

R. Michael Buehrer, FIEEE

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Education

June 1996	Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, The Bradley Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Bradley Fellowship, Ph.D.
August 1993	The University of Toledo, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, M.S.
June 1991	The University of Toledo, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, B.S.

Employment

Aug. 2012 - Present	Professor, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Bradley Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Director of <i>Wireless @ Virginia Tech</i>
Aug. 2006 – Aug. 2012	Associate Professor, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Bradley Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Mobile and Portable Radio Research Group.
Aug. 2009 – Dec. 2009	Visiting Researcher at the Laboratory for Telecommunication Sciences (LTS) a federal research lab which focuses on telecommunication challenges for national defense.
Aug. 2001 – Aug. 2006	Assistant Professor, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Bradley Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Mobile and Portable Radio Research Group.
Aug. 2001 – Present	Independent Consultant, self-employed.
Aug. 1996 – Aug. 2001	Member Technical Staff, Bell Laboratories, Lucent Technologies, promoted to Distinguished Member of Technical Staff in September 2000.
Sep. 1993 – Jun. 1996	Graduate Research Assistant, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Bradley Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Mobile and Portable Radio Research Group.
May 1994 – Aug. 1994	Senior Engineer, Stanford Telecommunications, Advanced Programs.
Sep. 1991 – Aug. 1993	Graduate Research Assistant, The University of Toledo, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, Communications Research Group.

Honors and Recognitions

- Fellow of the IEEE (So named “for contributions to wideband signal processing in communications and geolocation”)
- 2023 MILCOM Lifetime Award for Technical Achievement
 - For Outstanding, Sustained Technical Contributions to Military Communications
- NSC Vanu Bose Best Paper Award *IEEE Military Communications Conference (MILCOM)* 2023.
- 2023 Fred W. Ellersick Award for the Best Paper in the Unclassified Technical Program, *IEEE Military Communications Conference (MILCOM)*, 2023
- NSC Vanu Bose Best Paper Award *IEEE Military Communications Conference (MILCOM)* 2021.
- Dean’s Award for Teaching Excellence - April 2014.
- 2010 Fred W. Ellersick Award for the Best Paper in the Unclassified Technical Program, *IEEE Military Communications Conference (MILCOM)* 2010.
- SDR Forum Best Paper Award, 2007.
- Outstanding Paper Award, SDR Forum, 2008.
- Dean’s Award for Outstanding New Assistant Professor, College of Engineering, 2003.
- Dean’s List for Teaching Effectiveness (teaching evaluation greater than 3.6) 16 out of 18 semesters list was published.
- Nominated for Certificate of Teaching Excellence (CTE), College of Engineering, Spring 2004 and Spring 2005.
 - Served as a member of the College of Engineering CTE committee from 2006 through 2021.
- Bell Labs President’s Silver Award for outstanding research contributions.
- 1999 Best Paper Award for *Bell Labs Technical Journal*.

Patents

- S. D. Gordon, R.M. Vaghefi, and R.M. Buehrer, “Estimating the Location of a Wireless Terminal Based on Cooperative Measurements,” *US Patent No. 10,527,708*, January 7, 2020.
- S. D. Gordon, R.M. Vaghefi, and R.M. Buehrer, “Estimating the Location of a Wireless Terminal Based on Radio-Frequency Pattern Matching and Cooperative Measurements,” *US Patent No. 9,989,620 B1*, June 5, 2018.
- S. D. Gordon, R.M. Vaghefi, and R.M. Buehrer, “Estimating the Location of a Wireless Terminal Based on Radio-Frequency Pattern Matching and Cooperative Measurements,” *US Patent No. 9,596,571 B1*, March 14, 2017.
- R.M. Buehrer, R.A. Soni, and J.A. Tsai, “Methods and Apparatus for Downlink Diversity in CDMA Using Walsh Codes,” *U.S. Patent No. 7,400,614 B2*, July 15, 2008.
- R. D. Benning, R. M. Buehrer, Mark H Kramlm, and P. A. Polakos, “Space-Time Spreading and Phase Sweep Transmit Diversity,” *US Patent No. 7,042,955 B2*, May 9, 2006.
- R.D. Benning, R.M. Buehrer, and R.A. Soni, “Biased Phase Sweep Transmit Diversity”, *US Patent No. 7,035,599 B2*, April 25, 2006.

- R. D. Benning, R. M. Buehrer, P. A. Polakos, and R. A. Soni, “Split Shift Phase Sweep Transmit Diversity, ” *US Patent No. 6,980,778 B2*, December 27, 2005.
- R.D. Benning, R.M. Buehrer, and R.A. Soni, “ Symmetric Sweep Phase Sweep Transmit Diversity”, *US Patent No. 6,920,314*, July 19, 2005.
- R.M. Buehrer, S.P. Nicoloso, R.A. Soni, and D. Uptegrove, “Cellular Communications System And Related Methods”, *US Patent No. 6,801,791*, October 5, 2004.
- R.M. Buehrer, S.-C. Liu, S.P. Nicoloso, and D. Uptegrove, “Method of channel estimation and compensation based thereon,” *U.S. Patent No. 6,542,560*, April 1, 2003.
- R.M. Buehrer and S.-C. Liu, “Code division multiple access system and method of operation with improved signal acquisition and processing,” *U.S. Patent No. 6,549,565*, April 15, 2003.
- R.D. Benning, R.M. Buehrer, and R.A. Soni, “Apparatus and method of enhancing transmit diversity,” *U.S. Patent No. 6,594,226*, July 15, 2003.
- R.M. Buehrer, S.-C. Liu, S.P. Nicoloso, and D. Uptegrove, “Iterative channel estimation and compensation based thereon,” *U.S. Patent No. 6,614,857*, September 2, 2003.
- R.M. Buehrer and R.A. Soni, “Methods And Apparatus For Downlink Diversity In CDMA Using Walsh Codes”, *U.S. Patent No. 6,515,978*, February 4, 2003.
- R.M. Buehrer, S. Gollamudi, and S.P. Nicoloso, “Multistage interference cancellation for CDMA applications using M-ary orthogonal modulation,” *US Patent No. 6,363,103*, March 26, 2002.
- S.A. Allpress, R.M. Buehrer, and R.A. Soni, “Receiver Architecture Employing Space Time Spreading and Orthogonal Transmit Diversity Techniques,” *US Patent No. 6,317,410 B1*, November 13, 2001.
- S.A. Allpress, R.M. Buehrer, Quinn Li, Ramesh Nallepilli, and R.A. Soni, “Transmitter Architecture Employing Space Time Spreading and Orthogonal Transmit Diversity Techniques,” *US Patent No. 6,392,988*, May 21, 2001.
- R.M. Buehrer, M.D. Hahm, S.C. Liu, and S.P. Nicoloso, “Base Station System Including Parallel Interference Cancellation Processor,” *US Patent No. 6,157,847*, December 5, 2000.

Teaching

Undergraduate Courses

- Engineering Exploration (ECE 1024)
- Electric Circuits (ECE 2004)
- Signals and Systems (ECE 2704, ECE 2714)
- Introduction to Communications (ECE 3614)
- Digital Communications (ECE 4634)
- Analog and Digital Communication Laboratory (ECE 4664)– *developed this course with \$70k grant from the State of Virginia.*

Graduate Courses

- Spread Spectrum Communications (ECE 5660)– *developed this course for the ECE department. It is has been a permanent offering since 2003.*
- Advanced Digital Communications (ECE 5654)
- Multi-Channel Communications (Course covers the fundamentals of OFDM and MIMO techniques the underlying technologies for 4G cellular communications) – *Developed this course for the ECE dept. It is has been a permanent offering since 2008.*
- Information Theory (ECE 5634)
- Machine Learning for Communication Systems (ECE 5984)

Teaching Evaluations (Fall 2001 through Spring 2011)

- Average student evaluation – 3.8/4.0 (17 courses, 450 students)
- Dean’s List (student evaluation > 3.6) in 16 of 18 semesters of teaching

Teaching Evaluations (Fall 2011 through Spring 2023)

- Average student evaluation – 5.5/6.0 (25 courses, > 700 students)

Short Courses Given

- Position Location
- Position Location using Ultra-Wideband Signals
- Radio Resource Management in CDMA Systems
- WiFi – An introduction to WLANs
- OFDM – Multicarrier transmission for high data rate systems; Application to 4G (LTE) cellular and Wi-Fi
- Ultra Wideband Communications
- Multi-Input Multi-Output (MIMO) Communication Systems; Application to 4G (LTE/LTE-Advanced) cellular and Wi-Fi

Advising

Current

- Don-Roberts Emenonye, ” Machine Learning Approaches to Remote Rehabilitation,” Ph.D. candidate, expected graduation December 2023.
- Sam Shebert, ”Automatically Classifying Modern Communication Waveforms,” Ph.D. candidate, expected graduation May 2024.
- Megan Moore, “Geolocation via LEO Networks,” Ph.D. candidate, expected graduation May 2025.

- Haozhou Hu, “Geolocation via Landmarks,” Ph.D. candidate, expected graduation May 2025.
- Gaurav Duggal, “Combined Radar and Communications Signals for Geolocation,” Ph.D. candidate, expected graduation May 2025.
- Harish Dureppagari, “Emergency Localization using UAVs and Collaborative Localization,” Ph.D. candidate, expected graduation May 2026.
- Kumar Sai Bondada, “Synchronization for Distributed MIMO,” Ph.D. candidate, expected graduation May 2026.
- Xinrui Li, “Interference Mitigation in Radio Astronomy,” Ph.D. candidate, expected graduation May 2026.
- Tom Anders, “Resource Allocation in Multi-static and Mono-static Radar Networks,” M.S. candidate, expected graduation December 2024.
- Zach Schutz, “Machine Learning-based Signal Jamming,” M.S. candidate, expected graduation May 2024.

Former

1. William H. Howard, “Distributed Learning for Cognitive Radar Networks,” Ph.D. November 2023.
2. Charlie Thornton, “On the Value of Online Learning for Cognitive Radar Waveform Selection,” Ph.D., May 2023.
3. Jianyuan Yu, “Wireless Sensing and Fusion using Deep Neural Networks,” Ph.D., August 2022.
4. Yue Xu, “Deep Recurrent Q Networks for Dynamic Spectrum Access in Dynamic Heterogeneous Environments with Partial Observations,” Ph.D., August 2022.
5. Chris O’Lone, “Statistical Analysis of Geolocation Fundamentals Using Stochastic Geometry,” Ph.D. December 2020.
6. Jeff Poston, “iLoViT: Indoor Localization via Vibration Tracking,” Ph.D. March 2018.
7. Mahi Abdelbar, “Applications of Sensor Fusion in Classification, Localization and Mapping,” Ph.D. February 2018.
8. Mico Woolward, “SUPPLEMENTING LOCALIZATION ALGORITHMS FOR INDOOR FOOTSTEPS,” Ph.D., July 2017.
9. Daniel Jakubisin, “Advances in Iterative Probabilistic Processing for Communication Receivers,” Ph.D., April, 2016, *currently employed by The Hume Center*.
10. Jeannette Nounagnon “Using Kullback-Leibler Divergence to Analyze the Performance of Collaborative Positioning,” Ph.D., April, 2016, *currently employed by ComSat*.
11. SaiDhiraj Amuru, “Intelligent Approaches for Communication Denial,” Ph.D., September, 2015, *currently employed by Samsung*.
12. Javier Schloemann, “Fundamental Analyses of Collaborative and Noncollaborative Positioning,” Ph.D., August, 2015, *currently employed by Northrup-Grumman*.
13. Reza Vaghefi, “Cooperative Positioning in Wireless Sensor Networks Using Semidefinite Programming,” Ph.D., December 2014, *currently employed by Blue Danube Labs*.
14. Jeong-heon Lee, “Physical Layer Security for Wireless Position Location in the Presence of Location Spoofing,” Ph.D., March 2011, *currently employed by Samsung*.

15. Haris I. Volos, "Cognitive Radio Engine Design For Link Adaptation," Ph.D., September 2010, *currently employed by the University of Arizona*.
16. Tao Jia, "Collaborative Position Location for Wireless Networks in Harsh Environments," Ph.D., March 2010, *currently employed by Qualcomm, Inc.*
17. Heba Shaban, "A Novel Highly Accurate Wireless Wearable Human Locomotion," Ph.D., April 2010, *currently employed by Arab Academy of Science and Technology*.
18. Haesoo Kim, "Cooperative Communications," Ph.D., August 2008, *currently employed by LG Electronics*.
19. Rekha Menon, - "Interference Avoidance based Underlay Techniques for Dynamic Spectrum Sharing," Ph.D., April 2007, *currently employed by Tyco Electronics*.
20. Swaroop Ventkatesh, "The Design and Modeling of Ultra-Wideband Position-Location Networks," Ph.D., February 2007, *currently employed by Marvel Semiconductor*.
21. Jihad Ibrahim, "Algorithms and Architectures for UWB Receiver Design," Ph.D. January 2007, *currently employed by MathWorks*.
22. Chris Anderson, "A Software Defined Ultra Wideband Transceiver Testbed for Communications, Ranging, or Imaging," Ph.D., September 2006, *currently an Associate Professor at the US Naval Academy*.
23. Samir Al-Ghadhban - "Multi-layered Space Frequency Time Codes," Ph.D. October, 2005, *currently an associate professor at King Fahd University*.
24. Jing Jiang – "Increasing the Capacity of Wireless Data Systems - A Cross Layer Perspective," Ph.D., July 2004, *currently employed by Texas Instruments*.
25. Jiann-An Tsai – "Overloaded Array Processing Using Interference Cancellation," Ph.D., May 2002. *Currently employed by Samsung*.
26. Sebastian Rodriguez, "Value of Machine Learning and Cognition on Target Tracking," M.S., June 2022.
27. C. Tanner Fredieu, "Spectrum Awareness: Deep Learning and Isolation Forest Approaches for Open-set Identification of Signals," M.S. May 2022.
28. Dhwan Wanjara, "A Python Software Library to Improve the Accessibility of the Apple Watch as a Research Tool," M.S. May 2022.
29. Daniel Tait, "Electromagnetic Vector-Sensor Direction-of-Arrival Estimation in the Presence of Interference," M.S. August 2020.
30. Don-Roberts Emenonye, "Application of Machine Learning to Multi-Antenna Transmission and Machine Type Resource Allocation," M.S. July 2020.
31. Charlie Thornton, "Learning Schemes for Adaptive Spectrum Sharing Radar," M.S. May 2020.
32. Mark Kozy, "Creation of a Cognitive Radar with Machine Learning: Simulation and Implementation," M.S., May 2019.
33. Bryse Flowers, "Adversarial RFML: Evading Deep Learning Enabled Signal Classification," M.S., June 2019.
34. Parker White, "Constrained Clustering for Frequency Hopping Spread Spectrum Signal Separation," M.S., August 2019.
35. Ersin Selvi, "Cognitive Radar Applied To Target Tracking Using Markov Decision Processes," M.S. December 2017, *currently employed by Raytheon*.
36. Ali Gaber Mohamed, "Navigating via Discrete Astronomical Radio Sources: Geolocation Using Fringe Rates," M.S. April 2017, *currently employed by Alexandria University*.

37. Eric Sollenberger, "Iterative Leakage-Based Precoding for Multiuser-MIMO Systems," M.S., May, 2016, *currently employed by Qualcomm, Inc.*
38. Kevin McDermott, "On the Improvement of Positioning in LTE with Collaboration and Pressure Sensors," M.S., May, 2015, *currently employed by Northrup Grumman*
39. Tori Jewell, "Use of GIS in Radio Frequency and Positioning Applications," M.S. June 2014.
40. Jacob Overfield, "The Impact of MIMO on Signal Localization," MS, May 2013, *currently employed by n-ask, inc.*
41. Zachary Biskaduros, "Collaborative GPS," MS, June 2013, *currently employed by n-ask, inc.*
42. Hunter DeJarnette, "Measuring Noise in the VHF Band and Its Effect On Low SNR Signal Detection," MS Thesis, September 26, 2012, *currently employed by Johns Hopkins Applied Physics Lab.*
43. Benton Thompson, "Characterization and Improvement of the Collaborative and Non-Collaborative Position Location Problems," MS, August 2011, *currently employed by G3, Inc.*
44. Corey Cooke, "Attenuation Field Estimation using Radio Tomography," MS, August 2011, *currently a Ph.D. student at Georgia Tech.*
45. Harpreet Dhillon, "The Optimal Sum-Rate of Multi-Band MIMO Interference Channel," MS, July 2010, *currently an Assistant Professor at Virginia Tech.*
46. Justin Kelly, "The Value of Collaboration in Dynamic Spectrum Access," MS, July 2009, *currently employed by the Department of Energy.*
47. Matthew Roney, "Dual-Channel Direction Finding in Multipath Channels," M.S. candidate, *currently employed by DRS Signal Solutions.*
48. Jesse Reed, "Approaches to Multiple-source Localization and Signal Classification," MS, May, 2009, *currently employed by Arinc, Inc.*
49. Chang Li, "Non-contact Estimation of Respiration and Heartbeat Rate using Ultra Wideband," MS, August 20, 2008, *currently employed by Qualcomm, Inc.*
50. Arjun Bhupathi Raju, "Characterization of Uplink Transmit Power and Talk-Time in WCDMA Networks," MS, July 15, 2008, *currently employed by Qualcomm, Inc.*
51. Rajaraman Parameswaran – "Effects of user and spatial diversity on high data rate wireless systems," M.S., August 2005, *currently employed by Qualcomm Inc.*
52. Nathan Harter, "Single Channel Direction Finding in Multipath Channels," M.S., April 2007, *currently employed by IO-Max.*
53. John Keaveny – "The Implementation of Single-Channel Direction Finding," M.S., February 2005. *Currently employed by Boeing.*
54. Brian Donlan, "Ultra-wideband Narrowband Interference Cancellation and Channel Modeling for Communications," M.S., January 2005, *currently employed by IOMAX USA.*
55. Vivek Baradwaj, "Ultra-Wideband for Communications: Spatial Characteristics and Interference Suppression," M.S., April 2005. *Currently employed by Qualcomm, Inc.*
56. Liu Yang, "On the Applicability of the Tap-delay Line Model to UWB Channel Modeling," M.S., August 2004, *currently employed by Microsoft.*
57. Dan Hibbard, "The Impact of Bandwidth on Indoor Communication System Performance," M.S., May 2004. *Currently employed by Raytheon.*

58. Nishant Kumar – “MAC and Physical Layer Design for Ultra-Wideband Communications,” M.S., May 2004. *Currently employed by Staccato Communicaitons.*
59. Samir Ginde – “A Game-theoretic Analysis of Link Adaptation in Cellular Radio Networks,” M.S., May 2003. *Currently employed by Qualcomm, Inc.*
60. Rahul Mahajan – “Cross Layer Optimization: System Design and Simulation Methodologies,” M.S., December, 2003. *Currently employed by Qualcomm, Inc.*
61. Aaron Orndorf, “Transceiver Design for Ultra Wideband Communications,” M.S., completed May 2004.
62. David McKinstry – “Channel Models and Receivers for Ultra Wideband Communications,” M.S., May 2003. *Currently employed by Johns Hopkins Applied Physics Lab.*
63. Venkatasubramanian Ramasamy – “MC-CDMA/OFDM and Adaptive Antennas,” M.S., June 2002. *Currently employed by Apple.*
64. Ray Chan – “Link Adaptation for Public Safety Wireless Information Networks,” M.S., June 2003. *Currently employed by Northrup Grummond Corp.*
65. Payal Jain – “Software Radio Implementation of Adjustable High Data Rate Receivers,” M.S., November 2002. *Currently employed by Digital Receiver Technology, Germantown, MD.*

Funded Research

1. Title: “Design and Control of Multi-modal Sensors and Sensor Networks,”
Sponsor: Army Research Lab,
Funding: \$200,000 (\$910,962 max)
Period of Performance: , Septemper 1, 2023 - August 31, 2024
Percent: 100
2. Title: “Multi-Target Detection and Tracking with Multi-Mode Radar Networks,”
Sponsor: Lockheed Martin,
Funding: \$150,000,
Period of Performance: August 1, 2023 - July 31, 2024
Percent: 50
3. Title: “Mobile Distributed MIMO: Learning Meets Spreading in Networking,”
Sponsor: Advanced Technology International,
Funding: \$358,531 (max \$8,741,427),
Period of Performance: September 19, 2023 - July 17, 2026
Percent: 10
4. Title: “Development of Machine Learning Methodologies for Radar Signal Classification,”
Sponsor: Alion,
Fudning: \$118,000,
Period of Performance: January 26, 2023 – December 31, 2024
Percent: 100
5. Title: “Prototyping 5G-enabled Indoor Geolocation System for Fire Fighters using UAVs,”
Sponsor: National Institutes of Standards and Technology (through George Mason University),
Fudning: \$849,994,
Period of Performance: June 1, 2022 – May 31, 2025
Percent: 34

6. Title:“ SWIFT: Electronically-Reconfigurable Surfaces for Improved Coexistence Between Radio Astronomy and Satellite Communications Systems,”
Sponsor: National Science Foundation,
Funding: \$748,463,
Period of Performance: September 1, 2021 - August 31, 2024.
Percent: 50%.
7. Title:“ Collaborative Research: CNS Core: Medium: Localization in Millimeter Wave Cellular Networks: Fundamentals, Algorithms, and Measurement-inspired Simulator,”
Sponsor: National Science Foundation,
Funding: \$635,000,
Period of Performance October 2021 – September 2025.
Percent: 50%.
8. Title:“ SWIFT: SMALL: Interference Canceling for Improved Coexistence for Passive and Active Radio Systems,”
Sponsor: National Science Foundation,
Funding: \$499,999,
Period of Performance January 2021– January 2024.
Percent: 50%.
9. Title: “SCH:INT: Collaborative Research: Semi-Automated Rehabilitation in the Home,”
Sponsor: National Science Foundation,
Funding: \$1.1M
Period of Performance: August 2020 – July 2024,
Percent: 10%
10. Title: “Vector Sensor Processing in the Presence of Multipath”
Sponsor: Applied Signals Intelligence
Funding: \$170,000
Period of Performance: April 2020 - April 2021.
Percent: 90%
11. Title: “Machine Learning Approaches to Optimize Army Radar, Communication and EW Systems”
Sponsor: Army Research Lab
Funding: \$975,000
Period of Performance: May 11, 2020 - May 10, 2024.
Percent: 100%
12. Title: “Vector Sensor Processing in the Presence of Interference”
Sponsor: Applied Signals Intelligence
Funding: \$232,193
Period of Performance: December 20, 2018 - April 30, 2019.
Percent: 60%
13. Title: “Digital Beamforming and Interference Mitigation for MIMO Systems ”
Sponsor: GIRD Systems
Funding: \$1,575,398
Period of Performance: October 17, 2018 - October 16, 2021.
Percent: 50%
14. Title: “Cognitive Radar for C-SCoRE: Enhancing Radar Functionality though Interference Analysis and Avoidance,”
Sponsor: Georgia Tech Research Institute (AFRL)
Funding: \$285,000
Period of Performance: December 15, 2018 – May 30, 2022
Percent: 100%

15. Title: “Collaborative Learning for Harmonious Coexistence of Heterogeneous Wireless Networks”
Sponsor: Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency
Funding: \$1,999,994
Period of Performance: January 1, 2017 - December 30, 2019.
Percent: 25%
16. Title: “MU-MIMO Channel Characterization”
Sponsor: GIRD Systems
Funding: \$117,712
Period of Performance: April 1, 2017 - March 31, 2019.
Percent: 100%
17. Title: “Cognitive Radio Approaches to Optimize Army Radar Systems”
Sponsor: Army Research Lab
Funding: \$250,000
Period of Performance: January 1, 2018 - December 30, 2020.
Percent: 100%
18. Title: “Cognitive Radio Approaches to Optimize Army Radar and Communication Systems”
Sponsor: Army Research Lab
Funding: \$190,282
Period of Performance: January 1, 2017 - December 30, 2017.
Percent: 50%
19. Title: “Hyper-wideband Communications”
Sponsor: Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency
Funding: \$182,451
Period of Performance: May 1, 2015 - April 30, 2016.
Percent: 50%
20. Title: “IUSE: Gamification of Wireless Communication Testbeds for Authentic STEM Learning”
Sponsor: National Science Foundation
Funding: \$626,665
Period of Performance: Sept. 1, 2014 - Aug. 31, 2017.
Percent: 20%
21. Title: “Advanced Cognitive Radio Design using SDRs”
Sponsor: Lockheed Martin Advanced Technologies
Funding: \$494,600
Period of Performance: April 1, 2014 – Sept. 30, 2015
Percent: 100%
22. Title: “SDR Technology Development Support”
Sponsor: DoD
Funding: \$375,000
Period of Performance: 5/1/14 – 4/30/14
P.I.: J.H. Reed
Percent: 30%
23. Title: “Improving Cellular Positioning through Collaboration”
Sponsor: Polaris Wireless
Funding: \$82,813
Period of Performance: 11/01/2013 - 10/31/2014
Percent: 100%
24. Title: “Advanced Wireless Systems and Technologies”
Sponsor: DoD

- Funding: \$3,883,320
Period of Performance: 07/01/2012 - 06/30/2014
P.I. R.W. McGwier
Percent: 10%
25. Title: "Cognitive Radio Development"
Sponsor: Lockheed Martin – Advanced Technologies Lab
Funding: \$325,000
Period of Performance: 7/1/2012 – 12/31/2013
P.I. R.M. Buehrer
Percent: 50%
26. Title: "Next Generation Secure, Scalable Communication Network for the Smart Grid"
Sponsor: Oak Ridge National Labs
Funding: \$626,671
Period of Performance: 1/1/2011-10/31/2012
PI – R.M. Buehrer
Co-PI: J.H. Reed
Percent: 50%
27. Title: "Software Defined Radio Waveform and Device Development And Component Deployment Using Ossie"
Sponsor – DoD (Maryland Procurement Office)
PI – RM Buehrer
Period of Performance: Aug. 1, 2010 – July 31, 2013
Funding: \$299,227
Percent: 100%
28. Title: "SDR Technology Development Support"
Sponsor – DoD (Maryland Procurement Office)
PI – R.M. Buehrer and J.H. Reed
Funding: \$638,653
Period of Performance: 9/30/2010 – 4/30/2014
Percent: 75%
29. Title: "Signal Processing Research"
Sponsor: Aerospace Corp.
PI: T.C. Clancy
Co-PI: R.M. Buehrer
Period of Performance: 1/1/2011 – 10/31/2011
Funding: \$130k
Percent: 50%
30. Title: "IHCS: Proactive Cross-Layer Adversary Localization for Hostile or Harsh Wireless Environments"
Sponsor: National Science Foundation
Funding: \$494,788
Period of Performance: 5/1/08 – 4/30/11
PI: Y. Yang
Co-PI's: R.M. Buehrer and J.M. Park
Percent: 33%
31. Title: "A Fundamental Analysis of Spectrum Sharing"
Sponsor: Qualcomm, Inc.
Funding: \$120,000
Period of Performance: 5/1/08 – 4/30/10
PI: Buehrer
Co-PI's: Y. Yang
Percent: 85%

32. Title: "Reasoning and Learning in Adaptive Wireless Networks"
Sponsor: BBN/DARPA
Funding: \$605,000
Period of Performance: 10/1/07 – 3/31/10
PI: L. DaSilva
Co-PI's: R.M. Buehrer, C. Bostian, A. MacKenzie, and J.H. Reed
Percent: 25%
33. Title: DRS Graduate Fellowship
Sponsor: DRS Signal Solutions
Funding: \$76,000
Period of Performance: 9/01/07 – 8/30/09
PI: R.M. Buehrer
Percent: 100%
34. Title: U-PoLo Nets – Position Location in Harsh Environments
Sponsor: National Science Foundation
Funding: \$175k
Period of Performance: 8/1/05 – 7/30/08
PI: R.M. Buehrer
Percent: 100%
35. Title: NeTS ProWiN: An Open Systems Approach for Rapid Prototyping Waveforms for Software Defined Radio
Sponsor: National Science Foundation
Funding: \$1M
Period of Performance: 8/1/05 – 7/30/09
PI: J.H. Reed (lead), R.M. Buehrer, and W.H. Tranter
Percent: 33%
36. Title: Node and Network Benefits of Improved RF Characteristics in CDMA Cellular Networks
Sponsor: ParkerVision
Funding: \$131,474
Period of Performance: 11/1/07 – 10/31/08
PI: R. M. Buehrer
Percent: 100%
37. Title: UWB Propagation in Office Environments
Sponsor: Freescale Semiconductor
Funding: \$35,000
Period of Performance: 5/1/05 – 4/30/06
PI: R. M. Buehrer
Percent: 100%
38. Title: Networking Issues for Peer-to-Peer VoIP Link for Radio Interoperability, Fire Management and Security
Sponsor: Catalyst Communications
Funding: \$67,500
Period of Performance: 1/1/05 – 5/15/05
PI: S.M. Midkiff (lead) and R.M. Buehrer
Percent: 33%
39. Title: AWINN: Advanced Wireless Networking for the Navy
Sponsor: ONR
Funding: \$3M
Period of Performance: 12/20/04 – 6/19/06
PI: Warren Stutzman
Co-PI's: J.H. Reed, Scott Midkiff, R. M. Buehrer, W.H. Tranter, Peter Athanas, Tom Hou, Binoy Ravindran,

Rick Habayeb
Percent: 10%

40. Title: Ultra Wideband Communications Systems
Sponsor: ASPIRES
Funding: \$118,360
Period of Performance: 7/1/03 – 6/30/04
PI: R. M. Buehrer
Percent: 100%
41. Title: UWB Communications
Sponsor: Motorola
Period of Performance: 12/15/03 – 12/14/04
Funding: \$35,000
PI: Buehrer
Percentage: 100%
42. Title: Simulation of Ultra Wideband Communications
Sponsor: ITRI
Funding: \$10,000
Period of Performance: 9/1/03 – 12/31/03
PI: R.M. Buehrer
Percent: 100%
43. Title: Receiver Design for Ultra Wideband Communications
Sponsor: ITRI
Funding: \$15,000
Period of Performance: 9/1/03 – 12/31/03
PI: R.M. Buehrer
Percent: 100%
44. Title: Indoor Propagation
Sponsor: Qualcomm, Inc.
Funding: \$14,000
Period of Performance: 12/1/03 – 5/15/04
PI: R.M. Buehrer
Percent: 100%
45. Title: Single Channel Direction Finding
Sponsor: DRS Technologies
Funding: \$91,000
Period of Performance: 10/18/02 – 10/17/05
PI: R. M. Buehrer
Percent: 100%
46. Title: Flexible High Data Rate Transmission for Wireless Data Applications
Sponsor: BAE Systems
Funding: \$29,000
Period of Performance: 10/18/01 – 10/17/02
PI: R. M. Buehrer
Percent: 100%
47. Title: UWB Propagation Measurements, Modeling, and Communication System Enhancements
Sponsor: Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency
Funding: \$688,620
Period of Performance: 5/13/02-5/12/03
PI: R.M. Buehrer

Co-PI: A.S. Safaai-Jazi, W. Davis, D. Sweeney
Percentage: 35%

48. Title: Modeling and Simulation for the FCS Development Environment
Sponsor: Boeing
Funding: \$127,022
Period of Performance: 5/1/02 - 4/1/03
PI: W. H. Tranter
Co-PI: R. M. Buehrer, A. Annamalai
Percentage: 33%
49. Title: The Benefits of Multiple Antennas at the Handset for Cellular CDMA
Sponsor: e-Tenna Corporation
Funding: \$15,000
Period of Performance: 5/15/02 – 8/14/02
PI: R. M. Buehrer
Percent: 100%
50. Title: MPRG Affiliates Program
Sponsor: Analog Devices, ARO, Cingular, DRS Technologies, General Motors, General Dynamics, Huawei Technologies, Hughes, Lucent Technologies, Motorola, Qualcomm, Raytheon, Samsung, SW Bell, Texas Instruments, et. al.
Funding: \$2M
Period of Performance: 8/25/01 – 5/15/11
PI: J.H. Reed
Co-PI's: R.M. Buehrer, W.H. Tranter, S.W. Ellingson, others
Percent: 20%

Book Publications

1. S. Zekavat and R.M. Buehrer, editors, Position Location - Theory, Practice and Advances, Second Ed., Wiley-IEEE, 2019.
2. S. Zekavat and R.M. Buehrer, editors, Position Location - Theory, Practice and Advances, Wiley-IEEE, 2011.
3. J.H. Lee and R.M. Buehrer, "Security Issues in Position Location," Chapter 3 in Position Location - Theory, Practice and Advances, Wiley-IEEE, 2011.
4. R. M. Buehrer and S. Venkatesh, "Fundamentals of Time-of-Arrival-based Position Location," Chapter 6 in Position Location - Theory, Practice and Advances, Wiley-IEEE, 2011.
5. J.H. Lee and R.M. Buehrer, "Fundamentals of Received Signal Strength Based Position Location," Chapter 11 in Position Location - Theory, Practice and Advances, Wiley-IEEE, 2011.
6. T. Jia and R.M. Buehrer, "Collaborative Position Location," Chapter 23 in Position Location - Theory, Practice and Advances, Wiley-IEEE, 2011.
7. R.M. Buehrer, An Introduction to Code Division Multiple Access (CDMA), Morgan-Claypool Publishers, 2007.
8. R.A. Soni and R.M. Buehrer, "Multiple Antenna Techniques in 3G Wireless Systems," Chapter 25 in Space-Time Wireless Systems: From Array Processing to MIMO Communications, H. Bolecskei, D. Gesbert, C. Papadias, and A.J. vander Veen, editors, Cambridge University Press, 2005.
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10. A.F. Molisch, J. Kunisch, R. Qiu, D. Cassioli, M. Buehrer, M. Pendergrass, I.Z. Kvac, G.F. Pedersen, P.C.F. Eggers, S. Roy and I. Ramachandran, "UWB Propagation Channels," Chapter 2 in UWB Communication Systems – A Comprehensive Overview, M.-G. Di Benedetto, T. Kaiser, A.F. Molisch, I. Oppermann, C. Politano, and D. Porcino, editors, pp.21-142, Hindawi Publishing Company, 2006.
11. M. Dohler, J. Liu, S. Venkatesh, R.M. Buehrer and B. Allen, "Large- and Medium-Scale Propagation Modelling," Chapter 14 in Ultra-wideband Antennas and Propagation for Communications, Radar and Imaging, B. Allen, et. al., editors, pp. 283-308, John Wiley and Sons, 2006.
12. S. Venkatesh, R.M. Buehrer, J. Liu, and M. Dohler, "Small-Scale Ultra-wideband Propagation Modelling," Chapter 15 in Ultra-wideband Antennas and Propagation for Communications, Radar and Imaging, B. Allen, et. al., editors, pp. 309-330, John Wiley and Sons, 2006.
13. R. Muhamed, R.M. Buehrer, A. Doradla, and T.S. Rappaport, "Mobile and Portable Radio Communications," Chapter 139 in The Engineering Handbook, Second Ed., R.C. Dorf, Editor, pp. 139-1 - 139-19, CRC Press, 2004.
14. T.S. Rappaport, R. Muhamed, M. Buehrer, and A. Doradla, "Mobile and Cellular Radio Systems," The Engineering Handbook, R. C. Dorf Editor, CRC Press, 1996.
15. R.M. Buehrer and B.D. Woerner, "Spread Spectrum for Wireless Communications," Wireless Personal Communications: Research Developments, B.D. Woerner, T.S. Rappaport, and J.H. Reed editors, Kluwer Academic Press, 1995.
16. H. Shaban, M. A. El-Nasr, and R. M. Buehrer, "A Full-Body Wireless Wearable UWB-Based Human Motion Capture and Gait Analysis System," Chapter 20 in E-Healthcare Systems and Wireless Communications: Current and Future Challenges, pp. 434-459, Prof. Mohamed K. Watfa, Editor.

Journal Publications

1. J. Budhu, S. Ellingson, S. Hum, and R.M. Buehrer, "Design of Rim-Located Reconfigurable Reflectarrays for Interference Mitigation in Reflector Antennas," *accepted for publication in IEEE Transactions on Antennas and Propagation*," Jan. 2024.
2. J. Yu, W. Howard, Y. Xu, and R.M. Buehrer, "Model Order Estimation in the Presence of multipath Interference using Residual Convolutional Neural Networks," *accepted for publication in IEEE Transactions on Wireless Communications*," Nov. 2023, DOI: 10.1109/TWC.2023.3339803.
3. D.-R. Emenonye, H. S. Dhillon, and R.M. Buehrer, "On the Limits of Single Anchor Localization: Near-Field vs. Far-Field," *accepted for publication in IEEE Wireless Communications Letters*, Nov. 2023, 10.1109/LWC.2023.3335611.
4. C.E. Thornton and R.M. Buehrer, "On the Value of Online Learning for Radar Waveform Selection," *IEEE Transactions on Radar Systems*, vol. 1, pp. 505-519, DOI: 10.1109/TRS.2023.3313624.
5. W.H. Howard and R.M. Buehrer, "Hybrid Cognition for Target Tracking in Cognitive Radar Networks," *IEEE Transactions on Radar Systems*, vol. 1, pp. 118-131, DOI: 10.1109/TRS.2023.3282846.
6. C. E. Thornton, R. M. Buehrer, and A. F. Martone, "Online Bayesian Meta-Learning for Cognitive Tracking Radar," *IEEE Transactions on Aerospace and Electronic Systems*, vol. 59, No. 5, pp. 6485-6500, Oct. 2023, doi: 10.1109/TAES.2023.3275552.
7. D.-R. Emenonye, H. S. Dhillon and R. Michael Buehrer, "RIS-Aided Localization under Position and Orientation Offsets in the Near and Far Field," *IEEE Transactions on Wireless Communications*, vol. 22, no. 12, pp. 9327-9345, doi: 10.1109/TWC.2023.3270029.
8. D. -R. Emenonye, H. S. Dhillon and R. M. Buehrer, "Fundamentals of RIS-Aided Localization in the Far-Field," in *IEEE Transactions on Wireless Communications*, doi: 10.1109/TWC.2023.3307818.

9. D. -R. Emenonye, A. Sarker, A. T. Asbeck, H. S. Dhillon and R. M. Buehrer, "RIS-Aided Kinematic Analysis for Remote Rehabilitation," in *IEEE Sensors Journal*, doi: 10.1109/JSEN.2023.3308920.
10. S.W. Ellingson and R.M. Buehrer,"Coherent Time-Domain Canceling of Interference for Radio Astronomy," *Publications of the Astronomical Society of the Pacific*, 134, no. 1041 (2022): 114505, doi:10.1088/1538-3873/ac9b92
11. W.W. Howard, A.F. Martone, and R.M. Buehrer, "Distributed Online Learning for Coexistence in Cognitive Radar Networks," *IEEE Transactions on Aerospace and Electronic Systems*, vol. 59, no. 2, pp. 1202-1261, April 2023, doi: 10.1109/TAES.2022.3198038.
12. J. Yu, P. Wang, T. Koike-Akino, Y. Wang, P. V. Orlik and R. M. Buehrer, "Multi-Band Wi-Fi Sensing with Matched Feature Granularity," *IEEE Internet of Things Journal*, vol. 9, no. 23, pp. 23810-23825, 2022, doi: 10.1109/JIOT.2022.3190826
13. M. O. Moore, R. M. Buehrer and W. C. Headley, "Decoupling RNN Training and Testing Observation Intervals for Spectrum Sensing Applications," *Sensors* 2022, 22(13), *Special Issue on Radio Frequency Machine Learning (RFML) Applications* 4706; doi: 10.3390/s22134706.
14. C.E. Thornton, R.M. Buehrer, H.S. Dhillon, and A.F. Martone, "Universal Learning Waveform Selection Strategies for Adaptive Target Tracking," *IEEE Transactions on Aerospace and Electronic Systems*, vol. 58, no. 6, pp. 5798-5814, Dec. 2022. doi: 10.1109/TAES.2022.3181554
15. A. Sarker, D.R. Emenonye, A. Kelliher, T. Rikakis, R. M. Buehrer, A. Asbeck, "Capturing Upper Body Kinematics and Localization with Low-cost Sensors for Rehabilitation Applications," *Sensors* 2022 , 22 , 2300. <https://doi.org/10.3390/s22062300>.
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18. L.J. Wong, W. H. Clark IV, B. Flowers, R. M. Buehrer, A. J. Michaels, and W. C. Headley, "An RFML Ecosystem: Considerations for the Application of Deep Learning to Spectrum Situational Awareness," *IEEE Open Journal of the Communications Society*, vol. 2, pp. 2243-2264, 2021, doi: 10.1109/OJCOMS.2021.3112939.
19. C.E. O'Lone, H.S. Dhillon, and R.M. Buehrer, "Characterizing the First-Arriving Multipath Component in 5G Millimeter Wave Networks: TOA, AOA, and Non-Line-of-Sight Bias", *IEEE Transactions on Wireless Communications*, vol. 21, no. 3, pp. 1602 - 1620, March 2022, Digital Object Identifier: 10.1109/TWC.2021.3105641.
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22. C.E. Thornton, M. Kozy, A. F. Martone, K. Sherbondy, and R.M. Buehrer, "Deep Reinforcement Learning Control for Radar Detection and Tracking in Congested Spectral Environments," *IEEE Transactions on Cognitive Communications and Networking*, Vol. 6, No. 4, pp. 1335-1349, December 2020, Digital Object Identifier: 10.1109/TCCN.2020.3019605.
23. E. Selvi, R.M. Buehrer, A. Martone, and K. Sherbondy, "Reinforcement Learning For Adaptable Bandwidth Tracking Radars," *IEEE Transactions on Aerospace and Electronic Systems*, Vol. 56, No. 5, pp. 3904-3921, October 2020. Digital Object Identifier: 10.1109/TAES.2020.2987443.

24. Y. Xu, J. Yu, and R.M. Buehrer, "The Application of Deep Reinforcement Learning to Distributed Spectrum Access in Dynamic Heterogeneous Environments with Partial Observations," *IEEE Transactions on Wireless Communications*, vol. 19, no. 7, pp. 4494-4506, July 2020.
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26. C.E. O'Lone, H. Dhillon, and R.M. Buehrer, "Single-Anchor Localizability in 5G Millimeter Wave Networks," *IEEE Wireless Communications Letters*, vol. 9, no. 1, pp. 65-69, January 2020.
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28. S. Aditya, H. Dhillon, A.F. Molisch, R.M. Buehrer and H.M. Behairy, "Characterizing the Impact of SNR Heterogeneity on Time-of-Arrival-Based Localization Outage Probability," *IEEE Transactions on Wireless Communications*, vol. 18, no. 1, pp. 637-649, Jan. 2019.
29. C.E. O'Lone, H.S. Dhillon, and R.M. Buehrer, "A Statistical Characterization of Localization Performance in Wireless Networks," *IEEE Transactions on Wireless Communications*, vol. 17, no. 9, pp. 5841-5856, Sept. 2018.
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37. R.M. Vaghefi and R.M. Buehrer, "Cooperative Source Node Tracking in Non-line-of-sight Environments," *IEEE Transactions on Mobile Computing*, vol. 16, no. 5, pp. 1287-1299, May 2017.
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Conference Publications

1. Z. Schutz, C.E. Thornton, D.J. Jakubisin, and R.M. Buehrer, "Linear Jamming Bandits: Learning to Jam OFDM-Modulated Signals," *accepted for presentation/publication at the 2024 IEEE International Communications Conference (ICC'24)*, 9–13 June 2024, Denver, CO, USA.
2. J. Budhu, S. V. Hum, S. W. Ellingson, and R. M. Buehrer, "Loading Rims of Radio Telescopes with Reconfigurable Reflectarrays for Adaptive Null-Steering," *accepted for presentation at 2024 USNC-URSI National Radio Science Meeting (NRSF)*, Jan. 9 - 13, 2024, Boulder, CO.
3. S. W. Ellingson, R. M. Buehrer, T. Anders, and X. Li, "New Results on Mitigation of Satellite Interference by Coherent Time-Domain Canceling," *accepted for presentation at 2024 USNC-URSI National Radio Science Meeting (NRSF)*, Jan. 9 - 13, 2024, Boulder, CO.
4. M.O. Moore, R. M. Buehrer, and W. C. Headley, "Time-Diverse Doppler-only LEO PNT," *2023 Military Communications Conference (MILCOM'23)*, Oct. 30 - Nov. 3, 2023, Boston, MA. Winner of **NSC Vanu Bose Best Paper Award**, and **Fred W. Ellersick Award for the Best Paper in the Unclassified Technical Program**.
5. H. Hu, H.S. Dhillon and R.M. Buehrer, "Landmark-based Localization using Pairwise Constraints: A Stochastic Geometry Perspective," *Proceedings of SpaSWiN 2023*.
6. H. Hu, H.S. Dhillon and R.M. Buehrer, "Stochastic Geometry Analysis of Localizability in Vision-Based Geolocation Systems," *Proceedings of the 57th Asilomar Conference on Signals, Systems, and Computers*, 2023.
7. D.-R. Emenonye, H.S. Dhillon, and R.M. Buehrer, "Limitations of RIS-Aided Localization: Inspecting the Relationships between Channel Parameters," *accepted for presentation at the IEEE 2023 International Conference on Communications (ICC'23) SynComm6G Workshop*, June 2023, Rome, Italy.
8. H. K. Dureppagari, D.-R. Emenonye, H. S. Dhillon, and R. M. Buehrer, "UAV-Aided Indoor Localization of Emergency Response Personnel," *IEEE/ION Position Location and Navigation Symposium*, April 24-27, 2023, Monterey, CA.

9. D.-R. Emenonye, A. Pradhan, H.S. Dhillon, and R.M. Buehrer, "OTFS Enabled RIS-Aided Localization: Fundamental Limits and Potential Drawbacks," *IEEE/ION Position Location and Navigation Symposium*, April 24-27, 2023, Monterey, CA.
10. S.V. Hum, S.W. Ellingson, and R.M. Buehrer, "Toward Electronically Reconfigurable Rims for Reflectors in Radio Astronomy," accepted for presentation at *URSI General Assembly and Scientific Symposium 2023*.
11. S.V. Hum, S.W. Ellingson, and R.M. Buehrer, "Reflectarray Concept for Interference Mitigation in Radio Astronomy," accepted for presentation at *2023 IEEE International Symposium on Antennas and Propagation and USNC-URSI Radio Science Meeting*, 23-28 July, 2023, Portland, OR.
12. W.H. Howard and R.M. Buehrer, "Timely Target Tracking in Cognitive Radar Networks," accepted for presentation at *2023 IEEE Radar Conference*, San Antonio, Texas, May 1-5, 2023.
13. C.E. Thornton and R.M. Buehrer, "When Is Cognitive Radar Beneficial?" accepted for presentation at *2023 IEEE Radar Conference*, San Antonio, Texas, May 1-5, 2023.
14. D.-R. Emenonye, H.S. Dhillon, and R.M. Buehrer, "Estimation of RIS Misorientation in both Near and Far Field Regimes," accepted for presentation at *IEEE 2023 IEEE International Conference on Communications (ICC'23)*, 28 May – 01 June 2023, Rome, Italy.
15. G. Duggal, R.M. Buehrer, J. Reed, and N. Tripathi, "Line-of-Sight Probability for Outdoor-to-Indoor UAV-Assisted Emergency Networks," accepted for presentation at *IEEE 2023 IEEE International Conference on Communications (ICC'23)*, 28 May – 01 June 2023, Rome, Italy.
16. R.M. Buehrer and S.W. Ellingson, "Weight Selection for Pattern Control of Paraboloidal Reflector Antennas with Reconfigurable Rim Scattering," *Proceedings of the 2023 IEEE Aerospace Conference*, March 5-9, 2023, Big Sky, Montana.
17. S.W. Ellingson and R.M. Buehrer, "Techniques for Observing through Satellite Interference," *2023 USNC-URSI National Radio Science Meeting (NRSM)*, accepted for presentation. Boulder, CO, January 10-14, 2023,
18. S. Shebert, M.G. Amin, B.H. Kirk, and R.M. Buehrer, "Multi-Signal Classification Using Deep Learning and Sparse Arrays," *2022 IEEE Military Communications Conference (MILCOM '22)*, Rockville, MD, November 2022.
19. C.E. Thornton and R.M. Buehrer, "Linear Jamming Bandits: Sample-Efficient Learning for Non-Coherent Digital Jamming," *2022 IEEE Military Communications Conference (MILCOM '22)*, Rockville, MD, November 2022.
20. W.H. Howard and R.M. Buehrer, "Decentralized Bandits With Feedback for Cognitive Radar Networks," *2022 IEEE Military Communications Conference (MILCOM '22)*, Rockville, MD, November 2022.
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22. W.H. Howard , A.F. Martone, and R.M. Buehrer, "Adversarial Multi-Player Bandits for Cognitive Radar Networks", *2022 IEEE Radar Conference*, New York, NY, March 21-25, 2022.
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27. W.H. Howard and R.M. Buehrer, "Multi-Target Localization Using Polarization Sensitive Arrays," *2021 IEEE Military Communications Conference (MILCOM2021)*, October 2, 2021.
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29. S. Shebert, A.F. Martone, and R.M. Buehrer, "Open Set Wireless Standard Classification Using Convolutional Neural Networks," *2021 IEEE Military Communications Conference (MILCOM2021)*, October 2, 2021.
30. J. Yu, Y. Xu, H. Saad, and R.M. Buehrer, "Predicting Bit Error Rate from Meta Information Using Random Forests and Partial Data Augmentation," *SoutheastCon 2021*, Feb. 2021.
31. J. Yu, W. Howard, D. Tait, and R.M. Buehrer, "Direction-of-Arrival Estimation With A Vector Sensor Using Deep Neural Networks," *2021 IEEE Spring Vehicular Technology Conference*, Spring, 2021.
32. C.E. Thornton, R.M. Buehrer and A.F. Martone, "Constrained Online Learning to Mitigate Distortion Effects in Pulse-Agile Cognitive Radar", *2021 IEEE Radar Conference*, May 10-14, 2021.
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34. M. Moore, W.H. Clark IV, R.M. Buehrer, and W.C. Headley, "When is Enough Enough? "Just Enough" Decision Making with Recurrent Neural Networks for Radio Frequency Machine Learning," *39th IEEE – International Performance Computing and Communications Conference (IPCCC 2020)*, November 6th - 8th 2020.
35. C.E. Thornton, R.M. Buehrer and A.F. Martone, "Efficient Online Learning for Cognitive Radar-Cellular Coexistence via Contextual Thompson Sampling," *IEEE 2020 Global Communications Conference, GlobeCom2020*, Taipei, Taiwan, 7-11 December 2020.
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37. A. Martone, K. Sherbondy, J. Kovarskiy, B. Kirk, J. Owen, B. Ravenscroft, A. Egbert, A. Dockendorf, A. Goad, C.E. Thornton, S. Blunt, R.M. Buehrer, C. Baylis, and R.M. Narayanan, "Practical Aspects of Cognitive Radar", *IEEE RadarConf2020*, June 2020.
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39. A. Shahanaghi, Y. Yang, and R. M. Buehrer, "Link Stability Analysis of Wireless Sensor Networks Over the Ocean Surface," *Proceedings of the 17th Annual IEEE International Conference on Sensing, Communication and Networking (IEEE SECON 2020)*, June 22-25, 2020, Como, Italy.
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43. C.E. O’Lone, H.S. Dillon, and R.M. Buehrer, “A Mathematical Justification for Exponentially Distributed NLOS Bias”, *Proceedings of the IEEE Global Communications Conference (GLOBECOM 2019)*, Waikoloa, Hawaii, December 9 – 13, 2019.
44. A. Shahanaghi, Y. Yang, and R. M. Buehrer, “On the Stochastic Link Modeling of Static Wireless Sensor Networks in Ocean Environments,” *IEEE Conference on Computer Communications (IEEE INFOCOM 2019)*, Paris, France, April 29 - May 2, 2019.
45. M. Kozy, J. Yu, R. M. Buehrer, A. Martone, and K. Sherbondy, “Applying Deep-Q Networks to Target Tracking to Improve Cognitive Radar,” *Proceedings of 2019 IEEE Radar Conference*, Boston, MA, April 22-26, 2019.
46. B. Kirk, M. Kozy, K. Gallagher, R. Narayanan, R. Buehrer, A. Martone, K. Sherbondy, “Cognitive Software Defined Radar: Evaluation of Target Detection with RFI Avoidance”, *Proceedings of 2019 IEEE Radar Conference*, Boston, MA, April 22-26, 2019. [FINALIST FOR BEST STUDENT PAPER]
47. J. A. Kovarskiy, M. Kozy, C. Thornton, A. F. Martone, R. M. Narayanan, R. M. Buehrer, and K. D. Sherbondy, “Comparing stochastic and Markov decision process approaches for predicting radio frequency interference,” *Proc. SPIE Conference on Commercial and Defense Sensing*, April 14-18, 2019, doi: 10.1117/12.2519675.
48. Y. Xu, J. Yu, and R.M. Buehrer, “Dealing with Partial Observations in Dynamic Spectrum Access: Deep Recurrent Q-Networks,” *IEEE 2018 Military Communications Conference (MILCOM’18)*, Los Angeles, CA, October 29 - 31, 2018.
49. Y. Xu, J. Yu, W.C. Headley, and R.M. Buehrer, “Deep Reinforcement Learning for Dynamic Spectrum Access in Wireless Networks,” *IEEE 2018 Military Communications Conference (MILCOM’18)*, Los Angeles, CA, October 29 - 31, 2018.
50. S. Dhiraj and R.M. Buehrer, “On Jammer Power Allocation Against OFDM Signals in Fading Channels,” *IEEE 2018 Military Communications Conference (MILCOM’18)*, Los Angeles, CA, October 29 - 31, 2018.
51. M. Abdelbar and R.M. Buehrer, “Pedestrian GraphSLAM using Smartphone-based PDR in Indoor Environments,” accepted for publication/presentation in *IEEE ICC 2018 Workshop - 6th IEEE Workshop on Advances in Network Localization and Navigation (ANLN)*, Kansas City, MO, May 24, 2018.
52. E. Selvi, A. Martone, K. Sherbondy, R.M. Buehrer, “On the Use of Markov Decision Processes in Cognitive Radar: an Application to Target Tracking,” *2018 IEEE Radar Conference*, Oklahoma City, USA, April 23-27, 2018.
53. M. Abdelbar and R. M. Buehrer, “Indoor Localization Through Trajectory Tracking Using Neural Networks,” *Proceedings of the 2017 IEEE Military Communications Conference (MILCOM’17)*, Oct. 23-25, 2017, Baltimore, MD.
54. C.B. Dietrich, R. Goff, N. Polys, V. Marojevic, R. M. Buehrer, X. Gomez, S. Kim, A. Gaber Mohamed Ali and J. Garcia-Sheridan, “Remote laboratory exercises and tutorials for spectrum-agile radio frequency systems,” *Proceedings of 2017 IEEE Frontiers in Education Conference (FIE)*, Oct. 18-21, 2017, Indianapolis, IN.
55. J. A. García-Sheridan, R. M. Goff, C.B Dietrich, V. Marojevic, N.F Polys, and R. M. Buehrer, “A Pretest-Posttest Quasi-Experimental Study for a Game Intervention in an Undergraduate Wireless Communications Course,” *2017 ASEE Annual Conference & Exposition*, June 25 - 28, 2017, Columbus, OH.
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57. C.E. O’Lone and R.M. Buehrer, “Towards a Characterization of Localization Performance in Networks with Random Geometries,” *IEEE ICC Workshop on Advances in Network Localization and Navigation (ANLN)*, May 25, 2017, Paris, France.

58. S. Amuru, M. van der Schaar, and R.M. Buehrer, "Bandit Strategies for Blindly Attacking Networks," *Proceedings of the 2017 IEEE International Conference on Communications (ICC'17)*, May 21-25, 2017, Paris, France.
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61. T. Bhandari, H. Dhillon, and R.M. Buehrer, "The Impact of Proximate Base Station Measurements on Localizability in Cellular Systems," *Proceedings of 2016 IEEE 17th International Workshop on Signal Processing Advances in Wireless Communications (SPAWC)*, July 3-6, 2016 in Edinburgh, UK.
62. D.J. Jakubisin and R.M. Buehrer, "BP, MF, and EP for Joint Channel Estimation and Detection of MIMO-OFDM Signals," *Proceedings of the 2016 IEEE Global Communications Conference (GLOBECOM'16)*, December 5-7, 2016.
63. M. Abdelbar and R.M. Buehrer, "A Novel Approach for Indoor Localization Through Motion Trajectories Similarities in Smart Buildings," in *Proceedings of IEEE/ION PLANS 2016 Conference*, Savannah, Georgia, April 11-14, 2016.
64. A. A. Gaber, H. Tillman, R.M. Buehrer, and S.W. Ellingson, "Navigating via Celestial Bodies: Geolocation Using Fringe Rates," in *Proceedings of IEEE/ION PLANS 2016 Conference*, Savannah, Georgia, April 11-14, 2016.
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70. N. El Gamel, J. Schloemann, F. Jondral, and R.M. Buehrer, "Improved Indoor Positioning Using the Baum-Welch Algorithm," in *Proceedings of the 2015 IEEE Global Communications Conference Workshop on Localization and Tracking: Indoors, Outdoors and Emerging Networks (GC - LION '15)*, San Diego, CA, December 6, 2015.
71. J. Schloemann, H. Dhillon, and R.M. Buehrer, "Effect of Collaboration on Localizability in Range-Based Localization Systems," in *Proceedings of the 2015 IEEE Global Communications Conference Workshop on Localization and Tracking: Indoors, Outdoors and Emerging Networks (GC - LION '15)*, San Diego, CA, December 6, 2015.
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75. J.D. Poston, J. Schloemann, R.M. Buehrer, V.V. N. S. Malladi, A. Woolard, P. Tarazaga, "Vibration Sensing in Smart Buildings for Indoor Positioning of Pedestrians," in *Proceedings of the 2015 Indoor Positioning and Indoor Navigation Conference*, Oct. 13-16, 2015, Banff, Alberta, Canada.
76. J. D. Poston, J. Schloemann, R. M. Buehrer, V. S. Malladi, A. G. Woolard, and P. A. Tarazaga, "Towards Indoor Localization of Pedestrians via Smart Building Vibration Sensing," in *Proceedings of the International Conference on Localization and GNSS*, June 22-24, 2015, Gothenburg, Sweden.
77. S. Yousefi, R.M. Vaghefi, X.-W Chang, B. Champagne, and R.M. Buehrer, "Sensor Localization in NLOS Environments with Anchor Uncertainty and Unknown Clock Parameters," in *Proceedings of the 2015 ICC Workshop on Advances in Network Localization and Navigation*, June 8-12, 2015.
78. J. Schloemann, H.S. Dhillon, and R.M. Buehrer, "Localization Performance in Cellular Networks," in *Proceedings of the 2015 ICC Workshop on Advances in Network Localization and Navigation*, June 8-12, 2015.
79. S. Amuru and R.M. Buehrer "A Systematic Learning Method for Optimal Jamming", *to appear in Proceedings of the 2015 IEEE International Conference on Communications (ICC'15)*, June 8-12, 2015.
80. R.M. Vaghefi and R.M. Buehrer, "Improving Mobile Node Tracking Performance in NLOS Environments Using Cooperation", *to appear in Proceedings of the 2015 IEEE International Conference on Communications (ICC'15)*, June 8-12, 2015.
81. J. Schloemann, S. Malladi, P. Tarazaga, and R.M. Buehrer, "Vibration event localization in an instrumented building", *Proceedings of IMAC XXXIII - A Conference and Exposition on Structural Dynamics*, February 2-5 2015.
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89. A. Amini, R. M. Vaghefi, J.M. da la Garza and R.M. Buehrer, "Improving GPS-Based Vehicle Positioning for Intelligent Transportation Systems," *Proceedings of 2014 IEEE Intelligent Vehicles Symposium*, Dearborn, Michigan, June 8 - 11, 2014.

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207. R.M. Buehrer and B.D. Woerner, "Performance of CDMA Multistage Interference Cancellation with Phase and Timing Errors," *1995 IEEE Conference on Universal Personal Communications – UPC'95*, Tokyo, Japan, pp. 153-157, November 6-9, 1995.
208. R.M. Buehrer and B.D. Woerner, "Analysis of Adaptive Multistage Interference Cancellation for CDMA Using an Improved Gaussian Approximation," *1995 IEEE Military Communications Conference*, San Diego, CA, vol. 3, pp. 1195-1199, November 5-8, 1995.
209. A. Park, R.M. Buehrer, and B.D. Woerner, "Throughput Performance for a FHMA System with Variable Rate Coding," *1995 IEEE Military Communications Conference*, San Diego, CA, vol. 1, pp. 320-324, November 5-8, 1995.
210. R.M. Buehrer and B.D. Woerner, "Spread Spectrum for Wireless Communications," *4th Virginia Tech Symposium on Wireless Personal Communications*, Blacksburg, VA, pp. 3-1 – 3-20, June 1994.
211. R.M. Buehrer, S.C. Kwatra, and J. Kim, "A Satellite/Terrestrial Hybrid System for the National Research and Education Network," *15th AIAA International Communications Satellite Systems Conference*, San Diego, CA, March 1994.
212. M. Keaton, R.M. Buehrer, S.C. Kwatra, and J. Kim, "A Wideband Communications Satellite for the National Research and Education Network," *1993 IEEE Global Communications Conference*, Houston, TX, vol. 3, 1644-1648, December 1993.
213. M. Keaton, R.M. Buehrer, S.C. Kwatra, and J. Kim, "Network Requirements for a Satellite Based National Research and Education Network," *1993 IEEE Military Communications Conference*, Boston, MA, vol. 3, pp. 993-997, November 1993.

Technical Reports

National Research Council. 2009. "Toward a Universal Radio Frequency System for Special Operations Forces", Washington, D.C.: The National Academies Press.

R. M. Buehrer, W.A. Davis, A. Saffai-Jazi, and D. Sweeney, "Ultra-wideband Propagation Measurements and Modeling - Final Report," submitted to DARPA as part of the NETEX Program.

R. M. Buehrer, A. Safaai-Jazi, W. A. Davis, D. Sweeney, "Path Loss Calculations for Ultra-wideband Signals in Indoor Environments," invited contribution to the International Telecommunications Union, Document Number USWP 3K-1, October 26, 2003.

15 technical memoranda in the areas of multiuser detection, intelligent antennas, and OFDM for Bell Labs – Lucent Technologies. Titles and abstracts are proprietary information.

Professional Affiliations

- *Fellow*, Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE)
- Member, IEEE Communications Society
- Member, IEEE Vehicular Technologies Society
- Member, IEEE Signal Processing Society
- Member, Eta Kappa Nu
- Member, Tau Beta Pi
- Member, Pi Mu Epsilon

Selected Professional Activities

- Organizer, “International Workshop on Signal Reuse for Spectrum Efficiency,” *IEEE DySPAN 2024 Conference*.
- Area Editor, *IEEE Transactions on Wireless Communications*, 2017 - 2022.
- Guest Lead Editor, *IEEE Journal on Special Topics in Signal Processing*, special issue on non-cooperative position location networks.
- Guest Editor, *Proceedings of the IEEE*, special issue on cooperative localization.
- Associate Editor, *IEEE Wireless Communications Letters*, 2010 - 2014
- Associate Editor, *IEEE Transactions on Communications*, 2009 - 2014
- Associate Editor, *IEEE Transactions on Wireless Communications*, 2005 - 2012, 2015 - 2017
- Associate Editor, *IEEE Transactions on Vehicular Technologies*, 2005 - 2009
- Associate Editor, *IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing*, 2006-2007
- Associate Editor, *IEEE Transactions on Education*, 1997-2000
- Organizer and Technical Co-Chair, 2015 IEEE Global Communications Conference Workshop on Localization and Tracking: Indoors, Outdoors and Emerging Networks (GC - LION '15), December 6, 2015.
- “Signal Processing for Communications” symposium co-chair for IEEE ICC 2017
- Symposium co-chair for IEEE ICC 2017 Signal Processing for Communications Symposium
- Technical Program Co-Chair, WPNC 2013.
- Technical Program Chair for UWBST2003.
- Technical Program Committee, 2008-2016 IEEE Global Communications Conference
- Technical Program Committee, 2007-2016 IEEE International Conference on Communications
- Technical Program Committee, IEEE RWS 2006
- Technical Program Committee, IEEE 2006 International Conference on Ultra Wideband
- Technical Program Committee, IEEE Vehicular Technology Conference 2006 - Fall
- Technical Program Committee, 2004 IEEE International Workshop on Ultra Wideband Systems / Ultra Wideband Systems and Technologies.

- Technical Program Committee, 2004 IEEE Radio and Wireless Conference (RAWCON), September 2004.
- Technical Program Committee, 2005 Wireless Communications and Networking Conference.
- Reviewer for *IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications*, *IEEE Transactions on Communications*, *IEEE Transactions on Vehicular Technology*, *IEEE Communications Letters*, *IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing*, *ETRI Research Journal*, *Army Research Office*, *State of Tennessee*
- Session Chair, IEEE Vehicular Technology Conference – Fall 2002

Selected Consulting

- Lutron Electronics
 - Provided recommendations on the design and testing of indoor wireless networks, August - Sept. 2019.
 - Evaluated RF coexistence plan, March 2020.
 - Evaluated RF coverage and planning techniques for 2.4GHz indoor networks, September - October 2021.
- Polaris Wireless - Provided an evaluation of Z-axis estimation algorithm, Sept-Oct 2018.
- ENSCO, Inc. – Provided an evaluation of spread spectrum ranging system. March 2011.
- FCC – Delivered short courses on various topics in wireless communications including WiFi, spread spectrum, and 3G technologies. Summer 2004, Summer 2005.

Selected Expert Witness Experience

- Cisco, Inc. vs. Netsocket
 - Law firm: Haynes and Boone
 - Represented: Cisco (Petitioner)
 - Served as expert in Inter Partes Review proceedings. Wrote declaration supporting petitioner. **Was deposed.**
 - IPR2023-00606
 - Technology: Quality of Service in wireless/wireline networks
 - Dates: Sept. 2022 - December 2023
- Intel
 - Law firm: Wilmer and Hale
 - Represented: Intel
 - Examined technical aspects of various patents to aid validity/invalidity analysis for potential IPR filings.
 - Technology: Multi-user MIMO in WiFi (802.11ac, 802.11ax)
 - Dates: September 2023 - December 2023
- Geoscope vs. Apple
 - Law firm: Gibson, Crutcher and Dunn
 - Represented: Apple
 - Analyzed technical aspects of various patents to aid validity/invalidity and infringement/non-infringement analysis with respect to ITC case. **Was deposed**

- Technology: Geolocation in 3GPP-based cellular systems.
- Dates: April 2023 - August 2023
- Ericsson vs. Apple
 - Law firm: Fish and Richardson
 - Represented: Apple
 - Analyzed technical aspects of various patents to aid validity/invalidity and infringement/non-infringement analysis. Included both Inter Partes Review proceedings and ITC case. **Was deposed multiple times. Testified at trial.**
 - Dates: September 2021 - December 2022
- Godo Kaisha IP Bridge vs. Nokia
 - Law firm: Alston & Bird
 - Represented: Nokia (defendant)
 - Served as expert witness for non-infringement and invalidity.
 - Case No. 2:21-CV-215-JRG
 - Technology: Sounding Reference Signal, RACH, ACK/NACK and CQI reporting in cellular networks. **Was deposed.**
 - Dates: September 2021 - November 2022
- Honeywell, Int'l., Inc., et. al. vs. Sisvel International
 - Law firm: K&L Gates
 - Represented: Honeywell (Petitioner)
 - Served as expert in Inter Partes Review proceedings. Wrote declaration supporting petitioner. **Was deposed.**
 - IPR2021-00640
 - Technology: Cell selection and reselection in Radio Resource Control
 - Dates: December 2021 - Jan. 2022
- Thales, et. al. vs. Sisvel International
 - Law firm: AddyHart
 - Represented: Thales (Petitioner)
 - Served as expert in Inter Partes Review proceedings. Wrote declarations supporting petitioner. **Was deposed.**
 - IPR2021-00639
 - Technology: Data connection management.
 - Dates: December 2021 - Jan. 2022
- ZTE, et. al. vs. Sisvel International
 - Law firm: Banner-Witcoff
 - Represented: ZTE (Petitioner)
 - Served as expert in Inter Partes Review proceedings. Wrote declarations supporting petitioner.
 - IPR2021-00639, IPR2021-00640
 - Technology: Cell selection and reselection in Radio Resource Control; Data connection management.
 - Dates: January 2021 - April 2021

- HP, Inc. vs. Ozmo
 - Law firm: DLA-Piper
 - Represented: HP
 - Served as testifying expert
 - 6:21-cv-00383-ADA
 - Technology: Wireless local area and personal area networks (WLANs and WPANs)
 - Dates: August 2021 - October 2021
- Samsung vs. Ericsson
 - Law firm: Fish & Richardson
 - Represented: Samsung
 - Wrote declarations for IPR filings.
 - IPR2021-00615, IPR2021-00685
 - Technology: Cellular communications
 - Dates: January 2021 - April 2021
- Tesla, Inc. vs. Optis
 - Law firm: Munger, Tolles, & Olson
 - Represented: Tesla (defendant)
 - Case 2:20-cv-00310
 - Served as testifying expert witness
 - Technology: Control channels/information in cellular systems
 - Dates: November 2020 - March 2021
- Apple, Inc.
 - Law firm: Wilmer-Hale
 - Wrote declaration in support of request for ex parte reexamination
 - Reexam Control Number 90/014,653
 - Technology: Control information in cellular systems
 - Dates: November 2020 - January 2021
- Phillips vs. Garmin
 - Law firm: Alston-Bird
 - Represented: Garmin (defendant)
 - Served as testifying expert witness for Federal Trade Commission proceedings
 - Technology: Local and Cellular Wireless Connections in Personal Emergency Response Systems
 - District: FTC
 - Dates: June - July 2020
- ZTE vs. Sisvel International
 - Law firm: Banner-Witcoff
 - Represented: ZTE (Petitioner)
 - Served as expert in Inter Partes Review proceedings. Wrote declarations supporting petitioner. **Was deposed.**

- IPR2020-01070, IPR2020-01071
- Technology: Radio Resource Control
- Dates: March 2020 - May 2021
- Apple, Inc. vs. Optis
 - Law firm: Wilmer-Hale
 - Represented: Apple (Plaintiff)
 - Served as testifying expert witness for litigation. **Was deposed. Testified at trial.**
 - Case 2:19-cv-66 (E.D. Tex.)
 - Technology: Control information in cellular systems
 - District: Eastern District of Texas
 - Dates: July 2019 - August 2020.
- Apple, Inc. vs. Wi-LAN
 - Law firm: DLA Piper
 - Represented: Apple (Plaintiff)
 - Served as testifying expert witness for litigation. **Was deposed. Testified at trial.**
 - Technology: Resource Allocation in Wireless Systems
 - District: Southern District of California
 - Dates: January '19 - January '20
- TELUS Communications, Bell Mobility, and Rogers Communications vs. WiLAN, Inc.
 - Law firm: Torys, LLP.
 - Represented: TELUS Communications, Bell Mobility, and Rogers Communications
 - Served as testifying expert. Analyzed certain patents (and the prior art) and provided technical reports on sufficiency, validity and potential double-patenting.
 - Technology: Resource allocation in wireless networks
 - Dates: January 2019 - November 2019
- Samsung vs. Sharp
 - Law firm: Fish and Richardson
 - Represented: Samsung
 - Analyzed technical aspects of patent to aid validity/invalidity analysis.
 - Technology: Feedback in MIMO-OFDM systems
 - Dates: April 2019 - July 2019
- American Patents, LLC vs. HP, Inc.
 - Law firm: DLA Piper
 - Represented: HP, Inc.
 - Analyzed technical aspects of two patents to aid validity/invalidity analysis.
 - Case 18-cv-700 (E.D. Tex.)
 - Technology: MIMO/OFDM synchronization in cellular systems
 - Dates: June 2019
- Blackberry vs. Uniloc, LLC.

- Law firm: Oblon
- Represented: Blackberry (Petitioner)
- Wrote declaration to the USPTO concerning the disclosure of certain features of two patents in previous references.
- Technology: Traffic mapping between logical channels and transport channels in wireless systems
- Dates: June 2019.
- Apple, Inc. vs. Wi-LAN
 - Law firm: DLA Piper
 - Represented: Apple (Plaintiff)
 - Served as testifying expert witness for litigation (non-infringing alternatives). **Was deposed. Testified at trial.**
 - Case 3:14-cv-2235-DMS-BLM
 - Technology: Resource Allocation in Wireless Systems
 - District: Southern District of California
 - Dates: November '17 - July '18
- Apple, Inc., LG Electronics Inc., Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd., and Samsung Electronics America, Inc. vs. Uniloc, LLC.
 - Law firm: Fish and Richardson
 - Represented: Apple, Inc., LG Electronics Inc., Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd., and Samsung Electronics America, Inc. (Petitioner)
 - Wrote declarations to the USPTO concerning the disclosure of certain features of two patents in previous references.
 - IPR2019-00219, IPR2019-00222
 - Technology: Traffic mapping between logical channels and transport channels in Wireless Systems; Multi-mode transceivers
 - Dates: September 2018 - November 2019.
- CCE vs. Apple, Inc.
 - Law firm: DLA Piper
 - Represented: Apple (Defendant)
 - Served as testifying expert witness for litigation (infringement analysis). **Was deposed.**
 - 2:15-cv-00576-RWS-RSP
 - Technology: Power Headroom Reporting in Cellular Systems
 - District: Eastern District of Texas
 - Dates: January 2017 - July 2017
- Nokia Technologies vs. Apple, Inc.
 - Law firm: Wilmer-Hale
 - Represented: Apple (Defendant)
 - Served as testifying expert witness for litigation (infringement analysis)
 - Technology: antennas for handheld mobile devices
 - District: Eastern District of Texas
 - Dates: January 2017 - June 2017

- Core Wireless vs. Apple, Inc.
 - Law Firm: Wilmer-Hale
 - Represented: Apple (Defendant)
 - Role: Served as testifying expert witness for litigation (infringement and validity analysis). **Was deposed. Testified at trial.**
 - Case 5:15-cv-5008
 - Technology: Control Channels and Frame Stealing in 2G (GSM) cellular networks.
 - District: The US District Court for the Northern District of California
 - Dates: May 2015 - December 2016.
- AMERICAN SYSTEMS vs. US Navy
 - Law Firm: Miles and Stockbridge
 - Represented: AMERICAN SYSTEMS (Plaintiff)
 - Role: Served as testifying expert witness for litigation (case settled prior to expert reports being filed).
 - Technology: Wireless mesh networks.
 - Dates: Nov. 2014 - June 2015.
- TruPosition, Inc. vs. LM Ericsson Telephone Company, et. al.
 - Law Firm: Constantine-Cannon LLP
 - Represented: TruePosition (Plaintiff)
 - Role: Served as testifying expert witness for litigation. Case settled prior to depositions being taken.
 - Case 2:11-cv-04574-RK
 - Technology: Cellular-based geolocation for 4G (LTE) cellular networks.
 - District: The US District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania
 - Dates: March 2013 - July 2014.
- Andrew, LLC vs TruPosition, Inc.
 - Law Firm: Patterson Belknap Webb & Tyler LLP
 - Represented: Andrew, LLC (Plaintiff)
 - Role: Served as testifying expert witness for patent litigation. **Was deposed.**
 - Civil Action 09-669
 - Technology: Cellular-based (2G, 3G) geolocation.
 - District: The US District Court for the District of Delaware
 - Dates: Nov. 2009 - March 2010.
- TCL vs. Ericsson
 - Law Firm: Sheppard Mullin
 - Provided Services for: TCL (Plaintiff)
 - Role: Served as consulting expert witness for essentiality analysis.
 - Technology: digital communications in 2G, 3G, and 4G cellular systems.
 - District: The US District Court for the Central District of California
 - Dates: March 2015 - December 2015.
- Univ. of Minnesota vs. Sprint

- Law Firm: McGuire-Woods
 - Provided Services for: Sprint (Defendant)
 - Role: Served as consulting expert for validity analysis.
 - Technology: 4G cellular networks.
 - Dates: October 2015 - January 2016.
- Eon Corp, IP Holdings, LLC vs Research In Motion Corporation, et. al.
 - Law Firm: Sidley-Austin
 - Provided Services for: Research in Motion Corporation (Defendant)
 - Served as consulting expert for patent litigation
 - Technology: Cellular technologies
 - Dates: March 2012
- InterDigital vs. Nokia
 - Law Firm: Alston-Bird LLP
 - Provided Services for: Nokia
 - Served as a consulting expert
 - Technology: Cellular CDMA and power control
 - Date: Oct. 2011 - Dec. 2011.
- SPH America, LLC vs Acer, Inc.
 - Law Firm: Spotts Fain PC
 - Provided Services for: UT Starcomm
 - Role: Served as a consulting expert for patent litigation
 - Technology: CDMA (spread spectrum) and 3G cellular technologies.
 - Dates: Jan. 2011 - March 2011

References

Available upon request.