

1 UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE
2 BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

3 -----
4 GOOGLE LLC and MOTOROLA MOBILITY LLC,
5 Petitioners,

6 vs.

7 MULTIFOLD INTERNATIONAL INCORPORATED PTE. LTD.,
8 Patent Owner.

9 -----
10 Case IPR2025-00060
11 U.S. Patent No. 8,842,080

12 Oral deposition of
13 RAJEEV SURATI, Ph.D.

14
15 VIA VIDEO/TELECONFERENCE
16 WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 22, 2025
17 9:13 a.m. EASTERN TIME
18

19
20 Job No.: 604276

21 Pages: 1 - 98

22 Reported by: Lisa V. Feissner, RDR, CRR, CLR

1 Oral deposition of RAJEEV SURATI, Ph.D., held
2 REMOTELY, via ZOOM, on WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 22, 2025,
3 beginning at 9:13 a.m., pursuant to Notice, before
4 Lisa V. Feissner, RDR, CRR, CLR, Notary Public.

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EXHIBIT	PAGE
(None marked.)	

P R E V I O U S L Y
M A R K E D E X H I B I T S

(Referenced)

EXHIBITS	PAGE
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1 P R O C E E D I N G S

2 RAJEEV SURATI, Ph.D.,

3 having been first duly sworn, was examined and
4 testified as follows:

5 EXAMINATION

6 BY MR. AHMED:

7 Q Good morning, Dr. Surati.

8 A Good morning.

9 Q Can you please state and spell your full
10 name for the record.

11 A Sure. My first name is Rajeev, spelled
12 R-A-J-E-E-V. My last name is Surati, capital
13 S-U-R-A-T-I.

14 Q Thank you. Have you been deposed before?

15 A I have.

16 Q How many times?

17 A Over 40.

18 Q Okay. So before we begin, I just want to
19 remind you of some basic ground rules. I'll be
20 asking you questions during this deposition. Your
21 counsel may object, but you must answer your
22 question unless your counsel instructs you not to

1 answer.

2 Do you agree?

3 A I do.

4 Q Okay. And if a question is unclear,
5 please let me know so that I may rephrase as
6 necessary. Otherwise, I'll assume you understand my
7 question.

8 Similarly, given we are conducting this
9 deposition remotely, please let me know if you're
10 having any connectivity issues. Otherwise, I'll
11 assume that there's no connectivity issues and
12 you're not having any trouble understanding my
13 questions or communicating your answers.

14 I will similarly let you know if I'm
15 having any trouble with my connectivity.

16 Agreed?

17 A I agree.

18 Q And our conversation will be transcribed
19 by the court reporter, and it's therefore important
20 that you speak your answers for obvious reasons.
21 The court reporter cannot transcribe gestures.
22 Again, for the benefit of the court reporter, let's

1 make sure not to speak over each other.

2 Agreed?

3 A Agreed.

4 Q And we will be taking breaks during the
5 deposition, but if you need one, just let me know.
6 If a question is pending, I do ask that you answer
7 the question before requesting a break.

8 A Okay.

9 Q Do you have any questions before we
10 begin?

11 A I don't.

12 Q And you understand you're under oath
13 today, correct?

14 A I do.

15 Q Is there any reason why you cannot
16 testify truthfully today?

17 A Not that I'm aware of.

18 Q Thank you.

19 Did you prepare for the deposition today?

20 A I did.

21 Q About how many hours did you spend?

22 A I'd say about seven hours.

1 Q When did you begin preparing for this
2 deposition?

3 A So I initially looked at the material on
4 Sunday and then a little bit on Monday. Then I had
5 a deposition on Tuesday. So Tuesday I spent more
6 time on it. But I met with counsel Monday -- sorry,
7 Sunday and -- maybe Saturday, sorry. I'm having
8 trouble remembering. No, no, it was Monday that I
9 met with counsel. Sorry about that. And then
10 Tuesday night, I spent more time on it. And I spoke
11 with counsel again this morning.

12 Q And about how much time did you spend
13 with counsel in preparation for this deposition?

14 A I'd say roughly an hour.

15 Q Did you meet with anyone else in
16 connection with this deposition?

17 A No.

18 Q Okay. You were retained by Multifold in
19 this proceeding, correct?

20 A Yes, I believe so.

21 Q And you recall submitting a declaration
22 in this proceeding?

1 A I do.

2 Q How many hours did you spend in preparing
3 that declaration?

4 A I'm guessing something like 15, but I'd
5 have to look.

6 Q And just so that your answer is clear on
7 the record, about 15 hours, you mean?

8 A Yeah, approximately, because I'd have to
9 double-check.

10 Q Okay. And I just want to confirm your
11 location. It looks like you're at your home.

12 A I am.

13 Q Okay.

14 A I was planning to be in my office, but
15 there was too much rain, so I chose to stay at home.

16 Q Okay. And you're alone in the room?

17 A I am.

18 Q Okay. Did you bring any documents with
19 you today?

20 A No.

21 Q Okay. Do you have any applications
22 running on your computer other than Zoom?

1 A I have the desktop finder for finding
2 files.

3 Q Okay. And do you have your cell phone or
4 any other communication device with you?

5 A Not at this time, I don't. I just -- I
6 don't know where it is.

7 Q Okay. I just want to make sure that
8 you're not distracted during the deposition. So
9 that's not a possibility?

10 A I haven't turned the ringer off that I
11 recall, but it may be in a completely different
12 room. I don't think it's in this room.

13 Q Okay. And you have a set of the
14 documents related to this proceeding, that were
15 submitted in this proceeding with you?

16 A Yeah. So I have the documents that I
17 received that I believe are from the docket from
18 counsel related to the 1001 through -- I mean, the
19 petition, the institution decision through a lot of
20 things, and then I have the exhibits related to the
21 2002 and 2004 and 2005.

22 Q Okay. And this is -- just so we're on

1 the same page, I know you've been doing multiple
2 depositions, this is for IPR number 2025-00060
3 related to U.S. Patent No. 8,842,080.

4 A Yeah, that's the --

5 Q Okay. And do the documents you have from
6 this proceeding have any annotations or highlighting
7 on them?

8 A No. They're the originally downloaded
9 documents. I haven't annotated them in any shape or
10 form.

11 Q Okay. So they're clean?

12 A Mm-hmm.

13 Q Thank you.

14 Would you please turn to Exhibit 2002 in
15 this proceeding.

16 (Previously marked Exhibit 2002 presented
17 to the witness.)

18 A Sure. It's up on my screen.

19 Q Could you please identify that document.

20 A Yeah. So this is the Declaration of
21 Rajeev Surati Ph.D., Exhibit 2002. It's a USPTO
22 before the Patent Trial and Appeal Board, Google LLC

1 and Motorola versus Multifold International, who is
2 the patent owner. It's case number IPR 2025-00060,
3 patent 8,842,080.

4 Q Okay.

5 A And it's the document that I submitted,
6 and it's signed at the end, I believe, by me on
7 page 29.

8 Q So this is the same declaration that you
9 signed and submitted --

10 A That's correct.

11 Q -- for this proceeding?

12 And moving forward, is it okay if we
13 refer to U.S. Patent No. 8,842,080 as the '080
14 patent?

15 A Sounds good to me.

16 Q And is it okay if we refer to your
17 declaration for the '080 patent as the '080
18 declaration?

19 A Sure.

20 Q Okay. Dr. Surati, were you familiar with
21 the '080 patent before you were retained in this
22 matter?

1 A I was not.

2 Q Have you been in contact with the
3 inventors of the '080 patent?

4 A So I think what I can say is that in a
5 prior set of proceedings related to the -- this
6 particular case, I was involved in another case
7 where I happened to meet the inventor. It has to do
8 with multimedia technologies in a case with a set of
9 patents that related -- oh, I guess this isn't a
10 patent by Sanjiv Sirpal. I'm sorry about that. So
11 that's actually incorrect.

12 So this patent, I actually don't know the
13 inventor. I had this idea that it was the one
14 yesterday that I looked at, I had met the inventor.
15 So I'm sorry to have screwed up the record.

16 So just to be clear, I don't know the
17 inventor of this patent, so I haven't spoken to
18 them.

19 Q And so the record is clear, and I believe
20 I also referred to another deposition of yours, and
21 that deposition was in --

22 A It's with the 00050 matter -- sorry, 59.

1 Q Okay. That's what I thought. I just
2 wanted to confirm.

3 Yeah, so when you say that you knew one
4 of the inventors in relation to the deposition
5 yesterday, it was in connection with IPR
6 2025-00059 --

7 A Yeah.

8 Q -- related to U.S. Patent No. 9,141,135?

9 MR. YANG: I object to the scope and
10 foundation of that question.

11 A Yeah. The answer is yes. And I didn't
12 mean to add that to this.

13 Q That's okay. And just bear with me for a
14 second. I'm just pulling up that patent because I
15 want to make sure that the record is clear about who
16 you met.

17 So you said you met one of the inventors
18 and -- of the '135 patent. Who did you meet?

19 A I think there's a --

20 MR. YANG: I object to the scope and
21 foundation of that question.

22 A Yeah. So I just met Sanjiv Sirpal.

1 Q Okay. And you didn't meet any of the
2 other inventors of the '135 patent?

3 A No. And so -- and just for my sake, to
4 be clear, this other '080 patent, I don't know that
5 inventor.

6 Q I understand.

7 And then what did you discuss with the
8 inventor of the '135 patent?

9 MR. YANG: Object to scope and
10 foundation.

11 A I just met him -- it was in a completely
12 different context that had to do with multimedia
13 technologies and things having to do with TVs.
14 That's it.

15 Q Did any of the discussions relate to the
16 '080 patent?

17 A Not at all.

18 Q Did your discussions relate to the '135
19 patent that was involved in the proceeding?

20 MR. YANG: Objection to scope and
21 foundation.

22 A Yeah, not at all.

1 Q So Dr. Surati, you have the '080
2 declaration still in front of you, I assume?

3 A Well, yeah.

4 Q Could you please turn to paragraphs 11 to
5 29 on pages 4 to 9 and just scroll through them.
6 Let me know when you're ready.

7 A Yeah, I'm just -- I'm on 16 right now.

8 Okay. I'm finished reading, I mean, or
9 skimming, however you want to put it.

10 Q Okay. And in these portions, paragraphs
11 11 to 29 of the '080 declaration, you list your
12 background and qualifications, correct?

13 A I think so, yes.

14 Q And you can confirm that these are all
15 accurate?

16 A Yeah, as far as I know when I just
17 skimmed through it, nothing popped out as
18 inaccurate.

19 Q And are you a person having ordinary
20 skill in the art with respect to '080 patent?

21 A Yes, I believe so.

22 Q And let's turn to page 3 of your

1 declaration, please.

2 A Just a moment. Page 3.

3 Q Page 3.

4 A The Materials Considered page?

5 Q That's right. And yeah, so you list the
6 materials you considered in paragraph 9 here,
7 correct?

8 A That's correct.

9 Q Did you review any other materials that
10 are not listed in forming your opinions in this
11 declaration?

12 A You know, in looking at the -- you know,
13 I did look at the petition which has -- and the
14 declaration of Dr. Chatterjee, so there's a number
15 of documents in there that I have probably looked at
16 simply by reading the petition, you know, things
17 like exhibits and things like that.

18 Q So there were other documents that you
19 reviewed that formed the basis of your opinions in
20 preparing this declaration?

21 A I'd say just that when I -- just to be
22 clear, when you look at the declaration of

1 Dr. Chatterjee and the petition, there are documents
2 listed, and those documents -- so having read them,
3 I would have referenced those documents as well, and
4 I don't want to be unclear about that.

5 So when I list the petition and I list
6 the declaration, those have exhibits in them. And
7 so I want to be clear that I have also reviewed
8 what's in those documents, including those exhibits.

9 Q Yeah, I understand your answer. But my
10 question is that whether those other exhibits that
11 are not listed here also informed your opinions in
12 this declaration?

13 A I think in a very slight way. But we'd
14 have to look at a particular thing to say that.

15 Q Okay. Do you recall any of these other
16 documents that you may have relied on?

17 A I couldn't tell you off the top of my
18 head, but certainly they include the patents. There
19 may have been a history or something like that, but
20 that's simply it. If you look at the arguments I
21 make, they're pretty straightforward and rely on --
22 directly on the patents more so. So it would be

1 more secondary, if at all.

2 Q In your answer, you mentioned, they
3 certainly include the patents. Could you please
4 clarify what you mean.

5 A Oh, Exhibit -- sorry. I'm sorry. I'm
6 looking at a screen and I'm saying Exhibit 1005,
7 Exhibit 1006, and Exhibit 1007, and obviously
8 Exhibit 1001.

9 Q Right. And those are listed in your
10 materials considered. We were talking about
11 documents that are not listed.

12 A Oh, okay. I can't -- I can't tell you
13 that -- I would just say, you know, to my knowledge,
14 these are the basis of my decision, and I could rest
15 on that. If there's for some reason something in
16 the '080 patent or the petition that I looked at
17 that would have an effect on this, I can't recall it
18 at the moment. But I just wanted to be clear that I
19 had read those documents.

20 Q Could you please turn to previously
21 marked Exhibit 1001 in this proceeding.

22 A Sure.

1 (Previously marked Exhibit 1001 presented
2 to the witness.)

3 (Technical interruption.)

4 (Recess from 9:34 a.m. until 9:39 a.m.)

5 BY MR. AHMED:

6 Q All right. Dr. Surati, before that break
7 we just took, I believe you were turning to
8 previously marked Exhibit 1001 in this proceeding.

9 A Yeah. Let me -- I think I didn't quite
10 open it. So just give me a second.

11 Q Okay.

12 A So that's -- okay. It's now up. I can
13 see it.

14 Q Okay. Do you recognize this exhibit?

15 A Yes. This is the User Interface With
16 Screen Spanning Icon Morphing patent by Eric
17 Freedman, or invented by Eric Freedman.

18 Q And that is the '080 patent that we
19 referenced previously, correct?

20 A Yes.

21 Q Okay. Have you read the '080 patent
22 thoroughly?

1 A I think so.

2 Q Is there any aspect of the '080 patent
3 that is unclear to you?

4 A I don't think so.

5 Q Okay. Is there any aspect of the '080
6 patent that doesn't make sense to you from a
7 technical perspective?

8 A Not at the moment.

9 Q Okay. Dr. Surati, if you can turn back
10 to Exhibit 2002, your '080 declaration.

11 A Sure.

12 Q I want to confirm that in your
13 declaration, when you provided your opinions on
14 claims 1 and 12 with respect to Ogawa, you treated
15 claims 1 and 12 collectively, correct?

16 MR. YANG: Object to form.

17 A Just one second.

18 Q Do you understand my question,
19 Dr. Surati?

20 A I think you're asking, and just correct
21 me if I'm wrong, whether, in addressing claims 1 and
22 12, I didn't individually address them; I just

1 addressed them as a whole.

2 Q That's right.

3 A Just let me double-check. I believe the
4 answer is yes, but --

5 Okay. I think that's correct. Did you
6 hear me?

7 Q Yeah. Could you please turn to
8 column 14, line 60 of the '080 patent.

9 A Okay. Yeah, I'm looking at claim 1.

10 Q Right. And so that is the start of
11 claim 1 of the '080 patent, correct?

12 A Yeah, mm-hmm.

13 Q Okay. And is it possible for you to, you
14 know, while having that claim up, also have
15 Figures 5A to 5C of the '080 patent maybe side by
16 side?

17 A I have a way to do that. Hold on. I
18 think if I do -- hold on a second.

19 Okay. So I'm able to get them -- I'm
20 looking at one right now. And then I can move -- so
21 I have a way to do it. It's not ideal. But we're
22 looking at Figure 5 now.

1 Q And you can flip back and forth as well.
2 Whatever works for you.

3 A Let me try one more thing to see if I can
4 get it into another window. Oh, I have another
5 idea. Hold on, I can do this.

6 Okay. So I now have -- yep, I now have
7 that.

8 Q Okay. So at column 14, lines 60 to 61 of
9 the '080 patent, the preamble of claim 1 recites, A
10 method for controlling a handheld computing device
11 including one or more displays, comprising.

12 Correct?

13 A That's correct.

14 Q Okay. And you agree that Figures 5A to
15 5C of the '080 patent illustrate the method as set
16 forth in the preamble of claim 1?

17 MR. YANG: Object to form.

18 A I think that's fair.

19 Q Moving on to column 14, lines 62 to 63,
20 claim 1 recites, displaying a first screen of an
21 application in a first display condition.

22 Correct?

1 A That's right.

2 Q You agree that Figure 5A shows this claim
3 step, correct?

4 A I think so.

5 MR. YANG: Object to form.

6 THE WITNESS: I'm sorry.

7 Q You agree that in this claim step of
8 displaying a first screen of an application in a
9 first display condition, the first display condition
10 corresponds to the size of the application window,
11 correct?

12 MR. YANG: Object to form.

13 A You're asking about the size?

14 Q I'm asking, you know, the claim step that
15 we were looking at, displaying a first screen of an
16 application in a first display condition, do you
17 agree that a first display condition corresponds to
18 a size of the application window in Figure 5A?

19 MR. YANG: Object to form.

20 A So it can. I think it's an indication
21 that the application is open. But yeah, it's a
22 first state.

1 Q Is it a first state or a first display
2 condition?

3 A I see. I guess it would be, as states,
4 display condition.

5 Q Okay. Moving on to column 14, lines 64
6 to 66, claim 1 recites, displaying an icon with the
7 first screen of the application wherein the icon
8 indicates that the application is in a first state
9 corresponding to the first display condition.

10 Correct?

11 A That's correct.

12 Q And you would agree in Figure 5A, this
13 claim step is shown by displaying the icon 500 that
14 the first screen 156A, correct?

15 A I think that's correct.

16 Q And you'd agree in Figure 5A, the icon
17 500 indicates the application 156 is in the first
18 state corresponding to the first display condition
19 because the size of the icon 500 is commensurate
20 with the size of application 156A?

21 MR. YANG: Object to form.

22 A I think that's consistent.

1 Q And the last line in column 14, line 67
2 recites, receiving a gesture input at a gesture
3 sensor.

4 Correct?

5 A That's correct.

6 Q And you agree that the '080 patent
7 generally describes receiving a gesture input at a
8 gesture sensor, correct?

9 A I think that's fair.

10 Q And turning to column 15, lines 1 to 2,
11 claim 1 recites, modifying the manner in which the
12 application is displayed in response to the
13 receiving step.

14 Correct?

15 A That seems correct.

16 Q And you agree that in Figure 5B, this
17 claim step is shown by modifying the manner in which
18 application 156 is displayed in response to
19 receiving a gesture input, correct?

20 MR. YANG: Object to form.

21 (Cross-talk.)

22 MR. YANG: Can I ask a question? Did you

1 say 156 or 156A? I couldn't hear clearly.

2 MR. AHMED: Okay. Let me repeat the
3 question.

4 Q You agree that -- Dr. Surati, you agree
5 that in Figure 5B, this claim step is shown by
6 modifying the manner in which application 156 is
7 displayed in response to receiving a gesture input,
8 correct?

9 MR. YANG: Object to form.

10 A Okay. I think that's fair.

11 Q And at column 15, line 3, claim 1
12 recites, changing the application to a second
13 display condition.

14 Correct?

15 A Sure.

16 Q Okay. And you agree in Figure 5B, this
17 claim step is shown by changing application 156 to a
18 second display condition which includes application
19 screens 156A and 156B, correct?

20 A That's correct.

21 MR. YANG: Object to form.

22 Q And you agree that in Figure 5B, the

1 second display condition corresponds to the size of
2 the application window, correct?

3 MR. YANG: Object to form.

4 A Yeah. So it appears to. I don't know
5 that it's a requirement of the claim.

6 Q I mean, do you have an opinion on what
7 else the second display condition could be in this
8 claim step?

9 MR. YANG: Object to form and scope.

10 A So I think -- just one second.

11 So I -- just one second. Let me just go
12 back and see.

13 So I guess I'm thinking of Figure 5A as
14 the first step and Figure 5C as the second step, or
15 the second state, and Figure 5B is sort of the
16 morphing.

17 Q Could you clarify what you mean by,
18 Figure 5B is the morphing?

19 A Let me just look at this carefully.

20 So when I read -- can I take you to
21 line 60 of paragraph -- I mean column 13.

22 Q Column 13?

1 A Yeah. So -- I'm sorry, can I talk, or
2 no?

3 Q All right, go ahead.

4 A It says, The icon 500 may have a number
5 of states that correspond with the condition of the
6 application. As such, each icon 500 may in a first
7 state. In turn, icon 500 double prime may
8 correspond to icon 500 in a second state (e.g.,
9 wherein the application is in a second condition).
10 Icon 500 prime may represent icon 500 in a state
11 between the first state and the second state.

12 So I'm just kind of referring -- I guess
13 it's kind of a state. So maybe you and I are
14 agreeing and disagreeing at the same time that that
15 could be considered a second state, I guess.

16 But when I read this -- when I read this,
17 I think about -- maybe the way I read it was that it
18 could be considered morphing or maybe it's between
19 the two. But the idea is that there's a way to
20 morph between Figure 5A and Figure 5C. But I guess
21 you could also say between Figure 5A and Figure 5B,
22 there's also potentially some morphing that's going

1 on in between.

2 Q Okay. And just to be clear, where were
3 you reading from?

4 A Oh, yeah. Just -- I'm just reading from
5 the patent. If you go to column 13 and you read
6 line 60 through 65.

7 Q Okay. And that's column 13, lines 60 to
8 65 of the '080 patent?

9 A Yeah. I'm just trying to explain to you,
10 this is what I read. So when you start reading
11 first state and second state there, it's a little --
12 it's clear but it's not --

13 (Cross-talk.)

14 A I'm sorry.

15 Q So you are -- I apologize for talking
16 over you. Are you --

17 A I'm done.

18 Q Okay. We were at the claim step at
19 column 15, line 3 where claim 1 recites, changing
20 the application to a second display condition,
21 correct?

22 A Yeah.

1 Q So you were referring to states, which I
2 believe, you know, in the claim correspond to the
3 display conditions, right?

4 A Yeah.

5 Q And the states are related to the icon --

6 A Yeah.

7 Q -- correct?

8 But going back to this claim step -- and
9 I believe you alluded to this in your previous
10 answer where you said Figure 5B could also
11 illustrate some of these claim steps, correct?

12 A That's right.

13 MR. YANG: Object to form.

14 Q Okay. So again, going back to that claim
15 step at column 15, line 3, which recites, changing
16 the application to a second display condition.

17 You see that?

18 A Yes.

19 Q Okay. And you agree that in Figure 5B,
20 that claim step is shown by changing application 156
21 to a second display condition, which includes
22 application screens 156A and 156B?

1 MR. YANG: Object to form.

2 A Yeah. I think that, having gone over
3 that, I agree.

4 Q And you agree -- you agree in Figure 5B,
5 the second display condition corresponds to the size
6 of the application window, correct?

7 MR. YANG: Object to form.

8 A So in that particular example, that
9 appears to be the case.

10 Q Moving on to the next part of the claim,
11 column 15, lines 4 to 7, claim 1 recites, morphing
12 the icon to indicate that the application is in a
13 second state corresponding to a second display
14 condition, the morphing comprising changing the
15 shape and size of the icon.

16 Correct?

17 A Yeah.

18 Q Okay. Do you agree that in Figure 5B,
19 this claim step is shown when the icon 500 is
20 morphed into icon 500 prime to indicate that
21 application 156 is in a second state corresponding
22 to the second display condition, correct?

1 A Yeah. I would just state that as I don't
2 know that it's displayed that way, but it's morphing
3 from 500 to 500 prime. So it might be in between
4 that you see the morphing.

5 Q And column 15, lines 8 to 9, claim 1
6 recites, wherein the first and second states
7 comprise an open application state.

8 Correct?

9 A That's correct.

10 Q Okay. You agree in Figures 5A and 5B,
11 this claim step is shown as the icon indicates to a
12 user a state of the screen; for example, the screen
13 is in expanded mode, unexpanded mode, or expanding
14 mode, correct?

15 MR. YANG: Object to form.

16 Q Do you understand the question,
17 Dr. Surati?

18 A I'm not sure I understand the question,
19 so can you repeat it again?

20 Q Sure. Let me try to rephrase it.

21 So you understand we're talking about the
22 last clause of claim 1 --

1 A Right.

2 Q -- wherein the first and second state
3 comprise an open application state.

4 My question was whether in Figures 5A and
5 5B you agree that those figures show that the icon
6 indicates to a user an open application state. So
7 the icon 500 in Figure 5A and the icon 500 prime in
8 Figure 5B indicate an open application state?

9 A I think that corresponds to the
10 description, so yes.

11 Q Okay. And what do you mean when you say
12 that it corresponds to the description?

13 A Just that, as I understood the
14 description of things being in an open state, that
15 it corresponds to the application being open, that,
16 you know, this is probably the only example in the
17 patent where they talk about this and they talk
18 about open states. And I'm just saying that, you
19 know, this is how I understand this particular
20 example, what they're showing.

21 Q Could you point me to where in the '080
22 patent description they describe an open application

1 state?

2 A Oh, I guess that's -- I guess that's a
3 claim term. Maybe I'm -- I guess I don't have a
4 place that I could point to there. Maybe I just
5 kind of interpreted that. I realize that's a
6 claim -- only in the claims. And I just was mapping
7 that onto the description.

8 But I agree with you that that's an open
9 application state.

10 Q What makes that an open application
11 state?

12 MR. YANG: Object to form.

13 MR. AHMED: Let me rephrase the question,
14 actually. Thank you, Mitch.

15 Q What makes icons 500 and 500 prime in
16 Figures 5A and 5B indicate an open application
17 state?

18 A Well, I think it's within -- it's the
19 only example that I know about in the -- or it's the
20 only figure showing what I think are the notions
21 that it's an open application state. It says that
22 it has to do with the application, and that it is --

1 it's indicating something about that application in
2 that particular -- in that particular state.

3 I could try to -- let me just go here and
4 go -- hold on.

5 So I think in -- going back to that --

6 So I think if you just go through this
7 discussion, lines 60 through, say, 14 in the
8 description where they talk about applications like
9 a state and -- a state, an endpoint, and those
10 points 500, 500 prime, and 500 double prime, they
11 have to do with the application, and I think in the
12 claim they're indicating that that sort of -- at
13 least my mapping of it seems to indicate that that's
14 an indication that the application is open.

15 And then it goes on to say something
16 about -- let me just see the -- it says, a second
17 display 104 including a desktop screen 138. That
18 suggests that 138 doesn't have the application but
19 138 is part of the desktop.

20 So I'm intuiting from there that the
21 application is open based on the fact that that
22 icon -- the gesture was done, which it describes,

1 that causes it to overtake some of the desktop on
2 Figure 1 -- sorry -- on the second screen, but
3 referred to as D2. But now that has been reduced in
4 Figure 5B. That's kind of my answer.

5 Q You are referring to, I think, line
6 numbers in the '080 patent. I was looking at your
7 answer. Can you just -- you know, for the clarity
8 of the record, could you please provide the column
9 number and line number when you're referencing the
10 '080 patent or any of the other documents.

11 A Yeah. I can be clear that what I was
12 referring to back there was column 13, line 60 going
13 over into column 14 through lines 13.

14 Q Okay.

15 A I'm sorry I didn't do that. I should
16 have done that.

17 Q No problem.

18 That portion of the '080 patent doesn't
19 describe an icon comprising an open application
20 state, does it?

21 MR. YANG: Object to form.

22 Q Do you understand my question,

1 Dr. Surati?

2 A I don't know that it explicitly says the
3 word "open application state." So I can agree with
4 that.

5 Q Isn't it true that --

6 A It --

7 (Cross-talk.)

8 Q I apologize. I didn't realize you
9 weren't finished.

10 A No, I stopped. So let me just -- it does
11 use the word "state," wherein application is in a
12 second condition, on line 63 where it says, in
13 column 13, In turn, icon 500 double prime may
14 correspond to icon 500 in a second state wherein
15 application is in a second condition.

16 So the word "open" is not used there.

17 Q Isn't it true that the '080 patent
18 describes the icon as indicating a state of
19 expansion of the screen?

20 A Where does it say that?

21 Q I'm asking you the question. Like, do
22 you --

1 (Cross-talk.)

2 A I mean, I think that -- and you're
3 talking about "screen" as "screen" is used in this
4 patent?

5 Q That's correct.

6 A So when it talks about this, it talks
7 about a first screen of an application, a first
8 display condition. And later it talks about -- I
9 think it has to do with -- I mean, it definitely
10 talks about a state of an application or a state --
11 a second state, e.g., wherein an application is in a
12 second condition, it talks about the icon indicating
13 something about the state of the application in a
14 particular condition.

15 And you're saying that it's -- the
16 condition is the state of expansion? Let me just
17 clarify that.

18 Q That's correct. The state of expansion
19 of the application screen.

20 A I think it's implied. I don't know that
21 it's directly stated.

22 Q Let me turn you to column 13, lines 35 to

1 37 of the '080 patent.

2 A I see, okay.

3 Q Could you please read that into the
4 record.

5 A Sure. To this end, a screen may include
6 an icon which indicates to a user the state of the
7 screen -- I'm sorry, I'll slow down.

8 To this end, a screen may include an icon
9 which indicates to a user the state of the screen
10 (be it in an expanded mode, unexpanded mode, or
11 expanding mode).

12 Q Okay.

13 A So I guess in some ways, yeah.

14 Q And the same with -- if you turn to
15 column 16, lines 20 to 23 where you'll see claim
16 13 --

17 A Yeah.

18 Q -- of the '080 patent.

19 Do you agree that here, too, the '080
20 patent described the icon is indicative of whether
21 the application is expandible, whether the
22 application is expanded, or whether the application

1 is expanding, correct?

2 A Just to be clear, you're referring to
3 lines 20 through 23 of column 13?

4 Q Lines 20 to 23 of column 16. I
5 apologize. Did I say column 13?

6 A You may not have. Okay.

7 Ah. That claim seems to say that.

8 Q And claim 19 at column 16, lines 38 to
9 41, similarly says that, the icon indicates one of
10 three states, the three states including an
11 expandible state, an expanded state, and an
12 expanding state.

13 Correct?

14 A Sure.

15 Q So the '080 patent only describes the
16 icon as being indicative of a state of expansion of
17 the application window, correct?

18 MR. YANG: Object to form.

19 A So I think a couple things. One is that
20 it uses the word "may," which indicates it could be
21 more than that.

22 The second thing is that these particular

1 claims that you're pointing to are dependent claims.
2 And if we look at state 1, it uses the word --
3 sorry, not state 1 -- claim 1, it uses the word
4 "second state," and that seems to be more general
5 than those particular things.

6 But if you read the patent, what you're
7 saying is reasonably true in the sense that those
8 are the only descriptions.

9 Q And you weren't able to point to any
10 other description in the '080 patent that describes
11 an icon as being anything other than indicating a
12 state of expansion of the application window,
13 correct?

14 MR. YANG: Object to form.

15 Q Do you understand my question,
16 Dr. Surati?

17 A Yeah, I think so. I'm just trying to say
18 that -- just a moment. I want to double-check if
19 you don't mind.

20 Q Please take your time.

21 A So what I seem to see is that, as you had
22 said -- I don't see a particular place where it

1 explicitly says anything like that. But I'm just
2 noting that the independent claims don't seem to
3 restrict that in terms of the states.

4 Q Would you please turn to paragraph 55 of
5 your '080 declaration, which is Exhibit 2002.

6 A Sure. 2002. Okay.

7 Q Okay. You agree that you have not
8 offered an opinion on the claim construction for the
9 term "open application state," correct?

10 A I think I'm -- I'm not offering an
11 opinion; I'm using it.

12 (Reporter interruption.)

13 Q I want to clarify what you said. I
14 thought what you said was, I'm not offering an
15 opinion; I am using it. I think that's what he
16 said.

17 A Yeah, I probably said that, but that's
18 what I meant. So I'm sorry.

19 Q Okay. So let me just ask the question
20 again.

21 A Okay.

22 Q Do you agree that you have not offered an

1 opinion on the claim construction for the term "open
2 application state," correct? A yes or no would be
3 easier for me.

4 A Yes, I have not offered such an opinion
5 in this proceeding.

6 Q Okay. And you state in paragraph 55 of
7 your '080 declaration that your opinions do not
8 change regardless of whether the plain and ordinary
9 meaning of the claim term "open application state"
10 is applied or the construction proposed by Multifold
11 is applied, correct?

12 A I think that's correct.

13 Q Okay. So you agree that the claim
14 construction dispute regarding this claim term "open
15 application state" is irrelevant to your opinions
16 regarding Ogawa, correct?

17 A That's what I've said.

18 Q Dr. Surati, as we talk about claim 1, can
19 we please turn to your discussion of this claim in
20 paragraph 66 to 67 of your declaration starting on
21 page 22.

22 A Sure.

1 Q Please let me know when you're there.

2 A I am on page 22 now.

3 Q Okay. You see in that portion, and
4 particularly in paragraph 67, you focus in on three
5 parts of the claim, correct?

6 A Yes.

7 Q Okay. You agree, as we just discussed
8 earlier, the claim requires displaying an icon that
9 indicates the application is in a first state,
10 correct?

11 A Yes, sir.

12 Q Are you okay with referring to this step
13 as the second step of claim 1, as you referenced to
14 it in paragraph 67?

15 A Okay.

16 Q Okay. And you agree, as we discussed
17 earlier also, the claim also requires morphing the
18 icon to indicate that the application is in a second
19 state, correct?

20 A Correct.

21 Q And you would be okay with referring to
22 this step as the sixth step of claim 1, just like

1 you do in paragraph 67?

2 A Yeah.

3 Q And the claim also recites that, the
4 first and second states comprise an open application
5 state.

6 Correct?

7 A Right.

8 Q Okay. And you're okay with referring to
9 this step as the open application state limitation
10 of claim 1?

11 A Okay.

12 Q And you would agree that in claim 1, the
13 second step of claim 1 recites, displaying an icon
14 that indicates the application is in a first state,
15 that first state could be a state other than an open
16 application state?

17 MR. YANG: Object to form.

18 Q Do you understand the question, or do you
19 want me to rephrase it?

20 A No, no, I'm trying to understand it.

21 Just to -- are you asking about a system
22 that meets all of the limitations, or that the first

1 state might not be an open application state?

2 Q The latter.

3 A But then it wouldn't meet the limitation.
4 In other words, if it -- if it wasn't in an open
5 application state, it wouldn't meet 1, 2 and where
6 the first instance of that -- that third limitation
7 where the first and second states comprises an open
8 application state. I think that's possible.

9 Q I'm trying to understand your answer.

10 A Okay.

11 Q I guess if we take it to a higher level,
12 in the context of claim 1 --

13 A Right.

14 Q -- claim 1 recites that in the second
15 step, the icon indicates that the application is in
16 a first state.

17 A Right.

18 Q And it doesn't explain what that state
19 is.

20 A That's correct.

21 Q Actually, I withdraw that question.

22 A Okay.

1 Q It says that the icon indicates the
2 application is in a first state corresponding to the
3 first display condition.

4 A Yeah, with that limitation.

5 (Cross-talk.)

6 Q Right. So -- and as we talked about
7 earlier, that first display condition could be the
8 size of that application window, correct?

9 MR. YANG: Object to form.

10 A Okay.

11 Q And similarly, when we're talking about
12 the icon morphing to indicate that the application
13 is in a second state, in that sixth step of claim 1,
14 it says, morphing the icon to indicate that the
15 application is in a second state corresponding to a
16 second display condition.

17 Correct?

18 A Yeah.

19 Q So there, again, the icon morphs into
20 something that indicates a second display condition,
21 and we talked about this with respect to Figures 5A
22 and 5B, that second display condition is indicative

1 of, for example, the extended size of the
2 application in Figure 5B, correct?

3 A It could be, yeah.

4 Q Okay. So in both those cases, the icon
5 is indicative of the size of the application window,
6 and the last step of claim 1 says that the first and
7 second states comprise an open application state.

8 So they include an open application
9 state, but you agree that the first and second
10 state, they're not limited to an open application
11 state, correct?

12 MR. YANG: Object to form.

13 A I don't think the systems are limited to
14 being -- if you're asking are there multiple states
15 and they don't have to be in an open application
16 state, I think that's fair. I don't -- yeah, I
17 don't think I have a dispute with that.

18 Q When you say the systems are not
19 limited -- let me withdraw that question.

20 A Okay.

21 Q When you say that you don't think the
22 systems are limited to multiple states and they

1 don't have to be in an open application state,
2 you're talking about the first state and the second
3 state of the icon, correct?

4 A That's right.

5 MR. YANG: Object to form.

6 Q Dr. Surati, could you turn to column 11,
7 lines 28 to 37 of the '080 patent.

8 A So what were -- 37?

9 Q So column 11, lines 28 to 37.

10 A Oh, okay. 28. Okay. I'm looking at
11 column 11, line 28. Is there -- it says -- I think
12 that's 27, Alternatively, when the device is in an
13 open position.

14 Q I apologize. I meant column 9. Sorry.

15 A Okay.

16 Q So please refer to column 9, lines 28 to
17 37 of the '080 patent.

18 A Single screen applications?

19 Q Yeah.

20 A Okay.

21 Q Let me know when you read it and are
22 ready to talk.

1 A Okay.

2 Q All right. You agree that this portion
3 of the '080 patent, column 9, lines 28 to 37, is
4 describing single screen applications and
5 multi-screen applications, correct?

6 A I agree.

7 Q Could you please explain the difference
8 between single screen applications and multi-screen
9 applications.

10 A So I think it's a single screen
11 application can only be on one screen, or can
12 only -- is one that can only occupy a single
13 screen -- sorry, a single display at a time.

14 And a multi-screen application is one
15 that can occupy both a first and second screen --
16 sorry, first and second display in some way.

17 Q Now if you can turn to column 11, lines
18 22 to 36 of the '080 patent.

19 A What was the column again?

20 Q Column 11, lines 22 to 36.

21 A Figures 3I --

22 Q Let me know when you have a chance to

1 review.

2 A It was 22 through what?

3 Q 36. That paragraph.

4 A Okay. And could we take a break at
5 10:30?

6 Q I have just a few questions on this
7 portion. Do you mind if we finish, but if you
8 really need to take a break at 10:30, that's okay.

9 A Yeah. If we can --

10 (Cross-talk.)

11 A I need to go to the restroom. I'm sorry.

12 MR. AHMED: Okay. Do you want to take a
13 break now?

14 THE WITNESS: If you don't mind, yeah.

15 MR. AHMED: Let's take a break now.

16 (Recess from 10:28 a.m. until 10:39 a.m.)

17 BY MR. AHMED:

18 Q Dr. Surati, just before the break, we
19 were looking at column 9, lines 28 to 37 of the '080
20 patent, correct? Sorry.

21 A You said column 11, right?

22 Q Right. Before the break, we were looking

1 at column 11, lines 22 to 36 of the '080 patent,
2 correct?

3 A And we were looking at Figures 3I through
4 K, sure.

5 Q Yeah. And you agree that Figures 3I to
6 3K describe or show multi-screen applications,
7 correct?

8 A Yes.

9 Q Okay. And Figure 3I shows multi-screen
10 application 152 in a single display 102, correct?

11 A Let me just turn to those again because I
12 was looking at them -- okay. So 3I, yeah, that's
13 right.

14 Q Figure 3J shows multi-screen application
15 152 in the first display 102 and a desktop screen
16 138 and in second display 104, correct?

17 A Yeah.

18 Q Figure 3K shows one screen of
19 multi-screen application 152 in the first display
20 102 and another screen of multi-screen application
21 152 in the second display 104, correct?

22 A Yes.

1 Q Is it possible for the first screen of
2 multi-screen application 152 on first display 102 to
3 be open while the second screen of that same
4 application 152 on second display 104 to be closed?

5 MR. YANG: Object to form and scope.

6 Q Do you understand the question,
7 Dr. Surati?

8 A Let me talk through what I understood you
9 said. And I'm not answering I understand that.

10 So you're saying -- in which figure are
11 we pointing to? I guess Figure 3K?

12 Q Figure 3K.

13 A Is it possible if the phone is closed or,
14 sorry, whatever it is, the device is closed --

15 Q No.

16 (Cross-talk.)

17 Q Let me try to rephrase the question.

18 A Okay.

19 Q Is it possible in Figure 3K -- or I think
20 more generally, when you have a multi-screen
21 application, right, with one screen of that
22 application in a first window, a second screen of

1 that application in the second window, is it
2 possible for one screen of the application to be
3 open while the other screen of the application is
4 closed?

5 MR. YANG: Object to form and scope.

6 A Yeah, what do you mean by "open" and
7 "closed"?

8 Q Do you understand application 152 in
9 Figure 3K to be open?

10 MR. YANG: Object to form and scope.

11 A I'm still a little confused about -- so
12 the application -- so the patent claims talk about
13 an open state. The word "open" and "closed," when
14 they appear with regard to application 152, talk
15 about the device being open and closed. So I'm just
16 trying to clarify what you mean by "open" and
17 "closed."

18 Q Okay. I want to turn your attention to
19 paragraph 71 of your '080 declaration.

20 But before we do that, I heard some
21 beeps. They're not from my computer. I just want
22 to make sure --

1 A I'm upstairs. And downstairs, it might
2 be the laundry machine or something. I don't know.

3 Q It's not any --

4 A I can close the door, sure. It's
5 nothing, yeah. I mean, I think I heard something
6 when you were talking, but I was concentrating on
7 what you were asking.

8 Q Okay. That's not an alert or a
9 notification --

10 A No.

11 Q -- of messages you're receiving or
12 anything like that?

13 A No, no, not at all.

14 Q Okay. I just wanted to make sure.

15 A We won't be bothered by that, I hope.

16 Q So if you turn to your '080 declaration,
17 paragraph 71, you talk about an open application,
18 right?

19 A Ah.

20 Q So I'm asking you about your
21 understanding about what that means. What does it
22 mean for an application to be open?

1 A I just wanted to make sure I wasn't -- I
2 think I have an understanding of that. I just
3 wanted to make sure you weren't asking me something
4 about --

5 Q And if it makes it easier, we don't have
6 to look at Figure 3K. We could even look at
7 Figures 5A to 5C of the '080 patent, as we had been
8 talking about.

9 A Yeah, okay. So you want me to go to
10 paragraph 77.

11 Is that right?

12 Q 71 of your declaration.

13 A Ah.

14 Q And paragraph 70 as well, paragraph 70
15 right before that.

16 A Okay.

17 Q Do you agree there that you provide your
18 opinion on applications being open on a screen?

19 A I think I'm saying that -- I think I'm
20 trying to say that the -- the Ogawa reference is
21 indicating that that portion of the screen is
22 active. And I'm trying to say that it could be a

1 desktop and it's active; it could be application 1
2 and it's active; it's application 2 and it's active.
3 That portion of the screen, we can't say what's on
4 that screen.

5 And so I'm simply trying to say, it can't
6 indicate that it's an open application because it's
7 indicating the screen is active. The state of the
8 application or desktop underneath it is not clearly
9 that of an open application because it could be a
10 desktop, it could be another application. It's not
11 indicative of that particular application being
12 open. It could be a desktop.

13 That's kind of what I'm trying to
14 explain, and maybe I didn't say it in the right way.
15 Sorry, not in the right way, but clearly.

16 Q I'm trying to understand your answer.
17 You said that it can't indicate that it's an open
18 application because it's indicating the screen is
19 active.

20 You're referring to "it" as the icon in
21 Ogawa?

22 A Yeah, that's right.

1 Q My question is, what is -- what is an
2 open application?

3 (Cross-talk.)

4 MR. YANG: Object to form.

5 Q You're trying to distinguish between an
6 open application, and if I understand correctly, an
7 active screen. And so I'm trying to understand the
8 difference between the two.

9 A I guess I'm trying -- so an application
10 on that screen, if it's active, would probably be
11 open, right. But it could also be a desktop. So
12 all I'm trying to say is that just because a screen
13 is active is not an indication necessarily that
14 there's an open application on that screen because
15 it could be a desktop.

16 Q All right. So the icon in Ogawa, which
17 is the shaded or colored portion of access bar 42 in
18 Figures 4B and 4C of Ogawa --

19 A Right.

20 Q -- could indicate an open application
21 state, but it doesn't necessarily do that, according
22 to your opinion?

1 MR. YANG: Object to form.

2 A I would say that if you happen to see
3 that icon, it indicates that part of the screen is
4 active, and there could be an open application on
5 the screen, but there doesn't have to be.

6 So I'm not sure I could say, oh, if it's
7 active and there's an application on the screen,
8 then you could say probably, okay, that application
9 is active -- sorry, is open.

10 But just because you see -- if I were to
11 just tell you, oh, the -- if I just put your hands
12 over your head and I said, oh, the left-hand side of
13 the screen -- I mean, of that diagram 42 is lit up,
14 is there an application that's open on that screen?
15 You wouldn't know because you don't know if there's
16 an application open on that part of the screen -- I
17 mean, literally there as opposed to it's just the
18 desktop.

19 I think that's what I'm trying to say is
20 that if you say -- if I make that statement, you
21 don't know that there's an application there on that
22 screen, A; and B, if it is, and that's active, it

1 probably would indicate that it's open, but it's not
2 necessarily an indication that there's an open
3 application on that screen just because it's active.

4 Q So your understanding of Ogawa is that if
5 a program is being displayed on one of its screens
6 in Figures 4B or 4C, like screen 13A, for example --
7 your understanding is if that screen is extended
8 from Figure 4B to Figure 4C of Ogawa, that --

9 A Can I look at -- do you mind if I just --

10 Q Yeah, let's do that. So for the record,
11 if you could please turn to previously marked
12 Exhibit 1005 in this proceeding.

13 (Previously marked Exhibit 1005 presented
14 to the witness.)

15 BY MR. AHMED:

16 Q Let me know when you have it in front of
17 you.

18 A I'm just looking -- oh, no.

19 So I'm looking for Exhibit -- what was
20 the exhibit?

21 Q 1005.

22 A Okay. So let's look at 4 --

1 Q Before you do that, we can just establish
2 that you recognize this exhibit, correct?

3 A Yeah. So this is the Ogawa reference.

4 Q Okay. And have you analyzed Ogawa
5 thoroughly?

6 A I think so.

7 Q Do you think so or did you analyze it
8 thoroughly?

9 A Yeah, I believe so.

10 Q What is Ogawa directed to?

11 MR. YANG: Object to form.

12 A So there's an aspect of it, you know,
13 talking about how you can have split screens on a
14 display surface and mechanisms for controlling that
15 and describing that with a pen.

16 Q Could you please turn to paragraphs 17 to
17 19 of Ogawa on page 3.

18 A Okay. I think I'm looking at it.

19 Q You agree that these paragraphs describe
20 Ogawa's screen-splitting operation of Figures 4A to
21 4C, correct?

22 A Just to be clear, I said yes.

1 Q Could you please take a look at the
2 subsequent paragraphs of Ogawa, paragraphs 20 to 35
3 on pages 3 to 4. Please take your time and let me
4 know when you're ready.

5 A Paragraphs 17 through 19, you said?

6 Q 17 to 19 of what you had just looked at.
7 The subsequent paragraphs are paragraphs 20 to 35 on
8 pages 3 to 4.

9 A Okay. So you want me to re-read them and
10 make sure I understand them?

11 Q Or refresh your memory or just take a
12 quick look and we can go through them, yeah. Let me
13 know when you're ready.

14 A Okay. I think I've got it. I feel good,
15 yeah.

16 Q You agree that these paragraphs describe
17 Ogawa's screen-splitting operation with reference to
18 the process flowchart in Figure 5 and screen images
19 in Figures 4A to 4C, correct?

20 A Yeah, I think that's right.

21 Q If you turn to paragraph 33 on page 4 --

22 A Mm-hmm.

1 Q -- Ogawa describes here how programs
2 being displayed on the two screens are displayed
3 according to the splitting ratio of the screens,
4 correct?

5 A Okay. So what was the question? I
6 re-read through that, and I just wanted to verify
7 what you said is what I should say yes to or not.

8 Q So do you agree that in paragraph 33 of
9 Ogawa, Ogawa describes how programs being displayed
10 on the two screens are displayed according to the
11 splitting ratio of the screens, correct?

12 A I think that's reasonable to say that the
13 screens are surfaces where images or text display
14 can show up, sure, and -- perhaps can show up, and
15 it's based on the splitting ratio.

16 Q And you agree that when one screen in
17 Ogawa is extended, then the program being displayed
18 on that screen is also extended, correct?

19 A Yeah. So whatever was being displayed on
20 that screen is extended, yes.

21 Q Okay. And what is the basis for your
22 understanding?

1 A So it seems to say in the careful -- in
2 the case, Therefore, two different programs, such as
3 a -- they give an example where a calendar and a
4 schedule can be executed independently using the
5 first and second editing areas and can be displayed
6 independently on the two split screens --

7 Oh, sorry, I'm not quite sure where I go
8 with that. I'm going to have to zoom in. Sorry.
9 Oh, that's much better.

10 So it talks about, the contents of the
11 first and second VRAMS 29B and 29C are combined in
12 the actual VRAM 29A according to the splitting
13 ratio, and displayed.

14 So the splitting ratios gets used there.

15 Q If the programs being displayed on
16 Ogawa's screens 13A and 13B are displayed according
17 to the splitting ratio, then the access bar 42 is
18 also changed according to the splitting ratio,
19 correct?

20 MR. YANG: Object to form.

21 A I think that's correct.

22 Q And I just want to make sure you

1 understood my question, Dr. Surati.

2 A That the 42 is -- what's shaded is based
3 on the splitting ratio?

4 Q Just like the programs being displayed on
5 the screen.

6 A Yeah. And one point of clarity that I
7 want to make is, this reference talks about programs
8 being shown on the screen, right. And that
9 implicitly suggests that it's just applications on
10 the screen.

11 Whereas in the patent, I don't see any
12 reference to a desktop. But oftentimes, those
13 things are considered different than a program or an
14 application.

15 And so that level of differentiation
16 exists between a -- what's discussed specifically in
17 this reference, the Ogawa reference, and, you
18 know -- if there is that difference -- what I'm
19 trying to point out is that if one of the screens
20 happens to have a desktop on it, that's different
21 than an application being displayed. And so I think
22 I just want to clarify that.

1 What I'm trying to say is, we don't know
2 if a program is necessarily on the screen for a
3 combined system because it needs to at least
4 incorporate this notion that there's a desktop, in
5 my opinion. That's kind of how I think about it.

6 Q I'm reading from your answer where you
7 said towards the end that, quote, it needs to at
8 least incorporate this notion that there is a
9 desktop, in my opinion, end quote.

10 What are you referring to? At least
11 incorporate this notion, are you referring to the
12 claims of the '080 patent?

13 A No. I'm referring to sort of the
14 combination argument that's being made that when you
15 look at these two things and you say -- and you say,
16 okay, well, here's the combined system, and I make a
17 statement like, well, these things don't necessarily
18 correspond in terms of an open application state,
19 I'm trying to make the statement that the things
20 that are being displayed on the left in the combined
21 system don't necessarily have to be something an
22 operating system designates as a program.

1 It could also be the underlying desktop
2 system, which would not be considered an application
3 by a person of ordinary skill in the art.

4 Q I just want to get some more clarity
5 about some ambiguity in your answer.

6 A Okay.

7 Q So you say -- actually, I guess you're
8 talking to me here. So I'm repeating your answer
9 here, starting, quote, you say, okay, well, here's
10 the combined system, and I make a statement like,
11 well, these things don't necessarily correspond in
12 terms of an open application state, end quote, and
13 you go on.

14 Where do you see a combined system in the
15 patent or the petition? I'm not clear as to what
16 you're referring to and what you're opining on
17 there.

18 A Yeah. I think I'm trying to -- so we're
19 talking about section 26 of my -- not section 26.
20 If we look at page 26 of my patent [sic], there was
21 a whole slew of questions around what I say about
22 paragraph 76, 77, 78, and 79, right. And I think

1 you had questions about that, and I was just trying
2 to clarify how I look at, you know, Ogawa and Choi,
3 that combination.

4 And I say something like, neither Ogawa
5 nor Choi suggests an icon that changes in proportion
6 to the application's position relative to -- let me
7 just see that. Maybe I'm --

8 Oh, I think this is a different -- you
9 weren't asking about that. Now I'm confused.

10 So I think before, we were talking
11 about -- maybe it was -- oh, paragraph -- I'm trying
12 to explain something about paragraph 70, and I may
13 have gone into the wrong place, which is, The shaded
14 portion of access bar 42 however does not indicate
15 whether an application is open in the corresponding
16 display condition.

17 Were we talking about this, or were we
18 talking about a later thing? I think we're talking
19 about that set of paragraphs, right?

20 Q I was trying to understand what you were
21 talking about.

22 A Okay. I'm sorry.

1 Q So I was asking about, you know,
2 paragraph 33 in Ogawa.

3 A Right.

4 Q And you agreed that as the program that
5 is being displayed on one of the screens 13A or 13B
6 is expanded --

7 A Right.

8 Q -- the access bar 42 is also expanded --

9 A Yes.

10 Q -- in commensurate fashion.

11 A Yeah. I agree with --

12 MR. YANG: Object to form.

13 A As far as what you were asking, I agree
14 that that's what happens with that particular
15 reference is that Ogawa has two programs being
16 rendered in VRAM and they're getting combined based
17 on the splitting ratio.

18 Q And that access bar 42, the colored or
19 shaded portion, you agree Ogawa discloses that that
20 indicates and that that screen is active?

21 MR. YANG: Object to form.

22 A That's correct.

1 Q In your declaration, in your '080
2 declaration, you -- in paragraph 71 --

3 A Mm-hmm.

4 Q -- you discuss a scenario where an active
5 screen in Ogawa can display different applications
6 at different times, correct?

7 A That's right.

8 Q Now, if we step back for a second, in
9 your declaration, you were responding to the
10 arguments or positions from petitioner that were put
11 forth in the petition, which was Paper 1 in this
12 proceeding --

13 A Right.

14 Q -- and Dr. Chatterjee's declaration,
15 which was Exhibit 1002 in this proceeding, correct?

16 A That's right.

17 Q Okay. So going back to paragraph 71 of
18 your declaration, you just confirmed that you
19 discuss a scenario there where an active screen in
20 Ogawa can display different applications at
21 different times, correct?

22 A That's right. And I was -- I was --

1 (Cross-talk.)

2 A I was trying to embellish that a little
3 bit to help you understand it, in case it was
4 unclear, that it doesn't necessarily have to include
5 an application. It can also over time have a
6 desktop on it.

7 Q Understood.

8 A That was a clarifying point I wanted to
9 make.

10 Q And you agree that in the '080 petition,
11 which is Paper 1, and Dr. Chatterjee's opening
12 declaration, which is Exhibit 1002, the scenario
13 where different applications are a desktop are
14 displayed at different times and an active screen in
15 Ogawa is not relied upon in the analysis of claim 1,
16 correct?

17 MR. YANG: Object to form.

18 A So you're saying that they're not
19 indicating -- you're saying that particular example
20 is not given, but the combination is used to
21 invalidate claim 1. That's what you're saying? And
22 you're saying that particular example is not given

1 by Dr. Chatterjee, but -- and that argument isn't
2 used, I guess.

3 But I guess you're asking me, do I
4 understand that he didn't rely on that particular
5 example? Is that what you're asking?

6 Q Because you were responding in your
7 declaration to both his declaration and the '080
8 petition --

9 A I see.

10 Q -- just to, for the sake of the record,
11 that --

12 A I see.

13 Q -- the petition and Dr. Chatterjee's
14 opening declaration did not rely on that example --

15 A I see.

16 Q -- in the analysis of claim 1.

17 A Okay. That's fine. Sure.

18 Q Okay. In paragraph 73 to 74 of your
19 declaration, you discuss a scenario where the same
20 application could be active on both of Ogawa's
21 screens 13A and 13B, correct?

22 A Right.

1 Q My first question there is that, what do
2 you mean that the same application could be active
3 on both screens 13A and 13B in Ogawa?

4 A I think what I mean is that there are two
5 windows for the application, and only one of them is
6 active. Oh, sorry. Let me change that. I didn't
7 mean it that way. I'm sorry. Hold on.

8 Yeah. So I guess what I would say, I
9 think it's an example where an application has
10 windows that are open, but -- but that all this
11 indicator is showing is that the screen's active and
12 can be used for your pen input.

13 Q Which screen is active if both
14 applications are open, in Figure 4B, for example?

15 MR. YANG: Object to form.

16 Q Let me rephrase that question, actually.

17 A Okay. I could -- oh, okay.

18 Q Or I guess, how do you understand that
19 question, Dr. Surati?

20 A Looking at the two examples on page 25 --

21 Q Page 25 of your declaration?

22 A Yeah.

1 Q Okay.

2 A Let's say that the application is open on
3 both sides, right, or across it or whatever you want
4 to say. This thing is going to indicate which
5 screen is active, not an application that's open
6 across both of them. It's just going to indicate,
7 oh, you can do entry on the left or you can do entry
8 on the right.

9 Q Right. But that example, let's take the
10 first example that you provided on the top of
11 page 25 of your declaration. There that access bar
12 colored in blue is indicating that the application
13 on the left side in green is open, correct?

14 MR. YANG: Object to form.

15 A Well, it's saying, As another example,
16 the same application could be active on both of
17 Ogawa's screens, right. So let's say that it's
18 active on both the left and right side, right, or
19 available to use and is open, right? The same
20 application.

21 But the way that Ogawa works, it's only
22 going to highlight the blue side as the active

1 screen. And so maybe the word "active" there is
2 probably not -- we could say, as another example,
3 the same application could be open on both of
4 Ogawa's screens 13A and 13B.

5 Q And the blue highlighted access bar
6 indicates that the application is open at least on
7 that side of the screen, correct?

8 MR. YANG: Object to form.

9 (Reporter interruption.)

10 Q Let me repeat the question. So
11 Dr. Surati, you can answer if you understand the
12 question.

13 A Yeah.

14 Q Okay? The blue highlighted access bar in
15 the figures that you reproduced on page 25 of your
16 declaration indicate that at least that side of the
17 application on that screen is open, correct?

18 MR. YANG: Object to form.

19 A Yeah, I would say that it indicates the
20 screen is active, and if there happens to be an
21 application on that side, it would indicate -- I
22 guess I don't know that it indicates that it's open,

1 but it's available to use.

2 But if instead it were a desktop, you
3 could still input stuff on that side. I think
4 that's the distinction I'm trying to draw is that
5 you could have an application that's open on both
6 sides. All that thing is indicating is that you're
7 allowed to input stuff onto that particular screen.

8 Q I understand the point you're making,
9 Dr. Surati. But the example you gave in these
10 figures, as you stated multiple times, is that the
11 application is active on both sides of the screen.
12 That is what these examples are showing, right?
13 These examples are not showing a desktop, according
14 to your declaration.

15 MR. YANG: Object to form.

16 Q If you go to paragraph 73 of your
17 declaration.

18 A I mean, even if it's showing the same
19 application on both screens, it could be in
20 different portions of the application. Just saying
21 the application is open, right. It's not saying
22 that there could be two separate windows of that

1 application.

2 But the point there is that irregardless
3 of what's shown, right, it doesn't mean -- like, you
4 can't take that bit and say -- let's say that we
5 have the same application with one window on the
6 left and another window on the right. If you note
7 that that screen is active, right, then because of
8 that blue bar, then all that's indicating is, you
9 can input stuff into that part of the application
10 that happens to be open.

11 If instead it's on the right, like we
12 discussed, and you have blue, then that's an
13 indication to the user that they could input onto
14 the right side. And if that application happens to
15 be open with a different window of that application,
16 then you could input into that as well.

17 But it's only an indication that it's
18 active.

19 Q Because you say that the application
20 could be active on both sides in paragraph 73, could
21 the application be closed when the application is,
22 quote, unquote, active?

1 MR. YANG: Object to form and scope.

2 A Yeah, I'm not sure -- so I didn't comment
3 about that particular case in here, so I'd have to
4 think about it. But yeah, I think I need to think
5 about that some more.

6 But the example is that it's open on both
7 screens.

8 Q The example is that the application is
9 open on both screens?

10 A With two different windows from that
11 application.

12 Q And so when the left side of the screen
13 is indicated as active based on the access bar 42
14 being colored or shaded --

15 A Right.

16 Q -- that means that the application window
17 on that side of the screen is active?

18 MR. YANG: Object to form.

19 A Yeah, I think that's fair.

20 Q And we have been talking about this
21 example in paragraph 73 to 74 of your declaration
22 where you discuss the scenario where the same

1 application could be active on both of Ogawa's
2 screens 13A and 13B, correct?

3 A Yeah. I think we may want -- I would
4 just say, in 73, maybe the right way to say this is,
5 as another example, the same application could be
6 open on both of Ogawa's screens. Instead of
7 "active," that might be a better way to describe it,
8 because it's clearly not confusing of what I meant
9 versus what --

10 Q But in any event, you agree that in the
11 '080 petition, which is Paper 1 in this proceeding,
12 and Dr. Chatterjee's opening declaration,
13 Exhibit 1002, the scenario where the same
14 application could be active on both of Ogawa's
15 screens is not relied upon in the analysis of
16 claim 1, correct?

17 A I think that's fair.

18 Q I want to turn to claim 2. If you can
19 turn to paragraph 76 of your declaration on page 26.

20 A Mm-hmm.

21 Q You agree that this portion of your
22 declaration relates to claim 2 of the '080 patent,

1 correct?

2 A I do.

3 Q Claim 2 recites, The method according to
4 claim 1, wherein the icon is changed in proportion
5 of the relative position of the application with
6 respect to the first and second display.

7 Correct?

8 A That's correct.

9 Q You agree, in paragraph 76 to 78 of your
10 '080 declaration, you did not provide an opinion on
11 whether Ogawa discloses the feature of claim 2 under
12 a scenario where the term "display" encompasses
13 logically divided displays, correct?

14 MR. YANG: Object to form.

15 Q Do you understand the question,
16 Dr. Surati?

17 A There were a lot of -- let me try to
18 restate it back to you so that I can understand what
19 you said.

20 So I agree that I, and Dr. Chatterjee --
21 no, wait. So you're saying -- so you're saying my
22 response -- maybe I can ask you to say it again

1 because I'm just trying to --

2 Q All right. Let's take it a step back.

3 A Okay.

4 Q You said that you reviewed the '080
5 petition, which is Paper 1, and Dr. Chatterjee's
6 opening declaration, which is Exhibit 1002, correct?

7 A Right.

8 Q You understand that in the '080 petition,
9 for example, claim 2 was addressed under two
10 different -- two possible interpretations of
11 "display," correct?

12 A Right, okay.

13 Q One of those interpretations was that the
14 display encompasses logically divided displays.

15 Do you understand?

16 A Right. Okay.

17 Q And you recall that that interpretation
18 was addressed in the '080 petition?

19 A Okay.

20 Q I guess your answer was "okay." You
21 recall that the interpretation --

22 A Yeah, I recall that, yeah.

1 Q Okay. And my question is that, in your
2 '080 declaration, you did not provide an opinion on
3 whether Ogawa discloses the features of claim 2
4 under that interpretation of "display"?

5 A I see. Yeah. That's correct.

6 Q Okay. That's all I was asking for.
7 Thank you for being patient.

8 A No, it's fine.

9 Q Okay. Could you please turn to
10 previously marked Exhibit 1006 in this proceeding.

11 (Previously marked Exhibit 1006 presented
12 to the witness.)

13 BY MR. AHMED:

14 Q Do you recognize this exhibit?

15 A Yeah. This is the Choi patent that's
16 used in the petition and the declarations.

17 Q Yes. So this is the same Choi reference
18 that you referenced, Exhibit 1006, in your
19 declaration, correct?

20 A Right.

21 Q Have you thoroughly analyzed Choi?

22 A I believe so, yes.

1 Q Is there anything in Choi, any aspect of
2 Choi that is unclear to you?

3 A I don't think so.

4 Q Okay. Could you please turn to paragraph
5 79 to 81 of your '080 declaration.

6 A Okay. Sure.

7 Q As you indicated earlier, you also
8 reviewed the '080 petition in forming your
9 responsive opinions to the combination of Ogawa and
10 Choi that's discussed here, correct?

11 A That's right.

12 Q Okay. So the '080 petition, which is
13 Paper 1, could you please turn to that and page 77.

14 A Of the patent?

15 Q Of Paper 1, which is the '080 petition.

16 A Oh, okay. I'm sorry. Okay. So you want
17 me to go to page 77?

18 Q Mm-hmm.

19 A I'm on page 77 where there's two images
20 of, I guess, Figure 7B. Is that where you want me
21 to be?

22 Q Yes. I believe the top is Figure 7A and

1 the bottom is Figure 7B, right?

2 A Yeah.

3 Q Okay. And I guess just something you
4 said a minute ago gave me some pause. I just want
5 to make sure that in my previous questions, when I
6 was referring to the '080 petition, you had this
7 Paper 1 in mind and not the '080 patent, correct?

8 A Yeah.

9 Q Okay.

10 A I think you said both, right?

11 Q Yeah. But when I said '080 petition, I
12 try to make a point of referencing Paper 1, but I
13 just want to make sure.

14 A Oh, I see. That makes sense.

15 Q Okay. Looking at the last paragraph on
16 page 77 of the '080 petition, you do not dispute
17 that Choi discloses dividing a single physical
18 display logically into two displays or using two
19 physically distinct displays would have yielded the
20 same results of a multi-display device as disclosed
21 in Ogawa, correct?

22 A So you're saying Choi discloses -- I'm

1 just repeating what you said -- discloses that these
2 two options, dividing a single physical display
3 logically into two displays or using two
4 physically -- would have yielded the same
5 predictable results of a --

6 I don't dispute that.

7 Q If you can turn to the next page of the
8 '080 petition, page 78 --

9 A Mm-hmm.

10 Q -- and 79, there's a couple of paragraphs
11 there.

12 You agree that in the proposed Ogawa and
13 Choi combination, Ogawa's process of extending an
14 application being displayed on a first physical
15 screen to a second physical screen would lead to the
16 shaded or colored portion of the access bar 42 to
17 extend into the physical -- into the second physical
18 screen as well, correct?

19 MR. YANG: Object to form.

20 A So looking at 78, Moreover --

21 So you're talking about being able to
22 extend the application to 59-2 using a logical

1 screen structure. Is that kind of what you're
2 saying, across both 1 and 2?

3 Q So if you look at pages 78 to 79 of the
4 petition, so going to that paragraph that's bridging
5 pages 78 to 79. We established a few minutes ago --

6 A Right.

7 Q -- that in the Ogawa-Choi combination,
8 instead of the two logically divided screens that
9 Ogawa shows, you would have two physically distinct
10 displays, correct?

11 A Yeah.

12 Q Okay. Now, but we're still using Ogawa's
13 split screen operation --

14 A Right.

15 Q -- right?

16 And so you have an application window
17 that's displayed on one side, right, in the
18 Ogawa-Choi combination on one physically distinct
19 display. But now when you extend that application
20 into the second physically distinct display, the way
21 Ogawa operates is that the access bar 42 would also
22 extend in commensurate fashion, correct?

1 MR. YANG: Object to form and scope.

2 A Yeah, where -- I guess -- is there a
3 particular place that I say that in my declaration?

4 Q I'm asking you, in that combination --
5 what you say -- let me pull it up here.

6 In paragraph 81 -- let's use the figure
7 that you created using Choi's Figure 7, right, on
8 page 28 of your declaration.

9 A Right.

10 Q Okay. But you understand, we are talking
11 about the Ogawa-Choi world.

12 A Right.

13 Q Right?

14 A Yeah.

15 Q And so that teddy bear on that display
16 154 in Ogawa, you're extending that application,
17 right, that image displaying application.

18 A Right.

19 Q So now your window is going to extend
20 into the second display 151.

21 A I see.

22 Q Correct? Right?

1 MR. YANG: Object to form and scope.

2 A Yeah, I think I said -- I think I'm
3 trying to tell you what I think the mapping means.
4 In my opinion -- I guess what I'm trying to say is
5 that -- I think I understand better what you're
6 trying to get at.

7 So I think that the mapping should be to
8 the two physically distinct displays between
9 screen 1 and screen 2, and I think that the position
10 should be -- I don't think the position gets shown.
11 That's kind of how I think about it.

12 Q I'm not asking you about what you think
13 was shown or not. I'm just asking you for how you
14 understand that combination would work.

15 You agreed that in the Ogawa-Choi
16 combination, you would have two physically distinct
17 displays applying Ogawa's process.

18 A Right. And I think of Ogawa's process as
19 having a screen on the left and a screen on the
20 right, and that those get mapped to the physical
21 displays.

22 I understand what you're saying about a

1 single display. But yeah, I don't know that I've
2 opined on using a split screen where the split
3 screen occurs across both physically distinct
4 displays.

5 Q And you stated that you don't believe
6 that the '080 petition or Dr. Chatterjee's
7 declaration show that?

8 A I think it may, but I don't think I agree
9 with that mapping.

10 Q Okay. Let's go to the '080 petition at
11 page 79.

12 A I'm not disputing that they show it. I'm
13 just saying --

14 Q Okay. Why do you disagree, is what I'm
15 trying to understand.

16 A Well, I think it's a difference of could
17 versus would. And I think you could do that, but I
18 don't know that you would do that.

19 Q So let's go back to Figure 7 that you
20 annotated on page 28 of your declaration. When you
21 were implementing Ogawa's process --

22 A Mm-hmm.

1 Q -- here --

2 A Right.

3 Q -- you're extending -- in the example I'm
4 giving --

5 A Right.

6 Q -- you're extending the image that's
7 being displayed on the left screen --

8 A Mm-hmm.

9 Q -- you're dragging the pointer in Ogawa
10 44 so that now that screen gets extended, the image
11 gets extended into the second display.

12 A Right.

13 Q What happens to the access bar 42, which
14 is that shaded portion that you have on the left
15 side?

16 A Yeah, I would just say --

17 MR. YANG: Object to form and scope.

18 A I don't know I opined on that. But just
19 to be clear, I think when you do the gesture to move
20 it, it snaps it to -- I think that it would snap it
21 to that whole display, or to extend it, as -- to
22 split the screen, whatever you do to split the

1 screens, right, is that the mapping is the split
2 screen goes between the two.

3 Maybe I misunderstood what you're saying.
4 So you're saying, could you have the left-hand thing
5 go into the right-hand thing, meaning the 154 and
6 151?

7 Q Well, if the application that's
8 displaying this image --

9 A Right.

10 Q -- that is what would be extended --

11 A I see.

12 Q -- into the second display.

13 A I see. And I don't think I opined on
14 that here. I just simply said that the mapping
15 would go from -- the left-hand screen would go on
16 the left, and the right-hand screen would go on the
17 right.

18 Q The mapping would go -- sorry.

19 A The mapping of the screen, the left-hand
20 screen of Ogawa's system would map the left-hand
21 screen of Ogawa to the right-hand screen -- to the
22 left-hand screen of Choi, and the right-hand screen

1 of Ogawa would go to the right-hand of Choi, and
2 that there would be no use of a relative position of
3 the application with respect to the first and second
4 display.

5 Q Could we go to the paragraph bridging
6 pages 78 to 79 of the '080 petition.

7 A Yeah.

8 Q Okay. So do you see there --

9 A Just one second. I'm still trying to
10 get --

11 Q Take your time.

12 A Okay. So I think what I'm trying to say
13 is that I don't know that -- I mean, I would just
14 say -- so I'm looking at it. Sorry about that.

15 Can you go ahead and ask your question?

16 Q So you did not opine on this part of the
17 argument, correct?

18 A Yeah, I did not --

19 MR. YANG: Object to form.

20 A Yeah, I didn't opine on this part of the
21 argument.

22 MR. AHMED: Let's take a ten-minute

1 break.

2 (Recess from 11:45 a.m. until 11:55 p.m.)

3 BY MR. AHMED:

4 Q Dr. Surati, do you recall earlier in your
5 deposition today you mentioned speaking to Sanjiv
6 Sirpal, correct?

7 A Yes.

8 Q When did you speak with Mr. Sirpal?

9 MR. YANG: Object to scope.

10 A I spoke to him at a trial where that was
11 the first time I met him.

12 Q Do you remember when that trial took
13 place?

14 MR. YANG: Object to scope and relevance.

15 A If you give me a second, I could tell
16 you.

17 Q Take your time. Take your time.

18 A I'd have to look it up. Do you want me
19 to look it up?

20 Q Sure.

21 A I think it was April of this year.

22 Q So you met Mr. Sirpal in April of 2025?

1 A Yeah.

2 Q Did that trial relate to Multifold?

3 A Not at all.

4 Q You said, not at all?

5 A Yeah, not at all.

6 Q Is that the only time you met with
7 Mr. Sirpal?

8 MR. YANG: Object to scope and relevance.

9 A That's all I can remember.

10 Q Is there anyone from Multifold that
11 you've met previously?

12 MR. YANG: Object to scope and relevance.

13 A I actually don't really know who's at
14 Multifold.

15 MR. AHMED: Okay. I don't have any more
16 questions.

17 MR. YANG: I don't have any questions.
18 So we can consider this deposition closed.

19 (Transcript orders discussed.)

20 COURT REPORTER: Thank you. That's all I
21 need.

22 (Off the record at 11:59 a.m.)

1 CERTIFICATE OF SHORTHAND REPORTER - NOTARY PUBLIC

2
3 I, Lisa V. Feissner, RDR, CRR and Notary
4 Public in and for the District of Columbia, do
5 hereby certify:

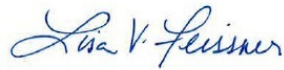
6
7 That RAJEEV SURATI, Ph.D., the witness
8 whose deposition is hereinbefore set forth, was duly
9 sworn by me before the commencement of such
10 deposition, and that such deposition was taken
11 before me and is a true record of the testimony
12 given by such witness.

13
14 I further certify that the adverse party,
15 MULTIFOLD INTERNATIONAL INCORPORATED PTE. LTD, was
16 represented by counsel at the deposition.

17
18 I further certify that the deposition of
19 RAJEEV SURATI, Ph.D., occurred REMOTELY on
20 WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 22, 2025, commencing at 9:13 and
21 concluding at 11:59.

1 I further certify that I am not related
2 to any of the parties to this action by blood or
3 marriage, I am not employed by or an attorney to any
4 of the parties to this action, and that I am in no
5 way interested, financially or otherwise, in the
6 outcome of this matter.

7
8 IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set
9 my hand this 27th day of OCTOBER, 2025.

10
11 
12

13 _____
14 NOTARY PUBLIC IN AND FOR
15 THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
16 MY COMMISSION EXPIRES JUNE 15, 2028
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