

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF UTAH
CENTRAL DIVISION
HUXWRX SAFETY CO. LLC, §
§
Plaintiff, §
§
VS. § Case No. 2:24-cv-00130
§
SILENCERCO WEAPONS §
RESEARCH, LLC, §
§
Defendant. §

VOLUME II
ORAL DEPOSITION OF
GEORGE PAUL NEITZEL, PhD
SEPTEMBER 30, 2025

ORAL DEPOSITION OF GEORGE PAUL NEITZEL, PhD,
produced as a witness at the instance of the Plaintiff and
duly sworn, was taken in the above-styled and numbered
cause on Tuesday, September 30, 2025, from 9:06 a.m. to
10:30 a.m., before Kari Behan, CCR, CSR, a Texas certified
machine shorthand reporter, at the offices of Nelson
Bumgardner Conroy, Conference Center, 2727 N. Harwood
Street, Dallas, Texas 75201, pursuant to the Federal Rules
of Civil Procedure and the provisions stated on the record
herein.

Job No. 7628564

A P P E A R A N C E S

FOR THE PLAINTIFF, HUXWRX SAFETY CO. LLC:

JEFFREY "RANDY" ROESER, ESQ.
HOLLAND & HART LLP
555 17th Street
Suite 3200
Denver, Colorado 80202
jrroeser@hollandhart.com

FOR THE DEFENDANT, SILENCERCO WEAPONS RESEARCH, LLC:

CHRIS GRANAGHAN, ESQ.
NELSON BUMGARDNER CONROY
3131 West 7th Street
Suite 300
Fort Worth, Texas 76107
chris@nelbum.com

ALSO PRESENT:

David Kellis, Esq.
SilencerCo Weapons Research

- - -
I N D E X
- - -

WITNESS: GEORGE PAUL NEITZEL, PhD	PAGE
BY MR. ROESER.....	4
CHANGES AND SIGNATURE.....	60
REPORTER'S CERTIFICATION.....	62

* * *

E X H I B I T S

EXHIBITS	DESCRIPTION	PAGE
Exhibit 2003	Second Declaration of G. Paul Neitzel, PhD	5
Exhibit 2004	Definition of "around"	30

PRIOR EXHIBITS REFERENCED

EXHIBITS	PAGE
Exhibit 1001.....	12
Exhibit 1021.....	56
Exhibit 1038.....	53

(REPORTER'S NOTE: All quotations from exhibits are reflected in the manner in which they were read into the record and do not necessarily denote an exact quote from the document.)

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25

PROCEEDINGS:

(Tuesday, September 30, 2025, at 9:06 a.m.)

GEORGE PAUL NEITZEL, PhD,
after having been first duly sworn by the
above-mentioned Certified Court Reporter, was examined
and testified as follows:

EXAMINATION

BY MR. ROESER:

Q. Good morning, Dr. Neitzel.

Could you please state your full name for
the record?

A. George Paul Neitzel.

Q. All right. As you know from our previous
deposition, my name is Randy Roeser. I represent
SilencerCo in this IPR, and I'm going to be asking you
some questions today.

Last time I went over some ground rules.
Do you still remember those?

A. I do.

Q. One of them is to try not to talk over each
other. I know we kind of started doing that towards the
end of last time, so let's try not to do that. Breaks,
if at any point you need them, just -- I ask that you
answer the question before we take that break if there's
a pending question.

1 A. Okay.

2 MR. ROESER: Let's look at your second
3 declaration, which is Exhibit 2003.

4 (Exhibit 2003 was marked for
5 identification.)

6 THE WITNESS: Okay.

7 BY MR. ROESER:

8 Q. Okay. And this is a --

9 THE COURT REPORTER: Oh, I'm sorry. Can we
10 take a brief break?

11 MR. ROESER: Sure.

12 (Pause in proceedings.)

13 BY MR. ROESER:

14 Q. All right. Exhibit 2003, that's your second
15 declaration that you submitted on September 2nd?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. Okay. And does this declaration -- your second
18 declaration, in addition to your first declaration, do
19 those two declarations contain all your opinions in this
20 IPR proceeding?

21 A. To this point, yes.

22 Q. Okay. And did you personally prepare that
23 declaration?

24 A. Yes, with the assistance of counsel.

25 Q. Did you collaborate with anyone at HUXWRX in

1 drafting your second declaration?

2 A. No.

3 Q. Have you ever spoken with anyone at HUXWRX?

4 A. Not to my knowledge.

5 Q. All right. And let's look at -- we're just
6 going to go through your declaration here for little
7 bit. Let's look at paragraph 5. And there you list
8 documents that you reviewed in preparing your
9 declaration; is that correct?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Are there any other documents than those listed
12 in paragraph 5 that you reviewed in forming the opinions
13 set forth in your second declaration?

14 A. There was a document about the definition of
15 word "around." I don't think it's listed here, but
16 maybe --

17 Q. Exhibit 2004. I have it in front of you.

18 A. Yeah, I saw it.

19 Q. Other than that, any other documents?

20 A. Not that I can see.

21 Q. All right. Let's turn to paragraph 8. It
22 talks about the qualifications, and you've just referred
23 to your CV that's appended to end of your declaration
24 and your first declaration where you set forth your
25 qualifications, right?

1 A. Right.

2 Q. Your qualifications are the same as they were
3 at the time you submitted your first declaration,
4 correct?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. You haven't gained any new qualifications that
7 are relevant to your opinions?

8 A. No.

9 Q. Okay. All right. Let's turn to paragraph 10.
10 And that -- if you look at the second-to-last paragraph,
11 you use the word "enabled."

12 Do you see that? Second-to-last sentence
13 of that paragraph, sorry. Paragraph 10.

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. What does it mean for a disclosure in a
16 reference to be enabled?

17 MR. GRANAGHAN: Objection, form.

18 BY MR. ROESER:

19 Q. In your opinion -- or as your understanding?

20 A. My understanding, it means the person applying
21 for the patent has the ability to create what is put
22 forth as the invention.

23 Q. So that's your understanding as to what
24 "enabled" means?

25 A. My understanding.

1 Q. In the last sentence, you state that "merely
2 naming or description of the subject matter is
3 insufficient if it cannot be produced without undue
4 experimentation."

5 Do you see that?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. Is merely naming or describing something only
8 insufficient if it requires undue experimentation to
9 reproduce the disclosure?

10 MR. GRANAGHAN: Objection, form.

11 BY MR. ROESER:

12 Q. Or are there other circumstances?

13 A. I'm not sure.

14 Q. You just don't know one way or another, sitting
15 here today?

16 A. Not off the top of my head, no.

17 Q. You can't think of any circumstances where
18 merely naming or describing the subject matter is
19 insufficient, other than undue experimentation?

20 A. Well, the person has to have the ability to
21 create the invention, to produce the invention and --

22 THE COURT REPORTER: Did you say "finish"?

23 THE WITNESS: To create the invention.

24 BY MR. ROESER:

25 Q. Okay. So no other circumstances that you can

1 think of?

2 A. Not that I can think of right now.

3 Q. All right. Let's look at paragraph 15. All
4 right. You say here in paragraph 15 that "the Phillips
5 standard requires the claims be given their ordinary and
6 customary meaning to a person of ordinary skill in the
7 art at the time of the invention," correct?

8 A. That's my understanding of it, yes.

9 Q. And is that the standard you applied in forming
10 your opinions set forth in the second declaration?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. And that's -- what what's you say in
13 paragraph 16, correct?

14 A. Correct.

15 Q. All right. And then the next paragraph,
16 paragraph 17, you state that "whether a patent claim
17 satisfies the written description requirement under U.S.
18 patent law depends on whether the description clearly
19 allows persons of ordinary skill in the art to recognize
20 that the inventor invented what is claimed"?

21 A. That's also my understanding.

22 Q. And that's the standard that you applied in
23 forming your opinions in the second declaration?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. If the word "clearly" were omitted from that

1 sentence, from that standard, would the statement still
2 be accurate?

3 A. I'm not sure. I think "clearly" makes it
4 clear -- to be redundant -- that the person has to lay
5 this out carefully, so that a person of ordinary skill
6 in the art would understand what was being done.

7 Q. Is there a difference between clearly allowing
8 and allowing?

9 MR. GRANAGHAN: Objection to form.

10 THE WITNESS: Only in the emphasis that I
11 just mentioned.

12 BY MR. ROESER:

13 Q. And that's the standard that you applied in
14 forming your opinions --

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. -- the ones set forth in paragraph 17?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. All right. Let's turn to Section 4 of your
19 second declaration. It starts on paragraph 19.

20 A. Okay.

21 Q. Actually, let's back up to 18. Sorry.

22 So you understand that in this proceeding,
23 a motion to amend cannot enlarge the scope of the
24 claims, correct?

25 A. I do.

1 Q. And you understand that the test is whether the
2 proposed claim "contains within its scope any
3 conceivable apparatus or process which would not have
4 infringed the original patent"?

5 A. I do.

6 Q. Okay. And in your opinion, Proposed Substitute
7 Claim 43 does not enlarge the scope of the claims,
8 correct?

9 A. It does not.

10 Q. But you understand the board, in its
11 preliminary guidance, stated that it does indeed enlarge
12 the scope of original claim 22, correct?

13 MR. GRANAGHAN: Objection to form.

14 THE WITNESS: I understand what the board
15 said. I also know what was said in rebuttal to that --
16 that statement by the board.

17 BY MR. ROESER:

18 Q. Right, I'm just asking --

19 A. Yes, I understand the board said that.

20 Q. And you think the board's wrong?

21 A. I do.

22 Q. Okay. So I've set forth in front of you the
23 motion to amend, so you can clearly see Claim 43 in the
24 amendments. It's at the very back of that table.

25 So Claim 43, it deletes the phrase "high

1 energy device" and replaces it with "weapon"; is that
2 right?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. So the original claim required a method for
5 energy capture from a high energy device; and then the
6 new claim, 43, requires a method from energy capture
7 from a weapon, correct?

8 A. Correct.

9 Q. You'd agree that there are weapons that aren't
10 high energy devices, right?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. And does the '750 define what a high energy
13 device is?

14 A. I don't recall.

15 Q. Do you want to -- you have it in front of you.
16 It's Exhibit 1001, if you'd like to look.

17 A. Well, in the first paragraph under background,
18 it mentions "high energy sources can produce high levels
19 of acoustic noise and/or particulate pollution." And in
20 the second paragraph it mentions snipers, so it clearly
21 gets very quickly to the idea of a high energy weapon
22 such as a rifle.

23 So I'm not sure that I would say it's
24 defined what a high energy device is, but it makes clear
25 that what the patent is aimed toward is a method for

1 suppression of energy and sound coming from a rifle.

2 Q. So the '750 describes examples of high energy
3 devices; it doesn't define it, right?

4 A. I believe so.

5 Q. And you'd agree there are high energy devices
6 that aren't firearms?

7 A. Depending on where you draw the threshold for
8 something being high energy.

9 Q. Well, I mean that's sort of my question: What
10 is your opinion as to what the definition of a high
11 energy device is?

12 A. I don't have a definition, per se. It's just,
13 as far as I'm concerned, the amended claim makes it
14 clear this is applicable to a weapon and that high
15 energy produced is through a projectile and gases that
16 flow out of that weapon.

17 Q. Right. But I'm just trying to get to what a
18 high energy device is versus what is a device.

19 What makes something a high energy device?

20 A. I think it goes along with the phrase "beauty
21 is in eye of the beholder." I don't have a specific
22 threshold to say this is a high energy device. To some
23 persons, a muffler may be a high energy device.

24 Q. Is a muffler a high energy device to you?

25 A. It could be.

1 Q. The '750 patent doesn't define what makes
2 something high energy, does it?

3 A. It does not, to my knowledge.

4 Q. And you don't have your own threshold or
5 definition of what makes something high energy?

6 A. I do not.

7 Q. And you can't tell what makes something high
8 energy based on reading the '750 patent?

9 A. No.

10 Q. And that applies to both devices and material,
11 right?

12 MR. GRANAGHAN: Objection, form.

13 THE WITNESS: I don't know what you mean by
14 "material."

15 BY MR. ROESER:

16 Q. Well, it's -- there's high energy devices and
17 high energy materials discussed.

18 A. Okay.

19 Q. So you can't tell what -- I'll start -- you
20 can't tell if something is high energy in terms of
21 either a device or a material by reading the '750
22 patent?

23 A. No.

24 Q. Okay. So you'd agree that there are weapons
25 that aren't high energy devices, right?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. So like a paint-ball gun, is that a
3 high -- that's a weapon, right?

4 A. I wouldn't call that a weapon.

5 Q. You wouldn't call a paint-ball gun a --

6 A. I'd call it a toy.

7 Q. A toy. Okay. Let's try something else.

8 A crossbow, that would be a weapon, right?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. Wouldn't that be a high energy device?

11 A. Could be. Could be.

12 Q. What would make it a high energy device?

13 A. The kinetic energy it imparts to its target.

14 Q. And again, there's no threshold that you know
15 of to crossover from a device to a high energy device?

16 A. Not that I know of.

17 Q. And I think we talked about this in terms of
18 the device, but the '750 patent doesn't define what high
19 energy material is either, does it?

20 A. Let me take a second to look.

21 (Witness examines document.)

22 I don't see anything that describes
23 that -- that defines it.

24 Q. Okay. So the '750 patent does not define what
25 high energy material is?

1 A. Not that I see in the very cursory glance of
2 the patent.

3 Q. Oh, you can take your time and look through it,
4 if you want.

5 A. I looked at it, I think, carefully enough.

6 Q. Okay. But Claim 43 does sort of give us a
7 little guidance on that, right? It says that the high
8 energy material comprises a projectile and gas?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. So we at least know it has to have both
11 projectile and gas --

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. -- in Claim 43.

14 What -- how would we quantify this
15 material? Would it be defined by speed or by the amount
16 of energy it has to cross that threshold into a high
17 energy material?

18 A. Well, then -- there, again, you're asking me
19 for a threshold at which I would say something is high
20 energy versus low energy. And I -- I don't have such a
21 threshold.

22 Q. Right.

23 Set the threshold aside. What -- what
24 factors would you consider to determine whether
25 something is material versus high energy material?

1 A. The amount of energy it possesses as it escapes
2 the muzzle.

3 Q. The amount of energy --

4 A. Is there a question?

5 Q. No. Sorry.

6 A. Okay.

7 Q. Okay. So for example, our crossbow, you agreed
8 that was a weapon. Let's say a crossbow shot the arrow,
9 and it's CO2-powered or whatever it is. It produces a
10 projectile and gas, and it's -- it doesn't shoot very
11 fast. Would that qualify as a high energy device?

12 MR. GRANAGHAN: Objection, form.

13 THE WITNESS: I wouldn't call it a high
14 energy device.

15 BY MR. ROESER:

16 Q. And I'll take that same crossbow, and it can
17 shoot very fast -- it can shoot the arrow very fast and
18 produce a lot of energy. Would that same crossbow now
19 become a high energy device in your opinion?

20 A. Are you talking about a crossbow fired using a
21 gas?

22 Q. Uh-huh.

23 A. I guess it could be, but I haven't formed an
24 opinion on that.

25 Q. So the same device could be both just a regular

1 device and a high energy device, depending on how fast
2 the projectile or how much energy it produces?

3 MR. GRANAGHAN: Objection, form.

4 THE WITNESS: Possibly. As an example, I
5 might contrast a BB gun with an AK- 47. I wouldn't call
6 a BB gun a high energy device or a high energy weapon.

7 BY MR. ROESER:

8 Q. Is that because you're defining the device
9 based on what it produces; so if that device produces
10 high energy material, does it automatically become a
11 high energy device?

12 MR. GRANAGHAN: Objection, form.

13 THE WITNESS: I'm not sure. I don't have
14 an opinion on that.

15 BY MR. ROESER:

16 Q. You don't have an opinion on --

17 A. Not really, no.

18 Q. So you can't tell me, as a person of ordinary
19 skill in the art, when something becomes a high energy
20 device based on the '750 patent's disclosure?

21 MR. GRANAGHAN: Objection to form.

22 THE WITNESS: I think the '750 patent
23 disclosure makes it pretty clear that this invention is
24 oriented toward rifles, and in particular, sniper
25 rifles, which do produce projectiles moving at very high

1 speeds. And so I think a person of ordinary skill would
2 automatically assume that that is the type of weapon
3 that is being described with respect to the use of the
4 '750 patent device.

5 BY MR. ROESER:

6 Q. So you mentioned high speeds. So high speeds
7 is something that makes the material high energy
8 material?

9 A. Well, kinetic energy is $1/2 mv^2$, where "M" is
10 the mass and "V" is the velocity. So as the speed
11 increases, the square of the velocity increases much
12 more rapidly, so that kinetic energy increases much more
13 rapidly.

14 Q. You also mentioned sniper rifles. Is it your
15 opinion that the '750 patent's invention is only related
16 to sniper rifles?

17 A. No, but that's certainly the focus of the
18 discussion in the patent.

19 Q. Some examples that were given within the '750?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. All right. Let's look at paragraph 21.

22 A. In my declaration?

23 Q. Yes, sir. So there you're talking about a
24 person of ordinary skill and what they would understand
25 in the context of Claim 43, right?

1 A. Right.

2 Q. But that's not the standard for claim scope
3 enlargement, is it? We already talked about what the
4 standard was in paragraph 18.

5 A. Right.

6 MR. GRANAGHAN: Objection, form.

7 BY MR. ROESER:

8 Q. So the standard is not what a person of
9 ordinary skill in the art would understand, correct?

10 A. I don't believe so, no.

11 Q. All right. So I just want to make sure I
12 understand your opinions on this.

13 So if a device produces high energy
14 material, is it a high energy device?

15 A. One could argue that.

16 Q. Is that your opinion?

17 A. Yes and no. Because the qualifier in Claim 43
18 talks about high energy material comprising a projectile
19 and gases from the weapon, and so something could be
20 producing something that has an awful lot of energy
21 associated with it, but has no gases associated with it
22 and no projectile. If I hit someone in head with a
23 sledge hammer, there's a lot of energy associated with
24 the fall of that sledge hammer, but there's no
25 projectile, there are no gases. But it's high energy.

1 So I think we might be mincing words here.

2 Q. Right. And I'm trying not to do that. I'm
3 trying to understand your opinion on it.

4 And let's just look at paragraph 23. You
5 state: "If the weapon discharges 'a high energy
6 material,' it must be a high energy weapon."

7 A. If it discharges a high energy material
8 comprising a projectile and gases from a weapon, yes.
9 Yes, it must be a high energy weapon.

10 Q. So if something produces a high energy
11 material, it automatically is a high energy weapon?

12 A. Yes, according to what I've said here.

13 Q. Are there -- so -- okay. Then look at
14 paragraph -- or Claim 22 of the '750 patent. That was
15 the original claim that Substitute Claim 43 has amended.

16 A. Okay.

17 Q. Claim 22 is: A method of capture and control
18 from a high energy device comprising discharging a high
19 energy material from the high energy device.

20 So something that produces high energy
21 material is automatically a high energy device, right?

22 MR. GRANAGHAN: Objection to form.

23 BY MR. ROESER:

24 Q. Is that your opinion?

25 A. I would say so.

1 Q. Okay. So we could just leave out "high energy
2 device" and just say "device" in Claim 22, right?

3 A. Leave it out from where?

4 Q. Claim 22.

5 So if the device -- your opinion is that if
6 the device produces high energy material, it's
7 automatically a high energy device. So you could just
8 leave out "high energy device" at the beginning of
9 Claim 22, right?

10 A. I would say that might be misleading to a
11 person of ordinary skill.

12 Q. Well, if we know it's a high energy device,
13 it's kind of redundant, right, to state it twice? If we
14 know that producing high energy material makes it a high
15 energy device, couldn't we just say "device"?

16 A. You might, but I'm a firm believer in stating
17 things multiple times for clarity.

18 Q. But you could do that, right?

19 A. Probably.

20 Q. And the claim would still read the same, in
21 your opinion, if you did that?

22 A. Slightly different. I -- I would take the word
23 "the" out of the first line of 22-A and replace it with
24 "a" because it doesn't describe the high energy device
25 mentioned in the first line, but other than that, it

1 could be the same.

2 Q. Other than that, that change would make that
3 claim the same?

4 A. Substantially the same. Once again, I like the
5 repetition.

6 Q. Okay. With that context, so then would you
7 agree that any device that receives a high energy
8 material becomes a high energy device? So now we're
9 moving on from your example of a firearm, and now we're
10 talking about the silencer.

11 A. Oh, okay. I thought we were talking about the
12 target.

13 Q. Oh, no.

14 A. It's a device that operates with a high energy
15 device, so I -- whether you call it high energy or not
16 is debatable because its -- the purpose of the
17 suppressor is to reduce the amount of energy that's
18 being expended from the end of the muzzle to reduce
19 the -- the report of the device. So one might argue
20 whether it's still a high energy device after you've
21 slowed the gases down to the point that you don't hear
22 as loud a sound. You're still producing the projectile
23 and the gases behind them. It's true.

24 (Reporter clarification.)

25 THE WITNESS: It's still producing a

1 projectile and the gases that follow behind it, which
2 are high energy.

3 So with that standard, I guess you could
4 still call it a high energy device.

5 BY MR. ROESER:

6 Q. All right. Let's look at paragraph 25.

7 A. Okay.

8 Q. All right. And again, the test for claim scope
9 enlargement is not based on a POSITA, right?

10 A. Right.

11 Q. In the second-to-last sentence, you state --

12 A. The one beginning with "Specifically"?

13 Q. Yes, sir.

14 A. Okay.

15 Q. You're talking about high energy weapons in
16 that sentence. Do you see that?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. High energy weapons is not -- that term is not
19 used in Substitute Claim 43, right; it's just "weapons"?

20 A. Correct. The board was trying to say that not
21 every weapon is a high energy weapon.

22 Q. I'm just talking about --

23 A. This was just an attempt to clarify that what
24 we are talking about is a high energy weapon.

25 Q. So you understand "weapon" to be "high energy

1 weapon" in Substitute Claim 43?

2 A. In claim -- Substitute Claim 43, yes.

3 Q. Do you think it would have been better to have
4 amended the claim to state "high energy weapon" rather
5 than just "weapon"?

6 A. I don't have an opinion.

7 MR. GRANAGHAN: Objection to form.

8 BY MR. ROESER:

9 Q. You don't have an opinion?

10 A. No opinion.

11 Q. You don't think it would have been clearer?

12 A. No.

13 Q. You don't?

14 Why not?

15 A. Because paragraph A talks about the fact that
16 we're -- we're using a high energy weapon. We're using
17 a weapon.

18 Q. Well, it just says "weapon," right?

19 A. It just says weapon.

20 Q. So wouldn't high energy weapon be clearer?

21 MR. GRANAGHAN: Objection to form.

22 THE WITNESS: I don't really have an
23 opinion on that.

24 BY MR. ROESER:

25 Q. Well, you say you like clarity in repeating

1 things, so wouldn't high -- I mean, if we're talking
2 about high energy weapons, wouldn't using the phrase
3 "high energy weapon" rather than just "weapon" be
4 clearer?

5 MR. GRANAGHAN: Objection to form.

6 THE WITNESS: I don't have an opinion.

7 BY MR. ROESER:

8 Q. Would it be less clear?

9 MR. GRANAGHAN: Objection to form.

10 THE WITNESS: No.

11 BY MR. ROESER:

12 Q. Would it provide more information to someone
13 reading that claim?

14 A. Given that the material coming from the weapon
15 is a high energy material consisting of a projectile and
16 gases, I don't think it needs to be said.

17 Q. So you don't think "high energy" needs to be
18 used at all?

19 A. It's used in paragraph A.

20 Q. What paragraph A are you talking about?

21 A. Well, right under 43.

22 Q. Oh, 43, Claim Element A?

23 A. Yeah. Discharging a high energy material
24 comprising a projectile and gases. So that right there
25 says it's a high energy weapon.

1 Q. So the high energy material that's produced by
2 the device, you don't need to describe the device as
3 high energy?

4 A. I don't think so.

5 Q. Okay. All right. Let's look at Section 5, and
6 that's paragraph 35 -- oh, wait. It starts at
7 paragraph 26.

8 A. Okay.

9 Q. So this section sets forth all of your opinions
10 regarding whether or not the proposed substitute claims
11 introduced a new subject matter, right?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. And let's look at paragraph 28.

14 So you understand that the board, in its
15 preliminary guidance, indicated that the motion to amend
16 introduces new subject matter, right?

17 MR. GRANAGHAN: Objection, form.

18 THE WITNESS: Would you repeat the
19 question --

20 BY MR. ROESER:

21 Q. Yes.

22 A. -- because it got confused with his objection?

23 Q. Based on what you say in paragraph 28, you
24 understand that in its preliminary guidance the board
25 indicated that the motion to amend introduced --

1 introduces new subject matter, right?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Okay. And that's because, which you state here
4 in paragraph 28, patent owner has not provided written
5 description support for a radially serpentine fluid
6 pathway?

7 A. I understand that that's what the board said,
8 but I disagree with that.

9 Q. Right. You think the board is wrong on this
10 point as well?

11 A. Correct.

12 Q. Well, you partially agree with the board as to
13 the definition of radially serpentine including a
14 back-and-forth flow around the radius of the off-axis
15 chamber?

16 A. Yes. But I disagree with around the radius --

17 Q. Right. Yeah, we'll get there.

18 A. Okay.

19 Q. But you agree with that?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. Okay.

22 Okay. Let's look back to the '750 patent
23 specification and specifically Column 9, lines 1 through
24 20.

25 You understand that --

1 A. You said lines number -- the line numbers --

2 Q. 1 through 20, yes, sir.

3 A. 1 through 20.

4 MR. GRANAGHAN: Column 9? Sorry.

5 MR. ROESER: Column 9, yeah.

6 BY MR. ROESER:

7 Q. You understand that portion of the
8 specification describes Figure 14, correct?

9 A. Let me read it quickly.

10 Q. Yes. Yes, sir.

11 A. (Witness examines document.)

12 Yes, it describes Figure 14.

13 Q. Okay. It doesn't -- in that section describing
14 paragraph -- or Figure 14 -- first of all, are there any
15 other portions of the specification that describe
16 Figure 14?

17 A. Not that I recall.

18 Q. Okay. So in that part of the specification
19 describing Figure 14, the specification doesn't mention
20 a radius, does it?

21 A. It does not.

22 Q. And it doesn't describe the flow that's
23 radially serpentine?

24 A. It uses serpentine, but not radially
25 serpentine.

1 Q. So that's a no?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Instead, the specification describes Figure 14
4 as showing concentric offset cylinders with a serpentine
5 path, right?

6 A. Correct.

7 Q. But it doesn't describe that as radially
8 serpentine, right?

9 MR. GRANAGHAN: Object to form.

10 THE WITNESS: Not in that paragraph.

11 BY MR. ROESER:

12 Q. Okay. And there's no other paragraph
13 describing Figure 14 in the specification, right?

14 A. Not that I recall.

15 Q. Okay. Let's look at paragraph 35 of your
16 declaration.

17 A. (Complied.)

18 Q. All right. And here, you cite to Exhibit 2004.

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. And that's the Merriam Webster dictionary entry
21 for "around"?

22 A. Correct.

23 (Exhibit 2004 was marked for
24 identification.)

25

1 BY MR. ROESER:

2 Q. All right. Let's look at Exhibit 2004.

3 And that's the definition that you're
4 referencing in paragraph 35?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. And if you'll look at the top left, very top
7 left corner, that dictionary entry was accessed on
8 September 2nd, 2025?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. And that's the date of your report?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. You understand the '750 patent has a priority
13 date in and around 2010?

14 A. I do.

15 Q. Okay. You didn't look at the definition of
16 "around" at that time?

17 A. No, I did not --

18 Q. Okay.

19 A. -- but I don't think it's changed an awful lot.

20 Q. But you don't know if it has, right, because
21 you didn't look?

22 A. I'm not a lexicographer. No, I don't know.

23 Q. So it could have changed? You just don't know
24 that because you didn't look --

25 A. It could have.

1 Q. Okay.

2 MR. GRANAGHAN: Real quick. Randy, can you
3 just -- I'm sorry. Paul, just make sure you pause a
4 second so you guys don't talk over each other --

5 MR. ROESER: Yeah.

6 MR. GRANAGHAN: -- and give me a chance to
7 get in any objection I have.

8 THE WITNESS: Okay.

9 BY MR. ROESER:

10 Q. You didn't check any dictionary definitions
11 from around 2010, did you?

12 A. No.

13 Q. You didn't check any technical textbooks or
14 dictionaries from around that time?

15 A. No. I don't think I would need a technical
16 dictionary to look up the word "around." We're talking
17 about ordinary and customary meaning.

18 Q. Okay. So Exhibit 2004 shows multiple
19 definitions for "around," right?

20 A. Correct.

21 Q. And one of those is in a circle or a
22 circumference, right?

23 A. That's in its use as an adverb. When we say
24 around a fixed radius, we're talking about its use as a
25 preposition.

1 Q. Okay. But it has a definition that is in a
2 circle or in a circumference, right?

3 A. As an adverb, yes.

4 Q. Yes.

5 And that's your understanding as to what
6 the board applied as their understanding of what
7 "around" means when they're talking about around a
8 radius in a circle or a circumference around a radius,
9 right?

10 A. That's my understanding of what the board
11 thought.

12 Q. Right.

13 Another definition is "in, along, or
14 through a circuit"; is that correct?

15 A. Correct.

16 Q. "On all or various sides: in every or any
17 direction." Is that another definition?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. Okay. And "here and there: from one place to
20 another" is another definition; is that correct?

21 A. Which one?

22 Q. "Here and there: from one place to another."

23 A. Yes. We're still talking about adverbs.

24 Q. We're still talking about -- yes, we are
25 talking about the adverb section of Exhibit 2004.

1 And you're saying -- I think you mentioned
2 it's your opinion that "around" used in the '750 patent
3 is a preposition?

4 A. Correct.

5 Q. And there's -- one, two, three, four -- five
6 different definitions of "around" as a preposition in
7 Exhibit 2004?

8 A. Correct.

9 Q. One of them is "near"?

10 A. Correct.

11 Q. One of them is "in all directions outward
12 from"?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. Okay. Let's talk about some of these.

15 So if we're talking about "around" meaning
16 here and there, from one place to another, under that
17 definition, really any fluid flow would fall within that
18 definition of "around," right?

19 A. Basically.

20 Q. It's from one place to another, right?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. So any fluid flow would meet that definition of
23 around?

24 A. Correct.

25 Q. Okay. Same thing with "in or to an opposite

1 direction or position"?

2 A. Which one was that?

3 Q. Oh, sorry.

4 "In, along, or through a circuit," under
5 that definition, "around," that also encompasses pretty
6 much any fluid flow, right?

7 A. It could.

8 Q. Same thing with the preposition definitions,
9 "near." If something is near something, any fluid flow
10 is near a radius, that would fall within that definition
11 of "around," right?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. Okay.

14 A. But none of those, in my opinion, is what a
15 person of ordinary skill would interpret "around" to
16 mean in the context of a -- of around a fixed radius.

17 Q. I understand that's your opinion.

18 None of these dictionary definitions in
19 Exhibit 2004 that you cite to in your second
20 declaration, they don't mention any sort of clockwise or
21 counterclockwise rotation, do they?

22 A. No.

23 Q. Other than to encircle or in a circle or a
24 circumference?

25 A. Correct.

1 Q. And in a circle or a circumference was the
2 first definition provided for "around," correct?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. Okay. Let's talk about mosquitoes,
5 paragraph 39.

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. Just in broad strokes, can you describe the
8 analogy set forth in paragraph 39?

9 A. I'm giving you an example of a motion, the
10 motion of the mosquito and tracking the plume of
11 expired breath from a human being who is turning his
12 or her head from side to side while breathing through a
13 porous screen.

14 Q. And -- okay.

15 So the mosquito, you're -- you're equating
16 the mosquito in your analogy to the fluid flow in the
17 '750 patent?

18 A. It could be thought of as a fluid particle in
19 that sense, yes.

20 Q. Okay. So the man in your example is seated at
21 some distance along a radius?

22 A. A fixed radius R, right.

23 Q. And the -- if he turns his head and breathes --
24 I didn't know it was just female mosquitos that did
25 that, but --

1 A. Only female mosquitoes bite.

2 Q. Oh. Didn't know that.

3 So he is sitting somewhere along the
4 radius, and he's turning his head and breathing, and the
5 mosquito is following him, and that path that the
6 mosquito takes, in your opinion, is radially serpentine?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. It doesn't flow clockwise or counterclockwise
9 around a radius as the board understands it?

10 A. Not as the board understands it.

11 Q. It's going sort of above the radius, right,
12 back and forth above the radius, on top of?

13 A. I think it's going around the radius, but
14 that's where I differ with the board.

15 Q. Right. Well, I think I'm using -- I'm trying
16 to use your language from paragraph 39. I think you say
17 "on top of," or that might have been in a different
18 section.

19 A. I don't think I stated that.

20 Q. Around the fixed radius?

21 A. But the mosquito does go in a clockwise and
22 counterclockwise path trying to track that CO2 plume.

23 Q. Okay. So the man in your example, he's not on
24 the central axis, right?

25 A. No. He's at a fixed radial location R from the

1 central axis.

2 Q. Let's move him to the central axis.

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. He's doing the same thing --

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. -- breathing, turning his head. Is that
7 mosquito still moving in a radially serpentine pathway?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. And at that point, the mosquito would be
10 rotating around the central axis --

11 A. Correct.

12 Q. -- if he's sitting on the central axis?

13 A. In the board's definition of "around," yes.

14 Q. And that's one definition of "around," right?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. You would agree that that's one definition of
17 "around"?

18 A. Correct. But the -- the radial vector in that
19 case is R equals 0 on the man that's at the center.

20 Q. Okay. And so it would be traveling clockwise
21 and counterclockwise around the central axis where the
22 man is sitting, which is R equals 0?

23 A. Correct.

24 Q. Okay. All right. Let's look at paragraph 40,
25 the one right after.

1 So here you say: "In sum, in my opinion,
2 one embodiment of a 'radially serpentine' fluid path
3 encompasses a back and forth flow around a longitudinal
4 axis of the off axis chamber, as shown in Figure 14."

5 MR. GRANAGHAN: Objection, form.

6 BY MR. ROESER:

7 Q. Do you see that?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. So let's look at the definition of radially
10 serpentine in Column 4 of the '750 patent, and it's in
11 the right-hand column, starting at line 34.

12 So as the '750 defines radially serpentine,
13 it defines it as "fluids received in the off axis
14 chamber to flow back and forth around a radius of the
15 off axis chamber."

16 Do you see that?

17 A. Yes, I do.

18 Q. And your opinion in paragraph 40 is that
19 rotating around a longitudinal axis meets definition of
20 radially serpentine, right?

21 A. Well, that's just the -- the radius being R
22 equals 0, but that would not be a radius of the off-axis
23 chamber, so I would have to qualify it.

24 Q. I'm not sure I understand.

25 A. The -- the specification in -- in paragraph --

1 let's say lines 38 to 40 said, "can be radially
2 serpentine pathway which causes the fluids to flow back
3 and forth around a radius of the off axis chamber" --
4 oh, it actually says that earlier, lines 35 through 38.

5 Q. Right.

6 A. So a radius of the off-axis chamber would not
7 be R equals 0 on the longitudinal axis.

8 Q. Well, then how is your opinion in paragraph 40
9 that a radially serpentine fluid path encompasses a
10 back-and-forth flow around a longitudinal axis?

11 A. Because the -- the radius extends from the
12 longitudinal axis, and if the pathway is moving
13 clockwise and counterclockwise around that radius, it is
14 also moving counterclockwise and clockwise around the
15 longitudinal axis.

16 Q. The longitudinal axis starting from the -- the
17 barrel of the gun to the exit of the silencer?

18 A. Whatever the centerline of the silencer is,
19 that's the longitudinal axis.

20 Q. Right.

21 But we're going from the gun to the end of
22 the silencer?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. And so rotating back and forth around that
25 longitudinal axis, in your opinion, is radially

1 serpentine?

2 A. Yes. In my opinion, it's a special case of the
3 other definition.

4 Q. So you could substitute in "longitudinal axis"
5 for "radius" in that definition?

6 A. No, I don't think so. I think it needs to be
7 more specific and talk about a radius of the off-axis
8 chamber.

9 Q. So paragraph 40 doesn't mention a radius of the
10 off-axis chamber --

11 A. True.

12 Q. -- it mentions a longitudinal axis. So I'm
13 trying to understand your opinion in paragraph 40.

14 A. Paragraph 40 more or less generalizes what is
15 seen in Column 4 of the patent, in that if the flow is
16 moving clockwise and counterclockwise around a radius of
17 the off-axis chamber, it is also moving clockwise and
18 counterclockwise around the perpendicular longitudinal
19 axis.

20 Q. The perpendicular longitudinal axis?

21 A. The longitudinal axis and the radial axis are
22 perpendicular --

23 Q. Oh, so --

24 A. -- the radius are perpendicular to one another.

25 Q. Sorry. I think we are saying the same thing.

1 So I do -- I want to back up.

2 That's the silencer in my mind --

3 A. Okay.

4 Q. -- and the radius is coming off of it like
5 that (indicating) --

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. -- right?

8 A. Yes. Those two axes -- those two lines are
9 perpendicular to one another.

10 Q. So how does this -- I'm trying to get a
11 definition of what radially serpentine means with your
12 opinion in paragraph 40.

13 So would -- a way to describe or define
14 radially serpentine is to replace "radius" with
15 "longitudinal axis" in the definition in Column 4 of the
16 '750 patent?

17 A. It could be, but it doesn't really describe
18 that this is occurring in off-axis chamber, which is
19 what I believe was trying to be conveyed --

20 Q. Got it.

21 A. -- with paragraph --

22 Q. So you could say --

23 A. -- Column 4.

24 Q. I'm sorry. Yeah. I did not mean to talk over
25 you. Sorry.

1 So another way to define radially
2 serpentine fluid pathway, in your opinion, again
3 discussing paragraph 40 of your report, is a fluid
4 pathway can be radially serpentine if it causes the
5 fluids received in the off-axis chamber, so we're
6 mentioning the off-axis chamber, to flow back and forth
7 around a longitudinal axis of the off-axis chamber?

8 A. It could include that, yes.

9 Q. That would be a definition based on --

10 A. It wouldn't be a complete definition.

11 Q. What would make it complete?

12 A. Well, because we also point out that there can
13 be longitudinal motion of the fluid, and that's the
14 second part of radially serpentine.

15 Q. Right.

16 Well, that -- and we can get there
17 because --

18 A. Okay.

19 Q. -- there's kind of two definitions.

20 So one definition would be of your opinion
21 of what radially serpentine means --

22 A. One second.

23 (Cell phone interruption.)

24 BY MR. ROESER:

25 Q. Right. Because there's two definitions in

1 paragraph -- or Column 4 for radially serpentine.

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Let's talk about the first one.

4 So based on your opinion in paragraph 40 of
5 your declaration, a definition of radially serpentine
6 would be a fluid pathway which causes fluids received in
7 the off-axis chamber to flow back and forth around a
8 longitudinal axis of the off-axis chamber?

9 A. I believe that would include this, yes.

10 Q. That would be a definition of radially
11 serpentine?

12 A. It could be, yes.

13 Q. And then sort of, for completeness, the second
14 part of radially serpentine includes transversing a
15 length of the device, right?

16 A. Traversing, yeah.

17 Q. Traversing, yes.

18 And we could, again, replace "radius" with
19 that in that definition with "longitudinal axis"?

20 A. We could.

21 Q. Okay.

22 A. But this is coming down to a choice of words
23 chosen by the people who wrote the patent to try to
24 convey what is happening and where it is happening. And
25 so I believe the radius of the off-axis chamber is in

1 there to make it clear that this behavior is occurring
2 in the off-axis chamber.

3 Q. We just talked about traversing. What does
4 traversing mean?

5 A. Well, a dictionary definition might be to move
6 in one direction or another. It can go back and forth.

7 Q. So just like any movement along the device --

8 A. A distance.

9 Q. I'm sorry?

10 A. Traver- -- traversing can be any movement along
11 some distance --

12 Q. Right. Any distance --

13 A. -- or motion from one place to another.

14 Q. Okay. It's not like a --

15 A. Yeah.

16 Q. -- it doesn't have to go the full length or
17 anything?

18 A. No.

19 Q. Okay. All right. Let's look at paragraph 37.

20 A. Okay.

21 Q. You mention cylindrical coordinate systems?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. Okay. The '750 doesn't define radially
24 serpentine in terms used in this paragraph, right; it
25 doesn't talk about cylindrical coordinate systems?

1 MR. GRANAGHAN: Objection, form.

2 THE WITNESS: It's implicit that we're
3 talking about a cylindrical coordinate system because we
4 are talking about a device with cylindrical symmetry, so
5 any reasonable person would use a cylindrical coordinate
6 system to describe that device.

7 BY MR. ROESER:

8 Q. That's knowledge that, in your opinion, a
9 POSITA would have; it's just not necessarily discussed
10 in '750 patent?

11 A. Correct.

12 Q. And the prosecution history also doesn't
13 discuss that; it's just knowledge, again, in your
14 opinion, that a POSITA would have?

15 A. Correct.

16 Q. Okay. I just didn't know if you were citing to
17 anything.

18 A. No.

19 Q. Okay. Let's look at the preliminary guidance.
20 I have that in front of you.

21 And you reviewed that in forming your
22 opinions in your declaration?

23 A. Yes, I did.

24 Q. All right. At page 8 --

25 A. 8?

1 Q. Yes, sir.

2 It's the little "ii. An Outer Shell
3 Oriented Along the Central Axis."

4 Do you see that?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. And that -- and you can look over that section
7 if you need to. Just let me know.

8 A. (Witness examines document.)

9 Okay.

10 Q. All right. The last paragraph on page 9, the
11 board notes: "That the parties appear to interpret an
12 outer shell 'oriented along the central axis' to mean
13 the shell is arranged concentric to the central axis."

14 Do you see that?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. You don't -- and I looked through your
17 declaration. You don't have an opinion -- you don't
18 discuss this opinion in your declaration, right?

19 A. No, I don't.

20 Q. Okay. I just wanted to make sure.

21 Okay. Let's -- let's look at Thurler real
22 quick. I don't think I gave it to you.

23 A. No, I don't have Thurler.

24 Thank you. Thanks.

25 Q. All right. So just generally, I'm going to ask

1 you about your opinions moving on to Ground 1,
2 specifically paragraph 53, but just in general, Thurler
3 Figure 1, you've got --

4 A. My paragraph 53?

5 Q. Yes, sir.

6 A. Let me get there before we go to Thurler.

7 Q. Thank you.

8 A. Okay.

9 Q. All right. So -- so Thurler Figure 1, you've
10 got Central 2(e), and then 2 -- Eccentric 2 is G and H,
11 right?

12 A. Correct.

13 Q. And they are running along the same axis or
14 direction longitudinally, right?

15 A. Their centers are parallel to the central axis,
16 yes.

17 Q. Right.

18 They are running along the same parallel
19 longitude?

20 A. I wouldn't call it longitude. Same
21 longitudinal direction, yes.

22 Q. Okay. So, okay. Now, going back to
23 paragraph 53, you said there is no reason why a POSITA
24 would modify Thurler to be concentric; is that right?

25 MR. GRANAGHAN: Objection, form.

1 THE WITNESS: That's what I said, yes.

2 BY MR. ROESER:

3 Q. Okay. And that's your opinion?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. Okay. So this paragraph, you understand that
6 you're discussing Mr. Nixon's opinion that someone would
7 modify Thurler with Kenney and WerBell?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. Okay. And earlier on in your report, you
10 discuss what Kenney discloses -- there's a whole section
11 on it -- and Kenney discloses symmetric gas expansion.
12 Would you agree with that?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. And Kenney discloses -- actually, scratch that.
15 So with symmetric gas expansion, would you
16 agree that's generally desirable to have symmetric
17 expansion?

18 A. Thurler didn't seem to think so.

19 Q. In Kenney. I'm asking about Kenney's
20 disclosures.

21 A. Probably.

22 Q. You're not -- I mean, I'm just trying to figure
23 out what your opinion -- your opinion is not that
24 symmetric gas expansion is undesirable, right?

25 A. No.

1 Q. Okay. And you're not testifying that a POSITA
2 would avoid symmetric gas expansion?

3 A. No.

4 Q. Okay. Same --

5 A. I'm -- I'm testifying why -- why a POSITA would
6 seek to do what -- what Mr. Nixon asserts in his
7 report -- in his declaration.

8 Q. Okay. So your opinion is that a POSITA
9 wouldn't modify them, not that if they did modify them,
10 it would accomplish what Mr. Nixon said?

11 MR. GRANAGHAN: Objection to form.

12 THE WITNESS: I think there needs to be
13 motivation to modify based upon the prior art, and I
14 don't see the motivation.

15 BY MR. ROESER:

16 Q. Right. So your opinion --

17 A. Just from -- just from the standpoint of
18 symmetric gas expansion.

19 Q. Right. In that context, your opinion is that
20 there's no motivation to combine. Some- -- someone
21 wouldn't do that. You're not saying that if they did do
22 it, that it wouldn't work?

23 A. No.

24 Q. Okay.

25 A. However, Kenney's patent also requires that the

1 bullet be blanketed with a jacket of gases surrounding
2 it within the device, and that is definitely not the
3 case with Thurler. So it's unclear how one would modify
4 Thurler to accomplish that.

5 Q. Right. Yes.

6 So your opinion is that you don't see the
7 combination?

8 A. Correct.

9 Q. Not that if someone made a combination, it
10 wouldn't work?

11 A. Correct.

12 Q. Okay.

13 A. In addition, I don't see how the combination
14 would be made achieving the goals of Kenney.

15 Q. Which goals, like the --

16 A. The jacket of gases within the suppressor
17 itself.

18 Q. But not the symmetric expansion?

19 A. No.

20 Q. Okay. And not having the gas exit at the end
21 cap?

22 A. No.

23 Q. Okay. So paragraph 59 -- well, you can review
24 it. Let me know.

25 A. (Witness examines document.)

1 Q. All right. So you argue that Thurler and
2 Kenney are fundamentally different and incompatible; is
3 that correct?

4 A. Correct.

5 Q. But they're both -- they're both suppressers,
6 right?

7 A. Right.

8 Q. They're both used for the same purpose, of
9 dampening sound?

10 A. Correct.

11 Q. Both in the same field of art?

12 A. Correct.

13 Q. They might use different approaches to
14 accomplish that goal of dampening the sound or
15 suppressing the energy, but they are in the same field
16 and accomplish the same goals?

17 MR. GRANAGHAN: Objection, form.

18 THE WITNESS: I don't know that they
19 accomplish the same goals. They are in same field. But
20 Kenney teaches a one-directional gas flow throughout the
21 entire device, whereas Thurler employs gas flow in a
22 back-and-forth along the axis.

23 Q. They accomplish the same goal of suppressing
24 the sound?

25 A. They claim to.

1 MR. ROESER: Okay. Let's go --

2 (Brief recess taken.)

3 BY MR. ROESER:

4 Q. All right. Dr. Neitzel, you understand we're
5 back on the record and you're still under oath?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. All right. I put the WerBell patent in front
8 of you.

9 And can you read what the exhibit number
10 is? Sorry. Is it 1038.

11 MR. GRANAGHAN: (Nods head.)

12 MR. ROESER: At the bottom in red. 1038.
13 Okay.

14 BY MR. ROESER:

15 Q. If you look at the figures of WerBell -- I
16 think they might be on the next page.

17 MR. GRANAGHAN: Do you need it, Randy?
18 I've got a copy.

19 MR. ROESER: No. I just have one question,
20 really.

21 BY MR. ROESER:

22 Q. What is the fluid pathway disclosed in WerBell?

23 A. Well, there's a central chamber that has holes
24 in it, and fluid flows out of those holes into these
25 helical disks, disk-like structures, that alternate in

1 direction as you go longitudinally down the suppresser.

2 Q. Would that be radially serpentine fluid flow,
3 in your opinion?

4 A. In my opinion, yes. It does not match the
5 board's definition of radially serpentine, however.

6 Q. All right. Let's look at paragraph 81. You
7 can be done with WerBell.

8 MR. GRANAGHAN: Did you say 81?

9 MR. ROESER: Yes.

10 BY MR. ROESER:

11 Q. All right. In this section, you're discussing
12 your opinions as to ground 2 of petitioner's response to
13 the motion to amend.

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. Okay. So you -- it's your opinion that Thurler
16 and Barlowatz, they teach different approaches to
17 lengthening pathways, right?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. But they're both trying to lengthen pathways;
20 would you agree with that?

21 A. Barlowatz is trying to do more than that.

22 Q. But it is trying to lengthen pathways?

23 A. It does lengthen pathways as part of what it's
24 attempting to do.

25 Q. And they're directing to firearm sound

1 suppression?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. So they are both directed to solving the
4 problem of noise reduction in firearms?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. And they both -- I think you said they both
7 attempt to lengthen the pathway of the fluid in order to
8 increase that noise suppression.

9 A. Among other things.

10 Q. All right. The claims require a helical wall,
11 not necessarily Barlowatz's dual coils, right?

12 A. Correct.

13 MR. GRANAGHAN: Objection, form.

14 BY MR. ROESER:

15 Q. And Barlowatz has helical walls?

16 A. Yes, but not in same sense as the '750 patent.

17 Q. Yeah. So your opinion in paragraph 84 is that
18 using one coil instead of two would defeat Barlowatz's
19 canceling-out purpose?

20 A. Correct. Barlowatz wants the two flows to,
21 quote, counteract, end quote, one another.

22 Q. The claims don't require canceling out, do
23 they?

24 A. Nope.

25 Q. They just require having a helical wall that

1 directs fluids along a helical path?

2 A. Correct.

3 MR. GRANAGHAN: Objection, form.

4 BY MR. ROESER:

5 Q. And that could be achieved using a single
6 helical wall?

7 A. Correct, but it doesn't practice Barlowatz.

8 Q. I understand that's your opinion. I'm
9 just -- what the claims require, they just require a
10 single helical wall?

11 MR. GRANAGHAN: Objection, form.

12 THE WITNESS: Correct.

13 BY MR. ROESER:

14 Q. Let's look at paragraph 99, and that's relating
15 to Ground 4. So in paragraph 99, I'm trying to
16 understand the scope of your opinion.

17 Your opinion is that Mr. Nixon has not
18 explained how a mounting mechanism of Eichenseher has a
19 hollow interior with a reducing throat portion and a
20 flared exit?

21 A. Correct.

22 Q. It's not your opinion that Eichenseher doesn't
23 have that element, just that Mr. Nixon hasn't explained
24 how?

25 A. Would you show me Eichenseher's figure?

1 Q. Yes.

2 A. That's my opinion. It does -- he does not have
3 a reducing throat, in addition to my opinion that
4 Mr. Nixon doesn't describe this.

5 Q. So paragraph 99, you don't say that Eichenseher
6 doesn't have those elements, right?

7 A. I do not.

8 Q. Just that Mr. Nixon hasn't shown that?

9 A. Correct.

10 Q. Okay. All right. All right. In context of
11 the motion to amend, we talked about using different
12 words, the inventor could have described the invention
13 in any way they wanted to, right?

14 MR. GRANAGHAN: Objection, form.

15 THE WITNESS: Any way they wanted to that
16 made sense to the patent examiner.

17 BY MR. ROESER:

18 Q. So, for instance, they could have described --
19 or they could have referred to the high energy material
20 specifically as bullets and gases?

21 A. They could have, yes.

22 Q. And they could have referred to the "discharge
23 device," instead of a high energy discharge device?

24 A. Correct.

25 Q. In fact, I think it was your opinion earlier

1 that the '750 relates to firearms. They could have used
2 "firearms" instead high energy devices?

3 A. Yes. But that's what's been being with the
4 amends claims.

5 Q. Well, "firearms" isn't in amended claim, is it?

6 A. Do I have the amendments here in front of me?

7 Q. The motion to amend, yes, sir. That chart at
8 the back.

9 MR. GRANAGHAN: Is that it? No, that's
10 not.

11 THE WITNESS: True, it doesn't say
12 "firearms." It says "weapon."

13 BY MR. ROESER:

14 Q. Would it have been clearer --

15 A. My mistake.

16 Q. Would it have been clearer had they used
17 "firearms"?

18 A. I don't think so.

19 Q. The patent owner could have described the
20 devices as high energy weapons, right?

21 A. Could have.

22 Q. Do you think it would have been better had they
23 done that?

24 MR. GRANAGHAN: Objection, form.

25 THE WITNESS: I don't think it's needed.

1 The specification makes it clear that the patent is
2 oriented toward rifles.

3 BY MR. ROESER:

4 Q. Do the claims make that clear?

5 A. Firearms.

6 I think so, because the high energy
7 materials is a bullet and gases.

8 Q. So the definition -- or the amended description
9 of the high energy material or the description of high
10 energy material makes it clear what the device is?

11 A. I think so.

12 MR. ROESER: Can we take a few-minute
13 break? I think I might be done. I just want to make
14 sure.

15 MR. GRANAGHAN: Yeah.

16 (Brief recess taken.)

17 MR. ROESER: All right. No further
18 questions for you today. Thank you, Dr. Neitzel.

19 THE WITNESS: Thank you very much.

20 MR. GRANAGHAN: I have no questions.

21 THE COURT REPORTER: Read and sign?

22 MR. GRANAGHAN: Yeah.

23 (Deposition concluded at 10:30 a.m.)
24
25

1 I, GEORGE PAUL NEITZEL, PhD, have read
2 the foregoing deposition and hereby affix my signature
3 that same is true and correct, except for the changes
4 noted above.

5
6 _____
GEORGE PAUL NEITZEL, PhD

7
8
9
10
11 COUNTY OF: _____ §

§

12 STATE OF: _____ §

13
14 Before me, _____, on
15 this day personally appeared GEORGE PAUL NEITZEL, PhD,
16 known to me (or proved to me under oath or through
17 _____) to be the person whose name is subscribed to
18 the foregoing instrument and acknowledged to me that they
19 executed the same for the purposes and consideration
20 therein expressed.

21
22 Given under my hand and seal of office this
23 _____ day of _____, _____.

24 _____
NOTARY PUBLIC IN AND FOR
25 THE STATE OF _____

My Commission Expires: _____

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF UTAH
CENTRAL DIVISION
HUXWRX SAFETY CO. LLC, §
§
Plaintiff, §
§
VS. § Case No. 2:24-cv-00130
§
SilencerCo WEAPONS §
RESEARCH, LLC, §
§
Defendant. §

VOLUME II
REPORTER'S CERTIFICATION
ORAL DEPOSITION OF
GEORGE PAUL NEITZEL, PhD
TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 30, 2025

I, Kari J. Behan, CCR, CSR, and in and for the
State of Texas, do hereby certify that the facts as
stated by me in the caption hereto are true;
That there came before me the aforementioned named
person, who was by me duly sworn to testify the truth
concerning the matters in controversy in this cause;
And that the examination was reduced to writing by
computer transcription under my supervision; that the
deposition is a true record of the testimony given by
the witness.
I further certify that I am neither attorney or
counsel for, nor related to or employed by, any of the
parties to the action in which this deposition is taken,
and further that I am not a relative or employee of any
attorney or counsel employed by the parties hereto, or
financially interested in the action.
Given under my hand and seal of office on this 1st
day of October, 2025.

Kari J. Behan

KARI BEHAN, CCR, CSR
Texas CSR NO. 8564;
Expiration Date: 7-31-2026
VERITEXT LEGAL SOLUTIONS
Firm Registration No. 571
Fort Worth, Texas 76102
Telephone (800) 336-4000

1 Chris Granaghan

2 Chris@nelbum.com

3 October 1st, 2025

4 RE:Silencerco Weapons Research, LLC v. Huxwrx Safety Co., LLC
5 9/30/2025, G. Paul Neitzel, Ph.D., Vol. 2 (#7628564)

6 The above-referenced transcript is available for
7 review.

8 Within the applicable timeframe, the witness should
9 read the testimony to verify its accuracy. If there are
10 any changes, the witness should note those with the
11 reason, on the attached Errata Sheet.

12 The witness should sign the Acknowledgment of
13 Deponent and Errata and return to the deposing attorney.
14 Copies should be sent to all counsel, and to Veritext at
15 (Calendar-CO@veritext.com).

16 Return completed errata within 30 days from
17 receipt of testimony.

18 If the witness fails to do so within the time
19 allotted, the transcript may be used as if signed.

20
21
22 Yours,

23 Veritext Legal Solutions
24
25

Silencerco Weapons Research, LLC v. Huxwrx Safety Co., LLC
G. Paul Neitzel, Ph.D., Vol. 2 (#7628564)

E R R A T A S H E E T

PAGE_____ LINE_____ CHANGE_____

REASON_____

PAGE_____ LINE_____ CHANGE_____

REASON_____

PAGE_____ LINE_____ CHANGE_____

REASON_____

PAGE_____ LINE_____ CHANGE_____

REASON_____

PAGE_____ LINE_____ CHANGE_____

REASON_____

PAGE_____ LINE_____ CHANGE_____

REASON_____

G. Paul Neitzel, Ph.D., Vol. 2 Date

Silencerco Weapons Research, LLC v. Huxwrx Safety Co., LLC
G. Paul Neitzel, Ph.D., Vol. 2 (#7628564)

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF DEPONENT

I, G. Paul Neitzel, Ph.D., Vol. 2, do hereby declare
that I have read the foregoing transcript, I have made any
corrections, additions, or changes I deemed necessary as
noted above to be appended hereto, and that the same is
a true, correct and complete transcript of the testimony
given by me.

G. Paul Neitzel, Ph.D., Vol. 2 Date

*If notary is required

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO BEFORE ME THIS
_____ DAY OF _____, 20____.

NOTARY PUBLIC

[& - 7th]

&	2	3	5
& 2:4	2 48:10,10,10	30 1:11,16 3:11	5 3:10 6:7,12
0	54:12 62:5	4:2 61:10	27:5
0 38:19,22 39:22 40:7 00130 1:5 61:5	63:2,24 64:2,4 64:12 20 28:24 29:2,3 64:15	62:16 300 2:10 3131 2:10 3200 2:5	53 3:18 48:2,4 48:23 555 2:4 56 3:17
1	2003 3:10 5:3,4	336-4000 61:25	571 61:25
1 28:23 29:2,3 48:1,3,9 1/2 19:9 10 7:9,13 1001 3:16 12:16 1021 3:17 1038 3:18 53:10,12 10:30 1:17 59:23 12 3:16 14 29:8,12,14 29:16,19 30:3 30:13 39:4 15 9:3,4 16 9:13 17 9:16 10:16 17th 2:4 18 10:21 20:4 19 10:19 1st 61:19 62:3	5:14 2004 3:11 6:17 30:18,23 31:2 32:18 33:25 34:7 35:19 2010 31:13 32:11 2025 1:11,16 4:2 31:8 61:10 61:20 62:3 20807 61:23 21 19:21 22 11:12 21:14 21:17 22:2,4,9 22:23 23 21:4 25 24:6 26 27:7 2727 1:19 28 27:13,23 28:4 2:24 1:5 61:5 2nd 5:15 31:8	34 39:11 35 27:6 30:15 31:4 40:4 37 45:19 38 40:1,4 39 36:5,8 37:16 4 4 3:4 10:18 39:10 41:15 42:15,23 44:1 56:15 40 38:24 39:18 40:1,8 41:9,13 41:14 42:12 43:3 44:4 43 11:7,23,25 12:6 16:6,13 19:25 20:17 21:15 24:19 25:1,2 26:21 26:22 47 18:5	59 51:23 6 60 3:5 62 3:6 7 7-31-2026 61:24 750 12:12 13:2 14:1,8,21 15:18,24 18:20 18:22 19:4,15 19:19 21:14 28:22 31:12 34:2 36:17 39:10,12 42:16 45:23 46:10 55:16 58:1 75201 1:20 76102 61:25 76107 2:11 7628564 1:25 62:5 63:2 64:2 7th 2:10

[8 - axis]

8	acknowledged 60:15	amended 13:13 21:15 25:4 58:5 59:8	49:19
8 6:21 46:24,25	acknowledge... 64:3	amendments 11:24 58:6	asserts 50:6
800 61:25	acknowledg... 62:12	amends 58:4	assistance 5:24
80202 2:5	acoustic 12:19	amount 16:15 17:1,3 23:17	associated 20:21,21,23
81 54:6,8	action 61:17,19	analogy 36:8 36:16	assume 19:2
84 55:17	actually 10:21 40:4 49:14	answer 4:24	attached 62:11
8564 61:24	addition 5:18 51:13 57:3	apparatus 11:3	attempt 24:23 55:7
9	additions 64:6	appear 47:11	attempting 54:24
9 28:23 29:4,5 47:10	adverb 32:23 33:3,25	appeared 60:14	attorney 61:16 61:18 62:13
9/30/2025 62:5	adverbs 33:23	appended 6:23 64:7	automatically 18:10 19:2 21:11,21 22:7
99 56:14,15 57:5	affix 60:2	applicable 13:14 62:8	available 62:6
9:06 1:16 4:2	aforemention... 61:13	applied 9:9,22 10:13 33:6	avoid 50:2
a	agree 12:9 13:5 14:24 23:7 28:12,19 38:16 49:12,16 54:20	applies 14:10	awful 20:20 31:19
a.m. 1:16,17 4:2 59:23	agreed 17:7	applying 7:20	axes 42:8
ability 7:21 8:20	aimed 12:25	approaches 52:13 54:16	axis 28:14 37:24 38:1,2 38:10,12,21 39:4,4,13,15,19 39:22 40:3,6,7 40:10,12,15,16 40:19,25 41:4 41:7,10,12,17 41:19,20,21,21 42:15,18 43:5 43:6,7,7 44:7,8 44:8,19,25 45:2 47:3,12
above 1:15 4:5 37:11,12 60:4 62:6 64:7	ak 18:5	argue 20:15 23:19 52:1	
accessed 31:7	allotted 62:19	arranged 47:13	
accomplish 50:10 51:4 52:14,16,19,23	allowing 10:7,8	arrow 17:8,17	
accuracy 62:9	allows 9:19	art 9:7,19 10:6 18:19 20:9 50:13 52:11	
accurate 10:2	alternate 53:25	aside 16:23	
achieved 56:5	amend 10:23 11:23 27:15,25 54:13 57:11 58:7	asking 4:15 11:18 16:18	
achieving 51:14			

[axis - circle]

47:13 48:13,15 52:22	behavior 45:1 beholder 13:21	bumgardner 1:19 2:9	38:10,12,21 47:3,12,13 48:10,15 53:23 61:2
b	believe 13:4 20:10 42:19 44:9,25	c	certainly 19:17 certification 3:6 61:9 certified 1:17 4:5 certify 61:12,16 chamber 28:15 39:4,14,15,23 40:3,6 41:8,10 41:17 42:18 43:5,6,7 44:7,8 44:25 45:2 53:23 chance 32:6 change 23:2 63:4,7,10,13,16 63:19 changed 31:19 31:23 changes 3:5 60:3 62:10 64:6 chart 58:7 check 32:10,13 choice 44:22 chosen 44:23 chris 2:9,11 62:1,2 circle 32:21 33:2,8 35:23
b 3:8 back 10:21 11:24 28:14,22 37:12 39:3,14 40:2,10,24 42:1 43:6 44:7 45:6 48:22 52:22 53:5 58:8 background 12:17 ball 15:2,5 barlowatz 54:16,21 55:15 55:20 56:7 barlowatz's 55:11,18 barrel 40:17 based 14:8 18:9 18:20 24:9 27:23 43:9 44:4 50:13 basically 34:19 bb 18:5,6 beauty 13:20 beginning 22:8 24:12 behan 1:17 61:11,23	believer 22:16 better 25:3 58:22 bit 6:7 bite 37:1 blanketed 51:1 board 11:10,14 11:16,19 24:20 27:14,24 28:7 28:9,12 33:6 33:10 37:9,10 37:14 47:11 board's 11:20 38:13 54:5 bottom 53:12 break 4:24 5:10 59:13 breaks 4:22 breath 36:11 breathes 36:23 breathing 36:12 37:4 38:6 brief 5:10 53:2 59:16 broad 36:7 bullet 51:1 59:7 bullets 57:20	c 2:1 calendar 62:15 call 15:4,5,6 17:13 18:5 23:15 24:4 48:20 canceling 55:19 55:22 cap 51:21 caption 61:12 capture 12:5,6 21:17 carefully 10:5 16:5 case 1:5 38:19 41:2 51:3 61:5 cause 1:16 61:14 causes 40:2 43:4 44:6 ccr 1:17 61:11 61:23 cell 43:23 center 1:19 38:19 centerline 40:18 centers 48:15 central 1:2 37:24 38:1,2	

[circle - counsel]

36:1 circuit 33:14 35:4 circumference 32:22 33:2,8 35:24 36:1 circumstances 8:12,17,25 cite 30:18 35:19 citing 46:16 civil 1:21 claim 9:16 11:2 11:7,12,23,25 12:4,6 13:13 16:6,13 19:25 20:2,17 21:14 21:15,15,17 22:2,4,9,20 23:3 24:8,19 25:1,2,2,4 26:13,22 52:25 58:5 claimed 9:20 claims 9:5 10:24 11:7 27:10 55:10,22 56:9 58:4 59:4 clarification 23:24 clarify 24:23 clarity 22:17 25:25 clear 10:4 12:24 13:14	18:23 26:8 45:1 59:1,4,10 clearer 25:11 25:20 26:4 58:14,16 clearly 9:18,25 10:3,7 11:23 12:20 clockwise 35:20 37:8,21 38:20 40:13,14 41:16,17 co2 17:9 37:22 coil 55:18 coils 55:11 collaborate 5:25 colorado 2:5 column 28:23 29:4,5 39:10 39:11 41:15 42:15,23 44:1 combination 51:7,9,13 combine 50:20 coming 13:1 26:14 42:4 44:22 commission 60:24 complete 43:10 43:11 64:8 completed 62:16	completeness 44:13 complied 30:17 comprises 16:8 comprising 20:18 21:8,18 26:24 computer 61:15 conceivable 11:3 concentric 30:4 47:13 48:24 concerned 13:13 concerning 61:14 concluded 59:23 conference 1:19 confused 27:22 conroy 1:19 2:9 consider 16:24 consideration 60:16 consisting 26:15 contain 5:19 contains 11:2 context 19:25 23:6 35:16 50:19 57:10	contrast 18:5 control 21:17 controversy 61:14 convey 44:24 conveyed 42:19 coordinate 45:21,25 46:3 46:5 copies 62:14 copy 53:18 corner 31:7 correct 6:9 7:4 9:7,13,14 10:24 11:8,12 12:7,8 20:9 24:20 28:11 29:8 30:6,22 32:20 33:14,15 33:20 34:4,8 34:10,24 35:25 36:2 38:11,18 38:23 46:11,15 48:12 51:8,11 52:3,4,10,12 55:12,20 56:2 56:7,12,21 57:9,24 60:3 64:8 corrections 64:6 counsel 5:24 61:17,18 62:14
--	--	--	---

[counteract - device]

counteract 55:21 counterclock... 35:21 37:8,22 38:21 40:13,14 41:16,18 county 60:11 court 1:1 4:5 5:9 8:22 59:21 61:1 create 7:21 8:21,23 cross 16:16 crossbow 15:8 17:7,8,16,18,20 crossover 15:15 csr 1:17 61:11 61:23,24 cursor 16:1 customary 9:6 32:17 cv 1:5 6:23 61:5 cylinders 30:4 cylindrical 45:21,25 46:3 46:4,5	date 31:10,13 61:24 63:24 64:12 david 2:14 day 60:14,19 61:20 64:15 days 62:16 debatable 23:16 declaration 3:10 5:3,15,17 5:18,18,23 6:1 6:6,9,13,23,24 7:3 9:10,23 10:19 19:22 30:16 35:20 44:5 46:22 47:17,18 50:7 declarations 5:19 declare 64:4 deemed 64:6 defeat 55:18 defendant 1:7 2:8 61:7 define 12:12 13:3 14:1 15:18,24 42:13 43:1 45:23 defined 12:24 16:15 defines 15:23 39:12,13	defining 18:8 definitely 51:2 definition 3:11 6:14 13:10,12 14:5 28:13 31:3,15 33:1 33:13,17,20 34:17,18,22 35:5,10 36:2 38:13,14,16 39:9,19 41:3,5 42:11,15 43:9 43:10,20 44:5 44:10,19 45:5 54:5 59:8 definitions 32:10,19 34:6 35:8,18 43:19 43:25 deletes 11:25 denote 3:23 denver 2:5 depending 13:7 18:1 depends 9:18 deponent 62:13 64:3 deposing 62:13 deposition 1:10 1:13 4:14 59:23 60:2 61:9,15,17 describe 22:24 27:2 29:15,22	30:7 36:7 42:13,17 46:6 57:4 described 19:3 57:12,18 58:19 describes 13:2 15:22 29:8,12 30:3 describing 8:7 8:18 29:13,19 30:13 description 3:9 8:2 9:17,18 28:5 59:8,9 desirable 49:16 determine 16:24 device 12:1,5 12:13,24 13:11 13:18,18,19,22 13:23,24 14:21 15:10,12,15,15 15:18 17:11,14 17:19,25 18:1 18:1,6,8,9,11 18:20 19:4 20:13,14 21:18 21:19,21 22:2 22:2,5,6,7,8,12 22:15,15,24 23:7,8,14,15,19 23:20 24:4 27:2,2 44:15 45:7 46:4,6
d			
d 3:1 dallas 1:20 dampening 52:9,14			

[device - enlarge]

51:2 52:21 57:23,23 59:10 devices 12:10 13:3,5 14:10 14:16,25 58:2 58:20 dictionaries 32:14 dictionary 30:20 31:7 32:10,16 35:18 45:5 differ 37:14 difference 10:7 different 22:22 34:6 37:17 52:2,13 54:16 57:11 directed 55:3 directing 54:25 direction 33:17 35:1 45:6 48:14,21 54:1 directional 52:20 directions 34:11 directs 56:1 disagree 28:8 28:16 discharge 57:22,23 discharges 21:5 21:7	discharging 21:18 26:23 disclosed 53:22 discloses 49:10 49:11,14 disclosure 7:15 8:9 18:20,23 disclosures 49:20 discuss 46:13 47:18 49:10 discussed 14:17 46:9 discussing 43:3 49:6 54:11 discussion 19:18 disk 53:25 disks 53:25 distance 36:21 45:8,11,12 district 1:1,1 61:1,1 division 1:2 61:2 document 3:24 6:14 15:21 29:11 47:8 51:25 documents 6:8 6:11,19 doing 4:21 38:4 dr 4:9 53:4 59:18	drafting 6:1 draw 13:7 dual 55:11 duly 1:15 4:4 61:13 e e 2:1,1 3:1,8 48:10 63:3,3,3 earlier 40:4 49:9 57:25 eccentric 48:10 eichenseher 56:18,22 57:5 eichenseher's 56:25 either 14:21 15:19 element 26:22 56:23 elements 57:6 embodiment 39:2 emphasis 10:10 employed 61:17,18 employee 61:18 employs 52:21 enabled 7:11 7:16,24 encircle 35:23 encompasses 35:5 39:3 40:9	energy 12:1,5,5 12:6,10,12,18 12:21,24 13:1 13:2,5,8,11,15 13:18,19,22,23 13:24 14:2,5,8 14:16,17,20,25 15:10,12,13,15 15:19,25 16:8 16:16,17,20,20 16:25 17:1,3 17:11,14,18,19 18:1,2,6,6,10 18:11,19 19:7 19:9,12 20:13 20:14,18,20,23 20:25 21:5,6,7 21:9,10,11,18 21:19,19,20,21 22:1,6,7,8,12 22:14,15,24 23:7,8,14,15,17 23:20 24:2,4 24:15,18,21,24 24:25 25:4,16 25:20 26:2,3 26:15,17,23,25 27:1,3 52:15 57:19,23 58:2 58:20 59:6,9 59:10 enlarge 10:23 11:7,11
---	--	--	--

[enlargement - form]

enlargement 20:3 24:9 entire 52:21 entry 30:20 31:7 equals 38:19,22 39:22 40:7 equating 36:15 errata 62:11,13 62:16 escapes 17:1 esq 2:3,9,14 exact 3:23 examination 4:7 61:14 examined 4:5 examiner 57:16 examines 15:21 29:11 47:8 51:25 example 17:7 18:4 23:9 36:9 36:20 37:23 examples 13:2 19:19 except 60:3 executed 60:16 exhibit 3:10,11 3:16,17,18 5:3 5:4,14 6:17 12:16 30:18,23 31:2 32:18 33:25 34:7 35:19 53:9	exhibits 3:9,14 3:15,21 exit 40:17 51:20 56:20 expansion 49:11,15,17,24 50:2,18 51:18 expended 23:18 experimentat... 8:4,8,19 expired 36:11 expiration 61:24 expires 60:24 explained 56:18,23 expressed 60:16 extends 40:11 eye 13:21	federal 1:20 female 36:24 37:1 field 52:11,15 52:19 figure 29:8,12 29:14,16,19 30:3,13 39:4 48:3,9 49:22 56:25 figures 53:15 financially 61:19 finish 8:22 firearm 23:9 54:25 firearms 13:6 55:4 58:1,2,5 58:12,17 59:5 fired 17:20 firm 22:16 61:25 first 4:4 5:18 6:24 7:3 12:17 22:23,25 29:14 36:2 44:3 five 34:5 fixed 32:24 35:16 36:22 37:20,25 flared 56:20 flow 13:16 28:14 29:22 34:17,22 35:6	35:9 36:16 37:8 39:3,14 40:2,10 41:15 43:6 44:7 52:20,21 54:2 flows 53:24 55:20 fluid 28:5 34:17,22 35:6 35:9 36:16,18 39:2 40:9 43:2 43:3,13 44:6 53:22,24 54:2 55:7 fluids 39:13 40:2 43:5 44:6 56:1 focus 19:17 follow 24:1 following 37:5 follows 4:6 foregoing 60:2 60:15 64:5 form 7:17 8:10 10:9 11:13 14:12 17:12 18:3,12,21 20:6 21:22 25:7,21 26:5,9 27:17 30:9 39:5 46:1 48:25 50:11 52:17 55:13 56:3,11 57:14
	f		
	fact 25:15 57:25 factors 16:24 facts 61:12 fails 62:18 fall 20:24 34:17 35:10 far 13:13 fast 17:11,17 17:17 18:1		

[form - high]

58:24 formed 17:23 forming 6:12 9:9,23 10:14 46:21 fort 2:11 61:25 forth 6:13,24 7:22 9:10 10:16 11:22 27:9 28:14 36:8 37:12 39:3,14 40:3 40:10,24 43:6 44:7 45:6 52:22 four 34:5 front 6:17 11:22 12:15 46:20 53:7 58:6 full 4:10 45:16 fundamentally 52:2 further 59:17 61:16,18	50:18 51:20 52:20,21 gases 13:15 20:19,21,25 21:8 23:21,23 24:1 26:16,24 51:1,16 57:20 59:7 general 48:2 generalizes 41:14 generally 47:25 49:16 george 1:10,13 3:3 4:3,12 60:1 60:6,14 61:10 give 16:6 32:6 given 9:5 19:19 26:14 60:18 61:15,19 64:9 giving 36:9 glance 16:1 go 6:6 37:21 45:6,16 48:6 53:1 54:1 goal 52:14,23 goals 51:14,15 52:16,19 goes 13:20 going 4:15 6:6 37:11,13 40:21 47:25 48:22 good 4:9	granaghan 2:9 7:17 8:10 10:9 11:13 14:12 17:12 18:3,12 18:21 20:6 21:22 25:7,21 26:5,9 27:17 29:4 30:9 32:2 32:6 39:5 46:1 48:25 50:11 52:17 53:11,17 54:8 55:13 56:3,11 57:14 58:9,24 59:15 59:20,22 62:1 ground 4:17 48:1 54:12 56:15 guess 17:23 24:3 guidance 11:11 16:7 27:15,24 46:19 gun 15:2,5 18:5 18:6 40:17,21 guys 32:4	happening 44:24,24 hart 2:4 harwood 1:19 head 8:16 20:22 36:12,23 37:4 38:6 53:11 hear 23:21 helical 53:25 55:10,15,25 56:1,6,10 hereto 61:12,18 64:7 high 11:25 12:5 12:10,12,18,18 12:21,24 13:2 13:5,8,10,14,18 13:19,22,23,24 14:2,5,7,16,17 14:20,25 15:3 15:10,12,15,18 15:25 16:7,16 16:19,25 17:11 17:13,19 18:1 18:6,6,10,11,19 18:25 19:6,6,7 20:13,14,18,25 21:5,6,7,9,10 21:11,18,18,19 21:20,21 22:1 22:6,7,8,12,14 22:14,24 23:7 23:8,14,15,20
g	g 3:10 48:10 62:5 63:2,24 64:2,4,12 gained 7:6 gas 16:8,11 17:10,21 49:11 49:15,24 50:2	h	
	h 3:8 48:10 63:3 hammer 20:23 20:24 hand 39:11 60:18 61:19		

[high - location]

24:2,4,15,18,21 24:24,25 25:4 25:16,20 26:1 26:2,3,15,17,23 26:25 27:1,3 57:19,23 58:2 58:20 59:6,9,9 history 46:12 hit 20:22 holes 53:23,24 holland 2:4 hollandhart.c... 2:6 hollow 56:19 huh 17:22 human 36:11 huxwrx 1:3 2:2 5:25 6:3 61:3 62:4 63:1 64:1	increase 55:8 increases 19:11 19:11,12 indicated 27:15 27:25 indicating 42:5 information 26:12 infringed 11:4 instance 1:14 57:18 instrument 60:15 insufficient 8:3 8:8,19 interested 61:19 interior 56:19 interpret 35:15 47:11 interruption 43:23 introduced 27:11,25 introduces 27:16 28:1 invented 9:20 invention 7:22 8:21,21,23 9:7 18:23 19:15 57:12 inventor 9:20 57:12	ipr 4:15 5:20 j j 61:11 jacket 51:1,16 jeffrey 2:3 job 1:25 jrroeser 2:6 k kari 1:17 61:11 61:23 kellis 2:14 kenney 49:7,10 49:11,14,19 51:14 52:2,20 kenney's 50:25 kenny's 49:19 kind 4:21 22:13 43:19 kinetic 15:13 19:9,12 know 4:13,21 8:14 11:15 14:13 15:14,16 16:10 22:12,14 31:20,22,23 36:24 37:2 46:16 47:7 51:24 52:18 knowledge 6:4 14:3 46:8,13 known 60:14	l language 37:16 law 9:18 lay 10:4 leave 22:1,3,8 left 31:6,7 legal 61:25 62:23 length 44:15 45:16 lengthen 54:19 54:22,23 55:7 lengthening 54:17 levels 12:18 lexicographer 31:22 line 22:23,25 29:1 39:11 63:4,7,10,13,16 63:19 lines 28:23 29:1 40:1,4 42:8 list 6:7 listed 6:11,15 little 6:6 16:7 47:2 llc 1:3,6 2:2,8 61:3,6 62:4,4 63:1,1 64:1,1 llp 2:4 location 37:25
i idea 12:21 identification 5:5 30:24 ii 1:9 47:2 61:8 imparts 15:13 implicit 46:2 include 43:8 44:9 includes 44:14 including 28:13 incompatible 52:2			

[longitude - muzzle]

longitude 48:19 48:20 longitudinal 39:3,19 40:7 40:10,12,15,16 40:19,25 41:4 41:12,18,20,21 42:15 43:7,13 44:8,19 48:21 longitudinally 48:14 54:1 look 5:2 6:5,7 7:10 9:3 12:16 15:20 16:3 19:21 21:4,13 24:6 27:5,13 28:22 30:15 31:2,6,15,21,24 32:16 38:24 39:9 45:19 46:19 47:6,21 53:15 54:6 56:14 looked 16:5 47:16 lot 17:18 20:20 20:23 31:19 loud 23:22 low 16:20	made 51:9,14 57:16 64:5 make 15:12 20:11 23:2 32:3 43:11 45:1 47:20 59:4,13 makes 10:3 12:24 13:13,19 14:1,5,7 18:23 19:7 22:14 59:1,10 man 36:20 37:23 38:19,22 manner 3:22 marked 5:4 30:23 mass 19:10 match 54:4 material 14:10 14:14,21 15:19 15:25 16:8,15 16:17,25,25 18:10 19:7,8 20:14,18 21:6 21:7,11,19,21 22:6,14 23:8 26:14,15,23 27:1 57:19 59:9,10 materials 14:17 59:7 matter 8:2,18 27:11,16 28:1	matters 61:14 mean 7:15 13:9 14:13 26:1 35:16 42:24 45:4 47:12 49:22 meaning 9:6 32:17 34:15 means 7:20,24 33:7 42:11 43:21 mechanism 56:18 meet 34:22 meets 39:19 mention 29:19 35:20 41:9 45:21 mentioned 4:5 10:11 19:6,14 22:25 34:1 mentioning 43:6 mentions 12:18 12:20 41:12 merely 8:1,7,18 merriam 30:20 method 12:4,6 12:25 21:17 mincing 21:1 mind 42:2 minute 59:12 misleading 22:10	mistake 58:15 modify 48:24 49:7 50:9,9,13 51:3 morning 4:9 mosquito 36:10 36:15,16 37:5 37:6,21 38:7,9 mosquitoes 36:4 37:1 mosquitos 36:24 motion 10:23 11:23 27:15,25 36:9,10 43:13 45:13 54:13 57:11 58:7 motivation 50:13,14,20 mounting 56:18 move 38:2 45:5 movement 45:7 45:10 moving 18:25 23:9 38:7 40:12,14 41:16 41:17 48:1 muffler 13:23 13:24 multiple 22:17 32:18 muzzle 17:2 23:18
m			
m 19:9 machine 1:18			

[mv2 - opinions]

mv2 19:9	nixon 50:6,10	occurring	49:5,9 50:1,4,8
n	56:17,23 57:4	42:18 45:1	50:24 51:12,20
n 1:19 2:1 3:1	57:8	october 61:20	51:23 53:1,13
name 4:10,14	nixon's 49:6	62:3	54:15 57:10
60:15	nods 53:11	office 60:18	omitted 9:25
named 61:13	noise 12:19	61:19	once 23:4
naming 8:2,7	55:4,8	offices 1:18	ones 10:16
8:18	nope 55:24	offset 30:4	operates 23:14
near 34:9 35:9	notary 60:22	oh 5:9 16:3	opinion 7:19
35:9,10	64:13,19	23:11,13 26:22	11:6 13:10
necessarily	note 3:21 62:10	27:6 35:3 37:2	17:19,24 18:14
3:23 46:9	noted 60:4 64:7	40:4 41:23	18:16 19:15
55:11	notes 47:11	okay 5:1,6,8,17	20:16 21:3,24
necessary 64:6	number 29:1	5:22 7:9 8:25	22:5,21 25:6,9
need 4:23 27:2	53:9	10:20 11:6,22	25:10,23 26:6
32:15 47:7	numbered 1:15	14:18,24 15:7	34:2 35:14,17
53:17	numbers 29:1	15:24 16:6	37:6 39:1,18
needed 58:25	o	17:6,7 21:13	40:8,25 41:2
needs 26:16,17	oath 53:5 60:14	21:16 22:1	41:13 42:12
41:6 50:12	object 30:9	23:6,11 24:7	43:2,20 44:4
neither 61:16	objection 7:17	24:14 27:5,8	46:8,14 47:17
neitzel 1:10,13	8:10 10:9	28:3,18,21,22	47:18 49:3,6
3:3,10 4:3,9,12	11:13 14:12	29:13,18 30:12	49:23,23 50:8
53:4 59:18	17:12 18:3,12	30:15 31:15,18	50:16,19 51:6
60:1,6,14	18:21 20:6	32:1,8,18 33:1	54:3,4,15
61:10 62:5	21:22 25:7,21	33:19 34:14,25	55:17 56:8,16
63:2,24 64:2,4	26:5,9 27:17	35:13 36:4,14	56:17,22 57:2
64:12	27:22 32:7	36:20 37:23	57:3,25
nelbum.com	39:5 46:1	38:20,24 42:3	opinions 5:19
2:11 62:2	48:25 50:11	43:18 44:21	6:12 7:7 9:10
nelson 1:18 2:9	52:17 55:13	45:14,19,20,23	9:23 10:14
new 7:6 12:6	56:3,11 57:14	46:16,19 47:9	20:12 27:9
27:11,16 28:1	58:24	47:20,21 48:8	46:22 48:1
		48:22,22 49:3	54:12

[opposite - portion]

opposite 34:25 oral 1:10,13 61:9 order 55:7 ordinary 9:5,6 9:19 10:5 18:18 19:1,24 20:9 22:11 32:17 35:15 oriented 18:24 47:3,12 59:2 original 11:4 11:12 12:4 21:15 outer 47:2,12 outward 34:11 own 14:4 owner 28:4 58:19	24:6 25:15 26:19,20 27:6 27:7,13,23 28:4 29:14 30:10,12,15 31:4 36:5,8 37:16 38:24 39:18,25 40:8 41:9,13,14 42:12,21 43:3 44:1,4 45:19 45:24 47:10 48:2,4,23 49:5 51:23 54:6 55:17 56:14,15 57:5 parallel 48:15 48:18 part 29:18 43:14 44:14 54:23 partially 28:12 particle 36:18 particular 18:24 particulate 12:19 parties 47:11 61:17,18 patent 7:21 9:16,18 11:4 12:25 14:1,8 14:22 15:18,24 16:2 18:22	19:4,18 21:14 28:4,22 31:12 34:2 36:17 39:10 41:15 42:16 44:23 46:10 50:25 53:7 55:16 57:16 58:19 59:1 patent's 18:20 19:15 path 30:5 37:5 37:22 39:2 40:9 56:1 pathway 28:6 38:7 40:2,12 43:2,4 44:6 53:22 55:7 pathways 54:17,19,22,23 paul 1:10,13 3:3,10 4:3,12 32:3 60:1,6,14 61:10 62:5 63:2,24 64:2,4 64:12 pause 5:12 32:3 pending 4:25 people 44:23 perpendicular 41:18,20,22,24 42:9 person 7:20 8:20 9:6 10:4,5	18:18 19:1,24 20:8 22:11 35:15 46:5 60:15 61:13 personally 5:22 60:14 persons 9:19 13:23 petitioner's 54:12 ph.d. 62:5 63:2 63:24 64:2,4 64:12 phd 1:10,13 3:3 3:10 4:3 60:1,6 60:14 61:10 phillips 9:4 phone 43:23 phrase 11:25 13:20 26:2 place 33:19,22 34:16,20 45:13 plaintiff 1:4,14 2:2 61:4 please 4:10 plume 36:10 37:22 point 4:23 5:21 23:21 28:10 38:9 43:12 pollution 12:19 porous 36:13 portion 29:7 56:19
p			
p 2:1,1 page 3:3,9,15 46:24 47:10 53:16 63:4,7 63:10,13,16,19 paint 15:2,5 paragraph 6:7 6:12,21 7:9,10 7:13,13 9:3,4 9:13,15,16 10:16,19 12:17 12:20 19:21 20:4 21:4,14			

[portions - reason]

portions 29:15 posita 24:9 46:9,14 48:23 50:1,5,8 position 35:1 possesses 17:1 possibly 18:4 powered 17:9 practice 56:7 preliminary 11:11 27:15,24 46:19 prepare 5:22 preparing 6:8 preposition 32:25 34:3,6 35:8 present 2:13 pretty 18:23 35:5 previous 4:13 prior 3:14 50:13 priority 31:12 probably 22:19 49:21 problem 55:4 procedure 1:21 proceeding 5:20 10:22 proceedings 4:1 5:12 process 11:3	produce 8:21 12:18 17:18 18:25 produced 1:14 8:3 13:15 27:1 produces 17:9 18:2,9,9 20:13 21:10,20 22:6 producing 20:20 22:14 23:22,25 projectile 13:15 16:8,11 17:10 18:2 20:18,22,25 21:8 23:22 24:1 26:15,24 projectiles 18:25 proposed 11:2 11:6 27:10 prosecution 46:12 proved 60:14 provide 26:12 provided 28:4 36:2 provisions 1:21 public 60:22 64:19 purpose 23:16 52:8 55:19 purposes 60:16	pursuant 1:20 put 7:21 53:7	42:11,14 43:1 43:4,14,21 44:1,5,10,14 45:23 54:2,5
		q qualifications 6:22,25 7:2,6 qualifier 20:17 qualify 17:11 39:23 quantify 16:14 question 4:24 4:25 13:9 17:4 27:19 53:19 questions 4:16 59:18,20 quick 32:2 47:22 quickly 12:21 29:9 quotations 3:21 quote 3:23 55:21,21	radius 28:14,16 29:20 32:24 33:8,8 35:10 35:16 36:21,22 37:4,9,11,12,13 37:20 39:14,21 39:22 40:3,6 40:11,13 41:5 41:7,9,16,24 42:4,14 44:18 44:25 randy 2:3 4:14 32:2 53:17 rapidly 19:12 19:13 rather 25:4 26:3 read 3:22 22:20 29:9 53:9 59:21 60:1 62:9 64:5 reading 14:8,21 26:13 real 32:2 47:21 really 18:17 25:22 34:17 42:17 53:20 reason 48:23 62:11 63:6,9 63:12,15,18,21
		r r 2:1 36:22 37:25 38:19,22 39:21 40:7 63:3,3 radial 37:25 38:18 41:21 radially 28:5 28:13 29:23,24 30:7 37:6 38:7 39:2,9,12,20 40:1,9,25	

[reasonable - roeser]

reasonable 46:5	registration 61:25	requires 8:8 9:5 12:6 50:25	35:6,11 36:22 37:11,15,24
rebuttal 11:15	regular 17:25	research 1:6	38:14,24,25
recall 12:14 29:17 30:14	related 19:15 61:17	2:8,15 61:6 62:4 63:1 64:1	39:11,20 40:5 40:20 42:7
receipt 62:17	relates 58:1	respect 19:3	43:15,25 44:15
received 39:13 43:5 44:6	relating 56:14	response 54:12	45:12,19,24
receives 23:7	relative 61:18	return 62:13,16	46:24 47:10,18
recess 53:2 59:16	relevant 7:7	review 51:23 62:7	47:25 48:9,11 48:14,17,24
recognize 9:19	remember 4:18	reviewed 6:8 6:12 46:21	49:24 50:16,19 51:5 52:1,6,7
record 1:21 3:23 4:11 53:5 61:15	repeat 27:18	rifle 12:22 13:1	53:4,7 54:6,11
red 53:12	repeating 25:25	rifles 18:24,25 19:14,16 59:2	54:17 55:10,11 57:6,10,10,13
reduce 23:17 23:18	repetition 23:5	right 4:13 5:14 6:5,21,25 7:1,9	58:20 59:17
reduced 61:14	replace 22:23 42:14 44:18	roeser 2:3 3:4 4:8,14 5:2,7,11	5:13 7:18 8:11 8:24 10:12
reducing 56:19 57:3	replaces 12:1	9:2,3,4,15 10:18 11:18	11:17 14:15 17:15 18:7,15
reduction 55:4	report 23:19 31:10 43:3 49:9 50:7	12:2,10 13:3 13:17 14:11,25	19:5 20:7 21:23 24:5
redundant 10:4 22:13	reporter 1:18 4:5 5:9 8:22 23:24 59:21	15:3,8 16:7,22 19:21,25 20:1	25:8,24 26:7 26:11 27:20
reference 7:16	reporter's 3:6 3:21 61:9	20:5,11 21:2 21:21 22:2,9	29:5,6 30:11 31:1 32:5,9
referenced 3:14 62:6	represent 4:14	22:13,18 24:6 24:8,9,10,19	39:6 43:24 46:7 49:2
referencing 31:4	reproduce 8:9	25:18 26:21,24 27:5,11,16	50:15 53:1,3 53:12,14,19,21
referred 6:22 57:19,22	require 55:10 55:22,25 56:9 56:9	28:1,9,17 30:5 30:8,13,18	54:9,10 55:14 56:4,13 57:17
reflected 3:22	required 12:4 64:13	31:2,20 32:19 32:22 33:2,9	
regarding 27:10	requirement 9:17	33:12 34:18,20	

[roeser - specific]

58:13 59:3,12 59:17 rotating 38:10 39:19 40:24 rotation 35:21 rules 1:20 4:17 running 48:13 48:18	12:20 15:20 24:11 32:4 35:19 43:14,22 44:13 section 10:18 27:5,9 29:13 33:25 37:18 47:6 49:10 54:11 see 6:20 7:12 8:5 11:23 15:22 16:1 24:16 39:7,16 47:4,14 50:14 51:6,13 seek 50:6 seem 49:18 seen 41:15 sense 36:19 55:16 57:16 sent 62:14 sentence 7:12 8:1 10:1 24:11 24:16 september 1:11 1:16 4:2 5:15 31:8 61:10 serpentine 28:5 28:13 29:23,24 29:25 30:4,8 37:6 38:7 39:2 39:10,12,20 40:2,9 41:1 42:11,14 43:2	43:4,14,21 44:1,5,11,14 45:24 54:2,5 set 6:13,24 9:10 10:16 11:22 16:23 36:8 sets 27:9 sheet 62:11 shell 47:2,12,13 shoot 17:10,17 17:17 shorthand 1:18 shot 17:8 show 56:25 showing 30:4 shown 39:4 57:8 shows 32:18 side 36:12,12 sides 33:16 sign 59:21 62:12 signature 3:5 60:2 61:23 signed 62:19 silencer 23:10 40:17,18,22 42:2 silencerco 1:6 2:8,15 4:15 61:6 62:4 63:1 64:1 single 56:5,10	sir 19:23 24:13 29:2,10 47:1 48:5 58:7 sitting 8:14 37:3 38:12,22 skill 9:6,19 10:5 18:19 19:1,24 20:9 22:11 35:15 sledge 20:23,24 slightly 22:22 slowed 23:21 sniper 18:24 19:14,16 snipers 12:20 solutions 61:25 62:23 solving 55:3 sorry 5:9 7:13 10:21 17:5 29:4 32:3 35:3 41:25 42:24,25 45:9 53:10 sort 13:9 16:6 35:20 37:11 44:13 sound 13:1 23:22 52:9,14 52:24 54:25 sources 12:18 special 41:2 specific 13:21 41:7
s			
s 2:1 3:8 63:3 safety 1:3 2:2 61:3 62:4 63:1 64:1 satisfies 9:17 saw 6:18 saying 34:1 41:25 50:21 says 16:7 25:18 25:19 26:25 40:4 58:12 scope 10:23 11:2,7,12 20:2 24:8 56:16 scratch 49:14 screen 36:13 se 13:12 seal 60:18 61:19 seated 36:20 second 3:10 5:2 5:14,17 6:1,13 7:10,12 9:10 9:23 10:19			

[specifically - testimony]

specifically 24:12 28:23 48:2 57:20 specification 28:23 29:8,15 29:18,19 30:3 30:13 39:25 59:1 speed 16:15 19:10 speeds 19:1,6,6 spoken 6:3 square 19:11 standard 9:5,9 9:22 10:1,13 20:2,4,8 24:3 standpoint 50:17 start 14:19 started 4:21 starting 39:11 40:16 starts 10:19 27:6 state 4:10 8:1 9:16 21:5 22:13 24:11 25:4 28:3 60:12,22 61:12 stated 1:21 11:11 37:19 61:12 statement 10:1 11:16	states 1:1 61:1 stating 22:16 street 1:20 2:4 2:10 strokes 36:7 structures 53:25 styled 1:15 subject 8:2,18 27:11,16 28:1 submitted 5:15 7:3 subscribed 60:15 64:14 substantially 23:4 substitute 11:6 21:15 24:19 25:1,2 27:10 41:4 suite 2:5,10 sum 39:1 supervision 61:15 support 28:5 suppressor 54:1 suppressers 52:5 suppressing 52:15,23 suppression 13:1 55:1,8	suppressor 23:17 51:16 sure 5:11 8:13 10:3 12:23 18:13 20:11 32:3 39:24 47:20 59:14 surrounding 51:1 sworn 1:15 4:4 61:13 64:14 symmetric 49:11,15,16,24 50:2,18 51:18 symmetry 46:4 system 46:3,6 systems 45:21 45:25 t t 3:8 63:3,3 table 11:24 take 4:24 5:10 15:20 16:3 17:16 22:22 59:12 taken 1:15 53:2 59:16 61:17 takes 37:6 talk 4:20 32:4 34:14 36:4 41:7 42:24 44:3 45:25	talked 15:17 20:3 45:3 57:11 talking 17:20 19:23 23:10,11 24:15,22,24 26:1,20 32:16 32:24 33:7,23 33:24,25 34:15 46:3,4 talks 6:22 20:18 25:15 target 15:13 23:12 teach 54:16 teaches 52:20 technical 32:13 32:15 telephone 61:25 tell 14:7,19,20 18:18 term 24:18 terms 14:20 15:17 45:24 test 11:1 24:8 testified 4:6 testify 61:13 testifying 50:1 50:5 testimony 61:15 62:9,17 64:8
--	--	--	---

[texas - used]

texas 1:17,20 2:11 61:12,24 61:25 textbooks 32:13 thank 47:24 48:7 59:18,19 thanks 47:24 thing 34:25 35:8 38:4 41:25 things 22:17 26:1 55:9 think 6:15 8:17 9:1,2 10:3 11:20 13:20 15:17 16:5 18:22 19:1 21:1 25:3,11 26:16,17 27:4 28:9 31:19 32:15 34:1 37:13,15,16,19 41:6,6,25 47:22 49:18 50:12 53:16 55:6 57:25 58:18,22,25 59:6,11,13 thought 23:11 33:11 36:18 three 34:5 threshold 13:7 13:22 14:4	15:14 16:16,19 16:21,23 throat 56:19 57:3 thurler 47:21 47:23 48:2,6,9 48:24 49:7,18 51:3,4 52:1,21 54:15 time 4:17,22 7:3 9:7 16:3 31:16 32:14 62:18 timeframe 62:8 times 22:17 today 4:16 8:15 59:18 top 8:16 31:6,6 37:12,17 toward 12:25 18:24 59:2 towards 4:21 toy 15:6,7 track 37:22 tracking 36:10 transcript 62:6 62:19 64:5,8 transcription 61:15 transversing 44:14 traveling 38:20 traver 45:10	traversing 44:16,17 45:3 45:4,10 true 23:23 41:11 58:11 60:3 61:12,15 64:8 truth 61:13 try 4:20,22 15:7 44:23 trying 13:17 21:2,3 24:20 37:15,22 41:13 42:10,19 49:22 54:19,21,22 56:15 tuesday 1:16 4:2 61:10 turn 6:21 7:9 10:18 turning 36:11 37:4 38:6 turns 36:23 twice 22:13 two 5:19 34:5 42:8,8 43:19 43:25 55:18,20 type 19:2	under 9:17 12:17 26:21 34:16 35:4 53:5 60:14,18 61:15,19 understand 10:6,22 11:1 11:10,14,19 19:24 20:9,12 21:3 24:25 27:14,24 28:7 28:25 29:7 31:12 35:17 39:24 41:13 49:5 53:4 56:8 56:16 understanding 7:19,20,23,25 9:8,21 33:5,6 33:10 understands 37:9,10 undesirable 49:24 undue 8:3,8,19 united 1:1 61:1 use 7:11 19:3 32:23,24 37:16 46:5 52:13 used 24:19 26:18,19 34:2 45:24 52:8 58:1,16 62:19
		u	
		u.s. 9:17 uh 17:22 unclear 51:3	

[uses - yeah]

uses 29:24	42:1 59:13	18:22 23:25	
using 17:20	wanted 47:20	25:22 26:6,10	
25:16,16 26:2	57:13,15	27:18 29:11	
37:15 55:18	wants 55:20	30:10 32:8	
56:5 57:11	way 8:14 42:13	46:2 47:8 49:1	
utah 1:1 61:1	43:1 57:13,15	50:12 51:25	
v	weapon 12:1,7	52:18 56:12	
v 19:10 62:4	12:21 13:14,16	57:15 58:11,25	
63:1 64:1	15:3,4,8 17:8	59:19 61:16	
various 33:16	18:6 19:2	62:8,10,12,18	
vector 38:18	20:19 21:5,6,8	word 6:15 7:11	
velocity 19:10	21:9,11 24:21	9:25 22:22	
19:11	24:21,24,25	32:16	
verify 62:9	25:1,4,5,16,17	words 21:1	
veritext 61:25	25:18,19,20	44:22 57:12	
62:14,23	26:3,3,14,25	work 50:22	
veritext.com	58:12	51:10	
62:15	weapons 1:6	worth 2:11	
versus 13:18	2:8,15 12:9	61:25	
16:20,25	14:24 24:15,18	writing 61:14	
vol 62:5 63:2	24:19 26:2	written 9:17	
63:24 64:2,4	58:20 61:6	28:4	
64:12	62:4 63:1 64:1	wrong 11:20	
volume 1:9	webster 30:20	28:9	
61:8	went 4:17	wrote 44:23	
vs 1:5 61:5	werbell 49:7	x	
w	53:7,15,22	x 3:1,8	
wait 27:6	54:7	y	
wall 55:10,25	west 2:10	yeah 6:18	
56:6,10	witness 1:14	26:23 28:17	
walls 55:15	3:3 5:6 8:23	29:5 32:5	
want 12:15	10:10 11:14	42:24 44:16	
16:4 20:11	14:13 15:21	45:15 55:17	
	17:13 18:4,13		

Federal Rules of Civil Procedure

Rule 30

(e) Review By the Witness; Changes.

(1) Review; Statement of Changes. On request by the deponent or a party before the deposition is completed, the deponent must be allowed 30 days after being notified by the officer that the transcript or recording is available in which:

(A) to review the transcript or recording; and

(B) if there are changes in form or substance, to sign a statement listing the changes and the reasons for making them.

(2) Changes Indicated in the Officer's Certificate. The officer must note in the certificate prescribed by Rule 30(f)(1) whether a review was requested and, if so, must attach any changes the deponent makes during the 30-day period.

DISCLAIMER: THE FOREGOING FEDERAL PROCEDURE RULES ARE PROVIDED FOR INFORMATIONAL PURPOSES ONLY.

THE ABOVE RULES ARE CURRENT AS OF APRIL 1, 2019. PLEASE REFER TO THE APPLICABLE FEDERAL RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE FOR UP-TO-DATE INFORMATION.

VERITEXT LEGAL SOLUTIONS

COMPANY CERTIFICATE AND DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

Veritext Legal Solutions represents that the foregoing transcript is a true, correct and complete transcript of the colloquies, questions and answers as submitted by the court reporter. Veritext Legal Solutions further represents that the attached exhibits, if any, are true, correct and complete documents as submitted by the court reporter and/or attorneys in relation to this deposition and that the documents were processed in accordance with our litigation support and production standards.

Veritext Legal Solutions is committed to maintaining the confidentiality of client and witness information, in accordance with the regulations promulgated under the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA), as amended with respect to protected health information and the Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act, as amended, with respect to Personally Identifiable Information (PII). Physical transcripts and exhibits are managed under strict facility and personnel access controls. Electronic files of documents are stored in encrypted form and are transmitted in an encrypted

fashion to authenticated parties who are permitted to access the material. Our data is hosted in a Tier 4 SSAE 16 certified facility.

Veritext Legal Solutions complies with all federal and State regulations with respect to the provision of court reporting services, and maintains its neutrality and independence regardless of relationship or the financial outcome of any litigation. Veritext requires adherence to the foregoing professional and ethical standards from all of its subcontractors in their independent contractor agreements.

Inquiries about Veritext Legal Solutions' confidentiality and security policies and practices should be directed to Veritext's Client Services Associates indicated on the cover of this document or at www.veritext.com.