

UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

TESLA, INC.,
Petitioner,

v.

CHARGE FUSION TECHNOLOGIES, LLC,
Patent Owner.

IPR2025-00032; IPR2025-00152; IPR2025-00153
Patents 11,563,338 B1; 11,990,788 B2; 11,631,987 B2

Before MITCHELL G. WEATHERLY, CARL M. DeFRANCO, and
BRENT M. DOUGAL, *Administrative Patent Judges*.

WEATHERLY, *Administrative Patent Judge*.

ORDER
Setting Oral Argument
37 C.F.R. § 42.70

I. ORAL ARGUMENT

The panel previously set the hearing date in IPR2025-00032 for February 18, 2026. IPR2025-00032, Paper 12, 11. The panel also previously set the hearing date in IPR2025-00152 and IPR2025-00153 for April 16, 2026. IPR2025-00152, Paper 13, 11; IPR2025-00153, Paper 13, 11. In IPR2025-00032, both parties requested a consolidated hearing for all

IPR2025-00032; IPR2025-00152; IPR2025-00153
Patents 11,563,338 B1; 11,990,788 B2; 11,631,987 B2

three proceedings during the week beginning March 30, 2026. IPR2025-00032, Paper 21, 1; IPR2025-00032, Paper 22, 2. We grant the parties request for a consolidated hearing in all three proceedings.

A. Time and Format

Oral argument for IPR2025-00032, IPR2025-00152, and IPR2025-00153 will commence at 11:00 a.m. Eastern Time on March 31, 2026, on the ninth floor of Madison Building East, 600 Dulany Street, Alexandria, Virginia.^{1,2} The Board will provide a court reporter for the hearing, and the reporter's transcript will constitute the official record of the hearing.

Petitioner will have a total of forty-five (45) minutes to present argument in IPR2025-00032 and Patent Owner will have a total of forty-five (45) minutes to respond. Petitioner will open the hearing by presenting its case regarding the challenged claims for which the Board instituted trial. Thereafter, Patent Owner will respond to Petitioner's argument. Petitioner may reserve rebuttal time to respond to arguments presented by Patent Owner. In accordance with the Consolidated Trial Practice Guide³ ("CTPG"), issued in November 2019, Patent Owner may request to reserve time for a brief sur-rebuttal. *See* CTPG 83.

¹ Visitors to any USPTO facility where identification is required must present state-issued identification that is REAL ID-compliant. Alternatively, visitors can present another form of government-issued photo identification listed on the Department of Homeland Security Transportation Security Administration's Acceptable IDs webpage at <https://www.tsa.gov/travel/security-screening/identification>.

² If there are any concerns about disclosing confidential information, the parties must contact the Board at Trials@uspto.gov at least ten (10) business days before the hearing date.

³ Available at <https://www.uspto.gov/TrialPracticeGuideConsolidated>.

After a break, Petitioner will have a total of thirty (30) minutes to present argument in IPR2025-00152 and IPR2025-00153 and Patent Owner will have a total of thirty (30) minutes to respond. Petitioner will present its case first regarding the challenged claims for which the Board instituted trial. Thereafter, Patent Owner will respond to Petitioner's argument. Petitioner may reserve rebuttal time to respond to arguments presented by Patent Owner. Patent Owner may request to reserve time for a brief sur-rebuttal. *See* CTPG 83.

The parties may request a pre-hearing conference in advance of the hearing. *See id.* at 82. "The purpose of the pre-hearing conference is to afford the parties the opportunity to preview (but not argue) the issues to be discussed at the hearing, and to seek the Board's guidance as to particular issues that the panel would like addressed by the parties." *Id.* If either party desires a pre-hearing conference, the parties should jointly contact the Board at Trials@uspto.gov by DUE DATE 6 (as indicated in the Scheduling Order in this proceeding) to request a conference call for that purpose. Any request should include an agreed-upon set of issues for discussion and several proposed times for the conference. Any pre-hearing conference should take place at least three business days before the hearing date.

B. Demonstrative Exhibits

As set forth in 37 C.F.R. § 42.70(b), demonstratives shall be served on opposing counsel at least seven (7) business days before the hearing date and filed no later than the time of the hearing.⁴

⁴ The parties may stipulate to an alternative schedule for serving and filing demonstratives, and request that the Board modify the schedule for filing

Demonstratives are not a mechanism for making new arguments. Demonstratives also are not evidence, and will not be relied upon as evidence. Rather, demonstratives are visual aids to a party's oral presentation regarding arguments and evidence previously presented and discussed in the papers. Accordingly, demonstratives shall be clearly marked with the words "DEMONSTRATIVE EXHIBIT — NOT EVIDENCE" in the footer. *See Dell Inc. v. Acceleron, LLC*, 884 F.3d 1364, 1369 (Fed. Cir. 2018) (holding that the Board is obligated under its own regulations to dismiss untimely argument "raised for the first time during oral argument"). "[N]o new evidence may be presented at the oral argument." CTPG 86; *see also St. Jude Med., Cardiology Div., Inc. v. Bd. of Regents of the Univ. of Mich.*, IPR2013-00041, Paper 65, 2–3 (PTAB Jan. 27, 2014) (explaining that "new" evidence includes evidence already of record but not previously discussed in any paper of record).

Furthermore, because of the strict prohibition against the presentation of new evidence or arguments at a hearing, it is strongly recommended that each demonstrative include a citation to a paper in the record, which allows the Board to easily ascertain whether a given demonstrative contains "new" argument or evidence or, instead, contains only that which is developed in the existing record.

Due to the nature of the Board's consideration of demonstratives and the opportunity afforded for the parties to reach an agreement without involving the Board, the Board does not anticipate that objections to demonstratives are likely to be sustained. Nevertheless, to the extent that a

and serving demonstratives at least seven (7) business days before the hearing date.

party objects to the propriety of any demonstrative, the parties shall meet and confer in good faith to resolve any objections to demonstratives prior to filing the objections with the Board. If such objections cannot be resolved, the parties may file any objections to demonstratives with the Board no later than the time of the hearing. The objections shall identify with particularity which portions of the demonstratives are subject to objection (and should include a copy of the objected-to portions) and include a one (1) sentence statement of the reason for each objection. No argument or further explanation is permitted. The Board will consider any objections, and may reserve ruling on the objections.⁵ Any objection to demonstratives that is not timely presented will be considered waived.

Finally, the parties are reminded that each presenter should identify clearly and specifically each paper (e.g., by slide or screen number for a demonstrative) referenced during the hearing to ensure the clarity and accuracy of the court reporter's transcript and for the benefit of all participants appearing electronically.

C. Presenting Counsel

The Board generally expects lead counsel for each party to be present at the hearing. *See* CTPG 11. Any counsel of record may present the party's argument as long as that counsel is present in person.

D. Remote Attendance Requests

Members of the public may request to listen to and/or view this hearing. If resources are available, the Board generally expects to grant such requests. If either party objects to the Board granting such requests, for

⁵ If time permits, the Board may schedule a conference call with the parties to discuss any filed objections.

example, because confidential information may be discussed, the party must notify the Board at PTABHearings@uspto.gov at least ten (10) business days prior to the hearing date.

E. Audio/Visual Equipment Requests

Any special requests for audio-visual equipment should be directed to PTABHearings@uspto.gov. A party may also indicate any special requests related to appearing at a video hearing, such as a request to accommodate deaf or hard-of-hearing individuals and blind or low- vision individuals, and indicate how the PTAB may accommodate the special request. Any special requests must be presented in a separate communication at least five (5) business days before the hearing date.

F. Legal Experience and Advancement Program

Parties are encouraged to participate in the LEAP program.⁶ Either party may request that a qualifying LEAP practitioner participate in the program and conduct at least a portion of the party's oral argument. The Board will grant up to 15 minutes of additional argument time to that party. A party should submit the LEAP Practitioner Verification Form and Request for Oral Hearing Participation, at least 5 business days before the oral hearing, by email to the Board at PTABHearings@uspto.gov.

II. ORDER

For the reasons given, it is:

ORDERED that oral argument for this proceeding shall commence at 11:00 a.m. Eastern Time on March 31, 2026, on the ninth floor of Madison

⁶ Information about the LEAP program and the combined LEAP Practitioner Request for Oral Hearing Participation and Verification Form can be found at www.uspto.gov/leap.

IPR2025-00032; IPR2025-00152; IPR2025-00153
Patents 11,563,338 B1; 11,990,788 B2; 11,631,987 B2

Building East, 600 Dulany Street, Alexandria, Virginia and proceed in the
manner set forth above.

IPR2025-00032; IPR2025-00152; IPR2025-00153
Patents 11,563,338 B1; 11,990,788 B2; 11,631,987 B2

PETITIONER:

Jennifer C. Bailey
Virginia A. Brown
Adam M. Sandwell
Justin N. Grimes
Lydia C. Raw
Callie Pendergrass
ERISE IP, P.A.
jennifer.bailey@eriseip.com
PTAB@eriseip.com
adam.sandwell@eriseip.com
virginia.brown@eriseip.com
justin.grimes@eriseip.com
lydia.raw@eriseip.com
callie.pendergrass@eriseip.com

Ashraf Fawzy
afawzy@tesla.com

PATENT OWNER:

Bradley D. Liddle
Frederick A. Tecce
Michael Pomeroy
Douglas W. Link
COZEN O'CONNOR
bliddle@cozen.com
fred.tecce@altimaadvisors.com
mpomeroy@carterarnett.com
dlink@cozen.com