

UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

BEFORE THE OFFICE OF THE UNDER SECRETARY OF COMMERCE
FOR INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY AND DIRECTOR OF THE
UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MACHINES CORP.,
Petitioner,

v.

VIRTAMOVE, CORP.,
Patent Owner.

IPR2025-00591 (Patent 7,784,058 B2)
IPR2025-00599 (Patent 7,519,814 B2)

Before COKE MORGAN STEWART, *Acting Under Secretary of
Commerce for Intellectual Property and Acting Director of the United States
Patent and Trademark Office.*

DECISION
Denying Institution of *Inter Partes* Review

VirtaMove, Corp. (“Patent Owner”) filed a request for discretionary denial (Paper 6, “DD Req.”) in the above-captioned cases, and International Business Machines Corp. (“Petitioner”) filed an opposition (Paper 7, “DD Opp.”).¹

After considering the parties’ arguments and the record, and in view of all relevant considerations, discretionary denial of institution is appropriate in these proceedings. This determination is based on the totality of the evidence and arguments the parties have presented.

In particular, the projected final written decision due date for each of these cases is October 10, 2026. DD Req. 8. The district court’s scheduled trial date is October 10, 2025, and the time-to-trial statistics suggest trial will begin by January 2026. *Id.* at 8–10. As such, it is unlikely that a final written decision in these proceedings will issue before the district court trial occurs. Additionally, there is insufficient evidence that the district court is likely to stay its proceeding even if the Board were to institute trial, and there has been meaningful investment in the parallel proceeding by the parties. *Id.* at 6–8, 10–12. Further, the challenged patents have been in force for over fifteen years, creating strong settled expectations, and Petitioner does not provide any persuasive reasoning why an *inter partes* review is an appropriate use of Board resources. *Dabico Airport Solutions Inc. v. AXA Power ApS*, IPR2025-00408, Paper 21 at 2–3 (Director June 18, 2025).

Although certain arguments are highlighted above, the determination to exercise discretion to deny institution is based on a holistic assessment of

¹ Citations are to papers in IPR2025-00591. The parties filed similar papers in IPR2025-00599.

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all of the evidence and arguments presented. Accordingly, the Petitions are denied under 35 U.S.C. § 314(a).

In consideration of the foregoing, it is:

ORDERED that Patent Owner's request for discretionary denial is *granted*; and

FURTHER ORDERED that the Petitions are *denied*, and no trial is instituted.

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FOR PETITIONER:

James Marina

Todd Friedman

Azaad Zimmermann

KIRKLAND & ELLIS LLP

james.marina@kirkland.com

todd.friedman@kirkland.com

azaad.zimmermann@gmail.com

FOR PATENT OWNER:

Reza Mirzaie

Neil Rubin

James Milkey

Qi Tong

RUSS AUGUST & KABAT

rmirzaie@raklaw.com

nrubin@raklaw.com

jmilkey@raklaw.com

ptong@raklaw.com