

UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

PACIFICORP,

Petitioners

v.

BIRCHTECH CORP.

(d/b/a MIDWEST ENERGY EMISSIONS CORP.)

Patent Owner

Case IPR2025-00687

Patent 10,933,370

**JOINT MOTION TO EXPUNGE CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION
FROM THE RECORD**

Mail Stop “PATENT BOARD”

Patent Trial and Appeal Board

U.S. Patent and Trademark Office

P.O. Box 1450

Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

I. INTRODUCTION

Pursuant to 37 C.F.R. § 42.56, Patent Owner and Petitioners respectfully file this Joint Motion to Expunge confidential documents filed under seal in this proceeding. In particular, the parties request that the Board expunge the following documents that were submitted under seal in this proceeding:

- Confidential Exhibits 2011 (Part 1 and Part 2), 2017 (Part 1 and Part 2),
- Papers 17

A. Exhibit 2011 (Part 1 and Part 2)

Exhibit 2011 is the Expert Report of Dr. Stephen Niksa, dated October 25, 2022, from Midwest Energy Emissions Corp., et al. v. Arthur J. Gallagher & Co., et al., C.A. 1:19-cv-01334 (D. Del.), which was designated “CONFIDENTIAL” by the defendants in that case.

B. Exhibit 2017 (Part 1 and Part 2)

Exhibit 2017 contains details regarding confidential processes maintained by a third party—the Energy & Environmental Research Center (“EERC”). In particular, the document contains information regarding the EERC’s use of and operating procedures for its Pilot Test Combustor, which it generally maintains as confidential to protect its research initiatives and the confidentiality of information from entities that work with the EERC.

C. Papers 17

This Paper contains quotations or references to the above exhibits that may be deemed confidential for the same reasons explained above.

II. GOOD CAUSES EXISTS TO EXPUNGE

A party seeking expungement from the record must show good cause by demonstrating “that any information sought to be expunged constitutes confidential information, and that Petitioner’s interest in expunging it outweighs the public’s interest in maintaining a complete and understandable history of this inter partes review.” *Atlanta Gas Light Co. v. Bennett Regulator Guards, Inc.*, IPR2013-00453, Paper 97 at 2 (P.T.A.B. Apr. 15, 2015).

As described above and in the parties’ motions to seal (Paper 16), the documents include the parties’ and third parties’ confidential information and sensitive business information regarding business relationships, confidential agreements and could cause competitive business injury to the involved parties and third parties. The Board granted Patent Owner’s and Petitioners’ motions to seal. Order Granting Motions to Seal, Paper 52.

A public version of Exhibit 2011 is already filed on the docket, so the public’s interest is not affected by expunging the sealed version of Exhibit 2011.

For Exhibit 2017, the first Institution Decision, Paper 29, only makes passing references to Exhibit 2017—the Board did not rely on Exhibit 2017 to

reach its decision. Institution Decision, Paper 29 at 27-28. The second Institution Decision, Paper 43, only makes passing references to Exhibit 2017—the Board did not rely on Exhibit 2017 to reach its decision. Institution Decision, Paper 43 at 27-28. Therefore, the public would be able to understand the Board’s decisions and the record without referencing Exhibit 2017.

Therefore, expunging these exhibits would not impact the public’s understanding of the record as to the substantive merits. Furthermore, these exhibits contain confidential and sensitive business information that would create competitive injury to the parties and third parties were it made public.

THEREFORE, Patent Owner and Petitioners respectfully request that the Board expunge the confidential documents.

Dated: August 19, 2026

Respectfully submitted,

Birchtech Corp.

/Hamad M. Hamad/

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE UNDER 37 C.F.R. § 42.6(e)(4)

It is hereby certified that on this 19th day of August, 2026, a copy of the foregoing document was served via electronic mail, as consented to by Petitioner upon the following counsel of record:

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