

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
MARSHALL DIVISION**

KAIFI LLC,

Plaintiff,

v.

AMAZON.COM, INC.; AMAZON.COM
SERVICES LLC; and AMAZON WEB
SERVICES, INC.

Defendants.

Case No. 2:24-cv-00542

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

**PLAINTIFF KAIFI LLC'S P.R. 3-1 AND 3-2 DISCLOSURE OF
ASSERTED CLAIMS AND INFRINGEMENT CONTENTIONS AND
ACCOMPANYING DOCUMENT PRODUCTION**

Pursuant to Local Patent Rules 3-1 and 3-2 and the Court's Scheduling Order, Plaintiff KAIFI LLC ("KAIFI") hereby provides its disclosure of asserted claims and infringement contentions against Defendants Amazon.com, Inc., ("Amazon.com"), Amazon.com Services LLC ("Amazon Services"), and Amazon Web Services, Inc. ("Amazon AWS"), including by reference the entirety of the attached appendices and exhibits, and accompanying document production.

KAIFI makes these disclosures based on the information that is presently known and publicly available, without the benefit of discovery. KAIFI has not completed its preparation for trial and has not received discovery from Defendants or third parties, particularly of confidential, proprietary and/or non-public documents and information that describe the accused instrumentalities, or discovery on past, discontinued or other instrumentalities reasonably similar to the presently accused instrumentalities.

KAIFI's investigations are ongoing. KAIFI reserves the right to amend, supplement or otherwise revise its asserted claims and infringement contentions, including but not limited to identification of infringed patents and claims, and infringing instrumentalities.

I. Asserted claims

Pursuant to P.R. 3-1(a), KAIFI presently identifies each claim of each patent in suit that is infringed by Defendants as follows:

U.S. Patent No. 8,930,196 (the "'196 Patent"): claims 1-20;

U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232 (the "'232 Patent"): claims 1-12;

U.S. Patent No. 11,082,518 (the "'518 patent"): claims 1-20; and

U.S. Patent No. 7,689,001 (the "'001 Patent"): claims 1-3, 5, 7-8, 10-11.

II. Accused Instrumentalities

Pursuant to P.R. 3-1(b), KAIFI presently identifies the accused apparatus, product, device, process, method, act, or other instrumentality of which it is aware. This identification is

as specific as possible. Each product, device, and apparatus is identified by name or model number, if known. Each method or process is identified by name, if known.

The accused instrumentalities for the '196 Patent include at least methods and apparatuses for speech recognition, including but not limited to wake word detection. The accused instrumentalities for the '232 Patent include at least sensor node and network methods, apparatuses, and systems, including but not limited to Ubiquitous Sensor Network (USN) middleware. The accused instrumentalities for the '518 Patent include at least systems for multiple machines, including but not limited to a relation server and relation profile, such as for tasks and routines. The accused instrumentalities for the '001 Patent include at least methods and devices for location recognition, including but not limited to autonomous mobile robotics.

Appendix A provides an exemplary list of accused instrumentalities, as corresponding to each of the '196 Patent, '232 Patent, '518 Patent, and '001 Patent.

The accused instrumentalities may be provided in a variety of configurations, embodiments, or combinations of the claimed components and steps. The accused instrumentalities may incorporate various devices, servers, chips, circuit elements, modules, code, and the like. Different models, versions, or iterations may incorporate or embody the same or substantially similar components or configurations.

KAIFI reserves the right to identify additional accused instrumentalities as discovery commences and its investigation continues. KAIFI anticipates the full scope of configurations or combinations of the accused and reasonably similar instrumentalities will be further identified as discovery commences and investigation continues.

III. Claim Charts

Pursuant to P.R. 3-1(c), KAIFI provides claim charts, which are incorporated by reference as if fully set forth herein, identifying where each element of each asserted claim is

found within each accused instrumentality:

Appendix B – the '196 Patent;

Appendix C – the '232 Patent;

Appendix D – the '518 Patent; and

Appendix E – the '001 Patent.

The accused instrumentalities utilize the same or substantially similar technology as presented in the charts, such that the charts are representative of the manner of infringement by each accused instrumentality. On information and belief, the charting of elements of the asserted claims to the accused instrumentalities is substantially the same. The comparisons made in these contentions are representative of, and apply to, all accused and reasonably similar instrumentalities and their configurations and implementations.

The charts subdivide the asserted claims to better illustrate where each claim element or step may be found within the accused instrumentalities. The annotations to figures are provided solely for illustrative purposes. References and descriptions provided in conjunction with one claim within a chart are applicable to other claims within the chart with respect to the same or similar elements and limitations. These subdivisions or annotations should not be taken as an indication of the boundaries of claim elements or steps with respect to the doctrine of equivalents or any other issue. For example, particular claim structures or functionalities may be embodied by or distributed over one or more elements or functional blocks, including or in addition to those that have been annotated. KAIFI reserves the right to provide alternate claim mapping, and to amend, supplement or otherwise revise these charts as discovery and its investigation continues.

IV. Contentions

A. Direct Infringement

KAIFI contends that Defendants directly infringe the asserted claims by making, using, selling, and/or offering for sale in the United States, and/or importing into the United States, this State, and this District the accused instrumentalities, without authority. KAIFI also contends that Defendants' infringement is literal and/or under the doctrine of equivalents.

For example, on information and belief, and without the benefit of discovery, KAIFI presently contends: Amazon.com directly infringes the '196 Patent, the '232 Patent, the '518 Patent, and the '001 Patent; Amazon Services directly infringes the '196 Patent, the '232 Patent, the '518 Patent, and the '001 Patent; and Amazon AWS directly infringes at least the '196 Patent and the '232 Patent.

Additionally or alternatively, each Defendant directs or controls the performance by others (either another Defendant or third party) of one or more claim limitation(s), such that the performance or use of each claim limitation can be attributed to the Defendant. In particular, Defendants condition participation in an activity or receipt of a benefit upon performance of the step(s) and establish the manner or timing of that performance. For example, Amazon Services directs or controls Amazon AWS's performance of certain steps of the claimed methods. Furthermore, Amazon AWS directs or controls Amazon Service's performance of certain steps of the claimed methods.

Additionally or alternatively, Amazon.com, Amazon Services and/or Amazon AWS act as a joint enterprise whose members can be charged with each other's acts in the enterprise. For example, a joint enterprise exists between or among Defendants by virtue of agreement, express or implied, between or among Defendants with a common purpose to be carried out. There exists a community of pecuniary interest in that there is a common purpose among the members with an equal right among all members to a voice in the direction of the enterprise, giving equal

right to control.

Additionally or alternatively, each Defendant has, at least, used the claimed system or apparatus by putting the system or apparatus as a whole into service, *i.e.*, controlled the system and obtained benefit from it. For example, at least Amazon Services, including its employees, have put systems for multiple devices, machines, or components, including but not limited to local devices and back-end servers, as a whole into service, *i.e.*, controlled the system and obtained benefit from it.

Additionally or alternatively, Defendants have directly infringed by combining all elements of the infringing systems, devices, and other instrumentalities together, including via Defendants' software connecting the claimed devices. Further, Defendants directly infringe because they are the single supplier of the accused system where it comprises multiple devices and software.

B. Indirect Infringement

KAIFI contends that Defendants indirectly infringe by actively, knowingly, and/or intentionally inducing and/or contributing to the direct infringement of the asserted claims.

Defendants have induced and continued to induce infringement of the asserted claims by others (either other Defendants or third parties, including end-users and customers). By way of non-limiting examples, (i) Amazon Services induces Amazon AWS's performance of the claimed method or use of a claimed system or apparatus; (ii) Amazon AWS induces Amazon Service's performance of the claimed method or use of a claimed system or apparatus; (iii) Amazon Services or Amazon AWS induces direct infringement by an end-user or customer; and/or (iv) Amazon.com induces direct infringement by Amazon AWS and/or Amazon Services.

Additionally or alternatively, Defendants' customers and/or end-users have used the claimed systems by putting the claimed system as a whole into service, *i.e.*, controlled the system and obtained benefit from it and were induced to do so by Defendants.

Defendants had knowledge or were on notice of the asserted patents by virtue of pre-suit communications between Amazon and PowerVoice, citations to one or more of the asserted patents during the prosecution of patent applications by Defendants and/or their affiliates, and the filing of the complaint in this case.

The acts of inducement may include making, selling, offering to sell, and/or importing the Accused Instrumentalities to or for others, and providing others with encouragement, instructions and training on how to use the accused instrumentalities in a manner that directly infringes the claims, all while Defendants have knowledge of the asserted patents and asserted claims, and knowledge that such use of the accused instrumentalities would infringe the asserted claims. Defendants affirmatively act with knowledge and specific intent to encourage and facilitate such infringing acts by others. Defendants' tutorials, user guides, and technical and marketing documentation for the accused instrumentalities provide specific instruction for using, and actively encourage others to use, the accused instrumentalities in an infringing manner.

Affirmative acts of inducement include, but are not limited to, any one or combination of encouraging and/or facilitating the infringement of others through advertisement, marketing, and dissemination of the accused instrumentalities and their components; creating and publishing promotional and marketing materials, supporting materials, product manuals, and/or technical support and information relating to the accused instrumentalities; describing to, training, and instructing users on the implementation of the accused instrumentalities and/or its components; and providing product manuals and other technical information that cause other Defendants, Defendants' customers and other third parties to use and/or operate the accused instrumentalities for their ordinary and customary use.

Defendants took active steps to encourage end users to use and operate the accused

instrumentalities despite knowing of the asserted patents, in a manner they knew directly infringements each element of the asserted claims. Defendants specifically intended and were aware that the ordinary and customary use of the accused instrumentalities and/or their components would infringe one or more of the asserted claims.

Defendants knew that the induced conduct would constitute infringement and intended said infringement at the time of committing the aforementioned acts, such that those acts and conduct have been and continue to be committed with the specific intent to induce infringement, or to deliberately avoid learning of the infringing circumstances at the time these acts were committed, so as to be willfully blind to the induced infringement.

Defendants have and continue to contributorily infringe the asserted claims by using, offering to sell, selling, or importing the Accused Instrumentalities. The accused instrumentalities in operation form a component of a machine, manufacture, combination, or composition, constituting a material part of the invention for each of the asserted patents. Defendants know that the Accused Instrumentalities are especially made or adapted for use in an infringement of the asserted claims, and that the Accused Instrumentalities are not a staple article or other system capable of substantial non-infringing use.

C. Doctrine of Equivalents

KAIFI contends that Defendants infringe under the doctrine of equivalents, to the extent that Defendants contend any claim elements or limitations are not found literally. Defendants have not specifically identified which claim elements or limitations they contend are not literally met. Should Defendants contend that any element, step or limitation is literally absent, KAIFI contends and reserves the right to prove that at least the equivalent of the allegedly missing element, step or limitation is nevertheless present and that accused instrumentalities at least infringe under the doctrine of equivalents. KAIFI anticipates that discovery will enable it to set

forth the additional scope of equivalents, and therefore reserves the right to amend, supplement or otherwise revise these contentions, and specifically as to the doctrine of equivalents.

V. Priority Dates

Pursuant to P.R. 3-1(e), Plaintiff identifies the priority date to which each asserted claim is entitled for asserted patents that claim priority to an earlier application.

- The asserted claims of '196 claim priority to PCT Appl. PCT/KR2009/002118 filed April 22, 2009.
- The asserted claims of '232 claim priority to PCT Appl. PCT/KR2006/005715 filed December 26, 2006.
- The asserted claims of '518 claim priority to US Appl. 14/931,213 filed November 3, 2015.
- The asserted claims of '001 claim priority to KR Appl. 10-2005-0114022 filed November 28, 2005.

KAIFI's investigation is continuing. KAIFI reserves the right to supplement its priority claim date (and to assert any applicable prior invention dates).

VI. Plaintiff's Practicing Instrumentalities

Pursuant to P.R. 3-1(f), at this time, KAIFI is not asserting that any apparatus, product, device, process, method, act, or other instrumentality of its own practices any of the claimed inventions. KAIFI's investigation is continuing. To the extent that additional responsive, discoverable information is found, including with respect to third parties, KAIFI reserves the right to and will supplement its response concerning P.R. 3-1(f) as appropriate.

VII. Document Production

Pursuant to P.R. 3-2(a), KAIFI is producing the following non-privileged documents sufficient to evidence each discussion with, disclosure to, or other manner of providing to a third party, or sale of or offer to sell, the claimed invention prior to the date of application for the patent in suit:

Bates Nos. KAIFI0007448 - KAIFI0007495; KAIFI0007509 - KAIFI0007579;
KAIFI0007673 - KAIFI0007691.

Pursuant to P.R. 3-2(b), KAIFI is producing herewith non-privileged documents evidencing the conception, reduction to practice, design, and development of each claimed invention, which were created on or before the date of application for the patent in suit or the priority date identified pursuant to P. R. 3-1(e):

Bates Nos. KAIFI0007448 - KAIFI0007691.

Pursuant to P.R. 3-2(c), KAIFI is producing herewith a copy of the file history for each of the Asserted Patents:

Bates Nos. KAIFI0000001 - KAIFI0001071.

KAIFI reserves the right to amend or supplement this production based on further investigation.

Date: November 14, 2024

/s/ Andrew Choung

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Attorneys for Plaintiff KAIFI LLC

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I certify that the foregoing document was served by electronic mail to counsel for Defendants.

Date: November 14, 2024

/s/ Andrew Choung

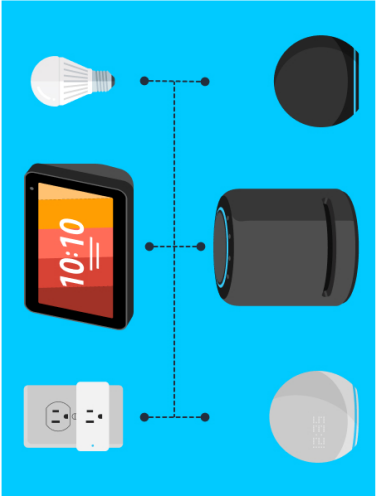
Appendix C
 Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1 of the '232 Patent

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
A system for providing an information service based on heterogeneous sensor networks, comprising:	Amazon provides a system for providing an information service based on heterogeneous sensor networks. For example, Amazon provides the Alexa Smart Home.¹ Connecting devices to Alexa Creating a connected home is easy. Simply plug in and power on your new smart home device. Then say, "Alexa, discover devices." You can also add devices through the Amazon Alexa app: 1. Open the Alexa app and select Devices. 2. Tap the + icon and select Add Device. 3. Choose the device type and brand. 4. Follow the on-screen prompts. Expand your smart home  Lighting Smart lights let you control your connected lights through your phone or by voice when paired with Alexa. You can create timers and routines to automate your entire smart home lighting setup.  Cameras Smart cameras let you monitor activity inside and around your home. After connecting your cameras to Alexa, you can view footage on compatible Echo devices. Relax and be confident that you can keep an eye on what's happening with the Amazon Alexa app, no matter where you are.  Televisions Smart TVs let you use your voice to open streaming apps, change the channel, adjust the volume, and more when paired with an Alexa-enabled device. When you're done watching, just say, Alexa, turn off the TV.  Thermostats Heating and cooling costs can really add up. Smart thermostats can help you save energy by adjusting your home's temperature when you're away.

¹ See KAIFI0001185 (*Alexa Smart Home*, https://www.amazon.com/alexa-smart-home/b?ie=UTF8&node=21442899011&ref=pe_alxhub_aucc_en_us_HOL22_HUB_SMA).

Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	 A simpler way to create your smart home Your smart home should just work, regardless of the smart device brands you choose. That's why Alexa supports multiple ways to connect them, including Wi-Fi, Bluetooth Low Energy, Zigbee, and now Matter, meaning more products than ever work with Alexa. Learn More For example, networked devices may include: Air conditioner (AC) unit, Air purifier, Air quality monitor, Blinds or shades, Camera, Clothes dryer, Color-changing light bulb, Contact sensor, Dimmable light bulb, Dimmer switch, Dishwasher, Fan, Game console, Garage door opener, Guitar amplifier, Lock, Microwave, Motion sensor, Plug or power strip, Printer, Remotes and buttons, Security panel, Soundbar or speaker, Switch, Television, Vacuum cleaner, Wall thermostat, Washing machine, Water heater, and Wi-Fi router.² For example, Amazon provides the Alexa app.³ For example, Amazon provides Alexa Energy Dashboard.⁴

² See KAIFI0002032 (*Get Started with Device Templates*, <https://developer.amazon.com/en-US/docs/alexa/smarthome/get-started-with-device-templates.html>).

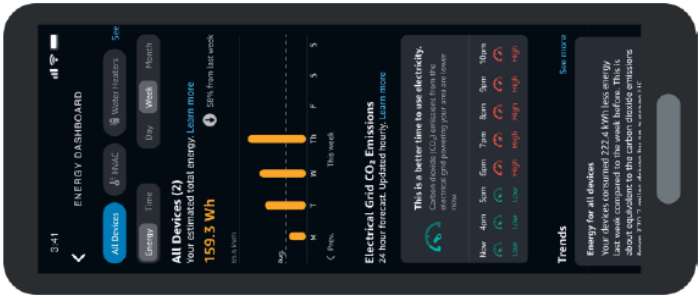
³ See KAIFI0007048 (*The Alexa App*, <https://www.amazon.com/Alexa-App/b?ie=UTF8&node=18354642011>).

⁴ See KAIFI0006980 (*Say Hello to the Alexa Energy Dashboard*, https://www.amazon.com/b?node=21442874011&ref_=ods_sh_sr_dp_ci).

Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Once you connect your compatible devices to Alexa, you can get a better understanding of the energy they use, right in the Alexa app. The energy consumption of select smart home devices like thermostats and water heaters can be tracked and managed in the Alexa energy dashboard. You can also manage the energy use of your compatible connected devices using Routines and Hunches. Routines are short cuts for Alexa, saving you time by grouping together a bunch of actions so you don't have to ask for each one individually. For example, you can set the "Alexa, good night" Routine to turn off all of your porch lights at once. Hunches is a feature that can help you save energy without even thinking about it. Now, if Alexa has a hunch that you forgot to turn off a light and no one is home or everyone went to bed, Alexa can automatically turn it off for you.

Appendix C
 Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Alexa can help you Choose Cleaner Energy  The screenshot displays the 'ENERGY DASHBOARD' with various metrics and charts. At the top, it shows 'All Devices (2)' with a total energy usage of '159.3 Wh' and a '20% less than last week' indicator. Below this is a bar chart for 'This week' showing energy usage for each day of the week (M, T, W, Th, F, S, S). Further down, there's a section for 'Electrical Grid CO₂ Emissions' with a 24-hour forecast. A callout box states: 'This is a better time to use electricity. Carbon dioxide (CO₂) emissions from the electrical grid powering your area are lower now.' At the bottom, there's a 'Trends' section showing energy usage for all devices compared to the last week, noting a '22% less energy' usage and a comparison to the carbon dioxide emissions of driving a car. Effortlessly optimize your indoor climate. Alexa can adjust your Amazon Smart Thermostat's set point to minimize usage when electricity is less clean. You are always in control. Alexa can make optimization adjustments, but you can manually override at any time to maximize comfort and control. Carbon impact insights for everyone. You can also view the cleanliness of the electricity available to you, so can plan to use electricity when CO₂ emissions are lower. How it works. To enable this feature, select your thermostat device in the Amazon Alexa app, tap the Settings icon, then tap Choose Cleaner Energy. You must have an Amazon Smart Thermostat to access the Energy Dashboard. See set up instructions below. Simple to set up and use

Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	 4- Start tracking and managing the energy usage of your Alexa-connected device. View a 24-hour forecast of when cleaner energy is available in your area. For example, the Alexa app can discover and add different networked devices.⁵ For example, networked devices may include: Air conditioner (AC) unit, Air purifier, Air quality monitor, Blinds or shades, Camera, Clothes dryer, Color-changing light bulb, Contact sensor, Dimmable

⁵ See KAIFI0007810 (*How to Set up Devices with Alexa* | *Amazon Echo*, https://youtu.be/XFfm_nEqVpk?si=i9Eo35tCu8MDd5cV); see also KAIFI0007808 (*How To Connect Smart Home Devices to Alexa*, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=T458bs2QPU>).

Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	light bulb, Dimmer switch, Dishwasher, Fan, Game console, Garage door opener, Guitar amplifier, Lock, Microwave, Motion sensor, Plug or power strip, Printer, Remotes and buttons, Security panel, Soundbar or speaker, Switch, Television, Vacuum cleaner, Wall thermostat, Washing machine, Water heater, and Wi-Fi router.⁶ For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT.⁷ What is AWS IoT? AWS IoT provides the cloud services that connect your IoT devices to other devices and AWS cloud services. AWS IoT provides device software that can help you integrate your IoT devices into AWS IoT-based solutions. If your devices can connect to AWS IoT, AWS IoT can connect them to the cloud services that AWS provides.

⁶ See KAIFI0002032 (*Get Started with Device Templates*, <https://developer.amazon.com/en-US/docs/alexa/smarthome/get-started-with-device-templates.html>).

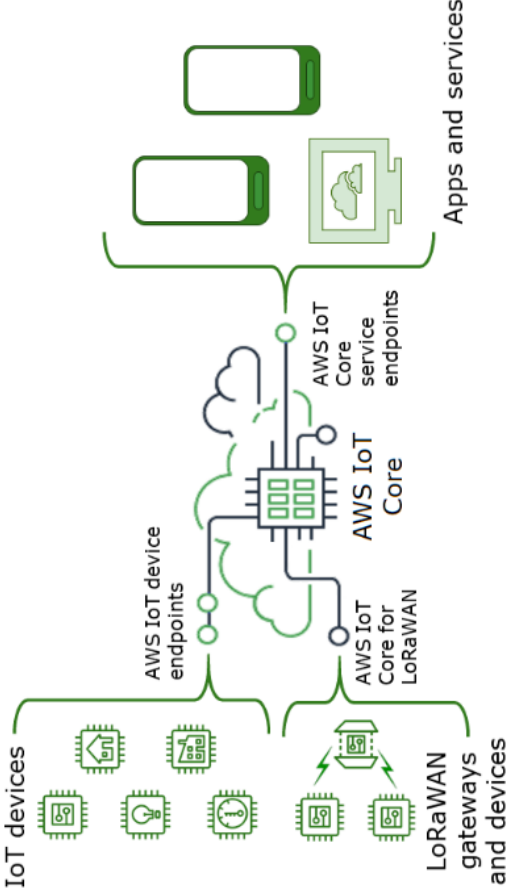
⁷ See KAIFI0002118 (*AWS IoT Core* (2024), <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/iot/latest/developerguide/iot-dg.pdf#aws-iot-how-it-works>).

Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	The diagram illustrates the AWS IoT Core architecture. On the left, a group of five icons labeled 'IoT devices' (a house with a Wi-Fi symbol, a lightbulb, a gear, a server rack, and a smartphone) are connected by a bracket to a central cloud icon labeled 'AWS IoT'. The cloud icon contains a microchip symbol. From the right side of the cloud, another bracket connects to a group of eight icons labeled 'AWS services' (a magnifying glass, a document, a server rack, a lightbulb, a gear, a smartphone, a server rack, and a smartphone). The entire diagram is enclosed in a blue rectangular border. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Core, which supports connections with IoT devices, wireless gateways, services, and apps.⁸

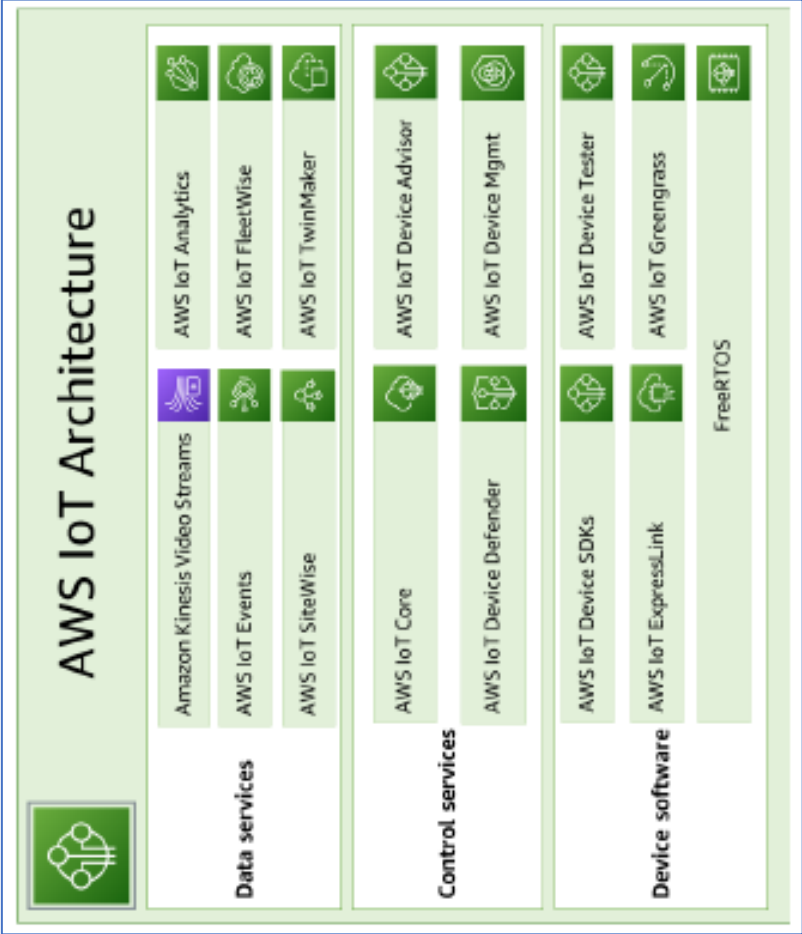
⁸ See KAIFI0002118 (*Connect to AWS IoT Core*, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/iot/latest/developerguide/connect-to-iot.html>).

Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Connect to AWS IoT Core PDF AWS IoT Core supports connections with IoT devices, wireless gateways, services, and apps. Devices connect to AWS IoT Core so they can send data to and receive data from AWS IoT services and other devices. Apps and other services also connect to AWS IoT Core to control and manage the IoT devices and process the data from your IoT solution. This section describes how to choose the best way to connect and communicate with AWS IoT Core for each aspect of your IoT solution.  The diagram illustrates the AWS IoT Core architecture. On the left, 'IoT devices' (represented by icons of a house, a light bulb, and a clock) and 'LoRaWAN gateways and devices' (represented by icons of a gateway and a device) are shown. These connect to 'AWS IoT device endpoints' (represented by a cloud icon). The 'AWS IoT device endpoints' connect to the 'AWS IoT Core' (represented by a central cloud icon). The 'AWS IoT Core' connects to 'AWS IoT Core service endpoints' (represented by a cloud icon). Finally, the 'AWS IoT Core service endpoints' connect to 'Apps and services' (represented by icons of a smartphone, a tablet, and a laptop). For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Architecture.⁹

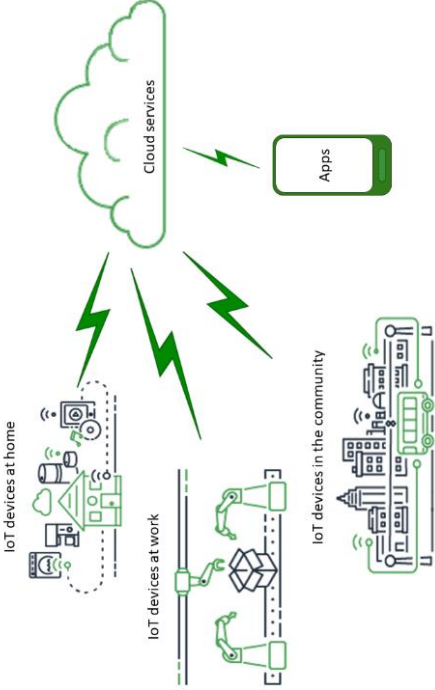
⁹ See *id.*

Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	 The diagram illustrates the AWS IoT Architecture, organized into three main layers: Data services: Includes Amazon Kinesis Video Streams, AWS IoT Events, and AWS IoT SiteWise. Control services: Includes AWS IoT Core, AWS IoT Device Defender, AWS IoT Device Advisor, and AWS IoT Device Mgmt. Device software: Includes AWS IoT Device SDKs, AWS IoT ExpressLink, AWS IoT Device Tester, AWS IoT Greengrass, and FreeRTOS. Additional services shown at the top right include AWS IoT Analytics, AWS IoT FleetWise, and AWS IoT TwinMaker. For example, AWS IoT provides cloud services and device support.¹⁰

¹⁰ See KAIFI0002118 (How AWS IoT works, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/iot/latest/developerguide/aws-iot-how-it-works.html>).

Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	AWS IoT provides cloud services and device support that you can use to implement IoT solutions. AWS provides many cloud services to support IoT-based applications. So to help you understand where to start, this section provides a diagram and definition of essential concepts to introduce you to the IoT universe. The IoT universe In general, the Internet of Things (IoT) consists of the key components shown in this diagram.  The diagram illustrates the IoT universe. At the top, a cloud labeled 'Cloud services' is connected by lightning bolts to three groups of IoT devices: 'IoT devices at home' (including a house, car, and smart appliances), 'IoT devices at work' (including a factory with robotic arms and a warehouse with a forklift), and 'IoT devices in the community' (including a city skyline, a train, and a bus). To the right of the cloud, a smartphone icon labeled 'Apps' is connected to the cloud by a lightning bolt. For example, Amazon provides IoT solutions on AWS to connect devices and collect, store, and analyze device data.¹¹

¹¹ See KAIFI0001934 (*Build IoT Solutions for Free on AWS*, https://aws.amazon.com/free/iot/?nc1=h_ls).

Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)																
	<table><tr><th>PRODUCT</th><th>DESCRIPTION</th></tr><tr><td>AWS IoT Core</td><td>Connectivity & Control Services Connect IoT devices to the AWS cloud without the need to provision or manage servers</td></tr><tr><td>AWS IoT Device Management</td><td>Connectivity & Control Services Onboard, organize, monitor, and remotely manage connected devices at scale.</td></tr><tr><td>AWS IoT Device Defender</td><td>Connectivity & Control Services A fully managed service that helps you secure your fleet of IoT devices.</td></tr><tr><td>AWS IoT Events</td><td>Analytics Services AWS IoT Events is a fully managed IoT service that makes it easy to detect and respond to events from IoT sensors and applications.</td></tr><tr><td>AWS IoT SiteWise</td><td>Analytics Services A managed service that makes it easy to collect, store, organize, and monitor data from industrial equipment at scale to help you make better, data-driven decisions.</td></tr><tr><td>AWS IoT Greengrass</td><td>Device Software Local compute, messaging, data caching, and sync capabilities for connected devices.</td></tr><tr><td>FreeRTOS</td><td>Edge Computing Open source, real-time operating system for microcontrollers that makes small, low-power edge devices easy to program, deploy, secure, connect, and manage.</td></tr></table>	PRODUCT	DESCRIPTION	AWS IoT Core	Connectivity & Control Services Connect IoT devices to the AWS cloud without the need to provision or manage servers	AWS IoT Device Management	Connectivity & Control Services Onboard, organize, monitor, and remotely manage connected devices at scale.	AWS IoT Device Defender	Connectivity & Control Services A fully managed service that helps you secure your fleet of IoT devices.	AWS IoT Events	Analytics Services AWS IoT Events is a fully managed IoT service that makes it easy to detect and respond to events from IoT sensors and applications.	AWS IoT SiteWise	Analytics Services A managed service that makes it easy to collect, store, organize, and monitor data from industrial equipment at scale to help you make better, data-driven decisions.	AWS IoT Greengrass	Device Software Local compute, messaging, data caching, and sync capabilities for connected devices.	FreeRTOS	Edge Computing Open source, real-time operating system for microcontrollers that makes small, low-power edge devices easy to program, deploy, secure, connect, and manage.
PRODUCT	DESCRIPTION																
AWS IoT Core	Connectivity & Control Services Connect IoT devices to the AWS cloud without the need to provision or manage servers																
AWS IoT Device Management	Connectivity & Control Services Onboard, organize, monitor, and remotely manage connected devices at scale.																
AWS IoT Device Defender	Connectivity & Control Services A fully managed service that helps you secure your fleet of IoT devices.																
AWS IoT Events	Analytics Services AWS IoT Events is a fully managed IoT service that makes it easy to detect and respond to events from IoT sensors and applications.																
AWS IoT SiteWise	Analytics Services A managed service that makes it easy to collect, store, organize, and monitor data from industrial equipment at scale to help you make better, data-driven decisions.																
AWS IoT Greengrass	Device Software Local compute, messaging, data caching, and sync capabilities for connected devices.																
FreeRTOS	Edge Computing Open source, real-time operating system for microcontrollers that makes small, low-power edge devices easy to program, deploy, secure, connect, and manage.																

For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT for the Connected Home.¹³

¹³ See KAIFI0001754 (AWS IoT for the Connected Home, <https://aws.amazon.com/iot/solutions/connected-home/>).

Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	 As the use of connected home devices continues to grow, more and more data is being pushed to the cloud, where the latest IoT and machine learning technologies are enabling new innovations in connected home applications. AWS IoT makes it easy for you to build scalable IoT applications that collect, process, analyze, and act on data generated by connected home devices without having to manage any infrastructure. This helps you focus on building solutions and experiences that deliver value to both your businesses and your consumers and create a new class of connected home applications that interact with the physical world. For example, Amazon provides IoT use cases for Connected Home.¹⁴

¹⁴ See *id.*

Appendix C

Accused Instrumentality(ies)

For example, Amazon’s system utilizes network communication protocols.¹⁵

¹⁵ See KAIFI0001149 (*Build Your Alexa Connected Device*, <https://developer.amazon.com/en-US/alexa/devices/connected-devices/development-resources#local-connection>).

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)																																								
	<table><tr><th></th><th>On the Cloud</th><th>On Device Module</th><th>Local Connection</th><th>Alexa Built-in</th></tr><tr><td>Connectivity Type</td><td>Connect your cloud to Alexa's cloud with Alexa skills</td><td>Add an on-device hardware module</td><td>Connect via local connectivity protocols</td><td>No additional integration required; use your existing AVS client</td></tr><tr><td>Technology</td><td>Smart Home Skill API, Custom Skill API, Multi-Capability Skills</td><td>Alexa Connect Kit (ACK)</td><td>Zigbee, Bluetooth, Z-Wave and other local connectivity protocols</td><td>Alexa Voice Service (AVS) API</td></tr><tr><td>Key Consideration</td><td>Requires your own device cloud</td><td>Managed service: No need to create a skill or manage cloud service</td><td>Zigbee or Z-Wave certified</td><td>Must have a microphone and meet AVS development requirements.</td></tr><tr><td>Supported Devices</td><td>Any smart device with Wi-Fi</td><td>Any device with a microcontroller: coffee makers, ovens, microwaves</td><td>Zigbee or Z-Wave certified lights, locks, plugs, sensors</td><td>Any device with Alexa Built-in</td></tr><tr><td>Voice User Interface</td><td>Pre-built (Amazon-defined) or custom built</td><td>Pre-built (Amazon-defined)</td><td>Pre-built (Amazon-defined)</td><td>Pre-built (Amazon-defined)</td></tr><tr><td>Certification Eligibility</td><td>Works with Alexa</td><td>Works with Alexa</td><td>Works with Alexa</td><td>Alexa Built-in</td></tr><tr><td>Development Information</td><td>Smart Home Skill API</td><td>Alexa Connect Kit</td><td>Local Connection</td><td>Smart Home for AVS</td></tr></table>		On the Cloud	On Device Module	Local Connection	Alexa Built-in	Connectivity Type	Connect your cloud to Alexa's cloud with Alexa skills	Add an on-device hardware module	Connect via local connectivity protocols	No additional integration required; use your existing AVS client	Technology	Smart Home Skill API, Custom Skill API, Multi-Capability Skills	Alexa Connect Kit (ACK)	Zigbee, Bluetooth, Z-Wave and other local connectivity protocols	Alexa Voice Service (AVS) API	Key Consideration	Requires your own device cloud	Managed service: No need to create a skill or manage cloud service	Zigbee or Z-Wave certified	Must have a microphone and meet AVS development requirements.	Supported Devices	Any smart device with Wi-Fi	Any device with a microcontroller: coffee makers, ovens, microwaves	Zigbee or Z-Wave certified lights, locks, plugs, sensors	Any device with Alexa Built-in	Voice User Interface	Pre-built (Amazon-defined) or custom built	Pre-built (Amazon-defined)	Pre-built (Amazon-defined)	Pre-built (Amazon-defined)	Certification Eligibility	Works with Alexa	Works with Alexa	Works with Alexa	Alexa Built-in	Development Information	Smart Home Skill API	Alexa Connect Kit	Local Connection	Smart Home for AVS
	On the Cloud	On Device Module	Local Connection	Alexa Built-in																																					
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Certification Eligibility	Works with Alexa	Works with Alexa	Works with Alexa	Alexa Built-in																																					
Development Information	Smart Home Skill API	Alexa Connect Kit	Local Connection	Smart Home for AVS																																					

For example, Amazon provides connected Ring devices, such as Ring doorbells, cameras, and Alarm Base Stations.¹⁶

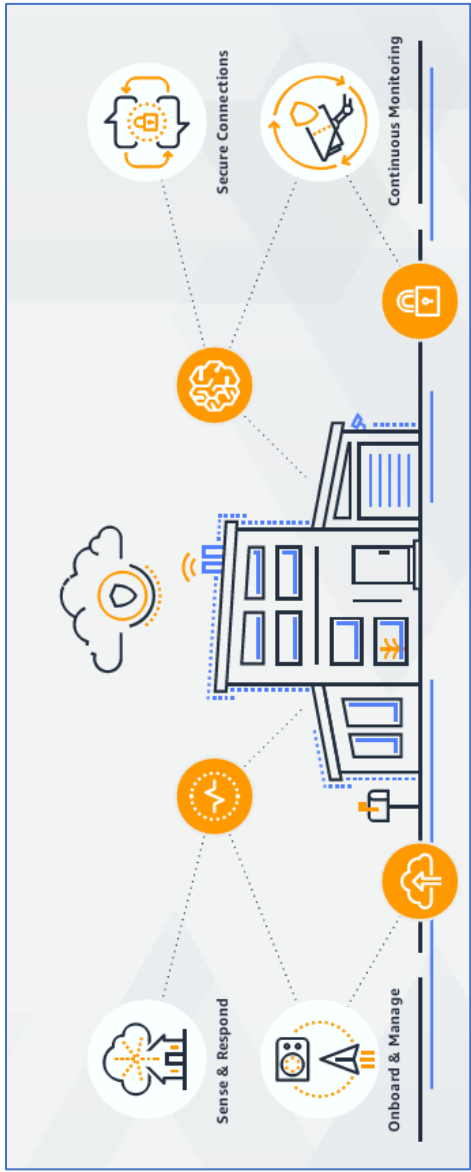
¹⁶ See KAIFI0007820 (Protocols and Ports Used by Ring Devices, <https://ring.com/support/articles/xws8s/Protocols-and-Ports-Used-by-Ring-Devices?srsId=AfmBOop6VO4M1-rkJqOA2jtg3m0FV5ibQNaDbMRVZht4n-dwm-jdbR3c>).

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Protocols and Ports Used by Ring Devices Ring devices deliver advanced features such as notifications, video streams, and two-way audio to your mobile devices. In order for these features to work properly, Ring doorbells, cameras, and Alarm Base Stations need a healthy connection in order to contact services on the internet. For example, Amazon provides Amazon Sidewalk, a shared network that helps devices like Amazon Echo devices, Ring Security Cams, outdoor lights, and motion sensors work better.¹⁷ Welcome to Amazon Sidewalk Amazon Sidewalk is a shared network that helps devices like Amazon Echo devices, Ring Security Cams, outdoor lights, and motion sensors work better at home and beyond the front door. When enabled, Sidewalk can unlock unique benefits for your device, support other Sidewalk devices in your community, and even open the door to new innovations like locating items connected to Sidewalk.
a sensor node	The Accused Instrumentalities comprise a sensor node and a sensor network to sense environment

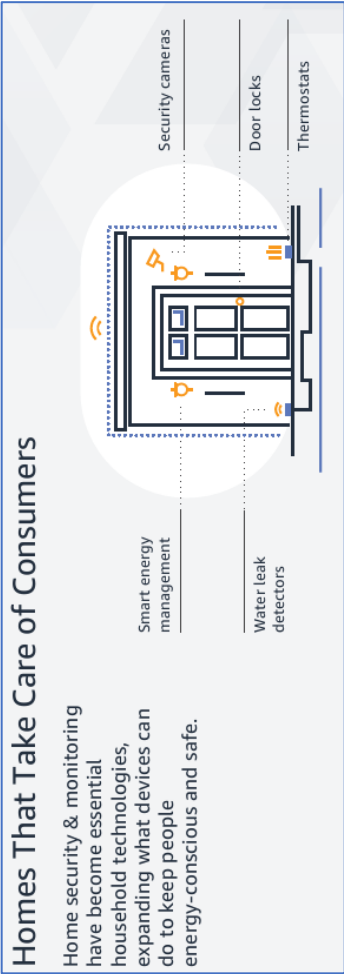
¹⁷ See KAIFI0007831 (*Connected Convenience Beyond Your Front Door*, <https://ring.com/amazon-sidewalk?srsltid=AfmBOorsRCMtrtleRgnmBcylL4ViGGQJucRq5UXsgFdHiAy-piRnQmz>).

Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
constructing a sensor network to sense environment information;	information. For example, Amazon provides Home Networking, Home Security & Monitoring, and Home Automation with AWS IoT. For example, Home Networking provides the following features.¹⁸  The diagram illustrates the Home Networking architecture. At the center is a house icon. To its left, a cloud icon with a play button is labeled 'Sense & Respond'. To its right, a cloud icon with a gear is labeled 'Onboard & Manage'. Above the house, a cloud icon with a padlock is labeled 'Secure Connections'. Below the house, a cloud icon with a magnifying glass is labeled 'Continuous Monitoring'. Dotted lines connect the house to each of these four cloud icons, indicating a central hub-and-spoke architecture.

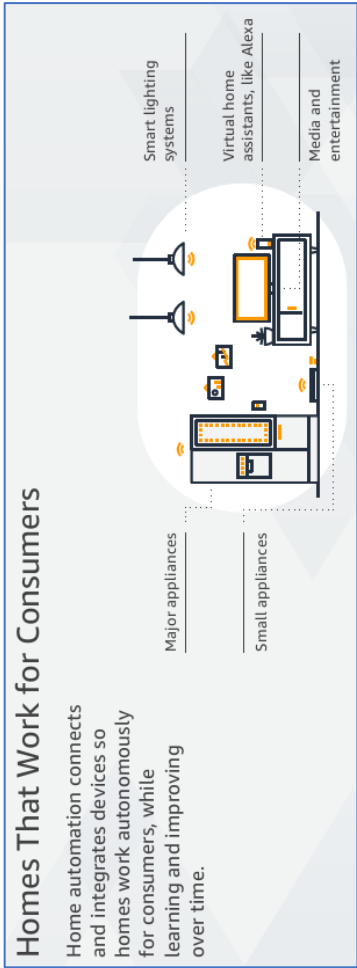
¹⁸ See KAIFI0001931 (*Connected Homes with AWS IoT: Home Networking*, https://pages.awscloud.com/rs/112-TZM-766/images/AWS_ConnectedHome_Network_DES_7.20.18_V3.pdf).

Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Homes That Support Consumers Home networking helps providers understand their network and will allow customers to easily troubleshoot network issues, making offline moments resolution-based rather than stress-fueled.  Wifi routers Modems Cable set top boxes For example, Home Security & Monitoring provides the following features.¹⁹ Homes That Take Care of Consumers Home security & monitoring have become essential household technologies, expanding what devices can do to keep people energy-conscious and safe.  Smart energy management Security cameras Water leak detectors Door locks Thermostats

¹⁹ See KAIFI0001931 (*Connected Homes with AWS IoT: Home Networking*, https://pages.awscloud.com/rs/112-TZM-766/images/AWS_ConnectedHome_Network_DES_7.20.18_V3.pdf).

Appendix C Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	For example, Home Automation provides the following features.²⁰ Homes That Work for Consumers Home automation connects and integrates devices so homes work autonomously for consumers, while learning and improving over time.  The diagram illustrates a smart home ecosystem. It features a central hub labeled 'Home automation connects and integrates devices so homes work autonomously for consumers, while learning and improving over time.' This hub is connected to several categories of devices: 'Major appliances' (represented by icons of a refrigerator and oven), 'Smart lighting systems' (represented by light bulbs), 'Virtual home assistants, like Alexa' (represented by a speaker icon), and 'Media and entertainment' (represented by a TV and sound system icon). The entire ecosystem is shown within a house outline. For example, Amazon provides devices that sense environment information such as the Smart Air Quality Monitor.²¹  The image shows the Amazon Smart Air Quality Monitor, a white, rectangular device with a green status light on the front. It is placed on a white surface.

²⁰ See KAIFI0001931 (*Connected Homes with AWS IoT: Home Networking*, https://pages.awscloud.com/rs/112-TZM-766/images/AWS_ConnectedHome_Network_DES_7.20.18_V3.pdf).

²¹ See KAIFI0001269 (*Amazon Smart Air Quality Monitor – Know your air, Works with Alexa*, <https://www.amazon.com/dp/B08W8KS8D3/>).

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Know your air Amazon Smart Air Quality Monitor measures 5 important factors of air quality: particulate matter (PM 2.5), volatile organic compounds (VOCs), carbon monoxide (CO), humidity, and temperature. - Know your air – Amazon Smart Air Quality Monitor makes it easy to understand what's in your indoor air. - Track and measure – Keep tabs on 5 key factors: particulate matter (PM 2.5), volatile organic compounds (VOCs), carbon monoxide (CO), humidity, and temperature. - Stay informed – Get an indication of current air quality from the color-coded LED, and an easy-to-understand air quality score in the Alexa app anytime. - Get notifications – If Alexa detects poor air quality, you can get notifications on your phone or even announcements on Echo devices. - Enable Routines to turn your Alexa-enabled devices such as air purifiers, dehumidifiers, and fans on and off when the indoor air quality changes. For example, Amazon provides devices that sense environment information such as the Smart Thermostat.²²

²² See KAIFI0001281 (*Amazon Smart Thermostat – Save money and energy - Works with Alexa and Ring - C-wire required*, <https://www.amazon.com/Amazon-Smart-Thermostat/dp/B08J4C8871>).

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	The image shows a white, square-shaped Amazon Smart Thermostat with a digital display showing '68'. Above the thermostat is the text 'amazon smart thermostat' and 'Save money and energy with Alexa'. To the right of the thermostat are three small icons: 'works with Honeywell Home', 'works with alexa', and 'works with Ring'. The thermostat is set against a light gray background with green plants on the sides. Alexa can help you Choose Cleaner Energy Effortlessly optimize your indoor climate: Alexa can adjust your Amazon Smart Thermostat's set point to minimize usage when electricity is less clean. You are always in control: Alexa can make optimization adjustments, but you can manually override at any time to maximize comfort and control. Carbon impact insights for everyone: You can also view the cleanliness of the electricity available to you, so can plan to use electricity when CO₂ emissions are lower. How it works: To enable this feature, select your thermostat device in the Amazon Alexa app. Then, tap the Settings icon. Then, tap Choose Cleaner Energy.

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	So smart, you don't have to think about it Alexa does the programming for you, automatically adjusting the temperature to suit your preferences. The thermostat can even be set to your preferred temperature if Alexa has a hunch you're home, away, or asleep. Learn more about Alexa Hunches. For example, Amazon's Echo devices also sense environment information, including motion and temperature.²³

²³ See KAIFI0001303 (*Amazon Echo Dot (5th Gen, 2022 release)* | *With bigger vibrant sound, helpful routines and Alexa | Charcoal*, <https://www.amazon.com/All-New-release-Smart-speaker-Charcoal/dp/B09B8V1LZ3>); see also KAIFI0007826 (*Chris Hall, Which Amazon Echo devices feature a temperature sensor?*, <https://www.pocket-lint.com/which-amazon-echo-devices-feature-a-temperature-sensor/>).

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	• A Certified Refurbished Echo Dot (5th Gen, 2022 release) is refurbished, tested, and certified to look and work like new and comes with the same limited warranty as a new device. Certified Refurbished Amazon devices may be packaged in generic Amazon-branded boxes. • OUR BEST SOUNDING ECHO DOT YET – Enjoy an improved audio experience compared to any previous Echo Dot with Alexa for clearer vocals, deeper bass and vibrant sound in any room. • YOUR FAVORITE MUSIC AND CONTENT – Play music, audiobooks, and podcasts from Amazon Music, Apple Music, Spotify and others or via Bluetooth throughout your home. • ALEXA IS HAPPY TO HELP – Ask Alexa for weather updates and to set hands-free timers, get answers to your questions and even hear jokes. Need a few extra minutes in the morning? Just tap your Echo Dot to snooze your alarm. • KEEP YOUR HOME COMFORTABLE – Control compatible smart home devices with your voice and routines triggered by built-in motion or indoor temperature sensors. Create routines to automatically turn on lights when you walk into a room, or start a fan if the inside temperature goes above your comfort zone. • DESIGNED TO PROTECT YOUR PRIVACY – Amazon is not in the business of selling your personal information to others. Built with multiple layers of privacy controls, including a mic off button. • DO MORE WITH DEVICE PAIRING – Fill your home with music using compatible Echo devices in different rooms, create a home theatre system with Fire TV, or extend wifi coverage with a compatible eero network so you can say goodbye to drop-offs and buffering.

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Help keep your home comfortable Our fastest Echo Show 5 speeds up Alexa responses so that you can quickly manage your smart home, like turning off compatible lights around your house without having to get out of bed. You can also schedule routines or even start them with your motion. When you walk into a room, the lamp can turn on or music can start to play—just like that. For example, Amazon also provides the Alexa Connect Kit (“ACK”) module, which is integrated into various devices.²⁴ Alexa Connect Kit Overview Alexa Connect Kit (ACK) is a managed service that makes it easy to integrate Alexa into your smart products. With ACK, you don't need to write an Alexa skill, manage a cloud service, or develop complex network and security firmware to connect your product to Alexa. Instead, you integrate the ACK module into your product and pay a one-time fixed cost. ACK provides the managed services, software, and tools you can use to develop and manage your Alexa-connected smart products on an ongoing basis. With an ACK-based smart product, your users benefit from Alexa device control and other features, such as Amazon's Wi-Fi simple setup. You can learn about Alexa Connect Kit features here, including:

²⁴ See KAIFI0001146 (*Alexa Connect Kit*, <https://developer.amazon.com/en-US/alexa/devices/connected-devices/development-resources/alexa-connect-kit>).

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Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Example Products Built with Alexa Connect Kit  Smart Dimmer <i>Eaton</i> The Eaton Wifi smart dimmer enables customers to control their lights using their voice or the Alexa app, and enable smart home automation with routines, groups, and more, no hub required. It also supports Frustration-Free Setup, making device setup as easy as plugging it in. Learn more  Smart Coffee Maker <i>Hamilton Beach</i> Control this 12 cup connected coffee maker with the Alexa® app or your Amazon® smart speaker for voice-enabled brewing or automatic brewing. Just say "Turn on the Coffee Maker." Learn more  Air Purifier <i>Toshiba</i> The Toshiba Smart WiFi Air Purifier can be controlled through the Alexa App or any Echo devices, making it easier to purify the air in your home from anywhere with just one-command. Plus it's Certified for Humans, making setup with Alexa simple. Learn more  Christmas Tree <i>Mr. Christmas</i> Artificial Christmas tree with LED lights from Mr. Christmas that works with Alexa - select the lighting color, turn the tree lights on/off or schedule your tree to turn on at the same time every day. Just say "Set my Christmas Tree to Multi-Color", or "Turn on my Christmas Tree." Learn more For example, Amazon provides connected Ring devices, such as Ring doorbells, cameras, and Alarm

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Base Stations.²⁵ Protocols and Ports Used by Ring Devices Ring devices deliver advanced features such as notifications, video streams, and two-way audio to your mobile devices. In order for these features to work properly, Ring doorbells, cameras, and Alarm Base Stations need a healthy connection in order to contact services on the internet. For example, Amazon provides Amazon Sidewalk, a shared network that helps devices like Amazon Echo devices, Ring Security Cams, outdoor lights, and motion sensors work better.²⁶

²⁵ See KAIFI0007820 (*Protocols and Ports Used by Ring Devices*, <https://ring.com/support/articles/xws8s/Protocols-and-Ports-Used-by-Ring-Devices?srltid=AfmBOop6VO4M1-rkJqOA2jtg3m0FV5ibQNaDbMRVZht4n-dwm-jdbR3c>).

²⁶ See KAIFI0007831 (*Connected Convenience Beyond Your Front Door*, <https://ring.com/amazon-sidewalk?srltid=AfmBOorsRCMtrtleRgnmBcylL4ViGGQJucRq5UXsgFdHiAy-piRRnQmz>).

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Welcome to Amazon Sidewalk Amazon Sidewalk is a shared network that helps devices like Amazon Echo devices, Ring Security Cams, outdoor lights, and motion sensors work better at home and beyond the front door. When enabled, Sidewalk can unlock unique benefits for your device, support other Sidewalk devices in your community, and even open the door to new innovations like locating items connected to Sidewalk. For example, Amazon’s Alexa Smart Home devices include smart lights and smart cameras.²⁷

²⁷ See KAIFI0001185 (*Alexa Smart Home*, https://www.amazon.com/alexa-smart-home/b?ie=UTF8&node=21442899011&ref=pe_alxhub_aucc_en_us_HOL22_HUB_SMA).

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	 Lighting Smart lights let you control your connected lights through your phone or by voice when paired with Alexa. You can create timers and routines to automate your entire smart home lighting setup.  Cameras Smart cameras let you monitor activity inside and around your home. After connecting your cameras to Alexa, you can view footage on compatible Echo devices. Relax and be confident that you can keep an eye on what's happening with the Amazon Alexa app, no matter where you are. This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of equivalents because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no violation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly the same result.
a sensor network data transmitter for collecting sensed data sensed by the sensor in real-time and transmitting the collected	The Accused Instrumentalities comprise a sensor network data transmitter. The sensor network data transmitter collects data sensed by the sensor in real-time and transmits the collected sensed data in a message form.

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
sensed data in a message form; and	For example, Amazon provides AWS.²⁸  The diagram illustrates the AWS IoT Core architecture. On the left, a car icon is labeled 'Devices publish & subscribe' with the text 'Billions of devices can publish and subscribe to messages'. In the center, a cloud icon is labeled 'AWS IoT Core' with the text 'Messages are transmitted and received using the MQTT protocol which minimizes the code footprint on the device and reduces network bandwidth requirements'. On the right, another car icon is labeled 'Devices communicate' with the text 'AWS IoT Core enables devices to communicate with AWS services and each other'. Arrows indicate the flow of data from the left devices to the central cloud, and from the central cloud to the right devices. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Core.²⁹

²⁸ See KAIFI0001590 (AWS IoT Core, <https://aws.amazon.com/iot-core/>).

²⁹ See KAIFI0001359 (An Introduction to AWS IoT Core (Apr. 5, 2021), <https://aws.amazon.com/blogs/startups/an-introduction-to-aws-iot-core/>).

Appendix C

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies) The diagram illustrates the AWS IoT Core architecture. It shows a flow from a Device (represented by a smartphone icon) through a Device SDK (cube icon) to Authentication Authorization (person with key icon) and a Device Gateway (server icon). These components are part of the AWS IoT Core (cloud icon). The Device Gateway connects to the Rules Engine (gear icon), which then connects to AWS Services (AWS logo). The Rules Engine also connects to the Device Shadow (cloud with server icon). The Device Shadow connects to Applications (person with gear icon). The Device Gateway also connects to the Device Registry (server rack icon), which is part of the AWS IoT API HTTP (code icon). The Device Registry connects to the Device Shadow. The Device Shadow also connects to the Applications. For example, devices communicate with various technologies and protocols.³⁰ Communications Devices communicate with cloud services by using various technologies and protocols. Examples include: • Wi-Fi/Broadband internet • Broadband cellular data • Narrow-band cellular data • Long-range Wide Area Network (LoRaWAN) • Proprietary RF communications For example, devices have connection interfaces.³¹
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³⁰ See KAIFI0002118 *How AWS IoT works*, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/iot/latest/developerguide/aws-iot-how-it-works.html>

³¹ See *id.*

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Interfaces An interface is a component that connects a device to the physical world. • User interfaces - Components that allow devices and users to communicate with each other. ◦ Input interfaces - Enable a user to communicate with a device - Examples: keypad, button ◦ Output interfaces - Enable a device to communicate with a user - Examples: Alpha-numeric display, graphical display, indicator light, alarm bell • Sensors - Input components that measure or sense something in the outside world in a way that a device understands. - Examples include: ◦ Temperature sensor (converts temperature to an analog or digital signal) ◦ Humidity sensor (converts relative humidity to an analog or digital signal) ◦ Analog to digital convertor (converts an analog voltage to a numeric value) ◦ Ultrasonic distance measuring unit (converts a distance to a numeric value) ◦ Optical sensor (converts a light level to a numeric value) ◦ Camera (converts image data to digital data) For example, sensed data is collected and transmitted.³²

³² See *id.*

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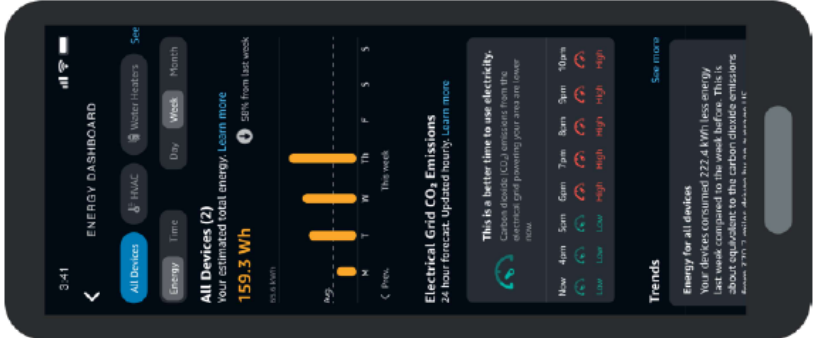
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Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	AWS IoT Analytics AWS IoT Analytics lets you efficiently run and operationalize sophisticated analytics on massive volumes of unstructured IoT data. AWS IoT Analytics automates each difficult step that is required to analyze data from IoT devices. AWS IoT Analytics filters, transforms, and enriches IoT data before storing it in a time-series data store for analysis. You can analyze your data by running one-time or scheduled queries using the built-in SQL query engine or machine learning. AWS IoT Events AWS IoT Events detects and responds to events from IoT sensors and applications. Events are patterns of data that identify more complicated circumstances than expected, such as motion detectors using movement signals to activate lights and security cameras. AWS IoT Events continuously monitors data from multiple IoT sensors and applications, and integrates with other services, such as AWS IoT Core, IoT SiteWise, DynamoDB, and others to enable early detection and unique insights. AWS IoT FleetWise AWS IoT FleetWise is a managed service that you can use to collect and transfer vehicle data to the cloud in near-real time. With AWS IoT FleetWise, you can easily collect and organize data from vehicles that use different protocols and data formats. AWS IoT FleetWise helps to transform low-level messages into human-readable values and standardize the data format in the cloud for data analyses. You can also define data collection schemes to control what data to collect in vehicles and when to transfer it to the cloud. AWS IoT SiteWise AWS IoT SiteWise collects, stores, organizes, and monitors data passed from industrial equipment by MQTT messages or APIs at scale by providing software that runs on a gateway in your facilities. The gateway securely connects to your on-premises data servers and automates the process of collecting and organizing the data and sending it to the AWS Cloud.

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Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	For example, Amazon also provides the Alexa Energy Dashboard.³³ Once you connect your compatible devices to Alexa, you can get a better understanding of the energy they use, right in the Alexa app. The energy consumption of select smart home devices like thermostats and water heaters can be tracked and managed in the Alexa energy dashboard. You can also manage the energy use of your compatible connected devices using Routines and Hunches. Routines are short cuts for Alexa, saving you time by grouping together a bunch of actions so you don't have to ask for each one individually. For example, you can set the "Alexa, good night" Routine to turn off all of your porch lights at once. Hunches is a feature that can help you save energy without even thinking about it. Now, if Alexa has a hunch that you forgot to turn off a light and no one is home or everyone went to bed, Alexa can automatically turn it off for you.

³³ See KAIFI0006980 (*Say Hello to the Alexa Energy Dashboard*, https://www.amazon.com/b?node=21442874011&ref_=ods_sh_sr_dp_ci).

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Alexa can help you Choose Cleaner Energy A screenshot of the Amazon Smart Thermostat app interface. The top section shows 'ENERGY DASHBOARD' with buttons for 'All Devices', 'HVAC', and 'Water Heaters'. Below this, it displays 'All Devices (2)' and 'Your estimated total energy. Learn more' with a value of '159.3 Wh' and a '56% from last week' indicator. A bar chart shows energy usage for the days of the week (M, T, W, Th, F, S, S). The middle section is titled 'Electrical Grid CO2 Emissions' and shows a '24 hour forecast. Updated hourly. Learn more' with a bar chart for the days of the week. Below this is a 'Trends' section with a 'See more' link. The bottom section is titled 'Energy for all devices' and shows 'Your devices consumed 222.4 kWh less energy last week compared to the week before. This is about equivalent to the carbon dioxide emissions from 2.75 x 10^5 lbs of coal or 140 cars for 1 year.' To the right of the screenshot, there are five text blocks: 'Effortlessly optimize your indoor climate. Alexa can adjust your Amazon Smart Thermostat's set point to minimize usage when electricity is less clean.', 'You are always in control. Alexa can make optimization adjustments, but you can manually override at any time to maximize comfort and control.', 'Carbon impact insights for everyone. You can also view the cleanliness of the electricity available to you, so you can plan to use electricity when CO2 emissions are lower.', 'How it works. To enable this feature, select your thermostat device in the Amazon Alexa app, tap the Settings icon, then tap Choose Cleaner Energy.', and 'You must have an Amazon Smart Thermostat to access the Energy Dashboard. See set up instructions below.' Simple to set up and use

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	For example, the Alexa app Energy Dashboard collects real-time data.³⁴ Real-time track the energy consumption of your devices. In currently smart devices, not each of them is designed with energy tracking. Now with the energy dashboard, you are capable of tracking and checking the energy consumption of smart devices compatible with Alexa or Echo all in one place – Alexa app. Here, you can have a specific overview of whether your existing smart devices support the energy dashboard from the "compatible devices" page on Amazon website. To ensure you a clear understanding in advance, you can access here to check the specific supported brands and device types.

³⁴ See KAIF10001158 (*Alexa Energy Dashboard: Track and Manage Energy Usage to Help Save Your Electricity Bills*, <https://sonoff.tech/news-and-events/works-with/alexa-energy-dashboard-track-and-manage-energy-usage-to-help-save-your-electricity-bills/>).

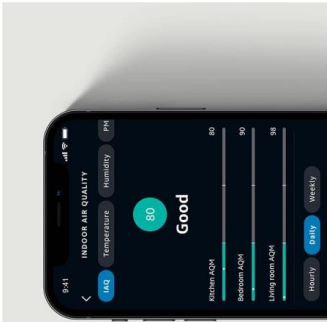
Appendix C

Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Instantly report and sync the energy consumption in the Alexa app. Once your device's energy usage is monitored, their real-time energy consumption data will be reported and synced on the energy dashboard in the Alexa app. And with that, you can see a diagram that shows how many hours have your device run. The feature allows you to check the energy consumption that your devices consumed per day, week or month. This power data is reflected as a diagram form which you can make a comparison based on the daily, weekly or monthly consumption trend to set the corresponding routine to manage your electricity bills, to help save energy on your smart devices. In the energy dashboard, you have the option to have the power data tracked and reported in real-time or estimated by the parameters that you preset. For example, the Smart Air Quality Monitor measures air quality.³⁵ 

³⁵ See KAIFI0001269 (*Amazon Smart Air Quality Monitor – Know your air, Works with Alexa*, <https://www.amazon.com/dp/B08W8KS8D3/>).

Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	For example, the Alexa Energy Dashboard provides an air quality score.³⁶  See your air quality score anytime in the Alexa app For example, Alexa provides notifications.³⁷ Get Notifications on Your Indoor Air Quality Alexa can notify you through the app or a compatible Echo device when your indoor air quality becomes poor. To receive mobile app push notifications, go to Turn Air Quality Monitor Notifications On or Off. To set up notifications with a nearby compatible Echo device, go to Select a Preferred Alexa Compatible Device for Your Amazon Smart Air Quality Monitor.

³⁶ See *id.*

³⁷ See KAIF10007118 (*Using Your Amazon Smart Air Quality Monitor*, <https://www.amazon.com/gp/help/customer/display.html?nodeId=G373E3KMG3DN2MX9#:~:text=Amazon%20Smart%20Air%20Quality%20Monitor%20measures%20five%20factors%20for%20air,Monitor%20potential%20allergens%20and%20irritants>).

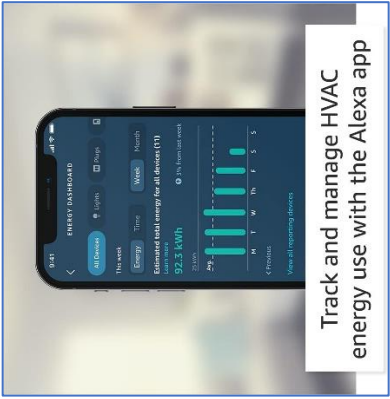
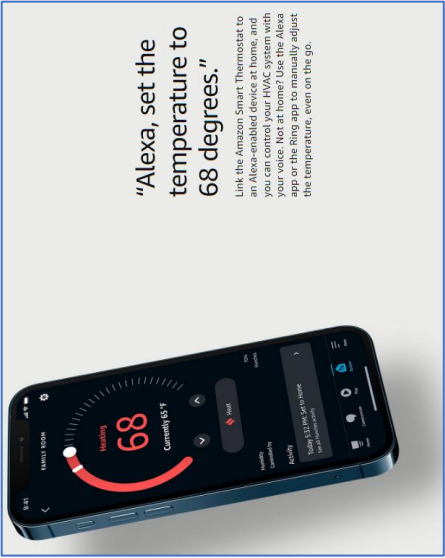
Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	For example, Alexa provides announcements.³⁸ Select a Preferred Alexa Compatible Device for Your Amazon Smart Air Quality Monitor Get announcements from your Alexa compatible device, such as your Echo, when your Air Quality score is Poor. 1. Open the Alexa app . 2. Select Devices . 3. Select your air quality monitor. 4. Select Device Settings . 5. Turn on Announcements, and then select your preferred Alexa-compatible device. Note: Ask Alexa for real-time information from your Amazon Smart Air Quality Monitor. Say "What's the indoor air quality?" For example, Amazon provides the Smart Thermostat.³⁹

³⁸ See KAIFI0006990 (Select a Preferred Alexa Compatible Device for Your Amazon Smart Air Quality Monitor, https://www.amazon.com/gp/help/customer/display.html?ref_=hp_left_v4_sib&nodeId=GVL47NTRUF68G8NU).

³⁹ See KAIFI0001281 (Amazon Smart Thermostat – Save money and energy - Works with Alexa and Ring - C-wire required, <https://www.amazon.com/Amazon-Smart-Thermostat/dp/B08J4C8871>).

Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	 For example, the Alexa Energy Dashboard monitors temperature and energy usage.⁴⁰  

⁴⁰ See *id.*

Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	For example, Alexa manages temperature with Routines and Hunches.⁴¹ GET THE MOST FROM YOUR AMAZON SMART THERMOSTAT  The Alexa app will help you get the best experience from your smart thermostat. You can use it to control the temperature remotely and set a schedule. Or let Alexa automatically manage the temperature with Routines and Hunches. Get the best voice experience in your home by controlling your smart thermostat with an Echo device. To learn more about these features and how to set them up, follow the instructions in the Alexa app once you've installed your thermostat on the wall. For example, Amazon’s Echo (4th Gen) includes Wifi connectivity, Amazon Sidewalk, eero Built-in, and Bluetooth connectivity.⁴²

⁴¹ See KAIFI0002091 (*Getting To Know Amazon Smart Thermostat*, https://m.media-amazon.com/images/G/01/kindle/journeys/MmE1OWJhOGQtSmart_Thermostat_Online_Hello_Guide.pdf).

⁴² See KAIFI0001105 (*Amazon Echo (newest model), Ideal for large bedrooms, living rooms and kitchens, Alexa speaker with premium sound, Charcoal*, <https://www.amazon.com/Echo-4th-Gen/dp/B07XKF5RM3?th=1>).

Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)										
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Wifi connectivity</td><td>Dual-band wifi supports 802.11a/b/g/n/ac (2.4 and 5 GHz) networks. Does not support connecting to ad-hoc (or peer-to-peer) wifi networks.</td></tr> <tr> <td>Amazon Sidewalk</td><td>A shared network that helps compatible devices work better at home and beyond the front door. If wifi is lost, Sidewalk enables certain devices to stay connected. Also, Sidewalk helps devices like water sprinklers and pet locators work over longer distances. Sidewalk uses a small portion of your internet bandwidth to provide these benefits to you and your neighbors via Sidewalk Bridges (participating Echo and Ring devices), and is turned on for your device unless you have previously turned off the setting. You can turn off Sidewalk at any time. Learn more about Sidewalk.</td></tr> <tr> <td>Smart home hub</td><td>Zigbee + Sidewalk + Matter + Thread Border Router</td></tr> <tr> <td>eero Built-in</td><td>Your wifi network must use a compatible eero router and your Echo device must stay in range of a compatible eero device. You will need to link your eero and Amazon accounts and manage eero Built-in from the eero mobile application to use this feature. eero Built-in compatible Echo devices support up to 1,000 sq. ft. of additional coverage, speeds up to 100 Mbps, and 10 or fewer connected devices. Actual performance can vary and certain eero, Echo, or Alexa features may be incompatible with eero Built-in. Learn more about eero Built-in performance, availability and compatibility. Use of eero and eero-related products and services, including eero Built-in, requires creation of an eero account and agreement to eero's Terms of Service. Review eero's Privacy Notice.</td></tr> <tr> <td>Bluetooth connectivity</td><td>Advanced Audio Distribution Profile (A2DP) support for audio streaming from your mobile device to Echo or from Echo to your Bluetooth speaker. Audio/Video Remote Control Profile (AVRCP) for voice control of connected mobile devices. Hands-free voice control is not supported for Mac OS X devices. Direct control of BLE Mesh. Bluetooth speakers requiring PIN codes are not supported.</td></tr> </table> This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of equivalents because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no violation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly	Wifi connectivity	Dual-band wifi supports 802.11a/b/g/n/ac (2.4 and 5 GHz) networks. Does not support connecting to ad-hoc (or peer-to-peer) wifi networks.	Amazon Sidewalk	A shared network that helps compatible devices work better at home and beyond the front door. If wifi is lost, Sidewalk enables certain devices to stay connected. Also, Sidewalk helps devices like water sprinklers and pet locators work over longer distances. Sidewalk uses a small portion of your internet bandwidth to provide these benefits to you and your neighbors via Sidewalk Bridges (participating Echo and Ring devices), and is turned on for your device unless you have previously turned off the setting. You can turn off Sidewalk at any time. Learn more about Sidewalk.	Smart home hub	Zigbee + Sidewalk + Matter + Thread Border Router	eero Built-in	Your wifi network must use a compatible eero router and your Echo device must stay in range of a compatible eero device. You will need to link your eero and Amazon accounts and manage eero Built-in from the eero mobile application to use this feature. eero Built-in compatible Echo devices support up to 1,000 sq. ft. of additional coverage, speeds up to 100 Mbps, and 10 or fewer connected devices. Actual performance can vary and certain eero, Echo, or Alexa features may be incompatible with eero Built-in. Learn more about eero Built-in performance, availability and compatibility. Use of eero and eero-related products and services, including eero Built-in, requires creation of an eero account and agreement to eero's Terms of Service . Review eero's Privacy Notice.	Bluetooth connectivity	Advanced Audio Distribution Profile (A2DP) support for audio streaming from your mobile device to Echo or from Echo to your Bluetooth speaker. Audio/Video Remote Control Profile (AVRCP) for voice control of connected mobile devices. Hands-free voice control is not supported for Mac OS X devices. Direct control of BLE Mesh. Bluetooth speakers requiring PIN codes are not supported.
Wifi connectivity	Dual-band wifi supports 802.11a/b/g/n/ac (2.4 and 5 GHz) networks. Does not support connecting to ad-hoc (or peer-to-peer) wifi networks.										
Amazon Sidewalk	A shared network that helps compatible devices work better at home and beyond the front door. If wifi is lost, Sidewalk enables certain devices to stay connected. Also, Sidewalk helps devices like water sprinklers and pet locators work over longer distances. Sidewalk uses a small portion of your internet bandwidth to provide these benefits to you and your neighbors via Sidewalk Bridges (participating Echo and Ring devices), and is turned on for your device unless you have previously turned off the setting. You can turn off Sidewalk at any time. Learn more about Sidewalk.										
Smart home hub	Zigbee + Sidewalk + Matter + Thread Border Router										
eero Built-in	Your wifi network must use a compatible eero router and your Echo device must stay in range of a compatible eero device. You will need to link your eero and Amazon accounts and manage eero Built-in from the eero mobile application to use this feature. eero Built-in compatible Echo devices support up to 1,000 sq. ft. of additional coverage, speeds up to 100 Mbps, and 10 or fewer connected devices. Actual performance can vary and certain eero, Echo, or Alexa features may be incompatible with eero Built-in. Learn more about eero Built-in performance, availability and compatibility. Use of eero and eero-related products and services, including eero Built-in, requires creation of an eero account and agreement to eero's Terms of Service . Review eero's Privacy Notice.										
Bluetooth connectivity	Advanced Audio Distribution Profile (A2DP) support for audio streaming from your mobile device to Echo or from Echo to your Bluetooth speaker. Audio/Video Remote Control Profile (AVRCP) for voice control of connected mobile devices. Hands-free voice control is not supported for Mac OS X devices. Direct control of BLE Mesh. Bluetooth speakers requiring PIN codes are not supported.										

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Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	the same result.
a Ubiquitous Sensor Network (USN) middleware for extracting environment information by cleaning, classifying and integrating the message received from the sensor network data transmitter, generating conditional events, context aware information, and knowledge contents from the extracted object and environment information, and providing the information service to an application program, the application program providing a user with	The Accused Instrumentalities provide a Ubiquitous Sensor Network (USN) middleware for extracting object and environment information by cleaning, classifying and integrating the message received from the sensor network data transmitter, generating conditional events, context aware information, and knowledge contents from the extracted object and environment information, and providing the information service to an application program, the application program providing a user with information related to environment where the sensor network is installed. For Example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Core.⁴³ The diagram illustrates the AWS IoT Core architecture. On the left, a car icon is labeled 'Devices publish & subscribe' with the text 'Billions of devices can publish and subscribe to messages'. In the center, a cloud icon is labeled 'AWS IoT Core' with the text 'Messages are transmitted and received using the MQTT protocol which minimizes the code footprint on the device and reduces network bandwidth requirements'. On the right, another car icon is labeled 'Devices communicate' with the text 'AWS IoT Core enables devices to communicate with AWS services and each other'. Arrows indicate the flow of data from the left devices to the central cloud, and from the central cloud to the right devices. For example, Amazon provides Internet of Things (IoT) services.⁴⁴

⁴³ See KAIFI0001590 (AWS IoT Core, <https://aws.amazon.com/iot-core/>).

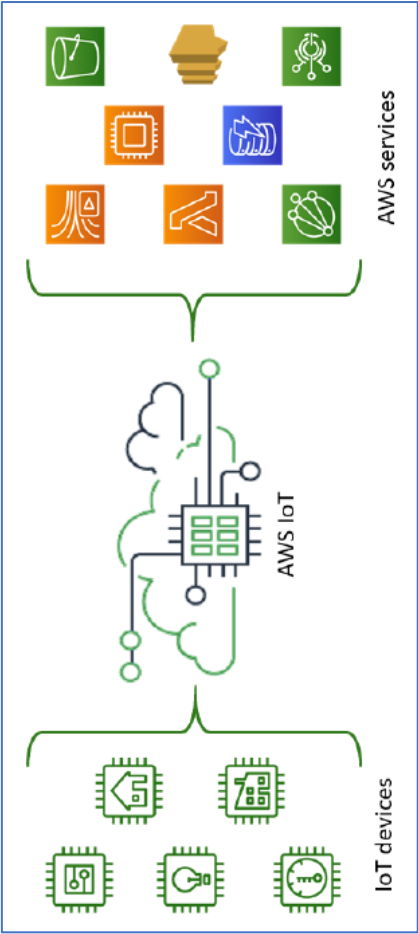
⁴⁴ See KAIFI0001768 (AWS Whitepaper, Overview of Amazon Web Services, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/whitepapers/latest/aws-overview/aws-overview.pdf>).

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Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
information related to environment where the sensor network is installed.	AWS for IoT stack AWS and AWS Partner Solution Areas Use cases Edge & device infrastructure Device connectivity Edge compute OT & asset management Digital twin Asset management Historian modernization Quality inspection See the full list of use cases: https://aws.amazon.com/solutions/ Vertical accelerators Smart building Smart home Connected vehicle IoT applications Fleet management Energy management Device & Design FreeRTOS AWS IoT ExpressLink AWS IoT Device Management AWS IoT Greengrass AWS IoT Device SDK AWS IoT Device Client AWS IoT Device Tester AWS IoT Device Advisor Connect & Manage AWS IoT Core Amazon Kinesis Video Streams Analyze & Act AWS IoT Analytics AWS IoT Events Industry AWS IoT TwinMaker AWS IoT FleetWise AWS IoT SiteWise Purpose-Built AWS IoT Services AWS Cloud Services Machine learning Artificial Intelligence Analytics Compute Containers Database Storage Management Networking Security AWS IoT Device Defender © 2024, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates. All rights reserved. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT.⁴⁵ What is AWS IoT? AWS IoT provides the cloud services that connect your IoT devices to other devices and AWS cloud services. AWS IoT provides device software that can help you integrate your IoT devices into AWS IoT-based solutions. If your devices can connect to AWS IoT, AWS IoT can connect them to the cloud services that AWS provides.

⁴⁵ See KAIFI0002118 (AWS IoT Core (2024), <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/iot/latest/developerguide/iot-dg.pdf#aws-iot-how-it-works>).

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	 The diagram illustrates the AWS IoT Architecture. On the left, a group of icons labeled 'IoT devices' includes a house with a Wi-Fi symbol, a lightbulb, a smart meter, and a car. These devices are connected via a cloud to a central box labeled 'AWS IoT'. From the 'AWS IoT' box, connections lead to a group of icons labeled 'AWS services' on the right. These services include Amazon S3, Amazon Lambda, Amazon Kinesis, Amazon IoT Core, Amazon CloudWatch, Amazon SNS, Amazon SQS, and Amazon IAM. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Architecture.⁴⁶

⁴⁶ See *id.*

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	 The diagram illustrates the AWS IoT Architecture, organized into three main layers: Data services: Includes Amazon Kinesis Video Streams, AWS IoT Events, and AWS IoT SiteWise. To the right of these are AWS IoT Analytics, AWS IoT FleetWise, and AWS IoT TwinMaker. Control services: Includes AWS IoT Core and AWS IoT Device Defender. To the right are AWS IoT Device Advisor and AWS IoT Device Mgmt. Device software: Includes AWS IoT Device SDKs and AWS IoT ExpressLink. To the right are AWS IoT Device Tester and AWS IoT Greengrass. At the bottom is FreeRTOS. For example, devices may interact with AWS.⁴⁷

⁴⁷ See KAIFI0001359 (*An Introduction to AWS IoT Core* (Apr. 5, 2021), <https://aws.amazon.com/blogs/startups/an-introduction-to-aws-iot-core/>).

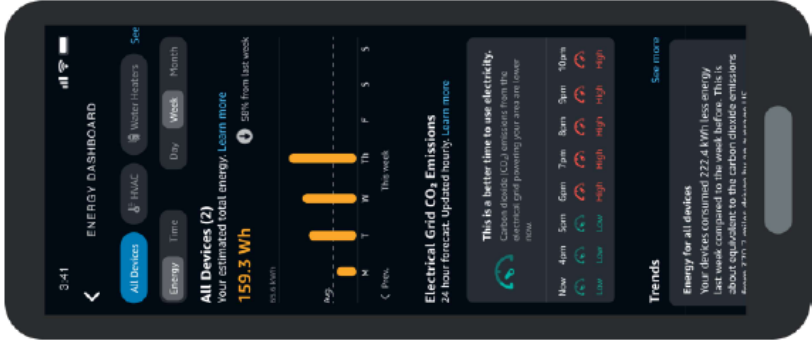
Appendix C
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Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Rules Engine The Rules Engine feature of AWS IoT Core gives devices the ability to interact with AWS services. Rules are analyzed and actions are performed based on the MQTT topic stream. Not only does the Rules Engine allow you to interact with other AWS services, but you can interact with third party services as well like Apache Kafka, Salesforce, or Snowflake. You can use rules to support tasks like streaming the data into an Amazon Kinesis Data Firehose, putting it in an Amazon SQS queue, triggering a script that processes the data with AWS Lambda, storing the metadata into Amazon DynamoDB, or storing the raw data for historical or backup purposes in Amazon S3. Before AWS IoT can perform these actions with the Rules Engine, you must authorize it and grant it permission to access your AWS resources on your behalf. You can set a rule based on the topic above that can stream into Amazon DynamoDB to store data, or AWS Lambda can capture the data from the stream to process it for any calculations you would like to do with the data. For example, the Alexa app is comprised of the Alexa Energy Dashboard.⁴⁸

⁴⁸ See KAIFI0006980 (*Say Hello to the Alexa Energy Dashboard*, https://www.amazon.com/b?node=21442874011&ref_=ods_sh_sr_dp_ci). see also KAIFI0001281 (*Amazon Smart Thermostat – Save money and energy - Works with Alexa and Ring - C-wire required*, <https://www.amazon.com/Amazon-Smart-Thermostat/dp/B08J4C8871>).

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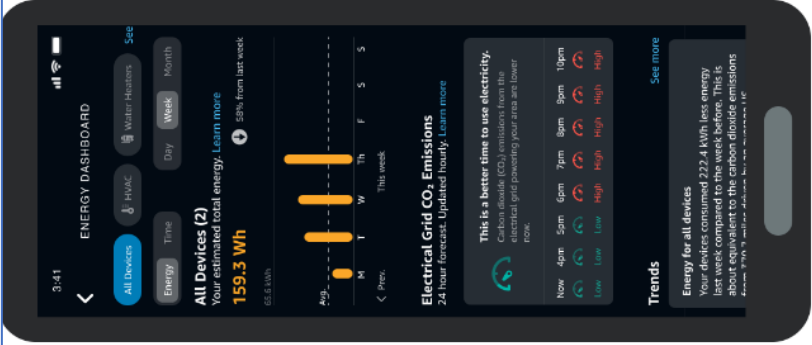
Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Once you connect your compatible devices to Alexa, you can get a better understanding of the energy they use, right in the Alexa app. The energy consumption of select smart home devices like thermostats and water heaters can be tracked and managed in the Alexa energy dashboard. You can also manage the energy use of your compatible connected devices using Routines and Hunches. Routines are short cuts for Alexa, saving you time by grouping together a bunch of actions so you don't have to ask for each one individually. For example, you can set the "Alexa, good night" Routine to turn off all of your porch lights at once. Hunches is a feature that can help you save energy without even thinking about it. Now, if Alexa has a hunch that you forgot to turn off a light and no one is home or everyone went to bed, Alexa can automatically turn it off for you.

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Alexa can help you Choose Cleaner Energy  Effortlessly optimize your indoor climate. Alexa can adjust your Amazon Smart Thermostat's set point to minimize usage when electricity is less clean. You are always in control. Alexa can make optimization adjustments, but you can manually override at any time to maximize comfort and control. Carbon impact insights for everyone. You can also view the cleanliness of the electricity available to you, so can plan to use electricity when CO₂ emissions are lower. How it works. To enable this feature, select your thermostat device in the Amazon Alexa app, tap the Settings icon, then tap Choose Cleaner Energy. You must have an Amazon Smart Thermostat to access the Energy Dashboard. See set up instructions below. Simple to set up and use
	For example, the Alexa Energy Dashboard provides information services using data from different

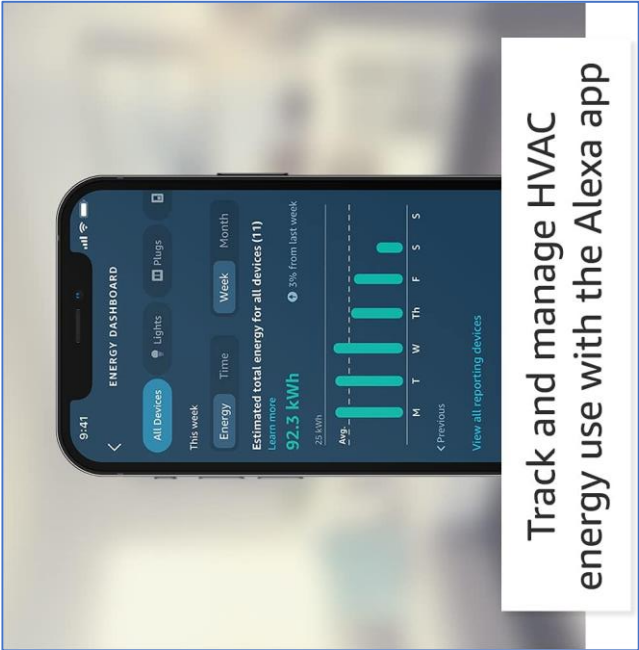
Appendix C
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Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	devices.⁴⁹ Understanding your home's energy usage is easier than ever, with the Alexa energy dashboard. It works with a selection of high-load devices like water heaters and thermostats to help you track the usage of devices that consume the most energy in your home. Once you connect your compatible devices to Alexa, you can get a better understanding of the energy they use, right in the Alexa app. The energy consumption of select smart home devices like thermostats and water heaters can be tracked and managed in the Alexa energy dashboard. You can also manage the energy use of your compatible connected devices using <i>Routines</i> and <i>Hunches</i>. <i>Routines</i> are short cuts for Alexa, saving you time by grouping together a bunch of actions so you don't have to ask for each one individually. For example, you can set the "Alexa, good night" Routine to turn off all of your porch lights at once. <i>Hunches</i> is a feature that can help you save energy without even thinking about it. Now, if Alexa has a hunch that you forgot to turn off a light and no one is home or everyone went to bed, Alexa can automatically turn it off for you. It's a smart and convenient way to help your home be kinder to the world around it. Every device, every home, and every day counts. Let's make a difference, together. Amazon is committed to building a sustainable business for our customers and the planet. Learn more about our sustainability efforts.

⁴⁹ See *id.*

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Alexa can help you Choose Cleaner Energy  Effortlessly optimize your indoor climate. Alexa can adjust your Amazon Smart Thermostat's set point to minimize usage when electricity is less clean. You are always in control. Alexa can make optimization adjustments, but you can manually override at any time to maximize comfort and control. Carbon impact insights for everyone. You can also view the cleanliness of the electricity available to you, so can plan to use electricity when CO₂ emissions are lower. How it works. To enable this feature, select your thermostat device in the Amazon Alexa app, tap the Settings icon, then tap Choose Cleaner Energy. You must have an Amazon Smart Thermostat to access the Energy Dashboard. See set up instructions below. For example, the different networked devices may including: Air conditioner (AC) unit, Air purifier, Air quality monitor, Blinds or shades, Camera, Clothes dryer, Color-changing light bulb, Contact sensor, Dimmable light bulb, Dimmer switch, Dishwasher, Fan, Game console, Garage door opener, Guitar amplifier, Lock, Microwave, Motion sensor, Plug or power strip, Printer, Remotes and buttons, Security panel, Soundbar or speaker, Switch, Television, Vacuum cleaner, Wall thermostat, Washing

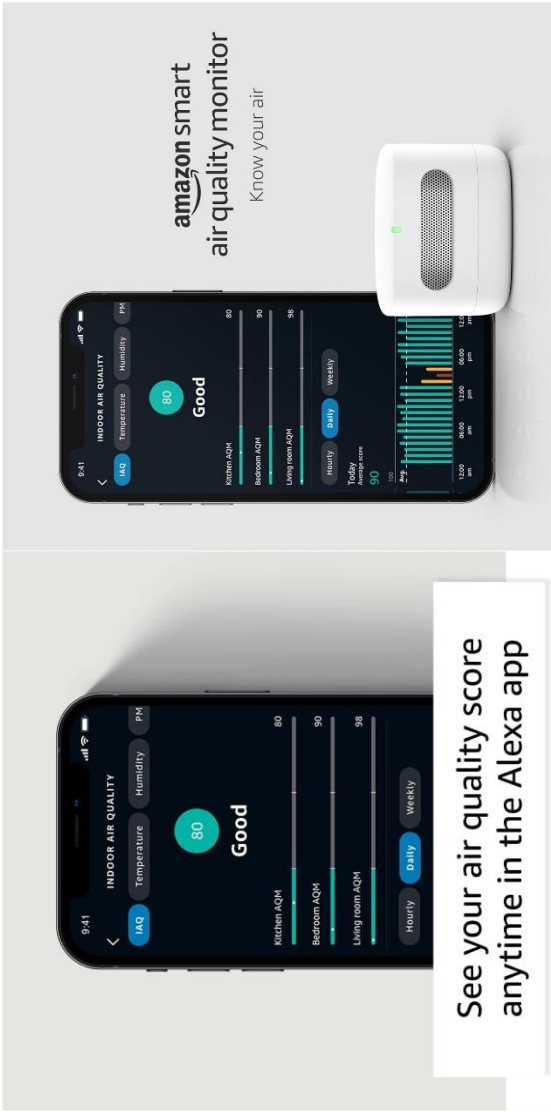
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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	machine, Water heater, and Wi-Fi router.⁵⁰ For example, the Alexa app Energy Dashboard can track energy usage.⁵¹ 

⁵⁰ See KAIFI0002032 (*Get Started with Device Templates*, <https://developer.amazon.com/en-US/docs/alexa/smarthome/get-started-with-device-templates.html>).

⁵¹ See KAIFI0001281 (*Amazon Smart Thermostat – Save money and energy - Works with Alexa and Ring - C-wire required*, <https://www.amazon.com/Amazon-Smart-Thermostat/dp/B08J4C8871>).

Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	For example, the Alexa app Energy Dashboard can track air quality.⁵² 

⁵² See KAIFI0001269 (*Amazon Smart Air Quality Monitor – Know your air, Works with Alexa*, <https://www.amazon.com/dp/B08W8KS8D3/>).

Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	 Pair with a compatible Alexa-enabled device for voice control For example, Alexa utilizes sensed environment information.⁵³

⁵³ See KAIFI0001185 (*Alexa Smart Home*, https://www.amazon.com/alexa-smart-home/b?ie=UTF8&node=21442899011&ref=pe_alxhub_aucc_en_us_HOL22_HUB_SMA).

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Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Fewer things to think about with Hunches With Hunches, Alexa can give you helpful suggestions about your connected smart devices. For example, if you forget to lock a door, Alexa can let you know. You can also choose to have Alexa proactively act on her hunches without having to ask. If Alexa has a hunch that you're away from home or everyone has gone to bed, she can proactively turn off lights and adjust the thermostat to your preferred sleeping temperature. To learn more, just ask, <i>"Alexa, what are Hunches?"</i> <i>"Alexa, show my cameras."</i> Check in on loved ones and home security, all at once. View up to 4 live camera feeds on Echo Show 8 (2nd gen), Echo Show 10, and Echo Show 15 with compatible cameras.

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	For example, Amazon provides AWS for various middleware and applications, including but not limited to Alexa, Smarthome, and IoT solutions. For example, Amazon provides a suite of middleware services.⁵⁴ How does AWS support middleware technology? Application Integration on AWS is a suite of services that are an affordable alternative to conventional middleware for cloud computing. Developers use the services to communicate between decoupled components within microservices, distributed systems, and serverless applications. For example: • AWS Step Functions is a visual workflow service that allows developers to build distributed applications, automate IT and business processes, and build data and machine learning pipelines by using AWS services. • Amazon Simple Notification Service (Amazon SNS) is an alternative to message-oriented middleware. It provides messaging services for applications. • Amazon EventBridge is a serverless event bus that developers use to integrate cloud applications with AWS services. Get started with middleware on AWS by creating an AWS account today. For example, Amazon provides Amazon Kinesis, AWS Lambda, Amazon SageMaker, and Amazon CloudWatch.⁵⁵

⁵⁴ See KAIFI0007355 (*What is Middleware?* <https://aws.amazon.com/what-is/middleware/>).

⁵⁵ See KAIFI0004473 (*Learn more about AWS IoT*, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/iot/latest/developerguide/aws-iot-learn-more.html>).

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Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	• Amazon Kinesis Amazon Kinesis makes it easy to collect, process, and analyze real-time, streaming data so you can get timely insights and react quickly to new information. Amazon Kinesis can ingest real-time data such as video, audio, application logs, website clickstreams, and IoT telemetry data for machine learning, analytics, and other applications. • AWS Lambda AWS Lambda lets you run code without provisioning or managing servers. You can set up your code to automatically trigger from AWS IoT data and events or call it directly from a web or mobile app. • Amazon SageMaker Amazon SageMaker can create machine learning (ML) models by finding patterns in your IoT data. The service uses these models to process new data and generate predictions for your application. • Amazon CloudWatch Amazon CloudWatch provides a reliable, scalable, and flexible monitoring solution to help set up, manage, and scale your own monitoring systems and infrastructure.

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Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	For example, Amazon also provides the Smart Home API.⁵⁶ You can connect virtually any type of device to Alexa by using the Smart Home API. You describe your device endpoints and capabilities by using the standard discovery mechanism described in About Alexa Discovery. In your discovery response, you identify the smart home interfaces that each device supports. To help you get started, review the device templates to find the ones that match your device type. Each template recommends a set of smart home interfaces to implement for the device type. You can modify these recommendations by adding or removing interfaces to suit the needs of your specific device. Every template includes the required top-level Alexa interface and recommends that you implement the Alexa.EndpointHealth interface to report the health of your device to Alexa. Also, each template recommends a display category. The display category determines the icon and placement of your device in the Alexa app. For more details about Smart Home skills, see Understand the Smart Home Skills. For more details about required interfaces for Works with Alexa (WWA) certification, see Requirements for Specific Device Types. For example, Amazon provides the Amazon Common Software.⁵⁷ Alexa-enabled device developers can incorporate setup for their products into the Alexa mobile app. Instead of building and running a separate and branded app, the company can rely on the Alexa app as a platform for the initial setup. Amazon has updated the Alexa Voice Service (AVS) system to allow approved devices to be set up on the Alexa app using the same Frustration-Free Setup (FFS) tech.

⁵⁶ See KAIFI0002032 (*Get Started with Device Templates*, <https://developer.amazon.com/en-US/docs/alexa/smarthome/get-started-with-device-templates.html>).

⁵⁷ See KAIFI0007058 (*Eric Hal Schwartz, Third-Party Alexa Devices Can Now Use the Alexa App for Setup* (Jun. 17, 2021), <https://voicebot.ai/2021/06/17/third-party-alexa-devices-can-now-use-the-alexa-app-for-setup/>).

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Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	ECHO EXPANSION Manufacturers looking to streamline setup for customers use the same Amazon Common Software (ACS) first introduced early last year. Once the back-end is in place, customers will get an alert from the Alexa app or just when they turn on the device that the app will handle the setup, and a few taps will complete the process. It's essentially the same method as setting up an Echo smart speaker or smart display. The option removes the need for the manufacturer to invest the time and resources into creating their own setup process online or through their own app while simultaneously reducing the hassle for customers of running through a unique setup for every smart home device they purchase. "With connected devices becoming increasingly ubiquitous around the world, customers have come to expect a struggle-free, tinker-free, and stress-free experience when setting up their devices. The complexity of setting up devices is often cited as one of the top issues in customer reviews, leading to poor product engagement and satisfaction," Amazon explained in a blog post. "Device makers no longer need to create and maintain their own app for device setup, and can instead focus their resources on core device features." For example, Amazon provides connected Ring devices, such as Ring doorbells, cameras, and Alarm Base Stations.⁵⁸

⁵⁸ See KAIFI0007820 (*Protocols and Ports Used by Ring Devices*, <https://ring.com/support/articles/xws8s/Protocols-and-Ports-Used-by-Ring-Devices?srsId=AfmBOop6VO4M1-rkJqOA2jtg3m0FV5ibQNaDbMRVZht4n-dwm-jdbR3c>).

Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Protocols and Ports Used by Ring Devices Ring devices deliver advanced features such as notifications, video streams, and two-way audio to your mobile devices. In order for these features to work properly, Ring doorbells, cameras, and Alarm Base Stations need a healthy connection in order to contact services on the internet. For example, Amazon provides Amazon Sidewalk, a shared network that helps devices like Amazon Echo devices, Ring Security Cams, outdoor lights, and motion sensors work better.⁵⁹ Welcome to Amazon Sidewalk Amazon Sidewalk is a shared network that helps devices like Amazon Echo devices, Ring Security Cams, outdoor lights, and motion sensors work better at home and beyond the front door. When enabled, Sidewalk can unlock unique benefits for your device, support other Sidewalk devices in your community, and even open the door to new innovations like locating items connected to Sidewalk.

⁵⁹ See KAIFI0007831 (*Connected Convenience Beyond Your Front Door*, <https://ring.com/amazon-sidewalk?srsltid=AfmBOorsRCMtrtleRgnmBcylL4ViGGQJucRq5UXsgFdHiAy-piRnQmz>).

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Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	For example, Alexa Smart Home devices include smart lights, smart cameras, and thermostats.⁶⁰ Expand your smart home  Lighting Smart lights let you control your connected lights through your phone or by voice when paired with Alexa. You can create timers and routines to automate your entire smart home lighting setup.  Cameras Smart cameras let you monitor activity inside and around your home. After connecting your cameras to Alexa, you can view footage on compatible Echo devices. Relax and be confident that you can keep an eye on what's happening with the Amazon Alexa app, no matter where you are.  Televisions Smart TVs let you use your voice to open streaming apps, change the channel, adjust the volume, and more when paired with an Alexa-enabled device. When you're done watching, just say, "Alexa, turn off the TV."  Thermostats Heating and cooling costs can really add up. Smart thermostats can help you save energy by adjusting your home's temperature when you're away. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Events.⁶¹

⁶⁰ See KAIFI0001185 (*Alexa Smart Home*, https://www.amazon.com/alexa-smart-home/b?ie=UTF8&node=21442899011&ref=pe_alxhub_aucc_en_us_HOL22_HUB_SMA).

⁶¹ See KAIFI0001768 (*AWS Whitepaper, Overview of Amazon Web Services*, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/whitepapers/latest/aws-overview/aws-overview.pdf>).

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	AWS IoT Events <u>AWS IoT Events</u> is a fully managed IoT service that makes it easy to detect and respond to events from IoT sensors and applications. Events are patterns of data identifying more complicated circumstances than expected, such as changes in equipment when a belt is stuck or connected motion detectors using movement signals to activate lights and security cameras. To detect events before AWS IoT Events, you had to build costly, custom applications to collect data, apply decision logic to detect an event, and then start another application to react to the event. Using AWS IoT Events, it's simple to detect events across thousands of IoT sensors sending different telemetry data, such as temperature from a freezer, humidity from respiratory equipment, and belt speed on a motor, and hundreds of equipment management applications. You simply select the relevant data sources to ingest, define the logic for each event using simple 'if-then-else' statements, and select the alert or custom action to run when an event occurs. AWS IoT Events continuously monitors data from multiple IoT sensors and applications, and it integrates with other services, such as AWS IoT Core and AWS IoT Analytics, to enable early detection and unique insights into events. AWS IoT Events automatically initiates alerts and actions in response to events based on the logic you define. This helps resolve issues quickly, reduce maintenance costs, and increase operational efficiency. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Analytics, which is fully integrated with AWS IoT Core so it can receive messages from connected devices as they stream in.⁶²

⁶² See *What is AWS IoT Analytics?*, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/iotanalytics/latest/userguide/iotanalytics-ug.pdf#welcome>.

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Collect • Integrated with AWS IoT Core—AWS IoT Analytics is fully integrated with AWS IoT Core so it can receive messages from connected devices as they stream in. • Use a batch API to add data from any source—AWS IoT Analytics can receive data from any source through HTTP. That means that any device or service that is connected to the internet can send data to AWS IoT Analytics. For more information, see BatchPutMessage in the <i>AWS IoT Analytics API Reference</i>. • Collect only the data you want to store and analyze—You can use the AWS IoT Analytics console to configure AWS IoT Analytics to receive messages from devices through MQTT topic filters in various formats and frequencies. AWS IoT Analytics validates that the data is within specific parameters you define and creates channels. Then, the service routes the channels to appropriate pipelines for message processing, transformation, and enrichment. For example, Amazon provides Alexa Hunches.⁶³

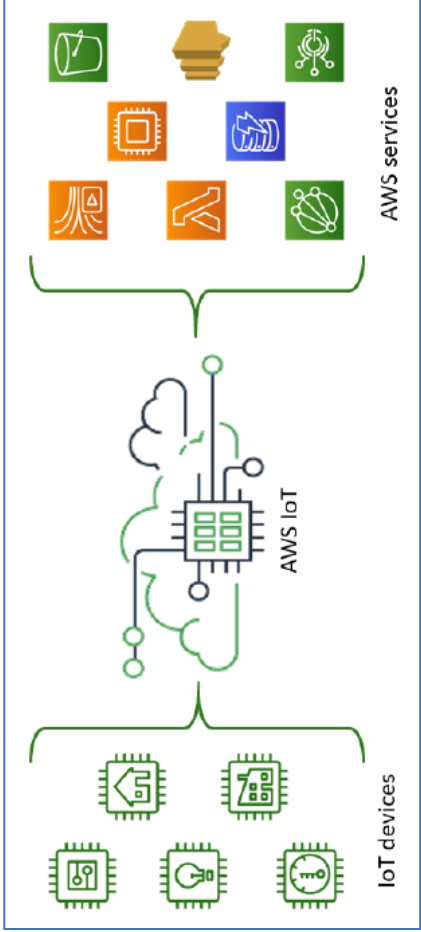
⁶³ See KAIFI0001185 (*Alexa Smart Home*, https://www.amazon.com/alexa-smart-home/b?ie=UTF8&node=21442899011&ref=pe_alxhub_aucc_en_us_HOL22_HUB_SMA).

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Claim 1	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Fewer things to think about with Hunches With Hunches, Alexa can give you helpful suggestions about your connected smart devices. For example, if you forget to lock a door, Alexa can let you know. You can also choose to have Alexa proactively act on her hunches without having to ask. If Alexa has a hunch that you're away from home or everyone has gone to bed, she can proactively turn off lights and adjust the thermostat to your preferred sleeping temperature. To learn more, just ask, <i>"Alexa, what are Hunches?"</i>  This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of equivalents because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no vitiation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly the same result.

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 2 of the '232 Patent

Claim 2	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
The system as recited in claim 1, wherein the ubiquitous sensor network middleware comprises: a sensor network abstraction unit for extracting the sensed data from the message received from the sensor network data transmitter;	Amazon's ubiquitous sensor network middleware comprises a sensor network abstraction unit for extracting the sensed data from the message received from the sensor network data transmitter. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT.⁶⁴ What is AWS IoT? AWS IoT provides the cloud services that connect your IoT devices to other devices and AWS cloud services. AWS IoT provides device software that can help you integrate your IoT devices into AWS IoT-based solutions. If your devices can connect to AWS IoT, AWS IoT can connect them to the cloud services that AWS provides.  The diagram illustrates the AWS IoT architecture. On the left, a group of icons labeled 'IoT devices' includes a house, a lightbulb, a clock, and a microchip. These devices are connected via a cloud icon to a central box labeled 'AWS IoT'. This central box is further connected to a group of icons on the right labeled 'AWS services', which includes a server, a database, a network, and other cloud-based services.

⁶⁴ See KAIFI0002118 (AWS IoT Core (2024), <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/iot/latest/developerguide/iot-dg.pdf#aws-iot-how-it-works>).

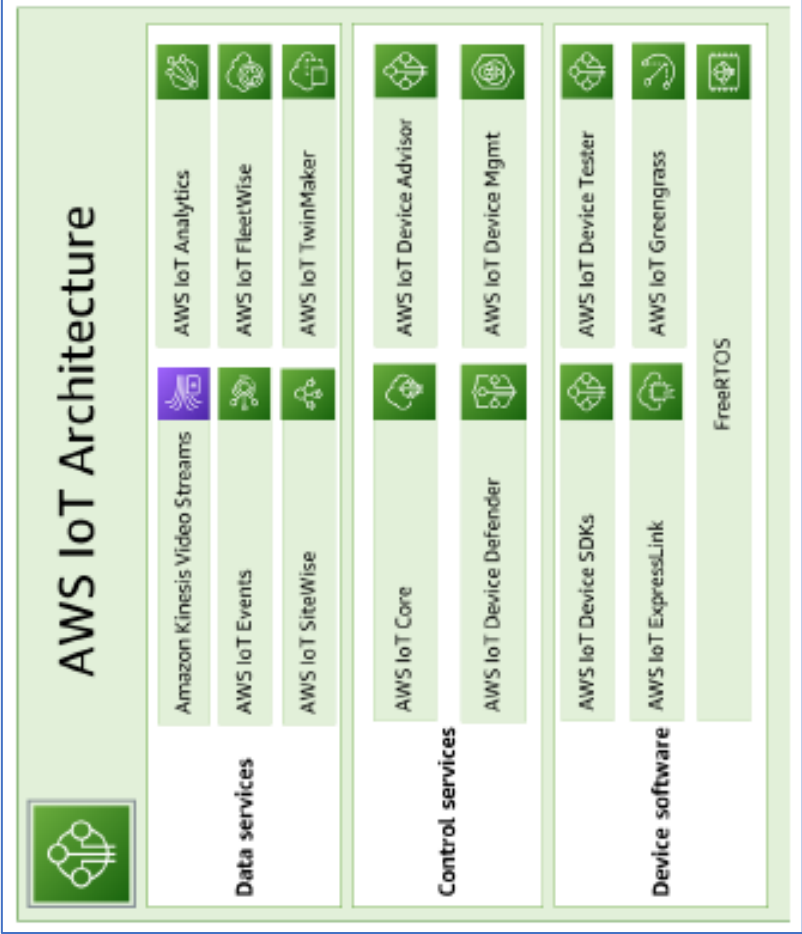
Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 2	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	For example, Amazon provides AWS Internet of Things (IoT) services.⁶⁵ The diagram, titled "AWS for IoT stack", illustrates a multi-layered architecture. At the top, "AWS and AWS Partner Solution Areas" and "Use cases" are listed. The main stack is divided into several functional areas: "Edge & device infrastructure" (including device connectivity, edge compute, and edge storage), "OT & asset management" (including digital twin, asset management, historian modernization, and quality inspection), "Vertical accelerators" (including smart building, smart home, and connected vehicle), and "IoT applications" (including fleet management and energy management). A central horizontal bar represents the "AWS IoT Device Defender" service, which is supported by "Purpose-Built AWS IoT Services" (including FreeRTOS, AWS IoT ExpressLink, AWS IoT Device Management, AWS IoT Greengrass, AWS IoT Device SDK, AWS IoT Device Client, AWS IoT Device Tester, and AWS IoT Device Advisor) and "AWS Cloud Services" (including Machine learning, Artificial intelligence, Analytics, Compute, Containers, Database, Storage, and Management). The "Industry" section lists AWS IoT TwinMaker, AWS IoT FleetWise, and AWS IoT SiteWise. A link to "https://aws.amazon.com/solutions/" is provided for more information. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Architecture.⁶⁶

⁶⁵ See KAIFI0001768 (AWS Whitepaper, *Overview of Amazon Web Services*, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/whitepapers/latest/aws-overview/aws-overview.pdf>).

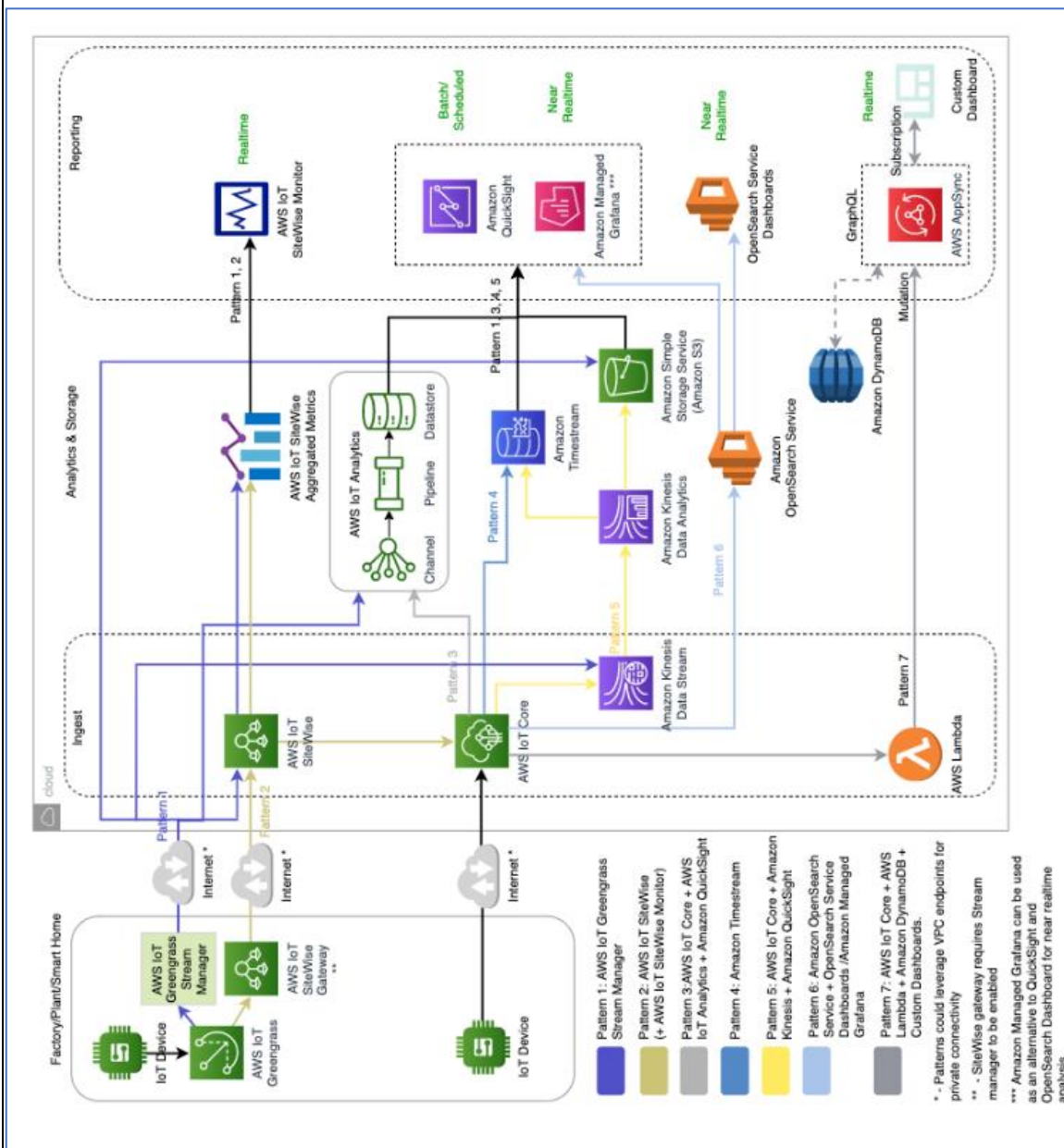
⁶⁶ See *id.*

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Claim 2	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	 The diagram illustrates the AWS IoT Architecture, organized into three main layers: Data services: Includes Amazon Kinesis Video Streams, AWS IoT Events, and AWS IoT SiteWise. Control services: Includes AWS IoT Core, AWS IoT Device Defender, AWS IoT Device Advisor, and AWS IoT Device Mgmt. Device software: Includes AWS IoT Device SDKs, AWS IoT ExpressLink, AWS IoT Device Tester, AWS IoT Greengrass, and FreeRTOS. Additional services shown on the right include AWS IoT Analytics, AWS IoT FleetWise, and AWS IoT TwinMaker. For example, Amazon provides IoT data ingestion and visualization.⁶⁷

⁶⁷ See KAIFI0001081 (7 patterns for IoT data ingestion and visualization- How to decide what works best for your use case, <https://aws.amazon.com/ko/blogs/iot/7-patterns-for-iot-data-ingestion-and-visualization-how-to-decide-what-works-best-for-your-use-case/>).

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Claim 2	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	For example, AWS IoT Core supports three main protocols: MQTT, HTTP, and WebSocket. The support for these protocols ensures that devices can communicate with AWS IoT core.⁶⁸ 1. Device Communication: MQTT, HTTP, and WebSocket Protocols One of the critical aspects of any IoT service is the communication protocol. AWS IoT Core supports three main protocols: MQTT, HTTP, and WebSocket. MQTT (Message Queuing Telemetry Transport) is a lightweight messaging protocol designed for constrained devices and low-bandwidth, high-latency, or unreliable networks. HTTP and WebSockets are standard web protocols that devices can use to send and receive data from AWS IoT Core. The support for these protocols ensures that your devices can communicate with AWS IoT Core, irrespective of their capabilities or the network conditions. This feature is crucial in creating versatile, resilient IoT systems that can function seamlessly under varying conditions. This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of equivalents because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no vitiation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly the same result.

⁶⁸ See KAIFI0007096 (EMQX Cloud Team, *Understanding AWS IoT Core: Features, Use Cases & Quick Tutorial*, <https://www.emqx.com/en/blog/understanding-aws-iot-core>).

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Claim 2	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
a sensor network intelligence unit for extracting the object and environment information by analyzing the sensed data extracted by the sensor network abstraction unit, and generating the conditional events including notification and alarm about a certain condition, and the context aware information from the extracted object and environment information;	Amazon's ubiquitous sensor network middleware comprises a sensor network intelligence unit for extracting the object and environment information by analyzing the sensed data extracted by the sensor network abstraction unit, and generating the conditional events including notification and alarm about a certain condition, and the context aware information from the extracted object and environment information. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Events.⁶⁹

⁶⁹ See KAIFI0001768 (AWS Whitepaper, Overview of Amazon Web Services, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/whitepapers/latest/aws-overview/aws-overview.pdf>).

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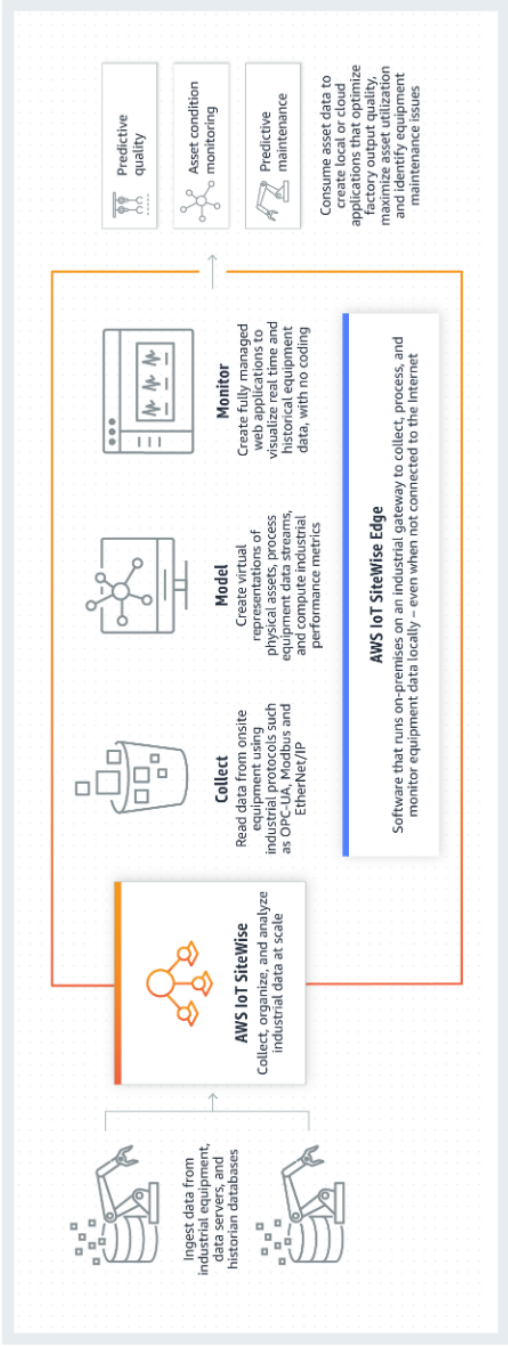
Claim 2	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	AWS IoT Events <u>AWS IoT Events</u> is a fully managed IoT service that makes it easy to detect and respond to events from IoT sensors and applications. Events are patterns of data identifying more complicated circumstances than expected, such as changes in equipment when a belt is stuck or connected motion detectors using movement signals to activate lights and security cameras. To detect events before AWS IoT Events, you had to build costly, custom applications to collect data, apply decision logic to detect an event, and then start another application to react to the event. Using AWS IoT Events, it's simple to detect events across thousands of IoT sensors sending different telemetry data, such as temperature from a freezer, humidity from respiratory equipment, and belt speed on a motor, and hundreds of equipment management applications. You simply select the relevant data sources to ingest, define the logic for each event using simple 'if-then-else' statements, and select the alert or custom action to run when an event occurs. AWS IoT Events continuously monitors data from multiple IoT sensors and applications, and it integrates with other services, such as AWS IoT Core and AWS IoT Analytics, to enable early detection and unique insights into events. AWS IoT Events automatically initiates alerts and actions in response to events based on the logic you define. This helps resolve issues quickly, reduce maintenance costs, and increase operational efficiency. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Analytics.⁷⁰

⁷⁰ See *id.*

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Claim 2	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	AWS IoT Analytics AWS IoT Analytics is a fully-managed service that makes it easy to run and operationalize sophisticated analytics on massive volumes of IoT data without having to worry about the cost and complexity typically required to build an IoT analytics platform. It is the easiest way to run analytics on IoT data and get insights to make better and more accurate decisions for IoT applications and machine learning use cases. IoT data is highly unstructured which makes it difficult to analyze with traditional analytics and business intelligence tools that are designed to process structured data. IoT data comes from devices that often record fairly noisy processes (such as temperature, motion, or sound). The data from these devices can frequently have significant gaps, corrupted messages, and false readings that must be cleaned up before analysis can occur. Also, IoT data is often only meaningful in the context of additional, third party data inputs. For example, to help farmers determine when to water their crops, vineyard irrigation systems often enrich moisture sensor data with rainfall data from the vineyard, allowing for more efficient water usage while maximizing harvest yield. AWS IoT Analytics automates each of the difficult steps that are required to analyze data from IoT devices. AWS IoT Analytics filters, transforms, and enriches IoT data before storing it in a time series data store for analysis. You can setup the service to collect only the data you need from your devices, apply mathematical transforms to process the data, and enrich the data with device-specific metadata such as device type and location before storing the processed data. Then, you can analyze your data by running ad hoc or scheduled queries using the built-in SQL query engine, or perform more complex analytics and machine learning inference. AWS IoT Analytics makes it easy to get started with machine learning by including pre-built models for common IoT use cases. You can also use your own custom analysis, packaged in a container, to run AWS IoT Analytics. AWS IoT Analytics automates the running of your custom analyses created in Jupyter Notebook or your own tools (such as Matlab, Octave, and so on) to be run on your schedule. AWS IoT Analytics is a fully managed service that operationalizes analyses and scales automatically to support up to petabytes of IoT data. With AWS IoT Analytics, you can analyze data from millions of devices and build fast, responsive IoT applications without managing hardware or infrastructure.

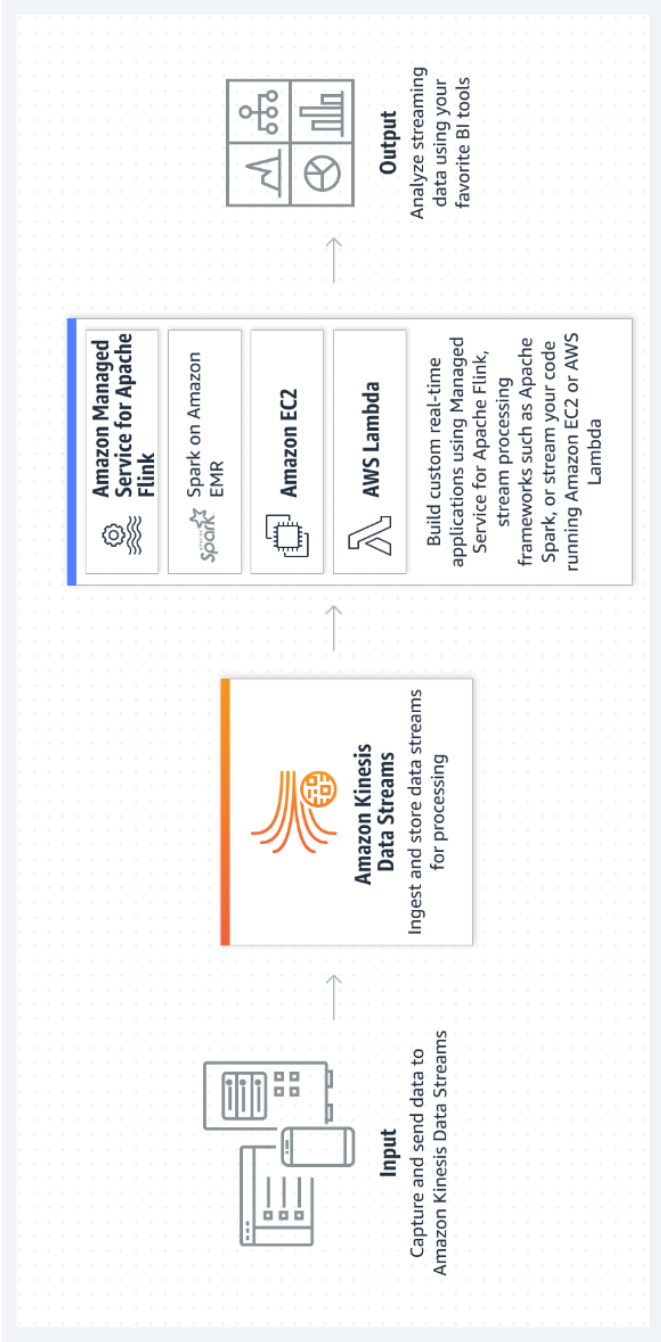
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Claim 2	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT SiteWise.⁷¹  The diagram illustrates the AWS IoT SiteWise architecture. It begins with 'Ingest data from industrial equipment, data services, and historian databases' (represented by two robotic arms). This data flows into the 'AWS IoT SiteWise' box, which 'Collect, organize, and analyze industrial data at scale'. From there, the data is processed through four main stages: 'Collect' (Read data from onsite equipment using protocols like OPC-UA, Modbus, and EtherNet/IP), 'Model' (Create virtual representations of physical assets, process equipment data streams, and compute industrial performance metrics), 'Monitor' (Create fully managed web applications to visualize real time and historical equipment data, with no coding), and 'Predictive' (Predictive quality, Asset condition monitoring, and Predictive maintenance). The final outcome is to 'Consume asset data to create local or cloud applications that optimize factory output quality, maximize asset utilization and identify equipment maintenance issues'. For example, Amazon provides Amazon Kinesis Data Stream.⁷²

⁷¹ See KAIFI0001758 (AWS IoT SiteWise, https://aws.amazon.com/iot-sitewise/?nc1=h_ls).

⁷² See KAIFI0001245 (Amazon Kinesis Data Stream, <https://aws.amazon.com/kinesis/data-streams/>).

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Claim 2	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	How it works Amazon Kinesis Data Streams is a serverless streaming data service that makes it easy to capture, process, and store data streams at any scale.  The diagram illustrates the Amazon Kinesis Data Streams architecture. It is divided into three main sections: Input, Processing, and Output. The Input section shows data being captured and sent to the Amazon Kinesis Data Streams service, which is described as 'Ingest and store data streams for processing'. The Processing section shows four options for building custom real-time applications: Amazon Managed Service for Apache Flink, Spark on Amazon EMR, Amazon EC2, and AWS Lambda. The Output section shows the processed data being analyzed using various tools, including a line graph, a pie chart, and a bar chart, with the text 'Analyze streaming data using your favorite BI tools'. For example, Amazon provides Amazon Kinesis Data Stream.⁷³

⁷³ See KAIF10001242 (*Amazon Kinesis Data Analytics for Java is now Amazon Kinesis Data Analytics for Apache Flink*, <https://aws.amazon.com/about-aws/whats-new/2020/10/amazon-kinesis-data-analytics-for-java-is-now-amazon-kinesis-data-analytics-for-apache-flink/>).

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Claim 2	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Amazon Kinesis Data Analytics launched in 2016 as an easy way to analyze streaming data using SQL. When customers asked us to support additional languages, we built a new offering called Amazon Kinesis Data Analytics for Java that employed Apache Flink as a stream processing engine. Today, customers experience Amazon Kinesis Data Analytics for Java as an easy way to build and manage Apache Flink applications. Kinesis Data Analytics also now supports more languages provided by Apache Flink, including Scala, with more coming soon. We are now reflecting that experience in the updated name, Amazon Kinesis Data Analytics for Apache Flink. For example, Amazon provides AWS Lambda.⁷⁴ AWS Lambda AWS Lambda lets you run code without provisioning or managing servers. You pay only for the compute time you consume—there is no charge when your code is not running. With Lambda, you can run code for virtually any type of application or backend service—all with zero administration. Just upload your code, and Lambda takes care of everything required to run and scale your code with high availability. You can set up your code to automatically run from other AWS services, or you can call it directly from any web or mobile app. This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of equivalents because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no violation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly the same result.

⁷⁴ See KAIFI0001768 (AWS Whitepaper, *Overview of Amazon Web Services*, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/whitepapers/latest/aws-overview/aws-overview.pdf>).

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Claim 2	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
and a service platform management unit for providing the events and the context aware information to the application program in a form suitable for the application program.	Amazon's ubiquitous sensor network middleware comprises a service platform management unit for providing the events and the context aware information to the application program in a form suitable for the application program. For example, Amazon provides AWS Lambda.⁷⁵ AWS Lambda AWS Lambda lets you run code without provisioning or managing servers. You pay only for the compute time you consume—there is no charge when your code is not running. With Lambda, you can run code for virtually any type of application or backend service—all with zero administration. Just upload your code, and Lambda takes care of everything required to run and scale your code with high availability. You can set up your code to automatically run from other AWS services, or you can call it directly from any web or mobile app. For example, Amazon provides Amazon QuickSight.⁷⁶

⁷⁵ See KAIFI0001768 (AWS Whitepaper, *Overview of Amazon Web Services*, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/whitepapers/latest/aws-overview/aws-overview.pdf>).

⁷⁶ See KAIFI0001253 (Amazon QuickSight FAQs, <https://aws.amazon.com/quicksight/resources/faqs/>).

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Claim 2	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	What is Amazon QuickSight? Amazon QuickSight is a unified business intelligence service that makes it easier for all employees within an organization to build visualizations, perform ad hoc analysis, and quickly get business insights from their data, anytime, on any device. With QuickSight, all users can meet varying analytic needs from the same source of truth through modern interactive dashboards, paginated reports, natural language queries, and embedded analytics. With Amazon Q in QuickSight, business analysts and business users can use natural language to build, discover, and share meaningful insights in seconds, turning insights into impact faster. Upload CSV and Excel files; connect to SaaS applications like Salesforce; access on-premises databases like SQL Server, MySQL, and PostgreSQL; and seamlessly discover your AWS data sources such as Amazon Redshift, Amazon Relational Database Service (Amazon RDS), Amazon Aurora, Amazon Athena, and Amazon Simple Storage Service (Amazon S3). QuickSight enables organizations to scale their business analytics capabilities to hundreds of thousands of users, and delivers fast and responsive query performance by using a robust in-memory engine: SPICE. For example, Amazon provides AWS AppSync.⁷⁷

⁷⁷ See KAIFI0001369 (AWS AppSync, https://aws.amazon.com/appsync/?nc2=type_a).

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Accused Instrumentality(ies)

How it works

AWS AppSync creates serverless GraphQL and Pub/Sub APIs that simplify application development through a single endpoint to securely query, update, or publish data.

GraphQL APIs **Pub/Sub APIs**

GraphQL APIs built with AWS AppSync give frontend developers the ability to query multiple databases, microservices, and APIs from a single GraphQL endpoint.

```

graph LR
    subgraph Sources
        direction TB
        S1[Enterprise apps]
        S2[Web apps]
        S3[Mobile apps]
        S4[Real-time dashboards]
        S5[IoT devices]
        S6[Offline/delta sync]
    end

    subgraph AppSync
        direction TB
        AS[AWS AppSync  
AppSync combines data from  
databases, APIs, and other  
backend systems into a single  
GraphQL endpoint]
    end

    subgraph Targets
        direction TB
        T1[Amazon DynamoDB]
        T2[Amazon Aurora]
        T3[Amazon OpenSearch Service]
        T4[AWS Lambda]
        T5[HTTP]
        T6[Local Pub/Sub]
    end

    AS <--> S1
    AS <--> S2
    AS <--> S3
    AS <--> S4
    AS <--> S5
    AS <--> S6

    AS --> T1
    AS --> T2
    AS --> T3
    AS --> T4
    AS --> T5
    AS --> T6

    AS --> CS[GraphQL schema and introspection]
    CS --> R[Resolvers]
    R --> S1
    R --> S2
    R --> S3
    R --> S4
    R --> S5
    R --> S6

    AS --> CW[Amazon CloudWatch  
Metrics, logs, and insights]
    AS --> OAS[Other AWS services]
  
```

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Claim 2	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	GraphQL APIs Pub/Sub APIs Pub/Sub APIs built with AWS AppSync give frontend developers the ability to publish real-time data updates to subscribed API clients through serverless WebSocket connections.  Amazon EventBridge  AWS Lambda  Web  Mobile  IoT devices Application clients and backend services publish data to channels Publish  AWS AppSync Pub/Sub API Processes ephemeral messages and updates persistent data  Serverless WebSockets Manages client connections, message broadcast, and fan-out Subscribe Web Mobile IoT devices Application clients subscribe to channels for real-time data updates

⁷⁸ See KAIFI0001269 (*Amazon Smart Air Quality Monitor – Know your air, Works with Alexa*, <https://www.amazon.com/dp/B08W8KS8D3/>).

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Claim 2	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Alexa helps you keep score You'll see sensor data translated into an easy-to-understand air quality score in the Alexa app, and you can also check trends over time and get general tips on how to improve air quality.  For example, Amazon shows up to 4 live camera feeds on Echo Show 8 (2nd gen), Echo Show 10, and Echo Show 15.⁷⁹

⁷⁹ See KAIFI0001185 (*Alexa Smart Home*, https://www.amazon.com/alexa-smart-home/b?ie=UTF8&node=21442899011&ref=pe_alxhub_aucc_en_us_HOL22_HUB_SMA).

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Claim 2	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	"Alexa, show my cameras." Check in on loved ones and home security, all at once. View up to 4 live camera feeds on Echo Show 8 (2nd gen), Echo Show 10, and Echo Show 15 with compatible cameras.  This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of equivalents because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no vitiation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly the same result.

Claim 3 of the '232 Patent

Claim 3	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
The system as recited in claim 2, wherein the sensor network abstraction unit	The Accused Instrumentalities' sensor network abstraction unit comprises a sensor network interface for extracting the sensed data by referring to a message transfer protocol.

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 3	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
comprises: a sensor network interface for extracting the sensed data by referring to a message transfer protocol;	For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Core.⁸⁰ What Is AWS IoT Core? AWS IoT Core is a managed cloud service that lets connected devices interact with cloud applications and other devices. It can support a large volume of messages, and can process and route those messages to AWS endpoints and to other devices reliably and securely. AWS IoT Core makes it possible to build applications that act on the data generated by connected devices. These applications can be hosted in the cloud, which enables web-based access to these services, thus enhancing the scalability, accessibility, and maintenance of IoT systems. AWS IoT Core is particularly useful in IoT use cases where devices need to communicate with each other and the cloud, but do not have the ability to directly interact with backend services. AWS IoT Core acts as the communication hub between these devices and the backend services, handling all the complexities of concurrent communication, message routing, security, authorization, and error handling. For example, AWS IoT Core supports three main protocols: MQTT, HTTP, and WebSocket. The support for these protocols ensures that devices can communicate with AWS IoT core.⁸¹

⁸⁰ See KAIFI0007096 (EMQX Cloud Team, *Understanding AWS IoT Core: Features, Use Cases & Quick Tutorial*, <https://www.emqx.com/en/blog/understanding-aws-iot-core>).

⁸¹ See *id.*

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 3	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	1. Device Communication: MQTT, HTTP, and WebSocket Protocols One of the critical aspects of any IoT service is the communication protocol. AWS IoT Core supports three main protocols: MQTT, HTTP, and WebSocket. MQTT (Message Queuing Telemetry Transport) is a lightweight messaging protocol designed for constrained devices and low-bandwidth, high-latency, or unreliable networks. HTTP and WebSockets are standard web protocols that devices can use to send and receive data from AWS IoT Core. The support for these protocols ensures that your devices can communicate with AWS IoT Core, irrespective of their capabilities or the network conditions. This feature is crucial in creating versatile, resilient IoT systems that can function seamlessly under varying conditions. This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of equivalents because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no violation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly the same result.
a sensor network interface protocol storage for managing a rule for the message transfer protocol; and	The Accused Instrumentalities' sensor network abstraction unit comprises a sensor network interface protocol storage for managing a rule for the message transfer protocol.

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Claim 3	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Core, which manages protocols such as MQTT, HTTP, and WebSocket through the Message Broker.⁸² Message Broker The Message Broker is a high throughput Pub/Sub messaging agent that securely transmits messages to and from all of your IoT devices and applications with low latency based on the MQTT Version 5.0 Message Standard. The flexible nature of the Message Broker's topic structure helps you send messages to, or receive messages from, a number of devices. It supports messaging patterns ranging from one-to-one command and control messaging, to one-to-one million (or more) broadcast notification systems and everything in between. Also, you can set up fine-grained access controls that help you manage the permissions of individual connections at the topic level. This verifies that your devices and applications will send and receive only the data that you want them to. The Message Broker is a fully managed service, so no matter how you choose to use it, it will scale automatically with your message volume without requiring you to run any infrastructure. For example, Amazon provides Rules Engine.⁸³

⁸² See KAIFI0001580 (AWS IoT Core Features, <https://aws.amazon.com/iot-core/features/>).

⁸³ See KAIFI0001580 (AWS IoT Core Features, <https://aws.amazon.com/iot-core/features/>); see also KAIFI0007096 (EMQX Cloud Team, *Understanding AWS IoT Core: Features, Use Cases & Quick Tutorial*, <https://www.emqx.com/en/blog/understanding-aws-iot-core>).

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Claim 3	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Rules Engine The Rules Engine helps you build IoT applications that gather, process, analyze, and act on data generated by connected devices at a global scale without having to manage any infrastructure. The Rules Engine evaluates inbound messages published on AWS IoT Core and transforms and delivers them to another device or a cloud service, based on business rules you define. A rule can apply to data from one or many devices, and it can take one or many actions in parallel. The Rules Engine can also route messages to AWS endpoints including AWS IoT Analytics, AWS IoT Events, AWS Lambda, Amazon Kinesis, Amazon S3, Amazon DynamoDB, Amazon CloudWatch, Amazon Simple Notification Service (SNS), Amazon Simple Queue Service (SQS), Amazon Elasticsearch Service, AWS Step Functions, and Amazon Location Service. External endpoints can be reached using AWS Lambda, Amazon Kinesis, Amazon SNS, and the Rules Engine's native HTTP action. You can author rules within the AWS Management Console or write rules using a SQL-like syntax. Rules can be authored to behave differently depending upon the content of the message. For example, if a temperature reading exceeds a certain threshold, it could initiate a rule to transmit data to AWS Lambda. Rules can also be written to take into account other data in the cloud, such as data from other devices. For example, you could initiate an action if the temperature is more than 15% higher than the average of the five other devices. The Rules Engine provides dozens of available functions that can be used to transform your data, and it's possible to create infinitely more by using AWS Lambda. For example, if you're dealing with a wide range of values, you could take the average of the incoming numbers. Rules can also initiate the runtime of your Java, Node.js or Python code on AWS Lambda, giving you maximum flexibility and power to process device data.

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 3	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	4. Rules Engine: Processing and Routing of IoT Data The Rules Engine is a service within AWS IoT Core that enables data processing and routing from IoT devices. The engine evaluates inbound messages published into AWS IoT Core and transforms and delivers them to another device or a cloud service, based on business rules you define. With the Rules Engine, you can filter, transform, and act upon device data on the fly, based on business rules you define. You can route the data to AWS services like AWS Lambda, Amazon DynamoDB, Amazon S3, Amazon Kinesis, Amazon SNS, and many others. This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of equivalents because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no violation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly the same result.
a sensor network monitor for monitoring a state of the sensor network, based on the data received from	The Accused Instrumentalities provide a sensor network monitor for monitoring a state of the sensor network, based on the data received from the sensor network interface. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Device Shadow.⁸⁴

⁸⁴ See KAIFI0002118 (AWS IoT Core, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/iot/latest/developerguide/iot-dg.pdf#iot-device-shadows>); see also KAIFI0001580 (AWS IoT Core Features, <https://aws.amazon.com/iot-core/features/>); see KAIFI0007096 (EMQX Cloud Team, *Understanding AWS IoT Core: Features, Use Cases & Quick Tutorial*, <https://www.emqx.com/en/blog/understanding-aws-iot-core>).

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Claim 3	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
the sensor network interface.	AWS IoT Device Shadow service The AWS IoT Device Shadow service adds shadows to AWS IoT thing objects. Shadows can make a device's state available to apps and other services whether the device is connected to AWS IoT or not. AWS IoT thing objects can have multiple named shadows so that your IoT solution has more options for connecting your devices to other apps and services. Device Shadow With AWS IoT Core, you can create a persistent, virtual version, or Device Shadow, of each device. This includes the device's latest state so that applications or other devices can read messages and interact with the device. The Device Shadow persists the last reported state and desired future state of each device even when the device is offline. You can retrieve the last reported state of a device or set a desired future state through the API or use the rules engine. The Device Shadow makes it easier to build applications that interact with your devices by providing always available REST API operations. Also, applications can set the desired future state of a device without accounting for the devices' current state. AWS IoT Core will compare the difference between the desired and last reported state and command the device to make up the difference. The AWS IoT Device SDK makes it easier for your device to synchronize its state with its Device Shadow and to respond to desired future states set by using the Device Shadow. With Device Shadow you can store the state of your devices for up to a year, for free. If you update the Device Shadow at least once per year, then it will persist forever; otherwise, they will expire.

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Claim 3	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	3. Device Shadow: Storing and Retrieving Device State The Device Shadow feature in AWS IoT Core is a JSON document used to store and retrieve the current state of a device. This document enables applications to read from and write to the fields of the device shadow, providing a reliable way to track the device's state over time. This means even if your device is offline, you can set a desired future state, and the device will synchronize when it reconnects. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Core Registry.⁸⁵ Registry The registry establishes an identity for devices and tracks metadata, such as the devices' attributes and capabilities. The registry assigns an identity to each device that is consistently formatted regardless of the type of device or how it connects. It also supports metadata that describes the capabilities of a device (such as whether a sensor reports temperature and if the data are Fahrenheit or Celsius). The registry helps you store device metadata at no additional charge. Metadata in the registry does not expire if you access or update your registry entry at least once every 7 years. Learn more in the registry section of the AWS IoT Core user guide.

⁸⁵ See KAIF10001580 (AWS IoT Core Features, <https://aws.amazon.com/iot-core/features/>); see also KAIF10007096 (EMQX Cloud Team, *Understanding AWS IoT Core: Features, Use Cases & Quick Tutorial*, <https://www.emqx.com/en/blog/understanding-aws-iot-core>).

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Claim 3	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	5. Registry: Organize and Index Devices The Registry in AWS IoT Core allows you to categorize devices into a hierarchical structure based on function, security requirements, or any other category that fits your needs. The Registry also enables you to track metadata such as device attributes and capabilities. This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of equivalents because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no violation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly the same result.

Claim 4 of the '232 Patent

Claim 4	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
The system as recited in claim 3, wherein the sensor network intelligence unit comprises: a sensed data analyzer for performing an analysis operation to clean, classify and integrate the sensed data processed by the sensor network abstraction unit.	The Accused Instrumentalities' sensor network intelligence unit comprises a sensed data analyzer for performing an analysis operation to clean, classify and integrate the sensed data processed by the sensor network abstraction unit.

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Claim 4	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
processed by the sensor network abstraction unit;	For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Analytics.⁸⁶ AWS IoT Analytics <u>AWS IoT Analytics</u> is a fully-managed service that makes it easy to run and operationalize sophisticated analytics on massive volumes of IoT data without having to worry about the cost and complexity typically required to build an IoT analytics platform. It is the easiest way to run analytics on IoT data and get insights to make better and more accurate decisions for IoT applications and machine learning use cases. IoT data is highly unstructured which makes it difficult to analyze with traditional analytics and business intelligence tools that are designed to process structured data. IoT data comes from devices that often record fairly noisy processes (such as temperature, motion, or sound). The data from these devices can frequently have significant gaps, corrupted messages, and false readings that must be cleaned up before analysis can occur. Also, IoT data is often only meaningful in the context of additional, third party data inputs. For example, to help farmers determine when to water their crops, vineyard irrigation systems often enrich moisture sensor data with rainfall data from the vineyard, allowing for more efficient water usage while maximizing harvest yield. AWS IoT Analytics automates each of the difficult steps that are required to analyze data from IoT devices. AWS IoT Analytics filters, transforms, and enriches IoT data before storing it in a time series data store for analysis. You can setup the service to collect only the data you need from your devices, apply mathematical transforms to process the data, and enrich the data with device-

⁸⁶ See KAIF10001768 (AWS Whitepaper, Overview of Amazon Web Services, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/whitepapers/latest/aws-overview/aws-overview.pdf>); see also KAIF10007146 (AWS IoT Analytics <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/iotanalytics/latest/userguide/iotanalytics-ug.pdf#welcome>).

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Claim 4	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	specific metadata such as device type and location before storing the processed data. Then, you can analyze your data by running ad hoc or scheduled queries using the built-in SQL query engine, or perform more complex analytics and machine learning inference. AWS IoT Analytics makes it easy to get started with machine learning by including pre-built models for common IoT use cases. You can also use your own custom analysis, packaged in a container, to run AWS IoT Analytics. AWS IoT Analytics automates the running of your custom analyses created in Jupyter Notebook or your own tools (such as Matlab, Octave, and so on) to be run on your schedule. AWS IoT Analytics is a fully managed service that operationalizes analyses and scales automatically to support up to petabytes of IoT data. With AWS IoT Analytics, you can analyze data from millions of devices and build fast, responsive IoT applications without managing hardware or infrastructure. How to use AWS IoT Analytics The following graphic shows an overview of how you can use AWS IoT Analytics. <pre> graph LR subgraph Collect C[Collect device data in a variety of formats and frequencies] end subgraph Process P[Enrich messages with external sources] end subgraph Store S[Data is stored in a time-series data store for analysis] end subgraph Analyze A1[Run standard SQL queries] A2[Run machine learning analysis] end subgraph Build B[Analytics and reports are used to help you build system and mobile applications] end C --> P P --> S S --> A1 S --> A2 A1 --> B A2 --> B </pre>

For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Analytics, which includes a SQL query engine to run ad-hoc

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Claim 4	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	queries and get results quickly.⁸⁷ Analyze • Run Ad-hoc SQL queries—AWS IoT Analytics provides a SQL query engine so you can run ad-hoc queries and get results quickly. The service enables you to use standard SQL queries to extract data from the data store to answer questions like the average distance traveled for a fleet of connected vehicles or how many doors in a smart building are locked after 7pm. These queries can be re-used even if connected devices, fleet size, and analytic requirements change. This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of equivalents because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no vitiation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly the same result.
an event processor for generating the conditional events including notification and alarm according to a rule set by the application program	The Accused Instrumentalities provide an event processor for generating the conditional events including notification and alarm according to a rule set by the application program and managing the generated events. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Analytics, which is fully integrated with AWS IoT Core so it

⁸⁷ See KAIFI0007146 (AWS IoT Analytics <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/iotanalytics/latest/userguide/iotanalytics-ug.pdf#welcome>).

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Claim 4	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
and managing the generated events; and	can receive messages from connected devices as they stream in.⁸⁸ Collect • Integrated with AWS IoT Core—AWS IoT Analytics is fully integrated with AWS IoT Core so it can receive messages from connected devices as they stream in. • Use a batch API to add data from any source—AWS IoT Analytics can receive data from any source through HTTP. That means that any device or service that is connected to the internet can send data to AWS IoT Analytics. For more information, see BatchPutMessage in the <i>AWS IoT Analytics API Reference</i>. • Collect only the data you want to store and analyze—You can use the AWS IoT Analytics console to configure AWS IoT Analytics to receive messages from devices through MQTT topic filters in various formats and frequencies. AWS IoT Analytics validates that the data is within specific parameters you define and creates channels. Then, the service routes the channels to appropriate pipelines for message processing, transformation, and enrichment. For example, Amazon provides Alexa Hunches.⁸⁹

⁸⁸ See KAIFI0007146 (AWS IoT Analytics <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/iotanalytics/latest/userguide/iotanalytics-ug.pdf#welcome>).

⁸⁹ See KAIFI0001185 (Alexa Smart Home, https://www.amazon.com/alexa-smart-home/b?ie=UTF8&node=21442899011&ref=pe_alxhub_aucc_en_us_HOL22_HUB_SMA).

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	Fewer things to think about with Hunches With Hunches, Alexa can give you helpful suggestions about your connected smart devices. For example, if you forget to lock a door, Alexa can let you know. You can also choose to have Alexa proactively act on her hunches without having to ask. If Alexa has a hunch that you're away from home or everyone has gone to bed, she can proactively turn off lights and adjust the thermostat to your preferred sleeping temperature. To learn more, just ask, <i>"Alexa, what are Hunches?"</i> This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of equivalents because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no violation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly the same result.
a context information manager for sensing and generating the context aware information, based on the sensed data	The Accused Instrumentalities provide a context information manager for sensing and generating the context aware information, based on the sensed data analyzed by the sensed data analyzer.

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Claim 4	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
analyzed by the sensed data analyzer.	For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Analytics.⁹⁰ AWS IoT Analytics <u>AWS IoT Analytics</u> is a fully-managed service that makes it easy to run and operationalize sophisticated analytics on massive volumes of IoT data without having to worry about the cost and complexity typically required to build an IoT analytics platform. It is the easiest way to run analytics on IoT data and get insights to make better and more accurate decisions for IoT applications and machine learning use cases. IoT data is highly unstructured which makes it difficult to analyze with traditional analytics and business intelligence tools that are designed to process structured data. IoT data comes from devices that often record fairly noisy processes (such as temperature, motion, or sound). The data from these devices can frequently have significant gaps, corrupted messages, and false readings that must be cleaned up before analysis can occur. Also, IoT data is often only meaningful in the context of additional, third party data inputs. For example, to help farmers determine when to water their crops, vineyard irrigation systems often enrich moisture sensor data with rainfall data from the vineyard, allowing for more efficient water usage while maximizing harvest yield. AWS IoT Analytics automates each of the difficult steps that are required to analyze data from IoT devices. AWS IoT Analytics filters, transforms, and enriches IoT data before storing it in a time series data store for analysis. You can setup the service to collect only the data you need from your devices, apply mathematical transforms to process the data, and enrich the data with device-

⁹⁰ See KAIFI0001768 (AWS Whitepaper, *Overview of Amazon Web Services*, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/whitepapers/latest/aws-overview/aws-overview.pdf>).

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Claim 4	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	specific metadata such as device type and location before storing the processed data. Then, you can analyze your data by running ad hoc or scheduled queries using the built-in SQL query engine, or perform more complex analytics and machine learning inference. AWS IoT Analytics makes it easy to get started with machine learning by including pre-built models for common IoT use cases. You can also use your own custom analysis, packaged in a container, to run AWS IoT Analytics. AWS IoT Analytics automates the running of your custom analyses created in Jupyter Notebook or your own tools (such as Matlab, Octave, and so on) to be run on your schedule. AWS IoT Analytics is a fully managed service that operationalizes analyses and scales automatically to support up to petabytes of IoT data. With AWS IoT Analytics, you can analyze data from millions of devices and build fast, responsive IoT applications without managing hardware or infrastructure. For example, Amazon shows up to 4 live camera feeds on Echo Show 8 (2nd gen), Echo Show 10, and Echo Show 15.⁹¹ "Alexa, show my cameras." Check in on loved ones and home security, all at once. View up to 4 live camera feeds on Echo Show 8 (2nd gen), Echo Show 10, and Echo Show 15 with compatible cameras. 

⁹¹ See KAIFI0001185 (*Alexa Smart Home*, https://www.amazon.com/alexa-smart-home/b?ie=UTF8&node=21442899011&ref=pe_alxhub_aucc_en_us_HOL22_HUB_SMA).

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Claim 4	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of equivalents because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no violation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly the same result.

Claim 5 of the '232 Patent

Claim 5	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
The system as recited in claim 4, wherein the service platform management unit comprises: a directory service manager for identifying and searching resources of the sensor network;	The Accused Instrumentalities' service platform management unit comprises: a directory service manager for identifying and searching resources of the sensor network. For example, Amazon provides AWS Lambda.⁹² AWS Lambda AWS Lambda lets you run code without provisioning or managing servers. You pay only for the compute time you consume—there is no charge when your code is not running. With Lambda, you can run code for virtually any type of application or backend service—all with zero administration. Just upload your code, and Lambda takes care of everything required to run and scale your code with high availability. You can set up your code to automatically run from other AWS services, or you can call it directly from any web or mobile app.

⁹² See KAIFI0001768 (AWS Whitepaper, Overview of Amazon Web Services, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/whitepapers/latest/aws-overview/aws-overview.pdf>).

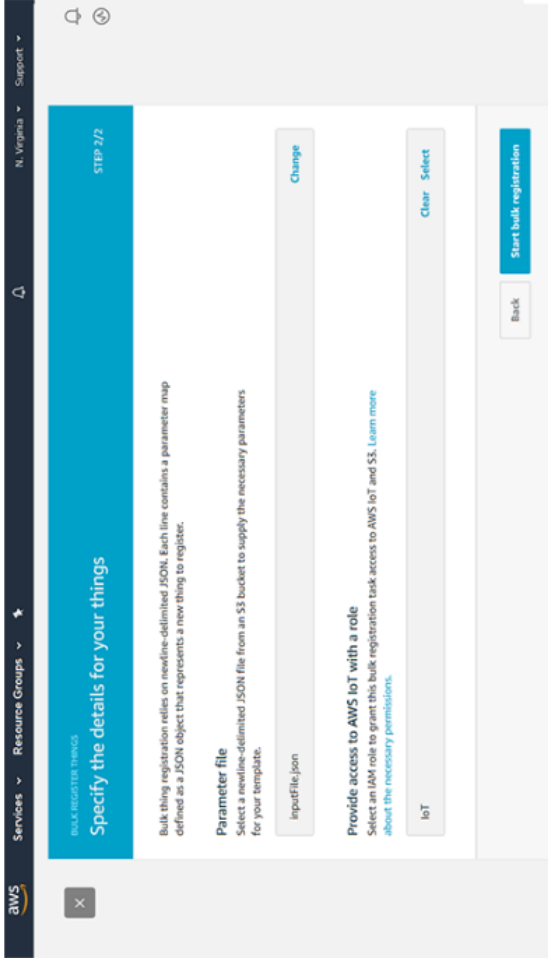
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Claim 5	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Device Management.⁹³ AWS IoT Device Management As many IoT deployments consist of hundreds of thousands to millions of devices, it is essential to track, monitor, and manage connected device fleets. You need to ensure your IoT devices work properly and securely after they have been deployed. You also need to secure access to your devices, monitor health, detect and remotely troubleshoot problems, and manage software and firmware updates. AWS IoT Device Management makes it easy to securely onboard, organize, monitor, and remotely manage IoT devices at scale. With AWS IoT Device Management, you can register your connected devices individually or in bulk, and easily manage permissions so that devices remain secure. You can also organize your devices, monitor and troubleshoot device functionality, query the state of any IoT device in your fleet, and send firmware updates over-the-air (OTA). AWS IoT Device Management is agnostic to device type and OS, so you can manage devices from constrained microcontrollers to connected cars all with the same service. AWS IoT Device Management allows you to scale your fleets and reduce the cost and effort of managing large and diverse IoT device deployments. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Device Management.⁹⁴

⁹³ See *id.*

⁹⁴ See *KAIFI0001738 (AWS IoT Device Management features*, <https://aws.amazon.com/iot-device-management/features/>).

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Claim 5	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Register connected devices in bulk Register new devices with AWS IoT Device Management. Using the IoT management console or API, you can upload templates that you populate with information like device manufacturer and serial number, X.509 identity certificates, or security policies. Then, you can configure the entire fleet of devices with this information in a few steps in the management console. Learn more about the bulk registration process.  This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of equivalents because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no violation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation

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Claim 5	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly the same result.
a service process manager for scheduling and managing an operation sequence of the sensed data analyzer, the event processor, the context information manager, and the directory service manager in order to obtain a desired information service according to the application program;	The Accused Instrumentalities' service platform management unit comprises a service process manager for scheduling and managing an operation sequence of the sensed data analyzer, the event processor, the context information manager, and the directory service manager in order to obtain a desired information service according to the application program. For example, Amazon provides Amazon DynamoDB.⁹⁵ Amazon DynamoDB is a serverless, NoSQL database service that allows you to develop modern applications at any scale. As a serverless database, you only pay for what you use and DynamoDB scales to zero, has no cold starts, no version upgrades, no maintenance windows, no patching, and no downtime maintenance. DynamoDB offers a broad set of security controls and compliance standards. For globally distributed applications, DynamoDB global tables is a multi-Region, multi-active database with a 99.999% availability SLA and increased resilience. DynamoDB reliability is supported with managed backups, point-in-time recovery, and more. With DynamoDB streams, you can build serverless event-driven applications. This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of

⁹⁵ See KAIFI0001220 (*Amazon DynamoDB*, <https://aws.amazon.com/dynamodb/>).

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Claim 5	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	equivalents because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no vitiation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly the same result.
an application program interface for providing the application program with the results processed by the sensor network monitor, the sensed data analyzer, the event processor, the context information manager, and the directory service manager in an information service form suitable for the application program	The Accused Instrumentalities' service platform management unit comprises an application program interface for providing the application program with the results processed by the sensor network monitor, the sensed data analyzer, the event processor, the context information manager, and the directory service manager in an information service form suitable for the application program. For example, Amazon provides Amazon Gateway API.⁹⁶

⁹⁶ See KAIFI0001210 (*Amazon API Gateway*, <https://aws.amazon.com/api-gateway/>).

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Claim 5	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Amazon API Gateway is a fully managed service that makes it easy for developers to create, publish, maintain, monitor, and secure APIs at any scale. APIs act as the "front door" for applications to access data, business logic, or functionality from your backend services. Using API Gateway, you can create RESTful APIs and WebSocket APIs that enable real-time two-way communication applications. API Gateway supports containerized and serverless workloads, as well as web applications. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Device Management.⁹⁷

⁹⁷ See KAIFI0001608 (AWS IoT Device Management Documentation, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/iot-device-management/>) see also KAIFI0001610 (AWS IoT Device Management endpoints and quotas, https://docs.aws.amazon.com/general/latest/gr/iot_device_management.html).

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Claim 5	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	AWS IoT Device Management Documentation AWS IoT Device Management is a cloud-based device management service that makes it easy for customers to securely manage IoT devices throughout their lifecycle. Customers can use AWS IoT Device Management to onboard device information and configuration, organize their device inventory, monitor their fleet of devices, and remotely manage devices deployed across many locations. This remote management includes over-the-air (OTA) updates to device software. Developer Guide Describes device provisioning, thing groups, and jobs that are sent to and run on one or more devices connected to AWS IoT Core. HTML PDF API Reference Describes all the API operations for AWS IoT Device Management in detail. Provides examples of request and response syntax. HTML PDF Fleet Hub for AWS IoT Device Management User Guide You can use Fleet Hub for AWS IoT Device Management to build standalone web applications for monitoring the health of your device fleets. HTML PDF

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Claim 5	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	AWS IoT Device Management - jobs data endpoints The AWS IoT Device Management - jobs data endpoints are specific to each AWS account and AWS Region. To find the AWS IoT Device Management - jobs data endpoint for your AWS account and AWS Region, use the describe-endpoint CLI command shown here, or the DescribeEndpoint REST API. <pre>aws iot describe-endpoint --endpoint-type iot:Jobs</pre> This command returns your Jobs data plane API endpoint in the following format: <pre>account-specific-prefix.jobs.iot.aws-region.amazonaws.com.</pre> For information about the actions supported by the AWS IoT Device Management - jobs data endpoints, see AWS IoT jobs data plane operations in the AWS IoT API Reference. The following table contains AWS Region-specific endpoints that AWS IoT Core supports for job data operations. In the Endpoint column, the <i>account-specific-prefix</i> from your account-specific endpoint replaces the <i>data</i> shown in the generic endpoint representation.

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Accused Instrumentality(ies)

AWS IoT Device Management - secure tunneling endpoints

AWS IoT supports additional endpoints for secure tunneling.

Secure Tunneling Management APIs Endpoints

Region Name	Region	Endpoint	Protocol
US East (Ohio)	us-east-2	api.tunneling.iot.us-east-2.amazonaws.com	HTTPS
		api.tunneling.iot-fips.us-east-2.amazonaws.com	HTTPS
US East (N. Virginia)	us-east-1	api.tunneling.iot.us-east-1.amazonaws.com	HTTPS
		api.tunneling.iot-fips.us-east-1.amazonaws.com	HTTPS
US West (N. California)	us-west-1	api.tunneling.iot.us-west-1.amazonaws.com	HTTPS
		api.tunneling.iot-fips.us-west-1.amazonaws.com	HTTPS
US West (Oregon)	us-west-2	api.tunneling.iot.us-west-2.amazonaws.com	HTTPS
		api.tunneling.iot-fips.us-west-2.amazonaws.com	HTTPS
Asia Pacific (Hong Kong)	ap-east-1	api.tunneling.iot.ap-east-1.amazonaws.com	HTTPS
Asia Pacific (Mumbai)	ap-south-1	api.tunneling.iot.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com	HTTPS
Asia Pacific (Seoul)	ap-northeast-2	api.tunneling.iot.ap-northeast-2.amazonaws.com	HTTPS
Asia Pacific (Singapore)	ap-southeast-1	api.tunneling.iot.ap-southeast-1.amazonaws.com	HTTPS
Asia Pacific (Sydney)	ap-southeast-2	api.tunneling.iot.ap-southeast-2.amazonaws.com	HTTPS
Asia Pacific (Tokyo)	ap-northeast-1	api.tunneling.iot.ap-northeast-1.amazonaws.com	HTTPS

This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of equivalents because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no violation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly the same result.

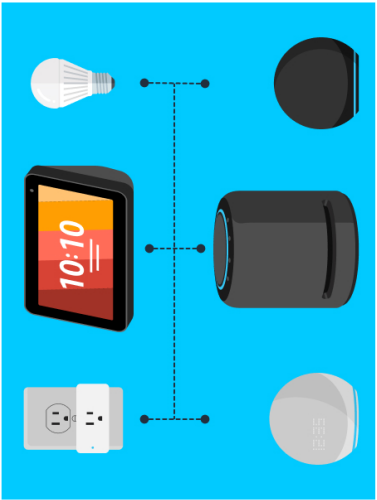
Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 6 of the '232 Patent

Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
A Ubiquitous Sensor Network (USN) middleware apparatus for generating an information service based on heterogeneous sensor networks, comprising:	Amazon provides a Ubiquitous Sensor Network (USN) middleware apparatus for generating an information service based on heterogeneous sensor networks. For example, Amazon provides the Alexa Smart Home.⁹⁸ Connecting devices to Alexa Creating a connected home is easy. Simply plug in and power on your new smart home device. Then say, "Alexa, discover devices." You can also add devices through the Amazon Alexa app: 1. Open the Alexa app and select Devices. 2. Tap the + icon and select Add Device. 3. Choose the device type and brand. 4. Follow the on-screen prompts. Expand your smart home  Lighting Smart lights let you control your connected lights through your phone or by voice when paired with Alexa. You can create timers and routines to automate your entire smart home lighting setup.  Cameras Smart cameras let you monitor activity inside and around your home. After connecting your cameras to Alexa, you can view footage on compatible Echo devices. Relax and be confident that you can keep an eye on what's happening with the Amazon Alexa app, no matter where you are.  Televisions Smart TVs let you use your voice to open streaming apps, change the channel, adjust the volume, and more when paired with an Alexa-enabled device. When you're done watching, just say, Alexa, turn off the TV.  Thermostats Heating and cooling costs can really add up. Smart thermostats can help you save energy by adjusting your home's temperature when you're away.

⁹⁸ See KAIFI0001185 (*Alexa Smart Home*, https://www.amazon.com/alexa-smart-home/b?ie=UTF8&node=21442899011&ref=pe_alxhub_aucc_en_us_HOL22_HUB_SMA).

Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	 A simpler way to create your smart home Your smart home should just work, regardless of the smart device brands you choose. That's why Alexa supports multiple ways to connect them, including Wi-Fi, Bluetooth Low Energy, Zigbee, and now Matter, meaning more products than ever work with Alexa. Learn More For example, networked devices may include: Air conditioner (AC) unit, Air purifier, Air quality monitor, Blinds or shades, Camera, Clothes dryer, Color-changing light bulb, Contact sensor, Dimmable light bulb, Dimmer switch, Dishwasher, Fan, Game console, Garage door opener, Guitar amplifier, Lock, Microwave, Motion sensor, Plug or power strip, Printer, Remotes and buttons, Security panel, Soundbar or speaker, Switch, Television, Vacuum cleaner, Wall thermostat, Washing machine, Water heater, and Wi-Fi router.⁹⁹ For example, Amazon provides the Alexa app.¹⁰⁰ For example, Amazon provides Alexa Energy Dashboard.¹⁰¹

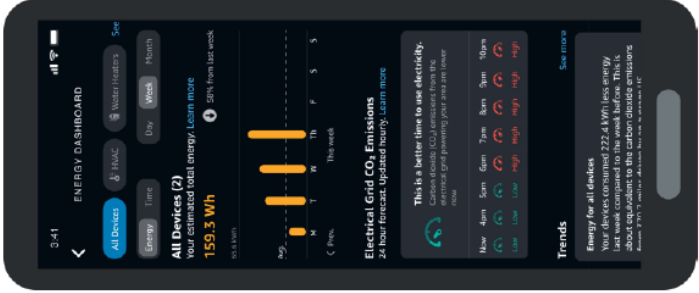
⁹⁹ See KAIFI0002032 (*Get Started with Device Templates*, <https://developer.amazon.com/en-US/docs/alexa/smarthome/get-started-with-device-templates.html>).

¹⁰⁰ See KAIFI0007048 (*The Alexa App*, <https://www.amazon.com/Alexa-App/b?ie=UTF8&node=18354642011>).

¹⁰¹ See KAIFI0006980 (*Say Hello to the Alexa Energy Dashboard*, https://www.amazon.com/b?node=21442874011&ref_=ods_sh_dp_ci).

Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Once you connect your compatible devices to Alexa, you can get a better understanding of the energy they use, right in the Alexa app. The energy consumption of select smart home devices like thermostats and water heaters can be tracked and managed in the Alexa energy dashboard. You can also manage the energy use of your compatible connected devices using Routines and Hunches. Routines are short cuts for Alexa, saving you time by grouping together a bunch of actions so you don't have to ask for each one individually. For example, you can set the "Alexa, good night" Routine to turn off all of your porch lights at once. Hunches is a feature that can help you save energy without even thinking about it. Now, if Alexa has a hunch that you forgot to turn off a light and no one is home or everyone went to bed, Alexa can automatically turn it off for you.

Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Alexa can help you Choose Cleaner Energy  The screenshot displays the 'ENERGY DASHBOARD' with various metrics and charts. At the top, it shows 'All Devices (2)' with a total energy usage of '159.3 kWh' and a '30% from last week' indicator. Below this is a bar chart for 'Electrical Grid CO2 Emissions' over a 24-hour period. A message states: 'This is a better time to use electricity. Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions from the electrical grid powering your area are lower now.' At the bottom, there is a 'Trends' section showing energy usage for all devices compared to the last week, with a note that the current usage is '22% less energy'. Effortlessly optimize your indoor climate. Alexa can adjust your Amazon Smart Thermostat's set point to minimize usage when electricity is less clean. You are always in control. Alexa can make optimization adjustments, but you can manually override at any time to maximize comfort and control. Carbon impact insights for everyone. You can also view the cleanliness of the electricity available to you, so can plan to use electricity when CO₂ emissions are lower. How it works. To enable this feature, select your thermostat device in the Amazon Alexa app, tap the Settings icon, then tap Choose Cleaner Energy. You must have an Amazon Smart Thermostat to access the Energy Dashboard. See set up instructions below. Simple to set up and use

Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	 4- Start tracking and managing the energy usage of your Alexa-connected device. View a 24-hour forecast of when cleaner energy is available in your area. For example, the Alexa app can discover and add different networked devices.¹⁰² For example, networked devices may include: Air conditioner (AC) unit, Air purifier, Air quality monitor, Blinds or shades, Camera, Clothes dryer, Color-changing light bulb, Contact sensor, Dimmable light bulb,

¹⁰² See KAIF10007810 (*How to Set up Devices with Alexa* | *Amazon Echo*, https://youtu.be/XFfm_nEqVpk?si=r9Eo35tCu8MDd5cV); see also KAIF10007808 (*How To Connect Smart Home Devices to Alexa*, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=T458bs2QPU>).

Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Dimmer switch, Dishwasher, Fan, Game console, Garage door opener, Guitar amplifier, Lock, Microwave, Motion sensor, Plug or power strip, Printer, Remotes and buttons, Security panel, Soundbar or speaker, Switch, Television, Vacuum cleaner, Wall thermostat, Washing machine, Water heater, and Wi-Fi router.¹⁰³ For example, Amazon provides Internet of Things (IoT) services.¹⁰⁴

¹⁰³ See KAI0002032 (*Get Started with Device Templates*, <https://developer.amazon.com/en-US/docs/alexa/smarthome/get-started-with-device-templates.html>).

¹⁰⁴ See KAI0001768 (*AWS Whitepaper, Overview of Amazon Web Services*, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/whitepapers/latest/aws-overview/aws-overview.pdf>).

Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

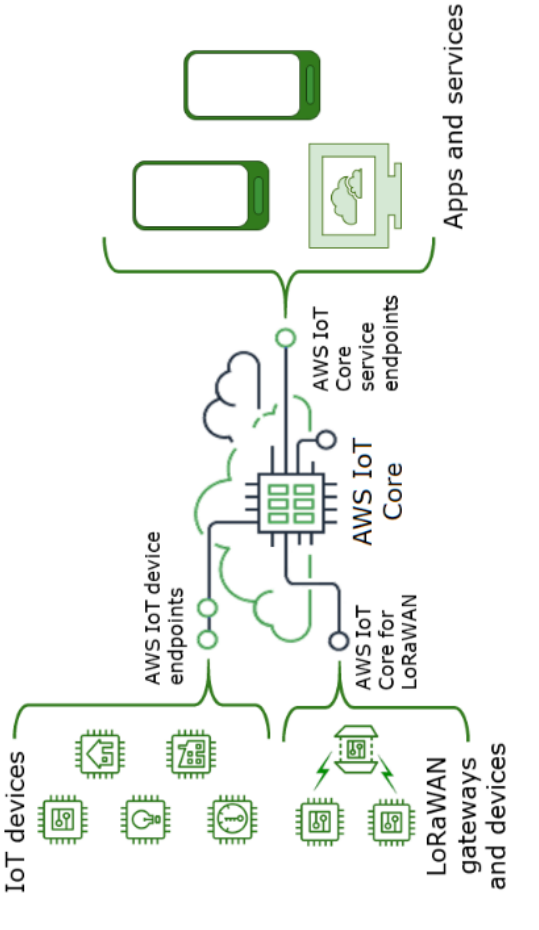
Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	AWS for IoT stack The diagram illustrates the AWS for IoT stack architecture. It is organized into several layers and categories: AWS and AWS Partner Solution Areas (Use cases): This category includes use cases like Fleet management and Energy management. Edge & device infrastructure: Includes Device connectivity and Edge compute. OT & asset management: Includes Digital twin, Asset management, Historian modernization, and Quality inspection. A link is provided: https://aws.amazon.com/solutions/. Vertical accelerators: Includes Smart building, Smart home, and Connected vehicle. IoT applications: Includes Fleet management and Energy management. Device & Design: Includes FreeRTOS, AWS IoT ExpressLink, AWS IoT Device Management, AWS IoT Greengrass, AWS IoT Device SDK, AWS IoT Device Client, AWS IoT Device Tester, and AWS IoT Device Advisor. Connect & Manage: Includes AWS IoT Core, Amazon Kinesis, and Video Streams. Analyze & Act: Includes AWS IoT Analytics and AWS IoT Events. Industry: Includes AWS IoT TwinMaker, AWS IoT FleetWise, and AWS IoT SiteWise. AWS Cloud Services: Includes Machine learning, Artificial intelligence, Analytics, Compute, Containers, Database, Storage, Management, and Networking Security. © 2024, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates. All rights reserved. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT.¹⁰⁵ What is AWS IoT? AWS IoT provides the cloud services that connect your IoT devices to other devices and AWS cloud services. AWS IoT provides device software that can help you integrate your IoT devices into AWS IoT-based solutions. If your devices can connect to AWS IoT, AWS IoT can connect them to the cloud services that AWS provides.

¹⁰⁵ See KAIF10002118 (AWS IoT Core (2024), <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/iot/latest/developerguide/iot-dg.pdf#aws-iot-how-it-works>).

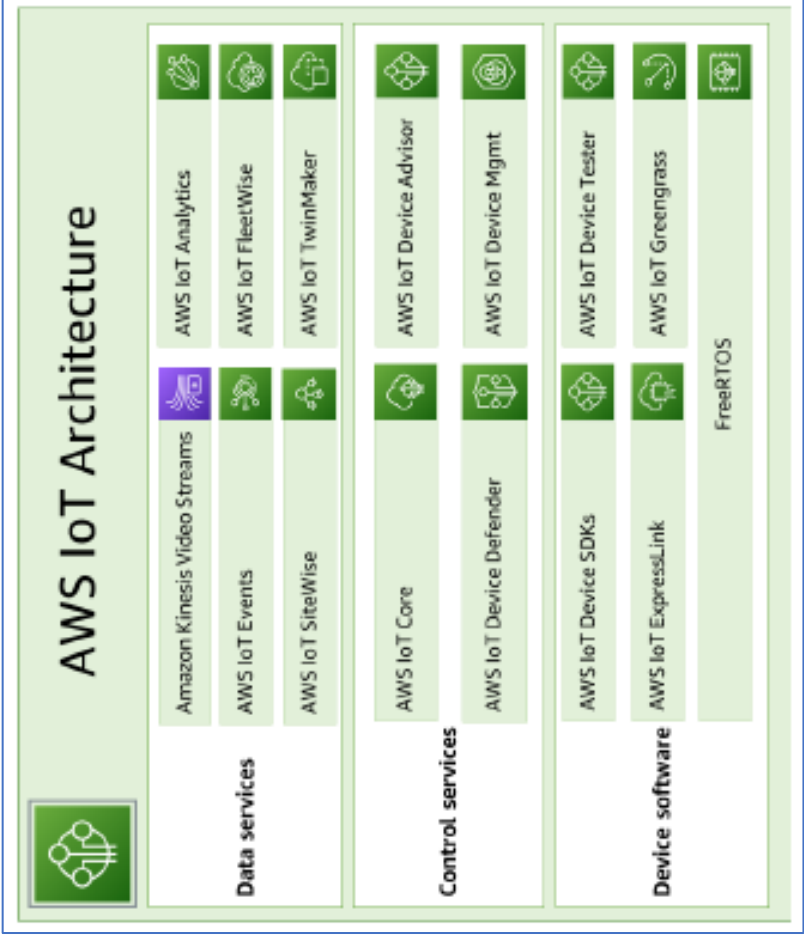
Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	The diagram illustrates the AWS IoT architecture. On the left, a group of five icons labeled 'IoT devices' includes a house with a Wi-Fi symbol, a lightbulb, a microchip, a person with a Wi-Fi symbol, and a microchip. These devices are connected via green lines to a central cloud icon labeled 'AWS IoT'. From the cloud, green lines connect to a group of eight icons labeled 'AWS services', which includes a microchip, a person with a Wi-Fi symbol, a microchip, a person with a Wi-Fi symbol, a microchip, a person with a Wi-Fi symbol, a microchip, and a person with a Wi-Fi symbol. The entire diagram is enclosed in a blue rectangular box. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Core, which supports connections with IoT devices, wireless gateways, services, and apps.¹⁰⁶

¹⁰⁶ See *id.*

Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Connect to AWS IoT Core PDF AWS IoT Core supports connections with IoT devices, wireless gateways, services, and apps. Devices connect to AWS IoT Core so they can send data to and receive data from AWS IoT services and other devices. Apps and other services also connect to AWS IoT Core to control and manage the IoT devices and process the data from your IoT solution. This section describes how to choose the best way to connect and communicate with AWS IoT Core for each aspect of your IoT solution.  The diagram illustrates the AWS IoT Core architecture. On the left, 'IoT devices' (represented by icons of a house, a lightbulb, and a clock) and 'LoRaWAN gateways and devices' (represented by icons of a gateway and a device) are shown. These connect to 'AWS IoT Core endpoints' (represented by a cloud icon). The 'AWS IoT Core' is shown as a central hub. On the right, 'AWS IoT Core service endpoints' (represented by a cloud icon) and 'Apps and services' (represented by icons of a smartphone and a laptop) are shown. The 'AWS IoT Core' connects to these service endpoints and apps. The diagram also shows 'AWS IoT Core for LoRaWAN' connecting to the 'LoRaWAN gateways and devices'.

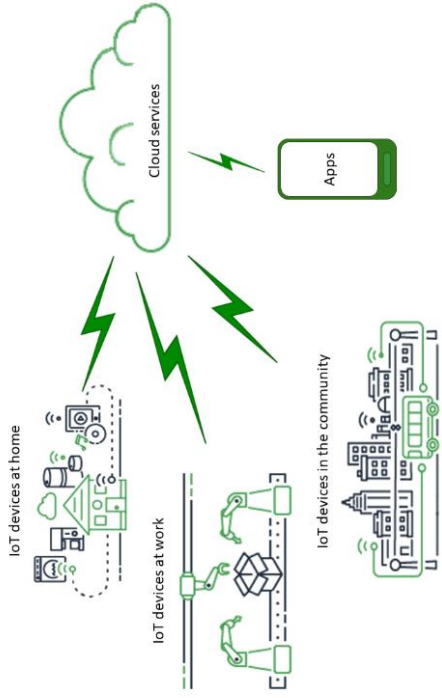
Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Amazon provides AWS IoT Architecture.¹⁰⁷  The diagram illustrates the AWS IoT Architecture, organized into three main layers within a green-bordered box. At the top left is the AWS IoT logo. The layers are: Data services: Includes Amazon Kinesis Video Streams, AWS IoT Analytics, AWS IoT Events, AWS IoT FleetWise, AWS IoT SiteWise, and AWS IoT TwinMaker. Control services: Includes AWS IoT Core, AWS IoT Device Defender, AWS IoT Device Advisor, and AWS IoT Device Mgmt. Device software: Includes AWS IoT Device SDKs, AWS IoT Device Tester, AWS IoT ExpressLink, AWS IoT Greengrass, and FreeRTOS. For example, AWS IoT provides cloud services and device support.¹⁰⁸

¹⁰⁷ See *id.*

¹⁰⁸ See KAIF10002118 (*How AWS IoT works*, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/iot/latest/developerguide/aws-iot-how-it-works.html>).

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	AWS IoT provides cloud services and device support that you can use to implement IoT solutions. AWS provides many cloud services to support IoT-based applications. So to help you understand where to start, this section provides a diagram and definition of essential concepts to introduce you to the IoT universe. The IoT universe In general, the Internet of Things (IoT) consists of the key components shown in this diagram.  The diagram illustrates the IoT universe. At the top, a cloud labeled 'Cloud services' is connected by lightning bolts to three groups of IoT devices: 'IoT devices at home' (including a house, car, and smart appliances), 'IoT devices at work' (including a factory with robotic arms and a warehouse with a forklift), and 'IoT devices in the community' (including a city skyline, a bus, and a train). To the right of the cloud, a smartphone icon labeled 'Apps' is connected to the cloud by a lightning bolt. For example, Amazon provides IoT solutions on AWS providing the following benefits.¹⁰⁹

¹⁰⁹ See KAIF10001934 (*Build IoT Solutions for Free on AWS*, https://aws.amazon.com/free/iot/?nc1=h_ls).

Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)																
	<table><tr><th>PRODUCT</th><th>DESCRIPTION</th></tr><tr><td>AWS IoT Core</td><td>Connectivity & Control Services Connect IoT devices to the AWS cloud without the need to provision or manage servers</td></tr><tr><td>AWS IoT Device Management</td><td>Connectivity & Control Services Onboard, organize, monitor, and remotely manage connected devices at scale.</td></tr><tr><td>AWS IoT Device Defender</td><td>Connectivity & Control Services A fully managed service that helps you secure your fleet of IoT devices.</td></tr><tr><td>AWS IoT Events</td><td>Analytics Services AWS IoT Events is a fully managed IoT service that makes it easy to detect and respond to events from IoT sensors and applications.</td></tr><tr><td>AWS IoT SiteWise</td><td>Analytics Services A managed service that makes it easy to collect, store, organize, and monitor data from industrial equipment at scale to help you make better, data-driven decisions.</td></tr><tr><td>AWS IoT Greengrass</td><td>Device Software Local compute, messaging, data caching, and sync capabilities for connected devices.</td></tr><tr><td>FreeRTOS</td><td>Edge Computing Open source, real-time operating system for microcontrollers that makes small, low-power edge devices easy to program, deploy, secure, connect, and manage.</td></tr></table>	PRODUCT	DESCRIPTION	AWS IoT Core	Connectivity & Control Services Connect IoT devices to the AWS cloud without the need to provision or manage servers	AWS IoT Device Management	Connectivity & Control Services Onboard, organize, monitor, and remotely manage connected devices at scale.	AWS IoT Device Defender	Connectivity & Control Services A fully managed service that helps you secure your fleet of IoT devices.	AWS IoT Events	Analytics Services AWS IoT Events is a fully managed IoT service that makes it easy to detect and respond to events from IoT sensors and applications.	AWS IoT SiteWise	Analytics Services A managed service that makes it easy to collect, store, organize, and monitor data from industrial equipment at scale to help you make better, data-driven decisions.	AWS IoT Greengrass	Device Software Local compute, messaging, data caching, and sync capabilities for connected devices.	FreeRTOS	Edge Computing Open source, real-time operating system for microcontrollers that makes small, low-power edge devices easy to program, deploy, secure, connect, and manage.
PRODUCT	DESCRIPTION																
AWS IoT Core	Connectivity & Control Services Connect IoT devices to the AWS cloud without the need to provision or manage servers																
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AWS IoT SiteWise	Analytics Services A managed service that makes it easy to collect, store, organize, and monitor data from industrial equipment at scale to help you make better, data-driven decisions.																
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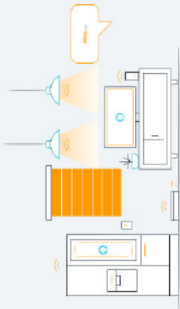
For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT for the Connected Home.¹¹¹

¹¹¹ See KAIF10001754 (*AWS IoT for the Connected Home*, <https://aws.amazon.com/iot/solutions/connected-home/>).

Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	An advertisement for AWS IoT for the Connected Home. It features a dark blue background with a faint image of a modern living room. The text reads: 'AWS IoT for the Connected Home', 'AWS IoT helps connected home device manufacturers easily, quickly, and securely build differentiated connected home products at scale.', and a yellow button that says 'Get in touch to learn more'. As the use of connected home devices continues to grow, more and more data is being pushed to the cloud, where the latest IoT and machine learning technologies are enabling new innovations in connected home applications. AWS IoT makes it easy for you to build scalable IoT applications that collect, process, analyze, and act on data generated by connected home devices without having to manage any infrastructure. This helps you focus on building solutions and experiences that deliver value to both your businesses and your consumers and create a new class of connected home applications that interact with the physical world. For example, Amazon provides IoT for Connected Home for Home Automation & Voice Enablement, Home Security & Monitoring, and Home Network Management.¹¹²

¹¹² See *id.*

Appendix C Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	IoT for Connected Home Use Cases  Home Automation & Voice Enablement Using AWS IoT, you can enable any device to connect to the Internet and perform a desired action quickly, reliably, and easily. These devices can work alone or together with other devices or hubs for an integrated smart home experience. Additionally, devices can also benefit from using voice services like Alexa for a seamless customer experience. See the infographic >>  Home Security & Monitoring Devices like door locks, security cameras, and water leak detectors built with AWS IoT can use machine learning to automatically detect threats, take action, and send alerts to home owners. AWS IoT enables devices to run with low-latency and compute data locally, without internet connectivity. See the infographic >>  Home Network Management Network operators are looking for new ways to help customers quickly discover, troubleshoot, and fix home network issues including Wi-Fi and cable TV connectivity. AWS IoT enabled set-top boxes can automatically log network diagnostics and send to the customer service center proactively or allow customers to monitor and troubleshoot their network health through a mobile app. See the infographic >> For example, Amazon connects devices to Alexa with a range of software and hardware solutions.¹¹³

¹¹³ See KAIF10001149 (*Build Your Alexa Connected Device*, <https://developer.amazon.com/en-US/alexa/devices/connected-devices/development-resources#local-connection>).

Appendix C

Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)																																								
	<table><tr><th></th><th>On the Cloud</th><th>On Device Module</th><th>Local Connection</th><th>Alexa Built-in</th></tr><tr><td>Connectivity Type</td><td>Connect your cloud to Alexa's cloud with Alexa skills</td><td>Add an on-device hardware module</td><td>Connect via local connectivity protocols</td><td>No additional integration required; use your existing AVS client</td></tr><tr><td>Technology</td><td>Smart Home Skill API, Custom Skill API, Multi-Capability Skills</td><td>Alexa Connect Kit (ACK)</td><td>Zigbee, Bluetooth, Z-Wave and other local connectivity protocols</td><td>Alexa Voice Service (AVS) API</td></tr><tr><td>Key Consideration</td><td>Requires your own device cloud</td><td>Managed service: No need to create a skill or manage cloud service</td><td>Zigbee or Z-Wave certified</td><td>Must have a microphone and meet AVS development requirements.</td></tr><tr><td>Supported Devices</td><td>Any smart device with Wi-Fi</td><td>Any device with a microcontroller: coffee makers, ovens, microwaves</td><td>Zigbee or Z-Wave certified lights, locks, plugs, sensors</td><td>Any device with Alexa Built-in</td></tr><tr><td>Voice User Interface</td><td>Pre-built (Amazon-defined) or custom built</td><td>Pre-built (Amazon-defined)</td><td>Pre-built (Amazon-defined)</td><td>Pre-built (Amazon-defined)</td></tr><tr><td>Certification Eligibility</td><td>Works with Alexa</td><td>Works with Alexa</td><td>Works with Alexa</td><td>Alexa Built-in</td></tr><tr><td>Development Information</td><td>Smart Home Skill API</td><td>Alexa Connect Kit</td><td>Local Connection</td><td>Smart Home for AVS</td></tr></table>		On the Cloud	On Device Module	Local Connection	Alexa Built-in	Connectivity Type	Connect your cloud to Alexa's cloud with Alexa skills	Add an on-device hardware module	Connect via local connectivity protocols	No additional integration required; use your existing AVS client	Technology	Smart Home Skill API, Custom Skill API, Multi-Capability Skills	Alexa Connect Kit (ACK)	Zigbee, Bluetooth, Z-Wave and other local connectivity protocols	Alexa Voice Service (AVS) API	Key Consideration	Requires your own device cloud	Managed service: No need to create a skill or manage cloud service	Zigbee or Z-Wave certified	Must have a microphone and meet AVS development requirements.	Supported Devices	Any smart device with Wi-Fi	Any device with a microcontroller: coffee makers, ovens, microwaves	Zigbee or Z-Wave certified lights, locks, plugs, sensors	Any device with Alexa Built-in	Voice User Interface	Pre-built (Amazon-defined) or custom built	Pre-built (Amazon-defined)	Pre-built (Amazon-defined)	Pre-built (Amazon-defined)	Certification Eligibility	Works with Alexa	Works with Alexa	Works with Alexa	Alexa Built-in	Development Information	Smart Home Skill API	Alexa Connect Kit	Local Connection	Smart Home for AVS
	On the Cloud	On Device Module	Local Connection	Alexa Built-in																																					
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Certification Eligibility	Works with Alexa	Works with Alexa	Works with Alexa	Alexa Built-in																																					
Development Information	Smart Home Skill API	Alexa Connect Kit	Local Connection	Smart Home for AVS																																					
	For example, Amazon provides Application Integration on AWS. ¹¹⁴																																								

¹¹⁴ See KAIF10007355 (*What is Middleware?* <https://aws.amazon.com/what-is/middleware/>).

Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	How does AWS support middleware technology? Application Integration on AWS is a suite of services that are an affordable alternative to conventional middleware for cloud computing. Developers use the services to communicate between decoupled components within microservices, distributed systems, and serverless applications. For example: • AWS Step Functions is a visual workflow service that allows developers to build distributed applications, automate IT and business processes, and build data and machine learning pipelines by using AWS services. • Amazon Simple Notification Service (Amazon SNS) is an alternative to message-oriented middleware. It provides messaging services for applications. • Amazon EventBridge is a serverless event bus that developers use to integrate cloud applications with AWS services. Get started with middleware on AWS by creating an AWS account today. For example, Amazon provides Amazon Kinesis, AWS Lambda, Amazon SageMaker, and Amazon CloudWatch.¹¹⁵ • Amazon Kinesis Amazon Kinesis makes it easy to collect, process, and analyze real-time, streaming data so you can get timely insights and react quickly to new information. Amazon Kinesis can ingest real-time data such as video, audio, application logs, website clickstreams, and IoT telemetry data for machine learning, analytics, and other applications.

¹¹⁵ See KAIF10004473 (Learn more about AWS IoT, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/iot/latest/developerguide/aws-iot-learn-more.html>).

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	• AWS Lambda AWS Lambda lets you run code without provisioning or managing servers. You can set up your code to automatically trigger from AWS IoT data and events or call it directly from a web or mobile app. • Amazon SageMaker Amazon SageMaker can create machine learning (ML) models by finding patterns in your IoT data. The service uses these models to process new data and generate predictions for your application. • Amazon CloudWatch Amazon CloudWatch provides a reliable, scalable, and flexible monitoring solution to help set up, manage, and scale your own monitoring systems and infrastructure. For example, Amazon provides the Smart Home API.¹¹⁶

¹¹⁶ See KAI10002032 (*Get Started with Device Templates*, <https://developer.amazon.com/en-US/docs/alexa/smarthome/get-started-with-device-templates.html>).

Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	You can connect virtually any type of device to Alexa by using the Smart Home API. You describe your device endpoints and capabilities by using the standard discovery mechanism described in About Alexa Discovery. In your discovery response, you identify the smart home interfaces that each device supports. To help you get started, review the device templates to find the ones that match your device type. Each template recommends a set of smart home interfaces to implement for the device type. You can modify these recommendations by adding or removing interfaces to suit the needs of your specific device. Every template includes the required top-level Alexa interface and recommends that you implement the Alexa.EndpointHealth interface to report the health of your device to Alexa. Also, each template recommends a display category. The display category determines the icon and placement of your device in the Alexa app. For more details about Smart Home skills, see Understand the Smart Home Skills. For more details about required interfaces for Works with Alexa (WWA) certification, see Requirements for Specific Device Types. For example, Amazon provides Amazon Common Software.¹¹⁷ Alexa-enabled device developers can incorporate setup for their products into the Alexa mobile app. Instead of building and running a separate and branded app, the company can rely on the Alexa app as a platform for the initial setup. Amazon has updated the Alexa Voice Service (AVS) system to allow approved devices to be set up on the Alexa app using the same Frustration-Free Setup (FFS) tech.

¹¹⁷ See KAIF10007058 (Eric Hal Schwartz, *Third-Party Alexa Devices Can Now Use the Alexa App for Setup* (Jun. 17, 2021), <https://voicebot.ai/2021/06/17/third-party-alexa-devices-can-now-use-the-alexa-app-for-setup/>)

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Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	ECHO EXPANSION Manufacturers looking to streamline setup for customers use the same Amazon Common Software (ACS) first introduced early last year. Once the back-end is in place, customers will get an alert from the Alexa app or just when they turn on the device that the app will handle the setup, and a few taps will complete the process. It's essentially the same method as setting up an Echo smart speaker or smart display. The option removes the need for the manufacturer to invest the time and resources into creating their own setup process online or through their own app while simultaneously reducing the hassle for customers of running through a unique setup for every smart home device they purchase. "With connected devices becoming increasingly ubiquitous around the world, customers have come to expect a struggle-free, tinker-free, and stress-free experience when setting up their devices. The complexity of setting up devices is often cited as one of the top issues in customer reviews, leading to poor product engagement and satisfaction," Amazon explained in a blog post. "Device makers no longer need to create and maintain their own app for device setup, and can instead focus their resources on core device features." For example, Amazon provides connected Ring devices, such as Ring doorbells, cameras, and Alarm Base Stations.¹¹⁸

¹¹⁸ See KAIF10007820 (*Protocols and Ports Used by Ring Devices*, <https://ring.com/support/articles/xws8s/Protocols-and-Ports-Used-by-Ring-Devices?srsId=AfmBOop6VO4M1-rkJqOA2jtg3m0FV5ibQNaDbMRVZht4n-dwm-jdbR3c>).

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Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Protocols and Ports Used by Ring Devices Ring devices deliver advanced features such as notifications, video streams, and two-way audio to your mobile devices. In order for these features to work properly, Ring doorbells, cameras, and Alarm Base Stations need a healthy connection in order to contact services on the internet. For example, Amazon provides Amazon Sidewalk, a shared network that helps devices like Amazon Echo devices, Ring Security Cams, outdoor lights, and motion sensors work better.¹¹⁹ Welcome to Amazon Sidewalk Amazon Sidewalk is a shared network that helps devices like Amazon Echo devices, Ring Security Cams, outdoor lights, and motion sensors work better at home and beyond the front door. When enabled, Sidewalk can unlock unique benefits for your device, support other Sidewalk devices in your community, and even open the door to new innovations like locating items connected to Sidewalk.

¹¹⁹ See KAIF10007831 (*Connected Convenience Beyond Your Front Door*, <https://ring.com/amazon-sidewalk?srsld=AfmBOorsRCMtrtleRgnmBcyl4ViGGQJucRq5UXsgFdHiAy-piRnQmz>).

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Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	For example, Amazon's Alexa Smart Home devices include smart lights and smart cameras.¹²⁰  Lighting Smart lights let you control your connected lights through your phone or by voice when paired with Alexa. You can create timers and routines to automate your entire smart home lighting setup.  Cameras Smart cameras let you monitor activity inside and around your home. After connecting your cameras to Alexa, you can view footage on compatible Echo devices. Relax and be confident that you can keep an eye on what's happening with the Amazon Alexa app, no matter where you are. This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of equivalents because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no vitiation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly the same result.

¹²⁰ See *KAIF10001185 (Alexa Smart Home)*, https://www.amazon.com/alexa-smart-home/b?ie=UTF8&node=21442899011&ref=pe_alxhub_aucc_en_us_HOL22_HUB_SMA.

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Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
a sensor network abstraction unit for extracting sensed data from a message received from a sensor network;	The Accused Instrumentalities provide a sensor network abstraction unit for extracting sensed data from a message received from a sensor network. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Core.¹²¹ What Is AWS IoT Core? AWS IoT Core is a managed cloud service that lets connected devices interact with cloud applications and other devices. It can support a large volume of messages, and can process and route those messages to AWS endpoints and to other devices reliably and securely. AWS IoT Core makes it possible to build applications that act on the data generated by connected devices. These applications can be hosted in the cloud, which enables web-based access to these services, thus enhancing the scalability, accessibility, and maintenance of IoT systems. AWS IoT Core is particularly useful in IoT use cases where devices need to communicate with each other and the cloud, but do not have the ability to directly interact with backend services. AWS IoT Core acts as the communication hub between these devices and the backend services, handling all the complexities of concurrent communication, message routing, security, authorization, and error handling.

¹²¹ See KAIF10007096 (EMQX Cloud Team, *Understanding AWS IoT Core: Features, Use Cases & Quick Tutorial*, <https://www.emqx.com/en/blog/understanding-aws-iot-core>).

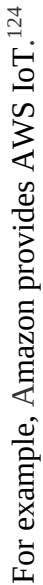
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	For example, in Amazon's AWS IoT Core messages are transmitted and received using the MQTT protocol.¹²²  Devices publish & subscribe Billions of devices can publish and subscribe to messages AWS IoT Core Messages are transmitted and received using the MQTT protocol which minimizes the code footprint on the device and reduces network bandwidth requirements Devices communicate AWS IoT Core enables devices to communicate with AWS services and each other For example, Amazon provides Internet of Things (IoT) services.¹²³

¹²² See KAIFI0001590 (AWS IoT Core, <https://aws.amazon.com/iot-core/>).

¹²³ See KAIFI0001768 (AWS Whitepaper, *Overview of Amazon Web Services*, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/whitepapers/latest/aws-overview/aws-overview.pdf>).

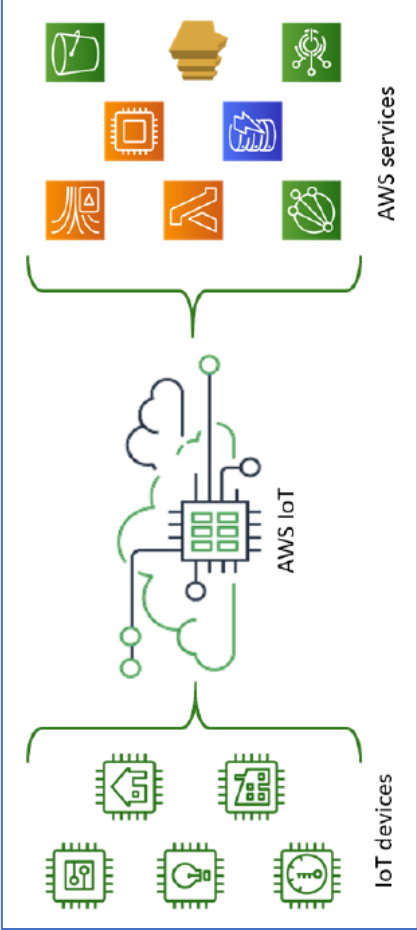
Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)



AWS IoT provides the cloud services that connect your IoT devices to other devices and AWS cloud services. AWS IoT provides device software that can help you integrate your IoT devices into AWS IoT-based solutions. If your devices can connect to AWS IoT, AWS IoT can connect them to the cloud services that AWS provides.

¹²⁴ See KAIFI0002118 (AWS IoT Core (2024), <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/iot/latest/developerguide/iot-dg.pdf#aws-iot-how-it-works>).

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	 The diagram illustrates the AWS IoT architecture. On the left, under the heading 'IoT devices', there are five icons representing different types of IoT devices: a smart home, a light bulb, a car, a factory, and a person. These devices are connected to a central cloud labeled 'AWS IoT'. From the cloud, data is sent to a group of 'AWS services' on the right, which includes icons for Amazon S3, Amazon Kinesis, Amazon Lambda, Amazon EC2, Amazon ElastiCache, Amazon DynamoDB, Amazon SNS, Amazon SQS, Amazon IAM, Amazon CloudWatch, and Amazon CloudTrail. This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of equivalents because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no violation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly the same result.
a sensor network intelligence unit for extracting object and environment information by performing an analysis operation to clean, classify and integrate the	The Accused Instrumentalities provide a sensor network intelligence unit for extracting object and environment information by performing an analysis operation to clean, classify and integrate the sensed data extracted by the sensor network abstraction unit, and generating an event, including notification and alarm, and context aware information from the extracted object and environment information. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Events.¹²⁵

¹²⁵ See KAIF10001768 (AWS Whitepaper, Overview of Amazon Web Services, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/whitepapers/latest/aws-overview/aws-overview.pdf>).

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sensed data extracted by the sensor network abstraction unit, and generating an event, including notification and alarm, and context aware information from the extracted object and environment information; and	AWS IoT Events AWS IoT Events is a fully managed IoT service that makes it easy to detect and respond to events from IoT sensors and applications. Events are patterns of data identifying more complicated circumstances than expected, such as changes in equipment when a belt is stuck or connected motion detectors using movement signals to activate lights and security cameras. To detect events before AWS IoT Events, you had to build costly, custom applications to collect data, apply decision logic to detect an event, and then start another application to react to the event. Using AWS IoT Events, it's simple to detect events across thousands of IoT sensors sending different telemetry data, such as temperature from a freezer, humidity from respiratory equipment, and belt speed on a motor, and hundreds of equipment management applications. You simply select the relevant data sources to ingest, define the logic for each event using simple 'if-then-else' statements, and select the alert or custom action to run when an event occurs. AWS IoT Events continuously monitors data from multiple IoT sensors and applications, and it integrates with other services, such as AWS IoT Core and AWS IoT Analytics, to enable early detection and unique insights into events. AWS IoT Events automatically initiates alerts and actions in response to events based on the logic you define. This helps resolve issues quickly, reduce maintenance costs, and increase operational efficiency. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Analytics.¹²⁶

¹²⁶ See KAIF0001768 (AWS Whitepaper, *Overview of Amazon Web Services*, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/whitepapers/latest/aws-overview/aws-overview.pdf>).

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	AWS IoT Analytics AWS IoT Analytics is a fully-managed service that makes it easy to run and operationalize sophisticated analytics on massive volumes of IoT data without having to worry about the cost and complexity typically required to build an IoT analytics platform. It is the easiest way to run analytics on IoT data and get insights to make better and more accurate decisions for IoT applications and machine learning use cases. IoT data is highly unstructured which makes it difficult to analyze with traditional analytics and business intelligence tools that are designed to process structured data. IoT data comes from devices that often record fairly noisy processes (such as temperature, motion, or sound). The data from these devices can frequently have significant gaps, corrupted messages, and false readings that must be cleaned up before analysis can occur. Also, IoT data is often only meaningful in the context of additional, third party data inputs. For example, to help farmers determine when to water their crops, vineyard irrigation systems often enrich moisture sensor data with rainfall data from the vineyard, allowing for more efficient water usage while maximizing harvest yield. AWS IoT Analytics automates each of the difficult steps that are required to analyze data from IoT devices. <i>AWS IoT Analytics</i> filters, transforms, and enriches IoT data before storing it in a time series data store for analysis. You can setup the service to collect only the data you need from your devices, apply mathematical transforms to process the data, and enrich the data with device-

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	specific metadata such as device type and location before storing the processed data. Then, you can analyze your data by running ad hoc or scheduled queries using the built-in SQL query engine, or perform more complex analytics and machine learning inference. AWS IoT Analytics makes it easy to get started with machine learning by including pre-built models for common IoT use cases. You can also use your own custom analysis, packaged in a container, to run AWS IoT Analytics. AWS IoT Analytics automates the running of your custom analyses created in Jupyter Notebook or your own tools (such as Matlab, Octave, and so on) to be run on your schedule. AWS IoT Analytics is a fully managed service that operationalizes analyses and scales automatically to support up to petabytes of IoT data. With AWS IoT Analytics, you can analyze data from millions of devices and build fast, responsive IoT applications without managing hardware or infrastructure. For example, Amazon provides AWS Lambda.¹²⁷ AWS Lambda <u>AWS Lambda</u> lets you run code without provisioning or managing servers. You pay only for the compute time you consume—there is no charge when your code is not running. With Lambda, you can run code for virtually any type of application or backend service—all with zero administration. Just upload your code, and Lambda takes care of everything required to run and scale your code with high availability. You can set up your code to automatically run from other AWS services, or you can call it directly from any web or mobile app. For example, Amazon provides Internet of Things (IoT) services.¹²⁸

¹²⁷ See *id.*

¹²⁸ See KAI0001768 (AWS Whitepaper, *Overview of Amazon Web Services*, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/whitepapers/latest/aws-overview/aws-overview.pdf>).

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	AWS for IoT stack The diagram illustrates the AWS for IoT stack architecture. It is organized into several layers and categories: AWS and AWS Partner Solution Areas Use cases: The top layer, including categories like Edge & device infrastructure, OT & asset management, Vertical accelerators, and IoT applications. Edge & device infrastructure: Includes device connectivity and edge compute. OT & asset management: Includes digital twin, asset management, historian modernization, and quality inspection. A link to https://aws.amazon.com/solutions/ is provided. Vertical accelerators: Includes smart building, smart home, and connected vehicle. IoT applications: Includes fleet management and energy management. Device & Design: Includes FreeRTOS, AWS IoT ExpressLink, AWS IoT Device Management, AWS IoT Greengrass, AWS IoT Device SDK, AWS IoT Device Client, AWS IoT Device Tester, and AWS IoT Device Advisor. Connect & Manage: Includes AWS IoT Core, Amazon Kinesis, and Video Streams. Analyze & Act: Includes AWS IoT Analytics and AWS IoT Events. Industry: Includes AWS IoT TwinMaker, AWS IoT FleetWise, and AWS IoT SiteWise. Purpose-Built AWS IoT Services: A category for specialized IoT services. AWS Cloud Services: Includes Machine learning, Artificial intelligence, Analytics, Compute, Containers, Database, Storage, Management, and Networking Security. AWS IoT Device Defender: A central service for IoT security. © 2018, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates. All rights reserved. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT.¹²⁹ What is AWS IoT? AWS IoT provides the cloud services that connect your IoT devices to other devices and AWS cloud services. AWS IoT provides device software that can help you integrate your IoT devices into AWS IoT-based solutions. If your devices can connect to AWS IoT, AWS IoT can connect them to the cloud services that AWS provides.

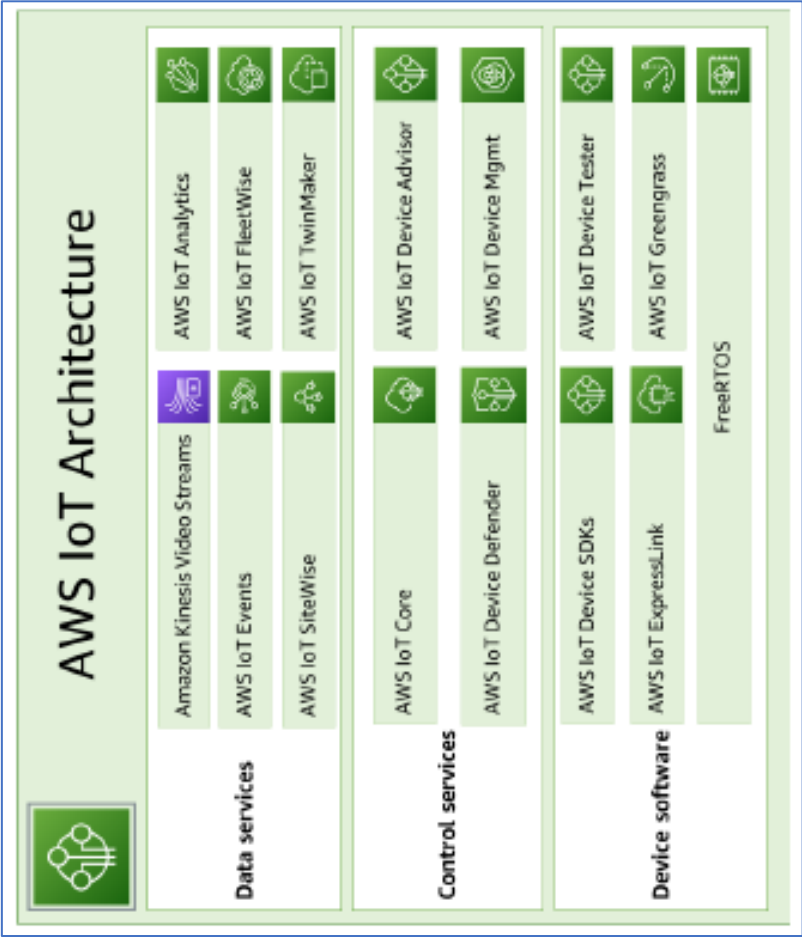
¹²⁹ See KAIF10002118 (AWS IoT Core (2024)), <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/iot/latest/developerguide/iot-dg.pdf#aws-iot-how-it-works>).

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Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	The diagram illustrates the AWS IoT Architecture. On the left, a group of icons labeled 'IoT devices' includes a house with a Wi-Fi symbol, a lightbulb, a smart meter, and a car. These devices are connected via a cloud to a central box labeled 'AWS IoT'. From the 'AWS IoT' box, connections lead to a group of icons labeled 'AWS services' on the right. These services include a monitor, a stack of books, a gear, a chip, a lambda function, a database, a network, and a server. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Architecture.¹³⁰

¹³⁰ See *id.*

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Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	 The diagram illustrates the AWS IoT Architecture, organized into three main layers: Data services: Includes Amazon Kinesis Video Streams, AWS IoT Events, and AWS IoT SiteWise. To the right of these are AWS IoT Analytics, AWS IoT FleetWise, and AWS IoT TwinMaker. Control services: Includes AWS IoT Core and AWS IoT Device Defender. To the right are AWS IoT Device Advisor and AWS IoT Device Mgmt. Device software: Includes AWS IoT Device SDKs and AWS IoT ExpressLink. To the right are AWS IoT Device Tester, AWS IoT Greengrass, and FreeRTOS. For example, Amazon provides Rules Engine.¹³¹

¹³¹ See KAIF10001359 (*An Introduction to AWS IoT Core* (Apr. 5, 2021), <https://aws.amazon.com/blogs/startups/an-introduction-to-aws-iot-core/>).

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Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Rules Engine The Rules Engine feature of AWS IoT Core gives devices the ability to interact with AWS services. Rules are analyzed and actions are performed based on the MQTT topic stream. Not only does the Rules Engine allow you to interact with other AWS services, but you can interact with third party services as well like Apache Kafka, Salesforce, or Snowflake. You can use rules to support tasks like streaming the data into an Amazon Kinesis Data Firehose, putting it in an Amazon SQS queue, triggering a script that processes the data with AWS Lambda, storing the metadata into Amazon DynamoDB, or storing the raw data for historical or backup purposes in Amazon S3. Before AWS IoT can perform these actions with the Rules Engine, you must authorize it and grant it permission to access your AWS resources on your behalf. You can set a rule based on the topic above that can stream into Amazon DynamoDB to store data, or AWS Lambda can capture the data from the stream to process it for any calculations you would like to do with the data. This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of equivalents because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no vitiation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly the same result.
a service platform management unit for providing the event and the context aware information to the application program in a	The Accused Instrumentalities comprise a service platform management unit for providing the event and the context aware information to the application program in a form suitable for the application program.

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Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
form suitable for the application program.	For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Device Management.¹³² AWS IoT Device Management As many IoT deployments consist of hundreds of thousands to millions of devices, it is essential to track, monitor, and manage connected device fleets. You need to ensure your IoT devices work properly and securely after they have been deployed. You also need to secure access to your devices, monitor health, detect and remotely troubleshoot problems, and manage software and firmware updates. AWS IoT Device Management makes it easy to securely onboard, organize, monitor, and remotely manage IoT devices at scale. With AWS IoT Device Management, you can register your connected devices individually or in bulk, and easily manage permissions so that devices remain secure. You can also organize your devices, monitor and troubleshoot device functionality, query the state of any IoT device in your fleet, and send firmware updates over-the-air (OTA). AWS IoT Device Management is agnostic to device type and OS, so you can manage devices from constrained microcontrollers to connected cars all with the same service. AWS IoT Device Management allows you to scale your fleets and reduce the cost and effort of managing large and diverse IoT device deployments. For example, the Alexa app includes the Alexa Energy Dashboard.¹³³

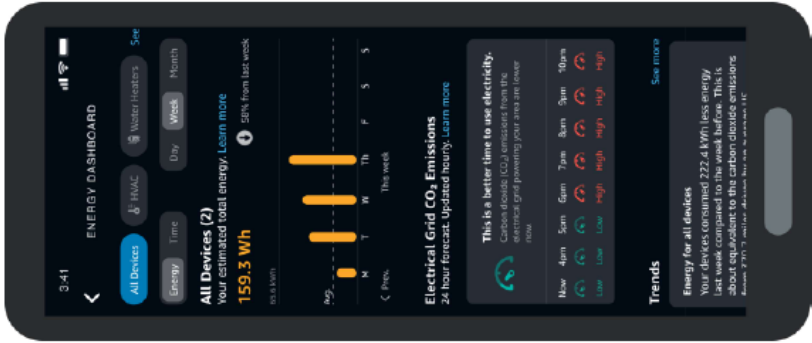
¹³² See KAIFI0001768 (AWS Whitepaper, Overview of Amazon Web Services, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/whitepapers/latest/aws-overview/aws-overview.pdf>); see also KAIFI0001610 (AWS IoT Device Management endpoints and quotas, https://docs.aws.amazon.com/general/latest/gr/iot_device_management.html).

¹³³ See KAIFI0006980 (Say Hello to the Alexa Energy Dashboard, https://www.amazon.com/b?node=21442874011&ref_=ods_sh_dp_ci); see also KAIFI0001281 (Amazon Smart Thermostat – Save

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Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Once you connect your compatible devices to Alexa, you can get a better understanding of the energy they use, right in the Alexa app. The energy consumption of select smart home devices like thermostats and water heaters can be tracked and managed in the Alexa energy dashboard. You can also manage the energy use of your compatible connected devices using Routines and Hunches. Routines are short cuts for Alexa, saving you time by grouping together a bunch of actions so you don't have to ask for each one individually. For example, you can set the "Alexa, good night" Routine to turn off all of your porch lights at once. Hunches is a feature that can help you save energy without even thinking about it. Now, if Alexa has a hunch that you forgot to turn off a light and no one is home or everyone went to bed, Alexa can automatically turn it off for you.

money and energy - Works with Alexa and Ring - C-wire required, <https://www.amazon.com/Amazon-Smart-Thermostat/dp/B08J4C8871>).

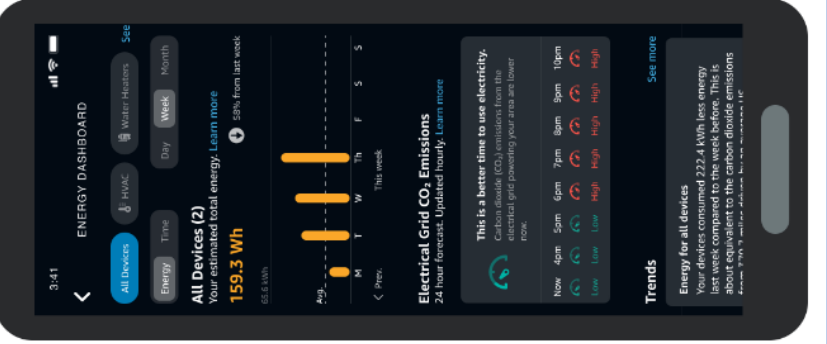
Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Alexa can help you Choose Cleaner Energy  Effortlessly optimize your indoor climate. Alexa can adjust your Amazon Smart Thermostat's set point to minimize usage when electricity is less clean. You are always in control. Alexa can make optimization adjustments, but you can manually override at any time to maximize comfort and control. Carbon impact insights for everyone. You can also view the cleanliness of the electricity available to you, so can plan to use electricity when CO₂ emissions are lower. How it works. To enable this feature, select your thermostat device in the Amazon Alexa app, tap the Settings icon, then tap Choose Cleaner Energy. You must have an Amazon Smart Thermostat to access the Energy Dashboard. See set up instructions below. Simple to set up and use For example, Amazon provides the Alexa Energy Dashboard.¹³⁴

¹³⁴ See *id.*

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Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Understanding your home's energy usage is easier than ever, with the Alexa energy dashboard. It works with a selection of high-load devices like water heaters and thermostats to help you track the usage of devices that consume the most energy in your home. Once you connect your compatible devices to Alexa, you can get a better understanding of the energy they use, right in the Alexa app. The energy consumption of select smart home devices like thermostats and water heaters can be tracked and managed in the Alexa energy dashboard. You can also manage the energy use of your compatible connected devices using Routines and Hunches. Routines are short cuts for Alexa, saving you time by grouping together a bunch of actions so you don't have to ask for each one individually. For example, you can set the "Alexa, good night" Routine to turn off all of your porch lights at once. Hunches is a feature that can help you save energy without even thinking about it. Now, if Alexa has a hunch that you forgot to turn off a light and no one is home or everyone went to bed, Alexa can automatically turn it off for you. It's a smart and convenient way to help your home be kinder to the world around it. Every device, every home, and every day counts. Let's make a difference, together. Amazon is committed to building a sustainable business for our customers and the planet. Learn more about our sustainability efforts.

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	Alexa can help you Choose Cleaner Energy  The screenshot shows the 'ENERGY DASHBOARD' with tabs for 'All Devices', 'Energy', 'Time', and 'Water Heaters'. It displays 'All Devices (2)' with an estimated total energy of 159.3 Wh and a 58% reduction from last week. A bar chart shows energy usage over a 24-hour period. Below the chart, it states 'Electrical Grid CO₂ Emissions' and 'This is a better time to use electricity.' A 'Trends' section shows energy for all devices compared to the last week. Effortlessly optimize your indoor climate. Alexa can adjust your Amazon Smart Thermostat's set point to minimize usage when electricity is less clean. You are always in control. Alexa can make optimization adjustments, but you can manually override at any time to maximize comfort and control. Carbon impact insights for everyone. You can also view the cleanliness of the electricity available to you, so can plan to use electricity when CO₂ emissions are lower. How it works. To enable this feature, select your thermostat device in the Amazon Alexa app, tap the Settings icon, then tap Choose Cleaner Energy. You must have an Amazon Smart Thermostat to access the Energy Dashboard. See set up instructions below.

For example, the different networked devices may including: Air conditioner (AC) unit, Air purifier, Air quality monitor, Blinds or shades, Camera, Clothes dryer, Color-changing light bulb, Contact sensor, Dimmable light bulb, Dimmer switch, Dishwasher, Fan, Game console, Garage door opener, Guitar amplifier, Lock, Microwave, Motion sensor, Plug or power strip, Printer, Remotes and buttons, Security panel, Soundbar or speaker, Switch, Television, Vacuum cleaner, Wall thermostat, Washing machine,

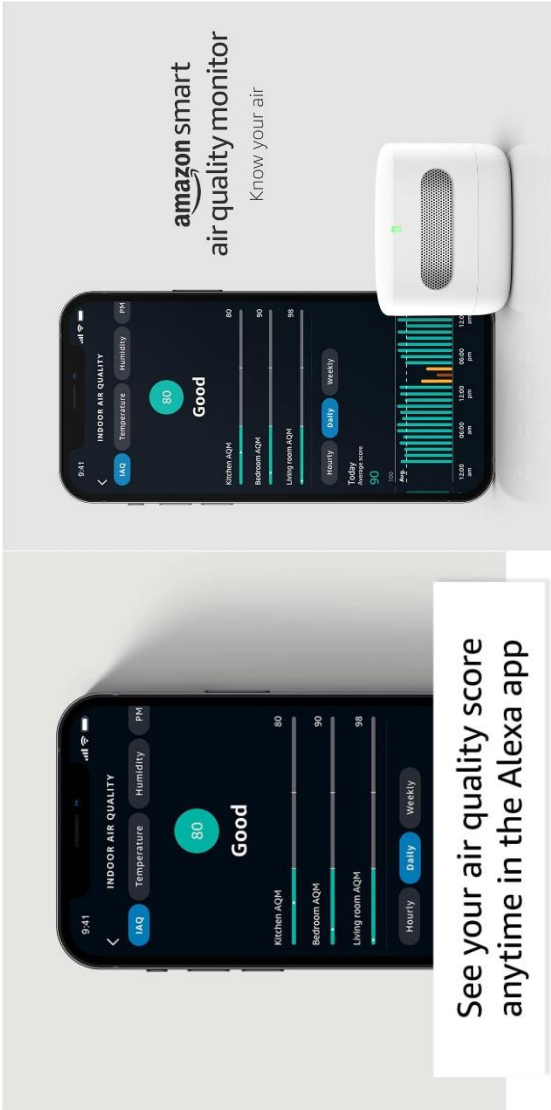
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	Water heater, and Wi-Fi router.¹³⁵ For example, the Alexa app Energy Dashboard can track and manage HVAC energy use.¹³⁶  Track and manage HVAC energy use with the Alexa app

¹³⁵ See KAIF10002032 (*Get Started with Device Templates*, <https://developer.amazon.com/en-US/docs/alexa/smarthome/get-started-with-device-templates.html>).

¹³⁶ See KAIF10001281 (*Amazon Smart Thermostat – Save money and energy - Works with Alexa and Ring - C-wire required*, <https://www.amazon.com/Amazon-Smart-Thermostat/dp/B08J4C8871>).

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Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	For example, the Alexa app Energy Dashboard can show air quality score.¹³⁷ 

¹³⁷ See KAIF10001269 (*Amazon Smart Air Quality Monitor – Know your air, Works with Alexa*, <https://www.amazon.com/dp/B08W8KS8D3/>).

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	 Pair with a compatible Alexa-enabled device for voice control For example, Alexa can give helpful suggestions about connected smart devices.¹³⁸

¹³⁸ See KAIFI0001185 (*Alexa Smart Home*, https://www.amazon.com/alexa-smart-home/b?ie=UTF8&node=21442899011&ref=pe_alxhub_aucc_en_us_HOL22_HUB_SMA).

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Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Fewer things to think about with Hunches With Hunches, Alexa can give you helpful suggestions about your connected smart devices. For example, if you forget to lock a door, Alexa can let you know. You can also choose to have Alexa proactively act on her hunches without having to ask. If Alexa has a hunch that you're away from home or everyone has gone to bed, she can proactively turn off lights and adjust the thermostat to your preferred sleeping temperature. To learn more, just ask, <i>"Alexa, what are Hunches?"</i> For example, Alexa can show cameras.¹³⁹

¹³⁹ See KAIFI0001185 (*Alexa Smart Home*, https://www.amazon.com/alexa-smart-home/b?ie=UTF8&node=21442899011&ref=pe_alxhub_aucc_en_us_HOL22_HUB_SMA).

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	"Alexa, show my cameras." Check in on loved ones and home security, all at once. View up to 4 live camera feeds on Echo Show 8 (2nd gen), Echo Show 10, and Echo Show 15 with compatible cameras. For example, Amazon provides AWS for various middleware and applications, including but not limited to Alexa, Smarthome, and IoT solutions. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Greengrass.¹⁴⁰

¹⁴⁰ See *id.*

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Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	<u>AWS IoT Greengrass</u> seamlessly extends AWS to devices so they can act locally on the data they generate, while still using the cloud for management, analytics, and durable storage. With AWS IoT Greengrass, connected devices can run <u>AWS Lambda</u> functions, run predictions based on machine learning models, keep device data in sync, and communicate with other devices securely – even when not connected to the internet. With AWS IoT Greengrass, you can use familiar languages and programming models to create and test your device software in the cloud, and then deploy it to your devices. AWS IoT Greengrass can be programmed to filter device data and only transmit necessary information back to the cloud. You can also connect to third-party applications, on-premises software, and AWS services out-of-the-box with AWS IoT Greengrass Connectors. Connectors also jumpstart device onboarding with pre-built protocol adapter integrations and allow you to streamline authentication via integration with AWS Secrets Manager. For example, Amazon’s Alexa app allows you to see sensor data translated into an easy-to-understand air quality score.¹⁴¹

¹⁴¹ See KAIF10001269 (*Amazon Smart Air Quality Monitor – Know your air, Works with Alexa*, <https://www.amazon.com/dp/B08W8KS8D3/>).

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Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Alexa helps you keep score You'll see sensor data translated into an easy-to-understand air quality score in the Alexa app, and you can also check trends over time and get general tips on how to improve air quality.  For example, Amazon's Echo (4th Gen) includes Wifi connectivity, Amazon Sidewalk, eero Built-in, and Bluetooth connectivity.¹⁴²

¹⁴² See KAIF10001105 (*Amazon Echo (newest model)*), *Ideal for large bedrooms, living rooms and kitchens, Alexa speaker with premium sound, Charcoal*, <https://www.amazon.com/Echo-4th-Gen/dp/B07XKF5RM3?th=1>).

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Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)										
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Wifi connectivity</td><td>Dual-band wifi supports 802.11a/b/g/n/ac (2.4 and 5 GHz) networks. Does not support connecting to ad-hoc (or peer-to-peer) wifi networks.</td></tr> <tr> <td>Amazon Sidewalk</td><td>A shared network that helps compatible devices work better at home and beyond the front door. If wifi is lost, Sidewalk enables certain devices to stay connected. Also, Sidewalk helps devices like water sprinklers and pet locators work over longer distances. Sidewalk uses a small portion of your internet bandwidth to provide these benefits to you and your neighbors via Sidewalk Bridges (participating Echo and Ring devices), and is turned on for your device unless you have previously turned off the setting. You can turn off Sidewalk at any time. Learn more about Sidewalk.</td></tr> <tr> <td>Smart home hub</td><td>Zigbee + Sidewalk + Matter + Thread Border Router</td></tr> <tr> <td>eero Built-in</td><td>Your wifi network must use a compatible eero router and your Echo device must stay in range of a compatible eero device. You will need to link your eero and Amazon accounts and manage eero Built-in from the eero mobile application to use this feature. eero Built-in compatible Echo devices support up to 1,000 sq. ft. of additional coverage, speeds up to 100 Mbps, and 10 or fewer connected devices. Actual performance can vary and certain eero, Echo, or Alexa features may be incompatible with eero Built-in. Learn more about eero Built-in performance, availability and compatibility. Use of eero and eero-related products and services, including eero Built-in, requires creation of an eero account and agreement to eero's Terms of Service. Review eero's Privacy Notice.</td></tr> <tr> <td>Bluetooth connectivity</td><td>Advanced Audio Distribution Profile (A2DP) support for audio streaming from your mobile device to Echo or from Echo to your Bluetooth speaker. Audio/Video Remote Control Profile (AVRCP) for voice control of connected mobile devices. Hands-free voice control is not supported for Mac OS X devices. Direct control of BLE Mesh. Bluetooth speakers requiring PIN codes are not supported.</td></tr> </table> For example, Amazon shows up to 4 live camera feeds on Echo Show 8 (2nd gen), Echo Show 10, and Echo Show 15.¹⁴³	Wifi connectivity	Dual-band wifi supports 802.11a/b/g/n/ac (2.4 and 5 GHz) networks. Does not support connecting to ad-hoc (or peer-to-peer) wifi networks.	Amazon Sidewalk	A shared network that helps compatible devices work better at home and beyond the front door. If wifi is lost, Sidewalk enables certain devices to stay connected. Also, Sidewalk helps devices like water sprinklers and pet locators work over longer distances. Sidewalk uses a small portion of your internet bandwidth to provide these benefits to you and your neighbors via Sidewalk Bridges (participating Echo and Ring devices), and is turned on for your device unless you have previously turned off the setting. You can turn off Sidewalk at any time. Learn more about Sidewalk.	Smart home hub	Zigbee + Sidewalk + Matter + Thread Border Router	eero Built-in	Your wifi network must use a compatible eero router and your Echo device must stay in range of a compatible eero device. You will need to link your eero and Amazon accounts and manage eero Built-in from the eero mobile application to use this feature. eero Built-in compatible Echo devices support up to 1,000 sq. ft. of additional coverage, speeds up to 100 Mbps, and 10 or fewer connected devices. Actual performance can vary and certain eero, Echo, or Alexa features may be incompatible with eero Built-in. Learn more about eero Built-in performance, availability and compatibility. Use of eero and eero-related products and services, including eero Built-in, requires creation of an eero account and agreement to eero's Terms of Service . Review eero's Privacy Notice.	Bluetooth connectivity	Advanced Audio Distribution Profile (A2DP) support for audio streaming from your mobile device to Echo or from Echo to your Bluetooth speaker. Audio/Video Remote Control Profile (AVRCP) for voice control of connected mobile devices. Hands-free voice control is not supported for Mac OS X devices. Direct control of BLE Mesh. Bluetooth speakers requiring PIN codes are not supported.
Wifi connectivity	Dual-band wifi supports 802.11a/b/g/n/ac (2.4 and 5 GHz) networks. Does not support connecting to ad-hoc (or peer-to-peer) wifi networks.										
Amazon Sidewalk	A shared network that helps compatible devices work better at home and beyond the front door. If wifi is lost, Sidewalk enables certain devices to stay connected. Also, Sidewalk helps devices like water sprinklers and pet locators work over longer distances. Sidewalk uses a small portion of your internet bandwidth to provide these benefits to you and your neighbors via Sidewalk Bridges (participating Echo and Ring devices), and is turned on for your device unless you have previously turned off the setting. You can turn off Sidewalk at any time. Learn more about Sidewalk.										
Smart home hub	Zigbee + Sidewalk + Matter + Thread Border Router										
eero Built-in	Your wifi network must use a compatible eero router and your Echo device must stay in range of a compatible eero device. You will need to link your eero and Amazon accounts and manage eero Built-in from the eero mobile application to use this feature. eero Built-in compatible Echo devices support up to 1,000 sq. ft. of additional coverage, speeds up to 100 Mbps, and 10 or fewer connected devices. Actual performance can vary and certain eero, Echo, or Alexa features may be incompatible with eero Built-in. Learn more about eero Built-in performance, availability and compatibility. Use of eero and eero-related products and services, including eero Built-in, requires creation of an eero account and agreement to eero's Terms of Service . Review eero's Privacy Notice.										
Bluetooth connectivity	Advanced Audio Distribution Profile (A2DP) support for audio streaming from your mobile device to Echo or from Echo to your Bluetooth speaker. Audio/Video Remote Control Profile (AVRCP) for voice control of connected mobile devices. Hands-free voice control is not supported for Mac OS X devices. Direct control of BLE Mesh. Bluetooth speakers requiring PIN codes are not supported.										

¹⁴³ See KAIF10001185 (*Alexa Smart Home*, https://www.amazon.com/alexa-smart-home/b?ie=UTF8&node=21442899011&ref=pe_alxhub_aucc_en_us_HOL22_HUB_SMA).

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Claim 6	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	"Alexa, show my cameras." Check in on loved ones and home security, all at once. View up to 4 live camera feeds on Echo Show 8 (2nd gen), Echo Show 10, and Echo Show 15 with compatible cameras.  This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of equivalents because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no vitiation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly the same result.

Claim 7 of the '232 Patent

Claim 7	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
The ubiquitous sensor network middleware	The Accused Instrumentalities' sensor network abstraction unit comprises a sensor network interface for

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Claim 7	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
apparatus as recited in claim 6, wherein the sensor network abstraction unit comprises: a sensor network interface for extracting the sensed data by referring to a message transfer protocol;	extracting the sensed data by referring to a message transfer protocol. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Core.¹⁴⁴ What Is AWS IoT Core? AWS IoT Core is a managed cloud service that lets connected devices interact with cloud applications and other devices. It can support a large volume of messages, and can process and route those messages to AWS endpoints and to other devices reliably and securely. AWS IoT Core makes it possible to build applications that act on the data generated by connected devices. These applications can be hosted in the cloud, which enables web-based access to these services, thus enhancing the scalability, accessibility, and maintenance of IoT systems. AWS IoT Core is particularly useful in IoT use cases where devices need to communicate with each other and the cloud, but do not have the ability to directly interact with backend services. AWS IoT Core acts as the communication hub between these devices and the backend services, handling all the complexities of concurrent communication, message routing, security, authorization, and error handling.

¹⁴⁴ See KAIF10007096 (EMQX Cloud Team, *Understanding AWS IoT Core: Features, Use Cases & Quick Tutorial*, <https://www.emqx.com/en/blog/understanding-aws-iot-core>).

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Claim 7	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	For example, AWS IoT Core supports three main protocols: MQTT, HTTP, and WebSocket. The support for these protocols ensures that devices can communicate with AWS IoT core.¹⁴⁵ 1. Device Communication: MQTT, HTTP, and WebSocket Protocols One of the critical aspects of any IoT service is the communication protocol. AWS IoT Core supports three main protocols: MQTT, HTTP, and WebSocket. MQTT (Message Queuing Telemetry Transport) is a lightweight messaging protocol designed for constrained devices and low-bandwidth, high-latency, or unreliable networks. HTTP and WebSockets are standard web protocols that devices can use to send and receive data from AWS IoT Core. The support for these protocols ensures that your devices can communicate with AWS IoT Core, irrespective of their capabilities or the network conditions. This feature is crucial in creating versatile, resilient IoT systems that can function seamlessly under varying conditions. This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of equivalents because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no vitiation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly the same result.

¹⁴⁵ See KAIF10007096 (EMQX Cloud Team, *Understanding AWS IoT Core: Features, Use Cases & Quick Tutorial*, <https://www.emqx.com/en/blog/understanding-aws-iot-core>).

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Claim 7	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
a sensor network interface protocol storage for managing a rule for the message transfer protocol;	The Accused Instrumentalities' sensor network abstraction unit comprises a sensor network interface protocol storage for managing a rule for the message transfer protocol. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Core, which manages protocols such as MQTT, HTTP, and WebSocket through the Message Broker.¹⁴⁶ Message Broker The Message Broker is a high throughput Pub/Sub messaging agent that securely transmits messages to and from all of your IoT devices and applications with low latency based on the MQTT Version 5.0 Message Standard. The flexible nature of the Message Broker's topic structure helps you send messages to, or receive messages from, a number of devices. It supports messaging patterns ranging from one-to-one command and control messaging, to one-to-one million (or more) broadcast notification systems and everything in between. Also, you can set up fine-grained access controls that help you manage the permissions of individual connections at the topic level. This verifies that your devices and applications will send and receive only the data that you want them to. The Message Broker is a fully managed service, so no matter how you choose to use it, it will scale automatically with your message volume without requiring you to run any infrastructure. For example, Amazon provides Rules Engine.¹⁴⁷

¹⁴⁶ See KAIFI0001580 (AWS IoT Core Features, <https://aws.amazon.com/iot-core/features/>)..

¹⁴⁷ See KAIFI0001580 (AWS IoT Core Features, <https://aws.amazon.com/iot-core/features/>); see also KAIFI0007096 (EMQX Cloud Team, *Understanding AWS IoT Core: Features, Use Cases & Quick Tutorial*, <https://www.emqx.com/en/blog/understanding-aws-iot-core>).

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Claim 7	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Rules Engine The Rules Engine helps you build IoT applications that gather, process, analyze, and act on data generated by connected devices at a global scale without having to manage any infrastructure. The Rules Engine evaluates inbound messages published on AWS IoT Core and transforms and delivers them to another device or a cloud service, based on business rules you define. A rule can apply to data from one or many devices, and it can take one or many actions in parallel. The Rules Engine can also route messages to AWS endpoints including AWS IoT Analytics, AWS IoT Events, AWS Lambda, Amazon Kinesis, Amazon S3, Amazon DynamoDB, Amazon CloudWatch, Amazon Simple Notification Service (SNS), Amazon Simple Queue Service (SQS), Amazon Elasticsearch Service, AWS Step Functions, and Amazon Location Service. External endpoints can be reached using AWS Lambda, Amazon Kinesis, Amazon SNS, and the Rules Engine's native HTTP action. You can author rules within the AWS Management Console or write rules using a SQL-like syntax. Rules can be authored to behave differently depending upon the content of the message. For example, if a temperature reading exceeds a certain threshold, it could initiate a rule to transmit data to AWS Lambda. Rules can also be written to take into account other data in the cloud, such as data from other devices. For example, you could initiate an action if the temperature is more than 15% higher than the average of the five other devices. The Rules Engine provides dozens of available functions that can be used to transform your data, and it's possible to create infinitely more by using AWS Lambda. For example, if you're dealing with a wide range of values, you could take the average of the incoming numbers. Rules can also initiate the runtime of your Java, Node.js or Python code on AWS Lambda, giving you maximum flexibility and power to process device data.

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Claim 7	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	4. Rules Engine: Processing and Routing of IoT Data The Rules Engine is a service within AWS IoT Core that enables data processing and routing from IoT devices. The engine evaluates inbound messages published into AWS IoT Core and transforms and delivers them to another device or a cloud service, based on business rules you define. With the Rules Engine, you can filter, transform, and act upon device data on the fly, based on business rules you define. You can route the data to AWS services like AWS Lambda, Amazon DynamoDB, Amazon S3, Amazon Kinesis, Amazon SNS, and many others. This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of equivalents because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no violation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly the same result.
and a sensor network monitor for monitoring a state of the sensor network, based on the data	The Accused Instrumentalities' sensor network abstraction unit comprises a sensor network monitor for monitoring a state of the sensor network, based on the data received from the sensor network interface. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Core Device Shadow.¹⁴⁸

¹⁴⁸ See KAIF100021118 (AWS IoT Core, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/iot/latest/developerguide/iot-dg.pdf#iot-device-shadows>); see also KAIF10001580 (AWS IoT Core Features, <https://aws.amazon.com/iot-core/features/>); see also KAIF10007096 (EMQX Cloud Team, *Understanding AWS IoT Core: Features, Use Cases & Quick Tutorial*, <https://www.emqx.com/en/blog/understanding-aws-iot-core>).

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Claim 7	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
received from the sensor network interface.	AWS IoT Device Shadow service The AWS IoT Device Shadow service adds shadows to AWS IoT thing objects. Shadows can make a device's state available to apps and other services whether the device is connected to AWS IoT or not. AWS IoT thing objects can have multiple named shadows so that your IoT solution has more options for connecting your devices to other apps and services. Device Shadow With AWS IoT Core, you can create a persistent, virtual version, or Device Shadow, of each device. This includes the device's latest state so that applications or other devices can read messages and interact with the device. The Device Shadow persists the last reported state and desired future state of each device even when the device is offline. You can retrieve the last reported state of a device or set a desired future state through the API or use the rules engine. The Device Shadow makes it easier to build applications that interact with your devices by providing always available REST API operations. Also, applications can set the desired future state of a device without accounting for the devices' current state. AWS IoT Core will compare the difference between the desired and last reported state and command the device to make up the difference. The AWS IoT Device SDK makes it easier for your device to synchronize its state with its Device Shadow and to respond to desired future states set by using the Device Shadow. With Device Shadow you can store the state of your devices for up to a year, for free. If you update the Device Shadow at least once per year, then it will persist forever; otherwise, they will expire.

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Claim 7	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	3. Device Shadow: Storing and Retrieving Device State The Device Shadow feature in AWS IoT Core is a JSON document used to store and retrieve the current state of a device. This document enables applications to read from and write to the fields of the device shadow, providing a reliable way to track the device's state over time. This means even if your device is offline, you can set a desired future state, and the device will synchronize when it reconnects. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Core Registry.¹⁴⁹ Registry The registry establishes an identity for devices and tracks metadata, such as the devices' attributes and capabilities. The registry assigns an identity to each device that is consistently formatted regardless of the type of device or how it connects. It also supports metadata that describes the capabilities of a device (such as whether a sensor reports temperature and if the data are Fahrenheit or Celsius). The registry helps you store device metadata at no additional charge. Metadata in the registry does not expire if you access or update your registry entry at least once every 7 years. Learn more in the registry section of the AWS IoT Core user guide.

¹⁴⁹ See KAIFI0001580 (AWS IoT Core Features, <https://aws.amazon.com/iot-core/features/>); see also KAIFI0007096 (EMQX Cloud Team, *Understanding AWS IoT Core: Features, Use Cases & Quick Tutorial*, <https://www.emqx.com/en/blog/understanding-aws-iot-core>).

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Claim 7	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	5. Registry: Organize and Index Devices The Registry in AWS IoT Core allows you to categorize devices into a hierarchical structure based on function, security requirements, or any other category that fits your needs. The Registry also enables you to track metadata such as device attributes and capabilities. This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of equivalents because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no vitiation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly the same result.

Claim 8 of the '232 Patent

Claim 8	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
The ubiquitous sensor network middleware apparatus as recited in claim 7, wherein the sensor network intelligence unit comprises: a sensed data analyzer for performing an analysis operation to clean, classify and integrate the sensed data processed by the sensor network abstraction unit.	The Accused Instrumentalities' sensor network intelligence unit comprises: a sensed data analyzer for performing an analysis operation to clean, classify and integrate the sensed data processed by the sensor network abstraction unit.

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Claim 8	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
clean, classify and integrate the sensed data processed by the sensor network abstraction unit;	For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Analytics.¹⁵⁰ AWS IoT Analytics AWS IoT Analytics is a fully-managed service that makes it easy to run and operationalize sophisticated analytics on massive volumes of IoT data without having to worry about the cost and complexity typically required to build an IoT analytics platform. It is the easiest way to run analytics on IoT data and get insights to make better and more accurate decisions for IoT applications and machine learning use cases. IoT data is highly unstructured which makes it difficult to analyze with traditional analytics and business intelligence tools that are designed to process structured data. IoT data comes from devices that often record fairly noisy processes (such as temperature, motion, or sound). The data from these devices can frequently have significant gaps, corrupted messages, and false readings that must be cleaned up before analysis can occur. Also, IoT data is often only meaningful in the context of additional, third party data inputs. For example, to help farmers determine when to water their crops, vineyard irrigation systems often enrich moisture sensor data with rainfall data from the vineyard, allowing for more efficient water usage while maximizing harvest yield. AWS IoT Analytics automates each of the difficult steps that are required to analyze data from IoT devices. AWS IoT Analytics filters, transforms, and enriches IoT data before storing it in a time series data store for analysis. You can setup the service to collect only the data you need from your devices, apply mathematical transforms to process the data, and enrich the data with device-

¹⁵⁰ See KAIF10001768 (AWS Whitepaper, Overview of Amazon Web Services, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/whitepapers/latest/aws-overview/aws-overview.pdf>); see also KAIF10007146 (AWS IoT Analytics <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/iotanalytics/latest/userguide/iotanalytics-ug.pdf#welcome>)

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Claim 8	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	specific metadata such as device type and location before storing the processed data. Then, you can analyze your data by running ad hoc or scheduled queries using the built-in SQL query engine, or perform more complex analytics and machine learning inference. AWS IoT Analytics makes it easy to get started with machine learning by including pre-built models for common IoT use cases. You can also use your own custom analysis, packaged in a container, to run AWS IoT Analytics. AWS IoT Analytics automates the running of your custom analyses created in Jupyter Notebook or your own tools (such as Matlab, Octave, and so on) to be run on your schedule. AWS IoT Analytics is a fully managed service that operationalizes analyses and scales automatically to support up to petabytes of IoT data. With AWS IoT Analytics, you can analyze data from millions of devices and build fast, responsive IoT applications without managing hardware or infrastructure. How to use AWS IoT Analytics The following graphic shows an overview of how you can use AWS IoT Analytics. <pre> graph LR subgraph Collect C[Collect device data in a variety of formats and frequencies] end subgraph Process P[Enrich messages with external sources] end subgraph Store S[Data is stored in a time-series data store for analysis] end subgraph Analyze A1[Run SQL queries] A2[Run machine learning analysis] end subgraph Build B[Analytics and reports are used to help you build system and mobile applications] end C --> P P --> S S --> A1 S --> A2 A1 --> B A2 --> B </pre>

For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Analytics, which includes a SQL query engine to run ad-hoc

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Claim 8	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	queries and quickly retrieve results.¹⁵¹ Analyze • Run Ad-hoc SQL queries—AWS IoT Analytics provides a SQL query engine so you can run ad-hoc queries and get results quickly. The service enables you to use standard SQL queries to extract data from the data store to answer questions like the average distance traveled for a fleet of connected vehicles or how many doors in a smart building are locked after 7pm. These queries can be re-used even if connected devices, fleet size, and analytic requirements change. This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of equivalents because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no violation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly the same result.
an event processor for generating the event including the knowledge contents according to a rule set by the application	The Accused Instrumentalities' sensor network intelligence unit comprises an event processor for generating the conditional events including notification and alarm according to a rule set by the application program and managing the generated events. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Analytics, which is fully integrated with AWS IoT Core so it

¹⁵¹ See KAIF10007146 (AWS IoT Analytics <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/iotanalytics/latest/userguide/iotanalytics-ug.pdf#welcome>).

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program and managing the generated event; and	can receive messages from connected devices as they stream in.¹⁵² Collect • Integrated with AWS IoT Core—AWS IoT Analytics is fully integrated with AWS IoT Core so it can receive messages from connected devices as they stream in. • Use a batch API to add data from any source—AWS IoT Analytics can receive data from any source through HTTP. That means that any device or service that is connected to the internet can send data to AWS IoT Analytics. For more information, see BatchPutMessage in the <i>AWS IoT Analytics API Reference</i>. • Collect only the data you want to store and analyze—You can use the AWS IoT Analytics console to configure AWS IoT Analytics to receive messages from devices through MQTT topic filters in various formats and frequencies. AWS IoT Analytics validates that the data is within specific parameters you define and creates channels. Then, the service routes the channels to appropriate pipelines for message processing, transformation, and enrichment. For example, Amazon provides Alexa Hunches.¹⁵³

¹⁵² See KAIF10007146 (*AWS IoT Analytics* <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/iotanalytics/latest/userguide/iotanalytics-ug.pdf#welcome>).

¹⁵³ See KAIF10001185 (*Alexa Smart Home*, https://www.amazon.com/alexa-smart-home/b?ie=UTF8&node=21442899011&ref=pe_alxhub_aucc_en_us_HOL22_HUB_SMA).

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	Fewer things to think about with Hunches With Hunches, Alexa can give you helpful suggestions about your connected smart devices. For example, if you forget to lock a door, Alexa can let you know. You can also choose to have Alexa proactively act on her hunches without having to ask. If Alexa has a hunch that you're away from home or everyone has gone to bed, she can proactively turn off lights and adjust the thermostat to your preferred sleeping temperature. To learn more, just ask, <i>"Alexa, what are Hunches?"</i>  This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of equivalents because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no violation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly the same result.
a context information manager for sensing and generating the environment condition information, based on the sensed data analyzed by the sensed data analyzer.	The Accused Instrumentalities' sensor network intelligence unit comprises a context information manager for sensing and generating the context aware information, based on the sensed data analyzed by the sensed data analyzer. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Analytics. Additionally, it can generate context-aware

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Claim 8	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	information through machine learning and analytical tools.¹⁵⁴ AWS IoT Analytics <u>AWS IoT Analytics</u> is a fully-managed service that makes it easy to run and operationalize sophisticated analytics on massive volumes of IoT data without having to worry about the cost and complexity typically required to build an IoT analytics platform. It is the easiest way to run analytics on IoT data and get insights to make better and more accurate decisions for IoT applications and machine learning use cases. IoT data is highly unstructured which makes it difficult to analyze with traditional analytics and business intelligence tools that are designed to process structured data. IoT data comes from devices that often record fairly noisy processes (such as temperature, motion, or sound). The data from these devices can frequently have significant gaps, corrupted messages, and false readings that must be cleaned up before analysis can occur. Also, IoT data is often only meaningful in the context of additional, third party data inputs. For example, to help farmers determine when to water their crops, vineyard irrigation systems often enrich moisture sensor data with rainfall data from the vineyard, allowing for more efficient water usage while maximizing harvest yield. AWS IoT Analytics automates each of the difficult steps that are required to analyze data from IoT devices. AWS IoT Analytics filters, transforms, and enriches IoT data before storing it in a time series data store for analysis. You can setup the service to collect only the data you need from your devices, apply mathematical transforms to process the data, and enrich the data with device-

¹⁵⁴ See KAIF10001768 (AWS Whitepaper, *Overview of Amazon Web Services*, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/whitepapers/latest/aws-overview/aws-overview.pdf>).

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Claim 8	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	specific metadata such as device type and location before storing the processed data. Then, you can analyze your data by running ad hoc or scheduled queries using the built-in SQL query engine, or perform more complex analytics and machine learning inference. AWS IoT Analytics makes it easy to get started with machine learning by including pre-built models for common IoT use cases. You can also use your own custom analysis, packaged in a container, to run AWS IoT Analytics. AWS IoT Analytics automates the running of your custom analyses created in Jupyter Notebook or your own tools (such as Matlab, Octave, and so on) to be run on your schedule. AWS IoT Analytics is a fully managed service that operationalizes analyses and scales automatically to support up to petabytes of IoT data. With AWS IoT Analytics, you can analyze data from millions of devices and build fast, responsive IoT applications without managing hardware or infrastructure. For example, Amazon shows up to 4 live camera feeds on Echo Show 8 (2nd gen), Echo Show 10, and Echo Show 15.¹⁵⁵ "Alexa, show my cameras." Check in on loved ones and home security, all at once. View up to 4 live camera feeds on Echo Show 8 (2nd gen), Echo Show 10, and Echo Show 15 with compatible cameras.

¹⁵⁵ See KAIF10001185 (Alexa Smart Home, https://www.amazon.com/alexa-smart-home/b?ie=UTF8&node=21442899011&ref=pe_alxhub_aucc_en_us_HOL22_HUB_SMA).

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 8	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of equivalents because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no violation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly the same result.

Claim 9 of the '232 Patent

Claim 9	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
The ubiquitous sensor network middleware apparatus as recited in claim 8, wherein the service platform management unit comprises: a directory service manager for identifying and searching resources of the sensor network;	The Accused Instrumentalities' service platform management unit comprises a directory service manager for identifying and searching resources of the sensor network. For example, Amazon provides AWS Lambda.¹⁵⁶ AWS Lambda AWS Lambda lets you run code without provisioning or managing servers. You pay only for the compute time you consume—there is no charge when your code is not running. With Lambda, you can run code for virtually any type of application or backend service—all with zero administration. Just upload your code, and Lambda takes care of everything required to run and scale your code with high availability. You can set up your code to automatically run from other AWS services, or you can call it directly from any web or mobile app.

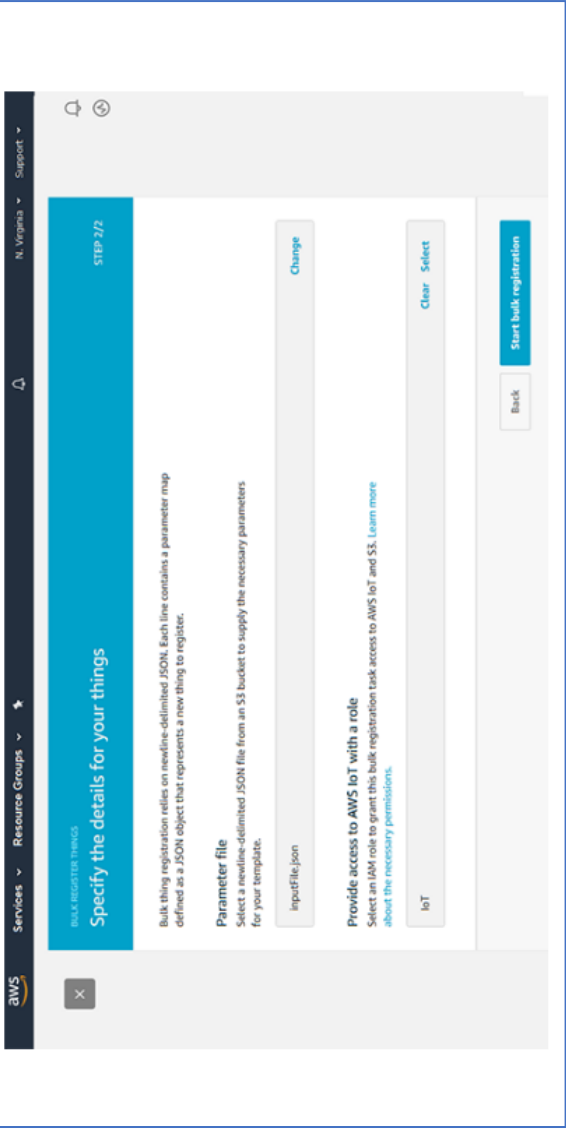
¹⁵⁶ See KAIF0001768 (AWS Whitepaper, *Overview of Amazon Web Services*, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/whitepapers/latest/aws-overview/aws-overview.pdf>).

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 9	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Device Management.¹⁵⁷ AWS IoT Device Management As many IoT deployments consist of hundreds of thousands to millions of devices, it is essential to track, monitor, and manage connected device fleets. You need to ensure your IoT devices work properly and securely after they have been deployed. You also need to secure access to your devices, monitor health, detect and remotely troubleshoot problems, and manage software and firmware updates. AWS IoT Device Management makes it easy to securely onboard, organize, monitor, and remotely manage IoT devices at scale. With AWS IoT Device Management, you can register your connected devices individually or in bulk, and easily manage permissions so that devices remain secure. You can also organize your devices, monitor and troubleshoot device functionality, query the state of any IoT device in your fleet, and send firmware updates over-the-air (OTA). AWS IoT Device Management is agnostic to device type and OS, so you can manage devices from constrained microcontrollers to connected cars all with the same service. AWS IoT Device Management allows you to scale your fleets and reduce the cost and effort of managing large and diverse IoT device deployments. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Device Management.¹⁵⁸

¹⁵⁷ See *id.*

¹⁵⁸ See *KAIF10001738 (AWS IoT Device Management features)*, <https://aws.amazon.com/iot-device-management/features/>).

Claim 9	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Register connected devices in bulk Register new devices with AWS IoT Device Management. Using the IoT management console or API, you can upload templates that you populate with information like device manufacturer and serial number, X.509 identity certificates, or security policies. Then, you can configure the entire fleet of devices with this information in a few steps in the management console. Learn more about the bulk registration process.  The screenshot displays the AWS IoT Device Management console interface for bulk registration. It features a top navigation bar with the AWS logo, 'Services', 'Resource Groups', and 'Support' (N. Virginia). The main content area is titled 'BULK REGISTER THINGS' and 'Specify the details for your things', indicating 'STEP 2/2'. Below this, a description states: 'Bulk thing registration relies on newline-delimited JSON. Each line contains a parameter map defined as a JSON object that represents a new thing to register.' The interface is divided into two main sections: 'Parameter file' and 'Provide access to AWS IoT with a role'. The 'Parameter file' section includes a text input field containing 'inputfile.json' and a 'Change' button. The 'Provide access to AWS IoT with a role' section includes a 'Clear' button, a 'Select' button, and a link to 'Learn more about the necessary permissions.' At the bottom right, there are 'Back' and 'Start bulk registration' buttons. This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of equivalents because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no violation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 9	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly the same result.
a service process manager for scheduling and managing an operation order of the sensed data analyzer, the event processor, the context information manager, and	The Accused Instrumentalities' service platform management unit comprises a service process manager for scheduling and managing an operation order of the sensed data analyzer, the event processor, and the context information manager. For example, Amazon provides Amazon DynamoDB.¹⁵⁹ Amazon DynamoDB is a serverless, NoSQL database service that allows you to develop modern applications at any scale. As a serverless database, you only pay for what you use and DynamoDB scales to zero, has no cold starts, no version upgrades, no maintenance windows, no patching, and no downtime maintenance. DynamoDB offers a broad set of security controls and compliance standards. For globally distributed applications, DynamoDB global tables is a multi-Region, multi-active database with a 99.999% availability SLA and increased resilience. DynamoDB reliability is supported with managed backups, point-in-time recovery, and more. With DynamoDB streams, you can build serverless event-driven applications.

¹⁵⁹ See KAIF10001220 (*Amazon DynamoDB*, <https://aws.amazon.com/dynamodb/>).

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Claim 9	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Device Management Device Jobs.¹⁶⁰ <u>Device Jobs</u>: Device Jobs runs and monitors software updates and other remote operations such as device reboots. It lets you manage updates to a single device or to your entire fleet. You can control the pace of deployment (e.g. deploy to 10 devices per second), and receive real-time information about the status of your jobs as they're deployed to your devices. This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of equivalents because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no vitiation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly the same result.
an application program interface for providing the application program with the results processed by the sensor network monitor, the sensed data analyzer, the event processor, the context information manager, and the directory service manager in an information	The Accused Instrumentalities' service platform management unit comprises an application program interface for providing the application program with the results processed by the sensor network monitor, the sensed data analyzer, the event processor, the context information manager, and the directory service manager in an information service form suitable for the application program. For example, Amazon provides Amazon Gateway API.¹⁶¹

¹⁶⁰ See KAIFI0001731 (AWS IoT Device Management FAQs, <https://aws.amazon.com/iot-device-management/faqs/>).

¹⁶¹ See KAIFI0001210 (Amazon API Gateway, <https://aws.amazon.com/api-gateway/>).

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Claim 9	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
service form suitable for the application program	Amazon API Gateway is a fully managed service that makes it easy for developers to create, publish, maintain, monitor, and secure APIs at any scale. APIs act as the "front door" for applications to access data, business logic, or functionality from your backend services. Using API Gateway, you can create RESTful APIs and WebSocket APIs that enable real-time two-way communication applications. API Gateway supports containerized and serverless workloads, as well as web applications. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Device Management and APIs.¹⁶²

¹⁶² See KAIF10001608 (AWS IoT Device Management Documentation, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/iot-device-management/>); see also KAIF10001610 (AWS IoT Device Management endpoints and quotas, https://docs.aws.amazon.com/general/latest/gr/iot_device_management.html).

Claim 9	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	AWS IoT Device Management Documentation AWS IoT Device Management is a cloud-based device management service that makes it easy for customers to securely manage IoT devices throughout their lifecycle. Customers can use AWS IoT Device Management to onboard device information and configuration, organize their device inventory, monitor their fleet of devices, and remotely manage devices deployed across many locations. This remote management includes over-the-air (OTA) updates to device software. Developer Guide Describes device provisioning, thing groups, and jobs that are sent to and run on one or more devices connected to AWS IoT Core. HTML PDF API Reference Describes all the API operations for AWS IoT Device Management in detail. Provides examples of request and response syntax. HTML PDF Fleet Hub for AWS IoT Device Management User Guide You can use Fleet Hub for AWS IoT Device Management to build standalone web applications for monitoring the health of your device fleets. HTML PDF

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Claim 9	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	AWS IoT Device Management - jobs data endpoints The AWS IoT Device Management - jobs data endpoints are specific to each AWS account and AWS Region. To find the AWS IoT Device Management - jobs data endpoint for your AWS account and AWS Region, use the describe-endpoint CLI command shown here, or the DescribeEndpoint REST API. <pre>aws iot describe-endpoint --endpoint-type iot:Jobs</pre> This command returns your Jobs data plane API endpoint in the following format: <pre>account-specific-prefix.jobs.iot.aws-region.amazonaws.com</pre> For information about the actions supported by the AWS IoT Device Management - jobs data endpoints, see AWS IoT jobs data plane operations in the <i>AWS IoT API Reference</i>. The following table contains AWS Region-specific endpoints that AWS IoT Core supports for job data operations. In the Endpoint column, the account-specific-prefix from your account-specific endpoint replaces the data shown in the generic endpoint representation.

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Claim 9	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Alexa helps you keep score You'll see sensor data translated into an easy-to-understand air quality score in the Alexa app, and you can also check trends over time and get general tips on how to improve air quality.  This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of equivalence because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no violation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly the same result.

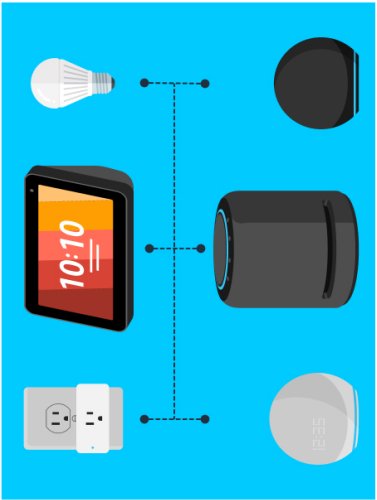
Claim 10 of the '232 Patent

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Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
A method for generating an information service based on heterogeneous sensor networks in a ubiquitous sensor network middleware apparatus, comprising:	Amazon practices a method for generating an information service based on heterogeneous sensor networks in a ubiquitous sensor network middleware apparatus. For example, Amazon provides the Alexa Smart Home.¹⁶⁴ Connecting devices to Alexa Creating a connected home is easy. Simply plug in and power on your new smart home device. Then say, "Alexa, discover devices." You can also add devices through the Amazon Alexa app: 1. Open the Alexa app and select Devices. 2. Tap the + icon and select Add Device. 3. Choose the device type and brand. 4. Follow the on-screen prompts. Expand your smart home  Lighting Smart lights let you control your connected lights through your phone or by voice when paired with Alexa. You can create timers and routines to automate your entire smart home lighting setup.  Cameras Smart cameras let you monitor activity inside and around your home. After connecting your cameras to Alexa, you can view footage on compatible Echo devices. Relax and be confident that you can keep an eye on what's happening with the Amazon Alexa app, no matter where you are.  Televisions Smart TVs let you use your voice to open streaming apps, change the channel, adjust the volume, and more when paired with an Alexa-enabled device. When you're done watching, just say, "Alexa, turn off the TV."  Thermostats Heating and cooling costs can really add up. Smart thermostats can help you save energy by adjusting your home's temperature when you're away.

¹⁶⁴ See KAIF0001185 (*Alexa Smart Home*, https://www.amazon.com/alexa-smart-home/b?ie=UTF8&node=21442899011&ref=pe_alxhub_aucc_en_us_HOL22_HUB_SMA).

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Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	 A simpler way to create your smart home Your smart home should just work, regardless of the smart device brands you choose. That's why Alexa supports multiple ways to connect them, including Wi-Fi, Bluetooth Low Energy, Zigbee, and now Matter, meaning more products than ever work with Alexa. Learn More For example, networked devices may include: Air conditioner (AC) unit, Air purifier, Air quality monitor, Blinds or shades, Camera, Clothes dryer, Color-changing light bulb, Contact sensor, Dimmable light bulb, Dimmer switch, Dishwasher, Fan, Game console, Garage door opener, Guitar amplifier, Lock, Microwave, Motion sensor, Plug or power strip, Printer, Remotes and buttons, Security panel, Soundbar or speaker, Switch, Television, Vacuum cleaner, Wall thermostat, Washing machine, Water heater, and Wi-Fi router.¹⁶⁵ For example, Amazon provides the Alexa app.¹⁶⁶ For example, Amazon provides Alexa Energy Dashboard.¹⁶⁷

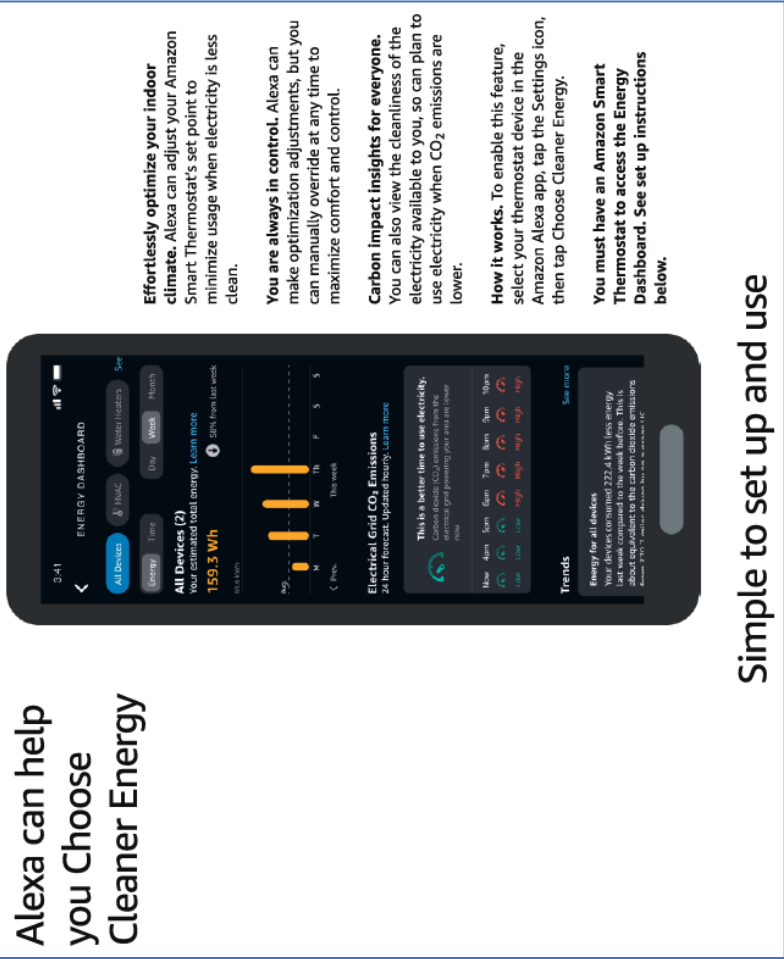
¹⁶⁵ See KAIF10002032 (*Get Started with Device Templates*, <https://developer.amazon.com/en-US/docs/alexa/smarthome/get-started-with-device-templates.html>).

¹⁶⁶ See KAIF10007048 (*The Alexa App*, <https://www.amazon.com/Alexa-App/b?ie=UTF8&node=18354642011>).

¹⁶⁷ See KAIF10006980 (*Say Hello to the Alexa Energy Dashboard*, https://www.amazon.com/b?node=21442874011&ref_=ods_sh_dp_ci).

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Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Once you connect your compatible devices to Alexa, you can get a better understanding of the energy they use, right in the Alexa app. The energy consumption of select smart home devices like thermostats and water heaters can be tracked and managed in the Alexa energy dashboard. You can also manage the energy use of your compatible connected devices using Routines and Hunches. Routines are short cuts for Alexa, saving you time by grouping together a bunch of actions so you don't have to ask for each one individually. For example, you can set the "Alexa, good night" Routine to turn off all of your porch lights at once. Hunches is a feature that can help you save energy without even thinking about it. Now, if Alexa has a hunch that you forgot to turn off a light and no one is home or everyone went to bed, Alexa can automatically turn it off for you.

Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Alexa can help you Choose Cleaner Energy  The screenshot displays the 'ENERGY DASHBOARD' with various metrics and charts. At the top, it shows 'All Devices (2)' with a total energy usage of '159.3 Wh' and a '30% from last week' indicator. Below this is a bar chart for 'Electrical Grid CO2 Emissions' over a 24-hour period, with a note that this is '10% from last week'. A 'Trends' section at the bottom shows energy usage for different devices over the last week, comparing it to the week before. The dashboard also includes a 'See more' link for trends. Effortlessly optimize your indoor climate. Alexa can adjust your Amazon Smart Thermostat's set point to minimize usage when electricity is less clean. You are always in control. Alexa can make optimization adjustments, but you can manually override at any time to maximize comfort and control. Carbon impact insights for everyone. You can also view the cleanliness of the electricity available to you, so can plan to use electricity when CO₂ emissions are lower. How it works. To enable this feature, select your thermostat device in the Amazon Alexa app, tap the Settings icon, then tap Choose Cleaner Energy. You must have an Amazon Smart Thermostat to access the Energy Dashboard. See set up instructions below. Simple to set up and use

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Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	 4- Start tracking and managing the energy usage of your Alexa-connected device. View a 24-hour forecast of when cleaner energy is available in your area. For example, the Alexa app can discover and add different networked devices.¹⁶⁸ For example, networked devices may include: Air conditioner (AC) unit, Air purifier, Air quality monitor, Blinds or shades, Camera, Clothes dryer, Color-changing light bulb, Contact sensor, Dimmable light bulb,

¹⁶⁸ See KAIF10007810 (*How to Set up Devices with Alexa* | Amazon Echo, https://youtu.be/XFfm_nEqVpk?si=r9Eo35tCu8MDd5cV); see also KAIF10007808 (*How To Connect Smart Home Devices to Alexa*, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tT458bs2QPU>).

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Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Dimmer switch, Dishwasher, Fan, Game console, Garage door opener, Guitar amplifier, Lock, Microwave, Motion sensor, Plug or power strip, Printer, Remotes and buttons, Security panel, Soundbar or speaker, Switch, Television, Vacuum cleaner, Wall thermostat, Washing machine, Water heater, and Wi-Fi router.¹⁶⁹ For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT.¹⁷⁰ What is AWS IoT? AWS IoT provides the cloud services that connect your IoT devices to other devices and AWS cloud services. AWS IoT provides device software that can help you integrate your IoT devices into AWS IoT-based solutions. If your devices can connect to AWS IoT, AWS IoT can connect them to the cloud services that AWS provides.

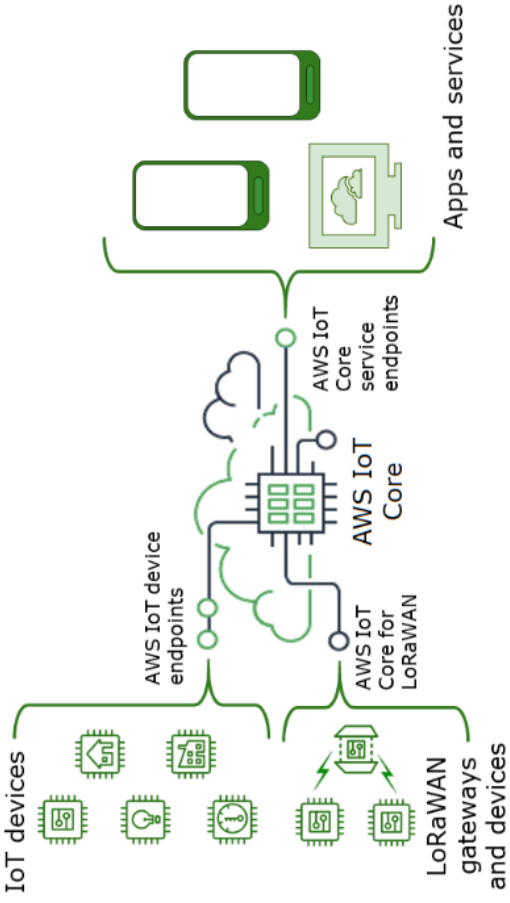
¹⁶⁹ See KAIFI0002032 (*Get Started with Device Templates*, <https://developer.amazon.com/en-US/docs/alexa/smarthome/get-started-with-device-templates.html>).

¹⁷⁰ See KAIFI0002118 (*AWS IoT Core* (2024), <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/iot/latest/developerguide/iot-dg.pdf#aws-iot-how-it-works>).

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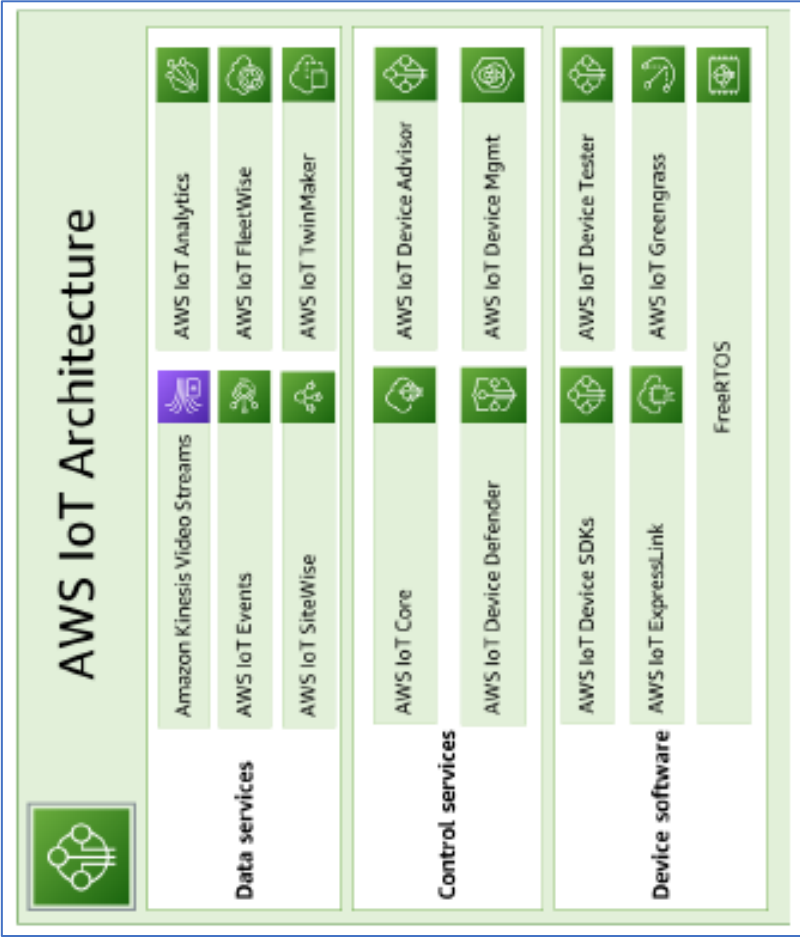
Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	The diagram illustrates the AWS IoT Core architecture. On the left, a group of five green icons representing various IoT devices (a house, a lightbulb, a car, a factory, and a person) is labeled 'IoT devices'. These devices are connected via green lines to a central cloud icon labeled 'AWS IoT'. From the cloud, green lines connect to a group of eight orange and green icons representing various AWS services (including Lambda, S3, DynamoDB, and others), labeled 'AWS services'. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Core, which supports connections with IoT devices, wireless gateways, services, and apps.¹⁷¹

¹⁷¹ See KAIF10002118 (*Connect to AWS IoT Core*, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/iot/latest/developerguide/connect-to-iot.html>).

Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Connect to AWS IoT Core PDF AWS IoT Core supports connections with IoT devices, wireless gateways, services, and apps. Devices connect to AWS IoT Core so they can send data to and receive data from AWS IoT services and other devices. Apps and other services also connect to AWS IoT Core to control and manage the IoT devices and process the data from your IoT solution. This section describes how to choose the best way to connect and communicate with AWS IoT Core for each aspect of your IoT solution.  For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Architecture.¹⁷²

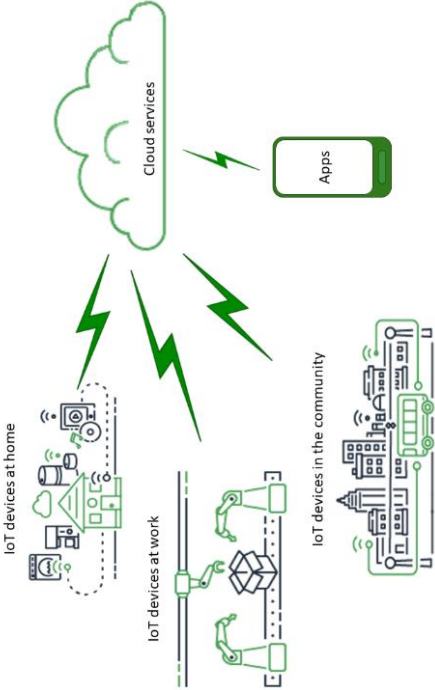
¹⁷² See *id.*

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Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	 AWS IoT Architecture Data services - Amazon Kinesis Video Streams - AWS IoT Events - AWS IoT SiteWise - AWS IoT Analytics - AWS IoT FleetWise - AWS IoT TwinMaker Control services - AWS IoT Core - AWS IoT Device Defender - AWS IoT Device Advisor - AWS IoT Device Mgmt Device software - AWS IoT Device SDKs - AWS IoT ExpressLink - FreeRTOS - AWS IoT Device Tester - AWS IoT Greengrass For example, AWS IoT provides cloud services and device support.¹⁷³

¹⁷³ See KAIF10002118 (How AWS IoT works, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/iot/latest/developerguide/aws-iot-how-it-works.html>).

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Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	AWS IoT provides cloud services and device support that you can use to implement IoT solutions. AWS provides many cloud services to support IoT-based applications. So to help you understand where to start, this section provides a diagram and definition of essential concepts to introduce you to the IoT universe. The IoT universe In general, the Internet of Things (IoT) consists of the key components shown in this diagram.  The diagram illustrates the IoT universe. At the top center is a cloud labeled 'Cloud services'. To its right is a smartphone icon labeled 'Apps'. Below the cloud are three categories of IoT devices: 'IoT devices at home' (represented by a house, car, and various sensors), 'IoT devices at work' (represented by a factory with robotic arms), and 'IoT devices in the community' (represented by a city skyline, a bus, and a train). Green lightning bolts indicate bidirectional communication between the cloud services and each of the three device categories. A single lightning bolt connects the cloud services to the 'Apps' icon. For example, Amazon provides IoT solutions on AWS to connect devices and collect, store, and analyze

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Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)								
	device data.¹⁷⁴ Product Benefits There are billions of devices in homes, factories, oil wells, hospitals, cars, and thousands of other places. With the proliferation of devices, you increasingly need solutions to connect them, and collect, store, and analyze device data. <table><tr><th>Broad & Deep</th><th>Multi-Layered Security</th><th>Superior AI Integration</th><th>Proven at Scale</th></tr><tr><td>AWS has broad and deep IoT services, from the edge to the cloud. AWS IoT is the only cloud vendor to bring together data management and rich analytics in easy to use services designed for noisy IoT data.</td><td>AWS IoT offers services for all layers of security, including preventive security mechanisms, like encryption and access control to device data, and a service to continuously monitor and audit configurations.</td><td>AWS brings AI and IoT together to make devices more intelligent. You can create models in the cloud and deploy them to devices where they run 2x faster compared to other offerings.</td><td>AWS IoT is built on a secure and proven cloud infrastructure, and scales to billions of devices and trillions of messages. AWS IoT integrates with other AWS services, so you can build complete solutions.</td></tr></table> For example, Amazon provides connectivity, control, and analytics services.¹⁷⁵	Broad & Deep	Multi-Layered Security	Superior AI Integration	Proven at Scale	AWS has broad and deep IoT services, from the edge to the cloud. AWS IoT is the only cloud vendor to bring together data management and rich analytics in easy to use services designed for noisy IoT data.	AWS IoT offers services for all layers of security, including preventive security mechanisms, like encryption and access control to device data, and a service to continuously monitor and audit configurations.	AWS brings AI and IoT together to make devices more intelligent. You can create models in the cloud and deploy them to devices where they run 2x faster compared to other offerings.	AWS IoT is built on a secure and proven cloud infrastructure, and scales to billions of devices and trillions of messages. AWS IoT integrates with other AWS services, so you can build complete solutions.
Broad & Deep	Multi-Layered Security	Superior AI Integration	Proven at Scale						
AWS has broad and deep IoT services, from the edge to the cloud. AWS IoT is the only cloud vendor to bring together data management and rich analytics in easy to use services designed for noisy IoT data.	AWS IoT offers services for all layers of security, including preventive security mechanisms, like encryption and access control to device data, and a service to continuously monitor and audit configurations.	AWS brings AI and IoT together to make devices more intelligent. You can create models in the cloud and deploy them to devices where they run 2x faster compared to other offerings.	AWS IoT is built on a secure and proven cloud infrastructure, and scales to billions of devices and trillions of messages. AWS IoT integrates with other AWS services, so you can build complete solutions.						

¹⁷⁴ See KAIF10001934 (Build IoT Solutions for Free on AWS, https://aws.amazon.com/free/iot/?nc1=h_ls).

¹⁷⁵ See *id.*

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Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)																
	<table><tr><th>PRODUCT</th><th>DESCRIPTION</th></tr><tr><td>AWS IoT Core</td><td>Connectivity & Control Services Connect IoT devices to the AWS cloud without the need to provision or manage servers</td></tr><tr><td>AWS IoT Device Management</td><td>Connectivity & Control Services Onboard, organize, monitor, and remotely manage connected devices at scale.</td></tr><tr><td>AWS IoT Device Defender</td><td>Connectivity & Control Services A fully managed service that helps you secure your fleet of IoT devices.</td></tr><tr><td>AWS IoT Events</td><td>Analytics Services AWS IoT Events is a fully managed IoT service that makes it easy to detect and respond to events from IoT sensors and applications.</td></tr><tr><td>AWS IoT SiteWise</td><td>Analytics Services A managed service that makes it easy to collect, store, organize, and monitor data from industrial equipment at scale to help you make better, data-driven decisions.</td></tr><tr><td>AWS IoT Greengrass</td><td>Device Software Local compute, messaging, data caching, and sync capabilities for connected devices.</td></tr><tr><td>FreeRTOS</td><td>Edge Computing Open source, real-time operating system for microcontrollers that makes small, low-power edge devices easy to program, deploy, secure, connect, and manage.</td></tr></table>	PRODUCT	DESCRIPTION	AWS IoT Core	Connectivity & Control Services Connect IoT devices to the AWS cloud without the need to provision or manage servers	AWS IoT Device Management	Connectivity & Control Services Onboard, organize, monitor, and remotely manage connected devices at scale.	AWS IoT Device Defender	Connectivity & Control Services A fully managed service that helps you secure your fleet of IoT devices.	AWS IoT Events	Analytics Services AWS IoT Events is a fully managed IoT service that makes it easy to detect and respond to events from IoT sensors and applications.	AWS IoT SiteWise	Analytics Services A managed service that makes it easy to collect, store, organize, and monitor data from industrial equipment at scale to help you make better, data-driven decisions.	AWS IoT Greengrass	Device Software Local compute, messaging, data caching, and sync capabilities for connected devices.	FreeRTOS	Edge Computing Open source, real-time operating system for microcontrollers that makes small, low-power edge devices easy to program, deploy, secure, connect, and manage.
PRODUCT	DESCRIPTION																
AWS IoT Core	Connectivity & Control Services Connect IoT devices to the AWS cloud without the need to provision or manage servers																
AWS IoT Device Management	Connectivity & Control Services Onboard, organize, monitor, and remotely manage connected devices at scale.																
AWS IoT Device Defender	Connectivity & Control Services A fully managed service that helps you secure your fleet of IoT devices.																
AWS IoT Events	Analytics Services AWS IoT Events is a fully managed IoT service that makes it easy to detect and respond to events from IoT sensors and applications.																
AWS IoT SiteWise	Analytics Services A managed service that makes it easy to collect, store, organize, and monitor data from industrial equipment at scale to help you make better, data-driven decisions.																
AWS IoT Greengrass	Device Software Local compute, messaging, data caching, and sync capabilities for connected devices.																
FreeRTOS	Edge Computing Open source, real-time operating system for microcontrollers that makes small, low-power edge devices easy to program, deploy, secure, connect, and manage.																

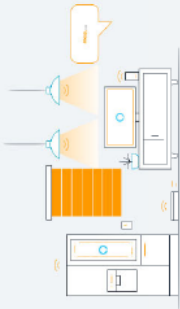
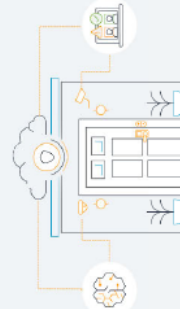
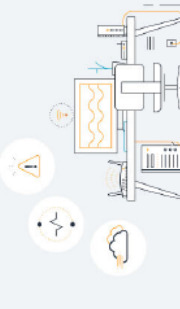
For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT for the Connected Home.¹⁷⁶

¹⁷⁶ See KAIF10001754 (*AWS IoT for the Connected Home*, <https://aws.amazon.com/iot/solutions/connected-home/>).

Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	An advertisement for AWS IoT for the Connected Home. It features a modern living room with a large TV, a coffee table, and a dining area. The text reads: 'AWS IoT for the Connected Home', 'AWS IoT helps connected home device manufacturers easily, quickly, and securely build differentiated connected home products at scale.', and a button that says 'Get in touch to learn more'. As the use of connected home devices continues to grow, more and more data is being pushed to the cloud, where the latest IoT and machine learning technologies are enabling new innovations in connected home applications. AWS IoT makes it easy for you to build scalable IoT applications that collect, process, analyze, and act on data generated by connected home devices without having to manage any infrastructure. This helps you focus on building solutions and experiences that deliver value to both your businesses and your consumers and create a new class of connected home applications that interact with the physical world. For example, Amazon provides IoT for Connected Home for Home Automation & Voice Enablement, Home Security & Monitoring, and Home Network Management.¹⁷⁷

¹⁷⁷ See *id.*

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Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	IoT for Connected Home Use Cases Home Automation & Voice Enablement  Using AWS IoT, you can enable any device to connect to the Internet and perform a desired action quickly, reliably, and easily. These devices can work alone or together with other devices or hubs for an integrated smart home experience. Additionally, devices can also benefit from using voice services like Alexa for a seamless customer experience. See the infographic >> Home Security & Monitoring  Devices like door locks, security cameras, and water leak detectors built with AWS IoT can use machine learning to automatically detect threats, take action, and send alerts to home owners. AWS IoT enables devices to run with low-latency and compute data locally, without internet connectivity. See the infographic >> Home Network Management  Network operators are looking for new ways to help customers quickly discover, troubleshoot, and fix home network issues including Wi-Fi and cable TV connectivity. AWS IoT enabled set-top boxes can automatically log network diagnostics and send to the customer service center proactively or allow customers to monitor and troubleshoot their network health through a mobile app. See the infographic >> For example, Amazon connects devices to Alexa with a range of software and hardware solutions.¹⁷⁸

¹⁷⁸ See KAIF10001149 (*Build Your Alexa Connected Device*, <https://developer.amazon.com/en-US/alexa/devices/connected-devices/development-resources#local-connection>).

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Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)																																								
	<table><tr><th></th><th>On the Cloud</th><th>On Device Module</th><th>Local Connection</th><th>Alexa Built-in</th></tr><tr><td>Connectivity Type</td><td>Connect your cloud to Alexa's cloud with Alexa skills</td><td>Add an on-device hardware module</td><td>Connect via local connectivity protocols</td><td>No additional integration required; use your existing AVS client</td></tr><tr><td>Technology</td><td>Smart Home Skill API, Custom Skill API, Multi-Capability Skills</td><td>Alexa Connect Kit (ACK)</td><td>Zigbee, Bluetooth, Z-Wave and other local connectivity protocols</td><td>Alexa Voice Service (AVS) API</td></tr><tr><td>Key Consideration</td><td>Requires your own device cloud</td><td>Managed service: No need to create a skill or manage cloud service</td><td>Zigbee or Z-Wave certified</td><td>Must have a microphone and meet AVS development requirements.</td></tr><tr><td>Supported Devices</td><td>Any smart device with Wi-Fi</td><td>Any device with a microcontroller: coffee makers, ovens, microwaves</td><td>Zigbee or Z-Wave certified lights, locks, plugs, sensors</td><td>Any device with Alexa Built-in</td></tr><tr><td>Voice User Interface</td><td>Pre-built (Amazon-defined) or custom built</td><td>Pre-built (Amazon-defined)</td><td>Pre-built (Amazon-defined)</td><td>Pre-built (Amazon-defined)</td></tr><tr><td>Certification Eligibility</td><td>Works with Alexa</td><td>Works with Alexa</td><td>Works with Alexa</td><td>Alexa Built-In</td></tr><tr><td>Development Information</td><td>Smart Home Skill API</td><td>Alexa Connect Kit</td><td>Local Connection</td><td>Smart Home for AVS</td></tr></table>		On the Cloud	On Device Module	Local Connection	Alexa Built-in	Connectivity Type	Connect your cloud to Alexa's cloud with Alexa skills	Add an on-device hardware module	Connect via local connectivity protocols	No additional integration required; use your existing AVS client	Technology	Smart Home Skill API, Custom Skill API, Multi-Capability Skills	Alexa Connect Kit (ACK)	Zigbee, Bluetooth, Z-Wave and other local connectivity protocols	Alexa Voice Service (AVS) API	Key Consideration	Requires your own device cloud	Managed service: No need to create a skill or manage cloud service	Zigbee or Z-Wave certified	Must have a microphone and meet AVS development requirements.	Supported Devices	Any smart device with Wi-Fi	Any device with a microcontroller: coffee makers, ovens, microwaves	Zigbee or Z-Wave certified lights, locks, plugs, sensors	Any device with Alexa Built-in	Voice User Interface	Pre-built (Amazon-defined) or custom built	Pre-built (Amazon-defined)	Pre-built (Amazon-defined)	Pre-built (Amazon-defined)	Certification Eligibility	Works with Alexa	Works with Alexa	Works with Alexa	Alexa Built-In	Development Information	Smart Home Skill API	Alexa Connect Kit	Local Connection	Smart Home for AVS
	On the Cloud	On Device Module	Local Connection	Alexa Built-in																																					
Connectivity Type	Connect your cloud to Alexa's cloud with Alexa skills	Add an on-device hardware module	Connect via local connectivity protocols	No additional integration required; use your existing AVS client																																					
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Certification Eligibility	Works with Alexa	Works with Alexa	Works with Alexa	Alexa Built-In																																					
Development Information	Smart Home Skill API	Alexa Connect Kit	Local Connection	Smart Home for AVS																																					
	For example, Amazon provides connected Ring devices, such as Ring doorbells, cameras, and Alarm Base Stations. ¹⁷⁹																																								

¹⁷⁹ See KAIF10007820 (*Protocols and Ports Used by Ring Devices*, <https://ring.com/support/articles/xws8s/Protocols-and-Ports-Used-by-Ring-Devices?srsId=AfmBOop6VO4M1-rkJqOA2jtg3m0FV5ibQNadbMRVZht4n-dwm-jdbR3c>).

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Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Protocols and Ports Used by Ring Devices Ring devices deliver advanced features such as notifications, video streams, and two-way audio to your mobile devices. In order for these features to work properly, Ring doorbells, cameras, and Alarm Base Stations need a healthy connection in order to contact services on the internet. For example, Amazon provides Amazon Sidewalk, a shared network that helps devices like Amazon Echo devices, Ring Security Cams, outdoor lights, and motion sensors work better.¹⁸⁰ Welcome to Amazon Sidewalk Amazon Sidewalk is a shared network that helps devices like Amazon Echo devices, Ring Security Cams, outdoor lights, and motion sensors work better at home and beyond the front door. When enabled, Sidewalk can unlock unique benefits for your device, support other Sidewalk devices in your community, and even open the door to new innovations like locating items connected to Sidewalk.

¹⁸⁰ See KAIFI0007831 (*Connected Convenience Beyond Your Front Door*, <https://ring.com/amazon-sidewalk?srsld=AfmBOorsRCMtrtleRgnmBcyl4ViGGQJucRq5UXsgFdHiAy-piRnQmz>).

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Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
extracting sensed data and monitoring a state management of a sensor network, based on the extracted sensed data;	Amazon extracts sensed data and monitoring a state management of a sensor network, based on the extracted sensed data. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Core.¹⁸¹ What Is AWS IoT Core? AWS IoT Core is a managed cloud service that lets connected devices interact with cloud applications and other devices. It can support a large volume of messages, and can process and route those messages to AWS endpoints and to other devices reliably and securely. AWS IoT Core makes it possible to build applications that act on the data generated by connected devices. These applications can be hosted in the cloud, which enables web-based access to these services, thus enhancing the scalability, accessibility, and maintenance of IoT systems. AWS IoT Core is particularly useful in IoT use cases where devices need to communicate with each other and the cloud, but do not have the ability to directly interact with backend services. AWS IoT Core acts as the communication hub between these devices and the backend services, handling all the complexities of concurrent communication, message routing, security, authorization, and error handling.

¹⁸¹ See KAIFI0007096 (EMQX Cloud Team, *Understanding AWS IoT Core: Features, Use Cases & Quick Tutorial*, <https://www.emqx.com/en/blog/understanding-aws-iot-core>).

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Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	For example, AWS IoT Core supports three main protocols: MQTT, HTTP, and WebSocket. The support for these protocols ensures that devices can communicate with AWS IoT core.¹⁸² 1. Device Communication: MQTT, HTTP, and WebSocket Protocols One of the critical aspects of any IoT service is the communication protocol. AWS IoT Core supports three main protocols: MQTT, HTTP, and WebSocket. MQTT (Message Queuing Telemetry Transport) is a lightweight messaging protocol designed for constrained devices and low-bandwidth, high-latency, or unreliable networks. HTTP and WebSockets are standard web protocols that devices can use to send and receive data from AWS IoT Core. The support for these protocols ensures that your devices can communicate with AWS IoT Core, irrespective of their capabilities or the network conditions. This feature is crucial in creating versatile, resilient IoT systems that can function seamlessly under varying conditions. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Core Device Shadow service.¹⁸³

¹⁸² See *id.*

¹⁸³ See KAIFI0002118 (*AWS IoT Core*, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/iot/latest/developerguide/iot-dg.pdf#iot-device-shadows>); see also KAIFI0001580 (*AWS IoT Core Features*, <https://aws.amazon.com/iot-core/features/>); see also KAIFI0007096 (*EMQX Cloud Team, Understanding AWS IoT Core: Features, Use Cases & Quick Tutorial*, <https://www.emqx.com/en/blog/understanding-aws-iot-core>).

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Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	AWS IoT Device Shadow service The AWS IoT Device Shadow service adds shadows to AWS IoT thing objects. Shadows can make a device's state available to apps and other services whether the device is connected to AWS IoT or not. AWS IoT thing objects can have multiple named shadows so that your IoT solution has more options for connecting your devices to other apps and services. Device Shadow With AWS IoT Core, you can create a persistent, virtual version, or Device Shadow, of each device. This includes the device's latest state so that applications or other devices can read messages and interact with the device. The Device Shadow persists the last reported state and desired future state of each device even when the device is offline. You can retrieve the last reported state of a device or set a desired future state through the API or use the rules engine. The Device Shadow makes it easier to build applications that interact with your devices by providing always available REST API operations. Also, applications can set the desired future state of a device without accounting for the devices' current state. AWS IoT Core will compare the difference between the desired and last reported state and command the device to make up the difference. The AWS IoT Device SDK makes it easier for your device to synchronize its state with its Device Shadow and to respond to desired future states set by using the Device Shadow. With Device Shadow you can store the state of your devices for up to a year, for free. If you update the Device Shadow at least once per year, then it will persist forever; otherwise, they will expire.

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Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	3. Device Shadow: Storing and Retrieving Device State The Device Shadow feature in AWS IoT Core is a JSON document used to store and retrieve the current state of a device. This document enables applications to read from and write to the fields of the device shadow, providing a reliable way to track the device's state over time. This means even if your device is offline, you can set a desired future state, and the device will synchronize when it reconnects. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Core Registry.¹⁸⁴ Registry The registry establishes an identity for devices and tracks metadata, such as the devices' attributes and capabilities. The registry assigns an identity to each device that is consistently formatted regardless of the type of device or how it connects. It also supports metadata that describes the capabilities of a device (such as whether a sensor reports temperature and if the data are Fahrenheit or Celsius). The registry helps you store device metadata at no additional charge. Metadata in the registry does not expire if you access or update your registry entry at least once every 7 years. Learn more in the registry section of the AWS IoT Core user guide.

¹⁸⁴ See KAIFI0001580 (AWS IoT Core Features, <https://aws.amazon.com/iot-core/features/>); see also KAIFI0007096 (EMQX Cloud Team, *Understanding AWS IoT Core: Features, Use Cases & Quick Tutorial*, <https://www.emqx.com/en/blog/understanding-aws-iot-core>).

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Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	5. Registry: Organize and Index Devices The Registry in AWS IoT Core allows you to categorize devices into a hierarchical structure based on function, security requirements, or any other category that fits your needs. The Registry also enables you to track metadata such as device attributes and capabilities. For example, Amazon provides connected Ring devices, such as Ring doorbells, cameras, and Alarm Base Stations.¹⁸⁵ Protocols and Ports Used by Ring Devices Ring devices deliver advanced features such as notifications, video streams, and two-way audio to your mobile devices. In order for these features to work properly, Ring doorbells, cameras, and Alarm Base Stations need a healthy connection in order to contact services on the internet. For example, Amazon provides Amazon Sidewalk, a shared network that helps devices like Amazon Echo devices, Ring Security Cams, outdoor lights, and motion sensors work better.¹⁸⁶

¹⁸⁵ See KAIF10007820 (*Protocols and Ports Used by Ring Devices*, <https://ring.com/support/articles/xws8s/Protocols-and-Ports-Used-by-Ring-Devices?srltid=AfmBOop6VO4M1-rkJqOA2jtg3m0FV5ibQNaDbMRVZht4n-dwm-jdbR3c>).

¹⁸⁶ See KAIF10007831 (*Connected Convenience Beyond Your Front Door*, <https://ring.com/amazon-sidewalk?srltid=AfmBOorsRCMtrtleRgnmBcyl4ViGGQJucRq5UXsgFdHiAy-piRRnQmz>).

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Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies) Welcome to Amazon Sidewalk Amazon Sidewalk is a shared network that helps devices like Amazon Echo devices, Ring Security Cams, outdoor lights, and motion sensors work better at home and beyond the front door. When enabled, Sidewalk can unlock unique benefits for your device, support other Sidewalk devices in your community, and even open the door to new innovations like locating items connected to Sidewalk. For example, Amazon’s Alexa Smart Home devices include smart lights and smart cameras.¹⁸⁷
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¹⁸⁷ See KAIF10001185 (*Alexa Smart Home*, https://www.amazon.com/alexa-smart-home/b?ie=UTF8&node=21442899011&ref=pe_alxhub_aucc_en_us_HOL22_HUF).

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	 Lighting Smart lights let you control your connected lights through your phone or by voice when paired with Alexa. You can create timers and routines to automate your entire smart home lighting setup.  Cameras Smart cameras let you monitor activity inside and around your home. After connecting your cameras to Alexa, you can view footage on compatible Echo devices. Relax and be confident that you can keep an eye on what's happening with the Amazon Alexa app, no matter where you are. This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of equivalents because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no violation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly the same result.
performing an analysis operation to clean, classify and integrate the extracted sensed data; extracting object and environment information	Amazon performs an analysis operation to clean, classify and integrate the extracted sensed data; extract object and environment information from the analyzed sensed data, and generate context aware information based on the extracted object and environment information.

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Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
from the analyzed sensed data, and generating context aware information based on the extracted object and environment information;	For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Analytics.¹⁸⁸ AWS IoT Analytics AWS IoT Analytics is a fully-managed service that makes it easy to run and operationalize sophisticated analytics on massive volumes of IoT data without having to worry about the cost and complexity typically required to build an IoT analytics platform. It is the easiest way to run analytics on IoT data and get insights to make better and more accurate decisions for IoT applications and machine learning use cases. IoT data is highly unstructured which makes it difficult to analyze with traditional analytics and business intelligence tools that are designed to process structured data. IoT data comes from devices that often record fairly noisy processes (such as temperature, motion, or sound). The data from these devices can frequently have significant gaps, corrupted messages, and false readings that must be cleaned up before analysis can occur. Also, IoT data is often only meaningful in the context of additional, third party data inputs. For example, to help farmers determine when to water their crops, vineyard irrigation systems often enrich moisture sensor data with rainfall data from the vineyard, allowing for more efficient water usage while maximizing harvest yield. AWS IoT Analytics automates each of the difficult steps that are required to analyze data from IoT devices. AWS IoT Analytics filters, transforms, and enriches IoT data before storing it in a time series data store for analysis. You can setup the service to collect only the data you need from your devices, apply mathematical transforms to process the data, and enrich the data with device-

¹⁸⁸ See KAIF10001768 (AWS Whitepaper, Overview of Amazon Web Services, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/whitepapers/latest/aws-overview/aws-overview.pdf>); see also KAIF10007146 (AWS IoT Analytics <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/iotanalytics/latest/userguide/iotanalytics-ug.pdf#welcome>).

Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	specific metadata such as device type and location before storing the processed data. Then, you can analyze your data by running ad hoc or scheduled queries using the built-in SQL query engine, or perform more complex analytics and machine learning inference. AWS IoT Analytics makes it easy to get started with machine learning by including pre-built models for common IoT use cases. You can also use your own custom analysis, packaged in a container, to run AWS IoT Analytics. AWS IoT Analytics automates the running of your custom analyses created in Jupyter Notebook or your own tools (such as Matlab, Octave, and so on) to be run on your schedule. AWS IoT Analytics is a fully managed service that operationalizes analyses and scales automatically to support up to petabytes of IoT data. With AWS IoT Analytics, you can analyze data from millions of devices and build fast, responsive IoT applications without managing hardware or infrastructure. How to use AWS IoT Analytics The following graphic shows an overview of how you can use AWS IoT Analytics. Collect Collect device data in a variety of formats and frequencies Process Enrich messages with external sources Store Data is stored in a time-series data store for analysis Analyze Run SQL queries or use pre-built models to perform machine learning inference and make predictions Build Analytics and reports are used to help you build system and mobile applications

For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Analytics, which provides a SQL query engine to run ad-hoc

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	queries and quickly retrieve results.¹⁸⁹ Analyze • Run Ad-hoc SQL queries—AWS IoT Analytics provides a SQL query engine so you can run ad-hoc queries and get results quickly. The service enables you to use standard SQL queries to extract data from the data store to answer questions like the average distance traveled for a fleet of connected vehicles or how many doors in a smart building are locked after 7pm. These queries can be re-used even if connected devices, fleet size, and analytic requirements change. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Analytics, which is fully integrated with AWS IoT Core so it can receive messages from connected devices as they stream in.¹⁹⁰

¹⁸⁹ See KAIF10007146 (AWS IoT Analytics <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/iotanalytics/latest/userguide/iotanalytics-ug.pdf#welcome>).

¹⁹⁰ See *id.*

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	Collect • Integrated with AWS IoT Core—AWS IoT Analytics is fully integrated with AWS IoT Core so it can receive messages from connected devices as they stream in. • Use a batch API to add data from any source—AWS IoT Analytics can receive data from any source through HTTP. That means that any device or service that is connected to the internet can send data to AWS IoT Analytics. For more information, see BatchPutMessage in the <i>AWS IoT Analytics API Reference</i>. • Collect only the data you want to store and analyze—You can use the AWS IoT Analytics console to configure AWS IoT Analytics to receive messages from devices through MQTT topic filters in various formats and frequencies. AWS IoT Analytics validates that the data is within specific parameters you define and creates channels. Then, the service routes the channels to appropriate pipelines for message processing, transformation, and enrichment. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Analytics.¹⁹¹

¹⁹¹ See KAIF10001768 (AWS Whitepaper, *Overview of Amazon Web Services*, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/whitepapers/latest/aws-overview/aws-overview.pdf>).

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Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	AWS IoT Analytics <u>AWS IoT Analytics</u> is a fully-managed service that makes it easy to run and operationalize sophisticated analytics on massive volumes of IoT data without having to worry about the cost and complexity typically required to build an IoT analytics platform. It is the easiest way to run analytics on IoT data and get insights to make better and more accurate decisions for IoT applications and machine learning use cases. IoT data is highly unstructured which makes it difficult to analyze with traditional analytics and business intelligence tools that are designed to process structured data. IoT data comes from devices that often record fairly noisy processes (such as temperature, motion, or sound). The data from these devices can frequently have significant gaps, corrupted messages, and false readings that must be cleaned up before analysis can occur. Also, IoT data is often only meaningful in the context of additional, third party data inputs. For example, to help farmers determine when to water their crops, vineyard irrigation systems often enrich moisture sensor data with rainfall data from the vineyard, allowing for more efficient water usage while maximizing harvest yield. AWS IoT Analytics automates each of the difficult steps that are required to analyze data from IoT devices. AWS IoT Analytics filters, transforms, and enriches IoT data before storing it in a time series data store for analysis. You can setup the service to collect only the data you need from your devices, apply mathematical transforms to process the data, and enrich the data with device-

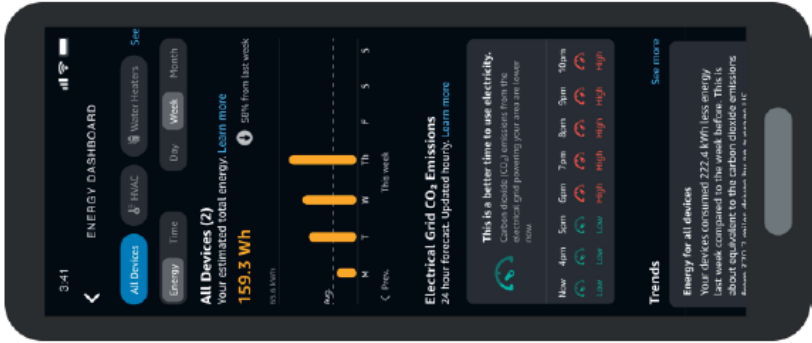
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	specific metadata such as device type and location before storing the processed data. Then, you can analyze your data by running ad hoc or scheduled queries using the built-in SQL query engine, or perform more complex analytics and machine learning inference. AWS IoT Analytics makes it easy to get started with machine learning by including pre-built models for common IoT use cases. You can also use your own custom analysis, packaged in a container, to run AWS IoT Analytics. AWS IoT Analytics automates the running of your custom analyses created in Jupyter Notebook or your own tools (such as Matlab, Octave, and so on) to be run on your schedule. AWS IoT Analytics is a fully managed service that operationalizes analyses and scales automatically to support up to petabytes of IoT data. With AWS IoT Analytics, you can analyze data from millions of devices and build fast, responsive IoT applications without managing hardware or infrastructure. This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of equivalents because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no violation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly the same result.
generating an event including notification event, alarm, and knowledge contents according to a rule set by an application program;	Amazon generates an event including notification event, alarm, and knowledge contents according to a rule set by an application program. For example, the Amazon provides the Alexa Energy Dashboard on the Alexa app.¹⁹²

¹⁹² See KAIF10006980 (*Say Hello to the Alexa Energy Dashboard*, https://www.amazon.com/b?node=21442874011&ref_=ods_sh_sr_dp_ci).

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Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Once you connect your compatible devices to Alexa, you can get a better understanding of the energy they use, right in the Alexa app. The energy consumption of select smart home devices like thermostats and water heaters can be tracked and managed in the Alexa energy dashboard. You can also manage the energy use of your compatible connected devices using Routines and Hunches. Routines are short cuts for Alexa, saving you time by grouping together a bunch of actions so you don't have to ask for each one individually. For example, you can set the "Alexa, good night" Routine to turn off all of your porch lights at once. Hunches is a feature that can help you save energy without even thinking about it. Now, if Alexa has a hunch that you forgot to turn off a light and no one is home or everyone went to bed, Alexa can automatically turn it off for you.

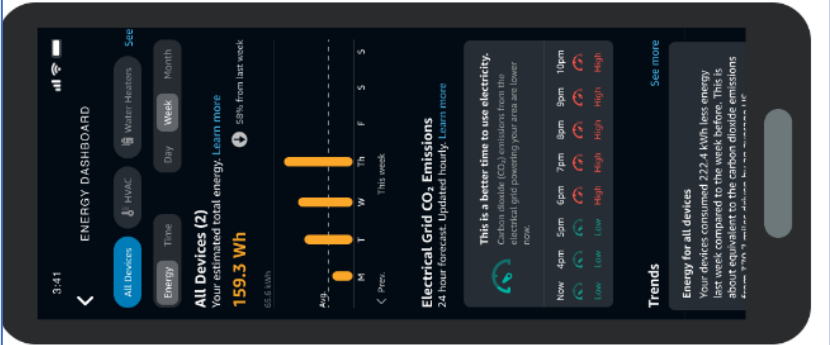
Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Alexa can help you Choose Cleaner Energy  Effortlessly optimize your indoor climate. Alexa can adjust your Amazon Smart Thermostat's set point to minimize usage when electricity is less clean. You are always in control. Alexa can make optimization adjustments, but you can manually override at any time to maximize comfort and control. Carbon impact insights for everyone. You can also view the cleanliness of the electricity available to you, so can plan to use electricity when CO₂ emissions are lower. How it works. To enable this feature, select your thermostat device in the Amazon Alexa app, tap the Settings icon, then tap Choose Cleaner Energy. You must have an Amazon Smart Thermostat to access the Energy Dashboard. See set up instructions below. Simple to set up and use For example, the Alexa Energy Dashboard provides information services using data from different

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	devices.¹⁹³ Understanding your home's energy usage is easier than ever, with the Alexa energy dashboard. It works with a selection of high-load devices like water heaters and thermostats to help you track the usage of devices that consume the most energy in your home. Once you connect your compatible devices to Alexa, you can get a better understanding of the energy they use, right in the Alexa app. The energy consumption of select smart home devices like thermostats and water heaters can be tracked and managed in the Alexa energy dashboard. You can also manage the energy use of your compatible connected devices using <i>Routines</i> and <i>Hunches</i>. <i>Routines</i> are short cuts for Alexa, saving you time by grouping together a bunch of actions so you don't have to ask for each one individually. For example, you can set the "Alexa, good night" Routine to turn off all of your porch lights at once. <i>Hunches</i> is a feature that can help you save energy without even thinking about it. Now, if Alexa has a hunch that you forgot to turn off a light and no one is home or everyone went to bed, Alexa can automatically turn it off for you. It's a smart and convenient way to help your home be kinder to the world around it. Every device, every home, and every day counts. Let's make a difference, together. Amazon is committed to building a sustainable business for our customers and the planet. Learn more about our sustainability efforts.

¹⁹³ See *id.*

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Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Alexa can help you Choose Cleaner Energy  The screenshot displays the 'ENERGY DASHBOARD' with various metrics and charts. At the top, it shows 'All Devices (2)' with a total energy consumption of '159.3 Wh' and a note 'Your estimated total energy. Learn more'. Below this is a bar chart showing energy usage over a week. The 'Electrical Grid CO₂ Emissions' section shows a '24 hour forecast' and a note 'Carbon dioxide (CO₂) emissions from the electrical grid powering your area are lower now.' A 'Trends' section at the bottom shows 'Energy for all devices' with a note 'Your devices consumed 222.4 kWh less energy last week compared to the week before. This is about equivalent to the carbon dioxide emissions from 1.7 lbs of gasoline. Learn more.' The interface includes tabs for 'All Devices', 'Energy', 'Time', 'Day', 'Week', 'Month', and 'See more'. Effortlessly optimize your indoor climate. Alexa can adjust your Amazon Smart Thermostat's set point to minimize usage when electricity is less clean. You are always in control. Alexa can make optimization adjustments, but you can manually override at any time to maximize comfort and control. Carbon impact insights for everyone. You can also view the cleanliness of the electricity available to you, so can plan to use electricity when CO₂ emissions are lower. How it works. To enable this feature, select your thermostat device in the Amazon Alexa app, tap the Settings icon, then tap Choose Cleaner Energy. You must have an Amazon Smart Thermostat to access the Energy Dashboard. See set up instructions below.

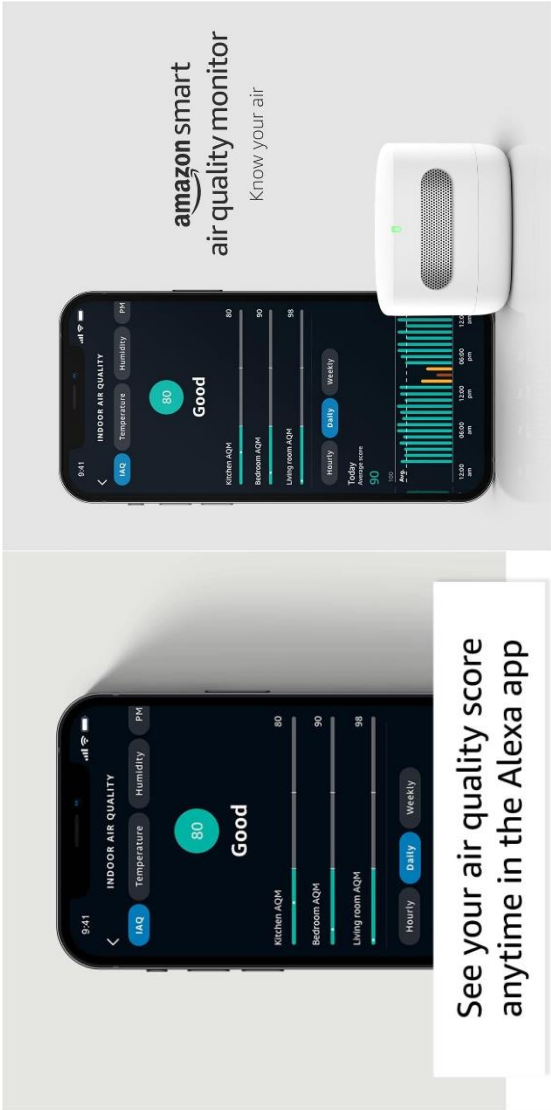
Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Water heater, and Wi-Fi router.¹⁹⁴ For example, the Alexa app Energy Dashboard can track and manage HVAC energy use.¹⁹⁵  Track and manage HVAC energy use with the Alexa app

¹⁹⁴ See KAIF10002032 (*Get Started with Device Templates*, <https://developer.amazon.com/en-US/docs/alexa/smarthome/get-started-with-device-templates.html>).

¹⁹⁵ See KAIF10001281 (*Amazon Smart Thermostat – Save money and energy - Works with Alexa and Ring - C-wire required*, <https://www.amazon.com/Amazon-Smart-Thermostat/dp/B08J4C8871>).

Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	For example, the Alexa app Energy Dashboard can show air quality score.¹⁹⁶ 

¹⁹⁶ See KAIF10001269 (*Amazon Smart Air Quality Monitor – Know your air, Works with Alexa*, <https://www.amazon.com/dp/B08W8KS8D3/>).

Appendix C
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	 Pair with a compatible Alexa-enabled device for voice control For example, Alexa can give helpful suggestions about connected smart devices.¹⁹⁷

¹⁹⁷ See KAIF10001185 (*Alexa Smart Home*, https://www.amazon.com/alexa-smart-home/b?ie=UTF8&node=21442899011&ref=pe_alxhub_aucc_en_us_HOL22_HUB_SMA).

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Fewer things to think about with Hunches With Hunches, Alexa can give you helpful suggestions about your connected smart devices. For example, if you forget to lock a door, Alexa can let you know. You can also choose to have Alexa proactively act on her hunches without having to ask. If Alexa has a hunch that you're away from home or everyone has gone to bed, she can proactively turn off lights and adjust the thermostat to your preferred sleeping temperature. To learn more, just ask, "Alexa, what are Hunches?" For example, Alexa can show cameras.¹⁹⁸

¹⁹⁸ See KAIFI0001185 (Alexa Smart Home, https://www.amazon.com/alexa-smart-home/b?ie=UTF8&node=21442899011&ref=pe_alxhub_aucc_en_us_HOL22_HUB_SMA).

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	"Alexa, show my cameras." Check in on loved ones and home security, all at once. View up to 4 live camera feeds on Echo Show 8 (2nd gen), Echo Show 10, and Echo Show 15 with compatible cameras. For example, Amazon provides Amazon Kinesis, AWS Lambda, Amazon SageMaker, and Amazon CloudWatch.¹⁹⁹ • Amazon Kinesis Amazon Kinesis makes it easy to collect, process, and analyze real-time, streaming data so you can get timely insights and react quickly to new information. Amazon Kinesis can ingest real-time data such as video, audio, application logs, website clickstreams, and IoT telemetry data for machine learning, analytics, and other applications.

¹⁹⁹ See KAIF10004473 (Learn more about AWS IoT, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/iot/latest/developerguide/aws-iot-learn-more.html>).

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	• AWS Lambda AWS Lambda lets you run code without provisioning or managing servers. You can set up your code to automatically trigger from AWS IoT data and events or call it directly from a web or mobile app. • Amazon SageMaker Amazon SageMaker can create machine learning (ML) models by finding patterns in your IoT data. The service uses these models to process new data and generate predictions for your application. • Amazon CloudWatch Amazon CloudWatch provides a reliable, scalable, and flexible monitoring solution to help set up, manage, and scale your own monitoring systems and infrastructure. For example, Amazon also provides the Smart Home API.²⁰⁰

²⁰⁰ See KAIF10002032 (*Get Started with Device Templates*, <https://developer.amazon.com/en-US/docs/alexa/smarthome/get-started-with-device-templates.html>).

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

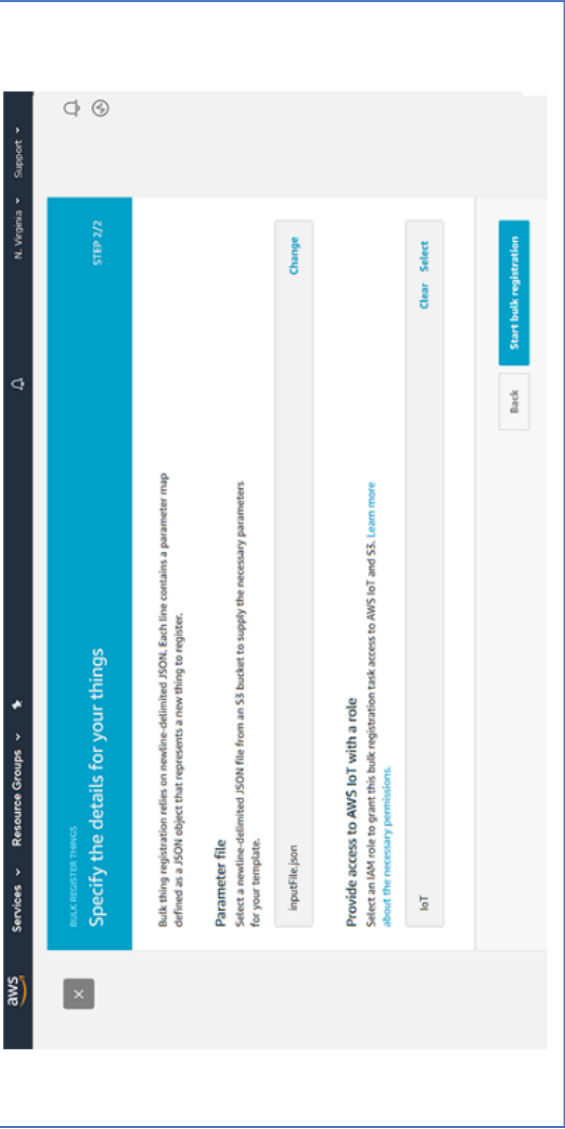
Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	You can connect virtually any type of device to Alexa by using the Smart Home API. You describe your device endpoints and capabilities by using the standard discovery mechanism described in About Alexa Discovery. In your discovery response, you identify the smart home interfaces that each device supports. To help you get started, review the device templates to find the ones that match your device type. Each template recommends a set of smart home interfaces to implement for the device type. You can modify these recommendations by adding or removing interfaces to suit the needs of your specific device. Every template includes the required top-level Alexa interface and recommends that you implement the Alexa.EndpointHealth interface to report the health of your device to Alexa. Also, each template recommends a display category. The display category determines the icon and placement of your device in the Alexa app. For more details about Smart Home skills, see Understand the Smart Home Skills. For more details about required interfaces for Works with Alexa (WWA) certification, see Requirements for Specific Device Types. This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of equivalents because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no vitiation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly the same result.
scheduling an operation sequence for providing an information service to the application program; and	Amazon schedules an operation sequence for providing an information service to the application program. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Device Management.²⁰¹

²⁰¹ See KAIF10001768 (AWS Whitepaper, *Overview of Amazon Web Services*, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/whitepapers/latest/aws-overview/aws-overview.pdf>).

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	AWS IoT Device Management As many IoT deployments consist of hundreds of thousands to millions of devices, it is essential to track, monitor, and manage connected device fleets. You need to ensure your IoT devices work properly and securely after they have been deployed. You also need to secure access to your devices, monitor health, detect and remotely troubleshoot problems, and manage software and firmware updates. AWS IoT Device Management makes it easy to securely onboard, organize, monitor, and remotely manage IoT devices at scale. With AWS IoT Device Management, you can register your connected devices individually or in bulk, and easily manage permissions so that devices remain secure. You can also organize your devices, monitor and troubleshoot device functionality, query the state of any IoT device in your fleet, and send firmware updates over-the-air (OTA). AWS IoT Device Management is agnostic to device type and OS, so you can manage devices from constrained microcontrollers to connected cars all with the same service. AWS IoT Device Management allows you to scale your fleets and reduce the cost and effort of managing large and diverse IoT device deployments. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Device Management.²⁰²

²⁰² See KAIF10001738 (*AWS IoT Device Management features*, <https://aws.amazon.com/iot-device-management/features>).

Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Register connected devices in bulk Register new devices with AWS IoT Device Management. Using the IoT management console or API, you can upload templates that you populate with information like device manufacturer and serial number, X.509 identity certificates, or security policies. Then, you can configure the entire fleet of devices with this information in a few steps in the management console. Learn more about the bulk registration process.  The screenshot shows the AWS IoT Device Management console. The top navigation bar includes the AWS logo, 'Services', 'Resource Groups', and 'Support'. The main content area is titled 'Specify the details for your things' and is part of a 'BULK REGISTER THINGS' process, labeled 'STEP 2/2'. It contains two main sections: 'Parameter file' and 'Provide access to AWS IoT with a role'. The 'Parameter file' section instructs users to select a newline-delimited JSON file from an S3 bucket and provides a 'Change' button. The 'Provide access to AWS IoT with a role' section instructs users to select an IAM role and provides 'Clear' and 'Select' buttons. A 'Start bulk registration' button is located at the bottom right of the console interface. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Device Management Device Jobs.²⁰³

²⁰³ See KAIF10001731 (AWS IoT Device Management FAQs, <https://aws.amazon.com/iot-device-management/faqs/>).

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	<u>Device Jobs</u>: Device Jobs runs and monitors software updates and other remote operations such as device reboots. It lets you manage updates to a single device or to your entire fleet. You can control the pace of deployment (e.g. deploy to 10 devices per second), and receive real-time information about the status of your jobs as they're deployed to your devices. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Device Management and APIs.²⁰⁴

²⁰⁴ See KAIFI0001608 (AWS IoT Device Management Documentation, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/iot-device-management/>); see also KAIFI0001610 (AWS IoT Device Management endpoints and quotas, https://docs.aws.amazon.com/general/latest/gr/iot_device_management.html).

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	AWS IoT Device Management Documentation AWS IoT Device Management is a cloud-based device management service that makes it easy for customers to securely manage IoT devices throughout their lifecycle. Customers can use AWS IoT Device Management to onboard device information and configuration, organize their device inventory, monitor their fleet of devices, and remotely manage devices deployed across many locations. This remote management includes over-the-air (OTA) updates to device software. Developer Guide Describes device provisioning, thing groups, and jobs that are sent to and run on one or more devices connected to AWS IoT Core. HTML PDF API Reference Describes all the API operations for AWS IoT Device Management in detail. Provides examples of request and response syntax. HTML PDF Fleet Hub for AWS IoT Device Management User Guide You can use Fleet Hub for AWS IoT Device Management to build standalone web applications for monitoring the health of your device fleets. HTML PDF

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Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	AWS IoT Device Management - jobs data endpoints The AWS IoT Device Management - jobs data endpoints are specific to each AWS account and AWS Region. To find the AWS IoT Device Management - jobs data endpoint for your AWS account and AWS Region, use the describe-endpoint CLI command shown here, or the DescribeEndpoint REST API. <pre>aws iot describe-endpoint --endpoint-type iot:Jobs</pre> This command returns your Jobs data plane API endpoint in the following format: <pre>account-specific-prefix.jobs.iot.aws-region.amazonaws.com.</pre> For information about the actions supported by the AWS IoT Device Management - jobs data endpoints, see AWS IoT jobs data plane operations in the AWS IoT API Reference. The following table contains AWS Region-specific endpoints that AWS IoT Core supports for job data operations. In the Endpoint column, the <i>account-specific-prefix</i> from your account-specific endpoint replaces the <i>data</i> shown in the generic endpoint representation.

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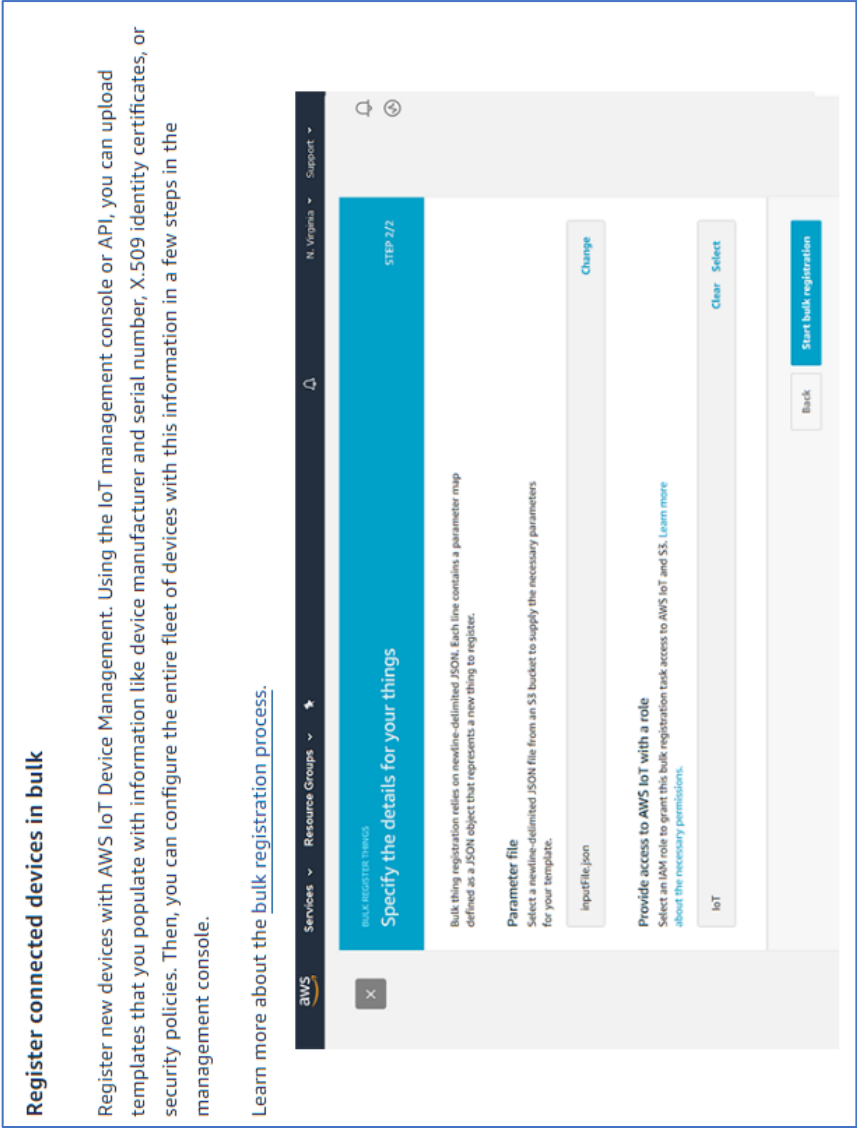
Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)										
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Wifi connectivity</td><td>Dual-band wifi supports 802.11a/b/g/n/ac (2.4 and 5 GHz) networks. Does not support connecting to ad-hoc (or peer-to-peer) wifi networks.</td></tr> <tr> <td>Amazon Sidewalk</td><td>A shared network that helps compatible devices work better at home and beyond the front door. If wifi is lost, Sidewalk enables certain devices to stay connected. Also, Sidewalk helps devices like water sprinklers and pet locators work over longer distances. Sidewalk uses a small portion of your internet bandwidth to provide these benefits to you and your neighbors via Sidewalk Bridges (participating Echo and Ring devices), and is turned on for your device unless you have previously turned off the setting. You can turn off Sidewalk at any time. Learn more about Sidewalk.</td></tr> <tr> <td>Smart home hub</td><td>Zigbee + Sidewalk + Matter + Thread Border Router</td></tr> <tr> <td>eero Built-in</td><td>Your wifi network must use a compatible eero router and your Echo device must stay in range of a compatible eero device. You will need to link your eero and Amazon accounts and manage eero Built-in from the eero mobile application to use this feature. eero Built-in compatible Echo devices support up to 1,000 sq. ft. of additional coverage, speeds up to 100 Mbps, and 10 or fewer connected devices. Actual performance can vary and certain eero, Echo, or Alexa features may be incompatible with eero Built-in. Learn more about eero Built-in performance, availability and compatibility. Use of eero and eero-related products and services, including eero Built-in, requires creation of an eero account and agreement to eero's Terms of Service. Review eero's Privacy Notice.</td></tr> <tr> <td>Bluetooth connectivity</td><td>Advanced Audio Distribution Profile (A2DP) support for audio streaming from your mobile device to Echo or from Echo to your Bluetooth speaker. Audio/Video Remote Control Profile (AVRCP) for voice control of connected mobile devices. Hands-free voice control is not supported for Mac OS X devices. Direct control of BLE Mesh. Bluetooth speakers requiring PIN codes are not supported.</td></tr> </table> This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of equivalents because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no violation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly the same result.	Wifi connectivity	Dual-band wifi supports 802.11a/b/g/n/ac (2.4 and 5 GHz) networks. Does not support connecting to ad-hoc (or peer-to-peer) wifi networks.	Amazon Sidewalk	A shared network that helps compatible devices work better at home and beyond the front door. 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Actual performance can vary and certain eero, Echo, or Alexa features may be incompatible with eero Built-in. Learn more about eero Built-in performance, availability and compatibility . Use of eero and eero-related products and services, including eero Built-in, requires creation of an eero account and agreement to eero's Terms of Service . Review eero's Privacy Notice .	Bluetooth connectivity	Advanced Audio Distribution Profile (A2DP) support for audio streaming from your mobile device to Echo or from Echo to your Bluetooth speaker. Audio/Video Remote Control Profile (AVRCP) for voice control of connected mobile devices. Hands-free voice control is not supported for Mac OS X devices. Direct control of BLE Mesh. Bluetooth speakers requiring PIN codes are not supported.
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Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
providing the application program with the information service obtained according to the scheduled operation sequence, the information service including events and context aware information.	Amazon provides the application program with the information service obtained according to the scheduled operation sequence, the information service including events and context aware information. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Device Management.²⁰⁶ AWS IoT Device Management As many IoT deployments consist of hundreds of thousands to millions of devices, it is essential to track, monitor, and manage connected device fleets. You need to ensure your IoT devices work properly and securely after they have been deployed. You also need to secure access to your devices, monitor health, detect and remotely troubleshoot problems, and manage software and firmware updates. AWS IoT Device Management makes it easy to securely onboard, organize, monitor, and remotely manage IoT devices at scale. With AWS IoT Device Management, you can register your connected devices individually or in bulk, and easily manage permissions so that devices remain secure. You can also organize your devices, monitor and troubleshoot device functionality, query the state of any IoT device in your fleet, and send firmware updates over-the-air (OTA). AWS IoT Device Management is agnostic to device type and OS, so you can manage devices from constrained microcontrollers to connected cars all with the same service. AWS IoT Device Management allows you to scale your fleets and reduce the cost and effort of managing large and diverse IoT device deployments.

²⁰⁶ See KAIF10001768 (AWS Whitepaper, Overview of Amazon Web Services, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/whitepapers/latest/aws-overview/aws-overview.pdf>).

Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Device Management.²⁰⁷ Register connected devices in bulk Register new devices with AWS IoT Device Management. Using the IoT management console or API, you can upload templates that you populate with information like device manufacturer and serial number, X.509 identity certificates, or security policies. Then, you can configure the entire fleet of devices with this information in a few steps in the management console. Learn more about the bulk registration process. 

²⁰⁷ See KAIF10001738 (AWS IoT Device Management features, <https://aws.amazon.com/iot-device-management/features>).

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	For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Device Management Device Jobs.²⁰⁸ <u>Device Jobs</u>: Device Jobs runs and monitors software updates and other remote operations such as device reboots. It lets you manage updates to a single device or to your entire fleet. You can control the pace of deployment (e.g. deploy to 10 devices per second), and receive real-time information about the status of your jobs as they're deployed to your devices. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Device Management and APIs.²⁰⁹

²⁰⁸ See KAIFI0001731 (*AWS IoT Device Management FAQs*, <https://aws.amazon.com/iot-device-management/faqs/>).

²⁰⁹ See KAIFI0001608 (*AWS IoT Device Management Documentation*, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/iot-device-management/>); see also KAIFI0001610 (*AWS IoT Device Management endpoints and quotas*, https://docs.aws.amazon.com/general/latest/gr/iot_device_management.html).

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²¹¹ See KAIF10001269 (*Amazon Smart Air Quality Monitor – Know your air, Works with Alexa*, <https://www.amazon.com/dp/B08W8KS8D3/>).

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Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Alexa helps you keep score You'll see sensor data translated into an easy-to-understand air quality score in the Alexa app, and you can also check trends over time and get general tips on how to improve air quality.  For example, Amazon shows up to 4 live camera feeds on Echo Show 8 (2nd gen), Echo Show 10, and Echo Show 15.²¹²

²¹² See KAIF10001185 (Alexa Smart Home, https://www.amazon.com/alexa-smart-home/b?ie=UTF8&node=21442899011&ref=pe_alxhub_aucc_en_us_HOL22_HUB_SMA).

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 10	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	"Alexa, show my cameras." Check in on loved ones and home security, all at once. View up to 4 live camera feeds on Echo Show 8 (2nd gen), Echo Show 10, and Echo Show 15 with compatible cameras. 
	This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of equivalents because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no vitiation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly the same result.

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Claim 11 of the '232 Patent

Claim 11	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
The method as recited in claim 10, wherein the performing an analysis operation to clean, classify and integrate the extracted sensed data from a plurality of sensor networks, or analyzes sensed data from a specific single sensor network, or analyzes sensed data from a plurality of sensor networks, or analyzes sensed data from the sensor network in association with predefined legacy data.	Amazon's performing an analysis operation to clean, classify and integrate the extracted sensed data analyzes sensed data from a specific single sensor network, or analyzes sensed data from a plurality of sensor networks, or analyzes sensed data from the sensor network in association with predefined legacy data. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Core.²¹³ The diagram illustrates the AWS IoT Core architecture. On the left, a box labeled 'Devices publish & subscribe' shows a car and a factory icon, with text stating 'Billions of devices can publish and subscribe to messages'. In the center, a box labeled 'AWS IoT Core' shows a cloud icon with text stating 'Messages are transmitted and received using the MQTT protocol which minimizes the code footprint on the device and reduces network bandwidth requirements'. On the right, a box labeled 'Devices communicate' shows a car and a cloud icon, with text stating 'AWS IoT Core enables devices to communicate with AWS services and each other'. Arrows indicate the flow of data from devices to the AWS IoT Core cloud and then to other services or devices. For example, devices may interact with AWS.²¹⁴

²¹³ See KAIF10001590 (*AWS IoT Core*, <https://aws.amazon.com/iot-core/>).

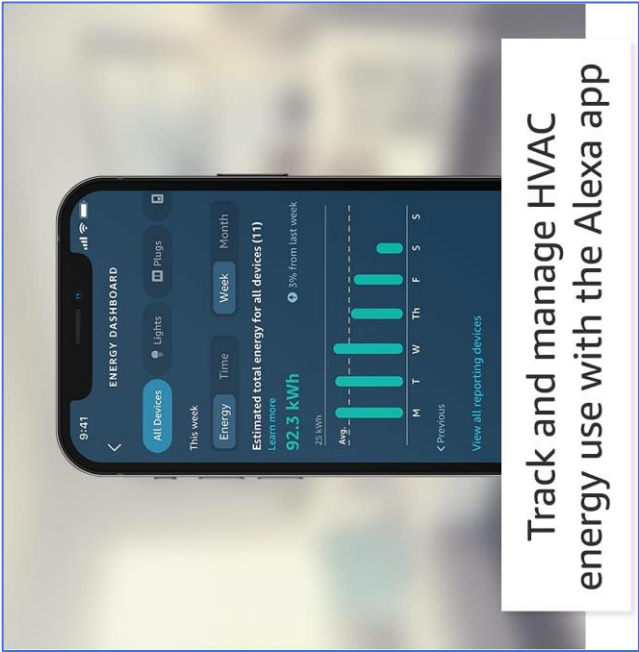
²¹⁴ See KAIF10001359 (*An Introduction to AWS IoT Core* (Apr. 5, 2021), <https://aws.amazon.com/blogs/startups/an-introduction-to-aws-iot-core/>).

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Claim Chart for U.S. Patent No. 8,040,232

Claim 11	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Rules Engine The Rules Engine feature of AWS IoT Core gives devices the ability to interact with AWS services. Rules are analyzed and actions are performed based on the MQTT topic stream. Not only does the Rules Engine allow you to interact with other AWS services, but you can interact with third party services as well like Apache Kafka, Salesforce, or Snowflake. You can use rules to support tasks like streaming the data into an Amazon Kinesis Data Firehose, putting it in an Amazon SQS queue, triggering a script that processes the data with AWS Lambda, storing the metadata into Amazon DynamoDB, or storing the raw data for historical or backup purposes in Amazon S3. Before AWS IoT can perform these actions with the Rules Engine, you must authorize it and grant it permission to access your AWS resources on your behalf. You can set a rule based on the topic above that can stream into Amazon DynamoDB to store data, or AWS Lambda can capture the data from the stream to process it for any calculations you would like to do with the data. For example, the different networked devices may including: Air conditioner (AC) unit, Air purifier, Air quality monitor, Blinds or shades, Camera, Clothes dryer, Color-changing light bulb, Contact sensor, Dimmable light bulb, Dimmer switch, Dishwasher, Fan, Game console, Garage door opener, Guitar amplifier, Lock, Microwave, Motion sensor, Plug or power strip, Printer, Remotes and buttons, Security panel, Soundbar or speaker, Switch, Television, Vacuum cleaner, Wall thermostat, Washing machine, Water heater, and Wi-Fi router.²¹⁵

²¹⁵ See KAIF10002032 (*Get Started with Device Templates*, <https://developer.amazon.com/en-US/docs/alexa/smarthome/get-started-with-device-templates.html>).

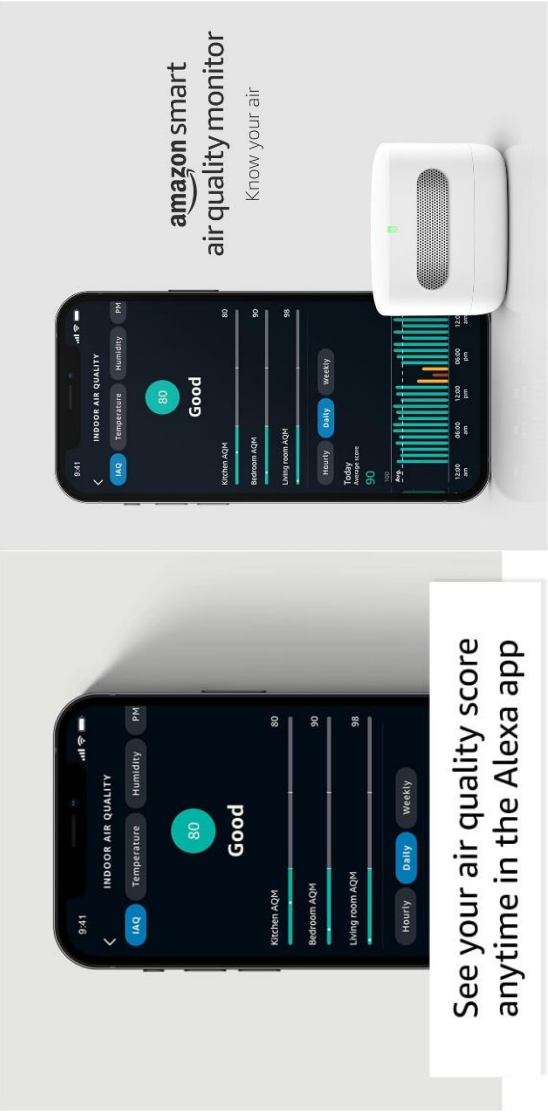
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Claim 11	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	For example, the Alexa app Energy Dashboard can track and manage HVAC energy use.²¹⁶  Track and manage HVAC energy use with the Alexa app For example, the Alexa app Energy Dashboard can track air quality.²¹⁷

²¹⁶ See KAIF10001281 (*Amazon Smart Thermostat – Save money and energy - Works with Alexa and Ring - C-wire required*, <https://www.amazon.com/Amazon-Smart-Thermostat/dp/B08J4C8871>).

²¹⁷ See KAIF10001269 (*Amazon Smart Air Quality Monitor – Know your air, Works with Alexa*, <https://www.amazon.com/dp/B08W8KS8D3/>).

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Claim 11	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	

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Claim 11	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	 Pair with a compatible Alexa-enabled device for voice control For example, Alexa can give helpful suggestions about connected smart devices.²¹⁸

²¹⁸ See KAIFI0001185 (*Alexa Smart Home*, https://www.amazon.com/alexa-smart-home/b?ie=UTF8&node=21442899011&ref=pe_alxhub_aucc_en_us_HOL22_HUB_SMA).

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Claim 11	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Fewer things to think about with Hunches With Hunches, Alexa can give you helpful suggestions about your connected smart devices. For example, if you forget to lock a door, Alexa can let you know. You can also choose to have Alexa proactively act on her hunches without having to ask. If Alexa has a hunch that you're away from home or everyone has gone to bed, she can proactively turn off lights and adjust the thermostat to your preferred sleeping temperature. To learn more, just ask, <i>"Alexa, what are Hunches?"</i> For example, Alexa can show cameras.²¹⁹

²¹⁹ See KAIFI0001185 (*Alexa Smart Home*, https://www.amazon.com/alexa-smart-home/b?ie=UTF8&node=21442899011&ref=pe_alxhub_aucc_en_us_HOL22_HUB_SMA).

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Claim 11	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	"Alexa, show my cameras." Check in on loved ones and home security, all at once. View up to 4 live camera feeds on Echo Show 8 (2nd gen), Echo Show 10, and Echo Show 15 with compatible cameras. For example, Amazon provides AWS for various middleware and applications, including but not limited to Alexa, Smarthome, and IoT solutions. For example, Amazon provides a suite of middleware services.²²⁰

²²⁰ See KAIF10007355 (*What is Middleware?* <https://aws.amazon.com/what-is/middleware/>).

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Claim 11	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	How does AWS support middleware technology? Application Integration on AWS is a suite of services that are an affordable alternative to conventional middleware for cloud computing. Developers use the services to communicate between decoupled components within microservices, distributed systems, and serverless applications. For example: • AWS Step Functions is a visual workflow service that allows developers to build distributed applications, automate IT and business processes, and build data and machine learning pipelines by using AWS services. • Amazon Simple Notification Service (Amazon SNS) is an alternative to message-oriented middleware. It provides messaging services for applications. • Amazon EventBridge is a serverless event bus that developers use to integrate cloud applications with AWS services. Get started with middleware on AWS by creating an AWS account today. For example, Amazon provides Amazon Kinesis, AWS Lambda, Amazon SageMaker, and Amazon CloudWatch.²²¹ • Amazon Kinesis Amazon Kinesis makes it easy to collect, process, and analyze real-time, streaming data so you can get timely insights and react quickly to new information. Amazon Kinesis can ingest real-time data such as video, audio, application logs, website clickstreams, and IoT telemetry data for machine learning, analytics, and other applications.

²²¹ See KAIF10004473 (Learn more about AWS IoT, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/iot/latest/developerguide/aws-iot-learn-more.html>).

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Claim 11	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	• AWS Lambda AWS Lambda lets you run code without provisioning or managing servers. You can set up your code to automatically trigger from AWS IoT data and events or call it directly from a web or mobile app. • Amazon SageMaker Amazon SageMaker can create machine learning (ML) models by finding patterns in your IoT data. The service uses these models to process new data and generate predictions for your application. • Amazon CloudWatch Amazon CloudWatch provides a reliable, scalable, and flexible monitoring solution to help set up, manage, and scale your own monitoring systems and infrastructure. Amazon also provides the Smart Home API.²²²

²²² See KAIF10002032 (*Get Started with Device Templates*, <https://developer.amazon.com/en-US/docs/alexa/smarthome/get-started-with-device-templates.html>).

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Claim 11	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	You can connect virtually any type of device to Alexa by using the Smart Home API. You describe your device endpoints and capabilities by using the standard discovery mechanism described in About Alexa Discovery. In your discovery response, you identify the smart home interfaces that each device supports. To help you get started, review the device templates to find the ones that match your device type. Each template recommends a set of smart home interfaces to implement for the device type. You can modify these recommendations by adding or removing interfaces to suit the needs of your specific device. Every template includes the required top-level Alexa interface and recommends that you implement the Alexa.EndpointHealth interface to report the health of your device to Alexa. Also, each template recommends a display category. The display category determines the icon and placement of your device in the Alexa app. For more details about Smart Home skills, see Understand the Smart Home Skills. For more details about required interfaces for Works with Alexa (WWA) certification, see Requirements for Specific Device Types. For example, Amazon provides Amazon Common Software.²²³ Alexa-enabled device developers can incorporate setup for their products into the Alexa mobile app. Instead of building and running a separate and branded app, the company can rely on the Alexa app as a platform for the initial setup. Amazon has updated the Alexa Voice Service (AVS) system to allow approved devices to be set up on the Alexa app using the same Frustration-Free Setup (FFS) tech.

²²³ See KAIF10007058 (Eric Hal Schwartz, *Third-Party Alexa Devices Can Now Use the Alexa App for Setup* (Jun. 17, 2021), <https://voicebot.ai/2021/06/17/third-party-alexa-devices-can-now-use-the-alexa-app-for-setup/>)

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Claim 11	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	ECHO EXPANSION Manufacturers looking to streamline setup for customers use the same Amazon Common Software (ACS) first introduced early last year. Once the back-end is in place, customers will get an alert from the Alexa app or just when they turn on the device that the app will handle the setup, and a few taps will complete the process. It's essentially the same method as setting up an Echo smart speaker or smart display. The option removes the need for the manufacturer to invest the time and resources into creating their own setup process online or through their own app while simultaneously reducing the hassle for customers of running through a unique setup for every smart home device they purchase. "With connected devices becoming increasingly ubiquitous around the world, customers have come to expect a struggle-free, tinker-free, and stress-free experience when setting up their devices. The complexity of setting up devices is often cited as one of the top issues in customer reviews, leading to poor product engagement and satisfaction," Amazon explained in a blog post. "Device makers no longer need to create and maintain their own app for device setup, and can instead focus their resources on core device features." This claim element is literally present, as described herein, but is also satisfied under the doctrine of equivalents because the structure and functionality provided by Amazon is being used to satisfy this claim limitation and therefore there is no violation of this element, and the Accused Instrumentalities incorporate structure and functionality that is not substantially different from the requirements of this limitation because they achieve substantially or exactly the same function, in substantially or exactly the same way as set forth in the claim element (as described herein), and achieves substantially or exactly the same result.

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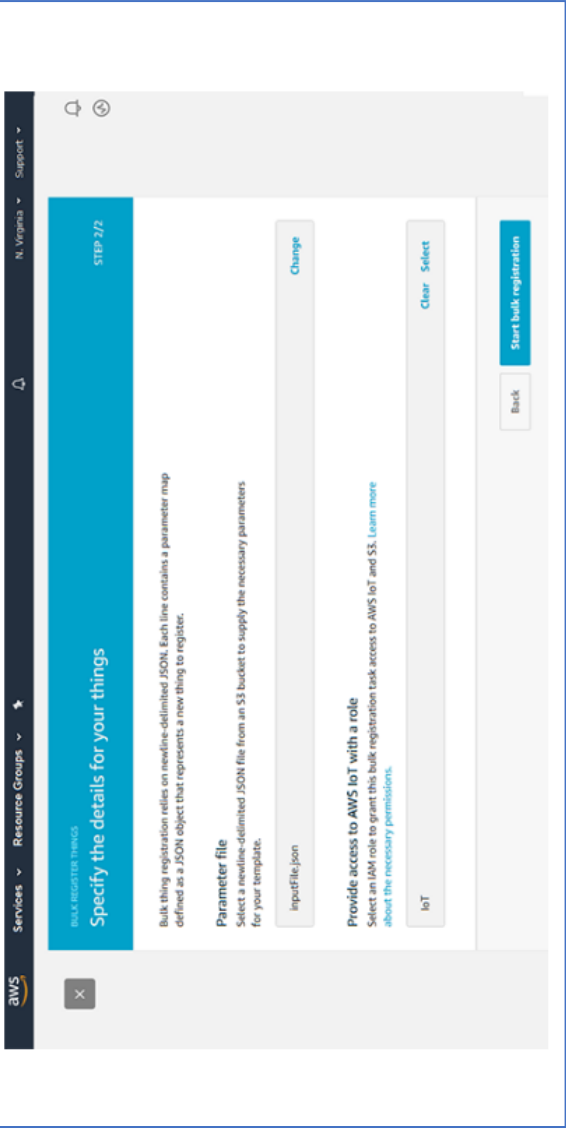
Claim 12	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
The method as recited in claim 10, wherein the providing the application program with the information service obtained according to the scheduled operation sequence, the information service including events and context aware information provides the application program only one time, or periodically provides the information service during a request period of the application program, or provides the information service at a specific time point when a requirement from the application program is satisfied.	Amazon's providing the application program with the information service obtained according to the scheduled operation sequence, the information service including events and context aware information provides the information service to the application program only one time, or periodically provides the information service during a request period of the application program, or provides the information service at a specific time point when a requirement from the application program is satisfied. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Device Management.²²⁴ AWS IoT Device Management As many IoT deployments consist of hundreds of thousands to millions of devices, it is essential to track, monitor, and manage connected device fleets. You need to ensure your IoT devices work properly and securely after they have been deployed. You also need to secure access to your devices, monitor health, detect and remotely troubleshoot problems, and manage software and firmware updates. AWS IoT Device Management makes it easy to securely onboard, organize, monitor, and remotely manage IoT devices at scale. With AWS IoT Device Management, you can register your connected

²²⁴ See KAIF10001768 (AWS Whitepaper, Overview of Amazon Web Services, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/pdfs/whitepapers/latest/aws-overview/aws-overview.pdf>).

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Claim 12	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	devices individually or in bulk, and easily manage permissions so that devices remain secure. You can also organize your devices, monitor and troubleshoot device functionality, query the state of any IoT device in your fleet, and send firmware updates over-the-air (OTA). AWS IoT Device Management is agnostic to device type and OS, so you can manage devices from constrained microcontrollers to connected cars all with the same service. AWS IoT Device Management allows you to scale your fleets and reduce the cost and effort of managing large and diverse IoT device deployments. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Device Management.²²⁵

²²⁵ See KAIF10001738 (AWS IoT Device Management features, <https://aws.amazon.com/iot-device-management/features>).

Claim 12	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Register connected devices in bulk Register new devices with AWS IoT Device Management. Using the IoT management console or API, you can upload templates that you populate with information like device manufacturer and serial number, X.509 identity certificates, or security policies. Then, you can configure the entire fleet of devices with this information in a few steps in the management console. Learn more about the bulk registration process.  The screenshot shows the AWS IoT Device Management console interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with 'aws', 'Services', 'Resource Groups', and 'Support'. The main content area is titled 'BULK REGISTER THINGS' and 'Specify the details for your things'. It includes instructions: 'Bulk thing registration relies on newline-delimited JSON. Each line contains a parameter map defined as a JSON object that represents a new thing to register.' Below this, there's a 'Parameter file' section with instructions: 'Select a newline-delimited JSON file from an S3 bucket to supply the necessary parameters for your template.' There's a text input field labeled 'Input file json' with a 'Change' button. A 'Provide access to AWS IoT with a role' section follows, with instructions: 'Select an IAM role to grant this bulk registration task access to AWS IoT and S3. Learn more about the necessary permissions.' There's a dropdown menu currently showing 'IoT' with 'Clear' and 'Select' buttons. At the bottom right, there are 'Back' and 'Start bulk registration' buttons. For example, Amazon provides the AWS IoT Device Management Device Jobs.²²⁶

²²⁶ See KAIF10001731 (AWS IoT Device Management FAQs, <https://aws.amazon.com/iot-device-management/faqs/>).

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Claim 12	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	<u>Device Jobs</u>: Device Jobs runs and monitors software updates and other remote operations such as device reboots. It lets you manage updates to a single device or to your entire fleet. You can control the pace of deployment (e.g. deploy to 10 devices per second), and receive real-time information about the status of your jobs as they're deployed to your devices. For example, Amazon provides AWS IoT Device Management and APIs.²²⁷

²²⁷ See KAIFI0001608 (*AWS IoT Device Management Documentation*, <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/iot-device-management/>); see also KAIFI0001610 (*AWS IoT Device Management endpoints and quotas*, https://docs.aws.amazon.com/general/latest/gr/iot_device_management.html).

Claim 12	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	AWS IoT Device Management Documentation AWS IoT Device Management is a cloud-based device management service that makes it easy for customers to securely manage IoT devices throughout their lifecycle. Customers can use AWS IoT Device Management to onboard device information and configuration, organize their device inventory, monitor their fleet of devices, and remotely manage devices deployed across many locations. This remote management includes over-the-air (OTA) updates to device software. Developer Guide Describes device provisioning, thing groups, and jobs that are sent to and run on one or more devices connected to AWS IoT Core. HTML PDF API Reference Describes all the API operations for AWS IoT Device Management in detail. Provides examples of request and response syntax. HTML PDF Fleet Hub for AWS IoT Device Management User Guide You can use Fleet Hub for AWS IoT Device Management to build standalone web applications for monitoring the health of your device fleets. HTML PDF

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Claim 12	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	AWS IoT Device Management - jobs data endpoints The AWS IoT Device Management - jobs data endpoints are specific to each AWS account and AWS Region. To find the AWS IoT Device Management - jobs data endpoint for your AWS account and AWS Region, use the describe-endpoint CLI command shown here, or the DescribeEndpoint REST API. <pre>aws iot describe-endpoint --endpoint-type iot:Jobs</pre> This command returns your Jobs data plane API endpoint in the following format: <pre>account-specific-prefix.jobs.iot.aws-region.amazonaws.com.</pre> For information about the actions supported by the AWS IoT Device Management - jobs data endpoints, see AWS IoT jobs data plane operations in the AWS IoT API Reference. The following table contains AWS Region-specific endpoints that AWS IoT Core supports for job data operations. In the Endpoint column, the account-specific-prefix from your account-specific endpoint replaces the data shown in the generic endpoint representation.

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Claim 12	Accused Instrumentality(ies) AWS IoT Device Management - secure tunneling endpoints AWS IoT supports additional endpoints for secure tunneling. Secure Tunneling Management APIs Endpoints <table><thead><tr><th>Region Name</th><th>Region</th><th>Endpoint</th><th>Protocol</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>US East (Ohio)</td><td>us-east-2</td><td>api.tunneling.iot.us-east-2.amazonaws.com</td><td>HTTPS</td></tr><tr><td>US East (N. Virginia)</td><td>us-east-1</td><td>api.tunneling.iot-fips.us-east-2.amazonaws.com</td><td>HTTPS</td></tr><tr><td>US West (N. California)</td><td>us-west-1</td><td>api.tunneling.iot.us-east-1.amazonaws.com</td><td>HTTPS</td></tr><tr><td>US West (Oregon)</td><td>us-west-2</td><td>api.tunneling.iot.us-west-1.amazonaws.com</td><td>HTTPS</td></tr><tr><td>Asia Pacific (Hong Kong)</td><td>ap-east-1</td><td>api.tunneling.iot-fips.us-west-2.amazonaws.com</td><td>HTTPS</td></tr><tr><td>Asia Pacific (Mumbai)</td><td>ap-south-1</td><td>api.tunneling.iot.ap-east-1.amazonaws.com</td><td>HTTPS</td></tr><tr><td>Asia Pacific (Seoul)</td><td>ap-northeast-2</td><td>api.tunneling.iot.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com</td><td>HTTPS</td></tr><tr><td>Asia Pacific (Singapore)</td><td>ap-southeast-1</td><td>api.tunneling.iot.ap-northeast-2.amazonaws.com</td><td>HTTPS</td></tr><tr><td>Asia Pacific (Sydney)</td><td>ap-southeast-2</td><td>api.tunneling.iot.ap-southeast-1.amazonaws.com</td><td>HTTPS</td></tr><tr><td>Asia Pacific (Tokyo)</td><td>ap-northeast-1</td><td>api.tunneling.iot.ap-southeast-2.amazonaws.com</td><td>HTTPS</td></tr></tbody></table> For example, Amazon provides Amazon API Gateway.²²⁸	Region Name	Region	Endpoint	Protocol	US East (Ohio)	us-east-2	api.tunneling.iot.us-east-2.amazonaws.com	HTTPS	US East (N. Virginia)	us-east-1	api.tunneling.iot-fips.us-east-2.amazonaws.com	HTTPS	US West (N. California)	us-west-1	api.tunneling.iot.us-east-1.amazonaws.com	HTTPS	US West (Oregon)	us-west-2	api.tunneling.iot.us-west-1.amazonaws.com	HTTPS	Asia Pacific (Hong Kong)	ap-east-1	api.tunneling.iot-fips.us-west-2.amazonaws.com	HTTPS	Asia Pacific (Mumbai)	ap-south-1	api.tunneling.iot.ap-east-1.amazonaws.com	HTTPS	Asia Pacific (Seoul)	ap-northeast-2	api.tunneling.iot.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com	HTTPS	Asia Pacific (Singapore)	ap-southeast-1	api.tunneling.iot.ap-northeast-2.amazonaws.com	HTTPS	Asia Pacific (Sydney)	ap-southeast-2	api.tunneling.iot.ap-southeast-1.amazonaws.com	HTTPS	Asia Pacific (Tokyo)	ap-northeast-1	api.tunneling.iot.ap-southeast-2.amazonaws.com	HTTPS
Region Name	Region	Endpoint	Protocol																																										
US East (Ohio)	us-east-2	api.tunneling.iot.us-east-2.amazonaws.com	HTTPS																																										
US East (N. Virginia)	us-east-1	api.tunneling.iot-fips.us-east-2.amazonaws.com	HTTPS																																										
US West (N. California)	us-west-1	api.tunneling.iot.us-east-1.amazonaws.com	HTTPS																																										
US West (Oregon)	us-west-2	api.tunneling.iot.us-west-1.amazonaws.com	HTTPS																																										
Asia Pacific (Hong Kong)	ap-east-1	api.tunneling.iot-fips.us-west-2.amazonaws.com	HTTPS																																										
Asia Pacific (Mumbai)	ap-south-1	api.tunneling.iot.ap-east-1.amazonaws.com	HTTPS																																										
Asia Pacific (Seoul)	ap-northeast-2	api.tunneling.iot.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com	HTTPS																																										
Asia Pacific (Singapore)	ap-southeast-1	api.tunneling.iot.ap-northeast-2.amazonaws.com	HTTPS																																										
Asia Pacific (Sydney)	ap-southeast-2	api.tunneling.iot.ap-southeast-1.amazonaws.com	HTTPS																																										
Asia Pacific (Tokyo)	ap-northeast-1	api.tunneling.iot.ap-southeast-2.amazonaws.com	HTTPS																																										

²²⁸ See KAIF10001210 (*Amazon API Gateway*, <https://aws.amazon.com/api-gateway/>).

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Claim 12	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
	Amazon API Gateway • Deploy an edge-optimized API Endpoint • Creates API Resources with POST Method to publish messages to IoT Topics • Creates API Resources with POST Method to publish messages to ThingShadow & NamedShadows • Enable CloudWatch logging for API Gateway • Configure IAM role for API Gateway with access to all topics and things • Set the default authorizationType for all API methods to IAM • Enable X-Ray Tracing • Creates a UsagePlan and associates to prod stage For example, Amazon shows up to 4 live camera feeds on Echo Show 8 (2nd gen), Echo Show 10, and Echo Show 15.²²⁹ "Alexa, show my cameras." Check in on loved ones and home security, all at once. View up to 4 live camera feeds on Echo Show 8 (2nd gen), Echo Show 10, and Echo Show 15 with compatible cameras. 

²²⁹ See KAIF10001185 (Alexa Smart Home, https://www.amazon.com/alexa-smart-home/b?ie=UTF8&node=21442899011&ref=pe_alxhub_aucc_en_us_HOL22_HUB_SMA).

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Claim 12	Accused Instrumentality(ies)
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