

UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

SPOTIFY USA, INC.,
Petitioner,

v.

MANUEL TIJERINO,
Patent Owner.

IPR2025-01280
Patent 9,146,925 B2

Before JEFFREY S. SMITH, GEORGIANNA W. BRADEN, and
KEVIN C. TROCK, *Administrative Patent Judges*.

BRADEN, *Administrative Patent Judge*.

ORDER
Setting Oral Argument
37 C.F.R. § 42.70

I. ORAL ARGUMENT

*A. Time and Format*¹

Oral arguments will commence at 12pm Central Time on Friday, September 18, 2026, at the USPTO's Southwest Regional Outreach Office, 207 S. Houston St., Ste 400, Dallas, Texas, 75202. The Board finds that, due to financial hardship, good cause exists to allow Patent Owner to appear virtually by video. The Board will provide a court reporter for the hearing, and the reporter's transcript will constitute the official record of the hearing.

Petitioner will have a total of sixty minutes to present argument in this case, and Patent Owner will have a total of sixty minutes to respond. Petitioner will open the hearing by presenting its case regarding the challenged claims for which a trial was instituted. Thereafter, Patent Owner will respond to Petitioner's argument. Petitioner may reserve rebuttal time to respond to arguments presented by Patent Owner. In accordance with the Trial Practice Guide,² issued in December 2025, Patent Owner may request to reserve time for a brief sur-rebuttal. *See* Trial Practice Guide § II.M.

B. Demonstratives

As set forth in 37 C.F.R. § 42.70(b), demonstratives shall be served on opposing counsel at least seven business days before the hearing date and filed with the Board no later than three days before the time of the hearing.

¹ If a Petitioner is no longer able to appear in-person for the hearing, the party must contact PTABHearings@uspto.gov as soon as possible.

² Available at <https://www.uspto.gov/patents/ptab/trial-practice-guide>.

Demonstratives are not a mechanism for making new arguments. Demonstratives also are not evidence and will not be relied upon as evidence. Rather, demonstratives are visual aids to a party's oral presentation regarding arguments and evidence previously presented and discussed in the papers. Accordingly, demonstratives shall be clearly marked with the words "DEMONSTRATIVE EXHIBIT – NOT EVIDENCE" in the footer. *See Dell Inc. v. Acceleron, LLC*, 884 F.3d 1364, 1369 (Fed. Cir. 2018) (holding that the Board is obligated under its own regulations to dismiss untimely argument "raised for the first time during oral argument"). "[N]o new evidence may be presented at the oral argument." Trial Practice Guide § II.M; *see also St. Jude Med., Cardiology Div., Inc. v. Bd. of Regents of the Univ. of Mich.*, IPR2013-00041, Paper 65 at 2–3 (PTAB Jan. 27, 2014) (explaining that "new" evidence includes evidence already of record but not previously discussed in any paper of record).

Furthermore, because of the strict prohibition against the presentation of new evidence or arguments at a hearing, the Board strongly recommends that each demonstrative include a citation to a paper in the record, which allows the Board to easily ascertain whether a given demonstrative contains "new" argument or evidence or, instead, contains only that which is developed in the existing record.

Due to the nature of the Board's consideration of demonstratives and the opportunity afforded for the parties to reach an agreement without involving the Board, the Board does not anticipate that objections to demonstratives are likely to be sustained. Nevertheless, to the extent that a

party objects to the propriety of any demonstrative, the parties shall meet and confer in good faith to resolve any objections to demonstratives prior to filing the objections with the Board. If such objections cannot be resolved, the parties may file any objections to demonstratives with the Board no later than one day before the start time of the hearing. The objections shall identify with particularity which portions of the demonstratives are subject to objection (and should include a copy of the objected-to portions) and include a one-sentence statement of the reason for each objection. No argument or further explanation is permitted. The Board will consider any objections, and may reserve ruling on the objections.³ Any objection to demonstratives that is not timely presented will be considered waived.

Finally, the parties are reminded that each presenter should identify clearly and specifically each paper (e.g., by slide or screen number for a demonstrative) referenced during the hearing to ensure the clarity and accuracy of the court reporter's transcript and for the benefit of all participants appearing electronically.

C. Presenting Counsel

The Board generally expects lead counsel for each party to be present at the hearing. *See* Trial Practice Guide § I.B. Any counsel of record may present Petitioner's argument as long as that counsel is present in person. The Board has granted Patent Owner, as a pro se party with undue financial constraints, leave to appear by video or telephonically, as discussed below.

³ If time permits, the Board may schedule a conference call with the parties to discuss any filed objections.

D. Video or Telephonic Hearing Details

To facilitate planning, each party must contact the Board at PTABHearings@uspto.gov at least five business days prior to the hearing date to receive video set-up information. As a reminder, all arrangements and the expenses involved with appearing by video, such as the selection of the facility from which a party will attend by video, must be borne by that party. If a video connection cannot be established, the parties will be provided with dial-in connection information, and the hearing will be conducted telephonically.

If Patent Owner prefers to participate in the hearing telephonically, they must contact the Board at PTABHearings@uspto.gov at least five business days prior to the hearing date to receive dial-in connection information.

Counsel should unmute only when speaking. The panel will have access to all papers filed with the Board, including demonstratives. In addition, the parties are advised to identify themselves each time they speak. Furthermore, the remote nature of the hearing may also result in an audio lag, and thus the parties are advised to observe a pause prior to speaking, so as to avoid speaking over others.

If at any time during the hearing counsel encounters technical or other difficulties that fundamentally undermine counsel's ability to adequately represent its client, counsel should let the panel know immediately, and adjustments will be made.⁴

⁴ For example, if a party is experiencing poor video quality, the Board may provide alternate dial-in information.

E. Remote Attendance Requests

Members of the public may request to listen to and/or view this hearing. If resources are available, the Board generally expects to grant such requests. If either party objects to the Board granting such requests, for example, because confidential information may be discussed, the party must notify the Board at PTABHearings@uspto.gov at least ten business days prior to the hearing date.

F. Audio/Visual Equipment Requests

Any special requests for audio-visual equipment should be directed to PTABHearings@uspto.gov. A party may also indicate any special requests related to appearing at a video hearing, such as a request to accommodate deaf or hard-of-hearing individuals and blind or low-vision individuals, and indicate how the PTAB may accommodate the special request. Any special requests must be presented in a separate communication at least five business days before the hearing date.

G. Legal Experience and Advancement Program

Parties are encouraged to participate in the LEAP program.⁵ Either party may request that a qualifying LEAP practitioner participate in the program and conduct at least a portion of the party's oral argument. The Board will grant up to 15 minutes of additional argument time to that party. A party should submit the LEAP Practitioner Verification Form and

⁵ Information about the LEAP program and the combined LEAP Practitioner Request for Oral Hearing Participation and Verification Form can be found at www.uspto.gov/leap.

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Request for Oral Hearing Participation, at least 5 business days before the oral hearing, by email to the Board at PTABHearings@uspto.gov.

II. ORDER

Accordingly, it is

ORDERED that oral argument for this proceeding shall commence at 12 pm Central Time on Friday, September 18, 2026, at the USPTO's Southwest Regional Outreach Office, 207 S. Houston St., Ste 400, Dallas, Texas, 75202 with Patent Owner appearing by video and proceed in the manner set forth herein.

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