

1 UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE
2 BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD
3

4 DR. FALK PHARMA GMBH,) CASE NO. IPR2024-01197
5) PATENT NO. 8,771,729
6 PETITIONER,)
7)
8 v.)
9)
10 ELLODI PHARMACEUTICALS, L.P.,)
11)
12 PATENT OWNER.)
13 _____)

14 DEPOSITION OF DR. MARTYN CHRISTOPHER DAVIES, Ph.D.
15 WEDNESDAY, JULY 2, 2025
16 NOTTHINGHAM, ENGLAND
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24 FILE SD 7436693

25 REPORTED BY MARK McCLURE, CRR
CAL CSR 12203

1 DEPOSITION OF DR. MARTYN CHRISTOPHER DAVIES, Ph.D.,
2 1:03 P.M., WEDNESDAY, JULY 2, 2025, VIA VERITEXT REMOTE
3 TECHNOLOGY, BEFORE MARK McCLURE, C.S.R. #12203,
4 CERTIFIED SHORTHAND REPORTER IN AND FOR THE STATE OF
5 CALIFORNIA.

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I N D E X

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WEDNESDAY, JULY 2, 2025, 1:03 P.M.

MR. LUMAN: This is the deposition of
Dr. Davies in the matter of IPR No. 2024-01197.

My name is Nate Luman, and I'm joined by
Phillip Minnick today. We're both from the law firm of
Knobbe Martens, and we represent petitioner Dr. Falk
Pharma in this matter.

MS. AGARWAL: I'm Isha Agarwal.

With me I have Jon Cousin and DeAnna Allen,
from the law firm of Cooley LLP, and we are here
representing patent owner Ellodi Pharmaceuticals.

MARTYN CHRISTOPHER DAVIES, Ph.D.
having been sworn, was examined
and testified as follows:

EXAMINATION

BY MR. LUMAN:

Q. Good afternoon. My name is Nate Luman, and
I'm going to be taking the deposition today.

Can you hear me okay, Dr. Davies?

A. I can, thank you.

Q. Would you please state your full name and home
address for the record.

1 A. Martyn Christopher Davies, D-a-v-i-e-s. It's
2 4 Hall Grounds Drive, Colston Bassett, B-a-s-s-e-t-t,
3 and I live in Nottingham, in the UK.

4 Q. Do you understand that you are under oath
5 today?

6 A. I do.

7 Q. Is there any reason that you would be unable
8 to give truthful and accurate testimony today?

9 A. No.

10 Q. I understand you've been deposed before, but
11 just a few ground rules. I'm going to be asking the
12 questions today, and the court reporter is going to be
13 taking down my questions and your answers.

14 Would you agree to give verbal responses
15 today?

16 A. I'll try to the best of my ability.

17 Q. Thanks.

18 And I'm going to try to not speak over you,
19 and I would ask that you would try to not speak over me.

20 Is that okay?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And if you do not understand a question,
23 please let me know. Otherwise, I will assume that you
24 understood my question.

25 Is that fair?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Your attorney may object to some of my
3 questions, but you will still need to answer the
4 question unless you're instructed by your counsel not to
5 answer.

6 Do you understand?

7 A. I understand.

8 Q. I'll probably take a break every hour or so.
9 If you would like a break at another time, just let me
10 know.

11 Is that okay?

12 A. Thank you.

13 Q. I assume you've been deposed before, is that
14 correct?

15 A. That's correct.

16 Q. About how many times have you been deposed
17 before?

18 A. I don't know the number. I've been deposed
19 before. I don't know the number.

20 Q. As a rough estimate, maybe more than ten
21 times?

22 A. I think so, yes.

23 Q. The cases where you've been deposed before,
24 were those patent cases?

25 A. Excuse me. Yes, I believe so.

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1 Q. I believe you've also testified in court
2 before, is that correct?

3 A. That's correct.

4 Q. Can you give an estimate about how many times
5 you've testified in court before?

6 A. Again, I haven't counted how many times I've
7 testified.

8 Q. I understand that you received a box in the
9 mail concerning today's deposition, is that right?

10 A. That's correct.

11 Q. Do you have the box with you?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. Would you please open the box.

14 A. It's already been opened, but sealed --

15 Q. I hope there's not too much tape on it.

16 A. -- by the Office of Border of Security.

17 Q. Okay, check the documents for security
18 purposes. I understand.

19 A. There's an awful lot of tape.

20 I have it.

21 Q. Thanks.

22 The box contains a binder, and in the binder
23 are exhibits. The first exhibit in the binder is your
24 declaration, which is Exhibit 2007, and then the
25 remaining documents in the binder, they go in order from

1 Exhibit 1001 and so on, up to Petitioner Exhibit 1036.

2 And then after that are the patent owner
3 exhibits, starting at Exhibit 2008, which is your CV,
4 and so forth.

5 So, hopefully, we won't have to go through all
6 the exhibits today, but we have them in the binder to
7 access, if needed.

8 A. Okay.

9 Q. Let's get started with Exhibit 2007. That
10 would be the first exhibit in your binder.

11 Would you please turn there, and let me know
12 when you have arrived.

13 A. I have.

14 Q. Exhibit 2007, just for the record, is a
15 document that's entitled "Declaration of Martyn
16 Christopher Davies."

17 Dr. Davies, do you recognize this exhibit?

18 A. I do.

19 Q. And what is it?

20 A. It's the declaration, my declaration in this
21 case.

22 Q. Would you mind turning to the last page of the
23 exhibit with me.

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. This is page 68.

1 On page 68, is that your signature?

2 A. It is.

3 Q. Are there any corrections or edits you'd like
4 to make to this declaration?

5 A. Not that I recall.

6 Q. Would you please turn with me in your
7 declaration, Exhibit 2007, to paragraph No. 10.

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. So I'm looking at the second-to-last sentence
10 in that paragraph. There, you state "I have extensive
11 experience with the formulation of tablets, capsules,
12 advanced drug delivery and controlled release systems"
13 and so on.

14 Do you see that?

15 A. I do.

16 Q. And have you ever been involved with
17 formulating an orally disintegrating tablet?

18 A. I have not. But I have been involved in the
19 testing formulations, particularly those that are used
20 and designed for the mouth. And, of course, I've taught
21 them at the graduate course.

22 Q. When you said you've been involved with
23 testing formulations, is that testing formulations of
24 orally disintegrating tablets?

25 A. No, that was testing formulations which were

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1 related to formulations that were designed for the use
2 in the mouth for systemic absorption. I tested and
3 characterized those formulations.

4 Q. So the formulations that you've tested -- what
5 are some of the properties that you were looking at in
6 characterizing those formulations?

7 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

8 THE WITNESS: Can I ask you what you mean by
9 "properties"?

10 BY MR. LUMAN:

11 Q. Well, sure. Let me just ask more generally.
12 When you were testing formulations, what types
13 of testings were you performing?

14 A. As my next sentence says, I've been actively
15 involved in making and characterizing many
16 pharmaceutical preparations.

17 It's kind of what I've been known for. So in
18 those formulations, I'd be characterizing the
19 distribution of the drug within the formulation, I'd be
20 characterizing the distribution of the excipients, I'd
21 be looking at determining their function, and also the
22 release of the drug. Those are the kind of things that
23 I'd be using.

24 A combination of advanced analytical
25 techniques, as well as conventional pharmaceutical

1 techniques to do that, and I did that both in my
2 academic work, but, of course, in the company that I
3 cofounded, Molecular Profiles, which became Juniper
4 Pharma Services.

5 Q. Dr. Davies, if I refer to orally
6 disintegrating tablets as ODTs today, would that be
7 okay?

8 A. That's fine.

9 Q. I'd like to discuss ODTs for a few minutes.
10 In your declaration, would you please turn
11 with me to paragraph 58.

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. So, in paragraph 58, you say "Dr. Parr states
14 that the '729 patent defines orally disintegrating
15 tablet, orally dispersing tablet, or ODT, to refer to a
16 solid dosage form of the present invention, which
17 disintegrates rapidly in the oral cavity of a patient
18 after administration, without chewing."

19 Do you see that?

20 A. I do.

21 Q. And based on the last sentence, in paragraph
22 58, I understand that you agree with this definition of
23 an ODT.

24 Is that fair?

25 A. That's correct.

1 Q. There's a citation in paragraph 58 to Exhibit
2 1001. It's to column 2, lines 41 to 44.

3 Do you see that?

4 There's a parenthetical that says "Citing
5 Ex 1001, 2 (41-44).

6 A. Correct.

7 Q. I'd like to take a look at that exhibit
8 together and that portion of the patent that's cited, so
9 would you please turn in your binder to Exhibit 1001,
10 and let me know when you've arrived.

11 A. I have.

12 MR. LUMAN: For the record, I'll state that
13 Exhibit 1001 is U.S. Patent No. 8,771,729, and the last
14 name of the first named inventor is Perrett.

15 Q. Dr. Davies, is it okay if I refer to this
16 patent as the '729 patent today?

17 A. That's fine.

18 Q. Would you turn with me to column 2. Starting
19 at line 41, there's a description of orally
20 disintegrating tablet.

21 Do you see that?

22 A. I do.

23 Q. It says: "The terms 'orally disintegrating
24 tablet,' 'orally dispersing tablet,' or 'ODT' refer to a
25 solid dosage form of the present invention which

1 disintegrates rapidly in the oral cavity of a patient
2 after administration, without chewing."

3 Do you see that?

4 A. I do.

5 Q. Is this definition of an orally disintegrating
6 tablet consistent with how a person of ordinary skill in
7 the art would have understood an ODT in the year 2009?

8 A. I believe it is.

9 Q. And I see that the definition refers to the
10 oral cavity.

11 Would that be the mouth, in, basically,
12 layman's terms?

13 A. That's correct.

14 Q. I'd like to take a look at another description
15 of an ODT, specifically the description found in the FDA
16 guidance and take a look at that, so would you mind
17 turning with me in your binder to Exhibit 1005, and let
18 me know when you've arrived there.

19 A. Okay.

20 MR. LUMAN: For the record, I'll state that
21 Exhibit 1005 is a document entitled "Guidance for
22 Industry, Orally Disintegrating Tablets."

23 Q. Dr. Davies, are you familiar with Exhibit
24 1005?

25 A. I am.

1 Q. Would you turn with me to page 2 -- I'm going
2 by the numbers at the bottom of the page -- and can you
3 let me know when you've arrived.

4 A. I'm there, thank you.

5 Q. Thanks.

6 I see there's kind of, halfway through the
7 page, a header Roman numeral III, Discussion.

8 Do you see that?

9 A. I do.

10 Q. And then the first sentence of section 3 says:
11 "As briefly discussed in section 2, an ODT has
12 previously been distinguished as a separate dosage form
13 because of the specific, intended performance
14 characteristics of such a product, which are rapid oral
15 disintegration in saliva with no need for chewing or
16 drinking liquids to ingest these products."

17 The next sentence: "These characteristics,
18 which are an aid to patient use and compliance, are the
19 primary characteristics that constitute the basis for
20 classifying a product as an ODT."

21 Do you see those two sentences?

22 A. I do.

23 Q. Is the description here consistent with how a
24 POSA, a person of ordinary skill in the art, would have
25 understood an ODT in the year 2009?

1 A. I believe it is.

2 Q. The second sentence, it talks about primary
3 characteristics. It says: "Primary characteristics
4 that constitute the basis for classifying a product as
5 an ODT."

6 Do you see that?

7 A. I do.

8 Q. And I understand those primary characteristics
9 refer to the previous sentence, which would be "rapid
10 oral disintegration in saliva with no need for chewing
11 or drinking liquids to ingest these products."

12 Would you agree or disagree with me on that?

13 A. I think it does refer to that. And as I say,
14 these are an aid to patient use and compliance.

15 Q. When you say these are made for patient use
16 and compliance, is that ODTs you're referring to that
17 are made for patient use and compliance?

18 A. I actually said "which are an aid to patient
19 use and compliance."

20 So the primary characteristics of rapid oral
21 disintegration is saliva, no need for chewing or
22 drinking liquids to ingest these products. In other
23 words, so that they can be swallowed, or are an aid to
24 patient use and compliance.

25 Q. Thanks for the clarification.

1 So that description refers to rapid oral
2 disintegration in saliva, and I'd like to explore the
3 part about the saliva there.

4 So my understanding of how an ODT works is
5 that the patient's saliva contacts the ODT, and that
6 causes the ODT to disintegrate rapidly in the oral
7 cavity, is that correct?

8 A. When an ODT is placed in a patient's mouth, in
9 their oral cavity, it will come in contact with saliva,
10 which contains water, and that water will contact the
11 ODT, and it will start to disintegrate rapidly. It will
12 allow the drug to be dispersed in the saliva so it can
13 be absorbed systemically, and if it is not dissolved in
14 the mouth, it will be swallowed into the stomach so it
15 can be then subsequently absorbed in the rest of the GI
16 tract.

17 Q. I want to follow up on the part about
18 dispersal in the saliva.

19 So the part of the ODT that's dispersed in the
20 saliva would be the excipients from the ODT and the
21 active ingredient from the ODT, is that right?

22 A. That's correct.

23 Q. And when we refer to dispersion, we don't
24 necessarily mean dissolved, it could be that there's
25 still solid particulates there, is that correct?

1 MS. AGARWAL: Objection to form.

2 THE WITNESS: It depends on what you mean.
3 When the tablet -- when the ODT comes in contact with
4 saliva, it will break up. It will break up, allowing
5 the particles within the tablet, both excipient and
6 drug, to be released into the saliva. The drug
7 particles on contact with saliva will start to dissolve,
8 and, therefore, they can start to be absorbed into the
9 bloodstream through the mouth.

10 BY MR. LUMAN:

11 Q. I'd like to stay in Exhibit 1005. If you can
12 turn back to page 1 with me, and let me know when you've
13 arrived there.

14 A. Yes. Thank you.

15 Q. I see kind of near the sort of bottom of the
16 page, Roman numeral II, Background.

17 Do you see that header there?

18 A. I do.

19 Q. And I'm looking at the second sentence of the
20 background section on page 1 of Exhibit 1005.

21 It says: "The products are designed to
22 disintegrate or dissolve rapidly on contact with saliva,
23 thus eliminating the need to chew the tablet, swallow an
24 intact tablet, or take the tablet with liquids."

25 Do you see that?

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1 A. I do.

2 Q. And then the next sentence: "This mode of
3 administration was initially expected to be beneficial
4 to pediatric and geriatric patients, to people with
5 conditions related to impaired swallowing, and for
6 treatment of patients when compliance may be difficult
7 (e.g., for psychiatric disorders.)"

8 Do you see that?

9 A. I do.

10 Q. I'm interested in the portion about ODTs being
11 expected to be beneficial to people with conditions
12 related to impaired swallowing.

13 Can you explain why ODTs were expected to be
14 beneficial to people with conditions related to impaired
15 swallowing?

16 A. So it talks in the context of pediatric and
17 geriatric patients where there may be difficulty in
18 those patients in swallowing.

19 Equally, there may be individuals who find it
20 difficult to swallow tablets, and therefore, ODTs are
21 used in those cases because, obviously, you want the
22 treatment, you want the patient to get the drug into the
23 bloodstream so that it can have a clinical effect, and
24 in doing so, an ODT overcomes that compliance problem,
25 because, when placed in the mouth, it disintegrates and,

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1 as I discussed, it dissolves rapidly on contact with
2 saliva, allowing the drug to be absorbed into the
3 bloodstream very quickly, and also for the drug which is
4 not dissolved to be swallowed and then go through the GI
5 tract, into the small intestine and stomach, and be
6 absorbed into the bloodstream there.

7 Q. So is it fair that an ODT is beneficial for
8 patients who have impaired swallowing, as compared to an
9 alternative tablet that needs to be swallowed? Is that
10 a fair way to look at it?

11 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

12 THE WITNESS: I don't quite understand your
13 question, but if you're saying that the pediatric and
14 geriatric patients, patients where compliance is
15 difficult, and also patients where they have a
16 difficulty swallowing tablets, then an ODT is an
17 alternative and ensures that you can get the drug into
18 the bloodstream, absorbed into the bloodstream and have
19 its clinical effect.

20 BY MR. LUMAN:

21 Q. What type of conditions do people have that
22 are related to impaired swallowing?

23 A. There may be people who have a problem in
24 swallowing. I'm not a clinician in that sense, so I'm
25 just aware that for those patients that present with a

1 problem of impaired swallowing, then an ODT, which
2 rapidly disintegrates in the saliva, is a good
3 alternative for those individuals to ensure that they
4 can get the drug absorbed into their bloodstream.

5 Q. Okay. Would you mind turning back with me to
6 Exhibit 1001, and let me know when you have arrived
7 there.

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. I'd like to turn to column No. 1 of Exhibit
10 1001. Can you let me know when you've arrived there.

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. In column 1, there's a header, Background of
13 the Invention.

14 Do you see that?

15 A. I do.

16 Q. Starting at line 21, there is a description
17 that includes eosinophilic esophagitis.

18 Do you see that?

19 A. I do.

20 Q. Are you familiar with eosinophilic
21 esophagitis?

22 A. I am.

23 Q. And the text indicates that eosinophilic
24 esophagitis is abbreviated as EE, is that right?

25 A. That's correct.

1 Q. I've also seen eosinophilic esophagitis
2 abbreviated as EoE.

3 Would it be okay with you if sometimes I refer
4 to eosinophilic esophagitis as EoE?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. When did you first become aware of EoE?

7 A. I don't recall when I became aware. I've been
8 aware of it for quite some time.

9 Q. Have you been aware of EoE since before you
10 began working on this case?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. Do you recall how you became aware of EoE?

13 A. Just through my general reading and work. My
14 background is in pharmacy and pharmacology, so for that
15 reason, I am aware of this condition.

16 Q. Are you familiar with the symptoms of EoE?

17 A. Well, I was, and the patent teaches you that
18 it's painful, leads to difficulty in swallowing and
19 predisposes patients to food impaction and other
20 complications.

21 Q. With respect to difficulty swallowing, do you
22 know if that's a major or minor symptom of EoE?

23 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

24 THE WITNESS: I know it's one part.

25 BY MR. LUMAN:

1 Q. Do you know how commonly reported difficulty
2 swallowing is amongst patients with EoE?

3 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

4 THE WITNESS: Again, I just know it's one of
5 the symptoms of EE, or EoE.

6 BY MR. LUMAN:

7 Q. Do you know if difficulty swallowing is the
8 most common symptom of EoE?

9 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

10 THE WITNESS: Again, I'm a formulator, and the
11 formulator -- I'm from that background, and also from my
12 pharmacy background, I know that it's one of the
13 symptoms of EE, or EoE.

14 BY MR. LUMAN:

15 Q. I'd like to continue looking in Exhibit 1001
16 with you.

17 Would you turn with me to the claims, which
18 begin in column 18. Can you let me know when you arrive
19 at column 18.

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. Do you see Claim 1 in column 18?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. Claim 1 recites: "An orally disintegrating
24 solid pharmaceutical composition."

25 Do you see that?

1 A. That's correct.

2 Q. And it requires a corticosteroid and a
3 disintegrant. It has to disintegrate within 60 seconds.

4 I want to look at the last limitation,
5 starting in line 30.

6 Do you see that last limitation in line 30?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. So that says: "Wherein upon administration,
9 the corticosteroid is deposited topically in the upper
10 gastrointestinal tract."

11 I'd like to understand how this orally
12 disintegrating solid deposits the corticosteroid in the
13 upper gastrointestinal tract.

14 So my understanding is that upon
15 administration, it's the patient's saliva that causes
16 the orally disintegrating solid to disintegrate in the
17 oral cavity.

18 Do I have that right, or would you say it
19 differently?

20 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

21 THE WITNESS: It's three different questions.

22 Do you mind breaking it up so that I can
23 answer it?

24 BY MR. LUMAN:

25 Q. Yes. Let's try it this way.

1 How does the orally disintegrating solid
2 deposit the corticosteroid in the upper gastrointestinal
3 tract?

4 A. Well, the inventors show -- they claim in this
5 claim to use an ODT for the first time such that when it
6 was exposed to the saliva, the ODT broke it up within 60
7 seconds, and they are showing that that ODT -- when the
8 drug is both in the saliva, absorbed in saliva, and also
9 drug particles are present within the saliva and the
10 rest of the excipients are present within the saliva,
11 upon swallowing that, it's administered topically in the
12 upper gastrointestinal tract, and they claim this is
13 essentially the first time an ODT had been used for a
14 topical administration as opposed to systemic.

15 Q. I'd like to follow up on the saliva portion of
16 your answer.

17 What volume of saliva is required to dissolve
18 the orally disintegrating solid so that the
19 corticosteroid is deposited in the upper
20 gastrointestinal tract?

21 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

22 THE WITNESS: It will be a volume,
23 typically -- I would agree with Dr. Parr. It would be
24 about 1 or 2 mils in that situation, the tablet will
25 break up and the drug will start dissolving and the

1 particles of the drug will be in the saliva, along with
2 the excipients, and on swallowing, it would deposit --
3 this is showing for the first time that you could use
4 this approach to deposit the corticosteroid topically in
5 the upper gastrointestinal tract.

6 BY MR. LUMAN:

7 Q. So a volume of about 1 to 2 milliliters of
8 saliva would be sufficient to dissolve the orally
9 disintegrating solid for the corticosteroid to be
10 deposited in the upper gastrointestinal tract, is that
11 right?

12 A. Not quite. The 1 to 2 mils would be
13 sufficient for the disintegration and starting the
14 dissolution of the drug. So it dissolves, and drug
15 particles would be deposited topically in the upper
16 gastrointestinal tract, and the drug would continue to
17 dissolve from the particles topically.

18 Q. And a volume of 1 to 2 milliliters of saliva
19 is sufficient for allowing the corticosteroid to be
20 deposited topically in the upper gastrointestinal tract?

21 A. Well, the volume clearly is sufficient volume
22 such that the drug would be deposited topically in the
23 upper GI tract. You know, that's what the inventors are
24 teaching you, that they have developed a formulation for
25 the first time which can deposit the drug topically in

1 the upper gastrointestinal tract.

2 One would not expect an ODT to be able to do
3 that, but they are showing it has, and it's the first
4 example I'm aware of, of ODT being used topically in the
5 upper gastrointestinal tract.

6 Q. And I just wanted to follow up on the volume
7 from your previous answer.

8 Is the volume of saliva, 1 to 2 milliliters,
9 that's sufficient for depositing the corticosteroid in
10 the upper gastrointestinal tract with an ODT, or is
11 there a different volume that you need in order to
12 deposit the corticosteroid in the upper gastrointestinal
13 tract?

14 A. As I'm sure we'll go on to talk about, it uses
15 8 to 12 mils of a liquid formulation to treat and
16 deposit topically in the upper gastrointestinal tract.

17 As we will discuss, I'm sure, later, Dohil
18 shows that you can use a liquid formulation of about 8
19 to 12 mils of a particular viscosity to deposit the
20 corticosteroid topically in the upper gastrointestinal
21 tract. That's why it's surprising and innovative that
22 the inventors have shown that you can use an ODT,
23 because as Dr. Parr has indicated, and I agree with him,
24 typically, you would have around 1 to 2 mils of saliva
25 available in the circumstance for an ODT, but the

1 inventors have shown that this is an effective way to
2 treat, and they have a method claim, as I'm sure you
3 know, Claim 29 for the treatment of an inflammatory
4 condition using this formulation.

5 Q. Well, let's take a look at Claim 29.

6 Would you please turn there. That's in column
7 20.

8 So Claim 29 is a method for treating an
9 inflammatory condition, and it uses the composition
10 according to Claim 1.

11 Do you see that?

12 A. I do.

13 Q. Would 1 to 2 milliliters of saliva be
14 sufficient for the orally disintegrating solid of
15 Claim 1 to treat an inflammatory condition of the
16 gastrointestinal tract, as set here in Claim 29?

17 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

18 THE WITNESS: Again, clearly, the patentees
19 are claiming that they can use the ODT for the first
20 time for the topical delivery of the corticosteroid for
21 treating an inflammatory condition of the GI tract. And
22 I agree with Dr. Parr, typically, you would have 1 to 2
23 mls of liquid of saliva in the mouth at the time you
24 took an ODT, and therefore, the inventors have shown and
25 are claiming that they can treat the upper

1 gastrointestinal tract by depositing the corticosteroid
2 using that ODT formulation. It's the first time someone
3 has done this using an ODT as a topical administration
4 in the upper GI tract.

5 BY MR. LUMAN:

6 Q. Can you look down at Claim 31 with me. That
7 one is "wherein said condition is eosinophilic
8 esophagitis, EoE."

9 Do you see that?

10 A. I do.

11 Q. Would 1 to 2 milliliters of saliva be
12 sufficient to use the orally disintegrating solid of
13 Claim 1 to treat EoE according to Claim 31?

14 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

15 THE WITNESS: Well, the patentees are claiming
16 the ODT in column 1 can be used once it disintegrates --
17 one that disintegrates within 60 seconds using the USP
18 disintegration test for the deposition of the
19 corticosteroid topically in the upper GI tract.

20 Dr. Parr has said 1 to 2 mils of saliva would
21 be present and that would allow the ODT to break up and
22 dissolve some drug and also have some drug particles and
23 excipient present and be deposited in the upper GI
24 tract. And that's what the patentees are claiming is
25 sufficient, because they claim a method for treating the

1 condition of the inflammatory condition of the GI tract,
2 which include the systemic eosinophilic esophagitis, or
3 EE.

4 Q. Looking at Claim 31, condition is EoE.

5 When the solid orally disintegrating
6 composition mixes with the patient's saliva, does that
7 resulting suspension formed from the saliva mixing with
8 the ODT -- does that need to coat the esophagus to treat
9 EoE?

10 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

11 THE WITNESS: Well, it's been deposited
12 topically in the upper gastrointestinal tract, i.e., the
13 esophagus. And that provides the method of treatment,
14 it alleviates the inflammatory condition of the
15 eosinophilic esophagitis, or EoE.

16 BY MR. LUMAN:

17 Q. In order to alleviate the inflammatory
18 symptoms of EoE, does the solid composition mixed with
19 the patient's saliva need to coat the esophagus?

20 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

21 THE WITNESS: Yes. That question doesn't
22 quite make sense.

23 If you mean the ODT, on contact with saliva,
24 breaks up rapidly, and that saliva, which contains the
25 drug, dissolved drug, drug parcels, which are

1 dissolving, and also the excipients, that coats or is
2 deposited, rather, topically in the upper
3 gastrointestinal tract, and that is because this is, for
4 the first time, not with any systemic event, as the
5 Claim 1 says, but a topical event.

6 BY MR. LUMAN:

7 Q. And when the saliva mixes with the dissolved
8 drug from the orally disintegrating solid, does that
9 need to coat the entire esophagus or does it need to
10 coat part of the esophagus or does it have to coat any
11 of the esophagus in order to alleviate the symptoms of
12 EoE?

13 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

14 THE WITNESS: Well, I don't think there's any
15 question. Let's start again.

16 The ODT, on contact with saliva, breaks up
17 rapidly, releasing the drug and the excipients. Some of
18 the drug will be dissolving, some of the drug will still
19 be drug particles. When that's swallowed it will be
20 deposited topically in the upper gastrointestinal tract,
21 and this -- and the patentees are saying, by that
22 depositing in the esophagus, it really provides a method
23 of treatment of that inflammatory condition, EoE.

24 BY MR. LUMAN:

25 Q. I want to get in what you said about it

1 depositing into the esophagus.

2 Does that depositing in the esophagus require
3 coating the esophagus or not?

4 A. Depends on what you mean by "coating the
5 esophagus," but clearly, the claim is to the ODT, which
6 is broken up in the saliva, and the dissolved drug and
7 the drug in the saliva, which is swallowed, will then be
8 deposited topically in the esophagus. And that has been
9 shown to provide relief. It's using 8 to 12 mils of a
10 viscous solution. That solution was claimed to provide
11 relief.

12 Q. As part of your answer, you'd mentioned it
13 depends on what I mean by "coating the esophagus," and
14 you brought up Dohil.

15 So do you have an understanding of when Dohil
16 brings up coating the esophagus? Does it have to coat
17 the entire esophagus or just part of the esophagus? Do
18 you have an understanding of that?

19 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

20 THE WITNESS: Again, Dohil claims to provide
21 sufficient coverage such that you get relief, you're
22 able to treat. The same as with the ODT. For the first
23 time, it has been shown, using an ODT, that it can
24 deposit topically in the upper GI tract, the esophagus,
25 such that you can treat EoE sufficiently.

1 BY MR. LUMAN:

2 Q. How would we know if it's been sufficiently
3 deposited to treat EoE? Is that 100 percent coverage of
4 the esophagus, or something just sufficient to treat an
5 inflamed area? Can you provide some more information on
6 what you mean by "sufficiently deposited to treat EoE"?

7 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

8 THE WITNESS: Again, the patentees are
9 claiming, in 29, a method for treating an inflammatory
10 condition, like EoE, which is claimed in 31. So if
11 you're treating it -- in other words, you're providing
12 relief from that inflammatory condition, you are, by
13 nature, administering sufficient corticosteroid and
14 depositing it topically in the upper GI tract, i.e., the
15 esophagus.

16 Q. I'd like to talk about the saliva volume for a
17 minute.

18 Would you agree that a person typically has 1
19 to 2 milliliters of saliva in their oral cavity at any
20 given time?

21 A. In that order. Maybe a little less, but it
22 would be of that order. Yes, I'd agree.

23 Q. Are you aware that a person's saliva
24 production rate can increase when stimulated by having a
25 solid composition in someone's mouth?

1 A. Again, it depends on the context, you know.
2 It depends on the context. If there's food in your
3 mouth, then you may very well get saliva stimulation.

4 Q. How about if you place an orally
5 disintegrating tablet in the mouth, would that increase
6 a person's saliva production?

7 A. I guess the ODTs rapidly begin breaking in the
8 mouth. So it will rapidly disintegrate within seconds,
9 certainly within 60 seconds. They did a disintegration
10 test, allowing the drug to be released, and it will be
11 released into the saliva, which, when swallowed, will,
12 for the first time, administer the drug topically to the
13 esophagus.

14 Q. That process of the ODT rapidly disintegrating
15 in the patient's saliva, does that process tend to
16 increase the patient's saliva production rate?

17 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

18 THE WITNESS: I guess I'd agree with Dr. Parr,
19 that you're going to have about 1 to 2 mils of saliva
20 when the ODT is breaking up and dissolving in the mouth.

21 BY MR. LUMAN:

22 Q. So your position is that there's going to be 1
23 to 2 milliliters of saliva to dissolve an ODT regardless
24 of any increase in the patient's saliva production rate
25 that's due to stimulation by the ODT, is that fair?

1 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

2 THE WITNESS: Not quite. It's -- you will
3 get -- when the ODT breaks up on contact with the saliva
4 in the mouth, it will disintegrate and the drug will
5 start to dissolve, and on swallowing, that will contain
6 both dissolved drug, drug particles, which will deposit
7 in the esophagus topically. A topical administration.

8 BY MR. LUMAN:

9 Q. I want to focus on the patient's saliva
10 production rate.

11 Do you have an opinion if a patient's saliva
12 production rate will increase, decrease or stay the same
13 when an orally disintegrating tablet is placed in a
14 patient's mouth?

15 A. I think there will be, certainly, 1 to 2 mils
16 when an ODT is placed in the mouth. And, I guess -- and
17 I've said it in my report, that you -- you know, the
18 amount of saliva production will depend on the -- can
19 vary, it can depend on the disease state of the patient,
20 it depends on many factors.

21 And I use that comment, you know, that this
22 clearly -- this ODT clearly works, despite the fact that
23 you're using an ODT for the first time for topical
24 administration.

25 So I'm contrasting that with what prior art

1 knew using a viscous solution of a defined 8 to 12 mils
2 volume where everything was predissolved, and still, the
3 ODT, in some ways, surprisingly, has been shown to work
4 and treat, topically, EoE.

5 So whether you have 1 to 2 mils or whether
6 that varies amongst patients, or it varies in terms of
7 the -- you know, to some extent, you know, that adds to
8 the surprise of the invention, because you're not having
9 a predefined volume of liquid, which the prior art
10 taught you worked with an ODT. You have all these
11 variables, both inter and inpatient, and yet, it's
12 effective for treatment of EoE by topically
13 administering the corticosteroid in the esophagus.

14 THE WITNESS: We have been going for about an
15 hour and five minutes.

16 Would you mind if we took a brief break?

17 MR. LUMAN: Yes. Would you like five minutes?
18 Ten minutes? Do you have a preference?

19 THE WITNESS: Say, ten minutes.

20 Would that be okay?

21 MR. LUMAN: Yes. We'll be back at 6:17. I
22 suppose that's 17 after.

23 (A short recess was taken.)

24 BY MR. LUMAN:

25 Q. It's now 17 after, and we are back on the

1 record.

2 I wanted to follow up on your previous answer
3 where you had said that a patient's saliva production
4 rate depends on many factors.

5 Is one of the factors that increases the
6 patient's saliva production rate the presence of an ODT
7 in the patient's mouth?

8 A. Well, I've said that I agree with Dr. Parr,
9 that when the claim -- already disintegrating
10 composition disintegrates in 60 seconds, which Dr. Parr
11 has admitted would only produce 1 to 2 mils of liquid, I
12 then go on to my report. I think it's in paragraph 106.
13 I talk about various factors impacting saliva production
14 of a patient.

15 And that the amount of liquid generated when
16 following the administration of the ODT is unpredictable
17 and variable. And also, the viscosity could not be
18 controlled. And I say that because it is surprising,
19 based on the prior art, Dohil, that an ODT -- to me, and
20 I think to a person of ordinary skill, that an ODT would
21 work. So there are various factors impacting saliva
22 production of a patient. And it has been shown to work.

23 Q. I want to take a look at page 106 of your
24 declaration, I reference Exhibit 1007.

25 Looking at the sentence that brings up

1 unpredictable and variable.

2 Do you see that sentence?

3 It's kind of the bottom of page 46.

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. When you say that the amount of liquid
6 generated is unpredictable and variable, is 1 to 2
7 milliliters the minimum amount of liquid generated in
8 the mouth?

9 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

10 THE WITNESS: I think I agree with Dr. Parr,
11 that he says that, on ingesting -- on taking, sorry, an
12 ODT, disintegrating in 60 seconds, will produce 1 to 2
13 mils of liquid saliva.

14 But I go on to say that the various factors
15 impacting saliva production in a patient may vary. It
16 equally could be smaller than that, or larger. Because
17 it would depend on age, time of day, hydration, disease.
18 There are various factors that could come into play
19 here. And I am contrasting that with Dohil, where
20 there's a predefined, ready-made up liquid of a defined
21 volume and viscosity.

22

23 BY MR. LUMAN:

24 Q. I didn't see any citation to a supporting
25 reference in paragraph 106 for your opinion that the

1 amount of liquid generated is unpredictable and
2 variable.

3 Do you care to comment on why there's no
4 citation there?

5 A. Well, I think a person of ordinary skill would
6 know that. I think a person of ordinary skill would
7 know that the amount of liquid generated in the mouth
8 following administration of an ODT is unpredictable and
9 variable. They would have to understand that from their
10 own personal experience.

11 The amount of saliva in your mouth does vary,
12 and that contrasts significantly with the predefined
13 volume of Dohil, that liquid formulation, and I am
14 saying that, you know, that makes it, to me, all the
15 more surprising that an ODT works. And I'm saying
16 Dr. Parr does not comment on that.

17 Q. Is your opinion that the amount of liquid
18 generated is unpredictable and variable based on your
19 experience with monitoring a patient's saliva production
20 rate after they have been administered an orally
21 disintegrating tablet?

22 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

23 THE WITNESS: Sorry, I don't understand the
24 question.

25 I'm saying that a person of ordinary skill

1 would understand that the amount of liquid generated in
2 the mouth following administration of an ODT is
3 unpredictable and variable, and I think that's a really
4 important point in terms of the surprise that this ODT
5 does work, because, in Dohil's case, you have a
6 formulation, which is found to be clinically effective,
7 where you have a predefined volume of viscosity,
8 whereas, I would not expect the same viscosity, volume,
9 et cetera, with an orally disintegrating tablet. So you
10 have would no reasonable expectation of success in using
11 that ODT.

12 BY MR. LUMAN:

13 Q. Let's turn to a different topic. I'd like to
14 talk about lozenges for a few minutes.

15 Would you mind turning in your declaration to
16 the 2007, to paragraph 83, and let me know when you have
17 arrived.

18 A. Yes. Thank you.

19 Q. I'm looking about halfway through paragraph
20 83, there's a sentence that states "I'm also not aware
21 of any fast or quick dissolving lozenges."

22 Do you see that?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Is that still true, as you sit here today?

25 A. Yes, I am not aware, nor is -- was Dr. Parr at

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1 the time aware of a fast-dissolving lozenge. And I
2 think a person of skill would understand, when the term
3 "lozenge" is used, is that the lozenge is dissolving, it
4 just sits in the mouth to be sucked, and the drug is
5 released slowly over a period of time. That would be a
6 surface drug, and it would be released quickly.

7 Q. Did you look for any rapidly dissolving
8 lozenges in the prior art?

9 A. I do not know of any rapidly dissolving
10 lozenges. I've been teaching and researching this field
11 for 35 years, and I do not know -- equally, there's
12 citations that Dr. Parr cites that describes the
13 lozenges to be placed in the mouth and be sucked, and
14 they stay in the mouth. That's completely different to
15 ODT.

16 Q. I understand that you don't know of any
17 rapidly dissolving lozenges, but my question was: Did
18 you look to see if there were any rapidly dissolving
19 lozenges in the prior art?

20 A. I am not aware of any. You know, I'm looking
21 at this from the perspective of a person of ordinary
22 skill, and I believe the person of ordinary skill would
23 understand the text of Aulton, and other texts,
24 dictionary definitions, and they'd understand if a
25 document says a lozenge, and doesn't -- you know, they

1 would understand that a lozenge is a type of formulation
2 that's designed not like an ODT, but to erode slowly in
3 the mouth, releasing the drug.

4 Q. I understand that you're not aware of any
5 rapidly dissolving lozenges.

6 My question is: Did you look to see if there
7 are any in the prior art?

8 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

9 THE WITNESS: I did not see any rapid -- I
10 have not seen any rapidly dissolving lozenges, to my
11 knowledge, over 35 years. So I took the face value of
12 the lozenge as it's used in Dohil. And I agree with
13 Dr. Parr, I'm not aware of any, or any commercial ones.

14 BY MR. LUMAN:

15 Q. When you said you did not see any rapidly
16 dissolving lozenges in the prior art, did you use any
17 search terms to look into the prior art for rapidly
18 dissolving lozenges?

19 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

20 THE WITNESS: Again, I relied on my experience
21 and I relied on my knowledge, and I also think that's
22 what a person of ordinary skill would understand, that a
23 lozenge does not dissolve rapidly, like an ODT. So I
24 relied on my knowledge. I relied on textbooks, I relied
25 on standard references, dictionary, reviews, to come to

1 that review. Because I believe that is what a person of
2 ordinary skill, if they saw a lozenge, would understand.

3 BY MR. LUMAN:

4 Q. So you did not do a search of the literature
5 for rapidly dissolving lozenges using search terms or
6 anything like that, is that fair?

7 A. I did not search because I know what a lozenge
8 is meant -- what lozenge means. And a lozenge does not
9 dissolve rapidly like an ODT. And, you know, I agree
10 with Dr. Parr. He can't identify any fast dissolving
11 lozenges. If he had found such fast dissolving lozenge,
12 I'm surprised that he did not show them. And he also
13 said he wasn't aware of any commercially available ODTs
14 which were lozenges, or similar tablets.

15 Q. Why didn't you do a literature search for
16 rapidly dissolving lozenges when you put together your
17 opinion for this case?

18 A. It's a contradiction of terms. It goes
19 against everything that a person of ordinary skill would
20 understand. A person of ordinary skill, when reading
21 about a lozenge, would understand that it does not -- is
22 not designed to dissolve rapidly like an ODT. A lozenge
23 is meant to be placed in the mouth and sucked, and
24 surface drug will be released rapidly, but then
25 gradually. As the lozenge dissolves, drug is released.

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1 That's what a person of ordinary skill would understand.

2 And why would you make a fast dissolving
3 lozenge?

4 It's a contradiction of terms. It's for that
5 reason I relied on my knowledge for my opinion and, you
6 know, that's, I believe, what a person would understand.

7 Q. I take it, you'd be surprised if lozenges that
8 dissolve within 60 seconds in a patient's mouth were
9 known in the prior art.

10 Is that fair?

11 A. Not only would I be surprised, Dr. Parr would
12 be surprised. He couldn't identify any fast dissolving
13 lozenge of any commercially available ODTs, which
14 constitute lozenges.

15 Q. You just brought up commercially available
16 ODTs.

17 Is it your opinion that you would have to have
18 a commercially available, rapidly dissolving lozenge in
19 order to justify Dohil's description of a rapidly
20 dissolving lozenge?

21 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

22 THE WITNESS: I'm not saying that. I'm saying
23 that Dr. Parr could not demonstrate there were any
24 commercially available ODTs constituting of lozenges.
25 Equally, he was not able to identify any fast dissolving

1 lozenge. So in the context of somebody reading Dohil,
2 somebody reading Dohil would understand that a lozenge
3 is a lozenge, and, you know, they are using that
4 description, and that description is the antithesis of
5 an ODT.

6 When you look at Dohil, they say, for patients
7 that may have difficulty with a dissolving lozenge, the
8 lozenge may be ground or otherwise dissolved in a small
9 volume of water. Clearly, if it was on ODT, you would
10 not need to grind it up. If it was an ODT, it would
11 rapidly disintegrate, but it doesn't.

12 And a lozenge, because it stays in the mouth
13 for a longer period of time, will generate the kind of
14 volumes that one would expect, anticipate in generating
15 the kind of volume of saliva containing the drug, which
16 are much more comparable with Dohil's 8 to 12 mils. And
17 they talk about dissolving in a small volume of water,
18 for example, reaching a total volume in the embodiment
19 herein within Dohil -- in other words, the 12 mils.

20 BY MR. LUMAN:

21 Q. I understand that you didn't do a search of
22 the prior art for rapidly dissolving lozenges.

23 How about including references of today, in
24 the year 2025? Have you ever seen a rapidly dissolving
25 lozenge anywhere in the literature?

1 A. Again, look, Dr. Parr -- I have not seen
2 citations in relation to that. All the reviews that
3 Dr. Parr brought forward about ODTs, ODTs that he used
4 for systemic administration of drugs, all those reviews
5 do not cite a fast dissolving lozenge. And they cite
6 all kinds of different formulations for -- you know,
7 essentially to being rapidly disintegrating formulations
8 in the mouth. Not one of them in that reviews -- in
9 those reviews, in those documents, talk about a fast
10 dissolving lozenge.

11 So if a person of ordinary skill knew about
12 the fast dissolving lozenge, why isn't it in all those
13 multiple publications that Dr. Parr brought forward
14 about ODTs?

15 Because a person of ordinary skill would
16 understand the term "lozenge" means exactly what it was.
17 And even when some of those, like Danckwerts, who talks
18 about different formulations for oral -- for delivery to
19 the mouth. He talks about those ODTs and equivalents,
20 but when he talks about lozenges, he talks specifically
21 about lozenges which are designed, as the person of
22 skill in the art would know, without a disintegrant so
23 that they slowly, slowly dissolve in the mouth,
24 releasing the drug over a period of time.

25 That's my point.

1 Q. We'll be here for a long time today if you
2 can't answer my questions.

3 So my question was: Have you ever seen a
4 rapidly dissolving lozenge anywhere in the literature?

5 A. I have not seen a rapidly dissolving lozenge
6 in the literature, nor have I seen it in all the
7 publications that Dr. Parr put forward illustrating ODTs
8 for the systemic absorption of drugs.

9 Q. In your previous answer, you brought up some
10 of the review articles that Dr. Parr cited, and so still
11 in paragraph 82 of your declaration, do you see the
12 citation to Exhibit 1017?

13 It's kind of -- yeah. It's highlighted on the
14 screen.

15 A. Yes, I do.

16 Q. Okay. Would you please turn in your binder to
17 Exhibit 1017.

18 MR. LUMAN: For the record, I'll say Exhibit
19 1017 is a document entitled "Intraoral Drug Delivery - A
20 Comparative Review," and the author's last name is
21 Danckwerts.

22 Dr. Davies, I'm going to assume you have some
23 familiarity with this document, is that okay?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. Please turn to page 181.

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Let's see. Looking at -- on the right column
3 there's a header, 2.3, "Solid Intraoral Drug Delivery
4 Systems."

5 Do you see that?

6 A. I do.

7 Q. All right. The first sentence of that section
8 says: "Oral lozenges have been used for many years and
9 have proved to be a very popular drug delivery system
10 for treating local mouth diseases and sore throats."

11 Do you see that?

12 A. I do.

13 Q. And would you agree with what the author
14 wrote, that lozenges are typically for topical drugs
15 that treat local mouth diseases and sore throats?

16 A. I agree that they are a very popular drug
17 delivery system for treating local mouth diseases and
18 sore throats.

19 Q. Can you explain a little bit how a lozenge
20 would typically treat a sore throat?

21 A. A lozenge will be taken into the mouth, it
22 will be held in the mouth, and it will gradually -- it
23 will release drug from the surface of the lozenge, and,
24 in that sense, the drug will be in saliva, and then over
25 a period of time, the lozenge will gradually erode and

1 dissolve from the surface releasing more of the drug.
2 The drug being in the saliva provides relief in the
3 mouth and in the throat.

4 Q. Is the relief provided by the drug because the
5 drug contacts the mouth and the throat?

6 A. It could be that the drug is both acting
7 topically and also systematically, correct, in that
8 context, but, you know, it's released over a period of
9 time. It's not like an ODT where it's taken and it
10 disintegrates rapidly in the mouth. It's not intended
11 for that. It's intended to be slowly releasing the drug
12 over a period of time.

13 Q. Does the patient's act of swallowing have any
14 mechanism for providing the relief to the patient? Can
15 you comment on that at all?

16 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

17 BY MR. LUMAN:

18 Q. The first sentence indicates that the lozenge
19 is a popular drug delivery system for treating mouth and
20 local sore throats.

21 Does the patient swallowing the saliva mixed
22 with the drug have anything to do with how the lozenge
23 treats the mouth disease and sore throats?

24 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

25 THE WITNESS: It depends on the context,

1 doesn't it?

2 But it goes on to say, in the third sentence:
3 "The drugs that have traditionally been used have very
4 few systemic adverse effects, and there has never really
5 been concern about the amount of drug swallowed by the
6 patient."

7 I don't know if that answers your question.

8 Clearly, if it's in the mouth, as it goes on
9 to say, more potent drugs -- they are mainly used for
10 their quicker intraoral absorption properties.

11 In other words, the lozenge is kept in the
12 mouth over a period of time, the drug dissolves, and
13 it's absorbed within the oral -- the blood stream that
14 serves the oral cavity, providing quick absorption of
15 the drug.

16 BY MR. LUMAN:

17 Q. When the drug is absorbed in the oral cavity,
18 is that treating the mouth disease, or is that also
19 treating the sore throat?

20 A. Well, in the context of the last section, last
21 sentence, they talk about more potent drugs. And in
22 that context, that's where a lozenge is useful because
23 it can be held in the mouth, gradually releasing the
24 drug, and the drug is being more quickly absorbed
25 through the blood vessels of the mouth as opposed to,

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1 say, waiting for the drug to get down to the small
2 intestine.

3 Clearly, for treatment of local mouth diseases
4 and sore throats, the drug is present locally so that it
5 act locally in the mouth and sore throat, as well as
6 potentially being absorbed.

7 Q. When the lozenge is treating the sore throat,
8 does the patient's act of swallowing help deliver the
9 drug to the throat? Is that fair?

10 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

11 THE WITNESS: Again, there may be -- it
12 depends where the sore throat is and whether it's within
13 the back of the mouth or whether it's further down in
14 the throat. But clearly, swallowing from a lozenge over
15 a prolonged period of time, in that context, may help.
16 The lozenge is designed to be sucked over a period of
17 time.

18 BY MR. LUMAN:

19 Q. I want to look at the next sentence in section
20 2.3 on page 181 of the Exhibit 1017.

21 Can you turn with me there.

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. All right. That sentence says "Most" -- it's
24 referring to lozenges -- "Most lozenges are manufactured
25 as candy type lozenges or tablets without

1 disintegrants."

2 Do you see that?

3 A. I do.

4 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

5 THE WITNESS: It also goes on to say "are
6 intended to be sucked by patients."

7 BY MR. LUMAN:

8 Q. Are you aware of any lozenges that are made
9 with disintegrants?

10 A. Typically, as it says here, most are not used
11 with disintegrants. But even if they were to include a
12 small amount of disintegrant, it wouldn't be designed --
13 it would still be designed to be present and sucked by
14 the patient in the mouth. And I'm talking about the
15 lozenge. But most are not made with disintegrants
16 because that's not the point. The point is that they
17 gradually dissolve over a period of time, releasing the
18 drug, providing relief.

19 Q. Are you aware of any lozenges that are made
20 with disintegrants?

21 A. I am not aware of lozenges that are made with
22 disintegrants. I know most are made without
23 disintegrants, but even if they did include a small
24 amount of disintegrant, they would still be designed as
25 a lozenge to be sucked over a period of time, because

1 that's, by definition, what they are meant to be doing.
2 They are meant to be releasing the drug over a period of
3 time by the patient sucking the lozenge and gradually
4 eroding the lozenge, actually releasing more drug and
5 therefore providing relief. That's very different to an
6 ODT.

7 Q. Can we look at the third sentence in that
8 section. It says: "The drugs that have traditionally
9 been used have very few systemic adverse effects, and
10 there has never really been concern about the amount of
11 drug swallowed by the patient."

12 Do you see that?

13 A. I do.

14 Q. Would you agree with the author that lozenges
15 are traditionally used with drugs that have very few
16 systemic adverse effects?

17 A. I'd agree that locally, because you're
18 treating with -- I'd agree that typically those drugs
19 that are used to treat local mouth diseases and sore
20 throats typically have few systemic adverse effects, and
21 because there's enough locally to treat the condition,
22 they wouldn't have a concern about the amount of drug
23 swallowed by the patient.

24 But it changes when you use more potent drugs,
25 as the next sentence indicates, and there, lozenges,

1 they are saying, can really affect the -- because they
2 can be used for their quicker oral absorption
3 properties. In other words, they get into the
4 bloodstream quickly, and continue to be delivered over a
5 period of time.

6 Q. Can you comment on why drugs that are
7 traditionally used with lozenges tend to have very few
8 systemic adverse effects?

9 A. It could be because many of those medicines
10 are available over the counter within a pharmacy, and
11 they can be used to treat local mouth diseases and sore
12 throats. That's what the authors are saying, and they
13 are -- I think, by contrast to the last sentence, they
14 tend to be less (inaudible). Maybe that's the reason
15 why. And also because, you know, you're treating
16 locally.

17 So it's not as if you're putting in an tablet
18 such that it would be something that could break up in
19 the stomach and then be absorbed in the stomach, or
20 primarily in the small intestine and having systemic
21 effects. Here, you're looking at local mouth diseases
22 and sore throats. So by releasing the drug slowly from
23 the lozenge, the drug is -- a sufficient drug is acting
24 locally to have its effect as opposed to systemic
25 effects.

1 Q. Let's go back up to that first sentence again
2 about lozenges have been very popular for treating local
3 mouth diseases and sore throats.

4 Do you see that one, the first sentence there?

5 A. I do.

6 Q. How about orally disintegrating tablets, are
7 you aware of orally disintegrating tablets that have
8 been used for treating local mouth diseases or sore
9 throats?

10 A. I am only aware of orally disintegrating
11 tablets which are used systematically. The drugs are
12 used systematically. I'm not aware of ODTs being used
13 for topical administration, particularly in the upper GI
14 tract.

15 Q. Did you look in the literature for any orally
16 disintegrating tablets that were used for treating local
17 mouth diseases or sore throats?

18 A. Again, the ODT that I'm aware of -- they are
19 primarily used for treating systemic activity, i.e., get
20 the drug dissolved, the formulation disintegrates
21 rapidly, the drug gets into solution, and the drug gets
22 absorbed rapidly in the systemic circulation.

23 Q. So my question was: Did you look in the
24 literature for any orally disintegrating tablets that
25 were used to treat local mouth diseases or sore throats?

1 A. I was not aware of any that did. As I said,
2 the ODTs that were cited in the literature that Dr. Parr
3 cites are systemic drugs, primarily, yeah.

4 Q. I understand you're not aware of any, but my
5 question is: Did you look to see if any ODTs in the
6 prior art were used to treat local mouth diseases or
7 sore throats?

8 A. I'm not aware because I don't think ODTs are
9 primarily used for that reason, and I'm not aware
10 that -- I suspect, if they were, Dr. Parr would have
11 raised them in his research, and he didn't. So I'm not
12 aware of them because ODTs would primarily be dissolved,
13 getting systemic absorption, getting rapid absorption of
14 the drug through the oral mucosa, into the systemic
15 bloodstream.

16 Q. I understand you are not aware.
17 My question was: Did you look? Did you do
18 any searching to see if ODTs in the prior art were used
19 to treat local mouth diseases or sore throats?

20 A. I looked at the publications that Dr. Parr
21 cites, and they -- they concurred with my experience
22 about ODTs, which are for systemic absorption. So I did
23 not look for the -- I wasn't aware of ODTs that are used
24 locally for topical treatment, and I did not look for
25 them because all the indicia that I knew and the news

1 that I knew, everything that Dr. Parr cites do not
2 demonstrate that ODTs are for systemic absorption,
3 particularly not for the treatment of topical diseases
4 of the esophagus or the upper GI tract.

5 Q. Why didn't you do a search of the literature
6 for prior art of orally disintegrating tablets that were
7 used to treat local mouth diseases or sore throats?

8 A. The reasons I've described in my previous
9 answers.

10 Q. Would you be able to search the literature for
11 orally disintegrating tablets that were used to treat
12 local mouth diseases or sore throats?

13 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

14 THE WITNESS: For the reasons I've described,
15 my previous answer suffices. Equally, if Dr. Parr had
16 come forward with an ODT which was for topical use in
17 the -- has been shown to be useful in the topical
18 administration of the drug in the upper GI tract, I
19 suspect we would have seen is that. He did not, because
20 he, like I, did not believe that ODTs have been used for
21 that application before.

22
23 BY MR. LUMAN:

24 Q. Dr. Davies, do you have the capability to do a
25 prior art literature search for orally disintegrating

1 tablets that might have been used to treat local mouth
2 diseases or sore throats?

3 A. Again, I refer to my previous answer. I know
4 that if an ODT had been used for topical treatment in
5 the upper GI tract, Dr. Parr would have cited it. I'm
6 not aware of any publications, citations from all the
7 literature that I have read of such an ability of
8 systemic application.

9 Q. My question was just simply if you wanted to,
10 would you have the capability of doing a prior art
11 literature search for orally disintegrating tablets that
12 might have been used to treat local mouth diseases or
13 sore throats? Could you do that?

14 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

15 THE WITNESS: Again, I've answered that many
16 times. ODT are primarily, in my experience -- ODTs I've
17 cited are for systemic use. And that systemic use could
18 mean absorption, that systemic absorption could treat
19 all kinds of diseases, all kinds of conditions. I'm not
20 aware of these oral lozenges they use to treat local
21 mouth diseases and sore throats in the way in which an
22 oral lozenge works. An oral lozenge works by slowly
23 releasing the drug over a period of time, and I didn't
24 do that search for that reason.

25 And for the reasons I've described in my

1 previous answer, because I agree with Dr. Parr, you
2 know, he could not find anything to that effect, and I
3 believe, if he had found anything to that effect, that
4 would be an interesting addition to his argument, but he
5 did not.

6 BY MR. LUMAN:

7 Q. I understand you didn't do the search. I'm
8 just asking, if you could have done that search.

9 Could you?

10 MS. AGARWAL: Objection to form.

11 THE WITNESS: For the reasons I've described
12 in my previous answers, I did not do that research.

13 BY MR. LUMAN:

14 Q. I know you didn't do that research.

15 I'm asking, could you do it?

16 MS. AGARWAL: Same objection.

17 THE WITNESS: Again, I can do searches if I
18 think that the issue would be addressed. I did not
19 think -- because of my knowledge of ODTs, all the
20 information that Dr. Parr said on ODTs, he discussed the
21 systemic absorption, and that systemic absorption can
22 treat all kinds of things all over the body, including
23 the mouth and throat.

24 BY MR. LUMAN:

25 Q. When you said you can do searches, what kind

1 of searches would you do? Would it be Google Scholar or
2 something else? What would you do?

3 A. I'd look in my textbooks, I can look at -- I
4 could use Google Search if I so wished. But, you know,
5 a person of ordinary skill would understand that ODTs
6 are used -- by the very nature of rapid disintegration,
7 achieving good systemic and quick systemic absorption
8 for the treatment of a variety of conditions.

9 Q. I'd like to turn to a different topic.

10 If you wouldn't mind turning with me in your
11 declaration, Exhibit 2007, to paragraph 109, please.

12 MR. LUMAN: And, Dr. Davies, this section is
13 going to take a little while. We came back -- we've
14 been on the record for about 50 minutes.

15 Would you like to keep going or take a break?

16 THE WITNESS: Let's take a break.

17 MR. LUMAN: Would ten minutes be good?

18 THE WITNESS: Yes, that would be great. Thank
19 you very much.

20 (A short recess was taken.)

21 BY MR. LUMAN:

22 Q. So we are looking in Exhibit 2007, at
23 paragraph 109. And above paragraph 109 there's a header
24 that says "Dohil Does Not Disclose the Claimed Doses in
25 the Context of a Solid Composition."

1 Do you see that, Dr. Davies?

2 A. I do.

3 Q. And then in that paragraph, underneath the
4 header at paragraph 109, I'm looking at the fourth
5 sentence, Dr. Parr cites to Dohil's disclosure of the
6 doses administered to patients in Examples 1 to 3.

7 Do you see that?

8 A. I do.

9 Q. Then the next sentence talks about: "The
10 patients in Examples 1-3 were given the viscous liquid
11 formulation and a POSA would understand that doses for
12 liquid formulations are not necessarily the same as a
13 solid formulation."

14 Do you see that?

15 A. I do.

16 Q. And sitting here today, is it still your
17 opinion that Dohil does not disclose the claimed doses
18 in the context of a solid composition?

19 A. That's correct.

20 Q. What I'd like to do is take a look at a couple
21 of paragraphs in Dohil and see if we can have some
22 clarification on your opinion.

23 Would you turn with me in your binder to
24 Exhibit 1002, and let me know when you get there.

25 A. Thank you. Yes.

1 MR. LUMAN: For the record, I'll say Exhibit
2 1002 is a US Patent Publication No. 2007/00111978, and
3 the first named inventor's last name is Dohil.

4 Dr. Davies, are you familiar with this
5 exhibit?

6 A. I am.

7 Q. Would it be okay if I refer to this exhibit as
8 Dohil?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. And earlier in our discussion today, we had
11 referenced Dohil.

12 When we were doing that earlier today, was
13 that with reference to Exhibit 1002?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. Would you turn with me to paragraph 15. Let
16 me know when you arrive.

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. Paragraph 15 has the pharmaceutical
19 composition and certain embodiments, comprises a
20 therapeutically effective amount of corticosteroid to
21 prevent or alleviate esophageal inflammation in certain
22 embodiments, 1 to 2 milligrams, or 2 to 3 milligrams of
23 corticosteroid per day is administered to said
24 individual.

25 Do you see that?

1 A. I do.

2 Q. Is it your opinion that the person of ordinary
3 skill in the art would understand that the dosage
4 amounts in paragraph 15, of 1 to 2 milligrams or 2 to 3
5 milligrams, do not apply to solid formulations?

6 A. Sorry, I misheard you.

7 Could you just repeat that question?

8 Q. Yes.

9 Is it your opinion that a person of skill in
10 the art would understand that the dosage amounts in
11 paragraph 15, of 1 to 2 milligrams or 2 to 3 milligrams,
12 do not apply to solid formulations?

13 MS. AGARWAL: Same objections.

14 THE WITNESS: Well, Dohil is about using
15 liquid, viscous formulations to treat ERE. So in that
16 context, the dosages that they're giving -- and the
17 points I'm making back in my declaration is that you
18 can't say, just based on a liquid formulation, that the
19 dosage should be used within a solid formulation because
20 they are different kinds of formulations.

21 BY MR. LUMAN:

22 Q. Would a person of skill in the art looking at
23 paragraph 15 think these dosage amounts are limited to
24 only liquid formulations?

25 A. I think a person of skill reading Dohil would

1 think these are about liquid formulations, that's
2 correct. That's the extent -- for example, he talks
3 about viscous liquid solutions -- suspensions, rather,
4 yeah.

5 Q. I wanted to clarify. You'd mentioned Dohil.
6 I'm talking about paragraph 15 particularly.

7 If a person of skill in the art were reading
8 paragraph 15 of Dohil, would they think these dosages
9 are limited to just liquid formulations?

10 A. A person of skill reading Dohil and
11 understanding Dohil, would understand when they are
12 talking about dosages, they would be talking about --
13 they could be talking about liquid formulations.

14 Q. Is there any reason you didn't include
15 paragraph 15 in your last answer?

16 It seemed like you were saying Dohil
17 generally, and I was asking about paragraph 15.

18 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

19 THE WITNESS: Again, paragraph 15 is included
20 in Dohil, and Dohil is showing how you can use viscous
21 liquid formulations to treat EoE.

22

23 BY MR. LUMAN:

24 Q. Is it your opinion that a person of skill in
25 the art reading paragraph 15 of Dohil would think that

1 dosage amounts of 1 to 2 or 2 to 3 milligrams are
2 excluded from solid formulations?

3 A. I think a person of ordinary skill would
4 understand that Dohil, if you talk about solid
5 formulations, and we talk about that in that context,
6 ODTs -- we understand that those are very different --
7 that's a very different formulation to a viscous liquid
8 solution.

9 So a person of ordinary skill, reading 15,
10 would be thinking that Dohil is effectively about the
11 use of liquid formulation, and it's giving certain
12 embodiments. That's what it's about. But there's
13 nothing in Dohil in which a person of ordinary skill
14 reading this would see an ODT.

15 Q. How about just a solid formulation in general,
16 not just an ODT? Would a person of skill in the art
17 looking at paragraph 15 believe the dosage amounts of 1
18 to 2 milligrams or 2 to 3 milligrams exclude all solid
19 formulations?

20 A. I don't think -- it certainly -- the
21 embodiments shown in the -- shown in the examples are
22 liquid formulations. I think a person of ordinary skill
23 would be thinking when they read Dohil, that's what
24 these are about.

25 Q. Let's look just two paragraphs up in Dohil, in

1 paragraph 13.

2 I'm looking at the sentence, it's got, "Also
3 provided are pharmaceutical compositions." It's about
4 halfway through the paragraph. The one that says "Also
5 provided are pharmaceutical compositions comprising a
6 corticosteroid."

7 Do you see that one?

8 A. I do.

9 Q. It's highlighted on the screen.

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. You can agree with me that that sentence
12 discloses a dissolving tablet which is a solid
13 formulation, right?

14 A. It talks about a dissolving tablet, but it
15 gives no indication of the time it takes to dissolve,
16 like an ODT. An ODT dissolves rapidly. It does not
17 give any indication that that's an ODT. But right
18 there, it's showing a tablet, a dissolving tablet, but
19 then an immediate release tablet is a dissolving tablet,
20 but it is not an ODT.

21 Q. I'll say, it seems reasonable to me that a
22 person of skill in the art would understand that the
23 dosage amounts in paragraph 15, just two paragraphs
24 after paragraph 13 -- they would understand that those
25 dosage amounts in 15, of 1 to 2 and 2 to 3 milligrams,

1 could apply to the solid dissolving tablet in paragraph
2 13.

3 Do you agree or disagree with that?

4 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

5 THE WITNESS: It could apply to the dissolving
6 tablet, but the dissolving tablet is not an ODT, and
7 therefore, there's no indication in Dohil of the time,
8 like there is for an ODT, for an ODT to disintegrate.

9 So a person of skill would understand that
10 even though there may be a dose related to be tablet,
11 that's very different to employing an ODT, because an
12 ODT is designed to rapidly disintegrate. And in that
13 context, in this light, but for the reasons we discussed
14 a moment ago, again, from all my previous answers,
15 that's a different situation than having a predetermined
16 dose in a volume of liquid. And that's the point I was
17 making in the previous paragraphs.

18 BY MR. LUMAN:

19 Q. If we take out the issue of whether paragraph
20 13 discloses a rapidly dissolving tablet, the person of
21 skill in the art would understand that the dosage
22 amounts in paragraph 15 could apply to the solid tablet
23 formulation in paragraph 13, right?

24 A. Could apply to that, but, you know, all the
25 formulations that are shown are -- in that example are

1 liquid, viscous liquid formulations, and in that
2 context, including -- of course, we've got the -- we've
3 got the lozenge, which gradually releases the drug over
4 a period of time. The drug is released quickly from the
5 surface. So that's very different to an ODT.

6 Q. You just brought up the lozenges. The rapidly
7 dissolving lozenges disclosed in paragraph 32 of
8 Dohil -- would you mind turning with me to paragraph 32.

9 A. I will, thank you.

10 Q. So you would agree -- let's take a look here.
11 The second sentence starts with "The lozenge or other
12 similar tablet."

13 Do you see that?

14 Did you -- do you see the sentence,
15 Dr. Davies?

16 A. I have not said anything.

17 Q. Okay. Let me start again, then. Sorry about
18 that.

19 So do you see the second sentence refers to a
20 lozenge or other similar tablet?

21 A. I do.

22 Q. And so you would agree with me that paragraph
23 32 discloses a solid lozenge or a solid similar tablet,
24 right?

25 A. I agree they are solid and they are a lozenge

1 or similar tablet designed to release the drug over a
2 period of time. You may get the drug dissolving rapidly
3 from the surface, but the lozenge -- it doesn't say what
4 rapidly means, by the way. So there's no indication of
5 time in that sentence. But the lozenge will dissolve
6 from the surface, rapidly leaving, allowing the drug to
7 be released from the surface, and then gradually, over a
8 period of time, erode, and the similar tablet would
9 behave like a lozenge because it's a lozenge or similar
10 tablet.

11 Q. I think we're going to respectfully disagree
12 with each other on the meaning of the word "rapidly" in
13 paragraph 32, but I think we can agree that the lozenge
14 or similar tablet referenced there is at least a solid,
15 right?

16 A. A lozenge is a solid, yeah. A lozenge is a
17 solid. There's nothing in Dohil which explains what
18 "rapidly" means.

19 Equally, if a lozenge was behaving like an
20 ODT, rapidly breaking up, then why would children who
21 may have difficulty with a dissolving lozenge, have it
22 ground or otherwise dissolved in a small volume of
23 water? Why would they do that?

24 Because if it was like an ODT, it would just
25 break up very quickly in the mouth.

1 Why would children -- they may have difficulty
2 with a large lozenge in their mouth, which doesn't act
3 like an ODT and disintegrate rapidly.

4 So the very next sentence contradicts that
5 this could be an ODT. The very next sentence clearly
6 contradicts it. So nowhere in Dohil is "rapidly"
7 explained.

8 Q. Sure. I know we disagree on how to interpret
9 "rapidly." I was just seeing if we could agree that
10 this paragraph discloses a solid formulation.

11 Can we agree on that?

12 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

13 THE WITNESS: Well, a lozenge starts as a
14 solid formulation, that's correct. And it releases drug
15 from the surface and gradually erodes when it is sucked
16 in the mouth, releasing the drug over a period of time,
17 producing a solution that can then coat the esophagus.

18 BY MR. LUMAN:

19 Q. The immediate paragraph above paragraph 32 is
20 paragraph 31.

21 Do you mind turning there with me and letting
22 me know when you arrive.

23 A. 31, yeah.

24 Q. Yeah. Looking at that paragraph that splits
25 the two columns, it starts with "The dosage form

1 contains effective amounts."

2 Do you see that one?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. And so it says: "The dosage forms containing
5 effective amounts are within the bounds of routine
6 experimentation, and therefore, well within the scope of
7 the instant invention."

8 And then the next sentence says: "In general,
9 however, a suitable dose may be in the range of from
10 about 10 to 400 micrograms per kilogram of body weight,"
11 and it goes on and gives several other ranges of
12 dosages.

13 Do you see that?

14 A. I do. That's talking in the context of this
15 invention. That's talking as it goes on to talk about
16 liquid formulations. That's talking about viscous
17 liquid. These -- the invention, the liquid formulation.
18 So it's saying in the context of these liquid
19 formulations, the viscous suspension. That's what it's
20 talking about. It goes on to talk about that in terms
21 of that liquid dose. Then following on.

22 Q. I definitely agree with you that paragraph 31
23 applies to liquid formulations, but my question is:
24 Would a person of skill in the art also understand that
25 the dosage amounts in paragraph 31 could apply to the

1 solid formulations in paragraph 32?

2 A. Depends on the solid formulations. Certainly,
3 in a solid formulation, you're talking about a lozenge
4 or a similar tablet. And I make the point very clearly
5 in my report, as you know, that what you can't
6 compare -- those liquid formulations and even that solid
7 formulation to that of the ODT. It functions in a very
8 different way, and somebody of ordinary skill would know
9 that.

10 Q. Regardless of how we interpret paragraph 32, a
11 person of skill in the art would understand that the
12 dosage amounts in paragraph 31 could apply to the solid
13 lozenge or similar tablet in paragraph 32, right?

14 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

15 THE WITNESS: They are illustrating the
16 examples in this patent, and those formulations are very
17 different to an ODT. So they are talking about doses
18 which apply to a lozenge or similar tablet, which
19 releases the drug over a period of time when it's in the
20 mouth and it's being sucked. And that's a different
21 approach to an ODT, which we know has a much lower
22 volume of saliva to be dissolved into.

23 That's the point I'm making -- that we started
24 this conversation, this -- that's the point I'm making
25 about -- just because some things are solid, it doesn't

1 mean -- in the context of lozenge, it doesn't mean you
2 could automatically take the doses and apply it to an
3 ODT.

4 BY MR. LUMAN:

5 Q. It's not your opinion that a person of skill
6 in the art would exclude the dosage amounts in paragraph
7 31 from the solid formulations of the lozenge and
8 similar tablet in paragraph 32, right?

9 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

10 THE WITNESS: I don't understand the question.
11 Sorry.

12 BY MR. LUMAN:

13 Q. Let me try it differently.

14 Is it reasonable that the dosage amounts
15 discussed in paragraph 31 apply to the lozenge or other
16 similar tablet that are disclosed in the next paragraph,
17 paragraph 32?

18 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

19 THE WITNESS: Again, I come back to the point
20 this is primarily a liquid formulation. They talk about
21 the liquid dose below those doses that you -- liquid
22 volume, sorry, below those doses. It could apply to a
23 lozenge, which slowly releases drug over a period of
24 time as it is sucked, or a similar tablet, which behaves
25 in the same way, but that's a very different composition

1 delivery mechanism than you have with an ODT. The
2 liquid formulations -- and also for a lozenge, it's very
3 different to an ODT. And somebody of ordinary skill
4 would understand that.

5 BY MR. LUMAN:

6 Q. Looking at paragraph 31, these dosage
7 amounts -- they are not limited to just liquid
8 formulations, right?

9 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

10 THE WITNESS: Well, looking at 31, they are
11 looking -- it's demonstrating liquid formulations below,
12 but as I've said, they are not, in my view, looking
13 at -- these could apply to the lozenge or similar
14 tablet, which releases the drug over a period of time,
15 but they have very different compositions and very
16 different mechanisms of release.

17 The liquid composition of the lozenge and
18 similar tablet is different to an ODT. So, therefore,
19 you apply different considerations in determining the
20 proper dose of the drug. And a person of ordinary skill
21 would understand that.

22

23 BY MR. LUMAN:

24 Q. In paragraph 32, there's the lozenge or
25 similar tablet, and what dosage amounts would a person

1 of skill in the art believe should be used with that
2 lozenge or other similar tablet?

3 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

4 THE WITNESS: Again, it's -- you know, 31
5 gives the guidance on dosage, but again, the lozenge --
6 I don't know because it doesn't describe it to you. I
7 think a person of ordinary skill ordinary would
8 understand that you probably need a different dose in
9 the lozenge than you would in the liquid dose versus a
10 different composition, different mechanism of release.

11 And you have other considerations to consider.

12 So, equally, when you talk about an ODT, you
13 have the same argument. It's different to a liquid
14 formulation, it's different in composition to a lozenge,
15 and it has a different release mechanism.

16 And you have other considerations.

17 BY MR. LUMAN:

18 Q. If a person of skill in the art were looking
19 at paragraph 32 and going to follow the instruction to
20 make a lozenge or other similar tablet, would they look
21 to paragraph 31 for selecting a dosage amount?

22 A. A person of ordinary skill may look at 31, but
23 they would see that the dose -- they's see this
24 primarily is for all liquid formulations. But, you
25 know, it may end up that, because of the different

1 compositions of the lozenge to liquid formulations, or
2 similar tablet, you would have different doses, and a
3 person of ordinary skill wouldn't know what that is.
4 That would have to be determined.

5 And equally, when you have an ODT, which has,
6 again, a different composition to the solution, and
7 lozenge or similar tablet, different release mechanism,
8 different composition, different volume generated,
9 therefore, you may have to have -- you would have -- a
10 person of skill would not be thinking you could use this
11 to demonstrate the dose that's needed for an ODT based
12 on a liquid formulation.

13 Q. Dr. Davies, how about a person of skill in the
14 art looking at paragraph 32 of Dohil and formulating the
15 lozenge or similar tablet there, would they look to
16 paragraph 15 of Dohil that has dosages of 1 to 2
17 milligrams or 2 to 3 milligrams for formulating the
18 lozenge or similar tablet?

19 A. I don't know. I think a person -- I think a
20 person of ordinary skill would probably look to the
21 previous paragraph 31. And you know, albeit that, it
22 would be different to a liquid formulation.

23 Q. Okay.

24 A. But then, you know, the lozenge or similar
25 tablet, or an ODT. So you'd have to have a different --

1 you'd have a different perspective for the reasons I
2 described in my previous answer, such that you -- Dohil
3 doesn't disclose the dose for an ODT based on these
4 formulations.

5 Q. And the reason you believe that Dohil doesn't
6 disclose a dose for an ODT is based on your reading of
7 paragraph 32 such that the lozenge or other similar
8 tablet cannot disclose an ODT, right?

9 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

10 THE WITNESS: I think I've discussed this in
11 my answers. I believe, in 32 of Dohil, that the lozenge
12 or other similar tablet are an ODT. It doesn't dissolve
13 rapidly, -it doesn't define what "rapidly" means, and in
14 the next sentence, it talks about children who have
15 difficult with lozenges. I mean, if it was an ODT, it
16 would be dissolving rapidly in their mouth on contact.

17 So it's a -- clearly, it's not an ODT, clearly
18 it's a lozenge, where a drug is released from the
19 surface into the mouth, and using a solution that can
20 coat the esophagus over a period of time.

21 BY MR. LUMAN:

22 Q. Are you aware that the European patent office
23 has found that Dohil's disclosure in paragraph 32 does
24 clearly disclose an ODT?

25 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

1 THE WITNESS: I do not know. I have been told
2 the European patent office has -- there's a European
3 patent case, but I haven't read it. That doesn't change
4 my view. This is this patent, and this litigation and
5 this jurisdiction. And when I read Dohil and I read
6 about that lozenge, a person of skill -- I believe a
7 person of ordinary skill would understand what a lozenge
8 is, and it's not an ODT, for all the reasons that I have
9 described.

10 Q. I'd like to go to paragraph 109 of your
11 declaration.

12 Would you mind turning there with me.

13 A. Thank you.

14 Q. And at the bottom of page 49, in the last full
15 sentence, do you see where it says, "A POSA would
16 understand that doses for liquid formulations are not
17 necessarily the same as a solid formulation"?

18 A. I do.

19 Q. I'm going to just explore that a little bit.

20 Are you saying that liquid and solid
21 formulations cannot and must not have the same dosage
22 amount?

23 A. I'm just saying that a person of ordinary
24 skill would understand the basis for liquid formulations
25 are not necessarily the same as solid formulations. It

1 also depends on context. I go on to say a person would
2 understand Dohil -- would not understand Dohil to
3 disclose any dose of an ODT based on a liquid
4 formulation.

5 So in the context of trying to teach or treat
6 EoE, where you're trying to get coverage, what a person
7 of ordinary skill would understand from the liquid
8 formulations of defined volume, of defined viscosity,
9 that's a very different formulation to an ODT, which is
10 dissolving or dispersing rapidly in the saliva in -- for
11 the reasons we've described for -- you know, will
12 produce different volumes, and that can be variable. It
13 may very well need a different dose.

14 So that's the point I'm making in the context
15 of Dohil.

16 Q. Is it possible for Dohil's liquid formulation
17 to have the same dosage amount as an ODT formulation?

18 A. I think what it is -- a person of skill
19 wouldn't understand Dohil to disclose any dose of an ODT
20 based on liquid formulation, because they'd understand
21 they are very different formulations, composition,
22 mechanism of release of drug and different volumes.

23 So that's the point I'm making here.

24 A person of skill would be thinking, look, an
25 ODT is different to a liquid formulation, particularly

1 in this context and particularly in the context of
2 trying to treat EoE in the esophagus. You wouldn't
3 understand Dohil disclosing the dose for an ODT based on
4 the liquid formulation on that context. Because they
5 are a very different formulation.

6 Q. If a person of ordinary skill in the art,
7 hypothetically, were going to do an ODT of budesonide
8 XX, what dosage amount would they pursue?

9 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

10 THE WITNESS: Again, I think a person of
11 ordinary skill would think, you know, this -- a person
12 of ordinary skill -- the reasons -- they wouldn't be
13 thinking about doing a budesonide ODT for the reasons
14 I've described in my report.

15 They would have to -- they couldn't rely on
16 the doses, or they wouldn't understand Dohil to disclose
17 any particular dose based on liquid formulations,
18 because they know, for an ODT, that's different. And
19 that's why, as I've said before, it's surprising this
20 ODT works, and is clinically effective.

21 BY MR. LUMAN:

22 Q. So I understand your position, and I'm just
23 saying, like, hypothetically, let's assume that a person
24 of skill in the art were going to make an ODT of
25 budesonide to treat EoE.

1 What dosage amount would they start with?

2 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

3 THE WITNESS: Again, you'd have to -- that
4 would go -- that would be a part of a decision that's
5 part of the whole development team, where the whole
6 development team would be thinking, well, just because
7 Dohil discloses a dose in liquid formulation, this is
8 going to be different for an ODT, because this is a
9 different formulation.

10 You can't just expect it to work in the same
11 way. So they would have to explore different doses and
12 not be guided by Dohil in that context.

13 BY MR. LUMAN:

14 Q. And when Dohil discloses dosage amounts of 1
15 to 2 milligrams or 2 to 3 milligrams, such as in
16 paragraph 15, would a person of skill in the art see
17 that as a good starting point for an ODT of budesonide
18 for treating EoE, or is there no connection there at
19 all?

20 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

21 THE WITNESS: I don't think a person would
22 rely on Dohil in that context. It doesn't disclose the
23 dose for an ODT for the reasons I've described. I don't
24 think a person would be doing this anyway, because you
25 already had a formulation that works in Dohil.

1 Why would you change it?

2 And this would be the first example of an ODT
3 to treat topically in this particular location.

4 So why would a person be doing that?

5 And they certainly wouldn't be guided by -- or
6 disclose a particular dose for an ODT based on the
7 liquid formulations.

8 BY MR. LUMAN:

9 Q. Under the hypothetical, where a person of
10 skill in the art were going to develop an ODT of
11 budesonide to treat EoE, you would take the position
12 that finding the dose for that ODT would be a complete
13 start over from ground zero to figure out what the
14 dosage amounts should be, is that fair?

15 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

16 THE WITNESS: I think it would be a very big
17 discussion and it would not be routine or simple to do,
18 because you are now saying to the whole of the
19 development team, we're looking back at you as if nobody
20 has ever used an ODT topically for the treatment of this
21 condition.

22 Why can't we use the liquid formulation?

23 And because they're different formulations
24 acting in different ways with different compositions,
25 using different volumes, such -- so that you could treat

1 the EoE, there would be a large discussion about what
2 doses we could use.

3 BY MR. LUMAN:

4 Q. Why is there such a disconnect --

5 A. -- with no reasonable expectation of success
6 of being able to formulate a product to do that.
7 There's an assumption in your -- there's an assumption
8 in your hypothetical, one, that a person would do it,
9 let's say, and the second assumption is that it would
10 work. But you have no guarantee it would work.

11 Q. There's no guarantee it would work, but that's
12 not the standard. The standard is whether there's a
13 reasonable expectation that it would work.

14 Would you at least agree with that?

15 A. Well, I don't think there's a reasonable
16 expectation of success. I'm surprised that the ODT --
17 and I've said it before today, the ODT in this -- is
18 found to be effective in treating EoE of the esophagus,
19 because it's a very different formulation from a viscous
20 liquid formulation.

21 Q. What is so difficult --

22 A. Yeah, I don't think a person of skill is --
23 it's a hindsight argument. You know, you would not be
24 thinking that an ODT would work. You'd be thinking
25 liquid formulation, viscous liquid formulation, that

1 will work because I've seen it work, and it's proven.
2 Let's refine that, but you wouldn't be thinking an ODT
3 would have the same effect. That's what I view.

4 Q. What's so difficult about formulating a dosage
5 amount for an ODT to treat inflammation of the
6 esophagus?

7 A. Because you wouldn't even know that the
8 formulation is able to treat and act topically on the
9 esophagus. You wouldn't even know they are different
10 volumes, different compositions. You wouldn't even know
11 if it generated the same effect as the viscous liquid
12 formulation. You just wouldn't know that.

13 And that's why it's surprising that it did.
14 ODTs have been used for systemic absorption of drugs.
15 There's no evidence that ODTs -- you'd be thinking, you
16 have no -- you wouldn't have a reasonable expectation of
17 success of formulating an ODT to treat a particular area
18 of the esophagus.

19 And the only reason you're putting the
20 hypothetical to me is because '729 has shown it's
21 possible. If the '729 hadn't been here, a person of
22 ordinary skill, Dr. Parr, and others, and me would not
23 be thinking of using an ODT to treat that particular
24 condition in that particular area. They'd be going
25 after the viscous liquid formulation.

1 Q. The difficulty in formulating an ODT to treat
2 inflammation of the esophagus -- I mean, can you comment
3 a little bit more about that? What's so difficult about
4 it?

5 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

6 THE WITNESS: The difficulty has been shown.
7 The very fact that the viscous liquid formulation worked
8 and was shown to work and was shown to be innovative,
9 through the Dohil patents, okay, and through
10 publications, illustrates that people had not been able
11 to treat that particular condition in that difficult
12 area of the esophagus.

13 Then you come along and think, why would you
14 change?

15 And you wouldn't -- an ODT has been designed
16 to rapidly disintegrate in the mouth such that drugs can
17 be absorbed into the systemic bloodstream.

18 Why would you think that an ODT can achieve
19 the same effect as a preprepared 8 to 12 mils of viscous
20 liquid formulation?

21 And you'd be knowing that you wouldn't be able
22 to get the same volume. Dr. Parr has agreed to that.

23 And you have no guarantee that that would
24 work. You have no guarantee that, in fact, you know, on
25 swallowing, if it just went straight into the stomach

1 and wouldn't treat that area, wouldn't have the right
2 viscous condition to treat that area -- and that's why,
3 amongst many aspects, it's surprising that it works,
4 that you can achieve the same effect with an ODT.

5 Because nobody else has done it. Nobody else
6 is using an ODT to treat such conditions.

7 BY MR. LUMAN:

8 Q. Let's continue looking at Dohil for a few
9 minutes.

10 Would you mind turning back to Exhibit 1002.
11 And I'd like to go to paragraph 67.

12 Can you let me know when you're there.

13 A. I'm there. Thank you.

14 Q. I'm looking at the last sentence of paragraph
15 67, which says: "A larger placebo-controlled clinical
16 trials would provide more information about dosing,
17 efficacy and long-term safety of this treatment."

18 Do you see that?

19 A. I do.

20 Q. Are you familiar with placebo-controlled
21 clinical trials?

22 A. Yes. But also, I'm aware that even in this
23 publication, I think they have good statistical data of
24 20 people -- 20 children, I think. Children. And so --
25 and they also published this. So that has to go through

1 peer review. This comes from the -- I apologize if I
2 mispronounce those names, ACCEVE, I think.
3 Publications.

4 And look at the top, it says that: "Oral
5 viscous budesonide would be an effective and safe
6 treatment for individuals." "It may have advantages
7 over other therapies in that it is palatable. Its
8 volume (8-12 ml) provides pan-esophageal mucosal
9 coverage and it requires only once daily
10 administration."

11 And they go on to talk about a clinical trial,
12 which provides more information about dosing. Efficacy
13 and long-term safety of this treatment.

14 Q. You mentioned there were 20 children in this
15 study.

16 How many people would be included in the
17 larger placebo-controlled clinical trial referenced in
18 paragraph 67?

19 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

20 THE WITNESS: It says "would provide," so that
21 typically is -- that has a much larger patient base.
22 Next stage of the clinical trials. So they've got good
23 Example 1, example 2 of individual, children, I believe.
24 Example 3 is on a larger group. And they're making this
25 clear statement that it has advantages over other

1 therapies in that it's palatable, talks about its
2 volume, and provides coverage.

3 And then when they go to commercialization, or
4 if they wanted to go down this route, you do larger
5 placebo-controlled clinical trials, yeah.

6 BY MR. LUMAN:

7 Q. You mentioned a much larger patient base.
8 Would that be 100 patients? How many
9 patients?

10 A. It could be 100 --

11 MS. AGARWAL: Objection to form.

12 THE WITNESS: It depends on the trial they are
13 doing. It could be 100, 300, and then to the final
14 stage, it's thousands. Yeah. If they wanted to
15 commercialize it. So, yeah, in that context.

16 But you're not saying, surely, that Dohil
17 doesn't -- isn't showing any -- an effective therapy
18 safe for individuals, surely. It clearly has -- it has
19 advantages, based on volume, liquids.

20 BY MR. LUMAN:

21 Q. If the larger clinical studies were conducted,
22 do you know if that would be conducted in the United
23 States only, or would it be likely an international
24 study?

25 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

1 THE WITNESS: Again, I've not been asked to
2 give an opinion on this, but it depends on the stage of
3 the clinical trials. The clinical trials could be
4 undertaken in the states. They could equally, for the
5 larger group of clinical trials, sometimes -- it depends
6 on the treatment, sometimes those are multinational
7 where the data is proved to illustrate.

8 BY MR. LUMAN:

9 Q. Would you mind turning with me to Exhibit
10 2010. It's kind of at the back of your binder. Let me
11 know when you get there.

12 A. Yes.

13 MR. LUMAN: For the record, Exhibit 2010 is a
14 Results Posted Tab from the FLUTE, F-L-U-T-E, study of a
15 drug called APT-1011.

16 Dr. Davies, you cited this in your report,
17 right?

18 A. I did.

19 Q. Would you turn with me to page 4, please.

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. There's a header, "Participant Flow," and
22 there's "Recruitment Details."

23 Do you see that?

24 A. I do.

25 Q. Looking at the sentence that says "Recruitment

1 in 6 countries" -- looking at that sentence, so the
2 countries in this study were the United States, Canada,
3 Belgium, Germany, Spain and Switzerland, right?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. And this was a study to look at EoE, correct?

6 A. A study to look at what?

7 Q. EoE.

8 A. Sorry, I misunderstood you.

9 BOE? Did you say BOE?

10 Q. Oh, sorry. EoE, eosinophilic esophagus.

11 A. Yes. It's a clinical trial, like I said, you
12 could have different countries, and in this case, I
13 think they had about 100 patients enrolled in part 1.

14 Q. Is it reasonable to assume that the study drug
15 was shipped to each of these six countries?

16 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

17 THE WITNESS: I guess so. I wasn't involved
18 in the trial. I guess so, yeah.

19 BY MR. LUMAN:

20 Q. Would you turn with me back to Dohil. I'd
21 like to look at Dohil's viscous formulation for a few
22 minutes.

23 So Dohil is Exhibit 1002.

24 Can you let me know when you get back there.

25 A. Are we going back to the other one? Should I

1 keep my finger there or not?

2 Q. No, I wasn't planning to.

3 A. Yes, thanks. Yeah.

4 Q. In Dohil, I'd like to turn to paragraph 46 of
5 Exhibit 1002.

6 Can you let me know when you are there.

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And I'm looking at the part where they have
9 formulated the suspension. There's a sentence that's
10 kind of near the bottom that says "He was placed on a
11 regimen of twice."

12 Do you see that sentence?

13 A. I do.

14 Q. So the viscous oral suspension for this
15 patient was made by taking 500 micrograms of Pulmicort
16 and mixing that with ten packets of Splenda, right?

17 A. Right.

18 Q. Pulmicort -- that's a liquid, right?

19 A. It's an oral budesonide suspension.

20 Q. Is there a difference between a liquid and a
21 suspension that you wanted to highlight?

22 A. Just wanted to be a bit more precise.

23 Q. Okay. So, then, the patient or caregiver has
24 to open ten packets of Splenda and then pour the Splenda
25 together with the Pulmicort, is that right?

1 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

2 THE WITNESS: I didn't quite hear what you
3 said at the beginning.

4 He was placed on a regimen of twice daily of
5 oral budesonide suspension mixed with about ten packet,
6 of sucralose, Splenda, which is used to increase the
7 fluid viscosity to be swallowed. The total volume of
8 the preparation was about 7 to 8 mils, yeah.

9 BY MR. LUMAN:

10 Q. Yeah.

11 I just wanted to walk through some of the
12 mechanics of what the patient or caregiver would have to
13 do to make this suspension.

14 So they would have to open ten packets of
15 Splenda and then mix it with the Pulmicort, is that
16 right?

17 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

18 THE WITNESS: The oral budesonide suspension
19 is mixed with about ten packets of sucralose, and the
20 total volume of the preparation was about 7 to 8 mils.

21 BY MR. LUMAN:

22 Q. But the packets -- they would take the package
23 off the ten packets and take the Pulmicort out of its
24 container and then mix the Pulmicort contents with the
25 contents of the Splenda packets, right?

1 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

2 THE WITNESS: I don't know what you're trying
3 to get at, but they mix the oral budesonide suspension
4 with about ten packets of the Splenda. And the total
5 volume of the preparation was about 7 to 8 mils.

6 BY MR. LUMAN:

7 Q. Just trying to understand.

8 Like, is it the patient that does this, or the
9 caregiver that mixes up this solution, or does that not
10 even matter?

11 A. I don't think it's the patient, based on the
12 description above. Patient 1 was a 6-year-old male with
13 a history of abdominal pain, failure to thrive, and
14 vomiting since infancy, and developmental delay with
15 isolated EE diagnosed in 2011.

16 So I believe this was -- and this is
17 reported -- they reported this -- the doctors reported
18 it in a clinical journal.

19 So I believe this was probably made up for him
20 by the medical team or somebody within the medical team
21 to achieve the total volume of preparation of about 7 to
22 8 mils.

23 Q. And where is that total volume of 7 to 8
24 milliliters coming from? Is it the four milliliters of
25 Pulmicort with ten packets of Splenda, and that gets you

1 to 7 to 8 milliliters, or do you have to add some water
2 to it to achieve that final volume?

3 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

4 THE WITNESS: They indeed may add some water,
5 but ultimately, they get to 7 to 8 mils.

6 You're not disputing, surely, Dohil, when they
7 say 8 to 12 mils is good coverage? You're not disputing
8 that, surely?

9 BY MR. LUMAN:

10 Q. I'm just trying to walk through the mechanics
11 of making this solution.

12 And so the solution -- I guess we should call
13 it a suspension, right?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. So how would the person of skill in the art
16 expect this mixing of Pulmicort with ten packets of
17 Splenda to proceed? Is that stirring? Shaking? How is
18 that done?

19 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

20 THE WITNESS: I think a person of ordinary
21 skill reading this would understand. There's no
22 confusion here. A person of ordinary skill would
23 understand that you'd know, when it says "mixing the
24 budesonide suspension with about ten packets," that you
25 would mix -- take the packets, open them, and mix them

1 with the oral suspension. And in the end, you'd get a
2 total volume of about 7 to 8 mils.

3 I think a person of ordinary skill reading
4 this would understand that and wouldn't be -- wouldn't
5 be challenging it, if they understood it. I mean,
6 certainly, it wasn't challenged when it was peer
7 reviewed and published.

8 BY MR. LUMAN:

9 Q. How long would they mix this together for? Is
10 that a two-minute process? Ten-minute process? How
11 would they do that?

12 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

13 THE WITNESS: Again, they mix it enough that
14 it produced a clinical effect. You know, the sugar will
15 mix well in with the oral suspension. They make the
16 total volume up to about 7 to 8 mils, and they give that
17 to the patient. And they show that, in fact, it has a
18 clinical effect. It reduces the EoE symptoms.

19 BY MR. LUMAN:

20 Q. You'd mentioned the sugar.

21 The sugar is actually Splenda, right?

22 A. Yes. It's called a sugar, right? Nonabsorbed
23 sugar?

24 Q. Sucralose?

25 A. Yeah.

1 Q. Yeah.

2 Is the purpose of that Splenda to -- it's a
3 sweetener.

4 Is that to make it sweet?

5 A. It will certainly do that, but it also will
6 make sure that it increases the fluid viscosity, as it
7 states. You know, you preprepare it, and this is within
8 the skill of somebody within the medical team, and the
9 POA would understand that. You are prepreparing an
10 viscous solution, or suspension, should I say, to about
11 7 to 8 mils, and they are giving that to a patient twice
12 a day, and that shows clinical effect.

13 And then they go on to tell you later, as we
14 just discussed, in paragraph 67, when talking about
15 this, its volume of 8 to 12 mils provides pan-esophageal
16 coverage. And it's clinically effective.

17 Q. You'd mentioned that this is administered
18 twice daily.

19 And it's administered twice daily for three
20 months, right?

21 A. Right.

22 Q. So if there's, like, 30 days in a month,
23 that's about 180 administrations, is that fair?

24 A. Yes, about.

25 Q. About how long is the oral budesonide

1 suspension stable for? Is it stable for hours? Days?
2 Minutes? Do you know?

3 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

4 THE WITNESS: I'd have to look at that, but I
5 don't see what relevance that has. It would made up
6 such that this 61-year-old man would be able to receive
7 the viscous solution twice a day.

8 BY MR. LUMAN:

9 Q. So the stability doesn't matter because they
10 mix it up as needed and immediately give it to the
11 patient, is that right?

12 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

13 THE WITNESS: I didn't say that. I just
14 didn't say it didn't matter. I'd have to look at it.
15 But they are showing a way of making up a dose of 7 to 8
16 mls, and they are giving that dose twice a day for
17 three months.

18 There's nothing in Dohil that causes any
19 concern about this particular formulation, is there?

20 There's no concern about it, nothing in Dohil
21 which shows the negative aspects of this formulation.

22

23 BY MR. LUMAN:

24 Q. If the patient wanted to store the oral
25 budesonide suspension, how long would it be stable for

1 storage for?

2 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

3 THE WITNESS: Again, it depends on the
4 suspension. It depends on how it's formulated. You
5 would formulate -- this kind of formulation would
6 certainly -- in the context of these two -- you know,
7 there are many formulations out there in liquid form or
8 suspension form that are stable. Why -- you know, a
9 person of skill wouldn't be thinking this was an issue.

10 BY MR. LUMAN:

11 Q. Well, we have this particular suspension,
12 which is Pulmicort mixed with Splenda.

13 Do you know how long that suspension would be
14 stable for?

15 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

16 THE WITNESS: Clearly, it's stable enough when
17 it's made such that it provides a volume of 7 to 8 mils,
18 and it's clinically effective after three months'
19 therapy. The six-year-old male showed abdominal pain,
20 and vomiting was resolved, it increased appetite, with
21 documented weight gain and complete resolution of the
22 EoE.

23 So this formulation works, and that's what
24 they're saying, and that's what they published about it,
25 and now they're saying it in Dohil.

1 BY MR. LUMAN:

2 Q. If the caregiver wanted to mix up the
3 Pulmicort with the Splenda and store it for use in the
4 evening, they mix it up in the morning and they want to
5 use it in the evening, would it be stable over the
6 course of the day?

7 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

8 THE WITNESS: Again, that's -- there are many
9 suspensions -- oral suspensions that are stable and that
10 are used commercially. So these are examples where they
11 are showing this formulation works in treating EoE.
12 This fluid viscosity formulation works. There's no
13 reason to suspect such a formulation wouldn't work when
14 used correctly.

15 BY MR. LUMAN:

16 Q. Yeah, I understand that there are other
17 formulations out there. I'm asking about this
18 formulation where you take Pulmicort, you mix it with
19 ten packets of Splenda.

20 Do you have an opinion on how long that
21 suspension would be stable for?

22 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

23 THE WITNESS: Again, you know, they are
24 showing that it was stable enough to provide it over
25 this period of three months. It was stable enough that

1 they were able to prepare the formulation, give it to
2 the patient, and the patient showed, you know, complete
3 resolution of EoE. So that's the point we should be
4 taking home from here. And as I say, there are many
5 commercial formulations out there which are oral
6 suspensions. Yeah.

7 BY MR. LUMAN:

8 Q. Sure. And --

9 MS. AGARWAL: Nate, we have been going for
10 over an hour.

11 Do you have more on this topic?

12 MR. LUMAN: I do. I'll need to get an answer
13 on my question, and then we can take a break. Because
14 the witness has been avoiding my question.

15 Q. So let me try again, Dr. Davies.

16 If a person of skill in the art were to make
17 the suspension described in Dohil, paragraph 46, with
18 Pulmicort and Splenda, do you have an opinion on how
19 long that particular suspension would be stable for?

20 A. So I do have an opinion that this was made and
21 delivered to the patient. I have an opinion on that.
22 And it shows that it's clinically effective, and it must
23 be stable to do that.

24 But as to if you were to make that formulation
25 and -- you know, clearly, you'd need to test the

1 stability of it. But there's nothing in Dohil which
2 assessed that they wouldn't be stable.

3 Where is there anything in Dohil which says
4 you've got to make it this quickly and you've got to
5 give it to the patient quickly?

6 There's nothing.

7 Q. That's my question. It doesn't say that.

8 So, in your opinion, as an expert in this
9 field, if someone were to mix the Pulmicort with the
10 Splenda, according to Dohil, paragraph 46, how long
11 would that suspension be stable for?

12 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

13 THE WITNESS: I would say that in the context
14 of Dohil, as it explains it, it's used on the patient
15 and it's shown to be clinically effective. Therefore,
16 it must be stable.

17 Now, if you wanted to make a solution of
18 budesonide suspension with the Splenda, which you wanted
19 to store over a period of time, you'd test it, but
20 there's nothing in Dohil that would tell you that there
21 would be a problem with that, and as I've said, many
22 commercial -- sorry, many commercial oral suspensions
23 are out there, and they are stable. But you test it, if
24 that's what you wanted to do. But nothing in Dohil
25 would suggest that it wouldn't be stable.

1 BY MR. LUMAN:

2 Q. When you say --

3 A. There's nothing in Dohil which suggests it
4 wouldn't be stable, and you'd be looking to an
5 alternative formulation, which is where I think you're
6 focused on. There's nothing that would suggest here
7 that you would switch formulation. They are clearly
8 showing you, use 8 to 12 mils to get good treatment and
9 coverage of a viscous suspension.

10 And the person of skill would formulate --
11 having looked at this, would formulate that to make a
12 stable formulation. And there's nothing here that
13 suggests it isn't stable.

14 Q. When you say it's stable, do you mean stable
15 for immediate administration or stable for
16 administration eight hours from when it was formulated?

17 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

18 THE WITNESS: Again, I have answered that.
19 I've answered it in the sense that they are -- these are
20 made to be given to the patient. But having seen that
21 this works, there's nothing in Dohil which would suggest
22 that there's a problem with stability. There's nothing
23 in -- a person of skill would be looking at this
24 thinking, I can make that suspension and I can -- you
25 now, I know suspensions are out there and --

1 commercially, and they're stable.

2 And a person of ordinary skill would be
3 thinking, I can do that, and wouldn't be thinking, oh,
4 my God, they can't -- you know, there's real stability
5 issues here.

6 No. It's said in Dohil that they are stable.

7 So you wouldn't be thinking of switching
8 formulation or going to an ODT based on this data.

9 Why would you be thinking that?

10 Because this data shows it works.

11 BY MR. LUMAN:

12 Q. All right. You seem to be, with all due
13 respect, avoiding my question. I'm just trying to get a
14 sense of how long this would be stable for, and you keep
15 saying there's no problem with stability.

16 But do you have any opinion about how long a
17 suspension of Pulmicort mixed with Splenda would be
18 stable for? Is it stable for hours? For days?
19 Minutes? Do you have -- can you provide any insight on
20 that?

21 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form. I would just
22 like to put an objection on the record.

23 The witness has answered the question.

24 MR. LUMAN: I disagree with that.

25 THE WITNESS: I believe I've answered the

1 question.

2 BY MR. LUMAN:

3 Q. And what was your answer?

4 A. I'm very happy to give it to you again.

5 This example and the other examples
6 demonstrate that a viscous solution of 8 to 12 mils is
7 effective in treating EoE. There is nothing in Dohil
8 that suggests there could be a problem in stability.

9 And equally, a person of ordinary skill would
10 be thinking, really, that's really interesting. I can
11 make a formulation like this, which could be stable.
12 They would be thinking that, but they would test it.

13 All right?

14 And they would be thinking there's nothing
15 here that would suggest problems with stability, and I
16 know that there are many commercial products out there
17 that have no problems with stability, have long shelf
18 lives, and frankly, that's what a person is already
19 thinking, because the -- the person would be thinking,
20 what is the patent teaching me?

21 Use a viscous suspension of 8 to 12 mils and
22 get good, if not great results in terms of overcoming
23 EoE.

24 Q. Are you willing to go on the record during
25 this deposition and provide an opinion on whether the

1 oral budesonide suspension, Dohil paragraph 46, of
2 mixing Pulmicort with Splenda is stable for a period of
3 hours, days or minutes?

4 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

5 THE WITNESS: I'm going on the record with the
6 answers I've described.

7 A person of ordinary skill would know the way
8 this is used. There's nothing in Dohil that suggests
9 it's a problem. And if a person of skill wanted to
10 develop a commercial formulation, he would know that --
11 he or she would know that there are many oral
12 suspensions out there with good stability, and there's
13 nothing that would suggest, in Dohil, there were
14 problems with stability, and they would make the
15 formulation and test it, with the expectation of success
16 of being able to make it.

17 So that's on the record for you to see.

18 We test it.

19 BY MR. LUMAN:

20 Q. And the testing that you're suggesting, that
21 would determine whether the suspension was stable for a
22 period of minutes, hours or days, is that fair?

23 A. This is clearly stable for minutes or hours,
24 whatever you're talking about, because the patient has
25 taken this and is showing complete relief from EoE.

1 If you wanted to make the formulation such
2 that you took multiple doses of the formulation -- I
3 think a person of ordinary skill would think nothing in
4 Dohil suggests problems with suspension. In fact, it's
5 teaching you. Use them, use this 7 to 8 mils with this
6 viscosity. It's teaching you to do that. But there's
7 nothing in Dohil that suggests that it's going to be a
8 problem with stability.

9 But then you would test it, and you'd have an
10 expectation of success to be able to prepare a stable
11 formulation, and you wouldn't be thinking of changing
12 from --

13 Q. When you say it's stable for hours, did you
14 mean eight hours? 24 hours? How many hours?

15 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

16 THE WITNESS: Well, a person of ordinary skill
17 would be thinking you could make a stable formulation
18 based on this. There is nothing that's a problem with
19 Dohil. You could make a stable formulation, which could
20 take multiple doses out of that. Whether that be days,
21 weeks, whatever. But it's more likely, given the
22 volume, days.

23 And you could easily make that up, and it
24 would be stable. I don't think there's anything that
25 would suggest it wouldn't be stable.

1 You don't want it to be stable. You want to
2 make the argument that you want to switch to ODTs, but
3 there's nothing in Dohil that would suggest that. In
4 fact, it's teaching you the opposite. It's teaching
5 you, use 8 to 12 mils.

6 Anyway, I've answered your question multiple
7 times, and I would appreciate a break now.

8 MR. LUMAN: I'll say that I don't feel like I
9 have a good answer to my question. I'm willing to take
10 a break.

11 Ten-minute break okay?

12 THE WITNESS: Fine. Thank you.

13 (A short recess was taken.)

14 BY MR. LUMAN:

15 Q. Dr. Davies, I'd like to turn in your
16 declaration to paragraph 99 in Exhibit 2007.

17 Would you let me know when you do arrive
18 there.

19 A. Thank you. I have it, paragraph 99.

20 Q. And the first sentence, there's a bolded
21 underline, "ODTs are specifically designed for easy
22 swallowing."

23 Do you see that?

24 MR. LUMAN: Let's go off the record.

25 (Discussion off the record.)

1 BY MR. LUMAN:

2 Q. Let's start over again, Dr. Davies. Sorry
3 about that.

4 Paragraph 99, I see there's -- the first
5 sentence has some bold underlining that says "ODTs are
6 specifically designed for easy swallowing?"

7 Do you see that?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. And then later in that paragraph, there's
10 another bold underline where it says: "Orally
11 disintegrating compositions are specifically designed
12 for easy swallowing."

13 Do you see that?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. And just -- I just want a little clarification
16 on what that means.

17 ODTs -- the ODT itself is not swallowed,
18 right?

19 A. I think you know, but I'm happy to explain it
20 in the context of that sentence. I'm talking about a
21 distinction between a lozenge and a similar tablet.

22 And to answer your question, that the ODT will
23 disintegrate within 60 seconds, as claimed -- such
24 orally disintegrating ODTs are specifically designed for
25 easy swallowing, i.e., when they get in the mouth, they

1 disintegrate. And it's in the context, of course -- I'm
2 answering -- Dohil and the lozenge and the fact that you
3 grind the lozenge, because that's a different kind of
4 formulation.

5 BY MR. LUMAN:

6 Q. Right.

7 So when you say ODTs are specifically designed
8 for easy swallowing, you're not saying the tablet is
9 swallowed, it's the resulting mixture of saliva and
10 disintegrate that are swallowed? Do you want to say it
11 that way, or do you want to say it differently?

12 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

13 THE WITNESS: I'm saying, I think a person
14 reading this would understand what I'm saying. I'm
15 talking about -- I'm distinguishing between -- a lozenge
16 or similar tablet is not an orally disintegrating
17 composition that disintegrates within 60 seconds as
18 claimed, because such orally disintegrating compositions
19 are specifically designed for easy swallowing, i.e.,
20 they disintegrate in the mouth.

21 And, you know, they're used for -- in the
22 past, for people who have trouble with swallowing
23 tablets and the like, and they are used because you can
24 get a good systemic dose in because the tablet
25 disintegrates, it's absorbed, and that's the reason for

1 it.

2 BY MR. LUMAN:

3 Q. Let's look at the second sentence of paragraph
4 99. This is a quotation from Dohil, Exhibit 1002,
5 paragraph 32. And it talks about the child or other
6 patients that may have difficulty with the dissolving
7 lozenge.

8 Do you see that?

9 A. I do.

10 Q. When Dohil refers to a child or patient that
11 may have difficulty with the dissolving lozenge, do you
12 have any insight into what might be causing that child
13 or patient to have difficulty with the dissolving
14 lozenge?

15 A. I can only presume it's because you've got
16 this thing in your mouth, which is like an ODT, which
17 dissolves quickly within 60 second. With a lozenge --
18 with a lozenge, which is releasing over a period of
19 time, I can only think that the patient finds that
20 difficult in their mouth.

21 And so that's the reason why a lozenge isn't
22 an ODT, because they're suggesting to grind it up,
23 whereas an ODT would just go straight in within 60
24 seconds, as claimed. It will be disintegrated in your
25 mouth. So it's not like a lozenge. That's why I've

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1 said it.

2 Q. What's the underlying ailment with this child
3 or patient that creates a difficulty with having a
4 lozenge in their mouth? Do you have any insight into
5 that?

6 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

7 THE WITNESS: It could be for -- other
8 patients may have difficulty with a dissolving lozenge
9 in his mouth. It's Dohil that is saying that. You
10 know, if this was -- this thing -- there may be children
11 and other patients that have difficulty with the
12 lozenge, where the lozenge is just in the mouth and it's
13 not like an ODT which disintegrates rapidly. Therefore,
14 they need to grind it up.

15 If it was an ODT, it would just be put it in
16 the mouth, it would dissolve rapidly, and it wouldn't be
17 a lozenge. But it is a lozenge, and they are suggesting
18 grinding it up, dissolving it with a small volume of
19 water.

20 BY MR. LUMAN:

21 Q. Could the difficulty with the dissolving
22 lozenge be like a gag reflex or dexterity issue? Is
23 that what those might be referring to?

24 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

25 THE WITNESS: I think -- I don't know. It's

1 just -- I think they're just saying children and other
2 patients who may have difficulty with a dissolving
3 lozenge. So they may have difficulty having something
4 in their mouth for a prolonged period of time, but if
5 they took it ODT, that would undoubtedly go into --
6 disintegrate very rapidly. And that's quite different
7 to what they're describing.

8 BY MR. LUMAN:

9 Q. Is it some type of physical or psychological
10 problem for the child or other patient causing the
11 difficulty with the lozenge? Do you know?

12 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

13 THE WITNESS: I think a person of skill
14 reading would understand that it's referring to children
15 or patients who have difficulty with a dissolving
16 lozenge, for whatever reason. Grind it. And then I'm
17 making the point, with an ODT, if you put it in the
18 mouth, it would not be like a lozenge or a similar
19 tablet, since they do not disintegrate within 60
20 seconds, as claimed.

21 BY MR. LUMAN:

22 Q. I'm looking for a little insight into whatever
23 the reason is for the patient or child having difficulty
24 with the dissolving lozenge.

25 Do you have any insight on what those reasons

1 might be?

2 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

3 THE WITNESS: There could be a number of
4 reasons, but Dohil is explaining that children and other
5 patients that may have difficulty with the dissolving
6 lozenge, i.e., something in the mouth, they should grind
7 it, and then dissolve it in a small volume of water.
8 That's very different to an ODT. When you place an ODT
9 in the mouth, it disintegrates rapidly, dissolving.

10 BY MR. LUMAN:

11 Q. Can you give any examples of the number of
12 reasons that a child or other patient might have
13 difficulty with a dissolving lozenge?

14 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

15 THE WITNESS: Again, I am just going on what
16 Dohil says. Dohil is clearly saying that with a
17 dissolving lozenge, there could be for -- children or
18 other patients might have difficulty with a dissolving
19 lozenge. You know, they wouldn't have difficulty, I
20 believe, with an ODT because it disintegrates very
21 quickly. The very fact that they are talking about
22 grinding the lozenge tells you that the lozenge is not
23 acting like an ODT, for whatever reason.

24 BY MR. LUMAN:

25 Q. And can you give a couple of examples of what

1 those whatever reasons might be?

2 A. I haven't thought about that, but I can
3 understand that, as a POSA, they would be doing that for
4 ODTs. They are doing it for a dissolving lozenge,
5 because it sticks -- a lozenge sticks in the mouth.
6 It's designed to be sucked.

7 Q. Let's turn to a different topic.

8 If you wouldn't mind, let's go to paragraph 65
9 of your declaration. Would you mind letting me know
10 when you arrive there.

11 A. Yes, thank you.

12 Q. This paragraph -- I'm looking at the third
13 sentence. It says: "There is no dispute that
14 budesonide, fluticasone, or other topical
15 corticosteroids could be used to treat inflammation of
16 the upper gastrointestinal tract."

17 Do you see that?

18 A. I do.

19 Q. When did you first become aware of budesonide?

20 A. Years ago. I've known about budesonide.

21 Q. Is that through the literature or through
22 another case?

23 A. Through the literature, but also, I've done
24 testing on budesonide formulations.

25 Q. About how long ago in general terms? Ten

1 years? 15 years ago?

2 A. I can't -- it would be of the order of 10 to
3 15 years ago, yeah. Maybe slightly sooner. I can't
4 remember.

5 Q. You mentioned you'd done some testing on
6 budesonide formulations?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. I don't want to get into third-party
9 confidential, but can you just give a high level of what
10 you were doing for the budesonide testings that you did?

11 A. There was a -- without getting into detail,
12 the budesonide in the formulation was micronized, and it
13 was micronized in a way and mixed using ordered mixing
14 where a budesonide -- micronized budesonide particles
15 sat on top of larger particles, and we were asked -- my
16 company and I were asked to characterize that to show
17 that budesonide was on the surface of the larger carrier
18 particles, and we did that.

19 And we did that both as a powder and also as
20 the tablet. We also looked at the way in which
21 budesonide interacts with the materials that are used in
22 inhalation products as a separate study.

23 Q. For the first study you mentioned, can you
24 give me an approximate time frame for that? 1990s?
25 2000s?

1 A. It would have been about -- approximately 10
2 to 15 years ago.

3 Q. And are there any publication -- public
4 publications that came out of that work you were doing
5 on micronized budesonide?

6 A. No, there were not. It was done for clients.
7 It was confidential.

8 Q. And then you mention a second one was the
9 powder and the inhalation study.

10 Can you give an approximate time frame on
11 that? How many years ago?

12 A. Similar time. And that was -- again, we were
13 looking at the -- it was again done in the company, and
14 we were looking at the way in which budesonide interacts
15 with the materials that he used, both the excipient, but
16 also the materials that are used with an inhaler. There
17 could be issues of sticking and the like.

18 We did that not only for budesonide, for the
19 client, but also, we looked at other drugs as well.

20 Q. Is it fair to say that you have a pretty good
21 familiarity with budesonide?

22 A. Depends on what you mean by "good
23 familiarity." I've studied it in specific formulations.
24 It's a corticosteroid.

25 Q. Okay. How about fluticasone? When did you

1 first become aware of fluticasone?

2 A. Again, similar time period. I've known of
3 fluticasone, I've also known that the -- yeah,
4 fluticasone, alclometasone, mometasone. I've known of
5 those for quite some time. Maybe even longer than 10 to
6 15 years.

7 Q. Okay. Did you do any studies with
8 fluticasone?

9 A. Yes. Again, doing studies, looking at
10 inhalation products, looking at the way in which it
11 interacts with the excipient, and also the actual
12 materials they use to make the inhaler. That was work
13 we did both -- that we did in our company. We also
14 published some academic papers on the use and the kind
15 of techniques we were using to study interactions
16 between drug particles and the surface of inhalation
17 products as well.

18 Q. In paragraph 65, you'd referred to budesonide,
19 fluticasone, or other topical corticosteroids.

20 What are the other topical steroids you're
21 referring to?

22 A. They could be the ones that are quoted in
23 Claim 3, like mometasone and beclomethasone.

24 And really, what I'm saying here is that
25 Dr. Parr has spent a number of pages talking about the

1 desirability of budesonide to treat inflammation of the
2 upper gastrointestinal tract. But none of the
3 references he cited were orally disintegrating
4 compositions. But there's no dispute that those
5 compound, budesonide and the other compounds could be
6 used to treat inflammation of the upper GI tract. In
7 fact, the patent tells you that.

8 Q. I see.

9 So the other topical corticosteroids refer to
10 at least those listed in Exhibit 1001, column 3, lines
11 24 to 28, column 7, lines 6 through 10, right?

12 Doctor, are you waiting for me?

13 A. Did I miss a question? I apologize.

14 Q. Sure.

15 I see the citation at the end of paragraph 65
16 to Exhibit 1001. There's column 3, lines 24 to 28, and
17 column 7 --

18 A. Right.

19 Q. Yeah.

20 So the other topical corticosteroids referred
21 to in this paragraph 65 include at least the ones listed
22 in Exhibit 1001, with the citation you have there of the
23 column 3, lines 24 to 28, and column 7, lines 6 to 10,
24 is that right?

25 A. Correct.

1 Q. I'd like to switch to the topic of
2 taste-masking for a little bit.

3 Give me one second.

4 Would you turn with me in your declaration to
5 paragraph 129, please. This is Exhibit 2007.

6 Will you let me know when you get there.

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. The header in this section is "Venkatesh is
9 Directed to General ODT Formulations and Taste-Masking."

10 Do you see that?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. And in paragraph 129, I'm seeing the second
13 sentence, kind of similar wording: "Venkatesh is more
14 generally directed to ODTs and taste-masking of bitter
15 drug particles."

16 Do you see that?

17 A. I do.

18 Q. I'd like to take a look at some of Venkatesh's
19 disclosures.

20 Would you turn in your binder with me to
21 Exhibit 1020.

22 A. Yes.

23 MR. LUMAN: For the record, I'll say Exhibit
24 1020 is US Patent Publication No. 2005/0232988, and the
25 last name of the first inventor is Venkatesh.

1 Q. Dr. Davies, would it be okay if I referred to
2 Exhibit 1020 as Venkatesh?

3 A. Yes. Thank you.

4 Q. Would you turn with me to paragraph 12 of
5 Venkatesh, please.

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. The first sentence: "U.S. Pat. No. 6,139,865
8 assigned to Eurand discloses a method of taste-masking."

9 Do you see that?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. And then way over to the last sentence of
12 paragraph 12, there's a citation to a number of patent
13 documents there. There's US Patent No. 5,700,492,
14 EP65826, US Patent Application No. 2011/00149 -- sorry,
15 2001/0014340, and EP0914818.

16 Do you see those citations?

17 Dr. Davies, did you hear my question?

18 A. I did. I thought I said "yes." I'm sorry, I
19 apologize.

20 Q. No worries.

21 In preparing your declaration in this case,
22 did you review any of the patent documents cited in
23 Venkatesh paragraph 12?

24 A. Well, I reviewed Venkatesh. I also reviewed,
25 i.e., the one we're looking at now, the Venkatesh 988,

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1 because that is in paragraph 8 of the '729 patent.

2 I also reviewed '340, US -- patent ending in
3 '340 that's shown here on the screen.

4 Again, that is -- and the '988, which we're
5 looking at, was cited by the '729 patent, because the
6 '729 patent says "rapidly dispersing microgranules can
7 be prepared," as described in the US 2005/0232988, which
8 is the patent on the screen, or the US 2001/0014340,
9 which is cited in the second part of 0012 on the screen.

10 BY MR. LUMAN:

11 Q. Just give me a second. Okay.

12 I understand you've reviewed -- from paragraph
13 12 of Venkatesh, you reviewed one of the patent
14 applications, which was 2001/0014340, right?

15 A. I reviewed that one, and also the patent that
16 we were looking at, which ends in 988, because those are
17 cited in the '729 patent, column 8, lines 1 through 5 or
18 6. Those are cited for rapidly dispersing
19 microgranules.

20 Q. Okay. And did you review any of the other
21 patent documents cited in paragraph 12 in preparing your
22 declaration?

23 A. I don't recall if I did look at the other
24 ones. I focused on what the '729 patent was teaching
25 me, that it used the rapid dispersing microgranules as

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1 described in the two patents, the '988 patent and the
2 '340 patent, which I believe are both Venkatesh patents.

3 Q. Okay. Would you turn with me to paragraph 23
4 of your declaration, Exhibit 2007, please.

5 A. Paragraph 23.

6 Q. And this is under a heading, "Materials
7 Considered." I didn't see there US Patent No --
8 publication No. 2001/0014340, so I just -- my follow-up
9 question is, other than the documents described here and
10 US 2001/0014340, did you rely on any other documents in
11 preparing your declaration?

12 A. I believe both the two patents were -- they
13 are not in Dr. Parr's list of documents?

14 Q. They may be. I'll just check.

15 A. But I don't know of any other documents that I
16 have --

17 Q. Okay.

18 A. Yeah.

19 Q. That's fair.

20 Would you turn with me to paragraph 130 of
21 your declaration, please. Can you let me know when you
22 arrive.

23 A. Yes, thank you. Yep.

24 Q. I'm looking at the third sentence:

25 "Taste-masking consists of coating the topically active

1 corticosteroid with a water-insoluble polymer."

2 Do you see that?

3 A. I do.

4 Q. And after seeing the last sentence of that
5 same paragraph, it says: "A person of skill in the art
6 would understand that these polymer coatings would
7 prevent the corticosteroid from topically contacting the
8 inflamed esophagus gel tissue."

9 Do you see that?

10 A. I do.

11 Q. So I want to understand this a little bit
12 better.

13 Is it your opinion that Venkatesh's
14 taste-masking with a water-insoluble polymer will always
15 prevent a drug from contacting the esophageal tissue?

16 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

17 THE WITNESS: It depends on what you mean by
18 "always." Clearly, taste-masking by Venkatesh is not
19 claimed in the '729 patent claims, in Claim 1. I mean,
20 some of these coatings, for example, are PH responsive
21 coatings. So they will not dissolve, releasing the
22 drug, until they are in the small intestine. Equally,
23 the ethylcellulose coating is not water soluble.

24 So I think a person of ordinary skill would
25 understand that such taste-masking approach, which is

1 intended to taste-mask is -- you would not be using that
2 technology in an ODT as the '729 teaches you, and that
3 is claimed in Claim 1.

4 BY MR. LUMAN:

5 Q. Are there some water-insoluble polymer
6 coatings with ethylcellulose that would allow a drug in
7 an ODT to contact esophageal tissue?

8 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

9 THE WITNESS: Why would you do it?

10 The whole point is to provide -- to relieve
11 the EoE, and certainly, for these kind of rapidly
12 dispersing formulations, why would you taste-mask in
13 this context for budesonide? Why would you do that?

14 You want the drug to be intact topically with
15 the inflamed tissue.

16 BY MR. LUMAN:

17 Q. I mean, we can set aside the why, but the last
18 sentence of paragraph 130 in your declaration seems to
19 take a strong stance that a polymer coating would
20 prevent the corticosteroid from topically contacting the
21 inflamed esophageal tissue.

22 Is that true for all of the types of polymer
23 coatings you're referencing there?

24 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

25 THE WITNESS: Well, I can't understand why

1 someone would use a water-insoluble polymer like
2 ethylcellulose, because this taste-masking is used for
3 ODTs which are intended for systemic effects, okay?
4 They're intended to go -- to be -- go down into the
5 stomach and into the small intestine and release the
6 drug there. And the ethylcellulose coating that is
7 there, which the drug will leach out of over a period of
8 time, that protects the drug from contacting the taste
9 buds in the mouth.

10 That's intended -- all these Venkatesh
11 formulations are intended for systemic absorption,
12 trying to get down into the stomach and beyond such that
13 the coatings with the PH responsive coatings can allow
14 the drug to be released, and also, the ethylcellulose
15 can start to release the drug over a period of time.

16 BY MR. LUMAN:

17 Q. All right. So I understand your position on
18 why, which is a motivational thing. But I want to know
19 if you're taking the position that these water-insoluble
20 polymer coatings are always going to prevent a
21 corticosteroid from topically contacting esophageal
22 tissue when used in an ODT.

23 Where do you fall on that?

24 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

25 THE WITNESS: I'm taking -- if I read my

1 sentence, I'm saying a person skilled would understand
2 if you're designing an ODT, that these polymer coatings
3 would prevent the corticosteroid from topically
4 contacting the inflamed esophageal tissue, because, in
5 the case of the enteric coatings, they -- it just won't
6 dissolve. In the case of the ethylcellulose, it will
7 take time for the drug to leach out.

8 And I think somebody of skill would understand
9 that -- a person of skill would understand that, as far
10 as claimed, these rapidly dissolving formulations, I
11 believe, would not use this kind of taste-masking
12 technology.

13 BY MR. LUMAN:

14 Q. Could you kind of provide a little bit of,
15 like, a high level explanation of how this taste-masking
16 with a water insoluble coating works? If you had to
17 explain it to the judge quickly, how would you do it?

18 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

19 THE WITNESS: Well, the taste-masking works
20 because the drug is coated with a water-insoluble
21 polymer, like ethylcellulose, which will prevent the
22 drug from contacting the oral cavity. And when the
23 patient -- so the ODT will break up in the mouth and the
24 ethylcellulose coating will stop the drug contacting the
25 oral cavity and giving that bad taste effect. When

1 swallowed, this ethylcellulose coating, coated drug,
2 will go into the stomach and into the small intestine
3 and it will gradually release drug through the
4 ethylcellulose coating.

5 BY MR. LUMAN:

6 Q. How does that release from the ethylcellulose
7 coating -- how does that happen?

8 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

9 THE WITNESS: So, water in the stomach and in
10 the small intestine permeates through the polymer. It
11 then dissolves the drug on the surface, the drug itself
12 will then diffuse back out through the ethylcellulose
13 coating, and then subsequently be systemically absorbed
14 into the bloodstream.

15 BY MR. LUMAN:

16 Q. How does the water permeate the
17 water-insoluble polymer?

18 A. These polymer formulations are designed such
19 that they allow the -- such as ethylcellulose, that
20 allow the permeation of water through the coating. And
21 then they don't dissolve in water, but they allow the
22 permeation of water.

23 Q. How does the water permeate? Are there holes
24 in the ethylcellulose coating or something?

25 A. Yes.

1 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

2 THE WITNESS: They can be pores and --
3 correct.

4 BY MR. LUMAN:

5 Q. Do you know if there's ways of performing
6 Venkatesh's taste-masking with a water-insoluble polymer
7 that would allow the release of the drug to allow the
8 drug to contact the esophageal tissue?

9 A. I don't know. I'd have to think about that.
10 I think, from a person of skill perspective, if you're
11 trying to treat this topically, first of all, you
12 wouldn't be thinking about using an ODT. And you
13 certainly wouldn't be thinking of restricting the access
14 of the drug -- restricting the access of the drug to the
15 topically -- contacting or coating the inflamed tissue.

16 It would prevent that by placing a coating.
17 And, in fact, when it's -- since he's referring to these
18 Venkatesh patents, is talking about the rapidly
19 dispersing microgranules.

20 Q. How about, is it possible to adjust the holes
21 in the water insoluble coating so that the drug would be
22 released after it passes through the mouth, and then
23 allow the drug to contact the esophageal tissue?

24 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

25 THE WITNESS: You wouldn't be motivated to

1 using this, would you?

2 As I've explained in the paragraphs that we
3 talked about, you wouldn't be motivated to do that,
4 based on Venkatesh.

5 Because why would you use taste-masking? Or
6 why would you use a polymer, which would restrict and
7 prevent the corticosteroid from contacting the inflamed
8 esophageal tissue?

9 BY MR. LUMAN:

10 Q. So aside from whether someone would be
11 motivated to do it, is it possible to adjust the holes
12 in the water insoluble coating so that the drug would be
13 released after it passes through the mouth and allow the
14 drug to contact the esophageal tissue?

15 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

16 THE WITNESS: I don't know. To be frank,
17 whether it would possible, I'd have to think about that.
18 Given this is different to Venkatesh taste-mask -- and
19 goes into the stomach and goes into the small intestine
20 and releases its drug. This is different, because
21 you're targeting a very specific region of the
22 esophagus. And there's no reason to expect why you
23 would use an ODT to do that for the reasons I've
24 described.

25 But, equally, you'd have to think about why

1 would you use such a coating?

2 You want the drug to access that topically,
3 contacting inflamed esophageal tissue.

4 BY MR. LUMAN:

5 Q. I'd like to take a look at some of the taste
6 coating in the '729 patent.

7 Would you turn with me to Exhibit 1001,
8 please. We are going to go to column 13, please. I'm
9 looking at column 13 of the '729 patent, starting at
10 line 59.

11 Do you see the paragraph starting there?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. It says -- it describes taste-masking with a
14 water-insoluble polymer.

15 Do you see that?

16 A. Yes. It's an example of one way you can use
17 taste-masking, but I personally don't believe that is
18 what's claimed in Claim 1.

19 Q. Is the type of water-insoluble polymer coating
20 described in column 13, beginning at line 59,
21 incompatible with the orally disintegrating solid in
22 Claim 1?

23 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

24 THE WITNESS: I don't believe Claim 1 -- I
25 believe -- don't believe Claim 1 covers taste-masking,

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1 and uses the polymers.

2 BY MR. LUMAN:

3 Q. And is your belief based on the taste-masking
4 being incompatible with an ODT topically delivering a
5 corticosteroid to the upper gastrointestinal tract?

6 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

7 THE WITNESS: My point is that when I look at
8 Claim 1 -- having that disintegration time of 60
9 seconds -- administration, the corticosteroid is
10 deposited topically in the upper GI tract. I believe
11 that is not a coated formulation, i.e., the drug
12 crystals are not taste-masked and coated. That's just
13 what I believe.

14 BY MR. LUMAN:

15 Q. Why do you believe that Claim 1 does not
16 include taste-masking with a water-insoluble polymer?

17 A. For the reason I just described in my previous
18 answer.

19 Q. Is it because the water-insoluble polymer
20 prohibits the disintegration time of 60 seconds and
21 depositing the corticosteroid in the upper
22 gastrointestinal tract?

23 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

24 THE WITNESS: I believe it's for the reasons I
25 described in my previous answer.

1 BY MR. LUMAN:

2 Q. It's a little bit unclear, so can you
3 articulate what it is about the polymer coating that you
4 believe would cause someone not to use that with
5 Claim 1?

6 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

7 THE WITNESS: I believe Claim 1 is directed to
8 an orally disintegrating -- and that solid -- and which
9 disintegrates within 60 second, whereupon the
10 administration of the corticosteroid is deposited
11 directly -- topically in the upper gastrointestinal
12 tract.

13 I personally think that means that the drug is
14 deposited topically in the upper gastrointestinal tract.
15 I don't believe that covers the taste-mask formulations
16 or the polymer-coated formulations that are described in
17 column 13. Equally, it doesn't cover other
18 formulations, other formulations that are described in
19 the patent. Such as liquid formulations that are not
20 covered by this Claim 1.

21 BY MR. LUMAN:

22 Q. I hear that you don't believe it's covered.
23 What I'm missing is the explanation why.

24 Can you provide any insight on what the
25 disconnect is between a water-insoluble polymer coating

1 in Claim 1?

2 A. I believe the coating, for the reasons I've
3 described in my -- and I cited in my report, and you
4 drew me to the paragraph, was talking about different
5 polymers from Venkatesh. I believe that when you coat
6 in that way, you are not depositing the corticosteroid
7 topically in the upper gastrointestinal tract, because
8 you've got it coated. All right?

9 And that's the reason why I think -- because
10 it's coated, I believe you will not -- this is not in
11 the spirit of what is in Claim 1. Claim 1, you know,
12 teaches you about Venkatesh, it teaches you about using
13 these rapidly dispersing granules. That's employed.
14 But equally, it shows here you could have, in certain
15 embodiments, taste-masking.

16 But I don't believe, in the context of Claim
17 1, that's what it covers. Claim 1. Because I believe
18 that it's an ODT, it disintegrates. And surprisingly
19 found, when you administer that, you get the
20 corticosteroid deposited topically in the upper
21 gastrointestinal tract. So I believe the coating would
22 inhibit that in the context of Claim 1.

23 Q. It must be just like second nature to you, but
24 what's the -- the problem with the coating is that it's
25 around the drug, and so because there's a coating in the

1 way, the drug can't contact the esophageal tissue?

2 A. Well, if you did have a coating, I don't
3 believe it's in the spirit of Claim 1, because the
4 coating would inhibit the deposition of the
5 corticosteroid topically in the upper gastrointestinal
6 tract. That's what I believe. So I believe that, in
7 the context of Claim 1, it would not be covered.

8 Q. Okay. So let's stay in Exhibit 1001, '729
9 patent.

10 Would you turn with me to column 14, please.
11 And can you let me know when you arrive.

12 A. Yes, thank you.

13 Q. I'm looking at line 44. It says: "Examples
14 of such a coacervation process are disclosed in U.S.
15 Patent Nos. 5,252,337, 5,639,475, 6,139,865, and
16 6,495,160."

17 Do you see that?

18 A. I do.

19 Q. Did you review any of those patents in
20 preparing your opinions in this case?

21 A. I don't believe I did, in the context, but I
22 understand that the patent in this column 14 is talking
23 about using ethylcellulose to -- coacervation using
24 ethylcellulose to -- for the taste-masking of the
25 corticosteroid.

1 Q. Okay.

2 A. It says, if you want to know more information
3 about how you do it, you can look at those patents. And
4 then it goes on to talk about alternatives -- solution
5 can provide, and it goes on to a further paragraph
6 talking about another approach that you can use, the
7 water-insoluble ethylcellulose.

8 MR. LUMAN: Let's take a look at the time
9 together. It's 5:00 p.m., Dr. Davies.

10 Do you want take a dinner break now, or a
11 little bit later?

12 THE WITNESS: It's 6:00 p.m. my time.

13 MR. LUMAN: Oh, apologies. So now is a good
14 time for a break?

15 THE WITNESS: Sure.

16 MR. LUMAN: Let's go off the record.

17 (A short recess was taken.)

18 BY MR. LUMAN:

19 Q. Dr. Davies, I'd like to return to your
20 declaration, Exhibit 2007. Would you please turn back
21 with me to paragraph 130.

22 A. I am there.

23 Q. I'm looking at the fourth sentence down.
24 There's a reference to cellulose acetate phthalate and
25 hydroxypropyl methylcellulose phthalate.

1 Do you see that?

2 A. I do.

3 Q. The next sentence has a citation after it, to
4 Exhibit 2015.

5 Do you see that?

6 A. I do.

7 Q. I'd like to turn to Exhibit 2015 with you,
8 which is at the back of the binder.

9 A. Yes, I'm here.

10 MR. LUMAN: For the record, Exhibit 2015
11 contains some excerpts from the Handbook of
12 Pharmaceutical Excipients.

13 Q. Dr. Davies, this is one of the exhibits that
14 you cited in your report, right?

15 A. I do.

16 Q. And if you turn to page 191, this is a
17 document that discusses cellulose acetate phthalate.

18 Do you see that?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. Turning to the next page, page 192, and on the
21 left column, there's a first header, "Moisture content."

22 Do you see that?

23 A. I do.

24 Q. And it says: "Cellulose acetate phthalate is
25 hygroscopic and precautions are necessary to avoid

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1 excessive absorption of moisture."

2 Do you see that?

3 A. I do.

4 Q. What does it mean, that cellulose acetate
5 phthalate is hygroscopic?

6 A. It means that -- when something is
7 hygroscopic, it absorbs surface water.

8 Q. And what is it about cellulose acetate
9 phthalate that tend to absorb surface moisture?

10 A. Probably coming from the cellulose portion of
11 the cellulose acetate phthalate.

12 Q. What about the cellulose portion would absorb
13 surface moisture?

14 A. Sorry, I don't understand your question.

15 Q. Why did you say that the cellulose portion
16 would tend to absorb surface moisture?

17 A. Cellulose is known to absorb water.

18 Q. Okay. Let's --

19 A. It doesn't stop it being an enteric coating
20 material.

21 Q. Let's discuss the Grother reference for a few
22 minutes. Let's start with your declaration, Exhibit
23 2007. If you'll turn with me to paragraph 118, please.

24 Dr. Davies, can you let me know when you
25 arrive at paragraph 118.

1 A. I have, thank you.

2 Q. I'm looking at the first sentence. "As
3 discussed above, a POSA would understand that Grother is
4 concerned with creating an ODT formulation that
5 eliminates mammalian gelatin from ODT formulations and
6 works with any class of drugs."

7 Do you see that?

8 A. I do.

9 Q. When you say that the person of ordinary skill
10 in the art would understand that Grother works with any
11 class of drugs, does that include corticosteroids?

12 A. Well, it's working -- ODT formulations for
13 systemic absorption. So it's got six pages of these
14 hundreds of different drugs, and there are
15 corticosteroids listed among the hundreds of the other
16 drugs.

17 It doesn't highlight them, but -- and he
18 doesn't distinguish between systemic and topical
19 corticosteroids or systemic or topical drugs. He
20 just -- it's just a platform technology -- a new
21 platform technology without gelatin for systemic
22 absorption.

23 Q. So would a person of ordinary skill in the art
24 understand that Grother works with corticosteroids?

25 A. I think a person of ordinary skill in the art

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1 would understand that Grother is designed as an ODT for
2 systemic absorption. He would see that there are
3 corticosteroids listed among the hundreds of drugs.
4 Grother doesn't particularly highlight them in any way.
5 I think that's what he'd say.

6 Q. Sure.

7 I understand that you want to discuss that
8 Grother doesn't highlight corticosteroids, but that
9 wasn't my question.

10 My question was: Would a person of skill in
11 the art believe that Grother's ODT would work with
12 corticosteroids?

13 MS. AGARWAL: Objection to form.

14 THE WITNESS: I thought I answered your
15 question. It's a -- platform technology, and he lists
16 six pages of multiple different classes of drugs,
17 including corticosteroids, amongst the hundreds of other
18 drugs, but he doesn't particularly highlight them in any
19 way.

20 BY MR. LUMAN:

21 Q. Does Grother listing corticosteroids as some
22 of the drugs in his publication indicate that a person
23 of skill in the art would expect corticosteroids to work
24 with Grother's ODT formulation?

25 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

1 THE WITNESS: I think a person of skill in the
2 art would understand that Grother is just a generic
3 platform that you can use, and it includes -- which
4 includes, amongst six pages of multiple drugs, multiple
5 classes, corticosteroids.

6 BY MR. LUMAN:

7 Q. Let's take a look at the Grother reference
8 together.

9 Would you turn with me in your binder to
10 Exhibit 1008, please.

11 MR. LUMAN: For the record, I'll say that
12 Exhibit 1008 is a PCT Publication WO 00/44351, and the
13 last name of the first inventor is Grother.

14 Q. Dr. Davies, is it okay if I refer to this
15 exhibit as Grother?

16 A. Fine. Thank you.

17 Q. Would you turn with me to page 1 of Grother.
18 I'm looking at line 15.

19 Do you see that the first listed
20 corticosteroid is beclomethasone?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. Would a person of ordinary skill in the art
23 understand that Grother's ODT formulation would work
24 with beclomethasone?

25 A. A person of ordinary skill would understand

1 you could use Grother ODT platform for any drugs for
2 systemic absorption. And that would be the focus. You
3 wouldn't be thinking about -- Grother doesn't even talk
4 about different applications. Grother doesn't talk
5 about, frankly, anything to do with using an ODT for --
6 to treat EoE in the esophagus.

7 Just because he lists a lot of drugs, a person
8 of ordinary skill would think that you could use these
9 drugs for that particular application, when no one in
10 the -- has ever done that. It's, I think, very
11 farfetched.

12 Q. I didn't ask anything about systemic
13 absorption.

14 I just asked, would a person skilled in the
15 art understand that Grother's ODT formulation would work
16 with beclomethasone?

17 A. Can you define "work with"?

18 Q. Let me re-ask the question.

19 Would a person of ordinary skill in the art
20 understand that beclomethasone would be used as the
21 active ingredient in Grother's composition?

22 A. A person of skill in the art would understand
23 you could use Grother for multiple drugs, but a person
24 of ordinary skill would understand, in using them, that
25 doesn't mean -- ODTs would be use for, i.e., systemic

1 absorption. A POSA reading this wouldn't be thinking
2 that you could use these drugs in a way that is
3 exemplified in the '729 patent, because nobody had ever
4 done that.

5 Q. Sure. I didn't ask if it could be used in the
6 '729 patent. I just asked if a person skilled in the
7 art would have expected that beclomethasone could be
8 used as the active ingredient in Grother's ODT
9 composition.

10 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

11 THE WITNESS: Okay. For what application?
12 For what?

13 You know, it's just a general platform
14 technology. In that context, you'd be thinking he's
15 swapping out the gelatin for other materials. And
16 that's the purpose of this patent.

17 But could you put such a drug in it?

18 Yes.

19 Would you be thinking that would be the kind
20 of formulation that would work as per the '729?

21 Absolutely no. Because no one has ever
22 thought of doing that using the '729 platform, ODTs, for
23 topical treatment of the esophagus.

24 BY MR. LUMAN:

25 Q. And would you give the same answer if I asked

1 you if a person of skill in the art would understand
2 that fluticasone or budesonide could be use as the
3 active ingredient in Grother's ODT composition?

4 A. I would, because there's nothing in the
5 literature that would say this is just saying that you
6 could produce an ODT based on non-gelatin formulations
7 with these multitude of drugs. It doesn't talk about
8 any disease, it doesn't talk about function, and, you
9 know, that's the purpose of this.

10 Q. Let's return to your declaration, and if you
11 would turn with me to paragraph 115.

12 Looking at the fifth sentence, it says: "A
13 POSA would therefore understand Grother to disclose a
14 general ODT platform, for which any drug may be used as
15 an active. A POSA would also understand that Grother
16 did not recognize that an ODT could be used to topically
17 administer a corticosteroid to the upper
18 gastrointestinal tract."

19 Do you see that?

20 A. I do.

21 Q. I want to know what you mean that Grother did
22 not recognize that an ODT could be used to administer a
23 corticosteroid.

24 When you say "did not recognize," is that the
25 inventor, Mr. Grother -- Dr. Grother, didn't have it in

1 his mind that the corticosteroid could be used to
2 topically administer, or are you saying something else,
3 like, Grother just didn't write out that, in his
4 reference, a corticosteroid could be used to topically
5 administer a corticosteroid to the upper
6 gastrointestinal tract?

7 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

8 THE WITNESS: I really don't understand that
9 question. But I'll explain what the sentence means.

10 BY MR. LUMAN:

11 Q. Please.

12 A. This means that Grother just talks about his
13 platform, and he lists a bunch of drugs. He doesn't
14 talk about any disease, or it doesn't talk about any
15 application. He doesn't talk to the fact -- you know,
16 you have to understand, if you're talking about Grother,
17 it's talking about general ODTs.

18 I couldn't find it, Dr. Parr couldn't find
19 it -- any reference to an ODT being used to topically
20 administer to the upper intestinal tract.

21 It's the first time -- the '729 explains
22 that's the first time it's done. So somebody reading
23 Grother would just simply see it as a new ODT platform.

24 It doesn't say you could use an ODT for the
25 first time to topically administer a drug to the upper

1 gastrointestinal tract. That's what it saying. And I
2 think any person of skill would -- reading that, would
3 understand that. And they would understand that the
4 disclosure of Grother to suggest an ODT containing
5 topical corticosteroid to topically administer the
6 corticosteroid to the upper GI tract, for the treatment
7 of EoE -- a person of skill would not understand Grother
8 to be disclosing that.

9 Q. When you say Grother did not recognize, you
10 mean Grother did not write out in his publication that
11 an ODT could be used to topically administer a
12 corticosteroid?

13 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

14 THE WITNESS: Well, no, frankly, nobody could.
15 Nobody, but Grother -- no citation of all the ODTs have
16 done that. Grother is just a platform technology, and
17 he's illustrating he's moved away from gelatin to other
18 materials. And he doesn't recognize -- he doesn't talk
19 about any disease, he doesn't talk any particular
20 therapy. So Grother is just this platform, and there's
21 nothing in Grother or any of the publications which
22 would suggest that you could use an ODT to topically
23 administer a corticosteroid to the upper
24 gastrointestinal tract.

25 BY MR. LUMAN:

1 Q. I think I understand.

2 When you write that sentence that "Grother
3 didn't write out." It's the word "recognize" that's
4 kind of troubling me. Let me ask a different question.

5 What did you mean by using the word
6 "recognize" in the sentence in paragraph 115 of your
7 declaration?

8 MS. AGARWAL: Objection.

9 THE WITNESS: I think it's clear that Grother
10 did not recognize, did not acknowledge, did not call out
11 that an ODT could be used to topically administer a
12 corticosteroid to the upper gastrointestinal tract.

13 Grother is like every other publication that's
14 been cited. No one has said, apart from the inventors
15 of the '729 patent, that you could use an ODT to
16 topically administer a corticosteroid to the upper
17 gastrointestinal tract.

18 Grother is simply telling you, I have
19 developed this new ODT formulation not based on gelatin,
20 and he's got a shocking list of drugs. He doesn't talk
21 about any disease for these drugs. He certainly doesn't
22 distinguish between systemic and topical absorption.

23 You know, somebody -- I know a person of
24 ordinary skill would know that ODTs, to date, before the
25 '729 patent, were used for systemic delivery, not

1 topical. And certainly not topically administered
2 corticosteroid to the upper gastrointestinal tract.

3 That's what I'm saying.

4 BY MR. LUMAN:

5 Q. You mentioned that Grother has a shocking list
6 of drugs.

7 What shocks you about it?

8 MS. AGARWAL: Objection.

9 THE WITNESS: Shocking (phonetic) --
10 (unintelligible - sound issues.) Sorry, my British
11 accent.

12 BY MR. LUMAN:

13 Q. Very good. I'm glad we clarified that.

14 Let's go back to your declaration, back to
15 paragraph 118. It's the next page over. Actually, it's
16 the last sentence. It's over on page 54. Okay.

17 The last sentence of paragraph 118 states: "A
18 POSA reading Grother would have no motivation to select
19 budesonide or fluticasone from the long list of drugs."

20 Do you see that?

21 A. I do.

22 Q. So what would Grother have had to say in order
23 to provide a motivation to select budesonide from the
24 list of drugs?

25 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

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1 THE WITNESS: Grother doesn't say -- why would
2 you -- based on Grother, why would you be motivated to
3 choose budesonide from the long list of drugs? Why
4 would you be?

5 It's included in this huge shopping list, or
6 long list of drugs.

7 Why would you do that?

8 You know, certainly, Grother doesn't talk at
9 all about topical delivery of budesonide to treat the
10 upper gastrointestinal tract and EoE.

11 You know, it's just saying, here is my new
12 platform, which isn't based on gelatin but based on
13 other materials. And for -- that's what it's saying,
14 ODT. So that's what it's saying.

15 So why would you be motivated?

16 You'd have no motivation. First of all, you
17 wouldn't choose an ODT based on the prior art to treat
18 that area of the esophagus. You'd go with a liquid
19 solution.

20 Why would you switch from a formulation, which
21 you knew worked, to a formulation based on Grother?

22 It makes no sense. Particularly, as no ODT
23 had -- Dr. Parr can't point to one that's been used
24 topically in this way. That's why there would be no
25 motivation.

1 BY MR. LUMAN:

2 Q. I mean, Grother includes budesonide in his
3 list of drugs, so what else would a person of skill in
4 the art need to be able to have been motivated to use
5 budesonide in Grother's ODT formulation?

6 A. Well, I've already answered that question in
7 the previous answer. A person of skill wouldn't be
8 thinking of ODTs to treat the esophagus and EoE.

9 They would be thinking, let's go -- Dohil, the
10 viscous solution, which has proved to work.

11 Why would you choose to move away for
12 something that works to an ODT formulation?

13 Particularly as Grother doesn't talk about any
14 disease, doesn't talk about any application. He just
15 got this huge shopping list -- or list of drugs.

16 Why would a person want to move away from
17 something that's simple, effective and easy to
18 administer in a Dohil? Why would they want to move?

19 Particularly to a kind of formulation which is
20 a -- formulation, which no -- there was no example of
21 that being used topically.

22 Why would you be thinking -- there would be no
23 motivation. You'd have no expectation of success,
24 using -- and, in fact, the fact that it works surprised
25 me, and I've been in the field for so long. You would

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1 have no expectation of success. So you wouldn't be
2 motivated. It's purely a hindsight-driven argument.

3 Q. It seems to me that your position is, a person
4 reading Grother would just ignore budesonide, on page
5 18.

6 Why is it your position that the person of
7 ordinary skill would just ignore budesonide?

8 MS. AGARWAL: Objection to the form.

9 THE WITNESS: For the reasons I described in
10 my report. Grother is just a platform technology.
11 There would be no motivation to select budesonide from
12 the long list of drugs.

13 Why would you be motivated to do it?

14 The only reason you would be motivated is
15 through the hindsight of knowing from the '729 that, for
16 the first time, an ODT has been shown to be applied
17 topically, and can treat EoE in the esophagus.

18 Why would you even go there?

19 Forget the '729 patent. You have something
20 that works as a viscous liquid of a defined volume,
21 premade of a defined viscosity.

22 Why would you change that and move to Grother?

23 You'd have no motivation to do that. That's
24 what I'm saying.

25 BY MR. LUMAN:

1 Q. Let's move to a different topic. I'd like to
2 turn to the Parr declaration for a few minutes.

3 Would you turn in your binder to Exhibit 1030,
4 please.

5 MR. LUMAN: For the record, I'll state Exhibit
6 1030 is a declaration of Allen Parr, with respect to the
7 '729 patent.

8 Q. Dr. Davies, are you familiar with Exhibit
9 1030?

10 A. I am.

11 Q. Would you turn with me to paragraph 29. You
12 can let me know when you arrive, please.

13 A. Thank you.

14 Q. In the second sentence of paragraph 29,
15 Dr. Parr explains, the person of ordinary skill in the
16 art, that they have a Ph.D., or other advanced degree,
17 and he goes on to further explain the characteristics of
18 the person of skill in the art.

19 Do you see that?

20 A. I do.

21 Q. Do you agree with Dr. Parr's description of
22 the person of ordinary skill in the art?

23 A. I believe I do. Generally, I do. Let me just
24 double-check.

25 As a general thing, yes, I do.

1 Q. Is there anything you would change about it?

2 A. I'd have to think about it.

3 Q. I'd like to change topics to the '729 patent.

4 Do you mind turning in your binder to Exhibit
5 1001, please. I'd like to look at Example 1, which
6 starts in column 17.

7 Would you let me know when you arrive at
8 column 17.

9 A. Yes, thank you.

10 Q. Are you familiar with Example 1 of the '729
11 patent?

12 A. I am.

13 Q. In Example 1, I see that the first ingredient
14 in that formulation is mannitol.

15 Do you see that, line 14?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. What is mannitol doing in this formulation?
18 Is it a bulking agent, or something else?

19 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

20 THE WITNESS: It's one of the excipients that
21 they cite in the publication that can be used. Sugar
22 alcohol.

23 BY MR. LUMAN:

24 Q. I see there's 91.2 percent weight by weight of
25 mannitol.

1 Do you see that?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. As an excipient, is mannitol the bulking agent
4 here, or is it something else?

5 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

6 THE WITNESS: It's used as a sugar alcohol.
7 Which would be rapidly -- undergo -- it helps it undergo
8 rapid dissolution, together with the disintegrant.

9 BY MR. LUMAN:

10 Q. What is the disintegrant in this formulation?

11 A. Crospovidone XL.

12 Q. I see a little bit further down in Example 1,
13 around line 34, magnesium stearate was used.

14 Do you see that?

15 A. I do.

16 Q. What is the purpose of magnesium stearate in
17 this formulation?

18 A. It's a lubricant, a processing aid.

19 Q. In the formulation, Example 1, is there any
20 binding agent that holds the formulation together?

21 A. It appears that the powders are blended, and
22 water is used as the granulating agent, binding the
23 particles together, and then they're dried.

24 Q. I'm looking still in Example 1.

25 Do you see the table in Example 1?

1 A. I do.

2 Q. So I see that the total weight of the tablet
3 target was 100 milligrams, right?

4 A. Right, the target, yeah.

5 Q. And then, if I'm reading right, there's a
6 range for the weight of 95 to 105 milligrams.

7 That's the actual weight of the ODTs that were
8 made, right?

9 A. That's the acceptable range that was being
10 used, correct.

11 Q. Okay. That's the acceptable range, or the
12 range they actually measured?

13 A. It looks, from the weight of ten tablets
14 below, that that's exactly -- it ranges from about 95 to
15 105, yeah.

16 Q. Then there's the thickness.

17 There was the target thickness of 2.4
18 millimeters, right?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. And I see a range for the thickness of 2.0 to
21 2.8.

22 Does that mean the tablets that were actually
23 made had that range, from 2.0 to 2.8 millimeters?

24 A. Yes. That's what produced the tablets,
25 ranging from 95 to 105 milligrams.

1 Q. Would a tablet in the range between 2.0 and
2 2.8 be a good range for the thickness of an ODT?

3 A. Sorry, say that again.

4 Q. Sure.

5 Is the range of 2.0 to 2.8, the thickness of
6 an ODT -- is that a good range for an ODT?

7 A. It depends on how it functions.

8 Do all the tablets tested disintegrate in
9 about 60 second or less?

10 Then, by definition, they are ODT.

11 Q. I'm looking now at the hardness. I see a
12 target hardness of 28 newtons.

13 Do you see that?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. Are you familiar with measuring hardness of
16 tablets?

17 A. I am.

18 Q. Have you done that before?

19 A. Many times.

20 Q. What are some of the ways to measure tablet
21 hardness?

22 A. There are machines that are commercially
23 available that you can use where the tablet is placed in
24 the machine, and, literally, a surface comes up to the
25 tablet and applies pressure, and that surface has got a

1 way of measuring the force that is impacted during that
2 process in terms of newtons.

3 Q. Does the hardness measurement depend on the
4 rate that the pressure is applied through the surface to
5 the tablet?

6 A. Usually, there's a standard approach in terms
7 of the rate at which it's applied, but, look, whatever
8 the rate, those tablets pass the 60 seconds or less, and
9 they are shown to be ODTs.

10 Q. What's the standard approach for measuring
11 hardness that you referenced?

12 A. Well, you can use the standard equipment that
13 comes -- that is standard. I mean, frankly, whatever is
14 measured here is measured, and it's shown that it has
15 this particular range of hardness, and these tablets
16 disintegrate in about 60 second or less, i.e., they are
17 ODTs.

18 Q. You mentioned that hardness is measured with a
19 surface that comes up to a tablet that applies pressure.

20 Does the hardness measurement depend on the
21 rate at which the surface is brought up to the tablet to
22 apply the pressure?

23 A. The hardness measurement typically comes with
24 the standard instruments which have been calibrated.
25 And, you know, they've measured the hardness here, and

1 it shows these values, but absolutely, all those tablets
2 disintegrate within about 60 second or less.

3 If you wish to change the rate at which --
4 there are -- on the more research side, you can look at
5 the rate at which you apply the force to the tablet to
6 measure the force to break the tablet, but with standard
7 equipment that is used in the pharmaceutical industry,
8 that is done at a particular rate. And here, we're
9 seeing the values are such, and these tablets all
10 disintegrate in about 60 second or less, i.e., they are
11 ODTs.

12 Q. How about the size of the tablet? Does the
13 hardness measurement depend on the size of a tablet?

14 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

15 THE WITNESS: It depends. It depends on the
16 context.

17 Is the hardness measurement, as shown here --
18 do these tablets, irrespective of the way in which they
19 are being -- the hardness is measured, do they
20 disintegrate within 60 second or less?

21 Absolutely. They're ODTs.

22

23 BY MR. LUMAN:

24 Q. How about the shape of the tablet? Does that
25 impact the hardness measurement of the tablet?

1 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

2 THE WITNESS: Again, that's a kind of research
3 aspect to that. It depends on the type of shape you
4 would look at. Clearly, in this case, the hardness is
5 sufficient for the integrity of the tablet, and also
6 to -- it's sufficient that these tablets disintegrate
7 within 60 seconds or less.

8 BY MR. LUMAN:

9 Q. And you mentioned that the hardness is
10 sufficient for the integrity.

11 Is that range of 8 to 48 newtons a hardness of
12 sufficient integrity for tablets?

13 A. Sure.

14 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

15 THE WITNESS: Sure. I'm certainly looking at
16 the friability. Very good. So therefore, based on --
17 but also, look at the disintegration test.

18 Let's not talk about that. Let's not talk
19 about the fact that these are acting like ODTs. They
20 disintegrate in about 60 seconds when measured, using
21 the USP disintegration.

22

23 BY MR. LUMAN:

24 Q. I'm looking at friability in the table. The
25 target has NMT.

1 Does that mean "not more than"?

2 A. Yeah.

3 Q. So the target was not more than .6 percent
4 friability, is that right?

5 A. Correct.

6 Q. And then the range, I see 1 percent.

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. Do you see that?

9 That looks like just a number to me.

10 How is 1 percent a range?

11 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

12 THE WITNESS: I don't know, it just shows 1
13 percent, which is low.

14 BY MR. LUMAN:

15 Q. Are you familiar with measuring friability of
16 tablets?

17 A. Yes, I am.

18 Q. Have you done that before?

19 A. Many times. Taught undergraduates to do it,
20 like I've taught them to do hardness and tableting.

21 Q. Would you consider less than 1 percent a good
22 friability for early disintegrating tablets?

23 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

24 THE WITNESS: I would consider 1 percent
25 reasonable, a good result for friability, yes.

1 But look, all disintegrate within 60 seconds,
2 so they are ODTs.

3 BY MR. LUMAN:

4 Q. What is it about a friability of 1 percent
5 that is good for ODTs?

6 A. It's good for tablets, full stop.

7 Q. Why is that?

8 A. It's showing that the tablets are of suitable
9 integrity in a friability test.

10 Q. Does the method that a tablet is made impact
11 its friability?

12 A. It depends on the context.

13 Are these suitably made tablets that show low
14 friability, good weight, thickness, hardness and
15 disintegrate within about 60 second or less?

16 Yeah. They're ODTs. There's nothing to
17 suggest in the Example 1 that they are not well made.

18 Q. All right. A couple of other questions in the
19 patent.

20 If you'll turn with me to column 9 of Exhibit
21 1001. And I'm looking at line 32.

22 Do you see where it mentions specific examples
23 of glidants and lubricants? Do you see that?

24 A. I do.

25 Q. What's the difference between a glidant and a

1 lubricant?

2 A. A glidant is -- a glidant and lubricant attach
3 to the surface of particles. And glidants ensure --
4 glidants help the particles flow within a powder bed, to
5 improve powder flow within a powder bed.

6 Lubricants reduce the friction between
7 particles, both during flow, and also when they -- the
8 particles flow into the tablet die to a predefined
9 volume, and then as the particles are compressed by the
10 dies, the lubricant minimizes the friction between the
11 particles and also between the particles and the die
12 walls. You can add materials that can act both as
13 lubricants and also glidants.

14 Q. That's what the paragraph here in column 9,
15 lines 32 to 37 indicates, is that some of these examples
16 of compounds can be both glidants and lubricants, right?

17 A. It is just listing examples of glidants and
18 lubricants, and within that list, there are some that
19 can act as both.

20 Q. Stearic acid -- is that one that can be a
21 glidant and a lubricant?

22 A. It's primarily a lubricant, but it has been
23 used, can be used as a glidant. Magnesium stearate is
24 primarily a lubricant, but it has glidant properties as
25 well because it reduces friction between particles.

1 Q. How about calcium stearate or other metallic
2 stearates, are they both glidants and lubricants?

3 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form. Beyond the
4 scope.

5 THE WITNESS: I'd have to look at it. It's
6 got nothing to do with my report. I'd have to look at
7 it.

8 BY MR. LUMAN:

9 Q. Let's turn back to your report. If you'll
10 turn with me to Exhibit 2007, I'd like to go to
11 paragraph 44, please.

12 A. I'm there.

13 Q. Looking at the first sentence, it says: "The
14 claims of the '729 patent are directed to orally
15 disintegrating solid pharmaceutical compositions
16 containing a topically administered corticosteroid that
17 topically administers a therapeutically effective amount
18 of a corticosteroid to inflamed tissue of the upper
19 gastrointestinal tract," and then it goes on a little
20 bit more.

21 Do you see that?

22 A. I do.

23 Q. I'm looking at the language "administers a
24 therapeutically effective amount."

25 Do you see that?

1 A. I do.

2 Q. What did you mean, that the claimed orally
3 disintegrating compositions administer a therapeutically
4 effective amount to treat inflammation of the upper
5 gastrointestinal tract?

6 A. I'm saying that the claims of the '729 patent
7 are directed to these orally disintegrating solid
8 pharmaceutical compositions, containing a topically
9 administered corticosteroid that topically administers a
10 therapeutically effective amount of the corticosteroid
11 to the inflamed tissue of the upper gastrointestinal
12 tract.

13 And that's what the claims do. Claim 29,
14 onwards, talks about treatment of particular conditions.
15 You would treat those conditions with a therapeutically
16 effective amount of a corticosteroid.

17 Q. Can you give us some insight into what's
18 happening mechanistically to deliver the therapeutically
19 effective amount of the corticosteroid? Is it something
20 about the saliva disintegrating the tablet, carrying the
21 drug to the esophagus? How would you explain it?

22 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

23 THE WITNESS: As the '729 patent teaches you
24 for the first time, you can use ODTs to topically
25 deliver a corticosteroid, and it shows, in Claim 1, a

1 solid pharmaceutical composition, which is already
2 disintegrating, whereupon -- and it does that within 60
3 seconds, just like the example we just saw -- whereupon,
4 upon administration of the corticosteroid, it is
5 deposited topically in the upper gastrointestinal tract.

6 So it's telling you that's the formulation,
7 and for the reasons I've described, somebody of skill
8 wouldn't have expected an ODT to be able to do that.

9 In Claim 29, a method of treatment of the
10 inflammatory condition of the gastrointestinal tract,
11 comprising -- administering to an individual in need
12 thereof of a pharmaceutical composition according to
13 Claim 1. So Claim 1 is treating, effectively, the
14 inflammatory condition.

15 As it treats an inflammatory condition, you're
16 administering a therapeutically effective dose.

17 BY MR. LUMAN:

18 Q. Right.

19 And you had said it's surprising that the ODT
20 can do this.

21 I'm wondering, what's happening for the ODT to
22 be able to administer the corticosteroid to the upper
23 gastrointestinal tract? Can you explain what's going on
24 for that to be able to happen?

25 A. I've explained it before. I've said multiple

1 answers of how the ODT works. You know that.

2 So I've explained that when it's in contact --
3 placed in the mouth, in contact with saliva, it
4 undergoes rapid disintegration. Some of the drug is
5 dissolved in saliva, some is in particles, and when that
6 is swallowed, surprisingly, it's been found that it's
7 able to topically administer a therapeutically effective
8 amount to the -- and treat EoE within the esophagus.
9 Treat the inflamed tissue.

10 And it's surprising because a person of skill
11 wouldn't think of using an ODT to do that. They would
12 have thought of using a liquid, like Dohil, and it's
13 surprising, because you wouldn't have expected an ODT to
14 be able to do what the liquid formulation, which is
15 premade -- you know the viscosity, you know the volume.
16 It's surprising, but it works. And it does work, and
17 that's what they're teaching you. And it's the first
18 time it's been done, using an ODT to topically treat the
19 upper gastrointestinal tract.

20 Q. Is part of the way that Claim 1 is topically
21 administering the particles such that the corticosteroid
22 particles touch the upper gastrointestinal tract
23 tissues?

24 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

25 THE WITNESS: I believe that the -- where it

1 says "administration of the corticosteroid is deposited
2 topically in the upper gastrointestinal tract" -- so the
3 corticosteroid is in contact with the inflamed tissue of
4 the upper gastrointestinal tract. And as Claim 29 says,
5 it's treating using the formulation of Claim 1. It's
6 treating the inflamed tissue of the upper GI tract for
7 the various conditions.

8 BY MR. LUMAN:

9 Q. So Claim 1 involves the corticosteroid
10 contacting the inflamed tissue of the upper
11 gastrointestinal tract? Is that part of it?

12 A. I don't understand what you mean by "is that
13 part of it."

14 It's surprisingly been found that the ODT
15 undergoes rapid disintegration in the saliva, in that
16 limited volume that we talked about before, and that, in
17 that limited volume, it will be dissolved into
18 particles, and on swallowing, that is able to topically
19 administer the drug to the upper gastrointestinal tract
20 such that it treats the inflamed tissue. It's providing
21 a therapeutically effective amount of the corticosteroid
22 to the inflamed tissue in a topical way.

23 Q. Maybe you can explain what it means to have a
24 topical administration.

25 What does it mean to have topical

1 administration?

2 A. You know what it means to have a topical
3 administration. I think what this means is that the
4 drug, rather than acting systematically, being absorbed
5 in the bloodstream, is actually acting directly on the
6 surface of the inflamed tissue. That's what "topically"
7 means.

8 And that's never been done before with an ODT,
9 and you wouldn't have any expectation of success, going
10 from a liquid -- viscous liquid or predefined simple
11 effective way of doing it -- predefined volume,
12 viscosity, et cetera -- going from that to an ODT,
13 because no one had used an ODT for topical
14 administration in the upper gastrointestinal tract, and
15 you wouldn't have an expectation of success in doing
16 that.

17 Q. It was the '729 patent, in your opinion, that
18 was the first to demonstrate successful topical
19 administration of a corticosteroid to the upper
20 gastrointestinal tract, right?

21 A. That's not what I said.

22 The '729 is the first to show that you could
23 use an ODT to topically administer a corticosteroid to
24 the inflamed tissue of the upper gastrointestinal tract.
25 It's the first time that an ODT, which is used typically

1 for systemic absorption of drugs -- first time it's been
2 used to topically administer -- and for all the reasons
3 I've discussed throughout our discussion today, you
4 wouldn't have expected an ODT to work.

5 You know, you wouldn't have had an expectation
6 of success. You wouldn't have thought, I'll simply
7 switch to an ODT, and it can work. You just wouldn't.

8 Why would you do that when you know there's a
9 formulation there, which has shown to be simple and
10 effective, like a viscous solution or suspension?

11 MS. AGARWAL: We've been going for about an
12 hour.

13 Do you want a break?

14 THE WITNESS: That would be lovely, thank you.

15 MR. LUMAN: Shall we take a ten-minute break?

16 THE WITNESS: Yes, thank you very much.

17 (A short recess was taken.)

18 BY MR. LUMAN:

19 Q. Dr. Davies, would you turn in your declaration
20 with me, Exhibit 2007, to paragraph 13, please.

21 A. I have it.

22 Q. In the first sentence, it says: "I have
23 authored over 380 peer-reviewed papers, reviews, and
24 book chapters."

25 Do you see that?

1 A. I do.

2 Q. I didn't see any discussion of formulating
3 topical drugs versus systemic drugs in your
4 publications.

5 Are you aware of your publications discussing
6 topical versus systemic drugs?

7 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

8 THE WITNESS: That's just an illustration of
9 the different -- the number of papers that I have
10 published. Those papers are in the context of, that's
11 my work and what I've done in the past. It doesn't stop
12 me actually thinking, though -- you know, being able to,
13 with all that knowledge -- with setting up a
14 pharmaceutical company and serving all those clients in
15 the pharmaceutical industry over those many years --
16 that I can come to a conclusion on whether or not
17 something in these publications is talking about
18 systemic or topical delivery.

19 BY MR. LUMAN:

20 Q. You are familiar, however, with formulating
21 topical and systemic drugs, is that fair?

22 A. I am familiar with approaches that have been
23 used in the past for the formulation of drugs, which are
24 both topical -- which are topical and/or systemic. I
25 have done that. But that doesn't mean that when it

1 comes to an ODT, the ODTs, before the '729 patent, were
2 used in systemic administration. '729 is the first to
3 use ODTs for topical delivery to the upper
4 gastrointestinal tract.

5 Q. Is whether a drug acts topically or
6 systematically -- is that a property of the drug itself,
7 or is that based on the formulation of the drug?

8 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

9 THE WITNESS: It can be both, and it depends
10 on the context of which you're trying to formulate.

11 BY MR. LUMAN:

12 Q. Can you explain that a little bit more. Some
13 drugs are topical and some are systemic, but some of it
14 depends on the particular drug.

15 Can you elaborate?

16 A. That's not what I said.

17 So it depends on the context.

18 So would you be thinking, because a drug is
19 topical, like budesonide, that if you just placed it
20 into an ODT, it would function and treat the upper
21 gastrointestinal tract?

22 No. Because nobody had ever used an ODT to do
23 that, for that particular application.

24 So in that context, it does depend on the
25 drug, the formulation, and what you're trying to treat.

1 Q. Is it fair to say that some drugs have topical
2 effects and some have -- and also systemic effects?

3 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form.

4 THE WITNESS: It depends on the context. Give
5 me an example.

6 BY MR. LUMAN:

7 Q. How about budesonide? Does that have systemic
8 effects?

9 A. It has very low systemic effects, as we know.
10 It's rapidly metabolized, and therefore, it has very low
11 systematic corticosteroid function. And, you know, it's
12 been used topically in inhalation, and topically, in
13 enteric coated tablets to treat Crohn's disease. It's
14 been -- it's never been used until the '729 in an ODT to
15 treat inflamed tissue in the esophagus.

16 Q. How about fluticasone? Does that have
17 systemic effects?

18 A. Again, it has very low systemic effects. It
19 has very low corticosteroid activity, as do all the
20 drugs that were cited in the '729 patent. That's why it
21 talks to drugs, which are in the claim --

22 Q. Is there a way to formulate budesonide so that
23 it acts systematically?

24 A. I haven't finished my answer, actually.

25 If I may.

1 Q. Sorry.

2 A. Where in the claim it says "no significant
3 systemic glucocorticoid or mineralocorticoid activity
4 after oral administration." Then, in Claim 3, it lists
5 a range of corticosteroids, which includes budesonide
6 and fluticasone.

7 Q. Is that the end?

8 I don't want to interrupt you.

9 A. Yes, thank you.

10 Q. Is it possible to formulate fluticasone so
11 that it has systematic effects?

12 A. Say that again.

13 Q. Is it possible to formulate fluticasone so
14 that it has systemic effects?

15 A. Again, I've not been asked to consider that.
16 I'm just considering the '729 patent, and I focused on
17 that. And in the context of using an ODT, fluticasone
18 can be used in an ODT, and give topical therapy for the
19 treatment of inflammation of the gastrointestinal tract
20 within the esophagus.

21 MR. LUMAN: What I'd like to do is turn to the
22 very last tab in your binder. We will mark this as
23 Exhibit 1071.

24 (Exhibit 1071 marked for identification.)

25 MR. LUMAN: For the record, I'll state the

1 document is US Patent No. 2011/0189299. It's entitled
2 "Pharmaceutical Composition Containing Surface-Coated
3 Microparticles." The last name of the first inventor is
4 Okubo.

5 THE WITNESS: I have it.

6 BY MR. LUMAN:

7 Q. On the list of inventors, I see the name
8 Martyn C. Davies, from Nottingham.

9 Is that you?

10 MS. AGARWAL: Where is this exhibit coming
11 from?

12 We've never seen this before.

13 MR. LUMAN: It's the last document in the
14 binder.

15 MS. AGARWAL: Yes, but you haven't produced
16 this for us before, correct?

17 MR. LUMAN: No, I'm using it for the first
18 time during this deposition.

19 MS. AGARWAL: And it hasn't -- it wasn't part
20 of the petition, or in Dr. Parr's declaration, correct?

21 MR. LUMAN: That's correct.

22 MS. AGARWAL: I'm going to object to this
23 exhibit as beyond the scope of Dr. Davies's declaration.

24 THE WITNESS: Sorry, I misunderstood you.
25 Could you restate that?

1 Thank you.

2 BY MR. LUMAN:

3 Q. Sure.

4 MS. AGARWAL: I object to this exhibit as
5 beyond the scope, because you have no obligation to
6 develop opinions on the fly on exhibits --

7 MR. LUMAN: Hold on, Counsel. There's no
8 speaking objections like that.

9 You have made your objection, and now we will
10 proceed.

11 MS. AGARWAL: Counsel, you're the one
12 interjecting a completely new exhibit that neither the
13 witness nor we have seen before.

14 MR. LUMAN: If you want to do a colloquy, we
15 will have to do it off the record.

16 Would you like to go off the record without
17 the witness present?

18 MS. AGARWAL: You know what you're doing.

19 BY MR. LUMAN:

20 Q. Dr. Davies, are you the Martyn C. Davies
21 listed as an inventor here?

22 A. I believe I am, yes.

23 Q. If you look at the abstract, I'm looking at
24 the second sentence, it says: "The pharmaceutical
25 composition is for transmucosal administration and

1 comprises (a) a drug having a positive or negative
2 charge at a predetermined pH."

3 Do you see that?

4 A. I do.

5 What on earth has this got to do with the '729
6 patent?

7 It is not an ODT.

8 What on earth has this got to do with that?

9 Q. Just a few more questions, and we'll see where
10 this goes.

11 Would you mind turning with me to paragraph 44
12 of this document.

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. Paragraph 44: "Specific examples of the drug
15 include, but are not limited to," and there's insulin,
16 glucagon, and so on.

17 Do you see that?

18 A. I do.

19 MS. AGARWAL: It's beyond the scope.

20 BY MR. LUMAN:

21 Q. Would a person of ordinary skill in the art
22 expect insulin to work in the pharmaceutical
23 compositions described in this patent publication?

24 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Beyond the scope.

25 THE WITNESS: It depends on what you mean by

1 "work."

2 What do you mean by "work"?

3 BY MR. LUMAN:

4 Q. Would you agree that insulin is a specific
5 example of a drug that could be included in the
6 pharmaceutical composition described in the abstract?

7 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Beyond the scope.
8 Form.

9 THE WITNESS: You do realize this is a
10 completely different kind of formulation. It's got
11 nothing to do with ODTs, but insulin could be used in
12 this formulation. These are particles that are near to
13 the surface of other particles.

14 BY MR. LUMAN:

15 Q. How about glucagon, would that one be an
16 example of a drug that would be included in the
17 pharmaceutical composition described in this patent
18 publication?

19 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Beyond the scope.

20 THE WITNESS: It could be, yes, for this
21 specific application, adhering the molecule to the
22 surface of particles for the transmucosal activity.

23 BY MR. LUMAN:

24 Q. Do you know how many drugs are listed in
25 paragraph 44 of Exhibit 1071?

1 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form. Beyond the
2 scope.

3 THE WITNESS: I don't.

4 BY MR. LUMAN:

5 Q. Does it look like a long list of drugs to you?

6 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form. Beyond the
7 scope.

8 THE WITNESS: No.

9 BY MR. LUMAN:

10 Q. Does it look like a short list to you?

11 A. It doesn't look like five or six pages. It's
12 specifically certain kinds of drugs. If it was five or
13 six pages -- it's a certain type of drugs that can be
14 used for this particular application.

15 Q. Are there any drugs listed in paragraph 44
16 that would not be used in the pharmaceutical composition
17 described in the document?

18 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form. Beyond the
19 scope.

20 THE WITNESS: Again, that's got nothing to do
21 with what I've been talking about.

22 Nothing to do with my report, does it?

23 It's got nothing to do with the issue of the
24 '729 patent. This is a new approach, like the '729
25 patent, a new approach, where the drug is immobilized on

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1 the surface of a small particle, and it's talking about
2 the electrostatic interaction between the polymer and
3 the drug and the production thereof; a way that these
4 drugs can be delivered.

5 BY MR. LUMAN:

6 Q. So that didn't answer my question.

7 I asked if there were any drugs listed in
8 paragraph 44 that would not be used in the
9 pharmaceutical composition described in the document.

10 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form. Beyond the
11 scope.

12 THE WITNESS: It's beyond the scope of what
13 I've been asked to do, but these drugs, for this
14 specific application, could be used.

15 BY MR. LUMAN:

16 Q. Would you look at paragraph 43, please.

17 Do you see paragraph 43 has examples of drugs
18 that include antihypertensive agents and antihypotensive
19 agent and so on? Do you see that?

20 A. I do.

21 Q. How many drugs are included in the example of
22 drugs listed in paragraph 43 of this document?

23 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form. Beyond the
24 scope.

25 THE WITNESS: Again, I haven't -- I don't

1 know.

2 BY MR. LUMAN:

3 Q. Could it be hundreds?

4 A. I don't know. But you know, this example is
5 not being used. It could not be used for ODTs. So this
6 example is showing these drugs can be absorbed to the
7 surface of the carrier for these different applications.
8 But it's not going to be used -- I can't jump from this
9 to say, okay, use it in an ODT, it will work. I can't.

10 Because it's got nothing to do with ODTs, got
11 nothing to do with the '729. So this patent has not
12 been used to contest the '729. Like the Grother patent,
13 which lists a whole bunch of drugs for an ODT, for no
14 specific therapy and the like, and Dr. Parr is citing
15 that in the context of the '729 patent.

16 But there's nothing in here that would suggest
17 that you could use this system for an ODT, just
18 particularly to treat the upper gastrointestinal tract.

19 Q. Are there any example drugs listed in
20 paragraph 43 that would not work with the pharmaceutical
21 composition described in your patent publication?

22 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Form. Beyond the
23 scope.

24 THE WITNESS: Again, I've not been asked to
25 comment on that.

1 BY MR. LUMAN:

2 Q. I'm asking you if you can comment on it now.
3 Do you have any comments?

4 MS. AGARWAL: Same objections.

5 THE WITNESS: You've just shown this to me in
6 a very unfair way.

7 You're showing this to me without having had a
8 chance to review this in the context of the '729 patent,
9 aren't you?

10 You're just showing it to me, you know, just
11 without giving me that chance to review it and think
12 through it. And this is for a completely different kind
13 of application. This is for drugs being absorbed to the
14 surface of particles for transmucosal activity. And
15 like that, it doesn't say which kind of trans- --
16 anyway.

17 BY MR. LUMAN:

18 Q. Was it important to include the example drugs
19 in paragraphs 43 and 44 as part of your publication?

20 MS. AGARWAL: Objection to form. Beyond the
21 scope.

22 THE WITNESS: Again, I've not been asked to
23 comment on that, but we have included them because we
24 believe they will work with this kind of platform
25 technology. But this cannot be used as any kind of --

1 again, you've not given me the chance to look at it and
2 think about it, but this is not going to be used in
3 ODTs.

4 BY MR. LUMAN:

5 Q. Do you have any other comments you'd like to
6 share on Exhibit 1071 at this time?

7 MS. AGARWAL: Objection. Beyond the scope.

8 MR. LUMAN: I'll withdraw the question.

9 MS. AGARWAL: And, Counsel, we are going to
10 move to strike this exhibit and this proceeding and all
11 related testimony to it.

12 MR. LUMAN: It's a fair use of a witness's
13 publications to probe their opinions, the extent of
14 their knowledge in the field, and so you're welcome to
15 move to strike. I think there are multiple good reasons
16 for Exhibit 1071 to be part of the proceeding.

17 MS. AGARWAL: I disagree on that, and we'll
18 move to strike.

19 BY MR. LUMAN:

20 Q. Dr. Davies, what did you do to prepare for
21 today's deposition?

22 A. I reviewed my reports -- report. I reviewed
23 Dr. Parr's report. I reviewed the -- all the
24 documentation that is cited in Dr. Parr's report and my
25 report, as much as I could. I talked with counsel.

1 Q. And you talked with counsel.
2 Who did you meet with? Who did you talk with?
3 A. I talked with Isha Agarwal, primarily. I also
4 spoke with Jonathan Cousin.
5 Q. Anyone else?
6 A. No.
7 Q. Did you meet with anyone from Ellodi?
8 A. No.
9 Q. When did you meet to speak with those
10 attorneys?
11 A. I believe yesterday, and I think also Tuesday,
12 or maybe one day last week.
13 Q. So other than those times, did you meet with
14 the attorneys?
15 A. In preparing for this? No.
16 Q. Can you give me an estimate of about how many
17 hours you met in total with the attorneys to prepare for
18 today's deposition?
19 A. My guess is about three hours yesterday and
20 about three hours the previous day, and about one hour
21 the last time.
22 Q. And other than the attorneys, did you talk to
23 anyone else to prepare for your deposition today?
24 A. I did not.
25 Q. Did you review any documents to prepare for

1 today's deposition?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Did you review any documents that are not part
4 of your declaration to prepare for today's deposition?

5 A. No, I don't believe so.

6 Q. Did you do any independent research to prepare
7 for today's deposition?

8 A. No. I focused on my report and the documents
9 contained in the report.

10 Q. Have you done anything to search for documents
11 to use in this case?

12 A. I don't know what you mean by that. I have
13 certainly -- in preparing my report, for instance, I
14 tried to be -- recipients, which I have in my office. I
15 also looked at a portion of Aulton. I copied that and
16 sent that to Isha.

17 Q. Did you do any literature searches to prepare
18 your declaration for this case? Key word searches?

19 That's what I'm looking for.

20 A. I just responded. No, I just responded to
21 Dr. Parr.

22 Q. Where are you located at this moment?

23 A. Here? My house.

24 Q. In Nottingham?

25 A. In Colston Bassett, yeah.

1 Q. Is anyone else in the room with you?

2 A. No.

3 Q. At any point during today's deposition, has
4 anybody else been in the room with you?

5 A. In the room with me?

6 My wife is in the house.

7 Q. Okay. Anyone else?

8 A. No.

9 Q. Do you have any documents in the room with
10 you, besides the binder that was shipped to you?

11 A. No.

12 Q. Did you look at any electronic documents,
13 other than the ones provided to you through this Zoom
14 meeting during today's deposition?

15 A. No.

16 Q. Did you have any form of communication with
17 other people during today's depositions, such as email
18 communications, text messaging or a chat line?

19 A. I had a phone call that -- I received a phone
20 call from Isha over lunch, just to check I was okay. We
21 didn't talk about anything related to this.

22 I also had a text message from a friend, which
23 I responded to, but it's got nothing to do with this.
24 It's got to do with the charity that my wife and I run.

25 Q. Did you have any other phone calls with Isha

1 or Jonathan Cousin during today's deposition?

2 A. No.

3 Q. Dr. Davies, have you ever been charged with a
4 crime before?

5 A. No.

6 Q. Is there any reason that you're unable to
7 travel to the United States for an in-person deposition?

8 A. There is, at the moment. I have idiopathic
9 angioedema, which is an allergic reaction, which has
10 come on since -- I've had four episode since March the
11 6th, and I'm undergoing tests for that, and that's the
12 reason why I didn't travel.

13 Q. Thank you for sharing.

14 MR. LUMAN: I don't have any additional
15 questions at this time.

16 MS. AGARWAL: Can we take a ten-minute break,
17 see if we have anything for redirect, and then we'll be
18 back.

19 (A short recess was taken.)

20

21 EXAMINATION

22 BY MS. AGARWAL:

23 Q. I have a couple of questions for you,
24 Dr. Davies.

25 We are going to go to, I believe it is,

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1 petitioner's Exhibit 1017, the last exhibit that you
2 were shown.

3 MR. LUMAN: That's 1071.

4 MS. AGARWAL: I apologize. 1071. It's the
5 publication number US 2011/0189299.

6 Q. Let me know when you have that. 1071. Let me
7 know when you're there.

8 So opposing counsel showed you this exhibit,
9 correct.

10 A. Correct.

11 Q. And if we go to paragraph 43 of this exhibit,
12 opposing counsel pointed you to this list of example
13 drugs, correct?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. Does this paragraph disclose budesonide
16 anywhere?

17 A. No, it does not.

18 Q. Does this paragraph disclose fluticasone
19 anywhere?

20 A. No, it does not.

21 Q. Does this paragraph disclose corticosteroids
22 anywhere?

23 A. It does not.

24 Q. If we go to paragraph 44, opposing counsel
25 showed you this paragraph as well, correct?

1 A. That's correct.

2 Q. Does this paragraph disclose budesonide
3 anywhere?

4 A. It does not.

5 Q. Does this paragraph disclose fluticasone
6 anywhere?

7 A. It does not.

8 Q. And does this paragraph disclose
9 corticosteroids anywhere?

10 A. It does not.

11 Q. Is this patent application directed to ODTs in
12 any way?

13 A. In no way at all.

14 MS. AGARWAL: No further questions.

15 MR. LUMAN: I just have one question.

16

17 EXAMINATION

18 BY MR. LUMAN:

19 Q. Dr. Davies, did you speak with Isha or
20 Jonathan during our last break, the one after I had
21 finished asking questions and when you were just asked
22 questions?

23 A. I did not.

24 MR. LUMAN: No further questions.

25 THE WITNESS: Thank you for doing it by

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1 virtual. For the reasons I described, I couldn't
2 travel, but thank you for doing it this way.

3 MR. LUMAN: Let's go off the record.

4 MS. AGARWAL: Copy of the transcript. Rough
5 draft.

6 (The proceedings concluded at 8:30 p.m.)

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DEPONENT'S DECLARATION

I, MARTYN CHRISTOPHER DAVIES, Ph.D., hereby
declare:

I have read the foregoing deposition
transcript and identify it as my own and approve same.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the
laws of the State of California that the foregoing
testimony is true and correct.

Dated this _____ day of _____, 2025,
at _____, California.

MARTYN CHRISTOPHER DAVIES, Ph.D.

1 STATE OF CALIFORNIA)
2 COUNTY OF SANTA BARBARA) ss.
3

4 I, Mark McClure, C.S.R. No. 12203, in and for
5 the State of California, do hereby certify:

6 That prior to being examined, the witness named
7 in the foregoing deposition was by me duly sworn to
8 testify to the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but
9 the truth;

10 That said deposition was taken down by me in
11 shorthand at the time and place therein named and
12 thereafter reduced to typewriting under my direction,
13 and the same is a true, correct, and complete transcript
14 of said proceedings;

15 That if the foregoing pertains to the original
16 transcript of a deposition in a Federal Case, before
17 completion of the proceedings, review of the transcript
18 { } was { } was not required.

19 I further certify that I am not interested in
20 the event of the action.

21 Witness my hand this 7th day of July, 2025.
22

23



24

Certified Shorthand Reporter
State of California
25 CSR No. 12203

1 NATE LUMAN, ESQ.

2 nate.luman@knobbe.com

3 July 7, 2025

4 RE: Dr. Falk Pharma GMBH v. Ellodi Pharmaceuticals, LP

5 7/2/2025, Dr. Martyn Christopher Davies, Ph.D., (#7436693).

6 The above-referenced transcript has been

7 completed by Veritext Legal Solutions and

8 review of the transcript is being handled as follows:

9 ___ Per CA State Code (CCP 2025.520 (a)-(e)) - Contact Veritext
10 to schedule a time to review the original transcript at
11 a Veritext office.

12 ___ Per CA State Code (CCP 2025.520 (a)-(e)) - Locked .PDF
13 Transcript - The witness should review the transcript and
14 make any necessary corrections on the errata pages included
15 below, notating the page and line number of the corrections.
16 The witness should then sign and date the errata and penalty
17 of perjury pages and return the completed pages to all
18 appearing counsel within the period of time determined at
19 the deposition or provided by the Code of Civil Procedure.
20 Contact Veritext when the sealed original is required.

21 ___ Waiving the CA Code of Civil Procedure per Stipulation of
22 Counsel - Original transcript to be released for signature
23 as determined at the deposition.

24 ___ Signature Waived - Reading & Signature was waived at the
25 time of the deposition.

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1 ___ Federal R&S Requested (FRCP 30(e)(1)(B)) - Locked .PDF
2 Transcript - The witness should review the transcript and
3 make any necessary corrections on the errata pages included
4 below, notating the page and line number of the corrections.
5 The witness should then sign and date the errata and penalty
6 of perjury pages and return the completed pages to all
7 appearing counsel within the period of time determined at
8 the deposition or provided by the Federal Rules.
9 _X_Federal R&S Not Requested - Reading & Signature was not
10 requested before the completion of the deposition.

[& - 1:03]

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[agarwal - answering]

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[answers - author]

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