

UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

BEFORE THE OFFICE OF THE UNDER SECRETARY OF COMMERCE
FOR INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY AND DIRECTOR OF THE
UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

NOTICE OF DECISIONS ON INSTITUTION

Before JOHN A. SQUIRES, *Under Secretary of Commerce for Intellectual
Property and Director of the United States Patent and Trademark Office.*

NOTICE

Pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 314(a), institution of *inter partes* review is
denied in the following proceedings¹:

IPR2025-01124	IPR2025-01147	IPR2025-01160
IPR2025-01125	IPR2025-01148	IPR2025-01161
IPR2025-01126	IPR2025-01149	IPR2025-01163
IPR2025-01127	IPR2025-01150	IPR2025-01194
IPR2025-01142	IPR2025-01151	IPR2025-01195
IPR2025-01145	IPR2025-01152	IPR2025-01277
IPR2025-01146	IPR2025-01157	IPR2025-01278

Accordingly, it is:

ORDERED that the Petitions are *denied*, and no trial is instituted.

¹ See Memorandum entitled “Director Institution of AIA Trial Proceedings.”
Available at [https://www.uspto.gov/sites/default/files/documents/
Director_Institution_of_AIA_Trial_Proceedings.pdf](https://www.uspto.gov/sites/default/files/documents/Director_Institution_of_AIA_Trial_Proceedings.pdf).