

UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

BEFORE THE OFFICE OF THE UNDER SECRETARY OF COMMERCE
FOR INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY AND DIRECTOR OF THE
UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

NOTICE OF DECISIONS ON INSTITUTION

Before JOHN A. SQUIRES, *Under Secretary of Commerce for Intellectual
Property and Director of the United States Patent and Trademark Office.*

NOTICE

Pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 314(a) and § 324(a), after review of
discretionary and non-merits considerations, institution of *inter partes*
review or post-grant review is denied in the following proceedings:

IPR2025-01420 ¹	IPR2026-00045 ¹	PGR2025-00078 ¹
IPR2025-01597 ²	IPR2026-00046 ¹	PGR2026-00006 ¹
IPR2025-01603	PGR2025-00077 ¹	PGR2026-00009

¹ Although previously referred, this case is now discretionarily denied in
view of *Revvo Technologies, Inc. v. Cerebrum Sensor Technologies, Inc.*,
IPR2025-00632, Paper 20 (Director Nov. 3, 2025) (precedential).

² Opinion forthcoming.

Pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 314(a), after review of discretionary considerations, the following proceedings will be reviewed for merits and non-discretionary considerations:

IPR2026-00088	IPR2026-00102	IPR2026-00116
IPR2026-00098	IPR2026-00106	IPR2026-00121
IPR2026-00100	IPR2026-00112	IPR2026-00124
IPR2026-00101	IPR2026-00115	

Pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 314(a), after review of the merits, the petitioner has failed to show a reasonable likelihood of prevailing with respect to at least one of the claims challenged in the petition. Accordingly, institution of *inter partes* review is denied in the following proceedings:

IPR2025-01546

Pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 314(a), after review of the merits, the petitioner has shown a reasonable likelihood of prevailing with respect to at least one of the claims challenged in the petition, and no other non-discretionary considerations warrant denial of institution. Accordingly, institution of *inter partes* review is granted in the following proceedings:

IPR2025-01444	IPR2025-01530	IPR2025-01541
IPR2025-01529	IPR2025-01540	