

The logo features the acronym "AIPLA" in a dark blue, sans-serif font. To its right is a white line-art icon of a building with a series of vertical bars of increasing height, resembling a bar chart. Below these elements, the year "2023" is written in a large, bold, orange font. Underneath the year, the text "Report of the Economic Survey" is written in a smaller, dark blue, sans-serif font. The entire logo is centered within a light blue rectangular area.

AIPLA 2023
Report of the Economic Survey

Prepared Under Direction of the
American Intellectual Property Law Association
Law Practice Management Committee

**American Intellectual
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Report of the Economic Survey 2023

Prepared Under Direction of the
American Intellectual Property Law Association
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INTRODUCTION

The AIPLA Economic Survey, developed and directed by the Law Practice Management Committee of the American Intellectual Property Law Association (AIPLA), reports the annual incomes and related professional and demographic characteristics of intellectual property (IP) law attorneys and associated patent agents. Conducted every other year by AIPLA, this survey also examines the economic aspects of intellectual property law practice, including individual billing rates and typical charges for representative IP law services. All U.S. AIPLA members, with the exception of student members were invited to participate.

The Law Practice Management Committee took an active role in reviewing the Economic Survey with a goal of improving the usefulness and value of the data that are collected and analyzed.

DATA COLLECTION

An e-mail invitation to participate in the 2023 AIPLA Economic Survey was successfully sent to 5,866 AIPLA members. The e-mail included an individualized direct link to the Web-based questionnaire along with an attached letter requesting additional participation in the Firm portion of the Economic Survey. The initial e-mail was followed up by several e-mail reminders. AIPLA also sent out promotional emails with survey links. Similar to past years, additional efforts were made to collect the Firm Survey data. Contact information was collected directly from the Individual Survey respondents that was then used for distributing Firm Survey links directly to the appropriate people identified at each firm by the Individual Survey respondents.

A total of 706 individuals responded by completing some or all of the Individual questionnaire, yielding a 12.0% response rate which is slightly higher than the 10.8% response rate in 2021. Additional efforts to gather data for the Firm portion of the survey garnered 157 responses – slightly lower than the 165 received in 2021.

All data submitted by respondents were reviewed and evaluated for reasonableness and consistency; data anomalies and outliers were analyzed and corrected or deleted.

In many cases, respondents did not answer every question, so the total counts for each table may vary.

CHANGES TO THE SURVEY

In Part I of the **2023 Individual Survey**, questions about COVID-19 were removed or revised, in particular those related to remote working. One new question asked about the number of miles between respondents' remote work location and their office location. Mixed race replaced blended as an option to the ethnicity question, while new categories were added to a few other questions. More specifically, privacy/cybersecurity was added to the question that reports the percentage of time devoted to various practice areas, and design was added as a category for the technical specialization time spent.

For the questions related to litigation, the line item related to mediation was rephrased. In 2021, it was phrased as the "cost of mediation" and this year it was revised to say "cost if dispute was resolved through mediation."

References to the COVID-19 pandemic were removed from the **2023 Firm Survey** and questions related to remote work, office space and summer associates were rephrased and/or expanded. Firm respondents were asked if they were a solo practitioner, and the gender and ethnicity questions were expanded to include detail related to the specific positions held by professionals who primarily practice IP.

Additional detail was included in the question related to services outsourced, responding law firms were asked if artificial intelligence (AI) tools were used when the service was not outsourced. Litigation services was also added as a service category for this question.

A question that asked firm respondents to report the number of associates promoted in 2022 to non-equity partner and equity partner was added along with a question that asks for the average salary for an IP paralegal. Privacy/cybersecurity was added as a line item to the question regarding the firm's 2022 IP billings, while two questions were incorporated into the survey to address cyber liability insurance.

The Marketing section of the firm survey was removed this year and was replaced with an expanded and more detailed question regarding associates "billable hour" credit toward their billing requirement for time spent performing various activities. These activities were listed separately, whereas previously this question was related to the "billable hour" credit toward their billing requirement for the total time spent marketing and participating in bar associations or professional organizations. Three categories for time spent were added to this list of activities, including pro bono work, RFP process, and newsletter drafting.

A few changes to the report include removing the 10th and 90th percentiles from various tables run for the Individual Survey. This decision was made because of high variability in the data combined with low counts in some categories. Additionally, the tables displaying the 2022 gross income and 2023 expected gross income *only* include full-time respondents this year; summary tables for part-time respondents have been added in the appendix, see page I-8. It is worth noting that there were two private firm, non-partner track part-time respondents whose part-time data is not shown in those summary tables for confidentiality reasons. There also wasn't any part-time income reported this year for the corporate IP department heads or for the corporate IP attorneys. Note, that all other data are run using all applicable respondents, and table breakouts using the 2022 gross income include all 2022 respondent income regardless of employment status. All previous survey data includes all respondents regardless of employment status including the gross income data.

DESCRIPTION OF STATISTICS AND FORMATTING CONVENTIONS

A minimum of three responses is required to show mean and median values. **The term "ISD" is used to show insufficient data.** Similar to the past few reports, table rows with one or two respondents have been omitted to protect the anonymity of respondents, and tables with no valid rows have likewise been omitted. In general, tables with less than 20 respondents overall were not shown in order to maintain statistical reliability of the data; however, exceptions were made, and some tables were included despite having fewer than 20 respondents overall. Location tables that display data for typical charges and litigation related matters were deleted when there were less than 20 respondents. The corresponding charges and litigation tables with data displayed by number of attorneys were kept.

Quartiles: Quartiles are used to show distributions of real numbers. Responses are described by three quartiles: the first quartile, the median, and the third quartile. Quartiles identify interpolated locations on a distribution of values and do not necessarily represent actual reported values. Another label for quartiles is percentiles; the first quartile is the same as the 25th percentile, the median is the 50th percentile, and the third quartile is the 75th percentile. For example, when all reported values are listed from highest to lowest, the third quartile identifies the point on the list that is equal to or greater than 75 percent (three-quarters) of the reported values and the first quartile identifies the point on the list that is equal to or less than 25 percent (one-quarter).

Median (midpoint): The median identifies the point in the distribution of reported values that is equal to or larger than one-half of reported values and equal to or smaller than one-half—that is, the mid-point. A median is shown when three or more values were reported by respondents. The first and third quartiles are shown when four or more values were reported by respondents. Quartiles and medians based on values

reported by survey respondents are estimates of the quartiles and medians that could be determined if the characteristics of the entire population represented by survey respondents were known. In general, the more values that are reported, the more accurately quartiles estimate the distribution of values among all AIPLA members.

Mean (average): The mean is shown when three or more values were reported by respondents. It is equal to the sum of all values divided by the number of values.

It should be noted that if the mean exceeds the median, it is because high values affect the calculations. It is also possible, especially with a small number of values, for the mean to exceed the third quartile.

Percentages in some tables and graphs may not sum exactly due to rounding.

Other definitions useful in understanding tabular information presented in this report are:

Income: Defined as *“total gross income in calendar year 2022 from your primary practice...including any partnership income, cash bonus, share of profits, and similar income you received, and any deferred compensation in which you vested in 2022.”*

Typical Charges: Respondents were instructed to respond *“only if you have been personally responsible for a representative sample of the type of work to which the question pertains, either as a service provider (i.e., an attorney in private practice) or as a purchaser of such services (i.e., corporate counsel).”* When reporting, respondents were directed to assume *“a typical case with no unusual complications,”* and were asked *“what did you charge (or would have charged, e.g., based on a fixed fee rate schedule) or what were you charged (or would have expected to be charged, e.g., based on a fixed fee rate schedule), in 2022, for legal services only (including search fees, but not including copy costs, drawing fees or government fees) in each of the following types of US matters?”* Respondents were also asked to indicate the type of fee primarily used in 2022 (i.e., fixed fee, hourly, other).

Estimated Litigation Costs: Respondents were instructed to respond to these questions *“only if you have personal knowledge either as a service provider (attorney in private practice) or as a purchaser of such services (corporate counsel) of the costs incurred within the relatively recent past, for the type of work to which the question pertains. In each of the questions, ‘total cost’ is all costs, including outside legal and paralegal services, local counsel, associates, paralegals, travel and living expenses, fees and costs for court reporters, photocopies, courier services, exhibit preparation, analytical testing, expert witnesses, translators, surveys, jury advisors, and similar expenses.”* Respondents were further instructed to estimate these based on a single IP asset, such as one patent at issue or one trademark, etc.

Location: The metropolitan areas of Boston, New York City, Philadelphia, Washington (DC-MD-VA), Chicago, and Minneapolis–St. Paul include all localities—central city and surrounding areas—within the primary metropolitan statistical area. Texas is the one state reported separately. There were sufficient responses to breakout Los Angeles and San Francisco separately; California firms outside of those metro areas were included in “Other West.” Other categories exclude those named metropolitan areas.

TYPICAL COSTS OF LITIGATION

Survey participants were asked to provide cost estimates, *but only for the types of litigation they had personal knowledge of, either as a service provider (attorney in private practice) or as a purchaser (corporate counsel), and were engaged in relatively recently.* “Total cost” was requested, and includes outside legal and paralegal services, local counsel, associates, paralegals, travel and living expenses, fees and costs for court reporters, photocopies, courier services, exhibit preparation, analytical testing, expert witnesses, translators, surveys, jury advisors, and similar expenses. Participants were also asked to estimate based on a single IP asset (i.e., one patent at issue, one trademark, etc.).

The following table reports median litigation costs for Patent Infringement, All Varieties, Patent Infringement Pursuant to the Hatch-Waxman Act, Patent Infringement by Non-Practicing Entity, Section 337 Patent Infringement Action in the International Trade Commission, Post-Grant Proceedings by Technology. Trademark Infringement, Trademark Opposition/Cancellation, Copyright Infringement, and Trade Secret Misappropriation. In 2017, new categories (varieties) were created including initial case management; inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction; inclusive of pretrial, trial, post-trial, and appeal (when applicable); and the cost of mediation – which was rephrased this year to: “Cost if dispute was resolved through mediation.” Noting that variation in the data might be due in part to the rephrasing.

To facilitate temporal comparisons of litigation costs to previous surveys, and in consultation with AIPLA staff, new varieties were matched up (when possible starting in 2017) with old varieties based mainly on the variety name. For example, Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction was matched up with End of discovery, and Cost of mediation was matched up with Mediation. It should be noted that these comparisons are approximate given the differences in variety names, and thus caution should be exercised when making comparisons to the historical data.

MEDIAN LITIGATION COSTS	\$000s				
	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
PATENT INFRINGEMENT, ALL VARIETIES					
LESS THAN \$1 MILLION AT RISK					
Initial case management	N/A	\$25	\$50	\$50	\$28
Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction	\$400	\$250	\$250	\$300	\$300
Inclusive of pre and post-trial, and appeal when applicable	\$600	\$500	\$700	\$675	\$600
Cost if dispute was resolved through mediation	\$100	\$25	\$40	\$35	\$175
\$1-\$10 MILLION AT RISK					
Initial case management	N/A	\$60	\$80	\$75	\$100
Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction	\$950	\$550	\$600	\$650	\$600
Inclusive of pre and post-trial, and appeal when applicable	\$2,000	\$1,000	\$1,500	\$1,000	\$1,000
Cost if dispute was resolved through mediation	\$200	\$50	\$50	\$75	\$300
\$10-\$25 MILLION AT RISK					
Initial case management	N/A	\$100	\$150	\$113	\$150
Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction	\$1,900	\$1,000	\$1,225	\$1,000	\$1,500
Inclusive of pre and post-trial, and appeal when applicable	\$3,100	\$2,000	\$2,700	\$3,000	\$3,000
Cost if dispute was resolved through mediation	\$250	\$75	\$80	\$80	\$400
MORE THAN \$25 MILLION AT RISK					
Initial case management	N/A	\$138	\$250	\$250	\$200
Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction	\$3,000	\$1,700	\$2,375	\$2,125	\$1,500
Inclusive of pre and post-trial, and appeal when applicable	\$5,000	\$3,000	\$4,000	\$4,000	\$3,625
Cost if dispute was resolved through mediation	\$300	\$100	\$100	\$150	\$450

MEDIAN LITIGATION COSTS (CONTINUED)		\$000s			
	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
PATENT INFRINGEMENT PURSUANT TO THE HATCH-WAXMAN ACT (I.E., "ANDA LITIGATION")					
LESS THAN \$1 MILLION AT RISK					
Initial case management	N/A	\$25	\$150	\$150	\$114
Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction	\$350	\$163	\$400	\$400	\$400
Inclusive of pre and post-trial, and appeal when applicable	\$650	\$250	\$900	\$900	\$900
Cost if dispute was resolved through mediation	\$75	\$40	\$100	\$100	\$100
\$1-\$10 MILLION AT RISK					
Initial case management	N/A	\$50	\$250	\$200	\$206
Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction	\$1,000	\$300	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,625
Inclusive of pre and post-trial, and appeal when applicable	\$1,500	\$288	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$5,000
Cost if dispute was resolved through mediation	\$200	\$68	\$100	\$100	\$108
\$10-\$25 MILLION AT RISK					
Initial case management	N/A	\$80	\$250	\$250	\$293
Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction	\$1,500	\$400	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$2,625
Inclusive of pre and post-trial, and appeal when applicable	\$3,000	\$750	\$3,500	\$3,500	\$5,250
Cost if dispute was resolved through mediation	\$200	\$65	\$150	\$150	\$135
MORE THAN \$25 MILLION AT RISK					
Initial case management	N/A	\$100	\$400	\$400	\$275
Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction	\$3,000	\$500	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$2,500
Inclusive of pre and post-trial, and appeal when applicable	\$5,000	\$1,100	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$3,000
Cost if dispute was resolved through mediation	\$175	\$125	\$150	\$150	\$188
PATENT INFRINGEMENT, DEFENDING CLAIMS OF PATENT INFRINGEMENT BY NON-PRACTICING ENTITY					
LESS THAN \$1 MILLION AT RISK					
Initial case management	N/A	\$25	\$40	\$50	\$45
Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction	\$300	\$200	\$250	\$350	\$325
Inclusive of pre and post-trial, and appeal when applicable	\$500	\$500	\$750	\$725	\$750
Cost if dispute was resolved through mediation	\$100	\$25	\$45	\$50	\$108
\$1-\$10 MILLION AT RISK					
Initial case management	N/A	\$50	\$75	\$75	\$88
Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction	\$570	\$500	\$750	\$500	\$800
Inclusive of pre and post-trial, and appeal when applicable	\$1,000	\$850	\$1,875	\$1,750	\$1,500
Cost if dispute was resolved through mediation	\$113	\$35	\$50	\$63	\$150
\$10-\$25 MILLION AT RISK					
Initial case management	N/A	\$55	\$125	\$100	\$150
Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction	\$1,200	\$713	\$1,500	\$1,500	\$1,450
Inclusive of pre and post-trial, and appeal when applicable	\$2,000	\$1,250	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$3,200
Cost if dispute was resolved through mediation	\$200	\$50	\$90	\$75	\$175
MORE THAN \$25 MILLION AT RISK					
Initial case management	N/A	\$100	\$200	\$400	\$240
Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction	\$2,000	\$1,100	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$2,000
Inclusive of pre and post-trial, and appeal when applicable	\$3,750	\$2,000	\$4,500	\$4,000	\$3,875
Cost if dispute was resolved through mediation	\$213	\$63	\$100	\$120	\$250

MEDIAN LITIGATION COSTS (CONTINUED)		\$000s			
	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
PATENT INFRINGEMENT, SECTION 337					
LESS THAN \$1 MILLION AT RISK					
Initial case management	N/A	\$50	\$100	\$100	\$250
Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction	\$500	\$200	\$400	\$400	\$575
Inclusive of pre and post-trial, and appeal when applicable	\$750	\$250	\$750	\$750	\$1,150
Cost if dispute was resolved through mediation	\$100	\$30	\$50	\$50	\$93
\$1-\$10 MILLION AT RISK					
Initial case management	N/A	\$100	\$250	\$250	\$350
Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction	\$1,000	\$500	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$2,000
Inclusive of pre and post-trial, and appeal when applicable	\$1,600	\$675	\$4,000	\$4,000	\$4,000
Cost if dispute was resolved through mediation	\$113	\$50	\$100	\$100	\$150
\$10-\$25 MILLION AT RISK					
Initial case management	N/A	\$120	\$300	\$300	\$325
Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction	\$2,000	\$1,000	\$4,000	\$4,625	\$3,750
Inclusive of pre and post-trial, and appeal when applicable	\$4,000	\$1,300	\$6,000	\$6,500	\$5,250
Cost if dispute was resolved through mediation	\$150	\$50	\$150	\$150	\$200
MORE THAN \$25 MILLION AT RISK					
Initial case management	N/A	\$275	\$500	\$500	\$500
Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction	\$3,250	\$1,875	\$5,500	\$4,000	\$3,865
Inclusive of pre and post-trial, and appeal when applicable	\$5,000	\$2,000	\$8,000	\$8,125	\$4,500
Cost if dispute was resolved through mediation	\$250	\$75	\$150	\$150	\$225
PGR/IPR *- LIFE SCIENCES					
Through filing petition	N/A	N/A	\$150	\$225	\$200
Through end of motion practice	N/A	N/A	\$325	\$350	\$400
Through PTAB hearing	N/A	N/A	\$450	\$500	\$600
Through appeal	N/A	N/A	\$650	\$650	\$800
PGR/IPR- ELECTRICAL/COMPUTER					
Through filing petition	N/A	N/A	\$105	\$120	\$150
Through end of motion practice	N/A	N/A	\$275	\$250	\$250
Through PTAB hearing	N/A	N/A	\$325	\$310	\$350
Through appeal	N/A	N/A	\$450	\$450	\$500
PGR/IPR- MECHANICAL					
Through filing petition	N/A	N/A	\$100	\$120	\$100
Through end of motion practice	N/A	N/A	\$238	\$270	\$250
Through PTAB hearing	N/A	N/A	\$300	\$350	\$350
Through appeal	N/A	N/A	\$400	\$500	\$500
* WAS COVERED BUSINESS METHOD (CBM) REVIEW IN THE 2019 SURVEY					

MEDIAN LITIGATION COSTS (CONTINUED)		\$000s			
	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
TRADEMARK INFRINGEMENT					
LESS THAN \$1 MILLION AT RISK					
Initial case management	N/A	\$15	\$15	\$17	\$15
Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction	\$150	\$150	\$150	\$150	\$150
Inclusive of pre and post-trial, and appeal when applicable	\$325	\$300	\$275	\$325	\$250
Cost if dispute was resolved through mediation	\$50	\$20	\$23	\$25	\$55
\$1-\$10 MILLION AT RISK					
Initial case management	N/A	\$25	\$50	\$30	\$30
Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction	\$263	\$275	\$343	\$275	\$363
Inclusive of pre and post-trial, and appeal when applicable	\$500	\$475	\$888	\$500	\$625
Cost if dispute was resolved through mediation	\$75	\$30	\$50	\$40	\$88
\$10-\$25 MILLION AT RISK					
Initial case management	N/A	\$38	\$120	\$50	\$58
Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction	\$400	\$400	\$500	\$400	\$450
Inclusive of pre and post-trial, and appeal when applicable	\$720	\$750	\$1,450	\$725	\$1,025
Cost if dispute was resolved through mediation	\$100	\$50	\$88	\$75	\$125
MORE THAN \$25 MILLION AT RISK					
Initial case management	N/A	\$50	\$175	\$100	\$85
Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction	\$900	\$600	\$1,600	\$588	\$600
Inclusive of pre and post-trial, and appeal when applicable	\$1,600	\$1,000	\$2,750	\$1,000	\$1,200
Cost if dispute was resolved through mediation	\$100	\$53	\$200	\$125	\$225

MEDIAN LITIGATION COSTS (CONTINUED)		\$000s			
	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
TRADEMARK OPPOSITION/CANCELLATION					
Through filing petition <i>(New in 2021)</i>	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$6	\$5
Through end of discovery <i>(Revised in 2021)</i>	\$50	\$50	\$50	\$50	\$60
Inclusive, all costs	\$95	\$80	\$100	\$105	\$100
COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT					
LESS THAN \$1 MILLION AT RISK					
Initial case management	N/A	\$15	\$25	\$15	\$15
Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction	\$150	\$100	\$150	\$150	\$100
Inclusive of pre and post-trial, and appeal when applicable	\$250	\$200	\$550	\$350	\$193
Cost if dispute was resolved through mediation	\$40	\$25	\$25	\$25	\$40
\$1-\$10 MILLION AT RISK					
Initial case management	N/A	\$25	\$95	\$50	\$30
Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction	\$250	\$213	\$1,000	\$600	\$300
Inclusive of pre and post-trial, and appeal when applicable	\$500	\$388	\$1,750	\$1,200	\$525
Cost if dispute was resolved through mediation	\$63	\$40	\$50	\$75	\$68
\$10-\$25 MILLION AT RISK					
Initial case management	N/A	\$50	\$150	\$100	\$65
Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction	\$500	\$375	\$1,500	\$1,300	\$450
Inclusive of pre and post-trial, and appeal when applicable	\$750	\$600	\$3,500	\$2,325	\$800
Cost if dispute was resolved through mediation	\$100	\$50	\$100	\$138	\$83
MORE THAN \$25 MILLION AT RISK					
Initial case management	N/A	\$50	\$400	\$360	\$100
Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction	\$750	\$600	\$2,500	\$2,750	\$675
Inclusive of pre and post-trial, and appeal when applicable	\$1,200	\$1,000	\$6,500	\$6,750	\$1,350
Cost if dispute was resolved through mediation	\$100	\$100	\$200	\$250	\$125

MEDIAN LITIGATION COSTS (CONTINUED)		\$000s			
	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
TRADE SECRET MISAPPROPRIATION SUIT					
LESS THAN \$1 MILLION AT RISK					
Initial case management	N/A	\$30	\$25	\$50	\$38
Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction	\$250	\$200	\$150	\$175	\$200
Inclusive of pre and post-trial, and appeal when applicable	\$500	\$400	\$550	\$500	\$750
Cost if dispute was resolved through mediation	\$50	\$25	\$25	\$40	\$95
\$1-\$10 MILLION AT RISK					
Initial case management	N/A	\$50	\$95	\$55	\$100
Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction	\$500	\$350	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$350
Inclusive of pre and post-trial, and appeal when applicable	\$925	\$663	\$1,750	\$1,500	\$1,000
Cost if dispute was resolved through mediation	\$50	\$35	\$50	\$60	\$200
\$10-\$25 MILLION AT RISK					
Initial case management	N/A	\$50	\$150	\$100	\$200
Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction	\$800	\$975	\$2,000	\$1,500	\$1,000
Inclusive of pre and post-trial, and appeal when applicable	\$1,500	\$1,250	\$4,125	\$2,750	\$2,000
Cost if dispute was resolved through mediation	\$100	\$50	\$100	\$125	\$300
MORE THAN \$25 MILLION AT RISK					
Initial case management	N/A	\$100	\$400	\$250	\$250
Inclusive of discovery, motions, and claim construction	\$1,625	\$1,200	\$3,000	\$1,600	\$2,000
Inclusive of pre and post-trial, and appeal when applicable	\$2,650	\$1,650	\$7,500	\$4,500	\$2,750
Cost if dispute was resolved through mediation	\$113	\$55	\$200	\$175	\$300

Estimated Total Cost of a Patent Infringement Suit – All Varieties (P. I-142 to I-144 & I-148 to I-150, Q45Aa-Q45Ah)



Estimated Total Cost of a Patent Infringement Suit – All Varieties (P. I-144 to I-147 & I-150 to I-153, Q45Ai-Q45Ap)



Estimated Total Cost of a Patent Infringement Suit – Hatch Waxman Act (P. I-154 to I-156, Q45Ba-Q45Bh)



Estimated Total Cost of a Patent Infringement Suit – Hatch Waxman Act (P. I-156 to I-159, Q45Bi-Q45Bp)



Estimated Total Cost of a Patent Infringement Suit – Non-Practicing Entity (P. I-160 to I-164, Q45Ca-Q45Ch)



Estimated Total Cost of a Patent Infringement Suit – Non-Practicing Entity (P. I-164 to I-167, Q45Ci-Q45Cp)



Estimated Total Cost of a Patent Infringement Suit – Section 337 (P. I-168 to I-170, Q45Da-Q45Dh)



Estimated Total Cost of a Patent Infringement Suit – Section 337 (P. I-170 to I-173, Q45Di-Q45Dp)

