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5		5	E X H I B I T S
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9	STERLING COMPUTERS CORPORATION,	9	Marston, numbered Sterling EX2030, 27
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4	BY: TYLER KNOX, Attorney at Law	4	Sterling EX2062, 98 pages
5	ANDREW OHLERT, Attorney at Law	5	15 Comments for Justin, numbered Sterling 120
6	1900 Sixteenth Street, Suite 1400	6	EX2064, 4 pages
7	Denver, Colorado 80202	7	16 BlueSpace Mail Relevance, numbered 122
8	Telephone: (303) 291-2300	8	Sterling EX2065, 100 pages
9	Facsimile: (303) 291-2400	9	17 Comments to Justin and Jon, numbered 128
10	Email: TKnox@perkinscoie.com	10	Sterling EX2070, 2 pages
11	AOhlert@perkinscoie.com	11	18 Comments to Justin and Jon, numbered 134
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14	BY: DEVAN PADMANABHAN, Attorney at Law	14	Sterling EX2048, 5 pages
15	9800 Shelard Parkway, Suite 120	15	20 General Comments, numbered Sterling 147
16	Plymouth, Minnesota 55441	16	EX2050, 3 pages
17	Telephone: (612) 444-3601	17	
18	Email: devan@paddalawgroup.com	18	
19	Also present:	19	
20	SAID HOFIANI, videographer	20	
21		21	
22		22	
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<p>Page 5</p> <p>1 BE IT REMEMBERED that, on MONDAY, the 26th day of</p> <p>2 JANUARY, 2026, commencing at the hour of 6:00 a.m. thereof,</p> <p>3 by remote videoconference before me, Emma Harris, a</p> <p>4 Certified Shorthand Reporter in and for the State of</p> <p>5 California, there personally appeared:</p> <p>6 PAUL MARSTON,</p> <p>7 called as a witness, who, being by me first duly sworn</p> <p>8 to tell the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the</p> <p>9 truth, was thereupon examined and interrogated as</p> <p>10 hereinafter set forth.</p> <p>11 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Good morning. We are on record at</p> <p>12 6:00 a.m. Today's date is January 26, 2026. This is the</p> <p>13 recorded remote deposition of Paul Marston in the matter of</p> <p>14 Meta Platforms, Inc. versus Sterling Computers Corporation,</p> <p>15 case number IPR2025-00430. This deposition is being held</p> <p>16 via web conference.</p> <p>17 My name is Said Hofiani. I'm the videographer with</p> <p>18 Focus Litigation Solutions. The court reporter is Emma</p> <p>19 Harris. Counsel, please introduce yourselves and state whom</p> <p>20 you represent, after which the court reporter will state her</p> <p>21 CSR license number and swear in the witness.</p> <p>22 MR. KNOX: Hi. I'm Tyler Knox. I'm with the law firm</p> <p>23 Perkins Coie. I represent Meta Platforms in this matter. I</p> <p>24 have co-counsel Andrew Ohlert on the phone -- or the</p> <p>25 conference.</p>	<p>Page 7</p> <p>1 Q. For example, just, where are you located?</p> <p>2 A. Oh. Yeah, I'm located in northwestern England, a</p> <p>3 place called Leyland, which is about 30 miles from</p> <p>4 Manchester.</p> <p>5 Q. And are -- where you're sitting today, are -- are</p> <p>6 you at home?</p> <p>7 A. Yes, I am.</p> <p>8 Q. Is there anybody else there in the room with you?</p> <p>9 A. No.</p> <p>10 Q. Do you have any hard copy documents with you?</p> <p>11 A. Yes, I've got some printouts of the files which</p> <p>12 have been launched, you know, under EX numbers, and I -- I</p> <p>13 have summary sheets of what they are, with nothing else on</p> <p>14 it than the numbers, the dates, and the Meta file authors on</p> <p>15 them -- author and custodian, I think it's called. That --</p> <p>16 that's -- that's all I have.</p> <p>17 And I also have the -- I have my deposition --</p> <p>18 Justin's depositions that he's made, three of them, I think.</p> <p>19 I've got those printed in front of me as well.</p> <p>20 Q. Okay. Are those generally clean copies? Are they</p> <p>21 free of marks?</p> <p>22 A. Well, they're only marked with the -- the EX</p> <p>23 numbers. I haven't put notes on them, if that's what you</p> <p>24 mean. No.</p> <p>25 Q. Okay.</p>
<p>Page 6</p> <p>1 MR. PADMANABHAN: Devan Padmanabhan from Padmanabhan &</p> <p>2 Dawson, representing Sterling Computers and the witness.</p> <p>3 THE REPORTER: My name is Emma Harris. I am</p> <p>4 California Certified Shorthand Reporter No. 14387.</p> <p>5 Please raise your right hand.</p> <p>6 Do you solemnly swear the testimony you are about to</p> <p>7 give in this matter will be the truth, the whole truth, and</p> <p>8 nothing but the truth, so help you God?</p> <p>9 THE WITNESS: I do affirm that I will tell the truth</p> <p>10 and nothing but the truth. Yeah, and God will help me.</p> <p>11 THE REPORTER: Thank you. Go ahead, Counsel.</p> <p>12 EXAMINATION BY MR. KNOX</p> <p>13 Q. Thanks, Dr. Marston. How are you today?</p> <p>14 A. Yeah. I'm average, for my age and condition.</p> <p>15 Q. All right. And, sir, I understand it's 2:00 in</p> <p>16 the afternoon, your time?</p> <p>17 A. About that; yeah.</p> <p>18 Q. Okay.</p> <p>19 A. Just a --</p> <p>20 Q. And how do you prefer -- prefer to be addressed?</p> <p>21 Am I saying your name correctly?</p> <p>22 A. Yeah, that's fine.</p> <p>23 Q. Great. Thank you. So would you please describe</p> <p>24 your environment there, generally?</p> <p>25 A. What -- who I am in England, you mean?</p>	<p>Page 8</p> <p>1 A. There's no notes on them.</p> <p>2 Q. Thank you. So to -- to set up our conversation</p> <p>3 today, I just have some administrative notes and</p> <p>4 questions --</p> <p>5 A. Oh.</p> <p>6 Q. -- besides these. Is that okay?</p> <p>7 A. Yeah. You're in charge.</p> <p>8 Q. All right. Are you able to offer truthful and</p> <p>9 complete answers to the best of your abilities today?</p> <p>10 A. Yes.</p> <p>11 Q. And you understand you are under oath today?</p> <p>12 A. I understand that I've affirmed to tell the truth.</p> <p>13 Q. Are there any medical conditions, distractions,</p> <p>14 substances or just other issues generally that would prevent</p> <p>15 you from providing your full, truthful, and accurate answers</p> <p>16 to my questions today?</p> <p>17 A. No, only that I'm 79, but I can't avoid that.</p> <p>18 Q. And as you've noticed, today's deposition is</p> <p>19 recorded. Therefore, please answer all questions</p> <p>20 verbally --</p> <p>21 A. Yes.</p> <p>22 Q. -- and not with physical movements. That way the</p> <p>23 court reporter can --</p> <p>24 A. Yes.</p> <p>25 Q. -- take that accurately.</p>

<p>Page 9</p> <p>1 A. Yes.</p> <p>2 Q. And to create a clean record, please wait till</p> <p>3 I've completed my question before responding, and I will</p> <p>4 wait till you provide your full -- full answer before</p> <p>5 proceeding with any additional questions.</p> <p>6 Does that make sense --</p> <p>7 A. Okay.</p> <p>8 Q. If you don't understand a question, please tell me</p> <p>9 so that I can rephrase or clarify that question; okay?</p> <p>10 A. Yes.</p> <p>11 Q. If at any time you need to refer back to your</p> <p>12 testimony today, please let me know so that I can look back</p> <p>13 at the record, and with the court reporter's help, we can</p> <p>14 reference back; okay?</p> <p>15 A. Yes.</p> <p>16 Q. We also need to take care not to speak too quickly</p> <p>17 to help with the annotation of today's conversation; okay?</p> <p>18 A. Yes.</p> <p>19 Q. We will try to take breaks, and I want to be</p> <p>20 respectful of your time, especially starting at 2:00 in the</p> <p>21 afternoon. I will try to schedule those breaks at</p> <p>22 transitions, but please let us know if you would like a</p> <p>23 break; okay?</p> <p>24 A. Okay.</p> <p>25 Q. And I will generally be asking you questions about</p>	<p>Page 11</p> <p>1 onscreen becomes very small when I share screen. Does that</p> <p>2 make sense --</p> <p>3 A. Okay.</p> <p>4 Q. And I think lastly, Counsel may object to my</p> <p>5 questions, but unless Counsel instructs you not to answer,</p> <p>6 you are still required to answer.</p> <p>7 Does that make sense?</p> <p>8 A. I understand.</p> <p>9 Q. Great. Okay, Dr. Marston. Have you been deposed</p> <p>10 before?</p> <p>11 A. Have I done -- well, I had the deposition before.</p> <p>12 Is that what you mean? I was cross-examined by a lawyer a</p> <p>13 month or so ago.</p> <p>14 Q. Yes. Exactly. And was that matter related to the</p> <p>15 same patent that we'll be discussing today?</p> <p>16 A. Yes, it was.</p> <p>17 Q. So generally, that deposition involved the same</p> <p>18 subject matter?</p> <p>19 A. The subject matter is the -- the same patent, so</p> <p>20 yes. Whether you'll ask the same questions, I don't know</p> <p>21 until you ask them.</p> <p>22 Q. Yes. And that patent, to confirm, is US patent</p> <p>23 7,716,217?</p> <p>24 A. Well, I haven't memorized the number, but yes.</p> <p>25 Q. Besides that past deposition, have you been</p>
<p>Page 10</p> <p>1 your written testimony that you submitted in this matter,</p> <p>2 which refers to many exhibits, some of which I understand</p> <p>3 you have hard copy; is that correct?</p> <p>4 A. I do.</p> <p>5 Q. As we converse, I'll also place the exhibit in the</p> <p>6 chat to this Zoom call for you to be able to either save and</p> <p>7 open or just open directly.</p> <p>8 Does that work?</p> <p>9 A. Yeah.</p> <p>10 Q. Okay. I recommend, because we'll be going through</p> <p>11 a good number of exhibits, to keep open, when we discuss it,</p> <p>12 your declaration; okay?</p> <p>13 A. Yeah.</p> <p>14 Q. And as we refer to exhibits, they will be in PDF.</p> <p>15 Are you able to open and view PDFs?</p> <p>16 A. Yeah, I think so. Yeah.</p> <p>17 Q. Okay. I'd recommend, if it works for you, just to</p> <p>18 open the PDF and keep it open, and it should display a</p> <p>19 categorical tab that you can navigate between. I think that</p> <p>20 will help.</p> <p>21 Would that work?</p> <p>22 A. I don't know. I'll find out.</p> <p>23 Q. Okay. If at any time you would need me to share</p> <p>24 my screen to show you an exhibit, I can do that. I just</p> <p>25 prefer to drop in the chat, because sometimes the print</p>	<p>Page 12</p> <p>1 deposed any other times?</p> <p>2 A. No.</p> <p>3 Q. How did you prepare for today's deposition?</p> <p>4 A. I prayed a lot. I tried to read the documents to</p> <p>5 read through my written deposition to refresh my ailing</p> <p>6 memory. And that was all. I have -- if you're going to ask</p> <p>7 me, I have not talked with my son about it.</p> <p>8 Q. Okay. Are you aware that we spoke with him</p> <p>9 recently?</p> <p>10 A. I am aware that you interviewed him; yes.</p> <p>11 Q. Regarding the materials you reviewed, did you</p> <p>12 review your declaration, Exhibit 2031?</p> <p>13 A. The declaration of Paul Marston I've got in front</p> <p>14 of me. Yeah, I have read it again; yeah. But --</p> <p>15 Q. Did you review --</p> <p>16 A. -- I haven't memorized it.</p> <p>17 Q. Thank you. Did you review any of Justin's</p> <p>18 declarations?</p> <p>19 A. Well, I have reviewed it. Before the last one, I</p> <p>20 did read the three declarations that he made, because I'm</p> <p>21 able to say that my memory was consistent with what he said.</p> <p>22 I -- I haven't reread them all; no.</p> <p>23 Q. How long did you spend preparing for today's</p> <p>24 deposition, approximately?</p> <p>25 A. For today's specifically or for the two des --</p>

<p>1 depositions? I mean --</p> <p>2 Q. Today specifically.</p> <p>3 A. For today's, I don't know. Probably six, seven</p> <p>4 hours, maybe. I don't have as good memory as Justin.</p> <p>5 Q. Okay. And for the record, who is Justin Marston?</p> <p>6 A. He's my son. My only son. And nothing but my</p> <p>7 son.</p> <p>8 Q. Thank you. And he -- where does he reside?</p> <p>9 A. He lives in Austin, Texas.</p> <p>10 Q. And you said that you did not speak to him prior</p> <p>11 to your deposition today about this deposition; correct?</p> <p>12 A. That is correct; yeah. I mean, I knew he was</p> <p>13 doing it, because we -- our families are in constant</p> <p>14 contact, because we like to see and talk to our</p> <p>15 grandchildren. But we haven't discussed the -- I knew he</p> <p>16 was going to do it, but we haven't discussed the contents or</p> <p>17 what you asked him.</p> <p>18 Q. Thank you. Are you aware that your transcript</p> <p>19 from your past deposition is of public record?</p> <p>20 THE WITNESS: So I believe --</p> <p>21 THE REPORTER: What was that?</p> <p>22 THE WITNESS: Yes. Yes. It's a public record. Well,</p> <p>23 I don't know what a public record is, but if you mean, is it</p> <p>24 registered, yes, it was registered by the lawyers.</p> <p>25 Q. BY MR. KNOX: And that is publicly accessible?</p>	<p>Page 13</p>	<p>1 A. Oh, right. Yes. Yes, I -- well, I -- I presume</p> <p>2 that the things that he said were recorded and that they're</p> <p>3 available, but I haven't looked at them. I've only</p> <p>4 looked -- I have just looked at the things -- these</p> <p>5 declarations that he made, the three declarations, and</p> <p>6 looked at those. Because I was told I should do, because I</p> <p>7 was going to be asked whether they were consistent with my</p> <p>8 recollections.</p> <p>9 Q. So is it fair, prior to today, the only transcript</p> <p>10 you've reviewed was your own?</p> <p>11 A. Yes. I haven't seen any other transcripts; no.</p> <p>12 Q. Great. Thank you. Did you speak with anyone in</p> <p>13 preparation for today's deposition besides Counsel?</p> <p>14 A. Besides Devan?</p> <p>15 Q. Yes.</p> <p>16 A. No.</p> <p>17 Q. All right. Dr. Marston, I'd like to go ahead and</p> <p>18 drop your declaration, Exhibit 2031, into the chat.</p> <p>19 A. Sure.</p> <p>20 Q. For reference. Please feel free to look at your</p> <p>21 hard copy, but just in case --</p> <p>22 A. Oh.</p> <p>23 Q. -- that helps. This'll be Exhibit 1.</p> <p>24 (Exhibit 1 marked for identification.)</p> <p>25 THE WITNESS: Where is it?</p>	<p>Page 15</p>
<p>1 A. Yeah. Yes.</p> <p>2 Q. Did you -- thank you. Did you review that</p> <p>3 transcript?</p> <p>4 A. Oh, sorry. The transcript of the last -- do you</p> <p>5 mean the -- the transcript of the last interview that I had</p> <p>6 with --</p> <p>7 Q. Yeah.</p> <p>8 A. -- with the lawyer? Sorry. Yes. I have reviewed</p> <p>9 it a couple of -- there were a couple of just errors of --</p> <p>10 of hearing that I corrected. There's another one that I</p> <p>11 noticed when I read it again today, but it's -- it's</p> <p>12 trivial. It's just -- a word was there which I couldn't</p> <p>13 have used in that context, but it's nothing significant. I</p> <p>14 think I said "casual" and it was written down as "cognate,"</p> <p>15 but it's -- essentially, I have reviewed it, and it is -- as</p> <p>16 far as I could remember the conversation, it was correct.</p> <p>17 Q. Thank you. And are you aware that Justin -- his</p> <p>18 transcript is also publicly available?</p> <p>19 A. Well, I presume so; yeah. But I haven't seen it.</p> <p>20 Q. And do you know that both his past deposition</p> <p>21 related to the other matter and his recent deposition</p> <p>22 related to this matter are both publicly accessible?</p> <p>23 A. What was the other matter?</p> <p>24 Q. That would be the matter of X Corporation or</p> <p>25 Twitter.</p>	<p>Page 14</p>	<p>1 MR. PADMANABHAN: You've got to hit Chat, and then</p> <p>2 it'll come up on the right side.</p> <p>3 THE WITNESS: Oh, Chat. Okay. Yeah. Thank you.</p> <p>4 I've got it now. Yep.</p> <p>5 Q. BY MR. KNOX: Great. And you were able to open it</p> <p>6 and view it and scroll through it?</p> <p>7 A. I presume so. I don't know. Who -- who have I</p> <p>8 got here? Chat.</p> <p>9 Is this it? EX2031.</p> <p>10 Q. Yes.</p> <p>11 A. Okay. So I need to open that, don't it? Oh, I've</p> <p>12 got to download it, have I? I think. I'll have to download</p> <p>13 it to Documents, I think. So that'll...</p> <p>14 Should have downloaded it. That's not it. Okay.</p> <p>15 Zoom meeting. Oh, click to open, it says. Oh. It's opened</p> <p>16 now; yeah. I can't see you or the lady, but I can see the</p> <p>17 document; yes.</p> <p>18 Q. Okay. Great. Looking at Exhibit 2031, does this</p> <p>19 contain a complete record of your opinions that you</p> <p>20 submitted in this matter?</p> <p>21 A. It contains a complete record of the opinions that</p> <p>22 I submitted, because I submitted the document.</p> <p>23 Q. How did you prepare this declaration?</p> <p>24 A. How did I prepare it. Well, I mean, I -- I was</p> <p>25 aware of the -- of the -- what the case was about. So I</p>	<p>Page 16</p>

<p>Page 17</p> <p>1 didn't really prepare anything, other than the fact that I</p> <p>2 looked at the files, which I had in my system, which should</p> <p>3 be relabeled as various EX numbers.</p> <p>4 And I read them, and I -- I looked to see if I have</p> <p>5 records of what I was doing between 2004, 2005, when we were</p> <p>6 putting together the patent, and also records of my</p> <p>7 employment at that time as a statistician at the university.</p> <p>8 The various other activities which I was involved with at</p> <p>9 the time, which it was suggested I talk about as well.</p> <p>10 And also to locate any documentary evidence which</p> <p>11 could be put forward eventually with EX numbers to</p> <p>12 demonstrate, for example, as I look at the screen now, that</p> <p>13 from January 1975 until August 2010, I was a full-time</p> <p>14 senior lecturer in theoretical statistics at what was the</p> <p>15 University of Central Lancashire and various other things</p> <p>16 which are in EX2074 -- 2075, 2076, 2077.</p> <p>17 So I gathered together the various documents and I had</p> <p>18 sent them previously to Justin, who'd given them to the law</p> <p>19 company when it was raised that there was an issue about the</p> <p>20 patent and they needed the documentary evidence.</p> <p>21 Q. Thank you. So it's fair to say that you collected</p> <p>22 many documents to submit to Counsel?</p> <p>23 A. Well, yes. The ones which are listed in it are</p> <p>24 all -- are all things which I had in my system, or I think a</p> <p>25 few, not many. Justin had some in his system. I think it</p>	<p>Page 19</p> <p>1 I'll try not to. I didn't -- I didn't get any lawyers to</p> <p>2 draft it. I wrote it, and they obviously then checked and</p> <p>3 said that's all right, and so I was happy for it to be</p> <p>4 issued as my official declaration concerning my memory of</p> <p>5 how the events unfolded.</p> <p>6 Q. Thank you. I think a moment ago, you mentioned</p> <p>7 preparing your deposition. Just to clarify, you meant this</p> <p>8 declaration; correct?</p> <p>9 A. Declaration. Sorry. Yes. I don't know the legal</p> <p>10 terms, because I am not -- yes, the declaration. I'm sorry.</p> <p>11 That's what I meant.</p> <p>12 Q. How long did that process take to prepare your</p> <p>13 declaration?</p> <p>14 A. I've no idea. I mean, I didn't keep a record of</p> <p>15 it, because -- I mean, I did submit -- I -- I was involved</p> <p>16 as a expert witness, so it -- it was quite a number of</p> <p>17 hours. I mean, I can't -- I -- I cannot remember how many</p> <p>18 sort of actual hours I -- I laid claim for. The law -- law</p> <p>19 company can probably tell you that. But I don't remember</p> <p>20 now. I -- I can go and try and find -- find the data if you</p> <p>21 want.</p> <p>22 It was quite -- it was quite a long time, because</p> <p>23 these events were 20 years ago, and I had nothing much in my</p> <p>24 memory about the details of our interchanges and -- and what</p> <p>25 exactly I've done. So it did take quite a long time to put</p>
<p>Page 18</p> <p>1 explains that we -- we both had computers replaced since</p> <p>2 that time, because computers disintegrate when you've used</p> <p>3 them for a lot, and we didn't have access to emails. My</p> <p>4 university email was wiped out when I retired a year and a</p> <p>5 half ago completely from university, and my AOL email, which</p> <p>6 I was using at the time with Justin -- it doesn't go back</p> <p>7 beyond 2008. So we didn't have any emails.</p> <p>8 I just happened to have, when the question was</p> <p>9 raised -- I happened to have a hard -- a separate hard drive</p> <p>10 from the computer, because I always try and re-save</p> <p>11 particularly key files separately in case the computer</p> <p>12 crashes, so that I've got them, and it was an old one, which</p> <p>13 I think operates on steam or -- or something, but -- no, not</p> <p>14 quite, but it was an old mechanical one.</p> <p>15 But when I fished it out and connected it, it threw</p> <p>16 out the various files concerning the Blue -- BlueSpace</p> <p>17 TransMail development, which Justin and I had done. And so</p> <p>18 I was able to forward those to Justin, who has presumably</p> <p>19 given them to the law company that -- that is involved in</p> <p>20 this case.</p> <p>21 So that's -- that's really the -- the kind of</p> <p>22 background. And then I wrote this deposition, with a</p> <p>23 general direction of what I was supposed to write. But, I</p> <p>24 mean, they didn't write it for me. I wrote it.</p> <p>25 Sorry if I'm speaking too fast for the lady recording.</p>	<p>Page 20</p> <p>1 it together.</p> <p>2 Q. Did Justin help you with your declaration?</p> <p>3 A. No.</p> <p>4 Q. Did you review any declarations besides Justin's</p> <p>5 when preparing yours?</p> <p>6 A. No.</p> <p>7 Q. Okay. Dr. Marston, I'd just like to ask you some</p> <p>8 questions about your -- your background and your experience.</p> <p>9 If you turn to page 1 of your declaration --</p> <p>10 A. Yeah, I've got that.</p> <p>11 Q. You alluded to this earlier, but what is your</p> <p>12 educational background?</p> <p>13 A. Well, I studied at the London School of Economics</p> <p>14 and Political Science between 1964 and 1968. I obtained a</p> <p>15 BSc, honors, which was -- BSc econ, but it was mostly in</p> <p>16 statistics. I then did a master degree -- master's degree</p> <p>17 in theoretical statistics.</p> <p>18 I have since then done a further master's degree in</p> <p>19 history and philosophy of science and one in theology and a</p> <p>20 PhD. But my -- my really academic background and what I was</p> <p>21 then involved in teaching was theoretical statistics.</p> <p>22 And that's -- that's -- that was not all of my</p> <p>23 teaching. I also have taught courses in history and</p> <p>24 philosophy of science and one in -- in ethics. But the main</p> <p>25 subject I was involved in teaching from 1968 until I retired</p>

<p>1 a couple years ago was in statistic -- in theoretical 2 statistics.</p> <p>3 And as the declaration says, I was a full-time senior 4 lecturer in that subject at the University of Central 5 Lancashire until I reduced to a .7 post in 2010. But I was 6 full-time at the time that we were doing the -- the patent.</p> <p>7 The university is now called the University of 8 Lancashire. It's the same institution. They changed it 9 last year.</p> <p>10 Q. Dr. Marston, in paragraph 4, 8, and 9, you mention 11 theoretical statistics and also mathematical statistics and 12 theoretical applied statistics; is that right?</p> <p>13 A. Well, yeah. I mean, they're just different ways 14 of describing the same thing. But I think it's so that 15 people understand that when you teach statistics, it -- it 16 doesn't mean that you tell them what the rainfall is in Peru 17 and what the current rating is for the prime minister in the 18 popularity polls. It -- it involves the statistical theory 19 that is in the background of it.</p> <p>20 So it's not, like, just giving out numbers. And so it 21 just was to make that clear. It's theoretical. It's -- 22 it's applied statistics as well, which means it's statistics 23 which is actually being used on real data, but the theory 24 behind it is mathematical.</p> <p>25 Q. So is it fair to say, Dr. Marston, that with your</p>	<p>Page 21</p> <p>1 are we asking this -- this question? Do you mean, do I -- 2 have I taught the -- the theory with which it can be 3 analysis, or have I actually done paid work for a company to 4 analyze their big data? I haven't done the latter. I 5 haven't been paid to do work for companies. It wasn't 6 really my -- my interest to do that.</p> <p>7 The only reason I got involved in this with this 8 particular issue was because it was my son that asked me, so 9 I wanted to apply my academic background and skill to the 10 problem that he gave me to solve. But, I mean, I didn't 11 apply for a job for it or -- with him and provide examples 12 of other work I've done, because he didn't ask me to.</p> <p>13 Q. So, Dr. Marston, is this work with your son the 14 first time you applied statistics to an industry problem?</p> <p>15 A. Well, in a sense; yes.</p> <p>16 Q. In that process, Dr. Marston, what did your 17 development process look like?</p> <p>18 MR. PADMANABHAN: Objection -- sorry.</p> <p>19 THE WITNESS: Well --</p> <p>20 THE REPORTER: I'm sorry. I didn't get the objection.</p> <p>21 MR. PADMANABHAN: Objection. Rule 611. And -- and 22 401 to 403.</p> <p>23 THE WITNESS: Well -- sorry. What was the question 24 again?</p> <p>25 Q. BY MR. KNOX: Sure. I'll -- I'll rephrase.</p> <p>Page 23</p>
<p>Page 22</p> <p>1 command of theoretical statistics, you could apply it to 2 prime minister popularity polls or rainfall predictions 3 as --</p> <p>4 A. Yeah, I could -- yeah. But, I mean, it's not 5 learning the -- it's not learning the actual numbers. It's 6 not teaching the numbers. But yes, it could be applied, and 7 I did teach on various different aspects of it, including 8 survey analysis and -- and also the, you know, numbers, and 9 linear algebra, and various things.</p> <p>10 But the -- the theoretical side would be there. But 11 it could also be applied to ranking electronic 12 communications in order of relevance or suggested order of 13 relevance to somebody who owned or received them.</p> <p>14 Q. Dr. Marston, do you have an example of applying 15 statistics besides the current matter?</p> <p>16 A. Well, not really. I've retired. I mean, you want 17 me to find one or something? I -- do you mean one that I've 18 done or one other people have done, or?</p> <p>19 Q. Correct. For example, have you ever solved an 20 industry problem like those examples that we discussed?</p> <p>21 A. I haven't been involved in working for an 22 industry; no.</p> <p>23 Q. Have you ever dealt with what I will term big 24 data?</p> <p>25 A. Have I ever dealt with big data. In what context</p>	<p>Page 24</p> <p>1 When applying statistics, what is your development 2 process?</p> <p>3 A. Well, it's to try to thoroughly understand what 4 the problem is and what the desirable outcome of the 5 statistical application is, and to find a way to use 6 mathematical statistics to solve and achieve those aims and 7 ends. And, of course, to do that, which I did with Justin, 8 I would be interacting with the person that was saying 9 what -- what it was that they wanted to achieve.</p> <p>10 But, I mean, it -- it wasn't -- I wasn't doing this 11 for a career move. I did it because it was my son, and he 12 asked me, and so I had the mathematical ability to do it.</p> <p>13 Q. In this matter, Dr. Marston, was it an iterative 14 process?</p> <p>15 A. Yes, it was an iterative process; yeah.</p> <p>16 Q. How many versions do you recall working through to 17 attain the final outcome?</p> <p>18 A. Well, I mean, a number of them recorded in the 19 different exhibits -- exhibits. But I -- I -- I wouldn't 20 have retained -- I mean, I've written 17 books, but I -- I 21 haven't retained all the intermediate stages of the process 22 of writing a book or -- if you said how many, you know -- 23 one of my 400-page books -- but how -- how many processes -- 24 or when I wrote my statistics textbook, "How many phases did 25 you get through to get there?" Well, I really can't</p>

<p>1 remember. Because you don't keep them all. You develop it, 2 and then you go and think about it, and then you come back 3 and do a bit more development.</p> <p>4 But, I mean, I know the interactions I had with Justin 5 as we clarified various terms and thought of improved ways 6 of embodying those in what -- what the process was doing.</p> <p>7 Q. Dr. Marston, if I understand correctly, you have 8 authored a -- a novel -- a book?</p> <p>9 A. A what book?</p> <p>10 Q. My understanding is, you have authored at least 11 one book; is that right?</p> <p>12 A. About 17.</p> <p>13 Q. And when you wrote those books, that was a 14 collaborative process; yes?</p> <p>15 A. It was -- in some cases, I had a co-author. In 16 some cases, I wrote them on my own. When I did my 17 statistics textbook, which is a long time ago now, I didn't 18 have any collaboration. I just simply wrote it myself. 19 Although I understood what the -- what the particular 20 objective was in writing that particular statistics textbook 21 and who it would be for, how it -- how it would be used in 22 teaching. But I didn't collaborate with anybody on that.</p> <p>23 On some of my other books, I have had a co-author. 24 But some of them, I have done on my own. But in the -- in 25 the case of developing with Justin, obviously, it was</p>	<p>Page 25</p> <p>1 comments, but he didn't edit it, and he didn't produce a new 2 version, and I didn't really use the comments in future 3 things. And some other people did review it, and you'll 4 know who they are, because you're probably going to ask me 5 about them later.</p> <p>6 None of them were -- apart from Tony Morton-Jones, my 7 friend, they weren't statisticians. They were people who 8 worked for Justin. So Tony was the -- the only one, really, 9 who I showed it to who was a statistician, and he was not -- 10 we didn't collaborate on it. He made some comments as a 11 friend, and I read them, and that -- that was it. But that 12 was -- that was actually in 2004 -- in August 2004, when I 13 started the process. It was the very first draft that I 14 did.</p> <p>15 But he made one suggestion, which actually, I didn't 16 take up, which was a different weighting for a linear 17 algebra formula. But he didn't really make any extensive 18 comments, and I didn't ask him to be involved in it. And we 19 never shared anything after that. Neither he nor I have any 20 collaborative documents or documents which passed between us 21 after those initial two in August 2004.</p> <p>22 Q. And, Dr. Marston, you mentioned Tony Morton-Jones. 23 A. Yes.</p> <p>24 Q. Is that the same person as the Cambridge 25 statistician?</p> <p>Page 27</p>
<p>Page 26</p> <p>1 continual interaction with -- between him and myself in 2 developing the mathematical model that he wanted to fit what 3 he wanted to achieve with his system.</p> <p>4 Q. Did anyone when you were writing your books edit 5 your work?</p> <p>6 A. No.</p> <p>7 Q. Is that --</p> <p>8 A. Oh -- sorry. You mean the books that I've 9 published?</p> <p>10 Q. Yes.</p> <p>11 A. You -- you have a copy editor who corrects any 12 spelling mistakes you've made or something like that. I 13 haven't had anyone who's edited my -- my -- any of my 14 writing in the sense of rewriting it, if that's what you 15 mean. But, you know, copy edit -- all books have a copy 16 editor that checks it.</p> <p>17 Q. So writing the formulas in this matter, 18 Dr. Marston, did anybody edit those?</p> <p>19 A. No.</p> <p>20 Q. Did anyone review them?</p> <p>21 A. Well, yes. You -- you know who reviewed them, 22 because you've got the -- well, when you say "review," I 23 gave the very first thing that I did to a close friend and 24 colleague, who was a statistician who trained at Cambridge, 25 who was also in my university, and he read it and made a few</p>	<p>Page 28</p> <p>1 A. Yes.</p> <p>2 Q. Okay. And you mentioned August 2004. How did you 3 know it was August 2004?</p> <p>4 A. Well, because it's written in the metadata of the 5 files which I had and which actually he opened up on a 6 laptop and found the same two files. But he didn't have 7 anything else. So that's how I know it was August 2004, 8 because it said so in the metadata of the files.</p> <p>9 Q. Dr. --</p> <p>10 A. I mean, I can't remember the two -- sorry. I 11 didn't mean to interrupt.</p> <p>12 I can't remember 20 years ago, obviously. But I know 13 from the metadata that that was when we started on this -- 14 when Justin would have asked me. He may have asked me a bit 15 earlier than that. I honestly can't remember. But that's 16 the earliest documentation that I have.</p> <p>17 Q. Dr. Marston, you mentioned that you've provided 18 documents to Counsel; correct?</p> <p>19 A. I've provided documents to Counsel, meaning the 20 lawyers. Yeah. Yes, I did. Well, I provided them to 21 Justin. I presume he gave them to them, because he was the 22 one that had been approached about this when they realized 23 that the patent had been filed, and I think Justin was known 24 to the people that bought the patent, but I'm guessing that. 25 I don't know them myself.</p>

<p>1 So he would have been the natural first person to ask, 2 so he contacted me and said, "Have you got any files 3 relating to that work that we did together 20 years ago?" 4 And, as I've earlier related to you, I found an old separate 5 hard drive, opened it up, and found them. 6 Q. Did you provide -- 7 A. So I sent them to Justin -- sorry. 8 Q. Oh, thank you. Did you provide the metadata with 9 those files? 10 A. Well, you -- they're -- they're in them, aren't 11 they? I mean, the -- the Word files contain the metadata 12 within them. You don't have to provide them. You -- the 13 only way that the metadata is destroyed is if you re-save 14 them, and I haven't done that. They were the original files 15 which I sent. So the metadata was still in them. 16 Q. I see. So you did not create separate files 17 capturing the metadata and showing it of the original files; 18 correct? 19 A. No. Why would -- I wouldn't have any reason to do 20 that. The -- the metadata is in them already. 21 Q. Okay. 22 A. I was just careful not to re-save anything. Ha. 23 But to keep the files, so if it says, do you want to save 24 the alterations -- I haven't made any alterations, but if 25 you say yes, then the metadata is changed.</p>	<p>Page 29</p>	<p>1 Q. Yes. 2 A. Do you mean actual teaching hours or do you mean 3 how many hours was I employed by the university? I'm not 4 quite sure that academic work quite works like that. I 5 don't recollect. I mean, it was a full-time job, so I had a 6 full-time teaching load at the university. I think there 7 are regulations which show that it's been about 12 and 8 20 hours or something after teaching, but of course you've 9 got meetings and, you know, personal tutoring and various 10 other roles that you do. 11 But it was -- I was working -- I was working full-time 12 with the university at the time. 13 Q. So those employment hours -- how many of those per 14 week, please? 15 A. How many employment hours a week? I think the -- 16 the contract says 36 hours. 17 Q. And were you organizing the charity -- is it 18 Scibel -- at the same time? 19 A. Yes. Yes, we were. I mean, it -- it didn't 20 involve a lot of -- a lot of work, but it was -- yeah, 21 Justin and I had founded that. It was a science and 22 Christianity thing which was aimed primarily at students and 23 which we -- we ran for a while. 24 Q. Were you also teaching the undergraduate church -- 25 church-based course at the same time?</p>	<p>Page 31</p>
<p>1 But -- so I -- I sent them as they were in the -- 2 without altering any -- by email. I sent them direct to 3 Justin, who provided them to the -- what do you call them -- 4 the counsel. 5 Q. Dr. Marston, do you still have that hard drive? 6 A. Do I have the? 7 The what? 8 Q. The hard -- the hard drive? 9 A. I've got it somewhere; yeah. I don't use it, 10 because it's a very old-fashioned one. So once I opened it 11 and copied them into my then computer, I don't use the hard 12 drive. 13 Q. And how did you send those files to Justin? 14 A. Well, I think I would have emailed them. 15 Q. Dr. Marston, do you recall using those files for 16 any other work? 17 A. No. 18 Q. Turning back to your experience, Dr. Marston, in 19 paragraphs 10 and 15, you discuss several of your roles and 20 positions and full-time teaching responsibilities; correct? 21 A. I'm just reading it now; yeah. 22 Yes, I can read 15. 23 Q. How many hours per week were you teaching 24 full-time at University of Lancashire? 25 A. How many hours a week?</p>	<p>Page 30</p>	<p>1 A. Yeah, that was a couple of hours a week. 2 Q. And was that separate from your work as an 3 sessional lecturer at the Nazarene Theological College? 4 A. Yeah. 5 Q. Were you also writing any of the books we spoke 6 about earlier at this time? 7 A. Yes, as it says in my declaration, I was writing 8 as well at the same time. I mean, I had a lot of energy in 9 those days. Nowadays, I haven't got much. But I was 10 still -- you know, that's 20 years ago, so I was sort of -- 11 59, 60 -- you know, I -- I mean, at that time, I had a lot 12 of energy, and my son and daughter, obviously, had left 13 home, so I had quite a lot of energy to do various different 14 activities at the time. 15 Q. And you were -- 16 A. I'm not sure -- 17 Q. Oh, I'm sorry. Go ahead. 18 A. Well, I -- I'm not quite sure whether -- why I put 19 that stuff in. I think somebody seemed to think it was a 20 good idea, but it doesn't mean that I had other things that 21 were going on. 22 But -- during the time that Justin wanted to work with 23 me, particularly after about May, June 2005 until the patent 24 was submitted officially in early 2006, we were in much more 25 continuous contact during that time, and so I -- I was</p>	<p>Page 32</p>

<p>1 working fairly assiduously with him as far as I could on 2 developing the idea. And he, of course, was working on it 3 full-time, because it was the thing that he was employed to 4 do. So it wasn't a spare time thing for him. 5 Q. Of all those activities, which ones were related 6 to mathematical statistics? 7 A. Well, any of the teaching at the university and 8 the work that I was doing for Justin. 9 Q. And which activities were related specifically to 10 mail relevance and priority? 11 A. Well, it was -- obviously, the only thing that I 12 was involved with was what he was doing. Justin was 13 developing TransMail, which I was aware of, which was a -- 14 intended as a different way of dealing with electronic 15 documents, particularly incoming mail, but other documents. 16 It was a way of dealing with that. 17 And I was involved with that, not because I had a 18 great interest in electronic documents, but because he asked 19 me to, and he believed and I accepted that I had the 20 statistical ability to help him to do the algorithms that he 21 wanted. 22 But it -- it wasn't a sort of, you know, life passion 23 to be dealing with electronic documentation at the time. It 24 was something that I -- I got involved with assiduously 25 because my son asked me to -- to -- to do it with him.</p>	Page 33	<p>1 plainly was. It wasn't an academic passage -- package. It 2 was in order to apply them within the context of the 3 different way of dealing with electronic documents. 4 And that was the whole point of his company BlueSpace. 5 So I was aware that that was happening; yeah. If you're 6 asking me how far was it successful, you'd really have to 7 ask Justin. 8 Q. Okay. In paragraph 11, Dr. Marston, you mention 9 that you had considered Justin's declarations dated 10 March 12th, 2025, July 8th, 2025, and September -- 11 A. Yeah. 12 Q. -- 9th, '25; is that right? 13 A. Yes, I have. 14 Q. I'm going to go ahead and drop his declaration, 15 Exhibit 2031, into the chat. 16 A. Okay. I'm going to somehow have to get back to 17 the -- the Zoom thing, aren't I? 18 Oh, there you are. Yes. Okay. So it's this one, so 19 I should be able to -- should I just click it? How do 20 you -- 21 Q. Strike that, Dr. Marston. I'm sorry. It's 22 Exhibit 2030. 23 A. 30. 24 Q. Declaration. 25 A. Okay.</p>	Page 35
<p>1 Q. Dr. Marston, you mentioned TransMail. Are you 2 aware if that was a commercial product? 3 A. Oh, he was developing it for it to be used, and 4 his intention is that TransMail would replace email and -- 5 and other electronic systems. That was his intention of 6 developing it. That was the whole point of it. 7 So obviously, he was my son, so I was aware from when 8 he first began with BlueSpace that this was his intention to 9 develop. So I was interested in what he was doing, because 10 he was my son. And also, of course, a lot of us -- we still 11 do get lots of emails without any prioritizing, and 12 sometimes you can miss some which are important, because 13 they haven't been flagged up by your system. So I could see 14 why it was a useful thing to do. 15 But I -- I was not involved in the details of how 16 exactly his system was going to work. I was just aware that 17 he was doing it, and this particular aspect was what he 18 asked me to help him with. 19 Q. Are you aware whether your relevance formulas were 20 commercialized within that product? 21 A. Well, commercialized within the product -- well, 22 the product -- the product, in the end, of course -- it 23 did -- I mean, people didn't all adopt TransMail. So when 24 you say "commercialized," then obviously, in the sense that 25 it was intended that this would be a commercial package, it</p>	Page 34	<p>1 Q. I just uploaded that. 2 A. I'm not quite sure how to open it, but I'll try. 3 Q. I think if you click it in the chat, it should be 4 able to open from there. 5 A. Yeah, it's opened. Yeah. Yeah, I've got it now. 6 Thank you. 7 (Exhibit 2 marked for identification.) 8 Q. BY MR. KNOX: Great. If you scroll to the very 9 end of that document, it states, this 4th day of November, 10 2025; correct? 11 A. What -- what paragraph are we looking at? 12 Q. It's the very last page, 27. 13 A. Okay. Oh -- executed this day 4th of 14 November 2025, Washington, DC -- yeah. 15 Q. So in your declaration, the last declaration you 16 mentioned before Justin's was September 9th. Is this the 17 declaration that you had intended to reference? 18 A. I've got one which is executed the 9th day of 19 September. Just check. 20 Sorry. What's the question? Have I got the 21 November 1? 22 Q. I just want to verify that you have all three of 23 Justin's declarations -- 24 A. Well, the one that I've got that's got 9th of 25 September... 8th of July. And -- of March. I haven't</p>	Page 36

<p>1 got -- I haven't got one that's labeled the -- November. 2 I've got one that's labeled the ninth of September. Don't 3 know if it's the same. I'll have a look. 4 Q. Okay. That may be the declaration from the X 5 Corporation matter, but if you scroll to paragraph -- 6 A. I've got -- well, it's got the same paragraph 63 7 as the one that I've got. Yeah. 8 Sorry. 9 Q. Okay. If you scroll up in that document to 10 paragraph -- 11 A. Yeah. 12 Q. -- 7? 13 A. 7. 14 Q. There, Justin mentions that he was working for 15 BlueSpace, as you spoke to earlier; correct? 16 A. That's correct. 17 Q. He describes them as a software vendor; correct? 18 A. Let me read it. Sorry. 19 A software vendor with products; yeah. 20 Q. Did you ever work for BlueSpace yourself? 21 A. No. 22 Q. Did you ever work with anyone at BlueSpace besides 23 Justin? 24 A. Only through Justin to his coder, Jon Fernyhough 25 and others, but that was really through -- through Justin.</p>	Page 37	<p>1 Q. Do you know if that happened? 2 A. I don't know. 3 Q. Okay. And to complete the sentence, he refers to 4 incorporating it into the TransMail product. 5 Does that change your answer? 6 A. Well, the TransMail was the name of the company 7 that he was -- or -- or the name of the product he was 8 producing. BlueSpace was the company. The mail relevance 9 provisional patent application -- I'm not quite sure what 10 the question is. Are you saying, is that -- is that the 11 same thing as TransMail, or... 12 Q. I just want to complete the sentence and ask the 13 same question. So from the top, Justin stated that 14 BlueSpace intended to incorporate the inventions set forth 15 in the mail relevance provisional patent application, and 16 then later into the TransMail product, and you see that; 17 correct? 18 A. Well, if he said it, that must be what was 19 happening; yeah. 20 Q. Okay. And do you know whether that incorporation 21 happened? 22 A. No, I don't. 23 Q. Okay. Okay. Turning back to your declaration, 24 Dr. Marston -- that's Exhibit 2031 -- if you go to the very 25 first page, please?</p>
<p>1 I didn't work -- I didn't work independently of Justin with 2 anyone at BlueSpace; no. 3 Q. And who is Jon Fernyhough? 4 A. Well, I understand he's a coder with Justin's 5 company. It's in the documentation. You'll have it. 6 Q. So in your opinion, Jon Fernyhough would have been 7 involved with software at BlueSpace? 8 A. Well, he was; yes. But I -- I had no independent 9 contact with him other than through -- with Justin. I mean, 10 I didn't know him. I never met him. He lived in America, 11 and I lived in England. But there were several people that 12 Justin had involved with his company who made some comments 13 which we reacted with, and Jon was one of them. 14 But I never worked for BlueSpace. I was never paid by 15 BlueSpace. I wasn't paid anything for developing the 16 patent. BlueSpace made a contribution to the charity we 17 both ran, but I was not employed with them. 18 Q. Dr. Marston, in that same paragraph 7 of 19 Exhibit 2030 -- 20 A. Yeah. 21 Q. -- declaration, he states, BlueSpace intended to 22 incorporate the inventions set forth in the mail relevance 23 provisional patent application. 24 Do you see that? 25 A. Yes.</p>	Page 38	<p>1 A. Okay. So this is his declaration, so I need to go 2 to that one. Is that mine? I think it is. Yes. The 3 first -- what -- what do you want? Sorry. The first page? 4 Q. Yes, please. The very first page with the -- 5 A. Yeah. 6 Q. -- titling on it. 7 A. Yes. 8 Q. Do you see where it says, X Corporation, and then 9 later, case IPR2025-00299? 10 A. Oh, the very top. Yeah. 11 Q. You see that? 12 A. Yes, X Corporation, Petitioner. Yeah. 13 Q. Okay. And in the bottom right-hand corner, you 14 see what looks like a stamp that says IPR2025-00430? 15 A. Yeah. 16 Q. And those IPR numbers are different; correct? 17 A. Different from what? 18 Q. Each other. 19 A. Sorry. Which two numbers? 20 Q. The 00299 and 00430 numbers? 21 A. Oh, yeah. Okay. Sure. 22 Q. I just want to verify, Dr. Marston, that although 23 this states X Corporation, that this is your declaration for 24 the Meta matter; correct? 25 A. Well, I -- I presume so. I'm not a lawyer. I</p>

<p>1 mean, I -- I just do what the law company asks me. They 2 have not asked me to make a separate declaration for Meta 3 from the X Corp., so I presume that the same declaration 4 would apply. I didn't realize that it was specific to a -- 5 you know, some other body. I thought it was just a 6 declaration. But you'd have to ask Devan or somebody else 7 what -- what the -- what the legal situation was. I'm not a 8 lawyer.</p> <p>9 Q. Okay. Dr. Marston, we've been going for about an 10 hour. Would you like a break or would you like to continue 11 on?</p> <p>12 A. I don't mind. We can carry on. We've -- what -- 13 we had an hour.</p> <p>14 Q. Okay. I'm going to go ahead and place 15 Exhibit 1001 in the chat. Believe this is -- this would be 16 the third exhibit.</p> <p>17 (Exhibit 3 marked for identification.)</p> <p>18 THE WITNESS: This is the patent; is it?</p> <p>19 Q. BY MR. KNOX: Yes.</p> <p>20 A. Okay.</p> <p>21 Q. And just please let me know --</p> <p>22 A. I've opened it; yeah.</p> <p>23 Q. -- see it.</p> <p>24 A. Yes, I've got it open.</p> <p>25 Q. Okay. In the top right-hand corner you see where</p>	<p>Page 41</p> <p>1 A. Not really. I think probably looking at the front 2 of the document, something called Sterling, but I've no -- 3 no idea who they are.</p> <p>4 Q. Dr. Marston, are you a named inventor on any other 5 patents?</p> <p>6 A. No.</p> <p>7 Q. Have you contributed work to any other patents?</p> <p>8 A. No.</p> <p>9 Q. In your work on the '217 patent, how did you make 10 most of your contributions?</p> <p>11 MR. PADMANABHAN: Objection. Rule 611. But you can 12 answer if you understand it.</p> <p>13 THE WITNESS: How did I make -- well, I -- I was 14 mostly involved in the statistical algorithms, but I also -- 15 at that time, I was aware of what the different terms were 16 that we were using, and I also had views on that. I think 17 on one of the documents, I suggested redoing a diagram 18 differently.</p> <p>19 I mean, I must be honest. It's 20 years ago -- 20-odd 20 years ago, and I'm 79, and Americans will be aware -- aware 21 that people who are 79 often don't have as good a memory as 22 they used to have when they were 60. So I can't remember 23 the -- the details, and I don't even remember what some of 24 the concepts and terms mean now.</p> <p>25 But at that time, I was -- for the months between,</p> <p>Page 43</p>
<p>Page 42</p> <p>1 it states, US patent number 7,716,217 B2; correct?</p> <p>2 A. Yes, I do.</p> <p>3 Q. And in field 75, it lists the inventors; correct?</p> <p>4 A. Sorry. Lists what? The --</p> <p>5 Q. Inventors.</p> <p>6 A. Marston et al; is that it?</p> <p>7 Q. Yes --</p> <p>8 A. Oh, that -- inventors. Yes, Justin and me; yeah.</p> <p>9 Q. And it lists yourself and your son Justin as the 10 inventors of the '217 patent; correct?</p> <p>11 A. That's correct.</p> <p>12 Q. And the assignee of this patent, just below that, 13 is BlueSpace Software Corporation; correct?</p> <p>14 A. Yes.</p> <p>15 Q. So it's fair to say that you invented with Justin 16 the '217 patent owned by BlueSpace Corporation; correct?</p> <p>17 A. Yeah -- well, I guess so. If that's what 18 "assignments" means; yeah.</p> <p>19 Q. And "assignment," I'll represent to you, means at 20 the time the patent was issued. Does that make sense?</p> <p>21 A. Well, I mean, as far as I know, BlueSpace were the 22 people that owned the patent when we -- when we made the 23 invention. Is that what the question is? That was his 24 company.</p> <p>25 Q. Yes. Do you know who owns the patent today?</p>	<p>Page 44</p> <p>1 about June 2005 until November 2005, I was kind of living 2 and breathing the stuff that I was doing with Justin. So I 3 did make comments and contributions on the development of 4 the -- of the -- the concepts as well as the pure 5 statistics. The two are, after all, interconnected. You 6 can't entirely separate them.</p> <p>7 So that was what I was doing for the -- for the patent 8 during that time.</p> <p>9 Q. BY MR. KNOX: Did you do this work in written 10 communications or voice communications or both?</p> <p>11 A. Well, probably -- probably both, but it's 20 years 12 ago. I mean, we would have talked. We may well have had 13 different things that we put in emails, but we don't have 14 the emails anymore.</p> <p>15 What we have as the kind of paper trail, if you like, 16 is the various files which are saved and have now been given 17 these EX numbers. So that was happening, and a -- a lot of 18 them did contain comments from one to the other, often from 19 me to Justin. Some of them contained comments that Justin 20 made on them, but a lot of them are from me, either just to 21 him or sent to him as responses to his coder, and the -- the 22 questions that had been raised.</p> <p>23 So obviously, the only thing we have records of are 24 these saved files. We don't have emails and we don't have 25 any conversations we had. It was mostly written, because</p>

<p>Page 45</p> <p>1 with him living in Texas and me living in Lancashire, you</p> <p>2 know, we couldn't sort of get together in a room and look</p> <p>3 over a document on a table together. So it was mostly done</p> <p>4 through some kind of electronic communication, either email</p> <p>5 or through cross-sending of files.</p> <p>6 Q. Do you recall whether you worked in pieces or --</p> <p>7 A. In what?</p> <p>8 Q. -- review -- in pieces? Or would you review whole</p> <p>9 files?</p> <p>10 A. Well, both. Some of -- some of the things that we</p> <p>11 have saved are sections, and some of them are bigger files.</p> <p>12 So it was both, really.</p> <p>13 Q. Looking back at the '217 patent itself, how would</p> <p>14 you generally describe it?</p> <p>15 A. Well, I wouldn't generally describe it.</p> <p>16 Q. What is the invention of the '217 patent?</p> <p>17 A. The invention? The invention is a way of</p> <p>18 categorizing electronic communication, of mail and files, in</p> <p>19 a way which establishes through various means the likely</p> <p>20 relevance or importance of those files to the person using</p> <p>21 the system.</p> <p>22 Q. What would be those various means?</p> <p>23 A. Well, they were looking at past actions of the</p> <p>24 person. They were looking at cognate people, you know --</p> <p>25 people that were similar to the person concerned and how</p>	<p>Page 47</p> <p>1 you're trying to get completely random sample. But in the</p> <p>2 sense of deciding what's important, then if you have someone</p> <p>3 who has a similar kind of position or job or similar</p> <p>4 background to the person concerned, they're more likely to</p> <p>5 have similar interests.</p> <p>6 So that's -- that's really what that means. It's one</p> <p>7 of the concepts which is in the documentation. I mean, I</p> <p>8 can't remember it too well now. It was a long time ago.</p> <p>9 But I've glanced through it and seen that those are the kind</p> <p>10 of things that we were looking at.</p> <p>11 Q. Dr. Marston, I'm going to direct you to another</p> <p>12 section of the patent.</p> <p>13 A. Okay.</p> <p>14 Q. I'm just finding it.</p> <p>15 Actually, to circle back, when you mention those</p> <p>16 clusters and those user actions, would those be</p> <p>17 statistically modelled?</p> <p>18 A. Yeah. You -- yes, you would want to do that;</p> <p>19 yeah.</p> <p>20 Q. And you mentioned a number of -- components, I</p> <p>21 think, might be the right term; is -- is that fair?</p> <p>22 A. Yeah.</p> <p>23 Q. Would more components make the algorithms or the</p> <p>24 formulas more complex?</p> <p>25 A. Well, the more things that you have to consider,</p>
<p>Page 46</p> <p>1 they had reacted to files. Those are the two most obvious</p> <p>2 things.</p> <p>3 So there was some impact intended from the people</p> <p>4 themselves, as I remember it, to say what was important and</p> <p>5 what wasn't. The actions that they took, the actions that</p> <p>6 people who were likely to be in a cluster or cognate group</p> <p>7 with them.</p> <p>8 I can't remember what else we put in now, but those</p> <p>9 are the kind of things which would be relevant. There's</p> <p>10 quite a lot of -- it wasn't just a single thing. There were</p> <p>11 a number of different inputs that, at that time, we</p> <p>12 developed the idea of reading into. An overall kind of</p> <p>13 assessment of how important a particular piece of electronic</p> <p>14 file would be to somebody.</p> <p>15 Q. And, Dr. Marston, you mentioned a cognate group.</p> <p>16 What is that?</p> <p>17 A. Well, it -- it's somebody who is similar. So, I</p> <p>18 mean, this is a statistical concept that -- we have</p> <p>19 something called cluster sampling, which means that it's</p> <p>20 cheaper -- if you wanted a sample of, say, school pupils,</p> <p>21 it's cheaper to take a group in a class. The problem is</p> <p>22 that the people in that class -- not social class, but, you</p> <p>23 know, school class -- are more likely to be like each other</p> <p>24 than they are to people in a school down the road.</p> <p>25 So clusters in statistics are a disadvantage, if</p>	<p>Page 48</p> <p>1 yeah. It -- it -- it does make it, in that sense, bigger or</p> <p>2 more complex.</p> <p>3 I mean, I -- as I keep saying, I -- I can't remember</p> <p>4 the details of what we did, because it's a long time ago,</p> <p>5 and it hasn't been my kind of passionate interest in life.</p> <p>6 I can't even -- I mean, I wrote some 400-page books in the</p> <p>7 year 2000 published in America and England, and I read them</p> <p>8 now, and I know that I wrote it, and I can remember writing</p> <p>9 it, but I can't remember all the concepts.</p> <p>10 I can't remember all of the -- I mean, I look at the</p> <p>11 bibliography, and I think, "Goodness. I must have read all</p> <p>12 those books." But if you ask me now to outline, you know,</p> <p>13 what was Emmanuel Kant's view of things in themselves, I</p> <p>14 would find it harder than I would have done in the year</p> <p>15 2000.</p> <p>16 And it's the same with this. I -- I can't remember</p> <p>17 the details of what we did. But clearly, the more factors</p> <p>18 that you want to put in to determining relevance, the more</p> <p>19 complex it's likely to be.</p> <p>20 Q. Okay. Looking at columns 25 and 26, I think it</p> <p>21 lists many of those components.</p> <p>22 A. Probably.</p> <p>23 Q. Please just let me know when --</p> <p>24 A. Where is column 25 and 26? What page?</p> <p>25 Q. Of the PDF Exhibit 1001, it's roughly page 37.</p>

<p>1 A. 37. Some of those diagrams look familiar, but I 2 can't remember them. 3 Sorry. You said 30 -- 37. 4 Q. Page -- yes, page 37, columns 25 and 26, labeled 5 at the top of that page. 6 A. Uh-huh. 7 Q. If you start in column 25 at approximately 8 line 37. 9 A. Page 37. Hang on. 10 Okay. I've got something highlighted in green for 11 some reason. Is that -- 12 Q. That should help. Yep, that should help direct, I 13 think. And it -- in that section, it describes a relevance 14 analysis engine. 15 A. Probably. 16 Q. Do you see that? 17 A. I'm looking at -- what section? Is that 25? 18 Q. Correct. Column 25, about halfway down the page. 19 A. Yeah. 20 Q. And line 37, it should discuss a relevance 21 analysis engine. 22 A. I can see the bright green in the document. Is 23 that what it is? 24 Q. Yeah -- 25 A. Oh, relevance analysis engine. Yeah.</p>	<p>Page 49</p> <p>1 at line 50, it describes, search relevance may be calculated 2 by, and then a formula following. 3 A. Probably. 4 Q. Do you see that? 5 A. Yeah. 6 Q. Do you recognize that formula? 7 A. I know I wrote it, but I don't know what it means 8 now. I can't remember. 9 Q. Scrolling to the next page, column 29. 10 A. Yes. 11 Q. And then, lines 29 and forward, it states, 12 relevance begins to decay, and then shows a formula. 13 Do you recall that one? 14 A. Well, I -- when you say, "Do you recall it," no, 15 not really. But, I mean, I know -- I know what it's doing. 16 It's a probability distribution. But -- I mean, obviously, 17 at the time, I knew what it meant. But if you ask me now, 18 no, I can't -- I can't tell you. Can't remember. But I 19 recognize it as a -- as a -- it's a probability 20 distribution; yeah. 21 Q. And what kind of probability distribution is this? 22 A. Well, it's a negative exponential one. But, I 23 mean -- that doesn't tell you a lot, because, you know, how 24 exactly I used that within the system, I can't remember. 25 But, you know, I can -- even though I retired two years ago,</p> <p>Page 51</p>
<p>1 Q. And then, after that, do you see 11 numerically 2 ordered -- what are called components, starting with Mail 3 Data Component? 4 A. What am I looking at now? Sorry. 5 Q. Starting at line 40 -- 6 A. Let's see. 7 Q. -- see 11 different components listed in order, 8 starting with Mail Data Component? 9 A. Probably; yeah. I can see -- I can read it. 10 Q. Okay. And that includes an Individual Relevance 11 Component, an Individual Importance Component, a Global -- 12 A. Uh-huh. 13 Q. -- Importance, a Global Relevance? Do you see 14 those? 15 A. I can read it. 16 Q. Okay. What are these different components doing? 17 A. I've no idea. I can't remember. It's 20 years 18 ago. 19 Q. Would all 11 of these components be factored into 20 a relevance formula? 21 A. I can't remember what we did. It's 20 years ago. 22 Q. Okay. Let's scroll down and revisit some of the 23 formulas in the patent, if that's okay. 24 A. Sure. 25 Q. If you scroll down one page to column 28, starting</p> <p>Page 50</p>	<p>1 I can recognize what it -- what it is. It's a -- you know, 2 it's the probability function. 3 But if you're asking me, could I now write this, the 4 answer's probably no. Because, you know, I'm not as clever 5 or sharp as I was 20 years ago, unfortunately. I wish I 6 were. And I haven't really dealt with any of these for -- 7 for some time, even. You know, it's two years since I was 8 teaching, even. So I can't -- if you ask me, you know, can 9 I reconstruct it, the answer's no. 10 But I'm presuming that, given the patent, that someone 11 who was young and competent and was a practitioner in the 12 interfaction -- interaction between statistics and 13 computing -- that they could use the patent to apply it and 14 to make it work to do what it says it wants to do, which is 15 to look at relevance. 16 And the -- the idea of it decaying means that over 17 time, you know, things can naturally get less relevant. But 18 I can only do that from common sense, reading what it says. 19 I don't remember the discussions I had with Justin at the 20 time. It's too long ago. 21 Q. When you mentioned decay, Dr. Marston, that's a 22 time-based metric; is -- is that correct? 23 A. Usually, but it -- it -- it can be time. It can 24 also be due to other things changing it. 25 Q. Okay. Scrolling to another formula, please,</p> <p>Page 52</p>

Page 53	Page 55
<p>1 column 32. This should be on page 40.</p> <p>2 A. Yeah, I've got it. Yeah, it's a green thing</p> <p>3 again --</p> <p>4 Q. It states --</p> <p>5 A. -- formula; yeah.</p> <p>6 Q. It states, Individual Importance Component, and</p> <p>7 then is followed by a longer formula.</p> <p>8 Did you see that one?</p> <p>9 A. Uh-huh.</p> <p>10 Q. It appears to me that there were several weights</p> <p>11 labeled by W and then a subscript 1, and at least 2, 3, and</p> <p>12 4.</p> <p>13 A. Yeah.</p> <p>14 Q. Do you see those?</p> <p>15 A. I can see the letters; yeah.</p> <p>16 Q. Is that correct that those are weights in that</p> <p>17 formula?</p> <p>18 A. The Ws?</p> <p>19 Q. Yes.</p> <p>20 A. Probably. I mean, I -- I can't remember what the</p> <p>21 nomenclature was now, but it seems logical. I don't know.</p> <p>22 I can't remember. I don't remember what W meant when I</p> <p>23 wrote it.</p> <p>24 Q. Okay. And just on that same page, Dr. Marston, if</p> <p>25 you look down to that second formula at roughly line 60 --</p>	<p>1 person that wrote the original formula for geometric series</p> <p>2 to say -- does that mean Gauss and Seidel are co-inventors</p> <p>3 of the algorithm? I don't think that's the way that</p> <p>4 mathematics works. I mean, most developments in statistics</p> <p>5 use concepts and mathematical techniques which have been</p> <p>6 delivered -- which have been developed since the ancient</p> <p>7 Greeks.</p> <p>8 So did I alter it? Well, probably. I mean, it -- it</p> <p>9 was made -- made in a specific context, which is why it's in</p> <p>10 this patent.</p> <p>11 But I don't think that we were trying to patent the</p> <p>12 Gauss-Seidel algorithm. We're trying to patent -- or we</p> <p>13 were patenting a system which used that as one of the tools</p> <p>14 within the statistical analysis that we were developing.</p> <p>15 Q. I see. So in your process of developing your</p> <p>16 formulas, you would start with known formulas and build from</p> <p>17 there; is that correct?</p> <p>18 A. Well, I would use them when they were there. And</p> <p>19 if they weren't there, you invent them. That's -- that's</p> <p>20 how it -- that's how it works. I mean, obviously, nobody in</p> <p>21 the history of science, which I used to teach -- no one in</p> <p>22 the history of science redevelops everything from scratch.</p> <p>23 It's a frequently made error that people say, "Well, let's</p> <p>24 begin with a blank mind." That's impossible. You can't --</p> <p>25 meaning an empty mind, because we already -- we already</p>
Page 54	Page 56
<p>1 A. Yeah.</p> <p>2 Q. And right above that, it discusses the</p> <p>3 Gauss-Seidel algorithm, if I'm saying that correctly.</p> <p>4 Do you see that?</p> <p>5 A. Gauss-Seidel; yeah.</p> <p>6 Q. I guess -- what is that algorithm?</p> <p>7 A. Well, I can't remember now. I mean, it's -- it's</p> <p>8 so long ago since I did this stuff. It's 20 years. I just</p> <p>9 don't remember. I mean, I presume, if you want, you can go</p> <p>10 to a statistician who's currently working to look at it and</p> <p>11 tell you what it's about. But, you know, if you want me to</p> <p>12 explain all the statistics, then I'm afraid you've come</p> <p>13 20 years too late.</p> <p>14 Q. In this instance, it's a named algorithm, a</p> <p>15 Gauss-Seidel; correct?</p> <p>16 A. It's a -- well, it -- obviously, it's a known</p> <p>17 algorithm; yeah.</p> <p>18 Q. Would you have taken that known algorithm and</p> <p>19 changed it for this invention?</p> <p>20 A. Well, when you say "changed it for this</p> <p>21 invention," obviously, you know, in -- in any mathematics,</p> <p>22 you use preestablished ways of doing things.</p> <p>23 So, you know, if -- if I -- if I was just for some</p> <p>24 reason to use a geometric series, I'd use the formula for a</p> <p>25 geometric series. I wouldn't then try and look for the</p>	<p>1 carry ideas and formulae which are there.</p> <p>2 So, I mean, if I use differential calculus in this</p> <p>3 process -- don't think I did, but if I did, I wouldn't feel</p> <p>4 that Newton had to be stated as a coinventor. You would</p> <p>5 just use differential calculus as it was developed, actually</p> <p>6 by -- it wasn't developed by Newton. It was Leibniz. But</p> <p>7 anyway, he -- he had the idea. He didn't patent it, and it</p> <p>8 was developed differently by -- you know, by a foreigner,</p> <p>9 which happens.</p> <p>10 But, you know, you -- you use different algorithms and</p> <p>11 mathematical things which have been developed by</p> <p>12 mathematics, as I say, in the last 2,000 years.</p> <p>13 Q. Looking over these formulas, Dr. Marston, what</p> <p>14 would you expect from a person who would be able to</p> <p>15 implement these?</p> <p>16 A. Well, they'd have to be a mathematical</p> <p>17 statistician to be able to implement them; yeah. They'd</p> <p>18 have to be a practitioner in that area.</p> <p>19 But they'd have to be one that was young enough to be</p> <p>20 able to work through it all and, you know, put it together.</p> <p>21 Q. Would that be a mathematical statistician by</p> <p>22 education?</p> <p>23 A. As against by what? By --</p> <p>24 Q. For example, experience?</p> <p>25 A. Well, no. You -- if you're going to be a</p>

<p>1 mathematical statistician, you do have to have education in, Page 57</p> <p>2 you know, ideas and formula that have been developed, you</p> <p>3 know, since statistics began, which was a long time ago.</p> <p>4 So --</p> <p>5 Q. What --</p> <p>6 A. -- you wouldn't -- you wouldn't -- it wouldn't be</p> <p>7 just somebody who got a job as a bricklayer and fancied</p> <p>8 doing a bit of numbers. I mean, I don't quite understand</p> <p>9 what you're asking. Obviously, for someone to be a</p> <p>10 practitioner, they have to be educated in whatever they're</p> <p>11 going to be a practitioner in, don't they?</p> <p>12 Q. What -- what level of education would someone need</p> <p>13 to understand these algorithms?</p> <p>14 A. Well, I would think they would have had -- they</p> <p>15 would have a university degree, probably; yeah.</p> <p>16 Q. And that would be in statistics?</p> <p>17 A. Probably mathematical statistics or something like</p> <p>18 that. I'd -- you know, what level of education -- I don't</p> <p>19 know. I mean, you do get people that are naturally</p> <p>20 incredibly clever, and at the age of 15 can manage, you</p> <p>21 know, advanced -- advanced physics, but -- yeah. I mean,</p> <p>22 you'd have to have somebody who had a knowledge of -- of</p> <p>23 mathematical formulae, if that's what you're asking.</p> <p>24 I mean, obviously depends what one means by</p> <p>25 "practitioner," but it's the same with anything. If it was</p>	<p>1 that. Page 59</p> <p>2 But I think it -- it's -- it's if -- you know, if a --</p> <p>3 if a group of people working together, as Justin and I</p> <p>4 worked together to develop it, but you -- you'd need people</p> <p>5 working who had different expertise, presumably, to -- to</p> <p>6 actually apply it and put it into practice. I mean, I</p> <p>7 presume that Meta has that, teams of people, and they don't</p> <p>8 have individuals who do everything on their own. So you</p> <p>9 would need a -- a group, I suppose, to -- to apply this.</p> <p>10 I mean, I've never -- I've never really had to sit and</p> <p>11 consider it, to be honest, because I wasn't intending to set</p> <p>12 up a company and apply it. As far as we knew, it was going</p> <p>13 to be applied within BlueSpace and the TransMail system and</p> <p>14 anyone else that could take the patent up and apply it.</p> <p>15 Q. And BlueSpace had its own coders; correct?</p> <p>16 A. They had coders; yeah.</p> <p>17 Q. All right, Dr. Marston. I'm just going to scroll</p> <p>18 down to the claims. Starting with claim 1. It appears on</p> <p>19 page 48. It's a -- starts at about line 25.</p> <p>20 A. Yeah. It's all -- hang on. 48, 25. Yeah, I --</p> <p>21 it's not highlighted, but go on.</p> <p>22 Q. So do you see where it states, a first relevance</p> <p>23 measurement model -- module -- excuse me -- a second</p> <p>24 relevance measurement module, determining a second measure</p> <p>25 of relevance. In this section, as it starts --</p>
<p>1 something which was an invention in -- in -- I don't know -- Page 58</p> <p>2 in electronics, you'd have to have someone knew something</p> <p>3 about electronics to do it, wouldn't you? Couldn't just</p> <p>4 pull somebody off the street.</p> <p>5 So I'm not quite sure what the -- the line of thinking</p> <p>6 is on this one. I mean, obviously, patents are designed,</p> <p>7 presumably, and registered so that people with expertise in</p> <p>8 the area could apply them without having to be over -- over</p> <p>9 furtherly creative or however it would be described legally.</p> <p>10 I think, you know, somebody who does -- done their</p> <p>11 degree at, say, Cambridge or LSE or somewhere and done the</p> <p>12 statistics would be able to apply it, or some other</p> <p>13 university.</p> <p>14 Q. Earlier, we had discussed implementing this in</p> <p>15 TransMail; correct?</p> <p>16 A. Yeah.</p> <p>17 Q. What additional education or experience would</p> <p>18 someone need to apply these statistics in a product like</p> <p>19 TransMail?</p> <p>20 A. Well, one -- one assumes that if it was being</p> <p>21 applied by somebody, you would -- you would expect it to be</p> <p>22 a team of people doing it. There aren't very many people</p> <p>23 who are so omniscient that they can apply coding and</p> <p>24 statistics and everything else all in one here. You'd have</p> <p>25 to have -- have it -- have a very exceptional person to do</p>	<p>1 A. Oh, yeah, I've got it. This is 47. Page 60</p> <p>2 Q. Yes, column 47.</p> <p>3 A. Yeah, I can read the writing.</p> <p>4 Q. And at the very end, do you see where it says, a</p> <p>5 relevance analysis module configured to determine the</p> <p>6 relevance score of the piece of electronic content?</p> <p>7 A. Yeah, I can read that.</p> <p>8 Q. In this claim, do you see the formulas that we've</p> <p>9 previously discussed?</p> <p>10 A. I read them when you showed them to me.</p> <p>11 Q. Would there be ways besides the formulas to</p> <p>12 determine this relevance?</p> <p>13 A. I've no idea.</p> <p>14 Q. Would the type of content that is scored for</p> <p>15 relevance change the formulas?</p> <p>16 A. Well, I can't answer that, because, you know, I've</p> <p>17 forgotten what we were doing. I'm presuming that if Justin</p> <p>18 had put this into the -- think because he wrote the actual</p> <p>19 patent -- that he must believe that they would work for it.</p> <p>20 If that's what the question is.</p> <p>21 But if you're asking, did I independently study it and</p> <p>22 come to a decision on whether it would, then no, not -- not</p> <p>23 beyond the fact that I'd been in discussion with him for the</p> <p>24 last six months at the time that he wrote it.</p> <p>25 Q. Okay. Dr. Marston, that brings us to a natural</p>

<p>1 transition. Would you like a break?</p> <p>2 A. Yeah, I don't mind. We can do; yeah. Okay.</p> <p>3 MR. KNOX: Okay.</p> <p>4 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Okay.</p> <p>5 MR. KNOX: We can go off the record, please.</p> <p>6 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off record at 7:30 a.m.</p> <p>7 (Recess taken from 7:30 a.m. to 7:40 a.m.)</p> <p>8 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Back on record at 7:40 a.m.</p> <p>9 Q. BY MR. KNOX: All right. Dr. Marston, I just want</p> <p>10 to go back to your declaration, please. It's exhibit --</p> <p>11 A. Declaration; yeah. I've got it still somewhere, I</p> <p>12 think. Hang on.</p> <p>13 Q. And out of respect for your time, I'll try to be</p> <p>14 efficient as we go forward --</p> <p>15 A. That's all right. I'm -- I'm retired, you know.</p> <p>16 Q. Ha. So I'm going to go to paragraph 8, please.</p> <p>17 A. Paragraph 8. Yeah.</p> <p>18 Q. So there it states, in 2004 --</p> <p>19 A. Correct.</p> <p>20 Q. -- Justin Marston asked me to work with him on an</p> <p>21 innovative system of mathematical statistics to determine</p> <p>22 mail relevance and priority; is that right?</p> <p>23 A. Correct.</p> <p>24 Q. Do you recall when in 2004 Justin approached you?</p> <p>25 A. I've tried to do that. I mean, I had a feeling</p>	<p>Page 61</p> <p>1 and colleague, by the 8th -- by the -- the 10th. I'm sorry.</p> <p>2 I have to think, because in America, you put the month and</p> <p>3 the year the wrong way round. But on the 10th of August, I</p> <p>4 sent it to my friend and colleague, Tony Morton-Jones. He</p> <p>5 didn't reply until -- or he didn't send it until he'd</p> <p>6 re-saved some comments a few days later on the 9th of</p> <p>7 September.</p> <p>8 So those are the -- as it happens, the earliest</p> <p>9 records that we have. So "by," I mean that it must have</p> <p>10 been finished or its -- it was -- I had this initial</p> <p>11 draft -- well, just what it says. By September the 2nd. I</p> <p>12 don't know how much before that it was. It might have been,</p> <p>13 you know, three weeks, but by then, I had it, because that's</p> <p>14 the first recorded document.</p> <p>15 Q. I see. So you feel you had a -- an operative</p> <p>16 model or operative formulas to determine the mail relevance</p> <p>17 and priority --</p> <p>18 A. Yeah. Yeah --</p> <p>19 Q. -- by --</p> <p>20 A. -- sorry. Didn't mean to interrupt. Yes, the --</p> <p>21 the initial model has the formula that was -- was contained</p> <p>22 in those documents.</p> <p>23 Q. Okay. And, again, you had that by the -- you said</p> <p>24 the 10th of August?</p> <p>25 MR. PADMANABHAN: Objection. Six -- rule --</p> <p>Page 63</p>
<p>1 when he first asked me that it was in the spring, but the</p> <p>2 earliest documentation I have is in August, so it may well</p> <p>3 have been July. And my wife can't remember either. But</p> <p>4 it -- it wasn't a kind of significant signpost in my life,</p> <p>5 so didn't really make a note of it. But certainly, I had</p> <p>6 produced an initial draft of something by August 2004.</p> <p>7 Q. Okay. And then, in paragraph 12, you noted, by</p> <p>8 September 2004, I had drafted a mathematical approach to</p> <p>9 deciding relevance and importance as reflected in</p> <p>10 Exhibits 2047 and 2049 --</p> <p>11 A. Sorry --</p> <p>12 Q. -- see that?</p> <p>13 A. -- paragraph 12? Oh, yeah.</p> <p>14 Yeah, I've got paragraph 12 up, anyway.</p> <p>15 Q. Okay. So there it says, by September 2004.</p> <p>16 So what did you mean by the word "by"?</p> <p>17 A. Well, the first recorded document that I have,</p> <p>18 which is entitled -- it's EX2004 -- BlueSpace Mail Search.</p> <p>19 The date of original formulation is the 4th of August, and</p> <p>20 the final saving, the custodian's date, is the 2nd of</p> <p>21 September. So obviously, I must have started on it earlier.</p> <p>22 I must have started in August. I don't know how long it</p> <p>23 took me, but that version of it was saved in 2004, the 2nd</p> <p>24 of September.</p> <p>25 I know actually that I had sent it to Tony, my friend</p>	<p>Page 62</p> <p>1 THE WITNESS: Well, the ten -- sorry.</p> <p>2 THE REPORTER: I didn't get the objection. I'm sorry.</p> <p>3 MR. PADMANABHAN: Objection. Rule 611.</p> <p>4 THE WITNESS: Okay. Very -- respond now? Sorry,</p> <p>5 Stenographer.</p> <p>6 Yes, I -- the reason I say that is because the</p> <p>7 original date it's saved by Tony was on the 10th of August.</p> <p>8 So I obviously sent it to him fairly soon after I first</p> <p>9 wrote it. But he hadn't replied by the time I saved my copy</p> <p>10 on the 2nd of September. He did reply on the 9th of</p> <p>11 September. Well, by then, because that's when he saved the</p> <p>12 document again.</p> <p>13 So he obviously must have downloaded it, saved it on</p> <p>14 the 10th of August, and then he wrote his comments on it and</p> <p>15 saved it again on the 9th of September and sent it back to</p> <p>16 me. So that would have been the order of events.</p> <p>17 Q. BY MR. KNOX: Okay. I'd like to go ahead and</p> <p>18 upload Exhibit 2047 to the chat. Think this is our fourth.</p> <p>19 THE WITNESS: Exhibit 2047. Oh, yeah, this is the --</p> <p>20 yeah. Okay. Hang on.</p> <p>21 (Exhibit 4 marked for identification.)</p> <p>22 Q. BY MR. KNOX: So, Dr. Marston, if you would let me</p> <p>23 know, please, when you scroll to the very last page</p> <p>24 containing the metadata -- the metadata slip sheet?</p> <p>25 A. Oh, come on. Open, you silly thing.</p> <p>Page 64</p>

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<p>1 It decided not to open. It says, click to open, 2 and -- oh, there it is. Yay. I've got it now. Yeah, I've 3 got it up in front of me.</p> <p>4 Q. So, Dr. Marston, are these the dirt -- the dates 5 you were referring to, August 10th and September 9th of 6 2004, reflected on page 7 of the Exhibit 2047?</p> <p>7 A. They should be, I hope. I -- I didn't use that. 8 I used the originals. But -- yeah, that's correct. That's 9 what I had.</p> <p>10 Q. Okay. And the author of this document is Tony 11 Morton-Jones; is that right?</p> <p>12 A. Well, he's the -- he's the author in the sense 13 that he first saved it and he finally saved it, if that's 14 what you mean; yeah. But the formula -- I mean, I have 15 talked about it with him. He's -- he's a personal friend. 16 We go to the same church, and I saw him the last time -- the 17 Sunday before last.</p> <p>18 I asked him about it, and he'd want to make a 19 declaration, but from what he told me, which I know is the 20 same as what he told me, is that he remembers it. He found 21 it on his laptop. He says he did not write any of the 22 formulas, that they were my formulas; that he made some 23 comments on them, which are in this particular one, EX2047, 24 and that after that, we didn't have any further 25 communication on the development of it.</p>	<p>1 A. Yeah.</p> <p>2 Q. -- do you see the blue text?</p> <p>3 A. I can; yeah.</p> <p>4 Q. And then, scrolling to the bottom of the second 5 page, do you see the strikethrough line?</p> <p>6 A. Oh, there's a formula struck through somewhere. I 7 saw it.</p> <p>8 Yeah, he -- he actually made a suggestion. If you 9 compare this, he was suggesting a different formula for the 10 weighting of the linear algebra. Actually, if you look at 11 the later versions of it, I didn't take up the suggestion. 12 He did make the suggestion, but I didn't follow it. So he 13 did blue the scoring through, and he did suggest an 14 alternative weighting instead of one minus alpha minus beta, 15 he suggested one minus beta times one minus alpha. But I 16 didn't actually use that weighting.</p> <p>17 Q. Is the blue text --</p> <p>18 A. The blue text --</p> <p>19 Q. Is the blue text from Tony?</p> <p>20 A. I'm not sure. I can't remember. I know that he 21 made that suggestion.</p> <p>22 Q. Is it -- the black text --</p> <p>23 A. I think it might have been his, but -- I mean, 24 this was the very earliest, so I don't know which bit was 25 mine and which bit was his at this distance.</p>
Page 66	Page 68
<p>1 So he didn't rewrite any of it, and he didn't send any 2 back to me.</p> <p>3 Q. Do you see on that same page where it states, 4 TransmailRelevanceFormula1.doc?</p> <p>5 A. Which page am I on? Sorry.</p> <p>6 Q. Sorry. The last page 7 --</p> <p>7 A. Oh --</p> <p>8 Q. -- of Exhibit 2047, where it states, File Name. 9 And states, TransMail --</p> <p>10 A. Well, time -- time-dependent relevance? Is 11 that -- is that the one?</p> <p>12 Q. Yes.</p> <p>13 A. Yeah.</p> <p>14 Q. Would that be the first formula that you recall?</p> <p>15 A. As far as I can remember, it would have been; 16 yeah. It actually looks very similar to the one that you 17 just showed me in -- or some of them in the -- in the 18 patent. But yes, that -- that would be -- well, when you 19 say "you recall" -- I mean -- ha -- I don't recall any of 20 it. But I know that I wrote that, and I know that I wrote 21 it by August 2004, if that's the question.</p> <p>22 Q. Okay.</p> <p>23 A. He didn't write it. I did.</p> <p>24 Q. And, Dr. Marston, in that same exhibit, if you 25 scroll up to the first page, page 1 --</p>	<p>1 Q. Do you know who wrote the black text?</p> <p>2 A. The black text? Well, obviously, when he scored 3 through, the one minus alpha minus beta and we had one minus 4 beta times one minus alpha, he would have written that black 5 text; yes. Most of the rest of it, he didn't, because it 6 would have been there from my original.</p> <p>7 So he was basically making some suggestions. As I 8 guess you would, from an initial kind of impression of it. 9 But the -- the -- I don't see any actual formula which he 10 wrote which were later adopted into the model, if that's 11 what you're asking. And he --</p> <p>12 Q. I --</p> <p>13 A. -- he would claim -- sorry. I didn't mean to 14 interrupt.</p> <p>15 He would claim that he made no such alterations, apart 16 from this one suggestion which I didn't actually follow. He 17 didn't know I hadn't followed it. I never told him. But 18 he -- he -- he -- he has declined any claim to have written 19 the statistics in it. But he did want to make a -- a 20 declaration officially, because he doesn't trust lawyers.</p> <p>21 Q. So to break this down a little bit, I see both 22 black and blue text --</p> <p>23 A. Yeah.</p> <p>24 Q. -- and you see the same; correct? Okay.</p> <p>25 A. I can see the blue text, and I don't know who did</p>

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<p>1 that.</p> <p>2 Q. Okay. Do you think this is an iteration of Tony's</p> <p>3 own work?</p> <p>4 A. Sorry. I didn't hear that. Say again?</p> <p>5 Q. Do you think --</p> <p>6 A. Is it --</p> <p>7 Q. -- this is an iteration of Tony's own work?</p> <p>8 MR. PADMANABHAN: Objection. Rule 611.</p> <p>9 THE WITNESS: The blue? I can't remember.</p> <p>10 Q. BY MR. KNOX: Earlier, you had mentioned that the</p> <p>11 first struck out formula was blue, and the second formula</p> <p>12 was black; correct?</p> <p>13 MR. PADMANABHAN: Objection. Rule --</p> <p>14 THE WITNESS: The second struck out was blue, and the</p> <p>15 second formula was black; yes.</p> <p>16 THE REPORTER: I didn't get the objection.</p> <p>17 MR. PADMANABHAN: It's objection. 611.</p> <p>18 THE REPORTER: Thank you.</p> <p>19 THE WITNESS: Sorry. Yeah, I've already said the</p> <p>20 suggestion is changing the weighting of the linear algebra,</p> <p>21 which I didn't actually do.</p> <p>22 Q. BY MR. KNOX: So sitting here today, you can't --</p> <p>23 A. So I can't -- sorry.</p> <p>24 Q. So you don't recall who wrote which color text?</p> <p>25 A. I can't recall it; no.</p>	<p>1 B who has sent a TransMail to C?</p> <p>2 What is this example --</p> <p>3 A. -- TransMail again? Sorry.</p> <p>4 THE REPORTER: I'm not sure I got that whole thing.</p> <p>5 MR. KNOX: I'll start from the top, if helpful.</p> <p>6 Q. BY MR. KNOX: What is this example describing?</p> <p>7 A. I'd have to read it. I mean, I can't remember,</p> <p>8 you know. It's 20 years ago. Example to -- TransMail to --</p> <p>9 yeah.</p> <p>10 You see, I -- I mean, one thing I would say is it</p> <p>11 looks as though I must have written it, because I doubt very</p> <p>12 much that Tony would have used the term "TransMail." I</p> <p>13 mean, I knew that it was the term that Justin was using for</p> <p>14 his company, but -- so what's the question? Who wrote the</p> <p>15 formula? Is that it? Or what's the question?</p> <p>16 Q. My question is whether you wrote that example.</p> <p>17 A. As against who writing it?</p> <p>18 Q. Tony.</p> <p>19 A. I think that's highly unlikely. It's more likely</p> <p>20 to be me.</p> <p>21 It might have been Justin. I mean, obviously some of</p> <p>22 this stuff came from Justin, so -- I mean, some of it would</p> <p>23 have been his, but not the -- not nece -- not necessarily --</p> <p>24 well, I mean, it wouldn't have been the formula, but the --</p> <p>25 the rest of it could have been from Justin. That particular</p>
Page 70	Page 72
<p>1 Q. Okay. Do you see on the last page 6 -- excuse</p> <p>2 me -- do you see on page 6 at the top of the page starting</p> <p>3 with numeral 3, where it describes the basic Gauss-Seidel</p> <p>4 algorithm?</p> <p>5 A. Sorry. Where is this?</p> <p>6 Q. This is the top of page 6, following numeral 3.</p> <p>7 A. Top of page 6.</p> <p>8 What's the question?</p> <p>9 Q. Do you see on the top of page 6 where it</p> <p>10 describes, after numeral 3, the model for importance is</p> <p>11 reminiscent of that used for the PageRank system by Google,</p> <p>12 but is not exactly the same, and the same iterative</p> <p>13 procedure, which will -- and there it's a typographical</p> <p>14 error -- employ the basic Gauss-Seidel algorithm is employed</p> <p>15 however?</p> <p>16 A. I can read it; yeah.</p> <p>17 Q. Okay. So you see that part?</p> <p>18 A. Yeah, I can see it; yeah.</p> <p>19 Q. Is this the same Gauss-Seidel algorithm as we</p> <p>20 discussed in the patent earlier?</p> <p>21 A. Yeah, it looks like it; yeah.</p> <p>22 Q. Scrolling back up, Dr. Marston, to page 3, do you</p> <p>23 see the three boxes, A, B, C there?</p> <p>24 A. I can see them; yeah.</p> <p>25 Q. Where it describes, user A has sent a TransMail to</p>	<p>1 diagram could well have been.</p> <p>2 It would be nice if we had earlier -- earlier</p> <p>3 documents which he or I had saved, but unfortunately, we</p> <p>4 don't have, so all I know is that I did write formulae and</p> <p>5 that Tony has looked at them and confirmed to me, which I</p> <p>6 already believe, that apart from his suggestion that he</p> <p>7 made, which I didn't take up, he didn't write any of the</p> <p>8 formulae.</p> <p>9 I mean, whether we had a discussion over coffee, I</p> <p>10 can't remember. If that counts as being part inventor, but,</p> <p>11 you know -- anyway, that's -- I -- I don't remember any --</p> <p>12 anything happening, and as I say, he said that as far as he</p> <p>13 was concerned, he didn't write any of it.</p> <p>14 Of course, it went on -- some of those formulae stayed</p> <p>15 the same throughout the process, and then quite a lot of</p> <p>16 them were extended a lot between the 2004 thing and the --</p> <p>17 the kind of much later version that -- that I had by later</p> <p>18 that year, because I did quite a lot between the August and</p> <p>19 the September, as the various EX files will show. And it</p> <p>20 was quite significantly expanded between August and</p> <p>21 September in that year 2004, and it would have been just me</p> <p>22 that was doing that, because Tony wasn't involved.</p> <p>23 Q. So, Dr. Marston, looking at page 4, there are two</p> <p>24 more examples. Do you see those?</p> <p>25 A. Yeah, I can see some examples; yeah.</p>

<p>1 Q. So sitting here today, you don't recall who wrote 2 these formulas or examples? 3 MR. PADMANABHAN: Objection. Rule 611. 4 THE WITNESS: Do I recall who wrote them. Trying to 5 look at the formulas. 6 I can't recall; no. I don't know. I mean, I -- I -- 7 I do think that later, the third one was not the one that 8 was adopted. So they may have been written by Tony, but 9 he's got the -- he's got the different weighting there, so 10 they may have been his, but they're not actually the ones 11 that were finally used. 12 It's a bit sad, really, because he's a -- he's a good 13 friend. I'd like to say that I used his suggestions, but I 14 didn't. 15 Q. BY MR. KNOX: Okay. I'd like to enter another 16 exhibit, 2004, into the chat. 17 A. What exhibit? Sorry. 18 Q. This will be 2004. 19 A. Oh, that's the earlier one. Yeah, okay. 20 (Exhibit 5 marked for identification.) 21 Q. BY MR. KNOX: If you'd please let me know -- 22 A. Yeah -- 23 Q. -- scroll to the last page, also with the 24 metadata, please. 25 A. Yeah. I mean, all of this descriptive stuff is</p>	<p>Page 73</p> <p>1 Q. Looking at that last page, this was created on 2 August 4th, 2004, I think as you mentioned earlier; correct? 3 A. Yeah. 4 Q. Okay. So this Exhibit 2004 metadata showed this 5 document occurred before the one we just looked at with -- 6 A. Yes, it does. 7 Q. -- Exhibit 2000? Okay. Thank you. I'd like 8 to -- 9 A. But obviously the -- sorry. I was just saying, 10 obviously, the formulae are my formulae, and I must have -- 11 you see this -- the -- this -- EX2004 is absolutely, 12 definitely not the first time that -- that there were any 13 documents. I must have already had it but for some reason 14 didn't save it, or maybe I saved it on my computer and not 15 on the separate hard drive, because the -- the formulae 16 which I showed to Tony are the ones which are included in 17 this document which Justin has already added on to his 18 initial drafting of the descriptions and diagrams. 19 Q. So it's your opinion that there were documents 20 preceding Exhibit 2004? 21 A. Oh, yes. But it's opinion. I can't prove it, 22 because I haven't got them. 23 Q. Okay. Can you break down some of what you stated 24 just a moment ago -- if we could scroll back to page 28 of 25 Exhibit 2004? It says, Section 8, algorithms.</p>
<p>Page 74</p> <p>1 Justin's. 2 Q. On the very last page, Dr. Marston, do you see 3 where it states that the author is a period? 4 A. Yeah, I do. 5 Q. Do you recall who authored this document? 6 A. No, I don't. But I think it was -- I don't know, 7 and I don't know why sometimes the documents seem to have 8 nothing for the author, and other times, they've actually 9 got Justin's full name. 10 But most of the time where there's an author, dot, 11 it's Justin who's the author. So as I say, I don't know why 12 his full name is included as custodian and nothing as the 13 author, but, I mean, obviously, looking at this, the -- the 14 algorithms come from me, the brain dump, so-called. But all 15 of the descriptive stuff is from Justin. 16 So he will have sent this to me, and I would have 17 saved it, and we might have sent it to Tony. I can't 18 remember. But certainly, that was -- the -- the -- the bulk 19 of the document is Justin, and the algorithms is my stuff 20 that's been tagged on to the end of it. 21 Q. Okay. Dr. Marston -- 22 A. But -- sorry. I was just going to say, if you 23 look at the weighting, it's actually my weighting, not 24 Tony's, that's in the linear algebra. 25 Sorry. Carry on.</p>	<p>Page 76</p> <p>1 Do you see that? 2 A. Page 28. Yes. 3 Q. So there, the first section, 8.1, states, Brain 4 Dump. 5 A. Yeah. 6 Q. Did you write that? 7 A. Well, I didn't use the term "brain dump." And I 8 didn't write those first three lines. Justin did. And I 9 didn't write the other -- other links. So I suspect that 10 the -- the actual wording there is Justin's, and then he's 11 added in 8.2, which is -- he says, this initial maths has 12 been drafted with a mathematician, but is in need of 13 significant changes. It's included here for completion in 14 this current draft. 15 So that's what -- that's what he says there. And 16 then, you know, you've got the things which include my 17 formulae, and we've already looked at some of those. And 18 they are my formulae. They're not Tony Morton-Jones's 19 formulae. So yeah, that's -- that's how that document comes 20 together. 21 So this is obviously one that we had before I 22 communicated with Tony. 23 Q. And, Dr. Marston, are you the mathematician 24 described in the title of Section 8.2? 25 A. I am, because there were no others involved.</p>

<p>1 Q. And back to Section 8.1, it states, about the 2 fourth line down, quote, "need an expert in this area," 3 quote?</p> <p>4 Were you that expert?</p> <p>5 A. Sorry. Let me read it.</p> <p>6 I think the expert in the area must be to do with this 7 scu.e -- edu.au. I don't know what that is. I can't think 8 it means the statistics, because he -- he's -- that -- that 9 was me. I'd have to click on http://ausweb.scu.edu et 10 cetera, which is obviously an academic paper, which is about 11 comparing it with other systems, so that's what I think he 12 needs the expert in. And I wasn't -- I wasn't an expert in 13 the other systems.</p> <p>14 Q. Do you ever recall looking at Google's PageRank 15 technology --</p> <p>16 A. No.</p> <p>17 Q. -- in formulating your formulas?</p> <p>18 A. No, I didn't use Google.</p> <p>19 Q. Anything else you'd like to add on this document?</p> <p>20 A. Well, not really. I mean, I think, as I say, that 21 he's -- he's just worked in my -- my initial formulations. 22 And he said in that -- he said, this is in need of 23 significant changes. So I made those significant changes 24 between that and the -- you know, the later documents which 25 I had, which contained the -- the fourth thing, which comes</p>	<p>Page 77</p> <p>1 A. I'm trying to open it. It's not liking it. I 2 don't know why it's not opening it. It's being obstinate. 3 That's 2004 still.</p> <p>4 Oh, it's open now. Yeah, the metadata at the end; 5 yeah. It's Justin; yes. He's the author and the -- the 6 custodian. For some reason which I don't understand, he's 7 developed, in the meantime, between the August and -- 2004 8 and this document, which is, as it says in the metadata, 9 it's -- it's later. It's in June next year -- he's 10 developed a lot of the descriptive and diagrammatic things, 11 but he has not -- he's obviously developed them starting 12 with my original statistics.</p> <p>13 The statistics in this document are similar to the 14 ones I did in 2004. He hasn't supplement -- he hasn't 15 inserted instead the development which I had made and had 16 sent to him and he'd -- he'd read it, which is in 2049, 17 which is Paul's formula, September the 17th. That obviously 18 was his authorship, so it was because I'd sent him the 19 previous document, and he'd saved it.</p> <p>20 And so he'd seen that I had made the significant 21 changes he wanted, but he hadn't updated this particular 22 file, so the -- the section which is headed -- whatever it's 23 headed -- sort of Brain Dump or something -- that's still 24 his -- more or less his original thing from 2004. And he 25 hasn't put in the initial that -- he hasn't changed initial</p> <p>Page 79</p>
<p>1 in September.</p> <p>2 So by the time we get to -- I don't know -- 2061 or 3 something like that, you know, I've -- I've got the -- 4 I've -- I've made the significant changes that he asked for. 5 And that was in September 2 -- sorry. Let's try again. It 6 was -- what number was it? Paul's formula, Section 17. 7 It's EX2049. The 18th of September. Contains the 8 significant changes from that first draft.</p> <p>9 Q. Okay. I think -- Dr. Marston, go back to page 29 10 of Exhibit 2004.</p> <p>11 A. 29. 27, 28, 29. Yep.</p> <p>12 Q. If you scroll from that point downward, it looks 13 to cover four pages; is that right?</p> <p>14 A. Probably; yeah.</p> <p>15 Q. Are these four pages your work?</p> <p>16 A. Yes.</p> <p>17 Q. Okay. I'd like to go to Exhibit 2006, please. 18 Think --</p> <p>19 A. Okay. Another document.</p> <p>20 Q. -- Exhibit 5.</p> <p>21 A. 2006?</p> <p>22 Q. Yes, please. 23 (Exhibit 6 marked for identification.)</p> <p>24 Q. BY MR. KNOX: If you could scroll to the last 25 metadata slip sheet of Exhibit 2006, please.</p> <p>Page 78</p>	<p>1 maths -- maths to my later development.</p> <p>2 He was, of course, well aware of it, as you can see 3 from the fact that he saved one of the documents himself 4 with the contents in it, but at the time -- I mean, we 5 didn't know that 20 years later, someone was going to 6 cross-examine us to try and determine the exact time link 7 and time sort of scale of -- of what went on, the timeline. 8 And, unfortunately, he didn't save a combined thing.</p> <p>9 You will find that the later ones, which we have -- he 10 has, inserted, of course, my later mathematics into it. So 11 combined documents after that time do contain both.</p> <p>12 But at the time, it probably didn't seem very 13 important. He was doing it to complete and to save the 14 descriptive and diagrammatic developments which he'd spent 15 the previous several months doing -- quite some months, 16 actually. Nine months. And so he didn't save it.</p> <p>17 But we -- we can say that both of the elements, more 18 or less the sort of final statistical algorithms and the 19 descriptive and diagrammatic algorithms, were in place by 20 the date of what's now called 2006, which is June 2005, mine 21 having been done the previous September and his having been 22 developed up to the point where he saved these -- this file 23 much later on.</p> <p>24 Q. So, Dr. Marston, to break that down a little bit, 25 what changed between the September 2004 and June time --</p> <p>Page 80</p>

<p>1 June 2005 time frame?</p> <p>2 A. In what? In the descriptive part or in the -- the</p> <p>3 statistics?</p> <p>4 Q. In the statistical part.</p> <p>5 A. Well, no -- not a lot changed, because I hadn't</p> <p>6 been working -- he'd been working on the diagrammatic and</p> <p>7 descriptive parts, and it was really from that time in about</p> <p>8 May 2005 that we then have the continual interchange of</p> <p>9 discussions, both on the definition of terms and on any</p> <p>10 statistical refinements which are needed to refine the</p> <p>11 concept, which was clearly in place by June 2005 -- to</p> <p>12 refine that to the point where the patent was eventually</p> <p>13 applied for, as you know, in January 2006.</p> <p>14 So our interchange between September 2004, 20 --</p> <p>15 May 2005 was not great. But I did -- I did kind of</p> <p>16 re-save -- or it was re-saved, I think, by Justin -- in --</p> <p>17 in -- about in May 2005. So that was when, you know, it --</p> <p>18 it was restarted, the work on -- well, both, really.</p> <p>19 We did -- I did at the time understand -- I did at the</p> <p>20 time understand the various concepts and terms that we used.</p> <p>21 I can't remember them now, but at the time, I was living and</p> <p>22 breathing them for a -- about five or six months. Five</p> <p>23 months, really, between June and -- and November. And</p> <p>24 interchanging with Justin on them all the time.</p> <p>25 Q. So looking at Exhibit 2006, the metadata, the</p>	<p>Page 81</p> <p>1 worked for him. Rick Turner and Jon Fernyhough. These were</p> <p>2 people that worked for him. And that was in connection with</p> <p>3 moving towards the coding of the -- of the idea, the</p> <p>4 concept. The coding of the concept -- as part of his</p> <p>5 TransMail development.</p> <p>6 I don't know of anyone else. I think in one of his</p> <p>7 documents he does say he was thinking of showing it to</p> <p>8 some -- some other people, but he didn't actually get any</p> <p>9 responses, so as far as I know, there were no other inputs,</p> <p>10 and it wasn't a publicly available document. It was only</p> <p>11 available to people to whom he showed it, and I didn't show</p> <p>12 it to anybody, because there was no reason for me to.</p> <p>13 Q. Looking back at page 52, where it states,</p> <p>14 algorithms, this Section 9 appears to me to be five pages;</p> <p>15 is that correct?</p> <p>16 A. It is; yes.</p> <p>17 Q. And then it ends --</p> <p>18 A. -- if you say so.</p> <p>19 Q. -- and then it ends at page 57 --</p> <p>20 A. Yeah.</p> <p>21 Q. -- conclusion?</p> <p>22 A. Yeah.</p> <p>23 Q. This document doesn't appear to have a -- a</p> <p>24 computer implementation section, does it?</p> <p>25 A. It doesn't have a what? Sorry. I couldn't hear</p> <p>Page 83</p>
<p>1 author there is also not listed on this page.</p> <p>2 Who do you think that author is?</p> <p>3 A. It was Justin. I don't know why it's labeled</p> <p>4 differently for custodian, but most of them -- I don't know</p> <p>5 if he was using a different computer. He might well, but</p> <p>6 you'd have to ask him. But -- and I haven't asked him.</p> <p>7 But a lot of time, when it's blank or it says add an</p> <p>8 author, it was Justin. It was no one else but him and me,</p> <p>9 except on the few occasions when, for example, it was Jon</p> <p>10 Fernyhough or one of the other people. It was his contact</p> <p>11 who saved it in their name. But there were no other</p> <p>12 authors.</p> <p>13 So the statistics part was my original work, which he</p> <p>14 hadn't, unfortunately, replaced, and the developments of the</p> <p>15 concepts and the descriptions and the diagrams would have</p> <p>16 been done by Justin, so that -- I don't -- can't believe</p> <p>17 anyone else could have been the author but him. There was</p> <p>18 nobody else involved.</p> <p>19 Q. Would others have had access to this document?</p> <p>20 A. Well, not unless he gave it to them. I certainly</p> <p>21 didn't give anybody access. The only people that I know</p> <p>22 that had access were people that he would have shown it to,</p> <p>23 so you would have to ask him if he showed it to anybody at</p> <p>24 this time.</p> <p>25 He obviously did show it to a couple of people that</p>	<p>Page 82</p> <p>1 you.</p> <p>2 Q. It doesn't appear to have a computer</p> <p>3 implementation section; is that correct?</p> <p>4 A. Implementation section? Well, this is the -- I</p> <p>5 just told you, the -- this -- what he's done is he's taken</p> <p>6 the original file that I -- I -- I did in early 2004, and</p> <p>7 he's sent that in to the back of the development he's done</p> <p>8 on the other stuff. I don't know why he didn't put the</p> <p>9 later version of it, which he had from me, into this</p> <p>10 document. I don't know what he did with this document.</p> <p>11 It wasn't in my files. I didn't have it. He had it</p> <p>12 in his. He didn't have very many. Sorry I'm speaking too</p> <p>13 fast. He did not have very many files at all. This is one</p> <p>14 that he did have. And what purpose it was for, I don't</p> <p>15 know. I don't know if it was sent to anybody else or</p> <p>16 whether it was just for his reference. I don't know -- or</p> <p>17 whether it was to show to one of his team in his company. I</p> <p>18 don't know.</p> <p>19 But --</p> <p>20 Q. Okay.</p> <p>21 A. -- I think what -- what is -- there is no point in</p> <p>22 looking at the statistics section in EX2006, because I had</p> <p>23 already superseded it in both of mine with what was, you</p> <p>24 know, written later in, you know, Paul's -- Paul's formula,</p> <p>25 which is EX2049, for example, which was saved in the 20th of</p> <p>Page 84</p>

<p>1 September 2004.</p> <p>2 So really, if you're looking at where the project was</p> <p>3 at at this time, you would have to look at 2049 and not at</p> <p>4 the outdated section in this particular document.</p> <p>5 Q. Dr. Marston, you feel that your superseding</p> <p>6 formulas were in Exhibit 2049; is that correct?</p> <p>7 A. I don't know why. You seem to have gone fainter.</p> <p>8 Are you --</p> <p>9 Q. I'll repeat the question.</p> <p>10 A. Yeah.</p> <p>11 Q. You feel that your superseding formulas were in</p> <p>12 Exhibit 2049; is that right?</p> <p>13 A. Those were the ones which are extant by the time</p> <p>14 that -- that 2006 was saved. But they weren't included in</p> <p>15 the 2006 document. I don't know why. You'd have to ask</p> <p>16 Justin.</p> <p>17 But he probably just didn't think of it at the time.</p> <p>18 Because as far as I can see, the 2006 document -- it wasn't</p> <p>19 for public display, and it wasn't to use immediately as the</p> <p>20 basis for the patent. He just kept it for its own</p> <p>21 reference.</p> <p>22 But the -- the stated play at that time would have</p> <p>23 been the combination of his diagrams and descriptions, which</p> <p>24 are quite lengthy and complicated, and the revised versions,</p> <p>25 which I'd done by September 2004.</p>	<p>Page 85</p> <p>1 A. Yes -- yes, that's a good description. Yeah.</p> <p>2 Q. And these were not adopted in Exhibit 2006 that we</p> <p>3 just spoke about?</p> <p>4 A. They weren't, and I don't know why. You'd have to</p> <p>5 ask Justin.</p> <p>6 Q. Okay. Looking --</p> <p>7 A. -- probably just didn't think of it. I mean, you</p> <p>8 know, it's easy -- as I say, he wasn't thinking that</p> <p>9 20 years later, somebody will be wanting an exact timeline.</p> <p>10 So he may have just taken the original 2004 document with my</p> <p>11 early efforts and -- and he was working on that, and -- and</p> <p>12 just re-saved it with those in, rather, substituting the</p> <p>13 later ones. That's my guess, but it's just trying to make</p> <p>14 sense of the -- of the -- the dates of the different</p> <p>15 documents.</p> <p>16 Q. Okay. Well, looking at page 2, please, you'll see</p> <p>17 a long formula in the middle of the page.</p> <p>18 A. Probably. Page 2. Yeah, that's a nice long</p> <p>19 formula.</p> <p>20 Q. And it states the summary of the working formula</p> <p>21 for the relevance of a given TransMail, and then that</p> <p>22 formula follows?</p> <p>23 A. Uh-huh.</p> <p>24 Q. I think I see three weights, or at least W terms.</p> <p>25 Do you see the same --</p> <p>Page 87</p>
<p>1 Q. So, Dr. Marston, I'm going to drop another</p> <p>2 exhibit, and it's the one you mentioned, Exhibit 2049, into</p> <p>3 the chat. If you could open that, please.</p> <p>4 A. Yeah. Okay.</p> <p>5 (Exhibit 7 marked for identification.)</p> <p>6 THE WITNESS: I'm just going to move some of these</p> <p>7 mics and speakers around a bit, because I'm not hearing you</p> <p>8 very well. I'll try that.</p> <p>9 Right. This is another one. Okay.</p> <p>10 Q. BY MR. KNOX: If you'd go to the last page,</p> <p>11 please.</p> <p>12 A. Yeah. I will when I get there.</p> <p>13 If it's come up there. No. It seems -- it seems very</p> <p>14 temperamental, this thing.</p> <p>15 Oh, I've got it now. Yeah, okay.</p> <p>16 Q. Do you see where it states, author, period, and</p> <p>17 last saved by Marston?</p> <p>18 A. Yeah.</p> <p>19 Q. Is Marston in the "last saved by" row referring to</p> <p>20 you?</p> <p>21 A. No, it will be Justin.</p> <p>22 Q. Are the formulas in this document yours?</p> <p>23 A. Yes.</p> <p>24 Q. And you said that these were the more, if I may,</p> <p>25 fulsome formulas?</p> <p>Page 86</p>	<p>1 A. Probably.</p> <p>2 Q. And then, if you scroll down to page 5?</p> <p>3 A. Uh-huh.</p> <p>4 Q. There's a multi-row formula there.</p> <p>5 A. Yep. That's correct --</p> <p>6 Q. And --</p> <p>7 A. -- as well.</p> <p>8 Q. It looks to my eye like there are five weights in</p> <p>9 that formula?</p> <p>10 A. Yeah, looks like five to me as well.</p> <p>11 Q. And then, finally, page 7. There appear to be six</p> <p>12 weights in the formula on page 7; is that right?</p> <p>13 A. Looks like that.</p> <p>14 Q. So I'll drop another exhibit into the chat. This</p> <p>15 is Exhibit 2007. I think this is our sixth exhibit today.</p> <p>16 (Exhibit 8 marked for identification.)</p> <p>17 THE WITNESS: I don't think I've got 2007 -- oh.</p> <p>18 2007.</p> <p>19 I'll go back and try again. Oh, something's opened</p> <p>20 now. Yeah, 2007, I think. Yes, it's open.</p> <p>21 Q. BY MR. KNOX: Thank you. If you could go to</p> <p>22 page 57, please.</p> <p>23 A. Okay. 57.</p> <p>24 Yeah, that's two nice big formulae.</p> <p>25 Q. It appears this formula also has three weights and</p> <p>Page 88</p>

<p>1 may resemble the first one we saw in Exhibit 2049.</p> <p>2 Do you agree?</p> <p>3 A. It certainly looks like a big formula like the</p> <p>4 other one was.</p> <p>5 Q. Does that look like the same formula we just saw</p> <p>6 or a different --</p> <p>7 A. Oh, I can't -- I couldn't tell you that without</p> <p>8 working through it in detail. That was on -- what -- that's</p> <p>9 on the 16/8. So that would be the 16th of July -- no, 16th</p> <p>10 of August 2005.</p> <p>11 I don't know without working through it whether that's</p> <p>12 the same formula.</p> <p>13 Q. If we go to page 60?</p> <p>14 A. 60.</p> <p>15 Q. And I see a five-weight multi-row formula there --</p> <p>16 A. Uh-huh.</p> <p>17 Q. -- do you see that?</p> <p>18 Does that at least look similar to the second one we</p> <p>19 just saw?</p> <p>20 A. I don't know.</p> <p>21 Q. Okay.</p> <p>22 A. I'd have to look at it in detail. I'm not sure</p> <p>23 I've got the ability anymore now.</p> <p>24 Q. And --</p> <p>25 A. If you'd asked me 20 years ago, I'd have been</p>	Page 89	<p>1 A. Well, gosh. Okay.</p> <p>2 Q. This is Exhibit 1003.</p> <p>3 (Exhibit 9 marked for identification.)</p> <p>4 Q. BY MR. KNOX: And this is from the X Corporation</p> <p>5 matter. Should be titled Provisional.</p> <p>6 A. I'm still trying to open this. I'll just see if</p> <p>7 it's come up. Don't know why. It seems very obstinate in</p> <p>8 getting it to come up. Oh, open file. Excuse me.</p> <p>9 Oh, yes. Very nice. Yes. 2024. Filing date,</p> <p>10 January the 13th, 2006. Yeah.</p> <p>11 Q. And, Dr. Marston, do you see where you reference</p> <p>12 Exhibit 1003 in your declaration at paragraph 32?</p> <p>13 A. Which one is this one? This is...</p> <p>14 In my declaration, on page --</p> <p>15 Q. It would be page 12, paragraph 32.</p> <p>16 A. In my declaration?</p> <p>17 Q. Yes.</p> <p>18 A. Sorry. The -- the declaration -- I've only got</p> <p>19 one declaration, and paragraph 32 doesn't have anything</p> <p>20 about that in it.</p> <p>21 Q. I'm sorry. Scratch that. Paragraph 13.</p> <p>22 A. 13.</p> <p>23 Yeah --</p> <p>24 Q. So looking at Exhibit 1003, generally, what is</p> <p>25 this document describing?</p>
<p>1 happy to tell you.</p> <p>2 Q. And page 62, it has a formula with six weights in</p> <p>3 it.</p> <p>4 A. Yeah, I can see that.</p> <p>5 Q. Does that look similar to the one that we saw with</p> <p>6 six weights in Exhibit 2049?</p> <p>7 A. I -- I don't know whether it's identical without</p> <p>8 working through them.</p> <p>9 Q. Looking at page 65, do you see where it says,</p> <p>10 Section 10, Software Implementation?</p> <p>11 A. I can read that.</p> <p>12 Q. What does this section appear to be describing?</p> <p>13 A. Well, I don't know without reading it. I don't</p> <p>14 think this particular one was in my -- my declaration, was</p> <p>15 it? So... Reasonably comprehensible, mathematics --</p> <p>16 complex. To aid explanation, the software implementation</p> <p>17 can be discussed in the following steps...</p> <p>18 Well, obviously, what it's doing is it's generalizing</p> <p>19 it and trying to explain what the concepts are for anybody</p> <p>20 who was a practitioner of reasonable skill to be able to</p> <p>21 apply it within their own context. I guess that's what it's</p> <p>22 doing. But I didn't write it. You know, Justin did, so</p> <p>23 you'd really have to ask him exactly what it was trying to</p> <p>24 do.</p> <p>25 Q. Going to drop one more exhibit in the chat.</p>	Page 90	<p>1 A. Well, I don't know. I've never read it. Why</p> <p>2 would I know?</p> <p>3 Q. Do you recognize this document?</p> <p>4 A. This is... Sorry. What -- what one are we</p> <p>5 looking at? This is 1003?</p> <p>6 Q. Correct.</p> <p>7 A. Yeah. BlueSpace mail relevance, yeah,</p> <p>8 January 13th, 2006; yeah. What about it? Is that the</p> <p>9 patent application?</p> <p>10 Q. So this is what is referred to as a provisional</p> <p>11 application --</p> <p>12 A. Oh, right. Okay. It's the provisional</p> <p>13 application. Right.</p> <p>14 Q. Did you help write this document?</p> <p>15 A. No.</p> <p>16 Q. If you scroll down to page 59, please?</p> <p>17 A. Uh-huh.</p> <p>18 Q. And it states, Algorithm Overview.</p> <p>19 Do you see that?</p> <p>20 A. Yeah, I can see that; yeah.</p> <p>21 Q. What changed between this section and the sections</p> <p>22 describing algor -- algorithms that we previously discussed?</p> <p>23 A. You've got to be joking if you really want me to</p> <p>24 know that by just glancing at it now. I mean, I don't have</p> <p>25 a copy of this, and it's 20 years at least since Justin</p>

<p>1 would have mentioned or shown it to me that he was doing it, 2 so I wouldn't know the answer to that. But if you get a 3 statistician, they'll probably tell you. 4 Q. I -- 5 A. -- have to look through it, you know. 6 Q. At a high level, let's start at page 64. 7 Do you recognize any significant changes from your 8 prior documents? 9 A. I don't recognize them or not recognize them. I 10 don't know. 11 I'd have to check through it in great detail. That 12 would take me quite a long time. I'm not sure whether I 13 should be doing it or not. I'd have to ask the lawyers 14 whether it's necessary for me to do it. But I don't know by 15 just glancing at them. 16 Q. Do you see page 69, where it describes an 17 Individual Importance Component? 18 A. I can scroll down to 69 and read it; yes. Yes, 19 it's a nice little formula there as well. 20 Q. So I see that as a formula with weights. Appears 21 to be four weights. 22 Do you see that? 23 A. Well, it -- on page 69? 24 Q. Yes. 25 A. You see it as a formula with weights? Yeah; okay.</p>	<p>Page 93</p> <p>1 can't now. 2 Q. That -- that's fine, Dr. Marston. 3 If you go to page 70 -- excuse me. Internal page 70, 4 stamped page 73. Or it'll be 73 of the PDF document. 5 A. 73. Yeah. 6 Q. And there's a graphic there -- 7 A. Oh, yeah. Yeah. 8 Q. Do you -- do you recognize this chart? 9 A. Well, I don't really recognize it, but when I was 10 going through the things earlier, I know that on one chart a 11 bit like this, I did make some comments, and I can't 12 remember which one it was, but it's one of these endless EX 13 files. And I actually said, "I don't think this is quite 14 right. You need to change this to do this." 15 So at the time, I must have understood these diagrams 16 perfectly well. But I can't now remember what they're 17 doing, other than it's obviously saying it's local 18 importance, because it's got it in the heading up there, and 19 it's got local relevance at the bottom. 20 But what the difference is between the two, I can't 21 remember. It seems to be using both importance and 22 relevance in that diagram. But what exactly the connection 23 and difference is -- as I say, I obviously understood all 24 these diagrams at the time, because I know at least one of 25 the documents I've made an extensive comment on. I said, "I</p>
<p>1 Q. And what is this formula about? 2 A. Well, I can't remember. 3 I mean, obviously, it's about the Individual 4 Importance Component, because that's what it says it is. If 5 you're asking me how it works and what exactly are all the 6 elements in it, I don't remember. 7 Q. Do you recall the difference between relevance and 8 importance? 9 A. I can't recall it off the top of my head, but I 10 probably knew it 20 years ago. 11 Q. Did you work on importance factors? 12 A. Quite probably. But I don't remember. 13 I -- you're asking for me to remember interchanges and 14 conversations I had 20 years ago, and, you know, as I've 15 said before, I am now 79, and Americans know what happens to 16 people when they get 79 in terms of memory, and in terms of, 17 you know, being able to work through complicated things. 18 And I -- I -- I just don't remember the details of this now, 19 because it's so long ago. 20 Not just being evasive. It's just a fact of life when 21 you get to my age. If I could reverse the aging process, 22 I'd be very glad to, but I can't, so I can't -- I just can't 23 tell you what differences there were between this and that 24 and how many weights there were. As I say, 20 years ago, I 25 would have been able to answer you the questions. But I</p>	<p>Page 94</p> <p>1 think you need to alter this in such a way." But I wouldn't 2 be able to do that now. 3 Q. Okay. Going back to page 64, where it starts, 4 Section 10, about the mathematical algorithm framework. I 5 see that this section is approximately 19 pages. 6 Does that sound right? 7 A. Well, if you say so. 8 Q. So I'm trying to understand at a high level what 9 you think changed from Exhibit 2007 that we looked at and 10 the filing of this provisional application. 11 A. I'm sorry. I -- I just can't remember. 12 Q. Do you recall working on any of those changes? 13 A. Well, I recall working extensively with Justin, 14 but what exactly I was changing, I can't remember 20 years 15 ago; no. I can't remember. 16 I know that I -- I mean, the only thing I know is what 17 I can surmise from reading the various documents which 18 passed between us during that whole period between -- well, 19 particularly between June 2005 and the final patent 20 application in January 2006. We were in quite a lot of 21 communication during that period, as the documentation 22 shows. 23 But I can't remember the details of it. It was too 24 long ago. 25 Q. Okay. And you don't have emails from this period;</p>
	<p>Page 95</p> <p>1 think you need to alter this in such a way." But I wouldn't 2 be able to do that now. 3 Q. Okay. Going back to page 64, where it starts, 4 Section 10, about the mathematical algorithm framework. I 5 see that this section is approximately 19 pages. 6 Does that sound right? 7 A. Well, if you say so. 8 Q. So I'm trying to understand at a high level what 9 you think changed from Exhibit 2007 that we looked at and 10 the filing of this provisional application. 11 A. I'm sorry. I -- I just can't remember. 12 Q. Do you recall working on any of those changes? 13 A. Well, I recall working extensively with Justin, 14 but what exactly I was changing, I can't remember 20 years 15 ago; no. I can't remember. 16 I know that I -- I mean, the only thing I know is what 17 I can surmise from reading the various documents which 18 passed between us during that whole period between -- well, 19 particularly between June 2005 and the final patent 20 application in January 2006. We were in quite a lot of 21 communication during that period, as the documentation 22 shows. 23 But I can't remember the details of it. It was too 24 long ago. 25 Q. Okay. And you don't have emails from this period;</p>
	<p>Page 96</p> <p>1 think you need to alter this in such a way." But I wouldn't 2 be able to do that now. 3 Q. Okay. Going back to page 64, where it starts, 4 Section 10, about the mathematical algorithm framework. I 5 see that this section is approximately 19 pages. 6 Does that sound right? 7 A. Well, if you say so. 8 Q. So I'm trying to understand at a high level what 9 you think changed from Exhibit 2007 that we looked at and 10 the filing of this provisional application. 11 A. I'm sorry. I -- I just can't remember. 12 Q. Do you recall working on any of those changes? 13 A. Well, I recall working extensively with Justin, 14 but what exactly I was changing, I can't remember 20 years 15 ago; no. I can't remember. 16 I know that I -- I mean, the only thing I know is what 17 I can surmise from reading the various documents which 18 passed between us during that whole period between -- well, 19 particularly between June 2005 and the final patent 20 application in January 2006. We were in quite a lot of 21 communication during that period, as the documentation 22 shows. 23 But I can't remember the details of it. It was too 24 long ago. 25 Q. Okay. And you don't have emails from this period;</p>

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<p>1 correct?</p> <p>2 A. Unfortunately, no -- sorry. Didn't mean to</p> <p>3 interrupt, for the person desperately trying to write down</p> <p>4 what I'm saying.</p> <p>5 I don't have emails. The University of Central</p> <p>6 Lancashire email system -- when -- the day that you retire,</p> <p>7 everything is wiped. It keeps nothing. And my AOL account,</p> <p>8 which I was using for private emails at the time, only goes</p> <p>9 back to 2008.</p> <p>10 So I don't have any emails which -- obviously, Justin</p> <p>11 and I would have been emailing each other. I don't know if</p> <p>12 he has any. I don't think so. But I haven't got any copies</p> <p>13 of anything earlier than 2008. I've couple that I made to</p> <p>14 him then, but that's not much help if it's years later.</p> <p>15 Q. Okay.</p> <p>16 A. That's the two emails I used, the university one</p> <p>17 and AOL at the time.</p> <p>18 Q. And that's fine.</p> <p>19 Looking at page 83, please, at the section that</p> <p>20 states, 11, Software Implementation -- do you see that?</p> <p>21 A. I will do when I get down there. 83. 85, 80 --</p> <p>22 83. Yes, A Phased Approach, it says.</p> <p>23 Q. And this section appears to be discussing the</p> <p>24 implementation of the statistics in the preceding</p> <p>25 question -- or -- excuse me. In the preceding section, 10;</p>	<p>1 anyway.</p> <p>2 Q. Oh, okay. Please let me know when you're there.</p> <p>3 A. So for some reason, it sometimes opens and</p> <p>4 sometimes doesn't. I don't know why. Try again.</p> <p>5 Well, I've got 2056, anyway, if you want. But you</p> <p>6 want to show me specific things, don't you? Oh, hang on.</p> <p>7 No, it's not going.</p> <p>8 Don't know where it's saving it. It's...</p> <p>9 Let's see if it's open now.</p> <p>10 Sorry. I don't know why my computer's being -- it</p> <p>11 probably doesn't like having all these files open.</p> <p>12 Q. If it's easier, I think we can close files besides</p> <p>13 Exhibit 2031, your declaration. That might free up some</p> <p>14 bandwidth.</p> <p>15 A. I don't know if it's being awkward or -- I'll try</p> <p>16 again. I mean, it -- the computer's fairly new, but --</p> <p>17 yeah, let's see. Patent one. Sorry about this, but. This</p> <p>18 is the one with Jon Fernyhough. I know what it is. Oh,</p> <p>19 it's open now. It might have just been awkward, because</p> <p>20 it's -- yeah, I've got it open. Sure.</p> <p>21 Q. So looking at the last page, you see where it</p> <p>22 lists Jon Fernyhough as the author; correct?</p> <p>23 A. Yeah, he's the -- the author; yes.</p> <p>24 Q. And this appears to be dated in every instance</p> <p>25 August 17th, 2005; is that right?</p>
Page 98	Page 100
<p>1 is that fair?</p> <p>2 A. Well, it's discussing a phased approach, because</p> <p>3 that's what it says what it's doing, and it is talking about</p> <p>4 a phased approach to installing statistics; yeah. So I</p> <p>5 guess that's what -- I didn't write this section. Justin</p> <p>6 did. But -- or at least he -- he might have had help from</p> <p>7 some software engineers. I don't know. But I didn't write</p> <p>8 it.</p> <p>9 Q. Okay. Dr. Marston, we've been going for about</p> <p>10 another hour. Would you like another five or ten-minute</p> <p>11 break?</p> <p>12 A. I don't mind. We can carry on if you want.</p> <p>13 Q. Okay.</p> <p>14 A. It's -- what is it -- 2:25. Yeah. Okay.</p> <p>15 Q. We can go a little bit longer, take a break later</p> <p>16 if you like, or we can --</p> <p>17 A. No, it's -- I can carry on. I won't improve with</p> <p>18 age, you know. Ha ha.</p> <p>19 Q. Okay. I'm going to drop another exhibit in the</p> <p>20 chat. It's Exhibit 2056.</p> <p>21 (Exhibit 10 marked for identification.)</p> <p>22 THE WITNESS: Formula. Yeah. Okay.</p> <p>23 Q. BY MR. KNOX: If you scroll to the end, you see</p> <p>24 this was last saved by Jon Fernyhough; correct?</p> <p>25 A. It is; yeah. I can't open it -- I've got it,</p>	<p>1 A. It is; yeah.</p> <p>2 Q. Do you recall who authored the black text?</p> <p>3 A. Well, it's got my formulae in it, so it would have</p> <p>4 been me. Jon --</p> <p>5 Q. Who --</p> <p>6 A. -- was not a statistician, so he wouldn't have</p> <p>7 written formulae.</p> <p>8 Q. Would the blue text be from Jon Fernyhough?</p> <p>9 A. I think it is; yes. Yes, I think -- yeah, I'm</p> <p>10 pretty sure blue text is his. And he's -- he's the author.</p> <p>11 I don't know why -- I mean, I'm the custodian. He must have</p> <p>12 sent it to me, and I saved it, so it listed me as a</p> <p>13 custodian. But the blue text would be his.</p> <p>14 Q. This document is only two pages. Do you see that?</p> <p>15 A. Correct.</p> <p>16 Q. It appears to be a subset of the larger work --</p> <p>17 work product; is that right?</p> <p>18 A. Sounds -- yes, I think so; yes.</p> <p>19 Q. Would you typically carve out a piece of your work</p> <p>20 to send to Jon Fernyhough?</p> <p>21 A. I doubt it. I mean, Justin might have sent it to</p> <p>22 him. I don't know.</p> <p>23 I doubt I would have take -- carved it out and sent</p> <p>24 it; no. But I don't know. He may have carved it out of</p> <p>25 another document and stuck it in a separate one and saved</p>

<p>Page 101</p> <p>1 it, because he's the last saved -- is the author -- well, 2 he's the author as well. I suspect that he's copied it from 3 a larger version of the document Justin's given him. He's 4 copied bits out to put some comments on it.</p> <p>5 Q. Looking at page 1, it states in the blue text, 6 about halfway down, "Although I'm not sure, I think a small 7 number of inconsistencies have appeared in the formula and 8 attempted to rewrite what I think it should be."</p> <p>9 Do you see that?</p> <p>10 A. I have seen that.</p> <p>11 Q. Do you know what Jon Fernyhough's describing 12 there?</p> <p>13 A. No. I know that there is a second -- well, in 14 fact, there's three from Jon Fernyhough. That is 2057 and 15 2 -- 2058. 2058 has been saved by me with comments.</p> <p>16 I think sometimes he didn't fully understand what the 17 formulae were doing. But in this particular instance -- I 18 mean, I can't remember what points he was making or whether 19 we did anything. And he says he's not sure. He thinks 20 there's some inconsistencies. He's attempted to rewrite 21 what he thinks it should be.</p> <p>22 Whether there were, I don't know. It's possible, 23 because obviously, we were -- we were working through the 24 whole document and the formulae to refine them in such a way 25 that they could be applied in practice by a reasonable</p>	<p>Page 103</p> <p>1 mean, I didn't have an independent relationship with Jon 2 Fernyhough. It was being done through Justin, who sometimes 3 put his own comments in as we -- as we were exchanging these 4 various files.</p> <p>5 Q. Dr. Marston, I think you mentioned the files with 6 label -- label JFPM --</p> <p>7 A. Yep.</p> <p>8 Q. -- what those refer to?</p> <p>9 A. Sorry. What did you say? You want to -- look it 10 up?</p> <p>11 Q. Just those initials, JFPM, on those documents you 12 mentioned --</p> <p>13 A. Well, it must be me. There's no other JFs and 14 PMS, so it must be Jon Fernyhough and Paul Marston -- 15 they're more or less the same -- sorry. I meant to say, I 16 don't have JFPM1. I think there is one, but I haven't got 17 it. I've got 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6, and 6 is -- JFPM6 is the 18 last one with the most extensive of my counter-comments or 19 whatever you want to call it, my responses --</p> <p>20 Q. So those are iterations of the same document?</p> <p>21 A. Pretty well -- it's the same document, and I have 22 compared them in preparation for today, and the differences 23 is that PM6 has a lot more of my comments. I don't think 24 there's much more of Jon's, if anything. But mine are 25 extended.</p>
<p>Page 102</p> <p>1 practitioner that could understand the -- the formulae and 2 how to quantify them --</p> <p>3 Q. So --</p> <p>4 A. -- yeah, go on --</p> <p>5 Q. Oh -- sorry. Didn't mean to cut you off. When 6 you say "practitioner," do you mean a -- like, a coder, like 7 Jon Fernyhough, applying your formulas?</p> <p>8 A. Well, I don't know what kind of practitioner you'd 9 want to apply these formulae. I guess it'd have to be 10 somebody who understood some statistics, otherwise they 11 wouldn't be able to code them. But not necessarily a 12 statistician, but somebody who could at least understand 13 what the formulae were doing to put them into coding.</p> <p>14 But all of that stuff was really handled between 15 Justin and Jon Fernyhough. I didn't know the man. I never 16 met him. But this was a comment that was forwarded to me. 17 But what I did with it, I can't remember.</p> <p>18 I know there were -- there were a couple of other 19 files which he would also have, which are labeled as 2057, 20 2058, which come from him, and quite a lot of description is 21 going on there, and then we've got also 2065, 2066, 2067, 22 2068, 2069, which have all got the labels JFPM, and a lot of 23 those are Jon's comments and my responses and 24 counter-comments.</p> <p>25 But all of this was being done through Justin. I</p>	<p>Page 104</p> <p>1 I mean, it was only over, like, you know, a few days, 2 really, because it started on about 6th, 7th of October, and 3 it -- it goes on until the 13th. So we're only talking 4 about a week.</p> <p>5 And, you know, I was looking again at each one and 6 making responses.</p> <p>7 Whether I talked to Justin about it with him, I can't 8 remember, because it's too long ago.</p> <p>9 Q. Okay. Turning back to your declaration briefly, 10 Dr. Marston --</p> <p>11 A. Oh, okay.</p> <p>12 Q. -- I think paragraph 24, you described Jon a 13 little bit more, and is it correct that your understanding 14 is, Jon Fernyhough was a coder working for BlueSpace?</p> <p>15 A. That's what I understood. He was a kind of 16 leading coder that Justin was using; yeah. But, I mean, I 17 didn't meet him, and I knew nothing about him apart from the 18 fact he was working for Justin. But Justin will have 19 probably told you who he was.</p> <p>20 Q. Okay. And then, in paragraph 25, after that, you 21 mention Exhibit 2057, labeled Software Implementation. And 22 you noted that that is a section of the draft provisional 23 patent application that you and Justin were preparing; is 24 that right?</p> <p>25 A. 2057? It would have been; yeah. It was the 19th</p>

<p>1 of August 2005, and yeah, it would have been what we were 2 preparing; yeah.</p> <p>3 Q. Okay. I'll go ahead and drop that one in the chat 4 too.</p> <p>5 A. Okay. 6 (Exhibit 11 marked for identification.)</p> <p>7 Q. BY MR. KNOX: Think this is Exhibit 8.</p> <p>8 A. I don't know why sometimes it doesn't open when I 9 click on it. It's crazy.</p> <p>10 Q. There may be a delay.</p> <p>11 A. I don't know. I've got it now, so -- yeah. 12 Software Implementation. 2057. Yeah.</p> <p>13 Q. If you look at the last page, 5, of that document, 14 here again it lists yourself as the custodian, and the "last 15 saved by" is Jon Fernyhough.</p> <p>16 Do you see that?</p> <p>17 A. Yeah.</p> <p>18 Q. And this was dated August 18th, 2005?</p> <p>19 A. Yeah.</p> <p>20 Q. And then, scrolling back up to the first page, you 21 see where it states, Section 1, Software Implementation?</p> <p>22 A. Uh-huh.</p> <p>23 Q. So in the past documents we reviewed, the software 24 implementation was one of the last sections in the total 25 document; was that right?</p>	<p>Page 105</p> <p>1 saving of the file. It doesn't mean that he's the author of 2 the content of it.</p> <p>3 So I don't know whether that's come from anything 4 Justin's written, either personally to Jon or in an earlier 5 document. Without checking that, I wouldn't know either.</p> <p>6 Q. Okay. The -- looking a little farther down, under 7 section -- same page, Section 1.1.2, it states, Initial 8 Calculation --</p> <p>9 A. Yeah.</p> <p>10 Q. -- and then it states, as described in section X, 11 colon, mathematical algorithm framework --</p> <p>12 A. Yeah.</p> <p>13 Q. -- does that refer to what would have been the 14 section that you wrote?</p> <p>15 A. Well, I don't know; no. I mean, obviously, the X 16 is -- is there because whoever was typing this didn't 17 remember what section it was. So -- that's what I would do, 18 anyway.</p> <p>19 Q. But it sounds like the -- the mathematical 20 algorithm framework would have been a preceding section?</p> <p>21 A. Yeah -- well, it says "as described." So as it 22 says "as described," it was probably a preceding section, 23 I -- I would imagine.</p> <p>24 Q. Okay. I'm going to drop another exhibit in the 25 chat, please. This is Exhibit 2047.</p>
<p>Page 106</p> <p>1 A. Well, I haven't checked it, but if you say so.</p> <p>2 Q. So this piece is part of the greater document; is 3 that right?</p> <p>4 A. Oh. Well, that's obviously the case; yeah.</p> <p>5 Q. Do you see under Section 1.1.1, where it has an 6 effective relevance formula with, it looks like, two 7 weightings there?</p> <p>8 A. It does look like that; yeah.</p> <p>9 Q. Do you recall whether this would have been 10 necessary for the implementation piece of the statistics 11 that you had created or whether this was just a statistical 12 formula?</p> <p>13 A. I don't recall that; no.</p> <p>14 I don't -- see, the thing is that these things, 15 obviously, Jon has taken a section of documents which he's 16 presumably got from Justin, so I don't know who wrote that. 17 It may have been Justin that wrote it, or it may have been 18 me. I just can't remember.</p> <p>19 But, you know, it's -- it looks as though, from what 20 you've shown, that Jon Fernyhough would take out a -- a 21 document, you know -- sections of document, and he -- he 22 would then save it and make some comments or changes on it 23 or whatever, and then send it back.</p> <p>24 So he's down as the author of this, and I'm down as 25 the custodian, but I -- he was the author of this particular</p>	<p>Page 108</p> <p>1 You may have it from earlier.</p> <p>2 A. 247 or 57?</p> <p>3 Q. 2047.</p> <p>4 A. It's not appeared yet on the...</p> <p>5 MR. PADMANABHAN: I think you might have already 6 marked this one.</p> <p>7 MR. KNOX: I think we did. Thank you.</p> <p>8 You know what, let's -- let's strike that, 9 Dr. Marston. Let's -- instead, let's stick with our 10 discussion on Jon Fernyhough and go to Exhibit 2045, and 11 I'll drop that one in.</p> <p>12 (Exhibit 12 marked for identification.)</p> <p>13 Q. BY MR. KNOX: Think this would be Exhibit 9.</p> <p>14 A. -- 45, but anyway. Okay. It's opening it. Yeah, 15 obviously, it's a bigger document, isn't it. Yeah. Let's 16 see whose this is.</p> <p>17 Q. If you can go to page 66 when you have it open?</p> <p>18 A. Well, I've got it open, but I don't know when it 19 was saved or who by, so. I haven't got that one in my 20 declaration.</p> <p>21 Yeah. Page what? 50 --</p> <p>22 Q. 66, please.</p> <p>23 A. 66.</p> <p>24 Oh, it's sideways. I think you might -- it's a 25 sideways page, for some reason.</p>

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<p>1 It's comment, something or other, it says. Can't read 2 it sideways.</p> <p>3 Q. And I can share if it's easier to -- to read it. 4 But there's a comment on that page from JF20 --</p> <p>5 A. That would be Jon Fernyhough; yeah. Well, JF 6 would have been Jon Fernyhough. There's no other JFs.</p> <p>7 Q. Okay. And it states, stages used in math section, 8 but not defined until Section 11.</p> <p>9 Do you recall what a stage is?</p> <p>10 A. No.</p> <p>11 I mean, if -- if we looked at the J -- J -- JFPM ones, 12 so I have all my sort of counter-comments -- I don't even 13 know if I've seen this one. Who was it by and saved by? 14 2045 -- I don't -- it's not one that's in my -- it's not in 15 my set, so I don't -- I don't even know if I've seen it, but 16 maybe he sent it to Justin, did he?</p> <p>17 Q. If you look down just a little bit, Dr. Marston, 18 on page 67, do you see the different-colored magenta text?</p> <p>19 A. I can see 67.</p> <p>20 Q. I call it magenta. It's at least non-black.</p> <p>21 A. Yeah, it's a kind of pinky color. What I'm 22 looking at -- 67. It's upside down on mine. But -- so I'm 23 not good at reading upside down, but --</p> <p>24 Q. We can just go to a different --</p> <p>25 A. -- I mean, I don't know -- I don't know who -- who</p>	<p>1 Exhibit 2058.</p> <p>2 Think this'll be Exhibit 10.</p> <p>3 (Exhibit 13 marked for identification.)</p> <p>4 THE WITNESS: Software information comment, which is 5 written by Jon and saved by me; yeah. Think it's con --</p> <p>6 Q. BY MR. KNOX: Do you see that date is August 19, 7 2005?</p> <p>8 A. Well, I've got it written on my summary; yeah. 9 2058. It's 19th of August 2005. And I think he's -- I can 10 probably find it, actually. I've got it. But -- I've got 11 all these, so it may be labeled and so on. You've been very 12 kindly projecting them, so.</p> <p>13 Software Implement -- yeah. Software Implementation.</p> <p>14 Q. Do you see the red text starting on page 1?</p> <p>15 A. I haven't got any red text on my version of it, 16 but -- this is nine -- yeah, this is the right one -- oh, 17 sorry. Which one are we talking about? 20 -- EX2057 or 18 2058?</p> <p>19 Q. Now on 2058, please.</p> <p>20 A. Oh, sorry. Yeah, I can see it's got some red 21 text. "Not clear what this means."</p> <p>22 Q. Well, do you know who wrote it?</p> <p>23 A. I think probably me, because I saved it. And when 24 I said I think this is mis -- misguided, later on down that 25 page, I think I'm probably responding to something which has</p>
Page 110	Page 112
<p>1 saved this document or who it was sent to. I don't think I 2 have it. So I may not have seen it.</p> <p>3 Q. Let's go farther down. I think this will present 4 better. Page 80.</p> <p>5 A. Uh-huh.</p> <p>6 Q. And it shows Section 11.5.2, Initial Relevance 7 Calculations.</p> <p>8 Do you see that?</p> <p>9 A. Yeah.</p> <p>10 Q. Again, there appears to be a lot of magenta text. 11 Do you see that?</p> <p>12 A. It does; yeah. A lot of crossings-out and 13 writings and whatever.</p> <p>14 Q. Would you recall who wrote this text?</p> <p>15 A. I have no idea. I don't even know who saved it or 16 who was the custodian of this document. It doesn't seem to 17 have any metadata on it, for some reason.</p> <p>18 Does yours? Mine doesn't.</p> <p>19 Q. No, it doesn't.</p> <p>20 A. So I don't know. I've no idea who --</p> <p>21 Q. Let's --</p> <p>22 A. -- who -- who -- who saved it or wrote it or who 23 it was to or from. As far as I know, I haven't seen it. 24 It's not -- it was not one that was in my files.</p> <p>25 Q. Here's one with -- with metadata on it.</p>	<p>1 been suggested by Jon Fernyhough, but obviously, I'm 2 guessing from the fact that, you know, this particular one 3 was written by him, and I was a custodian, so I saved it. 4 So I'm pretty sure the red text is mine.</p> <p>5 I mean, how far he'd altered that from what Justin 6 wrote, I don't know. You'd have to ask Justin or compare it 7 with Justin's earlier copies.</p> <p>8 Q. Looking at page 2 --</p> <p>9 A. Mm-hm.</p> <p>10 Q. The first line that states, as I've pointed out in 11 my comments, and in paren -- parentheses, were they --</p> <p>12 A. Yeah.</p> <p>13 Q. -- global relevance does not appear anywhere in 14 the document, and it continues.</p> <p>15 Do you see that?</p> <p>16 A. Yeah.</p> <p>17 Q. Do you recall writing that?</p> <p>18 A. I don't recall it, but it must have been me, 19 because there's no one else that had access to the document, 20 and I was the one that saved it, so yes. It sounds like the 21 language that I would use, so I'm, you know, 99.99 percent 22 sure that I wrote the red doc -- the red responses here.</p> <p>23 Q. Do you recall which comments you were referring to 24 as "were they read"?</p> <p>25 A. You've got to be joking. Sorry. Yes. Write that</p>

<p>1 down.</p> <p>2 No, I don't recall it.</p> <p>3 Q. Okay.</p> <p>4 A. I mean, the -- the FP -- JFPM6 has got a lot of</p> <p>5 his comments and my comments are quite clearly made</p> <p>6 underneath them. So it's easy for me to follow that. But</p> <p>7 this one, I can't remember the details; no.</p> <p>8 Q. Do you see a little bit farther down, where it</p> <p>9 states, if this supposed combination is merely when a search</p> <p>10 is done, then it's better to call it search relevance. If</p> <p>11 not, then it has no function at all. How could it be</p> <p>12 different from a local relevance when the latter presumably</p> <p>13 took into account any global factors in arriving at its</p> <p>14 value -- it its value? Excuse me.</p> <p>15 A. I can't find it. Which -- which section are you</p> <p>16 at?</p> <p>17 Q. Sorry. This is page 2, the first paragraph, about</p> <p>18 halfway through that paragraph. And it starts, if this</p> <p>19 supposed combination.</p> <p>20 A. Were you on Software Implementation still?</p> <p>21 Q. Yes.</p> <p>22 A. I can't find it. Sorry.</p> <p>23 Q. So we're -- we're on -- other on number 10, which</p> <p>24 is EX2058, page 2.</p> <p>25 The red text, first paragraph.</p>	<p>Page 113</p>	<p>1 Q. I'll add another exhibit to the chat, please.</p> <p>2 This is Exhibit 2062.</p> <p>3 (Exhibit 14 marked for identification.)</p> <p>4 THE WITNESS: Yeah, I don't have that one --</p> <p>5 Q. BY MR. KNOX: Number 11.</p> <p>6 A. Come on, open. Yeah, it's opened. It's a big</p> <p>7 one, is it? Yeah. Okay. I don't think I've got this one.</p> <p>8 Oh, well, I am the custodian, so I must have had it.</p> <p>9 2062. Yeah, I haven't got it printed. It's probably not in</p> <p>10 my --</p> <p>11 Q. Do you see at that last metadata slip sheet for</p> <p>12 Exhibit 2062 where the author's not specified?</p> <p>13 A. It's got custodian, Paul Marston, author. Would</p> <p>14 have been Justin. A lot of them have got nothing specified.</p> <p>15 I don't know what system Justin was using at the time, but</p> <p>16 quite a lot of them have got no author, and they were him.</p> <p>17 Q. Go back up to -- oh, I'm sorry. Go ahead.</p> <p>18 A. Sorry. Go ahead.</p> <p>19 Q. If you could go to page 57 of that exhibit,</p> <p>20 please. And there's a comment in the sidebar there.</p> <p>21 Do you see that?</p> <p>22 A. I'm just getting there. 57, yeah. A comment,</p> <p>23 M16. It's probably me.</p> <p>24 Q. Says, you have again put the global importance and</p> <p>25 global relevance around the wrong way.</p>	<p>Page 115</p>
<p>1 A. Yeah, I've got that.</p> <p>2 Q. It appears to speak about local relevance here.</p> <p>3 Do you see that?</p> <p>4 A. This is the first paragraph. That's why I said my</p> <p>5 comments -- the term "global relevance" does not appear</p> <p>6 anywhere in the document until Section 10, note 9, and there</p> <p>7 is no explanation of what it means... what such a concept</p> <p>8 could mean. In any event, if there is such a thing it seems</p> <p>9 pointless to... yeah.</p> <p>10 What are you asking? What it means? I can't</p> <p>11 remember. I mean, it must have made sense to me at the</p> <p>12 time, but --</p> <p>13 Q. I guess specifically, Dr. Marston, do you recall a</p> <p>14 difference between local relevance and search relevance and</p> <p>15 what --</p> <p>16 A. Not really; no. No, I can't remember. I would</p> <p>17 have lived and breathed it for six months, but that was</p> <p>18 20 years ago, and a lot's happened since then, and no, I</p> <p>19 don't remember the concepts.</p> <p>20 Q. All right.</p> <p>21 A. I know that I understood them then, because I've</p> <p>22 made quite detailed comments on them as we'd gone through,</p> <p>23 but whether Justin remembers them, I don't know. He</p> <p>24 probably does. He's cleverer than me and younger by quite a</p> <p>25 long way. Ha ha.</p>	<p>Page 114</p>	<p>1 What does that mean?</p> <p>2 A. No idea. Can't remember.</p> <p>3 Q. And it appears this is the Algorithm Overview</p> <p>4 section. Do you see that?</p> <p>5 A. It appears what? Sorry.</p> <p>6 Q. This appears to be in the section titled Algorithm</p> <p>7 Overview, Section 9.</p> <p>8 Do you see that?</p> <p>9 A. It is; yes.</p> <p>10 Q. Okay. Can we go down to page 82, please?</p> <p>11 A. Mm-hm.</p> <p>12 Q. The comment is cited to M42. Would that be you?</p> <p>13 A. 62. I think the Ms are all me, as far as I can</p> <p>14 see in this. I'm just getting there. Sorry. 6 -- page 62,</p> <p>15 did you say?</p> <p>16 MR. PADMANABHAN: I think he said 82.</p> <p>17 THE WITNESS: Oh, sorry.</p> <p>18 Q. BY MR. KNOX: Correct. 80 -- 82, please.</p> <p>19 A. Sorry.</p> <p>20 Passed a lot of comments there. 80, 81, 82. Yeah,</p> <p>21 I've got that. Looks as though Jon -- something -- wrote</p> <p>22 some of this, but I'm not sure what some of it adds.</p> <p>23 Yeah, I think -- I think that's a euphemistic English</p> <p>24 way of saying that you don't think it adds anything. But</p> <p>25 it's trying to be polite, because obviously he was Justin's</p>	<p>Page 116</p>

<p>1 employee. So yeah. I don't know what it is -- what it was 2 he wrote. He obviously didn't write the formula. It must 3 be some of the descriptions. 4 I mean, what we were trying to do at this time with 5 Jon was to make it comprehensible to readers to make it -- 6 to clarify -- to clarify terms and to make the various 7 symbols more understandable. I think sometimes he didn't 8 understand what they were doing, and I have said that in 9 some comments. 10 But this one, I don't know exactly which bit it was 11 that -- that he's done. He wouldn't have written the 12 formula, but he -- he may have added some of the 13 description. And I've just said I'm not sure what it adds. 14 Q. I think an example of the terms occurs at page 84. 15 If you'd scroll down to that, please. 16 A. Sure. 17 Q. The first comment there is cited by global 18 relevance. And just a -- a word-type formula there. 19 A. Yeah, I can see it's M43, so I must have made the 20 comment, but what it means now, I can't remember. 21 Q. It -- in that same sidebar comment, M43, it 22 describes -- looks like double ICs and IRCs. Not the local 23 importance and local relevances. 24 Do you see that? 25 A. Yeah, I can see that. What it means, I don't</p>	<p>Page 117</p>	<p>1 (Recess taken from 9:14 a.m. to 9:25 a.m.) 2 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Back on record at 9:25. 3 MR. KNOX: All right. Thanks. 4 Q. BY MR. KNOX: Dr. Marston, I want to direct you 5 back to your declaration, please. If you look at paragraph 6 21. 7 A. 21? Yep. 8 Q. In paragraph, it describes Exhibit 2054, file name 9 BlueSpaceMailSearchforJamesB.doc. 10 Do you see that? 11 A. Which one are you in? Sorry. 12 Q. So I'm reading from paragraph 21 of your 13 declaration, exhibit -- 14 A. Hmm. 15 Q. -- 2031, and there it's referring to another 16 exhibit, 2054. 17 A. 21. 18 Oh, that's Justin -- sorry. I'm looking at the wrong 19 one. 20 Yeah, the James B thing. Yeah. 21 Q. Do you recall who James B is? 22 A. I'm afraid not; no. 23 Q. Okay. I'm going to load another exhibit in the 24 chat, please. This is Exhibit 2064. Think we're on 25 Exhibit 12.</p>	<p>Page 119</p>
<p>1 know, but I see it. 2 Q. Do you think -- strike that. 3 Is this an example of terminology you were deciding 4 on? 5 A. I honestly can't remember. I know I keep saying 6 that, but I can't help it. You know, it's 20 years ago, and 7 I haven't looked at it since about November 2005, and we're 8 now in January 2026. So I can't remember. I mean, at the 9 time, it was all very relevant to me, ICs and IRC and all 10 the rest of it. But now -- I can't explain what I meant by 11 that. But obviously, Justin will have understood it at the 12 time. 13 Justin, at the end of the day, was the driving force 14 behind this, and so he would have taken the comments that 15 Jon made and I counter-made or whatever in deciding whether 16 something should be done about it in the documentation. 17 It's particularly about defining exactly the 18 terminology, as you say. But whether it went beyond that, I 19 can't remember. 20 Q. Okay. Dr. Marston, would you like a break? 21 A. Well, we could have five minutes, if you like; 22 yeah. 23 MR. KNOX: Absolutely. Yeah. If we could go off the 24 record, please. 25 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off record at 9:14 a.m.</p>	<p>Page 118</p>	<p>1 (Exhibit 15 marked for identification.) 2 THE WITNESS: 64. 16. Alterations to documents. Is 3 that it? 4 That's some -- 16, so that's 64. Yeah, it's got a 5 diagram on it. 6 Q. BY MR. KNOX: In that first sentence, Dr. Marston, 7 states, this paper contains the essential summary of what I 8 think I agreed with Justin. I'm sending it separately for 9 you to look at, but will also incorporate it in the 10 document. 11 Do you see where it says that? 12 A. Yeah. 13 Q. I'm just curious in that sentence who the "you" 14 is? 15 A. I'm not sure either. I think it's probably the 16 plural "you." 17 Q. Do you think that -- 18 A. -- the document -- yeah, that was mine. I suspect 19 that the "you" will be Justin and Jon Fernyhough, because I 20 would say that. I would say, "Well, I agree with Justin, so 21 I'm sending it to you," meaning you, Jon and Justin. 22 But I didn't have any separate interaction, if you 23 like, with Jon, other than, you know, through and with 24 Justin. So it wouldn't be as though Jon and I were somehow 25 discussing it and Justin wasn't involved. That is not how</p>	<p>Page 120</p>

<p>1 it happened.</p> <p>2 But sometimes, unfortunately, in the English</p> <p>3 language -- had I been writing in Elizabethan English,</p> <p>4 there's a difference between "thee" and "you" which is very</p> <p>5 clear. In the English language, unfortunately, you can be</p> <p>6 singular or plural, and sometimes -- this isn't the only</p> <p>7 place. There's a note somewhere where I also say, "Justin</p> <p>8 has said this, and I'm sending this to you." But I don't</p> <p>9 mean that Jon is going to act independently to do this. I</p> <p>10 mean that between them, they'll have to do it.</p> <p>11 Q. So if I understand correctly, Dr. Marston, when</p> <p>12 you use the identifier "you," it could be plural --</p> <p>13 A. Yeah.</p> <p>14 Q. -- and include Justin, not exclude Justin?</p> <p>15 A. Yes -- oh, yes. Absolutely.</p> <p>16 Q. -- is that right -- okay.</p> <p>17 A. Because as I say, I had -- I had no independent</p> <p>18 relationship with Jon. I didn't work for BlueSpace. So all</p> <p>19 the communications were really with -- Justin was the key</p> <p>20 kind of driver, both of the terminology, and, in the end,</p> <p>21 the formula I'd written. So yeah, it would be plural.</p> <p>22 Q. Looking back at paragraph 21, you state about</p> <p>23 halfway through, I believe that the comments in red are</p> <p>24 mine.</p> <p>25 Do you see that?</p>	<p>Page 121</p> <p>1 some. I don't know.</p> <p>2 Sorry. I don't know why it's not doing this, but.</p> <p>3 Q. If helpful, if you, I think, click Download, and</p> <p>4 then just double-click that same icon, I think that'll open</p> <p>5 it.</p> <p>6 A. Oh. It doesn't. I put Save, and then -- let's</p> <p>7 see if it's opened it now. I don't know. 2062. Oh, dear.</p> <p>8 Oh, open file. Here we are. Okay. Got it now. 2065; yes.</p> <p>9 I've got that -- sorry.</p> <p>10 I also have 2069, which is the much more detailed</p> <p>11 JFPM6.</p> <p>12 Q. On 2065, at page 31, do you see the comment there</p> <p>13 to JF10?</p> <p>14 A. Let me just find it. Page 31. This is on</p> <p>15 Section 7, isn't it?</p> <p>16 Q. Yes.</p> <p>17 A. Yeah. Yes, I've got that.</p> <p>18 Q. Do you see where it states, also, suggest getting</p> <p>19 Yul and Debs to review this section.</p> <p>20 Do you know who they are --</p> <p>21 A. Yes, I can see that. Who are they -- I have no</p> <p>22 idea. I presume they must be people working for Justin, but</p> <p>23 I don't know who Yul and Deb were. I don't know whether</p> <p>24 Justin asked them, as he said, to review this section. We</p> <p>25 don't seem to have had any replies from a Yul or a Deb that</p>
<p>Page 122</p> <p>1 A. Yes, this is the James B one. Yeah.</p> <p>2 The trouble is, I don't know -- I don't remember who</p> <p>3 James B was, if I ever knew, and certainly neither Justin or</p> <p>4 I seem to have had anything with a file which had been</p> <p>5 same -- saved by someone who could have been a James B. So</p> <p>6 I just don't remember. It may have been some contact Justin</p> <p>7 had or a -- maybe he met him in a pub in Austin. I don't</p> <p>8 know. But we didn't have any -- we have no extant</p> <p>9 communication from a James B back, and, you know, so I can't</p> <p>10 really say what this was about, unfortunately.</p> <p>11 Q. Okay. I'm going to load another exhibit, please.</p> <p>12 This is Exhibit 2065.</p> <p>13 A. Yeah, that's JFP M2. Yeah.</p> <p>14 Q. I think that's number 13 today.</p> <p>15 A. Is it? Yeah. Okay.</p> <p>16 (Exhibit 16 marked for identification.)</p> <p>17 THE WITNESS: Yes, I know this one, and I have got --</p> <p>18 it's very similar to the later one with a few exceptions.</p> <p>19 Q. BY MR. KNOX: If you could go to page 31 of that</p> <p>20 document, please.</p> <p>21 A. Sorry? Yeah, I will do.</p> <p>22 I just want to find PM6, which is 21, so. I'll</p> <p>23 attempt to put this up, if it works, which it might do.</p> <p>24 Come on, open.</p> <p>25 It's being obstinate again. Okay. I'm going to close</p>	<p>Page 124</p> <p>1 were saved by me. Whether Justin's got any, I don't know.</p> <p>2 You'd have to ask him. I -- I mentioned he would know who</p> <p>3 they were. I guess they were probably people who were also</p> <p>4 working for BlueSpace.</p> <p>5 Q. And do you see the red text at the bottom of that</p> <p>6 same comment?</p> <p>7 States, go along with both those. Neither involve me</p> <p>8 in any work.</p> <p>9 A. It's a lighthearted comment, because I'd spent a</p> <p>10 lot of time working through these documents making comments,</p> <p>11 so it's a lighthearted comment, really intended for Justin,</p> <p>12 saying, "Well, go ahead. Ask them, because it won't involve</p> <p>13 me doing anything."</p> <p>14 I don't think you can read a great deal into that.</p> <p>15 It's just the sort of thing that -- I'm afraid my sense of</p> <p>16 humor is a bit like that, so it's -- it's a bit of a</p> <p>17 flippant comment, really, I'm saying, for Justin to say, go</p> <p>18 ahead and get it reviewed.</p> <p>19 I mean, obviously, had they made extensive comments on</p> <p>20 it, it could have involved me, but the actual review process</p> <p>21 would not have involved me, because it would have been</p> <p>22 organized by Justin, because I didn't know -- even know who</p> <p>23 they were.</p> <p>24 Q. And just to confirm, the -- the red text was</p> <p>25 authored by you?</p>

<p>1 A. Yeah.</p> <p>2 Q. Okay. Looking down at page 36, please --</p> <p>3 A. Mm-hm.</p> <p>4 Q. -- there's more red text that states, you need to</p> <p>5 review this. Not my area.</p> <p>6 Is that yours?</p> <p>7 A. I'll just find it in my written copy.</p> <p>8 Yes, I think, again, the "you" is plural there, to</p> <p>9 Justin and -- it's talking about the amount of storage</p> <p>10 that's needed, and I couldn't have answered that one.</p> <p>11 I mean, I think it's the sort of query which now would</p> <p>12 no longer apply, because storage is so cheap. I mean, the</p> <p>13 only thing is that in the end, the planet may overheat</p> <p>14 because there's too much storage, but it's not a problem of</p> <p>15 size.</p> <p>16 But at the time, that was really Justin's area to</p> <p>17 think about, whether the storage would be sufficient that he</p> <p>18 had for BlueSpace. And with -- with Jon, presumably, who --</p> <p>19 well, who made the comment in the first place about the size</p> <p>20 of the matrix that you'd need to do it.</p> <p>21 But the "you" is -- is clearly plural there, again, to</p> <p>22 Jon and to Justin. "You need to sort it out."</p> <p>23 Q. And the JF11 there -- would that be Jon</p> <p>24 Fernyhough?</p> <p>25 A. Yeah.</p>	<p>Page 125</p> <p>1 to have that one. No, I haven't got that page printed out</p> <p>2 for 2069. But it looks as though it's just correcting the</p> <p>3 figure number; that's all. Is that what you're asking?</p> <p>4 Q. Yes. And do you recall what need to be corrected</p> <p>5 there?</p> <p>6 A. Well, no, but Figure 21 is crossed out, and I</p> <p>7 think -- I don't know. It may be that there was a -- a meta</p> <p>8 connection between the two that -- no, I don't know. I</p> <p>9 don't know why that's been crossed out. It looks similar to</p> <p>10 the earlier one, so I suspect that in 2069, it will have</p> <p>11 been adjusted to just read Figure 21. I don't have it in</p> <p>12 front of me at the moment, so --</p> <p>13 Q. Okay.</p> <p>14 A. -- I can check if you want.</p> <p>15 Q. No, that's fine. Actually, going to page 65,</p> <p>16 please.</p> <p>17 A. Yeah.</p> <p>18 Q. There's a comment there from P18. Would this be</p> <p>19 your comment?</p> <p>20 A. Let me look.</p> <p>21 I'll have a look at this one. See what I've got for</p> <p>22 that. This is against -- 10.4 point something or other.</p> <p>23 10.4.2.</p> <p>24 Don't know why it would suddenly be P, but -- unless</p> <p>25 it was PM.</p>
<p>Page 126</p> <p>1 Q. Do you know whether the magenta-colored text --</p> <p>2 whether that would belong to Jon Fernyhough?</p> <p>3 A. That would have been me, the red -- the red color.</p> <p>4 Q. Where it states, just to confirm --</p> <p>5 A. Oh, the -- the text --</p> <p>6 Q. Correct. Yeah.</p> <p>7 A. The magenta-colored text has disappeared in J --</p> <p>8 JFP6. It's all black, so I don't know whether by that it's</p> <p>9 been accepted or what's happened. Well, let me look.</p> <p>10 Figure 8, Figure 10. I don't know why that's crossed out.</p> <p>11 The extraneous text has disappeared by J -- JFPM6, so</p> <p>12 I presume it was just -- somehow it had been duplicated too</p> <p>13 much there and -- and it was incorrect.</p> <p>14 Q. And just for the record, please, the -- you had</p> <p>15 said JFPM6. Which exhibit is that?</p> <p>16 A. PM6 is EX2069.</p> <p>17 Q. Okay. Thank you. Just another question on</p> <p>18 page 58 of Exhibit 2065. There's a graphic there.</p> <p>19 Do you see that?</p> <p>20 A. 58. Long way down. Okay. Sorry I'm a bit slow.</p> <p>21 58. It's got figure -- Figure 21. It's probably the</p> <p>22 same on -- I haven't got -- I have got 58, actually. So</p> <p>23 it's after this nice diagram. There's a section where it...</p> <p>24 Process flow.</p> <p>25 I -- I suspect that's a similar issue. I don't seem</p>	<p>Page 128</p> <p>1 I'd probably have to look at some -- EX2069 to see. I</p> <p>2 think it will have gone by then, so it probably was saved.</p> <p>3 Q. Okay.</p> <p>4 A. I can't think that anyone else would have been P</p> <p>5 than me, but why it's suddenly P there, I don't know. Isn't</p> <p>6 P anywhere else in the comments.</p> <p>7 Q. Scrolling briefly, I don't see another P.</p> <p>8 A. No, I don't know. I don't know there's any other</p> <p>9 Ps around, so I don't know -- I don't know why it's suddenly</p> <p>10 P. It seems to be an added paragraph, but I can't think of</p> <p>11 anyone else that would have been involved, but there we are.</p> <p>12 Don't know.</p> <p>13 Q. And then, one more question on this document,</p> <p>14 please. Page 68.</p> <p>15 A. Yeah.</p> <p>16 Q. Comment to what I presume is Jon Fernyhough, JF21.</p> <p>17 And just wanted to know whether that red text in that</p> <p>18 comment is yours.</p> <p>19 A. I think it would have been; yeah.</p> <p>20 Q. Okay. Let me go ahead and pull up Exhibit 2070.</p> <p>21 A. Jon -- Justin.</p> <p>22 Q. Please. I think this is number 14.</p> <p>23 A. 2070 -- yeah. Okay.</p> <p>24 (Exhibit 17 marked for identification.)</p> <p>25 Q. BY MR. KNOX: And I presume, Dr. Marston, these</p>

<p>Page 129</p> <p>1 are your comments to Justin and Jon; is that correct?</p> <p>2 A. Yeah, they will be.</p> <p>3 Q. And --</p> <p>4 A. And -- spelled his name right on that one. Yeah.</p> <p>5 Q. Okay. Sorry about that. And this appears to be</p> <p>6 October 10th, 2005; is that right?</p> <p>7 A. Come on. Open. Yeah, it's opened now.</p> <p>8 Yes, it is. It's got that at the top of the page,</p> <p>9 actually, as well as the metadata.</p> <p>10 Q. And it mentions a revised version of the relevance</p> <p>11 document.</p> <p>12 Do you know whether that's referring to the larger</p> <p>13 multisection document that we've looked at several times or</p> <p>14 if that's a smaller subset piece of that overall document?</p> <p>15 A. I don't remember. I'm sorry.</p> <p>16 Q. Okay. And do you recall -- in the next sentence,</p> <p>17 it states, I got fed up with retaining the alterations as</p> <p>18 marked, so accepted them all.</p> <p>19 Would you recall which alteration -- alterations you</p> <p>20 might have accepted?</p> <p>21 A. You've got to be kidding me. No -- no, I don't</p> <p>22 remember.</p> <p>23 Q. And is your --</p> <p>24 A. I mean, obviously -- sorry. I was going to say,</p> <p>25 obviously, it's me, because it's got my name at the bottom,</p>	<p>Page 131</p> <p>1 So what was the question again?</p> <p>2 Q. I -- really, whether or not those are</p> <p>3 alternatives.</p> <p>4 A. Well, I -- I wouldn't have decided that. I mean,</p> <p>5 whether -- whether they were alternatives for the system or</p> <p>6 alternatives which the user could de -- could decide</p> <p>7 between. I didn't say -- I didn't have -- specified that</p> <p>8 there. I just made the point that, you know, some decision</p> <p>9 needs to be made about it.</p> <p>10 Q. Okay. And looking a little farther down in the</p> <p>11 document, it starts, you will see some other macro changes</p> <p>12 in sections, EG, the deletion of the stages part in</p> <p>13 Section 10 and changes instead to the same process in 11.</p> <p>14 Do you see that?</p> <p>15 A. Well, yeah. I mean, what it meant -- if you're</p> <p>16 going to ask me that, I haven't a clue. I mean, it was</p> <p>17 long -- long time ago. But at the time, I was living,</p> <p>18 eating, and breathing the system, and it would have all been</p> <p>19 very clear. And so I was able to make those kind of changes</p> <p>20 and send them for Justin, obviously, ultimately, to approve,</p> <p>21 because he would be the -- the ultimate judge. But what</p> <p>22 they were now, I -- I have no idea. I can't remember.</p> <p>23 Q. It appears, at least, that these changes would</p> <p>24 apply to Sections 10 and 11. Is that your --</p> <p>25 THE REPORTER: What was the answer, please?</p>
<p>Page 130</p> <p>1 and I'm writing to Justin and Jon, which is what I always</p> <p>2 did. Of course, it always went to both of them. And I</p> <p>3 think probably there were some very trivial alterations,</p> <p>4 which I thought, "Well, rather than marking them, we'll just</p> <p>5 accept them." So I did that, from what I could read there.</p> <p>6 Q. A little bit farther down, it describes the idea</p> <p>7 that cognate relevance should be recomputed when the user</p> <p>8 refreshes or actions in his mail, not on a periodic</p> <p>9 review -- do you see that?</p> <p>10 A. Are you on the same -- the same document?</p> <p>11 Q. Same document; yes, please. It's the third</p> <p>12 paragraph down, in about the second sentence. Excuse me --</p> <p>13 the third sentence in.</p> <p>14 A. The yellow highlights relate particularly to my</p> <p>15 insertion of the idea.</p> <p>16 Q. Correct.</p> <p>17 A. Yeah. Okay.</p> <p>18 Q. These seem to be alternatives; is that right?</p> <p>19 A. Well, I don't know whether they're alternatives.</p> <p>20 I don't know whether the user would choose or whether there</p> <p>21 was some combination of those. You know, I mean, obviously,</p> <p>22 there are different ways of doing it, but I can't remember</p> <p>23 what they eventually decided. But it's really just talking</p> <p>24 about, you know, how often do you recompute what the score's</p> <p>25 going to be?</p>	<p>Page 132</p> <p>1 THE WITNESS: To what -- that it appears to be -- it</p> <p>2 says, the deletion in stages part in Section 10 and changes</p> <p>3 instead to the same process in 11. So it's -- it's really</p> <p>4 altering, as far as I can see -- it's altering the way in</p> <p>5 which the thing is presented.</p> <p>6 I mean, that's a standard process when you're writing</p> <p>7 a book, which I've done a number of times, you know, and you</p> <p>8 can have a section and you think, "Well, that section might</p> <p>9 be better later or might be better earlier," and you can</p> <p>10 move stuff around, which is very convenient with word</p> <p>11 processors.</p> <p>12 When I started writing, we had to use Cow Gum and</p> <p>13 sticky paper. It was harder, but it's very easy with --</p> <p>14 with kind of word processing facility to move different bits</p> <p>15 around to make it clearer and easier to read, and that seems</p> <p>16 to be mostly what I've been doing there.</p> <p>17 Q. BY MR. KNOX: And below that, it states, I hope</p> <p>18 the formulas are now consistent -- though nothing is</p> <p>19 guaranteed.</p> <p>20 Do you recall what you might have meant by that?</p> <p>21 A. Well, nothing in life is guaranteed, apart from</p> <p>22 death and taxes, so I would have been, if you like, cautious</p> <p>23 in saying it's definitely now perfect, but what I've been</p> <p>24 trying to do is to make the formulas totally consistent and</p> <p>25 understandable to people. So "nothing is guaranteed" is</p>

<p>1 a -- a lighthearted way of saying, I'm fallible. You know, Page 133</p> <p>2 I might have made a mistake.</p> <p>3 Q. Do you recall from working with Justin whether you</p> <p>4 reviewed the sections you wrote or other sections as well?</p> <p>5 A. No, I would have reviewed them all. Yeah. I'd</p> <p>6 made suggestions to changing even -- on one of the</p> <p>7 documents, I've got -- I mean, I can't remember what it was</p> <p>8 about, but I remember saying, "This diagram's misleading.</p> <p>9 You should change this in such a way, or, you know, the</p> <p>10 terms need refining."</p> <p>11 So I didn't only make comments at that time on the</p> <p>12 statistical formula. I was also involved with him in trying</p> <p>13 to see how much of it made sense.</p> <p>14 I didn't understand all of it, because a lot of it was</p> <p>15 to do with the way that he was trying to structure the whole</p> <p>16 of the TransMail system. But I would certainly have made</p> <p>17 comments on different things, and not just the formula, but</p> <p>18 the terminology and diagrams and how it's presented.</p> <p>19 Q. Would Sections 10 and 11 need to be consistent to</p> <p>20 implement your statistics on a computer?</p> <p>21 A. That's an impossible question for me to answer.</p> <p>22 What -- you mean that without changing it, that it wouldn't</p> <p>23 work, so at this point, the whole thing wouldn't have</p> <p>24 worked? Well, I find that -- I mean, we're talking here</p> <p>25 about -- we're -- we're talking about October, aren't we? I</p>	<p>1 I've got them, anyway. What is it -- 2071? Page 135</p> <p>2 Q. BY MR. KNOX: 2071; right.</p> <p>3 A. What number is that -- that's 26 -- see if I --</p> <p>4 yeah. It's a very short thing, isn't it? Is this -- oh,</p> <p>5 2071, was it?</p> <p>6 Q. 2071; correct. It's three pages.</p> <p>7 A. Okay. I could have done with the -- the TransMail</p> <p>8 system to sort my bits of paper out, but unfortunately, it</p> <p>9 wasn't available.</p> <p>10 I've got it in front of me now; yeah. It's got some</p> <p>11 blue and some black stuff in it, doesn't it? And it's</p> <p>12 comments just from me to Justin and Jon.</p> <p>13 Q. And, Dr. Marston, to --</p> <p>14 A. Sorry?</p> <p>15 Q. Sorry. The last page, it looks like this</p> <p>16 document's dated October 15th, 2025; is that right?</p> <p>17 A. Yeah. They're both -- they're both dated that.</p> <p>18 Q. And would the author and last saved by, where it</p> <p>19 states, Marston only -- would that be you?</p> <p>20 A. Yes.</p> <p>21 Q. Okay. Going back up to page 2, it's the last two</p> <p>22 paragraphs, and it states, thinking about it, actually the</p> <p>23 hybrid system-4 seems to me to be the best. Obviously I</p> <p>24 don't know how easy it would be to program --</p> <p>25 A. Yeah.</p>
<p>1 mean, the dates at the top, of course, is the English way of Page 134</p> <p>2 writing it. So that would have been the 14th of October.</p> <p>3 No, I think it's unlikely that it wouldn't have worked</p> <p>4 at all. But obviously, I wanted to try to make the formulas</p> <p>5 seem consistent -- totally consistent. Whether it would</p> <p>6 have worked to the same degree without the changes, I don't</p> <p>7 know, but I -- I think it would have certainly worked.</p> <p>8 They were not that radical, the changes. You know, a</p> <p>9 lot of them were altering the order to make it simpler for</p> <p>10 someone to follow, and -- you know, and maybe changing the</p> <p>11 wording in some of them. It's the sort of thing you do in a</p> <p>12 book.</p> <p>13 If you said, you know, "In the third-before-last</p> <p>14 version of your book, you know, Science and Christian Faith,</p> <p>15 would anybody have been able to read it before you altered</p> <p>16 the sections round?" The answer is, yes, of course they</p> <p>17 would. But it would have been harder to read, and the aim</p> <p>18 in writing anything is to make it as easy to read and clear</p> <p>19 as possible.</p> <p>20 Q. Okay. Let's go to Exhibit 2071, please.</p> <p>21 A. This is the comments to Justin and Jon; yeah.</p> <p>22 Q. Correct.</p> <p>23 (Exhibit 18 marked for identification.)</p> <p>24 THE WITNESS: Yeah, okay. I can see if the computer</p> <p>25 will listen to me this time. You never know, do you?</p>	<p>1 Q. -- but because the two phases are common to that Page 136</p> <p>2 mail for all recipients it ought to be possible.</p> <p>3 A. Yes.</p> <p>4 Q. Anyway, you need to make a decision and then I can</p> <p>5 alter the document accordingly.</p> <p>6 You see that; right?</p> <p>7 A. Yes.</p> <p>8 Q. Do you know in this instance who the "you" is</p> <p>9 again?</p> <p>10 A. Oh. Well, it'll be Justin and I think still Jon</p> <p>11 at this stage. I think he was still involved. But</p> <p>12 certainly -- yeah, because it's to Jon and Justin. So the</p> <p>13 "you" would be Justin and Jon.</p> <p>14 Q. And --</p> <p>15 A. That's why -- it says, comments to Justin and Jon,</p> <p>16 doesn't it?</p> <p>17 I mean, ultimately, it would be Justin that decided.</p> <p>18 It was -- Jon was his employee. But, you know, I presume</p> <p>19 that they would discuss it and Justin would make a decision.</p> <p>20 I don't know. You'd have to ask Justin how much influence</p> <p>21 Jon had. I don't know, you know. That was up to them.</p> <p>22 But all I was doing there is saying, well, you -- you</p> <p>23 have got different ways of doing it. You know -- the</p> <p>24 system -- you'll have to decide the system which is -- makes</p> <p>25 more sense to you. But "you" plural.</p>

<p>Page 137</p> <p>1 Q. For the "you" plural, referring to the decision, 2 who would need to make a decision?</p> <p>3 A. Well, Justin.</p> <p>4 Q. Okay.</p> <p>5 A. Justin's company. Jon was working for Justin. If 6 he didn't do what Justin said, he would have been looking 7 for another job, probably. Although Justin is not like 8 that, really, but, you know, it's not how it -- not how it 9 works.</p> <p>10 Q. Would Jon have been the one responsible for the 11 programming?</p> <p>12 A. He was a coder. Justin was not a coder. And I'm 13 certainly not a coder, so the person that was actually 14 implementing the patent would -- would have been Jon, for -- 15 for the purpose of Blue -- of BlueSpace and TransMail. But 16 that's not the same as designing the -- the concept and -- 17 and the patent, which was, you know -- was -- was then, if 18 you like, put into practice. I don't know what the legal 19 term is, but it -- I'm not a lawyer, but.</p> <p>20 You know, it was -- it was actually put into -- to 21 practice. That would -- that would be the idea, with -- 22 with Jon doing it for BlueSpace and for TransMail.</p> <p>23 Q. Okay. And then it describes, I can alter the 24 document accordingly.</p> <p>25 That's referring to you --</p>	<p>Page 139</p> <p>1 thing, and it was his vision to patent it. I didn't care 2 whether it was patented or not.</p> <p>3 But when he said, "Well, I want to patent it," I said, 4 "Sure, that's fine." You know, and I didn't want fame and 5 fortune or career enhancement from it. If it was going to 6 help his business to patent it, which he thought it was, 7 then I would be happy to go along with it and put my name 8 down as the co-author of the patent.</p> <p>9 But it was always Justin who was the person that made 10 the decisions as to what went in and what didn't at any 11 stage of it. And then, the final, you know, submission.</p> <p>12 Q. So just so that I understand, Dr. Marston, the 13 document that you're referring to in this last sentence -- 14 is that the same as this Exhibit 2071 or are you referring 15 to a different document -- for example, the longer BlueSpace 16 working document?</p> <p>17 A. Well, it -- sorry. It would have been the longer 18 BlueSpace one, I think. But where that's gone and why it's 19 not there, I don't know. I mean, I haven't got it. It may 20 be that he didn't take me -- Justin may have decided to make 21 the decision himself, and that's quite likely. So, you 22 know, all I know is -- is that I have the final one, 2072, 23 which is the document which was there in November that year, 24 and that was basically the one that was going to be put into 25 the patent.</p>
<p>Page 138</p> <p>1 MR. PADMANABHAN: I'm sorry. I was muted. I 2 apologize. I didn't realize I was muted. On that last 3 question, I -- I objected to -- under Rule 601, 602, and 4 611.</p> <p>5 THE WITNESS: Okay. Well --</p> <p>6 MR. PADMANABHAN: Sorry about that.</p> <p>7 THE WITNESS: I didn't mind answering it, but anyway. 8 That's okay.</p> <p>9 Q. BY MR. KNOX: And then, Dr. Marston, describes -- 10 then I can alter the document accordingly.</p> <p>11 Is that referring to a separate document from this 12 exhibit --</p> <p>13 A. Oh, no, no, no -- no, it wouldn't be -- sorry. 14 Sorry. I didn't mean to interrupt.</p> <p>15 It wouldn't have been a separate document; no. It 16 would -- I mean, I was collaborating with Justin, so, you 17 know, we passed documents back and forward. I don't think I 18 did, because I think he must have made a decision, and, you 19 know, the last one, 2072, which is a bit later. It's in 20 November.</p> <p>21 He's incorporated whatever he wanted to in that for 22 the final patent, and as I have tried to explain -- I mean, 23 Justin is the driving force in it and the inventor for the 24 whole thing, because it was his idea in the first place, and 25 it was his sort of vision, if you like, to construct this</p>	<p>Page 140</p> <p>1 But obviously, there was a -- a bit of a break, 2 because, you know, I mean, the Americans celebrate 3 Christmas, or sort of, and New Year, so I presume that there 4 was some break there and the actual submission didn't happen 5 until early in January 2006. But any alterations from there 6 would have been made by Justin. As far as I can remember or 7 have any records of, I didn't make any further alterations 8 to anything.</p> <p>9 Although I did save the 2072, the BlueSpace -- JM 10 06/11/05, which is -- that would have been the English way 11 round of putting it, which is the 6th of November 2005, and 12 JM would have indicated Justin. And he sent it to me, and I 13 saved it, and I don't think I made any alterations to it. I 14 can't remember without looking at it.</p> <p>15 Q. Okay. Let's see. Dr. Marston, I'm going to go 16 back to your declaration and paragraph 11.</p> <p>17 A. Okay.</p> <p>18 Q. And there, it simply states for your review that 19 you had reviewed the declarations of Justin Marston, and 20 there's three different declarations listed there on three 21 different dates. Do you see that --</p> <p>22 A. Yeah, I've gone through and read them, but -- 23 yeah.</p> <p>24 Q. If you'd like to refer in Justin's declaration, 25 Exhibit 2030, paragraph 59 --</p>

<p>1 A. Which one of his is this?</p> <p>2 Q. This is Exhibit 2030.</p> <p>3 A. What -- what date?</p> <p>4 Q. The date I have is November 4th, 2025 --</p> <p>5 A. All right. I've got September, so -- yeah. Okay.</p> <p>6 Q. And in this document, in paragraph 59, he mentions</p> <p>7 Rick Turner.</p> <p>8 Are --</p> <p>9 A. Yes, he does.</p> <p>10 Q. -- do you know who Rick Turner is?</p> <p>11 A. No, I never knew who Rick Turner was, but he --</p> <p>12 he -- I believe he was -- I understood from Justin --</p> <p>13 because when I looked at the files, I said, "Who on earth's</p> <p>14 Rick Turner?" He's somebody who was briefly employed by</p> <p>15 Justin. Not as a statistician, but in -- in some management</p> <p>16 role, and he made various comments, which were a bit kind of</p> <p>17 random, really, as some of them didn't understand the</p> <p>18 system. But he made some comments in the file, which are</p> <p>19 labeled as -- where is it -- actually, I haven't got them</p> <p>20 here. But -- sorry. No --</p> <p>21 Q. I can drop that in the chat, Dr. Marston. It's</p> <p>22 Exhibit 2048 --</p> <p>23 A. It's 2052, notes on search documents from Rick</p> <p>24 Turner. Yeah.</p> <p>25 But I don't know who he was, because I never met him,</p>	<p>Page 141</p> <p>1 A. Sounds reasonable. Yeah. It's very early. Yeah.</p> <p>2 Yes, it's -- no, it's not that early. It's September.</p> <p>3 Yeah. I think it was before I -- I actually did the -- the</p> <p>4 '09 one. But anyway -- yes. Okay. And he actually says, I</p> <p>5 have not yet had time to read the new stuff from the maths</p> <p>6 guy, so will leave any comment on the new math out of this</p> <p>7 document.</p> <p>8 I think that's referring to the revisions that I'd</p> <p>9 made between August and September, that he hasn't had them</p> <p>10 or read them yet. So Justin must have told him that they'd</p> <p>11 been made. But he hadn't read the latest version. He'd</p> <p>12 only read the very early two -- the August 2004 version.</p> <p>13 Q. Thank you. Looking a little bit farther down on</p> <p>14 page 1, he describes several mathematical concepts. For</p> <p>15 example, Kalman filters --</p> <p>16 A. Yeah.</p> <p>17 Q. -- Wigner-Ville, I think, or Ville, transform;</p> <p>18 Fourier-based methods; Bayesian methods -- are those all</p> <p>19 familiar to you?</p> <p>20 A. Well, Bayesian is -- is quite a -- well, it's -- I</p> <p>21 mean, I was taught by one of the early Bayesian</p> <p>22 statisticians at LSE. I didn't think they were particularly</p> <p>23 relevant, and they didn't feature in what we did, so we</p> <p>24 didn't adopt any of them.</p> <p>25 I think what happened was is that he'd obviously done</p>
<p>Page 142</p> <p>1 and I never had any contact with him. I -- I had -- I think</p> <p>2 I made some comments. That's all.</p> <p>3 Q. But my understanding is, Rick Turner worked at</p> <p>4 BlueSpace?</p> <p>5 A. That's what I understand. You know, I -- I think</p> <p>6 that is true; yeah. Justin -- Justin -- that's what Justin</p> <p>7 said. I mean, I didn't know, because I wasn't at BlueSpace,</p> <p>8 but that's who he says Rick Turner was, and from what he</p> <p>9 said, he wasn't employed that long with BlueSpace.</p> <p>10 Q. And so you never spoke with Rick Turner directly?</p> <p>11 A. I never had any contact with him.</p> <p>12 Q. Okay. I dropped Exhibit 2048 into the chat.</p> <p>13 Think that's number 15 for today.</p> <p>14 (Exhibit 19 marked for identification.)</p> <p>15 THE WITNESS: Okay. Oh, that's just the Rick Turner</p> <p>16 one, is it?</p> <p>17 Q. BY MR. KNOX: Correct.</p> <p>18 A. Okay. Open file -- yeah.</p> <p>19 Q. And if you scroll to the last page, Dr. Marston,</p> <p>20 page 5 --</p> <p>21 A. Yeah. Yeah --</p> <p>22 Q. -- you'll see the author, Rick Turner; correct?</p> <p>23 A. I received it and saved it; yeah. Yes.</p> <p>24 Q. Okay. And that date I see is September 13th,</p> <p>25 2004?</p>	<p>Page 144</p> <p>1 some math, so he was basically thinking of all the</p> <p>2 statistical terms that he could remember and throwing them</p> <p>3 out as possibly relevant. It didn't really affect the</p> <p>4 development of the thing. I didn't say, "Oh, yes, Bayesian</p> <p>5 methods. I'll put that in."</p> <p>6 So they're just general kind of comments that he's</p> <p>7 made. General comments on the maths. And solving linear</p> <p>8 equations and so -- so on. So -- yeah. So he's just making</p> <p>9 some general practicality issues, comments, odds and ends,</p> <p>10 and so on. So it's a set of thoughts from it.</p> <p>11 I don't know whether Justin asked him to make them or</p> <p>12 not, but anyway, he's made them, and I read them, but I</p> <p>13 don't think they affected much.</p> <p>14 Q. And just one more question on those methods. You</p> <p>15 see on page 2, he used similar things, like the -- the</p> <p>16 Gauss-Seidel algorithm which we spoke about before, the</p> <p>17 Cholesky or Householder transform methods -- are those just</p> <p>18 typical statistical algorithms or is there anything more</p> <p>19 tuned to relevance in those?</p> <p>20 A. Let me read it. Description of matrix...</p> <p>21 condition -- yeah, that's possible... Algorithms playing --</p> <p>22 yeah -- okay. Converging into something like successive</p> <p>23 overrelaxation...</p> <p>24 Well, I didn't -- I didn't develop any of that, but --</p> <p>25 what's the question again? Sorry.</p>

<p>1 Q. I -- at a high level, Dr. Marston, do you 2 recognize all those types of statistical methods? 3 A. Which one are we talking about? 4 Q. Specifically Gauss-Seidel, and farther down in the 5 last paragraph, it describes Cholesky or Householder 6 transform methods. 7 A. What's it saying... Well, that's all -- I don't 8 know what the tran -- those particular transforms are, but 9 there are various things you can do, and trying to reduce it 10 to -- reduce the sparse matrix -- I mean, those are standard 11 kind of issues that you can adopt. Yeah. 12 I mean, none of that appeared in the final thing, as 13 far as I remember. I didn't actually do anything with this. 14 And I think shortly after that, he didn't work for Justin 15 anymore, so -- you know, disappeared off the -- out of the 16 system. 17 Q. Do you recall, just because these ones are named, 18 whether any of these specifically invaded into the patent? 19 A. Whether they were what? Sorry. 20 Q. Whether they were incorporated into the patent? 21 A. No. 22 Q. You don't recall -- 23 A. I didn't really do anything with this. I don't 24 recall, but I -- I don't believe I did; no. I mean, as I 25 say, he was throwing out some ideas on the off chance that</p>	<p>Page 145</p>	<p>1 disappeared. 2 But I have no other informations about who he was or 3 what his background was or anything. He's only a contact 4 that came through Justin. 5 Q. Okay. And one other exhibit I'd like to bring up, 6 please, is Exhibit 2050. Drop that in. 7 A. This is Tim Couper? Yeah, it is. 8 Q. That's right. And I don't -- do you have this 9 exhibit hard copy? 10 A. I will. Yeah, I can -- I can look it up. It's -- 11 Q. Otherwise, it's in the chat, too. Think this is 12 number 16 for today. 13 (Exhibit 20 marked for identification.) 14 THE WITNESS: Probably, yeah. See if it's in my -- 15 let's see. My system of finding out who's what. 16 Yeah, I have it. This is Tim Couper; yeah. And 17 his -- yeah. It's -- again, he's the author and I'm the 18 custodian. I saved it and -- he's made some comments and 19 I've made some responses in blue. 20 Q. BY MR. KNOX: Thank you. So the responses in blue 21 are yours? 22 A. Yes. 23 Q. And do you recall what Tim Couper's role was? 24 A. I've no idea. Justin will have told you who he 25 was. He was a -- he would have been employed by Justin, I</p>
<p>1 something might strike a chord, but it didn't particularly, 2 so I didn't do anything with them. 3 I mean, whether the system would have worked better if 4 any of them had been adopted is not really for me to say, 5 but that's not the point at issue, is it? If the question 6 is, is Rick Turner a kind of co-author of the -- of the 7 patent, then the answer's no, because we didn't really do 8 anything with these things, and he didn't work for BlueSpace 9 for long after that anyway, as far as I -- well, I don't 10 know, but Justin said that when I asked him when I saw these 11 documents. And I asked, "Who's Rick Turner?" Because I 12 didn't know who he was, and that's where -- where my 13 information came from, from Justin. But he would have told 14 you that anyway. 15 Q. So if I understand correctly, this is the only 16 document that points to Rick Turner? 17 A. We have no other documents from him that I know 18 of. 19 Q. And to the best of your recollection, Rick, for 20 one reason or another, left BlueSpace shortly after this? 21 A. Well, it wasn't a recollection, but Justin told me 22 that when I asked him who Rick Turner was, so if that's what 23 Justin said, then I presume that was the case. But 24 obviously, he was employing the guy, so I presume he knows 25 how long Rick Turner stayed with BlueSpace and when he</p>	<p>Page 146</p>	<p>1 would imagine, or a contact. But I would think probably an 2 employee. But no, I don't know. I never met him, and I -- 3 I don't know his background. 4 Q. One comment on page 2, if you look at three 5 paragraphs down, it states, other comments, and then page -- 6 it looks like p for page, 63. 7 Do you see that portion? 8 A. Page 63; yeah. 9 Q. It states, these are placed into suitable 10 functions which are between 0 and -- and 100. 11 And you see that; correct? 12 A. Yeah. Well, it's just a clarification of -- of 13 what the terms meant. So -- I mean, I obviously read 14 through the comments, and if somebody said, "Well, this 15 isn't very clear," or, you know, "You need to make it clear 16 what exactly this is," then I'd change it. So -- so yeah, 17 I -- I -- I would have changed the way that the sentence was 18 worded if somebody said there's a better way of doing it. 19 But I don't consider that to be part of being a kind 20 of co-author of the patent. It's just somebody reading it 21 through, like, you know, my -- my wife reads through my 22 books and says, "The grammar's not right here," and I change 23 it. But I don't put her down as a co-author. 24 Q. When it refers to page 63, is this of a different 25 document than this three-page document we see as</p>

<p>Page 149</p> <p>1 Exhibit 2050?</p> <p>2 A. I can't remember. I don't know.</p> <p>3 No, I don't know which page 63 it is. Sorry. I can't</p> <p>4 remember now.</p> <p>5 Q. Okay.</p> <p>6 A. It will have been one or other of the big</p> <p>7 documents, because 63 is a high number, so I don't know</p> <p>8 which one it was. I would have known at the time. I don't</p> <p>9 know now.</p> <p>10 Q. Do you recall if Tim Couper reviewed anything</p> <p>11 else?</p> <p>12 A. I have no other files from Tim Couper. I don't</p> <p>13 think Justin had, or he would have submitted them. I</p> <p>14 think -- he should know who he was, but I -- I have no other</p> <p>15 files from -- this is the only thing that I have that's from</p> <p>16 Tim Couper, which is -- as you say, it's -- it's in -- it's</p> <p>17 in May 2005.</p> <p>18 It was just before, really, we were setting off to,</p> <p>19 you know, make the final push to make everything</p> <p>20 understandable and readable and so on between that May and</p> <p>21 the November. You know, but I --</p> <p>22 Q. This --</p> <p>23 A. -- documents.</p> <p>24 Q. Sorry. And this document, Exhibit 2050 -- you see</p> <p>25 it's dated in May of 2005? If you look at the last page</p>	<p>Page 151</p> <p>1 anybody, but ordinary skill -- probably your job, you know.</p> <p>2 It's -- it's -- so I don't -- I don't know what that would</p> <p>3 mean in the context.</p> <p>4 Q. Okay. Today, we spoke a little bit about the '217</p> <p>5 patent and its ownership.</p> <p>6 Do you recall that?</p> <p>7 A. You -- you spoke about it; yeah.</p> <p>8 Q. Do you have any financial interest in the '217</p> <p>9 patent?</p> <p>10 A. Nothing at all.</p> <p>11 Q. Do you have any personal interest in the '217</p> <p>12 patent at this juncture?</p> <p>13 A. Well, not really. What -- you mean for career</p> <p>14 enhancement? I'm 79. You know, I'm not going to get</p> <p>15 promoted to be a vice chancellor of the university. But no,</p> <p>16 I don't have any -- I have no personal in -- influence --</p> <p>17 interest, and as far as I know, I have nothing to gain</p> <p>18 financially, depending on what the outcome of the thing is.</p> <p>19 But my son asked me to make a declaration and do the</p> <p>20 depositions, and so I've done them.</p> <p>21 Q. And, Dr. Marston, in your work preparing for this</p> <p>22 deposition and previously for your written declaration --</p> <p>23 A. Mm-hm.</p> <p>24 Q. -- is that work that you were compensated for?</p> <p>25 A. Yes, they paid me; yeah.</p>
<p>Page 150</p> <p>1 there?</p> <p>2 A. Okay. I'll open it if I can. Yeah.</p> <p>3 Yeah. 13th of May. And I saved it on the 17th of</p> <p>4 May; yes. That's correct.</p> <p>5 Q. Okay. Dr. Marston, all the exhibits we've chatted</p> <p>6 about today are ones that either you or Justin have</p> <p>7 produced; is that correct?</p> <p>8 A. Yeah.</p> <p>9 Q. Are there any other documents that exist that you</p> <p>10 are aware of but were unable to produce?</p> <p>11 A. No, I don't have any others, and as far as I know,</p> <p>12 Justin doesn't, but he will have answered that question.</p> <p>13 But I haven't seen any others. I don't know of any others.</p> <p>14 Q. And at times, we spoke about a -- a practitioner</p> <p>15 in this area, someone who would understand statistics.</p> <p>16 Are you aware of a POSITA and what that is?</p> <p>17 A. A what?</p> <p>18 Q. A POSITA. A person of ordinary skill in the art.</p> <p>19 Have you heard that term before?</p> <p>20 A. No, I don't know what it means.</p> <p>21 I don't know what "ordinary skill" means, anyway. I</p> <p>22 mean, I would have difficulty with that word. But no, I</p> <p>23 don't know what it means.</p> <p>24 Q. Okay.</p> <p>25 A. I mean, a lot of things in life can be done by</p>	<p>Page 152</p> <p>1 Q. And what is your rate, please?</p> <p>2 THE WITNESS: Am I allowed to answer that question,</p> <p>3 Devan?</p> <p>4 MR. PADMANABHAN: Yes. Yes.</p> <p>5 THE WITNESS: It was \$500 an hour.</p> <p>6 Q. BY MR. KNOX: Okay. Thank you.</p> <p>7 A. But that was -- I didn't ask for it. But if</p> <p>8 somebody comes up and says, "If you do some work for us,</p> <p>9 you'll -- we'll pay you that amount of money," then most of</p> <p>10 us would say yes. But I would have done it whether I got</p> <p>11 paid nothing or anything, because if Justin asked me to do</p> <p>12 it, I'd have done it. But it's nice to get compensated.</p> <p>13 I haven't been promised any compensation if they win.</p> <p>14 Or if they lose. But just to act as a witness.</p> <p>15 Q. Understood. Dr. Marston, did you, during any of</p> <p>16 your breaks, speak with Counsel today?</p> <p>17 A. Did I speak with him? We didn't share anything</p> <p>18 about the deposition.</p> <p>19 Q. Okay. And, Dr. Marston, there are others involved</p> <p>20 in this case.</p> <p>21 Specifically, are you aware of Dr. Latifur Khan?</p> <p>22 A. No, I've no idea who he is.</p> <p>23 Q. And so therefore, you would not have read any of</p> <p>24 his declarations that he submitted in this case?</p> <p>25 A. I've never heard of him, so no, I haven't.</p>

<p>1 MR. KNOX: Okay. Well, I don't have any further 2 questions, and ready to pass the witness. 3 MR. PADMANABHAN: I have no further questions either. 4 Thank you. 5 MR. KNOX: Okay. 6 THE WITNESS: Okay. Well -- 7 MR. KNOX: Thanks. I think we can go off the record. 8 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Okay. Going off record at 9 10:21 a.m. 10 THE REPORTER: Could I get your transcript order, 11 please, Counsel? 12 MR. PADMANABHAN: We just need a rough and 13 regular delivery. 14 THE REPORTER: Okay. 15 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Sorry. Do you want that on the 16 record, Emma? 17 MR. KNOX: Sorry. Go ahead. 18 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Did you want that on the record? 19 THE WITNESS: The weather's good in California? Ha 20 ha. 21 THE REPORTER: Sorry. I can only do one at a time. 22 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Sorry. Emma, did you want to get 23 copy orders on the record? 24 THE REPORTER: I'm still on the record. I don't know 25 if you need it on the video or not.</p>	<p>Page 153</p> <p>1 C E R T I F I C A T E O F R E P O R T E R Page 155 2 3 I, EMMA HARRIS, RMR, CRR, Ca. CSR NO. 14387, Certified 4 Shorthand Reporter, certify: 5 That the foregoing proceedings were taken before me at 6 the time and place set forth, at which time the witness was 7 put under oath by me; 8 That the testimony of the witness, the questions 9 propounded, and all objections and statements made at the 10 time of the examination were recorded stenographically by me 11 and were thereafter transcribed; 12 That the foregoing is a true and correct transcript of 13 my shorthand notes so taken. 14 I further certify that I am not a relative or employee 15 of any attorney of the parties, nor in any way interested in 16 the outcome of the action. 17 I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of 18 California that the foregoing is true and correct. 19 IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand this 20 7th day of FEBRUARY 2026. 21 22 23 24 25</p> <p>EMMA HARRIS RMR, CRR, Ca. CSR NO. 14387</p>
<p>1 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Oh. I went off the record the -- 2 the last minute ago. 3 THE REPORTER: Okay. Mr. Knox? 4 MR. KNOX: Sorry. What was the question? 5 THE REPORTER: Could I just get your copy order on the 6 record, please? 7 MR. KNOX: Oh -- I'm sorry. Yes. Same would be fine, 8 please. The rough, and then just normal delivery would be 9 great. 10 THE REPORTER: Okay. Great. 11 (The proceedings concluded at 10:21 a.m.) 12 --oOo-- 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25</p>	<p>Page 154</p>

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affect (1)	AOhlert@perkinscoie.	back (34)	< C >
affirm (1)	com (1)	background (9)	Ca (3)
affirmed (1)	AOL (3)	bandwidth (1)	calculated (1)
afraid (3)	apart (5)	basic (2)	Calculation (1)
afternoon (2)	apologize (1)	basically (3)	Calculations (1)
age (4)	APPEAL (1)	basis (1)	calculus (2)
	appear (6)	Bayesian (4)	California (4)
	appeared (4)		

call (5)	claim (6)	commercialized (3)	contained (3)
called (8)	claims (1)	common (2)	containing (1)
Cambridge (3)	clarification (1)	communicated (1)	contains (3)
capturing (1)	clarified (1)	communication (5)	content (3)
care (2)	clarify (4)	communications (4)	contents (2)
career (3)	class (4)	companies (1)	context (6)
careful (1)	clean (2)	company (15)	continual (2)
carry (5)	clear (7)	compare (2)	continue (1)
carve (1)	clearer (1)	compared (1)	continues (1)
carved (2)	clearly (4)	comparing (1)	continuous (1)
Case (12)	clever (2)	compensated (2)	contract (1)
cases (2)	cleverer (1)	compensation (1)	contributed (1)
casual (1)	click (7)	competent (1)	contribution (1)
categorical (1)	close (3)	complete (6)	contributions (2)
categorizing (1)	clue (1)	completed (1)	convenient (1)
cautious (1)	cluster (2)	completely (2)	Converging (1)
celebrate (1)	clusters (2)	completion (1)	conversation (3)
Central (3)	co-author (6)	complex (4)	conversations (2)
certainly (9)	co-counsel (1)	complicated (2)	converse (1)
Certified (3)	code (1)	Component (7)	copied (3)
certify (2)	coder (9)	components (7)	copies (3)
cetera (1)	coders (2)	comprehensible (2)	copy (12)
chance (1)	coding (4)	computer (9)	corner (2)
chancellor (1)	coffee (1)	COMPUTERS (6)	Corp (2)
change (6)	cognate (5)	computer's (2)	CORPORATION
changed (10)	Coie (2)	computing (1)	(11)
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changing (6)	co-inventors (1)	concept (6)	corrected (2)
charge (1)	collaborate (2)	concepts (10)	correcting (1)
charity (2)	collaborating (1)	concerned (3)	correctly (5)
chart (2)	collaboration (1)	concerning (2)	corrects (1)
chat (22)	collaborative (2)	concluded (1)	Counsel (11)
chatted (1)	colleague (3)	conclusion (1)	counter-comments (3)
cheap (1)	collected (1)	condition (2)	counter-made (1)
cheaper (2)	College (1)	conditions (1)	counts (1)
check (3)	colon (1)	conference (2)	Couper (5)
checked (2)	color (3)	configured (1)	Couper's (1)
checking (1)	Colorado (1)	confirm (3)	couple (7)
checks (1)	column (7)	confirmed (1)	course (12)
Cholesky (2)	columns (2)	connected (1)	courses (1)
choose (1)	combination (4)	connection (3)	court (4)
chord (1)	combined (2)	consider (3)	cover (1)
Christian (1)	come (14)	considered (1)	Cow (1)
Christianity (1)	comes (3)	consistent (7)	crashes (1)
Christmas (1)	command (1)	constant (1)	crazy (1)
church (2)	commencing (1)	construct (1)	create (2)
church-based (1)	comment (23)	contact (9)	created (2)
circle (1)	Comments (50)	contacted (1)	creative (1)
cited (2)	commercial (2)	contain (4)	crossed (3)

cross-examine (1)	delivered (1)	dirt (1)	eating (1)
cross-examined (1)	delivery (2)	disadvantage (1)	econ (1)
crossings-out (1)	demonstrate (1)	disappeared (4)	Economics (1)
cross-sending (1)	Denver (1)	discuss (4)	edit (4)
CRR (3)	depending (1)	discussed (8)	edited (1)
CSR (4)	depends (1)	discusses (1)	editor (2)
curious (1)	deposed (2)	discussing (4)	edits (1)
current (3)	Deposition (21)	discussion (3)	edu.au (1)
currently (1)	depositions (3)	discussions (2)	educated (1)
custodian (13)	des (1)	disintegrate (1)	education (5)
custodian's (1)	describe (3)	display (2)	educational (1)
cut (1)	described (6)	distance (1)	effective (1)
< D >	describes (14)	distractions (1)	efficient (1)
data (7)	describing (6)	distribution (3)	efforts (1)
date (10)	Description (5)	doc (1)	either (9)
dated (6)	descriptions (4)	Document (79)	electronic (10)
dates (5)	descriptive (7)	documentary (2)	electronics (2)
daughter (1)	designed (1)	documentation (7)	elements (2)
Dawson (2)	designing (1)	documents (40)	Elizabethan (1)
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DC (1)	destroyed (1)	dot (1)	emailing (1)
de (1)	detail (3)	double (1)	emails (11)
deal (1)	detailed (2)	double-click (1)	embodying (1)
dealing (4)	details (8)	doubt (3)	EMMA (8)
dealt (3)	determine (5)	download (3)	Emmanuel (1)
dear (1)	determining (2)	downloaded (2)	employ (1)
death (1)	DEVAN (5)	downward (1)	employed (7)
Deb (2)	devan@paddalawgrou	Dr (71)	employee (4)
Debs (1)	p.com (1)	draft (7)	employing (1)
decay (2)	develop (4)	drafted (2)	employment (3)
decaying (1)	developed (11)	drafting (1)	empty (1)
decide (2)	developing (9)	drive (6)	endless (1)
decided (5)	development (11)	driver (1)	ends (4)
deciding (4)	development (3)	driving (2)	energy (3)
decision (8)	diagram (5)	drop (12)	engine (3)
decisions (1)	diagrammatic (4)	dropped (1)	engineers (1)
Declaration (48)	diagrams (7)	due (1)	England (4)
declarations (10)	diagram's (1)	duly (1)	English (6)
declare (1)	difference (5)	dump (4)	enhancement (2)
declined (1)	differences (2)	duplicate (1)	enter (1)
defined (1)	different (31)	< E >	entirely (1)
defining (1)	different-colored (1)	earlier (20)	entitled (1)
definitely (2)	differential (2)	earliest (4)	environment (1)
definition (1)	differently (3)	early (8)	equations (1)
degree (6)	difficulty (1)	earth's (1)	error (2)
delay (1)	direct (4)	easier (3)	errors (1)
deletion (2)	direction (1)	easy (5)	especially (1)
	directly (2)		essential (1)

essentially (1)	experience (4)	financially (1)	function (2)
establishes (1)	expert (6)	find (14)	functions (1)
et (2)	expertise (2)	finding (2)	further (6)
ethics (1)	explain (4)	fine (6)	furtherly (1)
euphemistic (1)	explains (1)	finished (1)	future (1)
evasive (1)	explanation (2)	firm (1)	< G >
event (1)	exponential (1)	first (33)	gain (1)
events (3)	extant (2)	fished (1)	gathered (1)
eventually (3)	extended (2)	fit (1)	Gauss (1)
evidence (2)	extensive (4)	five (7)	Gauss-Seidel (9)
EX (7)	extensively (1)	five-weight (1)	General (5)
EX1003 (1)	extraneous (1)	flagged (1)	generalizing (1)
EX2004 (3)	eye (1)	flippant (1)	generally (8)
EX2006 (2)	< F >	flow (1)	geometric (3)
EX2007 (1)	facility (1)	Focus (1)	getting (4)
EX2030 (1)	Facsimile (1)	follow (4)	give (2)
EX2031 (2)	fact (7)	followed (2)	given (6)
EX2045 (1)	factored (1)	following (3)	giving (1)
EX2047 (2)	factors (3)	follows (1)	glad (1)
EX2048 (1)	fainter (1)	force (2)	glanced (1)
EX2049 (3)	fair (6)	foregoing (3)	glancing (2)
EX2050 (1)	fairly (3)	foreigner (1)	glancing (2)
EX2056 (1)	Faith (1)	forgotten (1)	Global (8)
EX2057 (2)	fallible (1)	formula (54)	Go (48)
EX2058 (2)	fame (1)	Formulae (20)	God (2)
EX2062 (1)	familiar (2)	formulas (24)	goes (2)
EX2064 (1)	families (1)	formulating (1)	going (45)
EX2065 (1)	fancied (1)	formulation (1)	Good (9)
EX2069 (2)	far (18)	formulations (1)	Goodness (1)
EX2070 (1)	farther (7)	forth (4)	Google (2)
EX2071 (1)	fast (2)	fortune (1)	Google's (1)
EX2074 (1)	feature (1)	forward (5)	gosh (1)
exact (2)	FEBRUARY (1)	forwarded (1)	grammar's (1)
Exactly (12)	fed (1)	found (4)	grandchildren (1)
Examination (3)	feel (5)	founded (1)	graphic (2)
examined (1)	feeling (1)	four (3)	Great (12)
example (15)	Fernyhough (27)	Fourier-based (1)	greater (1)
examples (5)	Fernyhough's (1)	fourth (3)	Greeks (1)
exceptional (1)	field (1)	FP (1)	green (3)
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exchanging (1)	file (13)	framework (3)	guaranteed (3)
exclude (1)	filed (1)	free (3)	guess (9)
excuse (7)	files (37)	frequently (1)	guessing (2)
executed (2)	Filing (2)	friend (7)	Gum (1)
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halfway (4)	ICs (2)	intended (7)	JF (1)
hand (2)	idea (21)	intending (1)	JF10 (1)
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Hang (5)	identical (1)	interacting (1)	JF20 (1)
happen (1)	identification (20)	interaction (3)	JF21 (1)
happened (8)	identifier (1)	interactions (1)	JFP (1)
happening (4)	imagine (2)	interchange (2)	JFP6 (1)
happens (3)	immediately (1)	interchanges (2)	JFPM (4)
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harder (3)	Implementation (16)	interest (6)	JFs (2)
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heading (1)	impossible (2)	intermediate (1)	Jon (61)
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heard (2)	improve (1)	interrogated (1)	judge (1)
hearing (2)	improved (1)	interrupt (5)	July (4)
he'd (11)	include (2)	interview (1)	juncture (1)
held (1)	included (4)	interviewed (1)	June (9)
help (15)	includes (1)	introduce (1)	Justin (154)
helpful (2)	including (1)	invaded (1)	Justin's (18)
helps (1)	incoming (1)	invent (1)	
hereinafter (1)	inconsistencies (2)	invented (1)	< K >
hereunto (1)	incorporate (3)	invention (7)	Kalman (1)
Hi (1)	incorporated (2)	inventions (2)	Kant's (1)
high (4)	incorporating (1)	inventor (3)	keep (7)
highlighted (2)	incorporation (1)	inventors (4)	keeps (1)
highlights (1)	incorrect (1)	involve (3)	kept (1)
highly (1)	incredibly (1)	involved (26)	key (2)
history (4)	independent (3)	involves (1)	Khan (1)
hit (1)	independently (3)	IPR (1)	kidding (1)
Hmm (1)	indicated (1)	IPR2025-00299 (1)	kind (25)
HOFIANI (2)	Individual (5)	IPR2025-00430 (3)	kindly (1)
home (2)	individuals (1)	IRC (1)	knew (10)
honest (2)	industry (3)	IRCs (1)	know (277)
honestly (2)	influence (2)	issue (4)	knowledge (1)
honors (1)	information (2)	issued (2)	known (5)
hope (2)	informations (1)	issues (3)	knows (1)
hour (5)	Initial (13)	it'd (1)	KNOX (52)
hours (12)	initials (1)	iteration (2)	
Householder (2)	innovative (1)	iterations (1)	< L >
http://ausweb.scu.edu	inputs (2)	iterative (3)	label (2)
(1)	inserted (2)	it'll (3)	labeled (9)
humor (1)	insertion (1)	its (6)	labels (1)
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< I >	institution (1)	James (6)	Lancashire (6)
icon (1)	instructs (1)	JANUARY (10)	language (3)

laptop (2)	look (34)	meeting (1)	name (13)
larger (3)	looked (14)	meetings (1)	named (3)
lastly (1)	Looking (38)	memorized (2)	natural (2)
late (1)	looks (17)	memory (7)	naturally (2)
latest (1)	lose (1)	mention (4)	navigate (1)
Latifur (1)	lot (32)	mentioned (16)	Nazarene (1)
launched (1)	lots (1)	mentions (3)	nece (1)
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laws (1)	LSE (2)	met (5)	necessary (2)
lawyer (5)		META (9)	need (25)
lawyers (5)	< M >	META-1001 (1)	needed (3)
leading (1)	M16 (1)	metadata (22)	needs (2)
learning (2)	M2 (1)	methods (7)	negative (1)
leave (1)	M42 (1)	metric (1)	Neither (3)
lecturer (3)	M43 (2)	mics (1)	never (17)
left (2)	macro (1)	middle (1)	new (5)
legal (3)	magenta (3)	miles (1)	Newton (2)
legally (1)	magenta-colored (2)	mind (6)	nice (7)
Leibniz (1)	Mail (20)	mine (10)	Nine (2)
lengthy (1)	main (1)	minister (2)	ninth (1)
letters (1)	making (5)	Minnesota (1)	nomenclature (1)
level (5)	man (1)	minus (8)	non-black (1)
Leyland (1)	manage (1)	minute (1)	normal (1)
license (1)	management (1)	minutes (1)	northwestern (1)
life (6)	Manchester (1)	mis (1)	note (3)
lighthearted (3)	March (2)	misguided (1)	noted (2)
liking (1)	marked (23)	misleading (1)	Notes (6)
line (10)	marking (1)	mistake (1)	noticed (2)
linear (6)	marks (1)	mistakes (1)	novel (1)
lines (2)	MARSTON (84)	Mm-hm (4)	November (12)
link (1)	master (1)	model (6)	Nowadays (1)
links (1)	master's (2)	modelled (1)	number (21)
listed (5)	materials (1)	module (3)	numbered (20)
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Litigation (1)	mathematician (2)	money (1)	numerically (1)
little (12)	mathematics (5)	month (2)	
lived (3)	Maths (6)	months (8)	< O >
lives (1)	matrix (3)	morning (1)	o0o (5)
living (5)	matter (18)	Morton-Jones (4)	oath (2)
LLP (1)	mean (143)	Morton-Jones's (1)	object (1)
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local (7)	means (19)	movements (1)	Objection (12)
locate (1)	meant (9)	moving (1)	objections (1)
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London (1)	mechanical (1)	muted (2)	obtained (1)
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pull (2)	recommend (2)	Reported (1)	sampling (1)
pupils (1)	recompute (1)	Reporter (22)	save (9)
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< Q >	records (5)	re-save (4)	scale (1)
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questions (13)	reduce (2)	respect (1)	Science (7)
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quite (30)	refer (5)	respond (1)	scored (2)
quote (2)	reference (6)	responding (2)	score's (1)
< R >	referred (1)	responses (8)	scoring (1)
radical (1)	referring (11)	responsibilities (1)	scratch (2)
rainfall (2)	refers (3)	responsible (1)	screen (3)
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reads (1)	related (6)	rewrite (3)	senior (2)
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Reasonably (1)	REMEMBERED (1)	roles (2)	sessional (1)
recall (42)	remembers (2)	room (2)	set (9)
received (2)	reminiscent (1)	rough (2)	setting (1)
Recess (2)	remote (2)	roughly (2)	seven (1)
recipients (1)	repeat (1)	round (3)	share (4)
recognize (10)	rephrase (2)	row (1)	shared (1)
recollect (1)	replace (1)	Rule (8)	sharp (1)
recollection (2)	replaced (2)	< S >	sheet (3)
recollections (1)	replied (1)	sad (1)	sheets (1)
	replies (1)	sample (2)	Shelard (1)
	reply (2)		short (1)

Shorthand (4)	sparse (1)	study (1)	taught (3)
shortly (2)	speak (6)	stuff (12)	taxes (1)
show (7)	speakers (1)	subject (4)	teach (3)
showed (7)	speaking (2)	submission (2)	teaching (13)
showing (2)	specific (3)	submit (2)	team (2)
shown (3)	specifically (7)	submitted (7)	teams (1)
shows (3)	specified (3)	subscript (1)	techniques (1)
side (2)	spelled (1)	subset (2)	technology (1)
sidebar (2)	spelling (1)	substances (1)	Telephone (2)
sideways (3)	spend (1)	substituting (1)	tell (13)
significant (9)	spent (2)	successful (1)	temperamental (1)
significantly (1)	spoke (9)	successive (1)	ten (1)
signpost (1)	spring (1)	suddenly (3)	ten-minute (1)
silly (1)	stage (3)	sufficient (1)	term (8)
similar (13)	stages (4)	suggest (2)	terminology (4)
simpler (1)	stamp (1)	suggested (5)	terms (14)
simply (2)	stamped (1)	suggesting (1)	testimony (4)
single (1)	standard (2)	suggestion (8)	Texas (2)
singular (1)	start (4)	suggestions (3)	text (32)
sir (1)	started (6)	suitable (1)	textbook (3)
sit (1)	starting (9)	Suite (2)	Thank (23)
sitting (3)	starts (5)	summary (4)	Thanks (3)
situation (1)	State (4)	Sunday (1)	thee (1)
six (8)	stated (4)	superseded (1)	Theological (1)
Sixteenth (1)	statements (1)	superseding (2)	theology (1)
sixth (1)	STATES (41)	supplement (1)	theoretical (9)
size (2)	statistic (1)	Supplemental (1)	theory (3)
skill (5)	statistical (14)	suppose (1)	thereof (1)
slip (3)	statistically (1)	supposed (3)	thing (36)
slow (1)	statistician (12)	Sure (25)	things (29)
small (2)	statisticians (2)	surmise (1)	think (141)
smaller (1)	statistics (45)	survey (1)	thinking (5)
so-called (1)	stayed (2)	suspect (5)	thinks (2)
social (1)	steam (1)	swear (2)	third (4)
Software (18)	Stenographer (1)	sworn (1)	third-before-last (1)
solemnly (1)	stenographically (1)	symbols (1)	This'll (2)
Solutions (1)	steps (1)	system (24)	thoroughly (1)
solve (2)	STERLING (23)	system-4 (1)	thought (4)
solved (1)	stick (1)	systems (3)	thoughts (1)
solving (1)	sticky (1)		three (14)
somebody (18)	storage (4)	< T >	three-page (1)
something's (1)	Street (2)	tab (1)	threw (1)
son (13)	Strike (4)	table (1)	throwing (2)
soon (1)	striketthrough (1)	tagged (1)	till (2)
sorry (91)	struck (3)	take (15)	Tim (6)
sort (15)	structure (1)	taken (9)	time (85)
sound (1)	stuck (1)	talk (2)	time-based (1)
Sounds (4)	students (1)	talked (4)	time-dependent (1)
spare (1)	studied (1)	talking (8)	timeline (2)

times (7)	typical (1)	< W >	Yep (6)
title (1)	typically (1)	wait (2)	young (2)
titled (2)	typing (1)	want (30)	younger (1)
titling (1)	typographical (1)	wanted (11)	Yul (3)
TKnox@perkinscoie.c		wanting (1)	
om (1)	< U >	wants (1)	< Z >
today (23)	U.S (1)	Washington (1)	Zoom (3)
Today's (8)	Uh-huh (9)	way (25)	
told (10)	ultimate (1)	ways (6)	
Tony (17)	ultimately (2)	weather's (1)	
Tony's (3)	unable (1)	web (1)	
tools (1)	undergraduate (1)	week (6)	
top (12)	underneath (1)	weeks (1)	
total (1)	understand (28)	weighting (8)	
totally (2)	understandable (3)	weightings (1)	
TRADEMARK (1)	understanding (3)	weights (12)	
trail (1)	understood (9)	well (150)	
trained (1)	unfolded (1)	went (6)	
tran (1)	unfortunately (9)	We're (9)	
transcribed (1)	UNITED (2)	we've (8)	
transcript (8)	university (18)	WHEREOF (1)	
transcripts (1)	updated (1)	wife (2)	
transform (3)	upload (1)	Wigner-Ville (1)	
transforms (1)	uploaded (1)	win (1)	
transition (1)	upside (2)	wiped (2)	
transitions (1)	use (21)	wish (1)	
Transmail (25)	useful (1)	witness (43)	
TransmailRelevanceFo	user (5)	word (6)	
rmula1.doc (1)	Usually (1)	worded (1)	
TRIAL (1)	< V >	wording (2)	
tried (3)	value (2)	word-type (1)	
trivial (2)	various (20)	work (44)	
trouble (1)	vendor (2)	worked (13)	
true (3)	verbally (1)	working (28)	
trust (1)	verify (2)	works (7)	
truth (9)	version (10)	write (18)	
truthful (2)	versions (3)	writing (17)	
try (16)	versus (1)	writings (1)	
trying (17)	vice (1)	written (21)	
tuned (1)	video (1)	wrong (3)	
turn (1)	videoconference (1)	wrote (36)	
Turner (16)	videographer (13)	Ws (1)	
Turning (3)	view (3)	< Y >	
tutoring (1)	views (1)	Yay (1)	
Twitter (1)	Ville (1)	Yeah (255)	
two (19)	vision (2)	year (10)	
TYLER (2)	voice (1)	years (28)	
type (1)		yellow (1)	
types (1)			