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Lee

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(54) **SCHEMES FOR CONNECTING TO WIRELESS NETWORK**

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None
See application file for complete search history.

(56)

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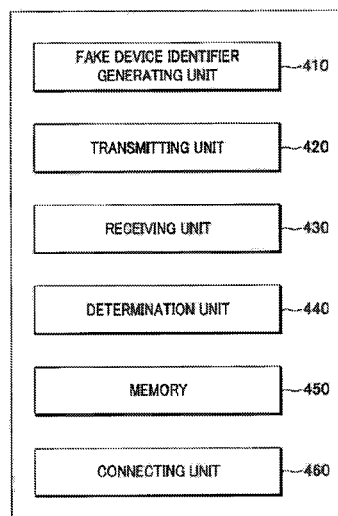
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ABSTRACT

Technology is disclosed for preventing classification of objects, e.g., in an augmented reality system. The technology can identify a set of objects to be classified, determine whether context information for one or more objects in the identified set of objects to be classified is identified as not to be employed during classification, and during classification of two different objects, include context information for one object but not the other.

24 Claims, 6 Drawing Sheets

130



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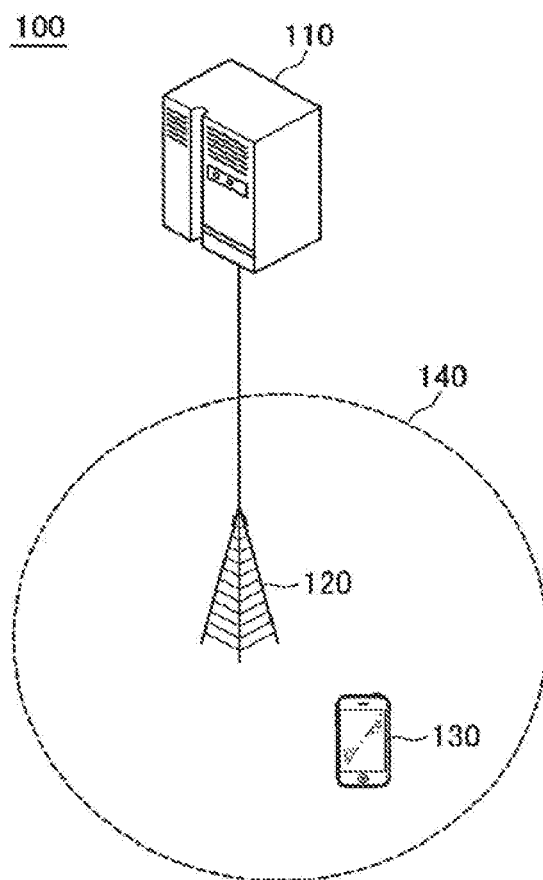
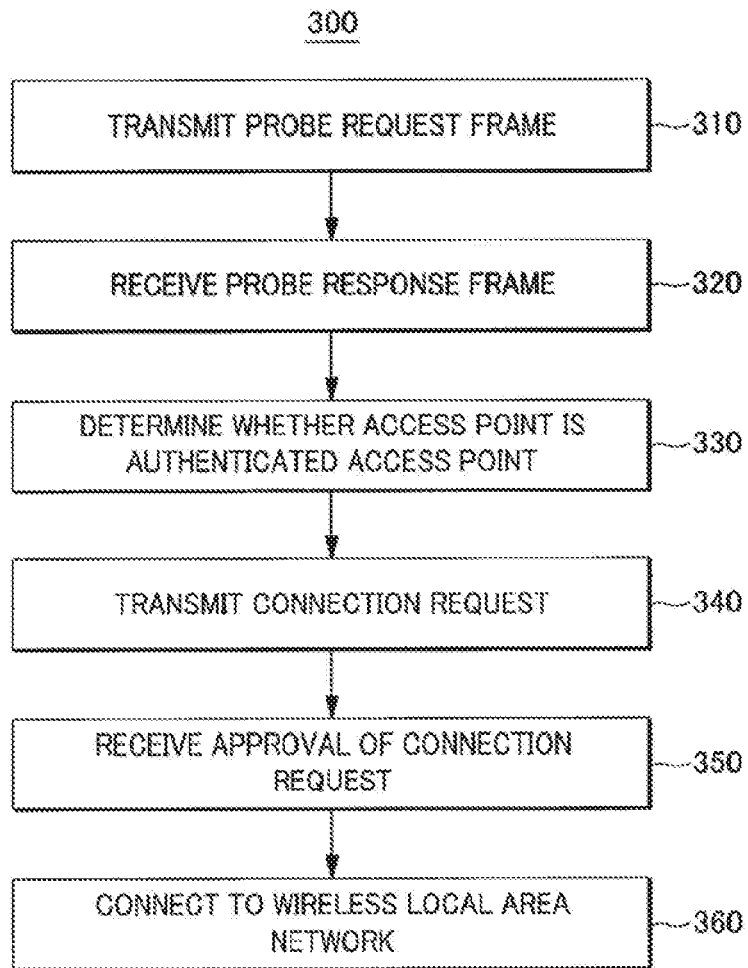


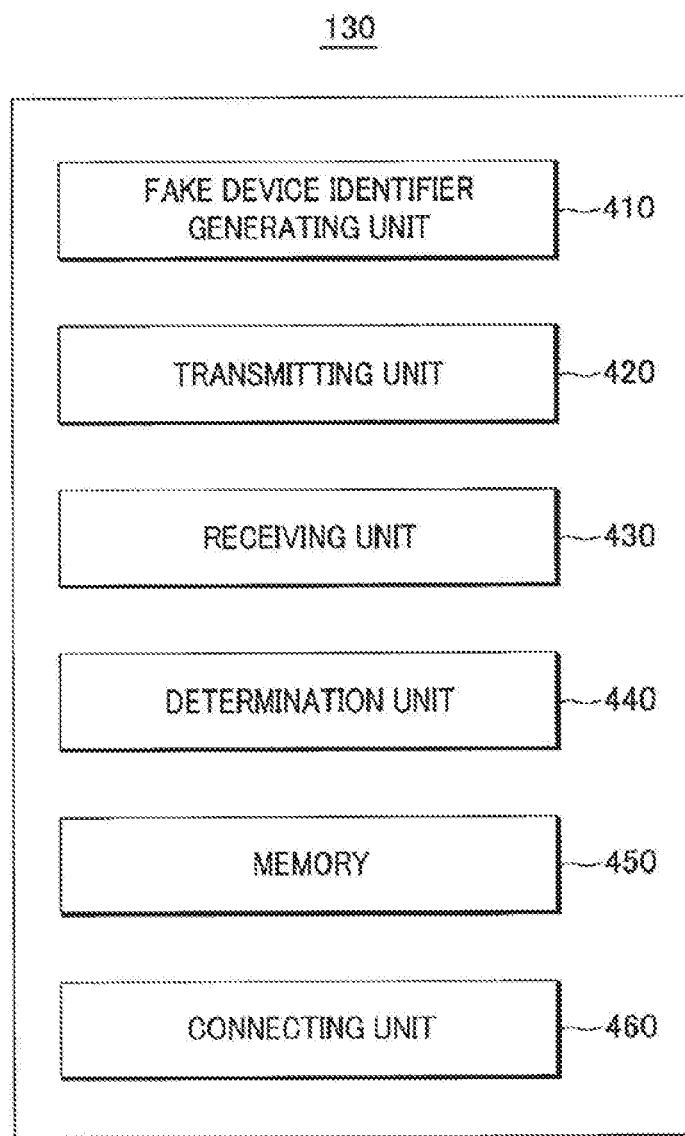
FIG. 1

200

ACCESS POINT	MAC ADDRESS	SSID
AUTHENTICATED ACCESS POINT 1	xxx111yyy	zzz
AUTHENTICATED ACCESS POINT 2	zzz222xxx	yyy
...	...	...

FIG. 2

*FIG. 3*

*FIG. 4*

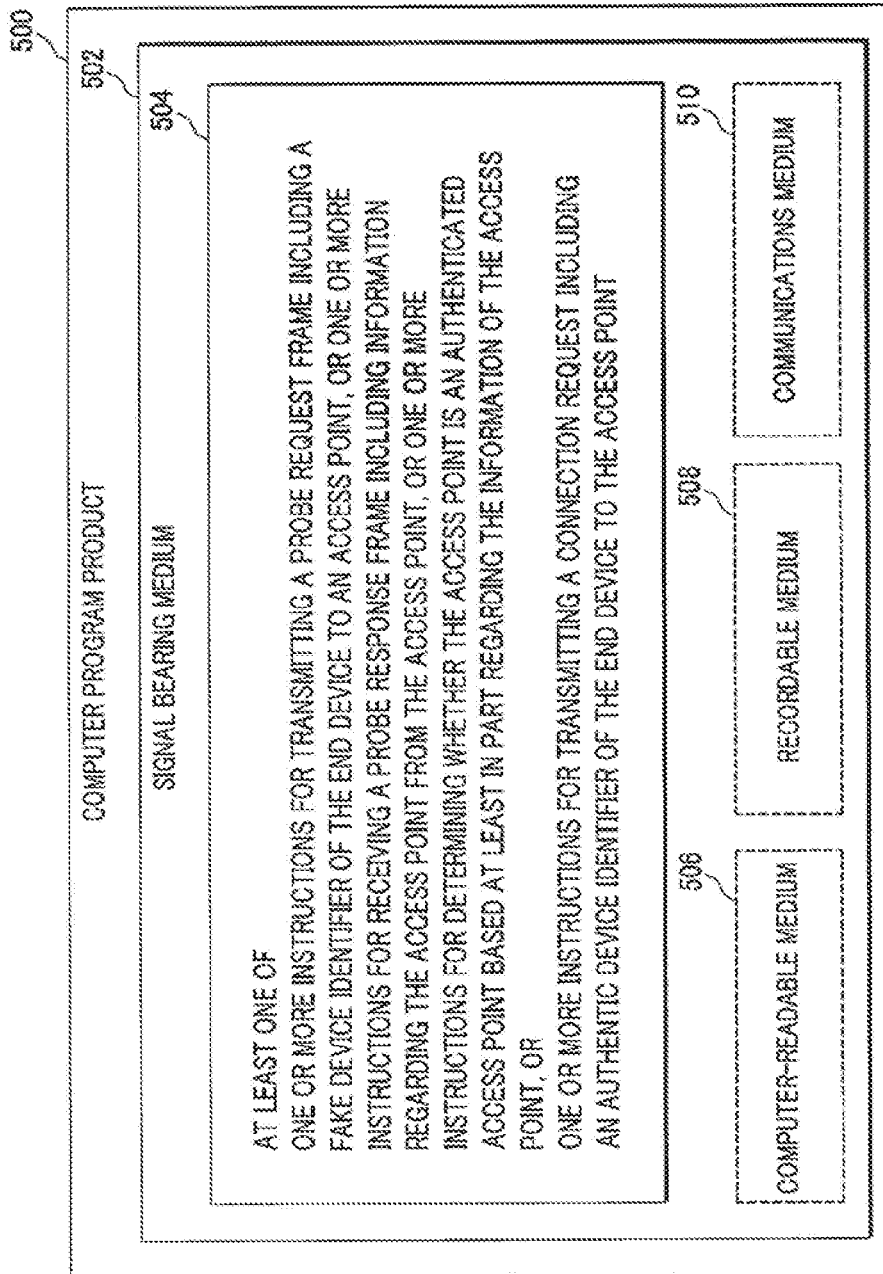


FIG. 5

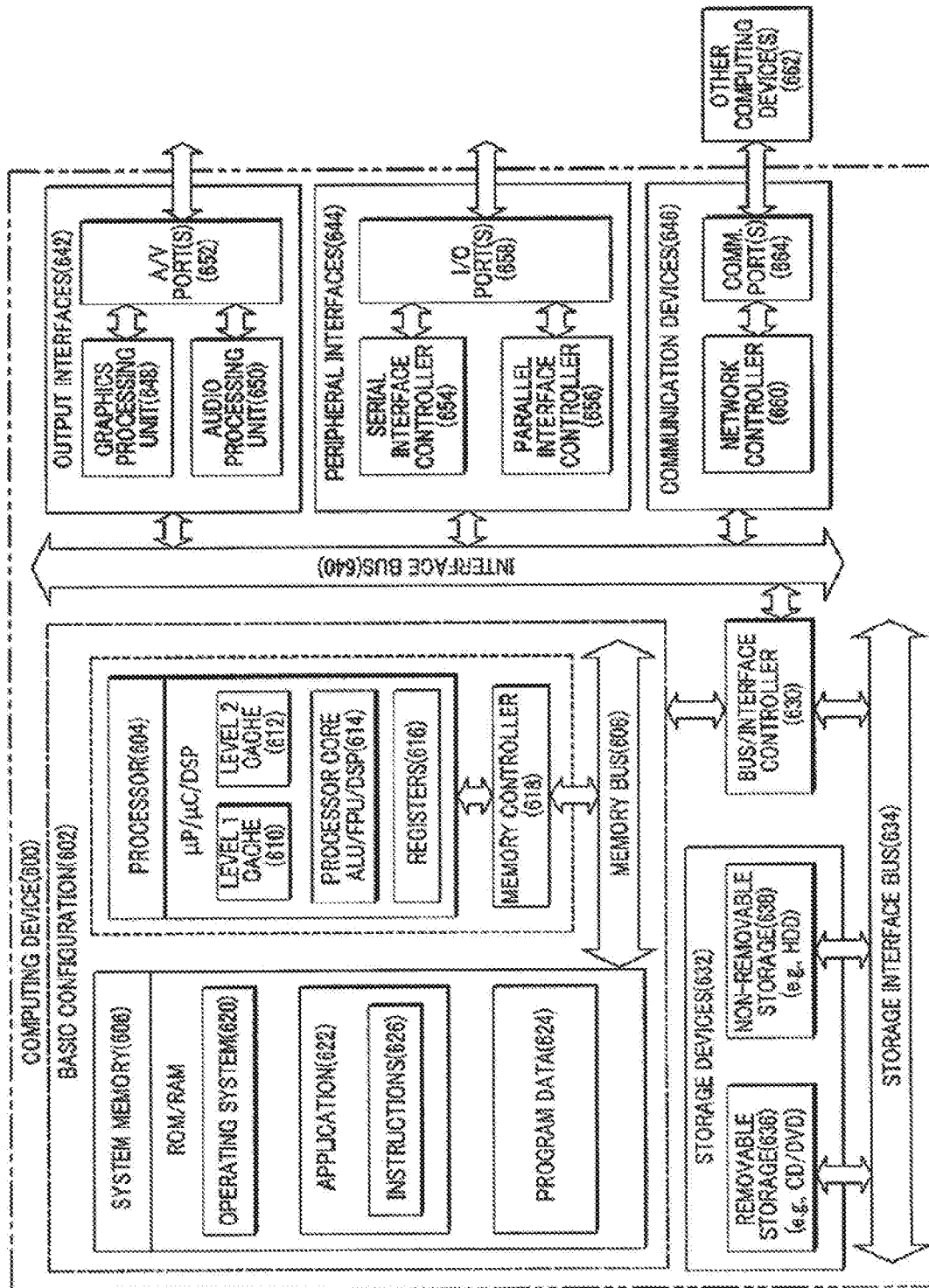


FIG. 6

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SCHEMES FOR CONNECTING TO WIRELESS NETWORK

CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS

This Application is a Continuation Application under 35 U.S.C. § 120 of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 14/693,400, filed on Apr. 22, 2015, now U.S. Pat. No. 9,961,552, which is a Continuation Application under 35 U.S.C. § 120 of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 13/885,754, filed on May 16, 2013, now U.S. Pat. No. 9,717,005, which is a U.S. National Stage filing under 35 U.S.C. § 371 of International Application No. PCT/US12/66306, filed on Nov. 21, 2012. U.S. patent application Ser. No. 14/693,400, U.S. patent application Ser. No. 13/885,754, and International Application No. PCT/US12/66306 are hereby incorporated by reference in their entireties.

BACKGROUND

The availability of third generation (3G) and fourth generation (4G) mobile telecommunications technologies, and Wi-Fi wireless access technologies make it possible to provide wireless data communications. It is generally preferable to use Wi-Fi networks for data transmission because Wi-Fi wireless access technologies are typically available at lower cost but with higher throughput than the third generation (3G) and/or fourth generation (4G) mobile telecommunications technologies. However, security for Wi-Fi wireless access technologies has drawn intense scrutiny.

SUMMARY

In an example, a method performed under control of an end device first device may include transmitting a probe request frame including a fake device identifier for the end device to an access point, receiving a probe response frame including information regarding the access point from the access point, determining whether the access point is an authenticated access point based at least in part on the information regarding the access point, and transmitting a connection request including an authentic device identifier for the end device to the access point.

In another example, an end device may include a transmitting unit configured to transmit a probe request frame including a fake device identifier to an access point, a receiving unit configured to receive a probe response frame including information regarding the access point from the access point, a memory configured to store an authenticated access point list including information regarding at least one authenticated access point, a determination unit configured to determine whether the access point is an authenticated access point based at least in part on the information regarding the access point or the authenticated access point list, and a connecting unit configured to connect to a wireless local area network provided by the access point. The transmitting unit is further configured to transmit a connection request including an original device identifier to the access point, and the receiving unit is further configured to receive an approval of the connection request from the access point.

In yet another example, a computer-readable storage medium may store thereon computer-executable instructions that, in response to execution, cause an end device to perform operations, including transmitting a probe request frame including a fake device identifier of the end device to an access point, receiving a probe response frame including

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information regarding the access point from the access point, determining whether the access point is an authenticated access point based at least in part regarding the information regarding the access point, and transmitting a connection request including an original device identifier of the end device to the access point.

The foregoing summary is illustrative only and is not intended to be in any way limiting. In addition to the illustrative aspects, embodiments, and features described above, further aspects, embodiments, and features will become apparent by reference to the drawings and the following detailed description.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE FIGURES

The foregoing and other features of this disclosure will become more fully apparent from the following description and appended claims, taken in conjunction with the accompanying drawings. With the understanding that these drawings depict only several embodiments in accordance with the disclosure and are, therefore, not to be considered limiting of its scope, the disclosure will be described with additional specificity and detail through use of the accompanying drawings, in which:

FIG. 1 schematically shows an illustrative example of a network communications environment including a mobile operating server, an access point and an end device, arranged in accordance with at least some embodiments described herein;

FIG. 2 schematically shows an illustrative example of an authenticated access point list, arranged in accordance with at least some embodiments described herein;

FIG. 3 shows an example flow diagram of a process of an end device for connecting to a wireless local area network, arranged in accordance with at least some embodiments described herein;

FIG. 4 shows a schematic block diagram illustrating an example architecture for an end device, arranged in accordance with at least some embodiments described herein;

FIG. 5 illustrates a computer program product that may be utilized to provide a scheme for connecting to a wireless local area network, arranged in accordance with at least some embodiments described herein; and

FIG. 6 is a block diagram illustrating an example computing device that may be utilized to provide a scheme for connecting to a wireless local area network, arranged in accordance with at least some embodiments described herein.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

In the following detailed description, reference is made to the accompanying drawings, which form a part hereof. In the drawings, similar symbols typically identify similar components, unless context dictates otherwise. The illustrative embodiments described in the detailed description, drawings, and claims are not meant to be limiting. Other embodiments may be utilized, and other changes may be made, without departing from the spirit or scope of the subject matter presented herein. It will be readily understood that the aspects of the present disclosure, as generally described herein, and illustrated in the Figures, can be arranged, substituted, combined, separated, and designed in a wide variety of different configurations, all of which are explicitly contemplated herein.

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This disclosure is generally drawn, inter alia, to methods, apparatuses, systems, devices, and computer program products related to secured wireless network communication schemes.

Technologies are generally described for connecting to wireless networks while preventing leakage of location information of an end device.

In general, in order to connect to a wireless local area network (WLAN), an end device may search for at least one available access point around the end device. By way of example, but not limitation, the access point may be a Wi-Fi access point and the WLAN may be a Wi-Fi network. When searching, the end device may transmit a probe request frame that may include a device identifier, for the end device such as a media access control (MAC) address of the end device. In such cases, since the probe request frame that includes the device identifier is transmitted to access points around the end device, present location information of the end device may be exposed to some access points with which a user of the end device does not want to be connected and/or other devices to which the end device does not want to disclose the present location information.

In some embodiments, an end device may transmit a probe request frame that includes a fake device identifier for the end device to at least one access point around the end device. As a response to the probe request frame, the end device may receive a probe response frame from one or more access points. The probe response frame may include information regarding the access point. By way of example, but not limitation, the information regarding the access point may include a MAC address of the access point and/or a service set identifier (SSID) of the access point.

The end device may determine whether there is an authenticated access point around the end device based at least in part on the information included in the probe response frame. If there is an authenticated access point around the end device, the end device may transmit a connection request including an authentic device identifier for the end device, such as an original MAC address, to the authenticated access point. Then, the end device may connect to a wireless local area network provided by the authenticated access point without a leakage of present location information of the end device to undesirable access points.

FIG. 1 schematically shows an illustrative example of a network communications environment **100** including a mobile operating server, an access point, and an end device, arranged in accordance with at least some embodiments described herein.

As illustrated in FIG. 1, network communications environment **100** may include a mobile operating server **110**, an access point **120** and an end device **130**. Mobile operating server **110** may control access point **120**. In FIG. 1, although only one access point (i.e., access point **120**) is located around end device **130**, so that end device **130** is located in a network area **140** provided by access point **120**, there could be two or more access points around end device **130**.

By way of example, access point **120** may include a Wi-Fi access point and provide a WLAN that includes a Wi-Fi network. Further, by way of example, end device **130** may include, but not exclusively, a personal communication terminal, such as PCS (Personal Communication System), GSM (Global System for Mobile Communications), PDC (Personal Digital Cellular), PHS (Personal Handyphone System), PDA (Personal Digital Assistant), IMT (International Mobile Telecommunication)-2000, CDMA (Code

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Division Multiple Access)-2000, W-CDMA (W-Code Division Multiple Access) and Wibro (Wireless Broadband) Internet terminals.

End device **130** may transmit a probe request frame, which may include a fake device identifier (for example, a fake MAC address), to access point **120** for end device **130**. By way of example, but not limitation, the fake device identifier may include one or both of one or more random numbers or one or more random characters. In some embodiments, end device **130** may generate the fake device identifier and transmit the generated fake device identifier to access point **120**. Further, in some other embodiments, mobile operating server **110** may provide end device **130** with the fake device identifier, and end device **130** may transmit the provided fake device identifier to access point **120**.

End device **130** may receive a probe response frame from access point **120** to which end device **130** transmitted the probe request frame. The probe response frame may include information regarding access point **120**. By way of example, but not limitation, the information regarding access point **120** may include a MAC address of access point **120** and/or an SSID of access point **120**.

End device **130** may determine whether access point **120**, which transmitted the probe response frame to end device **130**, is an authenticated access point based at least in part on the information regarding access point **120**. In some embodiments, end device **130** may receive an authenticated access point list including information regarding at least one authenticated access point from mobile operating server **110**. End device **130** may determine whether access point **120** is an authenticated access point based at least in part on the authenticated access point list. By way of example, end device **130** may check whether the information regarding access point **120** is included in the authenticated access point list. If the information regarding access point **120** is included in the authenticated access point list, end device **130** may recognize access point **120** as an authenticated access point. By way of example, but not limitation, the authenticated access point may include an access point controlled by mobile operating server **110** and/or an access point previously connected with end device **130**.

FIG. 2 schematically shows an illustrative example of an authenticated access point list **200**, arranged in accordance with at least some embodiments described herein. As illustrated in FIG. 2, authenticated access point list **200** may include the information regarding at least one authenticated access point. By way of example, but not limitation, the information regarding the least one authenticated access point may include a MAC address or an SSID of each authenticated access point.

Referring back to FIG. 1, end device **130** may transmit a connection request, including an authentic device identifier, to authenticated access point **120** for end device **130**. By way of example, but not limitation, the authentic device identifier may include an original MAC address of end device **130**. In some embodiments, the connection request may include an authentication request for authenticated access point **120** to authenticate end device **130**. Further, the authentication request may include a shared key between access point **120** and end device **130**.

End device **130** may receive an approval of the connection request from access point **120**. In some embodiments, the approval of the connection request may include an authentication response.

End device **130** may transmit an association request to access point **120** in response to the approval of the connection request.

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tion request and, in response to the association request, access point 120 may transmit an association response to end device 130. Then, end device 130 may connect to the wireless local area network provided by access point 120.

FIG. 3 shows an example flow diagram of a process 300 of an end device 130 for connecting to a wireless local area network, arranged in accordance with at least some embodiments described herein. The method in FIG. 3 may be implemented in the network communication environment including mobile operating server 110, access point 120 and end device 130, as illustrated in FIG. 1. An example process may include one or more operations, actions, or functions as illustrated by one or more blocks 310, 320, 330, 340, 350 and/or 360. Although illustrated as discrete blocks, various blocks may be divided into additional blocks, combined into fewer blocks, or eliminated, depending on the desired implementation. Processing may begin at block 310.

At block 310 (Transmit Probe Request Frame), end device 130 may transmit a probe request frame, which may include a fake device identifier (for example, a fake MAC address), to access point 120 for end device 130. By way of example, but not limitation, the fake device identifier may include at least one of a random number or a random character. Processing may proceed from block 310 to block 320.

At block 320 (Receive Probe Response Frame), end device 130 may receive a probe response frame from access point 120 as a response to the probe request frame. The probe response frame may include information regarding access point 120. By way of example, but not limitation, the information regarding access point 120 may include a MAC address of access point 120 and/or an SSID of access point 120. Processing may proceed from block 320 to block 330.

At block 330 (Determine Whether Access Point is Authenticated Access Point), end device 130 may determine whether access point 120, which transmitted the probe response frame to end device 130, is an authenticated access point based at least in part on the information regarding access point 120 included in the probe response frame. In some embodiments, end device 130 may receive authenticated access point list 200, as illustrated in FIG. 2, from mobile operating server 110. Authenticated access point list 200 may include information regarding at least one authenticated access point.

At block 330, end device 130 may check whether the information regarding access point 120, which is included in the probe response frame, is included in authenticated access point list 200. If the information regarding access point 120 is included in authenticated access point list 200, end device 130 may recognize access point 120 as an authenticated access point. Processing may proceed from block 330 to block 340.

At block 340 (Transmit Connection Request), end device 130 may transmit a connection request including an authentic device identifier for end device 130 to access point 120 which is recognized as the authenticated access point at block 330. By way of example, but not limitation, the authentic device identifier may include an original MAC address of end device 130. Processing may proceed from block 340 to block 350.

At block 350 (Receive Approval of Connection Request), end device 130 may receive an approval of the connection request from access point 120. Processing may proceed from block 350 to block 360.

At block 360 (Connect to Wireless Local Area Network), end device 130 may connect to a wireless local area network provided by access point 120. By way of example, but not

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limitation, the wireless local area network provided by access point 120 may include a Wi-Fi network.

One skilled in the art will appreciate that, for this and other processes and methods disclosed herein, the functions performed in the processes and methods may be implemented in differing order. Furthermore, the outlined steps and operations are only provided as examples, and some of the steps and operations may be optional, combined into fewer steps and operations, or expanded into additional steps and operations without detracting from the essence of the disclosed embodiments.

FIG. 4 shows a schematic block diagram illustrating an example architecture for an end device 130, arranged in accordance with at least some embodiments described herein. As depicted in FIG. 4, end device 130 may include a fake device identifier generating unit 410, a transmitting unit 420, a receiving unit 430, a determination unit 440, a memory 450, and a connecting unit 460. Although illustrated as discrete components, various components may be divided into additional components, combined into fewer components, or eliminated altogether while being contemplated within the scope of the disclosed subject matter.

Fake device identifier generating unit 410 may generate a fake device identifier (for example, a fake MAC address) for end device 130. By way of example, but not limitation, the fake device identifier may include a random number and/or a random character.

Transmitting unit 420 may transmit, to access point 120, a probe request frame which may include the fake device identifier generated by fake device identifier generating unit 410.

Receiving unit 430 may receive a probe response frame from access point 120 to which the probe request frame is transmitted. The probe response frame may include information regarding access point 120. By way of example, but not limitation, the information regarding access point 120 may include a MAC address of access point 120 and/or an SSID of access point 120.

In some embodiments, receiving unit 430 may receive a fake device identifier (for example, a fake MAC address) for end device 130 from mobile operating server 110. In such cases, transmitting unit 420 may transmit, to access point 120, a probe request frame that includes the fake device identifier received from mobile operating server 110.

Determination unit 440 may determine whether access point 120, which transmitted the probe response frame to end device 130, is an authenticated access point based at least in part on the information regarding access point 120. In some embodiments, determination unit 440 may compare the information regarding access point 120, which is included in the probe response frame, and information regarding authenticated access points, which is included in authenticated access point list 200 as illustrated in FIG. 2. The information regarding the authenticated access points may include a MAC address and/or an SSID of each of the authenticated access points.

Determination unit 440 may determine whether the information regarding access point 120, which is included in the probe response frame, is included in authenticated access point list 200. If the information regarding access point 120 is included in authenticated access point list 200, end device 130 may recognize access point 120 as an authenticated access point.

Memory 450 may store authenticated access point list 200. In some embodiments, receiving unit 430 may receive authenticated access point list 200 from mobile operating server 110 and memory 450 may store the received authen-

ticated access point list **200**. Further, memory **450** may store the fake device identifier which is generated by fake device identifier generating unit **410** or received from mobile operating server **110**.

Transmitting unit **420** may transmit a connection request, which includes an authentic device identifier, for end device **130** to access point **120** that is recognized as the authenticated access point by determination unit **440**. By way of example, but not limitation, the authentic device identifier may include an original MAC address of end device **130**.

Receiving unit **430** may receive an approval of the connection request from access point **120** and connecting unit **460** may connect to a wireless local area network provided by access point **120**.

FIG. 5 illustrates computer program product **500** that may be utilized to provide a scheme for connecting to a wireless local area network, arranged in accordance with at least some embodiments described herein. Computer program product **500** may include a signal bearing medium **502**. Signal bearing medium **502** may include one or more instructions **504** that, when executed by, for example, a processor, may provide the functionality described above with respect to FIGS. 1-4. By way of example, instructions **504** may include: one or more instructions for transmitting a probe request frame including a fake device identifier (for example, a fake MAC address) of the end device to an access point, one or more instructions for receiving a probe response frame including information regarding the access point from the access point, one or more instructions for determining whether the access point is an authenticated access point based at least in part regarding the information regarding the access point, and one or more instructions for transmitting a connection request including an authentic device identifier of the end device to the access point. Thus, for example, referring to FIG. 4, end device **130** may undertake one or more of the blocks shown in FIG. 3 in response to instructions **504**.

In some implementations, signal bearing medium **502** may encompass a computer-readable medium **506**, such as, but not limited to, a hard disk drive (HDD), a compact disk (CD), a digital versatile disk (DVD), a digital tape, memory, etc. In some implementations, signal bearing medium **502** may encompass a recordable medium **508**, such as, but not limited to, memory, read/write (R/W) CDs, R/W DVDs, etc. In some implementations, signal bearing medium **502** may encompass a communications medium **510**, such as, but not limited to, a digital and/or an analog communication medium (e.g., a fiber optic cable, a waveguide, a wired communication link, a wireless communication link, etc.). Thus, for example, computer program product **500** may be conveyed to one or more modules of mobile operating server **110** by an RF signal bearing medium **502**, where the signal bearing medium **502** is conveyed by a wireless communications medium **510** (e.g., a wireless communications medium conforming with the IEEE 802.11 standard).

FIG. 6 is a block diagram illustrating an example computing device that may be utilized to provide a scheme for connecting to a wireless local area network, arranged in accordance with at least some embodiments described herein. In these examples, elements of computing device **600** may be arranged or configured for a mobile operating server or an end device. In a very basic configuration **602**, computing device **600** typically includes one or more processors **604** and a system memory **606**. A memory bus **608** may be used for communicating between processor **604** and system memory **606**.

Depending on the desired configuration, processor **604** may be of any type including but not limited to a micro-processor (μ P), a microcontroller (μ C), a digital signal processor (DSP), or any combination thereof. Processor **604** may include one or more levels of caching, such as a level one cache **610** and a level two cache **612**, a processor core **614**, and registers **616**. An example processor core **614** may include an arithmetic logic unit (ALU), a floating point unit (FPU), a digital signal processing core (DSP core), or any combination thereof. An example memory controller **618** may also be used with processor **604**, or in some implementations memory controller **618** may be an internal part of processor **604**.

Depending on the desired configuration, system memory **606** may be of any type including but not limited to volatile memory (such as RAM), non-volatile memory (such as ROM, flash memory, etc.) or any combination thereof. System memory **606** may include an operating system **620**, one or more applications **622** (including instructions **626**), and program data **624**.

Computing device **600** may have additional features or functionality, and additional interfaces to facilitate communications between basic configuration **602** and any required devices and interfaces. For example, a bus/interface controller **630** may be used to facilitate communications between basic configuration **602** and one or more data storage devices **632** via a storage interface bus **634**. Data storage devices **632** may be removable storage devices **636**, non-removable storage devices **638**, or a combination thereof. Examples of removable storage and non-removable storage devices include magnetic disk devices such as flexible disk drives and hard-disk drives (HDD), optical disk drives such as compact disk (CD) drives or digital versatile disk (DVD) drives, solid state drives (SSD), and tape drives to name a few. Example computer storage media may include volatile and non-volatile, removable and non-removable media implemented in any method or technology for storage of information, such as computer readable instructions, data structures, program modules, or other data.

System memory **606**, removable storage devices **636** and non-removable storage devices **638** are examples of computer storage media. Computer storage media includes, but is not limited to, RAM, ROM, EEPROM, flash memory or other memory technology, CD-ROM, digital versatile disks (DVD) or other optical storage, magnetic cassettes, magnetic tape, magnetic disk storage or other magnetic storage devices, or any other medium which may be used to store the desired information and which may be accessed by computing device **600**. Any such computer storage media may be part of computing device **600**.

Computing device **600** may also include an interface bus **640** for facilitating communication from various interface devices (e.g., output devices **642**, peripheral interfaces **644**, and communication devices **646**) to basic configuration **602** via bus/interface controller **630**. Example output devices **642** include a graphics processing unit **648** and an audio processing unit **650**, which may be configured to communicate to various external devices such as a display or speakers via one or more A/V ports **652**. Example peripheral interfaces **644** include a serial interface controller **654** or a parallel interface controller **656**, which may be configured to communicate with external devices such as input devices (e.g., keyboard, mouse, pen, voice input device, touch input device, etc.) or other peripheral devices (e.g., printer, scanner, etc.) via one or more I/O ports **658**. An example communication device **646** includes a network controller **660**, which may be arranged to facilitate communications

with one or more other computing devices 662 over a network communication link via one or more communication ports 664.

The network communication link may be one example of a communication media. Communication media may typically be embodied by computer readable instructions, data structures, program modules, or other data in a modulated data signal, such as a carrier wave or other transport mechanism, and may include any information delivery media. A “modulated data signal” may be a signal that has one or more of its characteristics set or changed in such a manner as to encode information in the signal. By way of example, and not limitation, communication media may include wired media such as a wired network or direct-wired connection, and wireless media such as acoustic, radio frequency (RF), microwave, infrared (IR) and other wireless media. The term computer readable media as used herein may include both storage media and communication media.

Computing device 600 may be implemented as a portion of a small-form factor portable (or mobile) electronic device such as a cell phone, a personal data assistant (PDA), a personal media player device, a wireless web-watch device, a personal headset device, an application specific device, or a hybrid device that include any of the above functions. Computing device 600 may also be implemented as a personal computer including both laptop computer and non-laptop computer configurations.

The present disclosure is not to be limited in terms of the particular embodiments described in this application, which are intended as illustrations of various aspects. Many modifications and variations can be made without departing from its spirit and scope, as will be apparent to those skilled in the art. Functionally equivalent methods and apparatuses within the scope of the disclosure, in addition to those enumerated herein, will be apparent to those skilled in the art from the foregoing descriptions. Such modifications and variations are intended to fall within the scope of the appended claims. The present disclosure is to be limited only by the terms of the appended claims, along with the full scope of equivalents to which such claims are entitled. It is to be understood that this disclosure is not limited to particular methods, reagents, compounds, compositions or biological systems, which can, of course, vary. It is also to be understood that the terminology used herein is for the purpose of describing particular embodiments only, and is not intended to be limiting.

With respect to the use of substantially any plural and/or singular terms herein, those having skill in the art can translate from the plural to the singular and/or from the singular to the plural as is appropriate to the context and/or application. The various singular/plural permutations may be expressly set forth herein for sake of clarity.

It will be understood by those within the art that, in general, terms used herein, and especially in the appended claims (e.g., bodies of the appended claims) are generally intended as “open” terms (e.g., the term “including” should be interpreted as “including but not limited to,” the term “having” should be interpreted as “having at least,” the term “includes” should be interpreted as “includes but is not limited to,” etc.). It will be further understood by those within the art that if a specific number of an introduced claim recitation is intended, such an intent will be explicitly recited in the claim, and in the absence of such recitation, no such intent is present. For example, as an aid to understanding, the following appended claims may contain usage of the introductory phrases “at least one” and “one or more” to introduce claim recitations. However, the use of such phrases should not be construed to imply that the introduc-

tion of a claim recitation by the indefinite articles “a” or “an” limits any particular claim containing such introduced claim recitation to embodiments containing only one such recitation, even when the same claim includes the introductory phrases “one or more” or “at least one” and indefinite articles such as “a” or “an” (e.g., “a” and/or “an” should be interpreted to mean “at least one” or “one or more”); the same holds true for the use of definite articles used to introduce claim recitations. In addition, even if a specific number of an introduced claim recitation is explicitly recited, those skilled in the art will recognize that such recitation should be interpreted to mean at least the recited number (e.g., the bare recitation of “two recitations,” without other modifiers, means at least two recitations, or two or more recitations). Furthermore, in those instances where a convention analogous to “at least one of A, B, and C, etc.” is used, in general, such a construction is intended in the sense one having skill in the art would understand the convention (e.g., “a system having at least one of A, B, and C” would include but not be limited to systems that have A alone, B alone, C alone, A and B together, A and C together, B and C together, and/or A, B, and C together, etc.). In those instances where a convention analogous to “at least one of A, B, or C, etc.” is used, in general, such a construction is intended in the sense one having skill in the art would understand the convention (e.g., “a system having at least one of A, B, or C” would include but not be limited to systems that have A alone, B alone, C alone, A and B together, A and C together, B and C together, and/or A, B, and C together, etc.). It will be further understood by those within the art that virtually any disjunctive word and/or phrase presenting two or more alternative terms, whether in the description, claims, or drawings, should be understood to contemplate the possibilities of including one of the terms, either of the terms, or both terms. For example, the phrase “A or B” will be understood to include the possibilities of “A” or “B” or “A and B.”

In addition, where features or aspects of the disclosure are described in terms of Markush groups, those skilled in the art will recognize that the disclosure is also thereby described in terms of any individual member or subgroup of members of the Markush group.

As will be understood by one skilled in the art, for any and all purposes, such as in terms of providing a written description, all ranges disclosed herein also encompass any and all possible subranges and combinations of subranges thereof. Any listed range can be easily recognized as sufficiently describing and enabling the same range being broken down into at least equal halves, thirds, quarters, fifths, tenths, etc. As a non-limiting example, each range discussed herein can be readily broken down into a lower third, middle third and upper third, etc. As will also be understood by one skilled in the art all language such as “up to,” “at least,” and the like include the number recited and refer to ranges which can be subsequently broken down into subranges as discussed above. Finally, as will be understood by one skilled in the art, a range includes each individual member. Thus, for example, a group having 1-3 cells refers to groups having 1, 2, or 3 cells. Similarly, a group having 1-5 cells refers to groups having 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 cells, and so forth.

From the foregoing, it will be appreciated that various embodiments of the present disclosure have been described herein for purposes of illustration, and that various modifications may be made without departing from the scope and spirit of the present disclosure. Accordingly, the various

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embodiments disclosed herein are not intended to be limiting, with the true scope and spirit being indicated by the following claims.

What is claimed is:

1. A method performed under control of an end device, the method comprising:

generating, by the end device, a fake media access control (MAC) address for the end device;

transmitting, by the end device to an access point, a probe request that includes the fake MAC address;

receiving, by the end device from the access point, a probe response that includes information regarding the access point;

determining, by the end device, that the access point is an authenticated access point based, at least in part, on the information in the probe response being indicative that the access point was connected with the end device previous to when the access point received the probe request transmitted by the end device; and

transmitting, by the end device to the access point determined to be the authenticated access point, a connection request that includes an authentic device identifier for the end device.

2. The method of claim 1, wherein the fake MAC address is distinct from an actual original MAC address of a hardware network interface of the end device.

3. The method of claim 1, wherein information in the probe request is insufficient to identify the end device, so as to prevent leakage of present location information of the end device to non-authenticated access points.

4. The method of claim 1, wherein generating the fake MAC address includes generating the fake MAC address from one or more characters that are selected randomly.

5. The method of claim 1, wherein the authentic device identifier for the end device includes an authentic MAC address for a hardware network interface of the end device.

6. The method of claim 1, further comprising:

receiving, by the end device from the access point, an approval of the connection request; and

connecting, by the end device, to a wireless local area network provided by the access point.

7. The method of claim 6, wherein the access point includes a Wi-Fi access point, and wherein the wireless local area network includes a Wi-Fi network.

8. The method of claim 1, further comprising:

receiving, by the end device, a list of authenticated access points that includes information regarding one or more access points,

wherein determining that the access point is the authenticated access point is further based on determining that the access point is included in the list of authenticated access points.

9. A method performed by an end device, the method comprising:

obtaining, by the end device, an authenticated access point list that includes information regarding one or more access points;

generating, by the end device, a media access control (MAC) address for the end device that is distinct from an actual MAC address for a hardware network interface of the end device;

transmitting, by the end device to at least one access point, a probe request that includes the generated MAC address;

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receiving, by the end device from the at least one access point in response to the probe request, a probe response that includes information regarding the at least one access point;

determining, by the end device based at least, in part, on the information regarding the at least one access point, that the at least one access point is an authenticated access point,

wherein determining that the at least one access point is the authenticated access point includes determining that the information regarding the at least one access point is included in the authenticated access point list; and

transmitting, by the end device to the at least one access point after determining that the at least one access point is the authenticated access point, a connection request that includes an authentic device identifier for the end device.

10. The method of claim 9, wherein information in the probe request is insufficient to identify the end device, so as to prevent leakage of present location information of the end device to non-authenticated access points.

11. The method of claim 9, wherein generating the MAC address includes generating the MAC address from one or more characters that are selected randomly.

12. The method of claim 9, wherein the information regarding the one or more access points includes at least one of a MAC address of each of the one or more access points, or a service set identifier (SSID) of each of the one or more access points.

13. The method of claim 9, wherein determining that the at least one access point is the authenticated access point further includes determining that the at least one access point is the authenticated access point if the end device was previously connected to the at least one access point.

14. The method of claim 9, further comprising:

receiving, by the end device from the at least one access point, an approval of the connection request;

transmitting, by the end device to the at least one access point after receiving the approval of the connection request, an association request;

receiving, by the end device from the at least one access point, an association response to the association request; and

connecting to a communication network via the at least one access point in accordance with the association response.

15. The method of claim 14, wherein the at least one access point includes a Wi-Fi access point, and wherein the communication network includes a Wi-Fi network that is accessible through the Wi-Fi access point.

16. The method of claim 9, wherein the authentic device identifier for the end device includes the actual MAC address for the hardware network interface of the end device.

17. An end device, comprising:

a hardware network interface associated with an actual media access control (MAC) address;

a processor coupled to the hardware network interface and operable to generate a MAC address for the end device that is distinct from the actual MAC address;

a transmitter coupled to the processor and operable to transmit to an access point, a probe request that includes the generated MAC address; and

a receiver coupled to the processor and operable to receive, from the access point, a probe response that includes information regarding the access point,

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wherein the processor is further operable to determine that the access point is an authenticated access point based, at least in part, on the information regarding the access point being indicative that the access point was connected with the end device previous to when the access point received the probe request transmitted from the transmitter, and

wherein the hardware network interface is operable to connect, in response to determination that the access point is the authenticated access point, the end device to a wireless local area network provided by the access point.

18. The end device of claim **17**, wherein the access point includes a Wi-Fi access point, and wherein the wireless local area network includes a Wi-Fi network.

19. The end device of claim **17**, wherein the processor is operable to generate the MAC address from one or more characters that are selected randomly.

20. The end device of claim **17**, wherein:

the transmitter is further operable to transmit, to the access point in response to the determination that the access point is the authenticated access point, a connection request that includes an authentic device identifier for the end device,

the receiver is further operable to receive, from the access point, an approval of the connection request, and

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the hardware network interface is operable to connect the end device to the wireless local area network after the receiver receives the approval of the connection request.

21. The end device of claim **20**, wherein the authentic device identifier for the end device includes the actual MAC address.

22. The end device of claim **17**, further comprising a memory coupled to the processor and operable to store a list of authenticated access points that includes the information regarding the access point, wherein the information regarding the access point includes at least one of a MAC address of the access point, or a service set identifier (SSID) of the access point.

23. The end device of claim **17**, wherein the end device includes one of a cell phone, a personal data assistant (PDA), a personal media player device, a wireless web-watch device, a personal headset device, an application specific device, or a hybrid device.

24. The end device of claim **17**, wherein information in the probe request is insufficient to identify the end device, so as to prevent leakage of present location information of the end device to non-authenticated access points.

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