touch

FIGURE 22

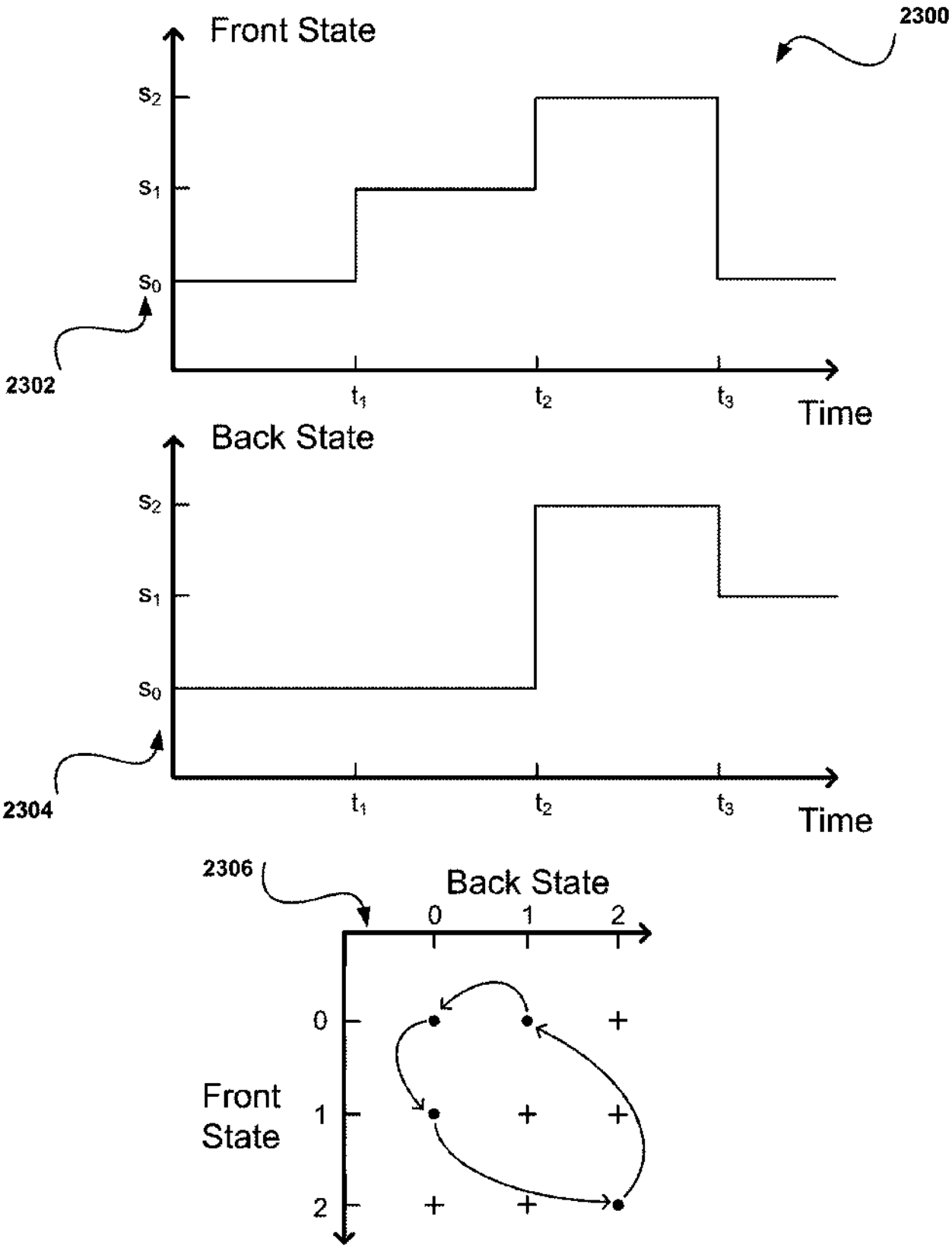

2300
Front State
s_2
s_1
s_0
2302
t_1
t_2
t_3
Time
Back State
s_2
s_1
s_0
2304
t_1
t_2
t_3
Time
2306
Back State
0
1
2
0
1
2
Front State
+
+
+
+
+

FIGURE 23

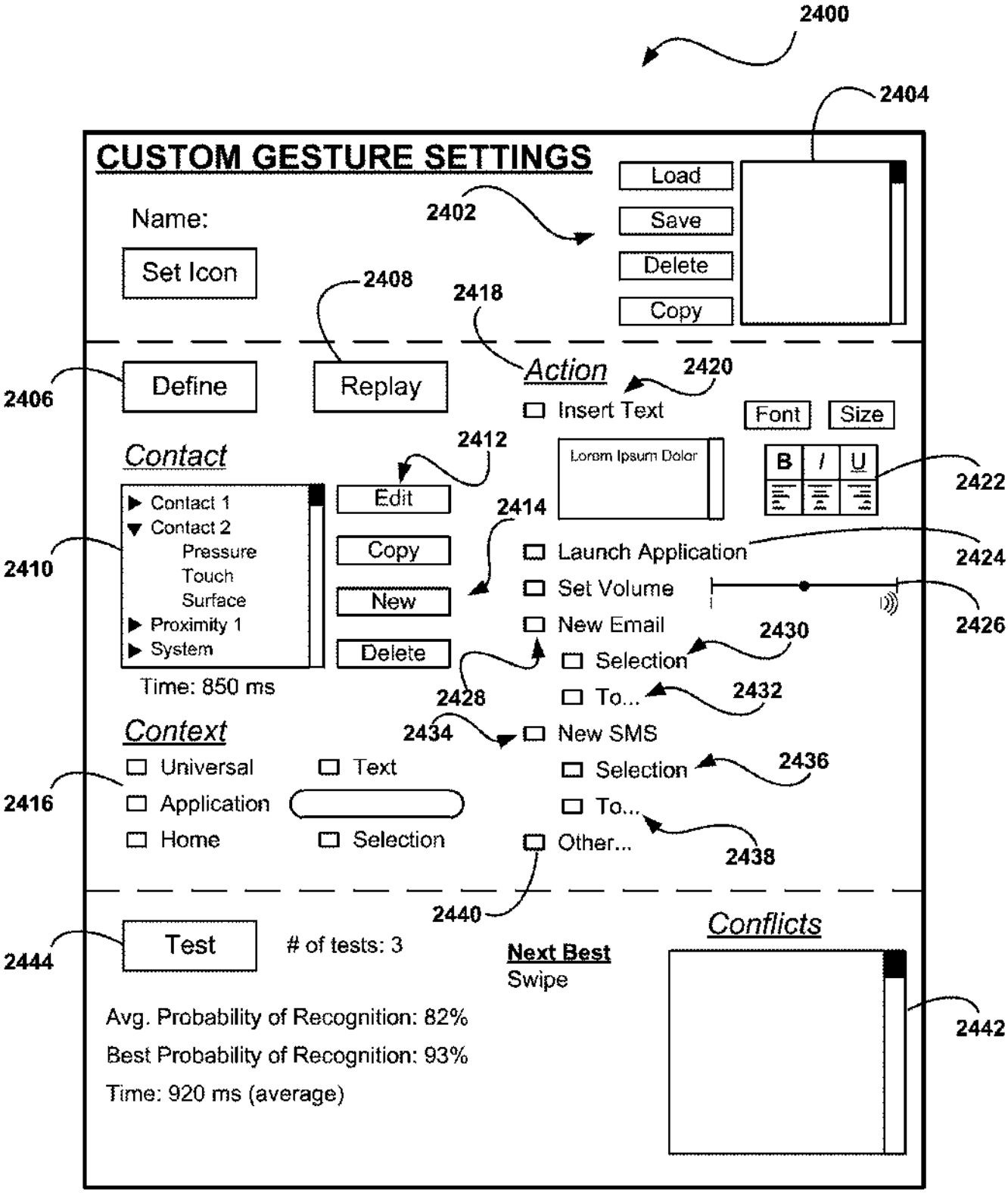

2400
2404
CUSTOM GESTURE SETTINGS
Load
Save
Delete
Copy
Name:
2402
Set Icon
2408
2418
Define
Replay
Action
2420
2406
Insert Text
Font
Size
Contact
2412
Lorem Ipsum Dolor
B
I
U
2422
Edit
Contact 1
Contact 2
Pressure
Touch
Surface
Proximity 1
System
2410
2414
Copy
Launch Application
2424
New
Set Volume
2426
New Email
2430
Delete
Selection
2428
To...
2432
Time: 850 ms
2434
Context
New SMS
Universal
Text
Selection
2436
2416
Application
To...
Home
Selection
Other...
2438
2440
Test
2444
of tests: 3
Next Best
Swipe
Conflicts
Avg. Probability of Recognition: 82%
Best Probability of Recognition: 93%
Time: 920 ms (average)
2442

FIGURE 24