UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

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BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

_____

MOTOROLA MOBILITY LLC AND GOOGLE LLC,
Petitioners,

v.

MULTIFOLD INTERNATIONAL INC. PTE. LTD.,
Patent Owner.

_____

Case IPR2025-00059
Patent 9,141,135

_____

EXHIBIT 2008

DECLARATION OF MINGHUI YANG

I, Minghui Yang, declare as follows:

1. I am a partner with the law firm of Carmichael IP, LLC.
2. I provide this declaration in connection with *Motorola Mobility, LLC and Google LLC v. Multifold International Pte. Ltd.*, IPR2025-00059. All facts in this declaration are based on my personal knowledge.
3. On or about February 24, 2025, I accessed the Cambridge Dictionary's definition of "selective" available at the URL https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/selective. A true and correct printout of the webpage is attached as attachment A. I then searched for this URL on the Internet Archive Wayback Machine (http://archive.org/web/) and chose the date of September 2015. Exhibit 2001 is a true and correct copy of the snapshot dated September 2015 of https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/selective that I retrieved from the Wayback Machine. Exhibit 2001 has similar appearance and content to attachment A.
4. On or about August 14, 2025, I accessed the Cambridge Dictionary's definition of "mask" available at the URL https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/mask. A true and correct printout of the webpage is attached as attachment B. I then searched for this

Multifold Exhibit 2008
Google et al. v. Multifold
IPR2025-00059, Page 2 of 25

URL on the Internet Archive Wayback Machine (http://archive.org/web/) and chose the date of August 2015. Exhibit 2007 is a true and correct copy of the snapshot dated August 2015 of https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/mask that I retrieved from the Wayback Machine. Exhibit 2007 has similar appearance and content to attachment B.

5. I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and all statements made herein on information and belief were and are believed by me to be true, and that all statements herein were and are made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that any such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patents issued thereon.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Minghui Yang
Minghui Yang

Dated: August 15, 2025

Multifold Exhibit 2008
Google et al. v. Multifold
IPR2025-00059, Page 3 of 25

ATTACHMENT A

*Meaning of **selective** in English*

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• *He seemed to have a very selective recall of past events.*

UK

A selective school is one that children can only go to if they pass an examination:

• *The majority of children get into selective schools by being coached after school.*

• *Many politicians benefited from a selective education.*

− Fewer examples

• *Nowadays he can afford to be much more selective about the roles he accepts.*

• *I'm more selective about the programs I watch than I used to be.*

• *Parents have a selective memory when they recall their children's early years.*

• *selective education*

• *the selective and non-selective school sectors*

+ SMART Vocabulary: related words and phrases

Related words

selectively

selectivity

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selectively

adverb US /səˈlek·tɪv·li/

- *Purebred dogs have been selectively bred for thousands of years in some cases.*

*(Definition of **selective** from the **Cambridge Academic Content Dictionary** © Cambridge University Press)*

selective | BUSINESS ENGLISH

selective

adjective

UK /sɪˈlektɪv/ US /sɪˈlektɪv/

Add to word list

intentionally choosing certain things or people, and not others:

- **be selective about sth** *We need to be more selective about the people we hire.*
- **be selective in sth/doing sth** *Banks have become more selective in granting new loans.*

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involving the choice of the most suitable or best:

- *We want to open more branches, make **selective acquisitions**, and extend our product range.*
- *Investments will be selective and disciplined.*

selectively

adverb

- *The company has selectively cut back production of denim.*

selectivity

noun [U]

- *The benefit to investors of venture capitalists derives from extreme selectivity in their choice of investments.*

*(Definition of **selective** from the **Cambridge Business English Dictionary** © Cambridge University Press)*

EXAMPLES of **selective**

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community college.

From NPR

For the first time researchers have quantified the tiny *selective* forces that shape bacterial genomes.

From Phys.Org

A color morph is the direct result of *selective* breeding by aviculturalists and part of this process is domestication.

From National Geographic

He is trying to diversify the economy, cut taxes and put research money into *selective* industries, he said.

From Bloomberg

Is there some kind of agenda being pursued through the *selective* inclusion or exclusion from the list?

From San Francisco Chronicle

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What is the pronunciation of *selective*?

Translations of **selective**

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in more languages

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Browse

selection

selection box

selection committee

selection criteria

selective

selective attention

selective breeding

selective demand

selective disclosure

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More meanings of *selective*

All

non-selective
selective demand
selective attention
selective breeding
selective service
selective disclosure
selective distribution

See all meanings

WORD OF THE DAY

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BLOG

Landing on your feet (Newspaper idioms)

August 13, 2025

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NEW WORDS

brain flossing

August 11, 2025

More new words

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ATTACHMENT B

*Meaning of **mask** in English*

mask

noun [C]

US /mæsk/ UK /mɑːsk/

mask *noun* [C] (FACE COVER)

Add to word list

B2

a covering for all or part of the face that protects, hides, or decorates the person wearing it:

- **gas mask** *Workers involved in the cleanup operation will wear gas masks and protective clothing at all times.*
- *Masks were compulsory on public transport for health reasons.*
- **face mask** *Medical staff are required to wear protective gloves and face masks.*
- **surgical mask** *Doctors and other health care workers are advised to wear surgical masks when dealing with possible cases.*
- **wear a mask** *The bank robbers wore masks throughout the raid.*

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DNY59/iStock/Getty Images Plus/GettyImages

− Fewer examples

- *You'll frighten the baby wearing that mask.*
- *The mask was so lifelike it was quite frightening.*
- *We had to wear a protective mask and goggles.*

+ SMART Vocabulary: related words and phrases

mask ***noun*** **[C] (SKIN TREATMENT)**

a cream or a piece of thin material that is left on the skin for some time and then removed, in order to make the skin look and feel better:

- *This mask quickly absorbs excess oil and leaves skin soft and clean.*
- *If you feel like spoiling your skin, you can try a foot mask.*

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mask ***noun*** **[C] (OF ANIMAL)**

an area around the eyes of an animal or bird that is a different color than the rest of its face:

- *The bird has a yellow face with a dark mask.*

+ SMART Vocabulary: related words and phrases

Idiom

someone's mask slips

mask

verb [T]

US /mæsk/ UK /mɑːsk/

to prevent something from being seen or noticed:

- *I've put some flowers in there to mask the smell.*

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Add to word list

a covering for all or part of the face, worn for protection or to hide the face:

- *a gas mask*
- *an exhibit of African masks*
- *The children all wore Halloween masks that were supposed to frighten us.*

mask

verb [T]

US /mæsk/

to prevent something from being seen or noticed:

- *The tastelessness of the meat was masked by a heavy gravy.*

*(Definition of **mask** from the **Cambridge Academic Content Dictionary** © Cambridge University Press)*

EXAMPLES of **mask**

mask

I should get her one of those eye masks.

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From ESPN

The response workers were not wearing a *mask* respirator.

From Huffington Post

A scratch was later found on the *mask*.

From USA TODAY

As you can see they're masked up, right before closing.

From New York Post

Maybe everybody's going to come in with goalie masks?

From ESPN

The three masks you see above, for instance, are somewhere around five or six feet tall.

From Wired

You as the player are a robed character, completely masked in a red robe, not entirely human and neither male nor female in your form.

From VentureBeat

Tampering with the device includes attempting to remove it, failure to charge it or trying to *mask* its signal.

From Washington Times

Protesters earlier testified in the trial that they asked the men to take the masks off their faces.

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black mask

- He wears a black mask over his head with slits for eyeholes.

From the Hansard archive

diving mask

- The swimmer uses swimfins, a diving mask, weights, and diving regulator as in scuba diving.

From Wikipedia

dust mask

- Three-element compounds such as air traffic control and rubber dust mask are symmetrical in that they consist entirely of free-standing lexemes (as well as nouns).

From the Cambridge English Corpus

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See all collocations with mask

What is the pronunciation of *mask*?

Translations of **mask**

in Chinese (Traditional)

面罩, 面具，面罩, 外表 / 行為...

See more

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Browse

masher

mashing

mashup

masjid BETA

mask

mask up *phrasal verb*

masked

masked ball

masking

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See all meanings

+ Phrasal Verbs

+ Idioms and phrases

WORD OF THE DAY

tiger mother

UK /ˈtaɪ.gə ˌmʌð.əʳ/ US /ˈtaɪ.gɚ ˌmʌð.ɚ/

a mother who is very determined that her child should be successful and makes them work very hard

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