IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
MARSHALL DIVISION

PERCEPTIVE AUTOMATA, LLC, Plaintiff, v. TESLA, INC., Defendant.	)	Civil Action No. 2:25-cv-742-JRG

DEFENDANT'S NOTICE OF SUBPOENA TO MANY BRAINS PROJECT, INC.

Pursuant to Rule 45 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Tesla, Inc. ("Tesla"), by and through its counsel, requests documents and a deposition from Many Brains Project, Inc. pursuant to the attached Subpoena. A true and correct copy of the Subpoena is attached as Attachment A.

Dated: December 10, 2025

Respectfully submitted,

By: */s/ Roger Fulghum*

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Counsel for Tesla, Inc.

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that all counsel of record are being served this 10th day of December 2025, by e-mail at the addresses indicated below:

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/s/ *Roger Fulghum*
Roger Fulghum

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

Eastern District of Texas

PERCEPTIVE AUTOMATA LLC
Plaintiff
v.
TESLA, INC.
Defendant

Civil Action No. 2:25-cv-00742-JRG

SUBPOENA TO TESTIFY AT A DEPOSITION IN A CIVIL ACTION

To: Many Brains Project, Inc., through its Resident Agent, Laura Germine, 12 Dunbarton Rd., Belmont, MA 02478

(Name of person to whom this subpoena is directed)

☑ Testimony: YOU ARE COMMANDED to appear at the time, date, and place set forth below to testify at a deposition to be taken in this civil action. If you are an organization, you must promptly confer in good faith with the party serving this subpoena about the following matters, or those set forth in an attachment, and you must designate one or more officers, directors, or managing agents, or designate other persons who consent to testify on your behalf about these matters:

Place:	Date and Time:
Veritext 101 Arch Street, Suite 650, Boston, MA 02110	01/13/2026 9:00 am

The deposition will be recorded by this method: Stenographic and videotaped

☑ *Production:* You, or your representatives, must also bring with you to the deposition the following documents, electronically stored information, or objects, and must permit inspection, copying, testing, or sampling of the material:

See Attachment A

The following provisions of Fed. R. Civ. P. 45 are attached – Rule 45(c), relating to the place of compliance; Rule 45(d), relating to your protection as a person subject to a subpoena; and Rule 45(e) and (g), relating to your duty to respond to this subpoena and the potential consequences of not doing so.

Date: 12/10/2025

CLERK OF COURT

OR

Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

/s/ Roger Fulghum
Attorney's signature

The name, address, e-mail address, and telephone number of the attorney representing *(name of party)* Defendant, Tesla, Inc., who issues or requests this subpoena, are:

Roger Fulghum, Baker Botts L.L.P., 910 Louisiana, Houston, TX 77002; 713-229-1707; roger.fulghum@bakerbotts.com

Notice to the person who issues or requests this subpoena

If this subpoena commands the production of documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things before trial, a notice and a copy of the subpoena must be served on each party in this case before it is served on the person to whom it is directed. Fed. R. Civ. P. 45(a)(4).

Civil Action No. 2:25-cv-00742-JRG

PROOF OF SERVICE

(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 45.)

I received this subpoena for *(name of individual and title, if any)* _____
on *(date)* _____ .

❒ I served the subpoena by delivering a copy to the named individual as follows: _____

_____ on *(date)* _____ ; or

❒ I returned the subpoena unexecuted because: _____

_____ .

Unless the subpoena was issued on behalf of the United States, or one of its officers or agents, I have also tendered to the witness the fees for one day's attendance, and the mileage allowed by law, in the amount of $ _____ .

My fees are $ _____ for travel and $ _____ for services, for a total of $ 0.00 .

I declare under penalty of perjury that this information is true.

Date: _____

_____
Server's signature

_____
Printed name and title

_____
Server's address

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc.:

Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 45 (c), (d), (e), and (g) (Effective 12/1/13)

(c) Place of Compliance.

(1) ***For a Trial, Hearing, or Deposition.*** A subpoena may command a person to attend a trial, hearing, or deposition only as follows:

(A) within 100 miles of where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person; or

(B) within the state where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person, if the person

(i) is a party or a party's officer; or

(ii) is commanded to attend a trial and would not incur substantial expense.

(2) ***For Other Discovery.*** A subpoena may command:

(A) production of documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things at a place within 100 miles of where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person; and

(B) inspection of premises at the premises to be inspected.

(d) Protecting a Person Subject to a Subpoena; Enforcement.

(1) ***Avoiding Undue Burden or Expense; Sanctions.*** A party or attorney responsible for issuing and serving a subpoena must take reasonable steps to avoid imposing undue burden or expense on a person subject to the subpoena. The court for the district where compliance is required must enforce this duty and impose an appropriate sanction—which may include lost earnings and reasonable attorney's fees—on a party or attorney who fails to comply.

(2) ***Command to Produce Materials or Permit Inspection.***

(A) *Appearance Not Required.* A person commanded to produce documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things, or to permit the inspection of premises, need not appear in person at the place of production or inspection unless also commanded to appear for a deposition, hearing, or trial.

(B) *Objections.* A person commanded to produce documents or tangible things or to permit inspection may serve on the party or attorney designated in the subpoena a written objection to inspecting, copying, testing, or sampling any or all of the materials or to inspecting the premises—or to producing electronically stored information in the form or forms requested. The objection must be served before the earlier of the time specified for compliance or 14 days after the subpoena is served. If an objection is made, the following rules apply:

(i) At any time, on notice to the commanded person, the serving party may move the court for the district where compliance is required for an order compelling production or inspection.

(ii) These acts may be required only as directed in the order, and the order must protect a person who is neither a party nor a party's officer from significant expense resulting from compliance.

(3) ***Quashing or Modifying a Subpoena.***

(A) *When Required.* On timely motion, the court for the district where compliance is required must quash or modify a subpoena that:

(i) fails to allow a reasonable time to comply;

(ii) requires a person to comply beyond the geographical limits specified in Rule 45(c);

(iii) requires disclosure of privileged or other protected matter, if no exception or waiver applies; or

(iv) subjects a person to undue burden.

(B) *When Permitted.* To protect a person subject to or affected by a subpoena, the court for the district where compliance is required may, on motion, quash or modify the subpoena if it requires:

(i) disclosing a trade secret or other confidential research, development, or commercial information; or

(ii) disclosing an unretained expert's opinion or information that does not describe specific occurrences in dispute and results from the expert's study that was not requested by a party.

(C) *Specifying Conditions as an Alternative.* In the circumstances described in Rule 45(d)(3)(B), the court may, instead of quashing or modifying a subpoena, order appearance or production under specified conditions if the serving party:

(i) shows a substantial need for the testimony or material that cannot be otherwise met without undue hardship; and

(ii) ensures that the subpoenaed person will be reasonably compensated.

(e) Duties in Responding to a Subpoena.

(1) ***Producing Documents or Electronically Stored Information.*** These procedures apply to producing documents or electronically stored information:

(A) *Documents.* A person responding to a subpoena to produce documents must produce them as they are kept in the ordinary course of business or must organize and label them to correspond to the categories in the demand.

(B) *Form for Producing Electronically Stored Information Not Specified.* If a subpoena does not specify a form for producing electronically stored information, the person responding must produce it in a form or forms in which it is ordinarily maintained or in a reasonably usable form or forms.

(C) *Electronically Stored Information Produced in Only One Form.* The person responding need not produce the same electronically stored information in more than one form.

(D) *Inaccessible Electronically Stored Information.* The person responding need not provide discovery of electronically stored information from sources that the person identifies as not reasonably accessible because of undue burden or cost. On motion to compel discovery or for a protective order, the person responding must show that the information is not reasonably accessible because of undue burden or cost. If that showing is made, the court may nonetheless order discovery from such sources if the requesting party shows good cause, considering the limitations of Rule 26(b)(2)(C). The court may specify conditions for the discovery.

(2) ***Claiming Privilege or Protection.***

(A) *Information Withheld.* A person withholding subpoenaed information under a claim that it is privileged or subject to protection as trial-preparation material must:

(i) expressly make the claim; and

(ii) describe the nature of the withheld documents, communications, or tangible things in a manner that, without revealing information itself privileged or protected, will enable the parties to assess the claim.

(B) *Information Produced.* If information produced in response to a subpoena is subject to a claim of privilege or of protection as trial-preparation material, the person making the claim may notify any party that received the information of the claim and the basis for it. After being notified, a party must promptly return, sequester, or destroy the specified information and any copies it has; must not use or disclose the information until the claim is resolved; must take reasonable steps to retrieve the information if the party disclosed it before being notified; and may promptly present the information under seal to the court for the district where compliance is required for a determination of the claim. The person who produced the information must preserve the information until the claim is resolved.

(g) Contempt.

The court for the district where compliance is required—and also, after a motion is transferred, the issuing court—may hold in contempt a person who, having been served, fails without adequate excuse to obey the subpoena or an order related to it.

For access to subpoena materials, see Fed. R. Civ. P. 45(a) Committee Note (2013).

Attachment A

ATTACHMENT A

Pursuant to Rule 45 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Tesla is seeking the production of the documents requested below for inspection and copying. The due date for production set in this subpoena is January 13, 2026. Tesla is also seeking deposition testimony from Many Brains on the documents and topics set out below. The time and date for the deposition is January 13, 2026 at 9:00 am. Tesla is willing to negotiate with Many Brains an alternative date and time for both the production of documents, and a deposition. Materials produced in this litigation will be governed by the Protective Order entered in this case, dated November 21, 2025. *See* Attachment B.

DEFINITIONS

1. The terms "You", "Your", and "Many Brains" mean Many Brains Project, Inc., and each of that entity's parents, subsidiaries, divisions, affiliates, predecessors, assigns, successors, and acquired assets or business units, and any of its present or former officers, directors, trustees, employees, agents, representatives, attorneys, patent agents, and all other persons acting on its behalf.

2. The term "TestMyBrain Tool" means any web-based interface for collecting user responses on testmybrain.org that was designed, developed, tested, operated, offered for sale, used in commerce, or otherwise used by Many Brains, whether in the United States or another country, before February 6, 2019 including, but not limited to, the TestMyBrain Citizen Science Digital Laboratory.[1]

[1] https://testmybrain.org/

INSTRUCTIONS

1. Tesla is seeking documents and information related to prior art for certain patents that were originally issued to Perceptive Automata, Inc. and later assigned to the plaintiff in this lawsuit, Perceptive Automata, LLC. Tesla is willing to meet and confer and answer any questions concerning the material sought in this subpoena. Please reach out to Roger Fulghum (roger.fulghum@bakerbotts.com or mobile:281-217-5031) or Mark Speegle (mark.speegle@bakerbotts.com or mobile 254-749-9120) with any questions concerning this subpoena.

REQUESTS FOR PRODUCTION

1. Documents sufficient to identify all TestMyBrain Tools that were in public use, publicly demonstrated, offered for sale, used in commerce, or otherwise available to the public before each of the following dates: February 6, 2019; January 30, 2019; and July 5, 2017.

2. For each TestMyBrain Tool, documents sufficient to establish when such TestMyBrain Tool was first in public use, publicly demonstrated, offered for sale, used in commerce, or otherwise available to the public.

3. Documents sufficient to show the operation of (including inputs and outputs to) all machine learning models, algorithms, routines, methods, functions, or structures in relation to or within each TestMyBrain Tool.

4. Documents sufficient to show how Many Brains collected, stored, labeled, and/or generated data using the TestMyBrain Tools.

5. Documents sufficient to show whether any data in Request 4 was provided to Perceptive Automata, LLC, and when such data was provided.

6. Documents sufficient to show Samual Anthony's involvement in Many Brains, including the development, design, or use of the TestMyBrain Tools.

7. Documents sufficient to show the preparation and prosecution of any patent applications, whether in the United States or another country, related to the TestMyBrain Tools.

8. Documents sufficient to identify all products or services related to U.S. Patent No. 9,792,532 including all such products or services implementing U.S. Patent No. 9,792,532, whether in whole or in part.

DEPOSITION TOPICS

1. For the documents produced in response, testimony concerning the authenticity of each document and whether each document (A) was made at or near the time by — or from information transmitted by — someone with knowledge; (B) was kept in the course of a regularly conducted activity of a business, organization, occupation, or calling, whether or not for profit; and (C) was made as a regular practice of that activity.

2. The identity of all TestMyBrain Tools that were in public use, publicly demonstrated, offered for sale, used in commerce, or otherwise available to the public before each of the following dates: February 6, 2019; January 30, 2019; and July 5, 2017.

3. The operation of (including inputs and outputs to) all machine learning models, algorithms, routines, methods, functions, or structures in relation to or within each TestMyBrain Tools.

4. The operation and implementation of the TestMyBrain Tools.

5. The collection, storage, labeling, and/or generating of data by the TestMyBrain Tools.

6. Whether any data in Topic 5 was provided to Perceptive Automata, LLC, and when such data was provided

7. Samual Anthony's involvement in Many Brains, including the development, design, or use of the TestMyBrain Tools.

8. The preparation and prosecution of any patent applications, whether in the United States or another country, related to the TestMyBrain Tools.

9. All products or services related to U.S. Patent No. 9,792,532 including all such products or services implementing U.S. Patent No. 9,792,532, whether in whole or in part.

Attachment B

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
MARSHALL DIVISION

PERCEPTIVE AUTOMATA LLC,	§	
	§	
Plaintiff,	§	
	§	Case No. 2:25-cv-00742-JRG
v.	§	
	§	JURY TRIAL DEMANDED
TESLA, INC.	§	
	§	
Defendant.	§	

PROTECTIVE ORDER

WHEREAS, Plaintiff Perceptive Automata LLC and Defendant Tesla, Inc., hereafter referred to as "the Parties," believe that certain information that is or will be encompassed by discovery demands by the Parties involves the production or disclosure of trade secrets, confidential business information, or other proprietary information;

WHEREAS, the Parties seek a protective order limiting disclosure thereof in accordance with Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26(c):

THEREFORE, it is hereby stipulated among the Parties and ORDERED that:

1. Each Party may designate as confidential for protection under this Order, in whole or in part, any document, information or material that constitutes or includes, in whole or in part, confidential or proprietary information or trade secrets of the Party or a Third Party to whom the Party reasonably believes it owes an obligation of confidentiality with respect to such document, information or material ("Protected Material"). Protected Material shall be designated by the Party producing it by affixing a legend or stamp on such document, information or material as follows: "CONFIDENTIAL." The word "CONFIDENTIAL" shall be placed clearly on each page of the Protected Material (except deposition and hearing

Perceptive Exhibit 2044
IPR2025-01576

transcripts) for which such protection is sought. For deposition and hearing transcripts, the word "CONFIDENTIAL" shall be placed on the cover page of the transcript (if not already present on the cover page of the transcript when received from the court reporter) by each attorney receiving a copy of the transcript after that attorney receives notice of the designation of some or all of that transcript as "CONFIDENTIAL."

2. Any document produced under Patent Rules 2-2, 3-2, and/or 3-4 before issuance of this Order with the designation "Confidential" or "Confidential - Outside Attorneys' Eyes Only" shall receive the same treatment as if designated "RESTRICTED - ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY" under this Order, unless and until such document is redesignated to have a different classification under this Order.

3. With respect to documents, information or material designated "CONFIDENTIAL, "RESTRICTED - ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY," or "RESTRICTED CONFIDENTIAL - SOURCE CODE" ("DESIGNATED MATERIAL"),[1] subject to the provisions herein and unless otherwise stated, this Order governs, without limitation: (a) all documents, electronically stored information, and/or things as defined by the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure; (b) all pretrial, hearing or deposition testimony, or documents marked as exhibits or for identification in depositions and hearings; (c) pretrial pleadings, exhibits to pleadings and other court filings; (d) affidavits; and (e) stipulations. All copies, reproductions, extracts, digests and complete or partial summaries prepared from any DESIGNATED MATERIALS shall also be considered DESIGNATED MATERIAL and treated as such

[1] The term DESIGNATED MATERIAL is used throughout this Protective Order to refer to the class of materials designated as "CONFIDENTIAL," "RESTRICTED - ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY," or "RESTRICTED CONFIDENTIAL - SOURCE CODE," both individually and collectively.

under this Order.

4. A designation of Protected Material (i.e., "CONFIDENTIAL," "RESTRICTED - ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY," or "RESTRICTED CONFIDENTIAL SOURCE CODE") may be made at any time. Production of documents, information, or material that has not been designated as DESIGNATED MATERIAL, whether inadvertently or otherwise, shall not be deemed a waiver in whole or in part of a claim for confidential treatment. Any party that inadvertently or otherwise produces Protected Material without designating it as DESIGNATED MATERIAL may request destruction of that Protected Material by notifying the recipient(s), as soon as reasonably possible after the Producing Party becomes aware of the inadvertent or unintentional disclosure, and providing replacement Protected Material that is properly designated. The recipient(s) shall then destroy all copies of the inadvertently or unintentionally produced Protected Materials and any documents, information or material derived from or based thereon.

5. "CONFIDENTIAL" documents, information and material may be disclosed only to the following persons, except upon receipt of the prior written consent of the designating party, upon order of the Court, or as set forth in paragraph 12 herein:

(a) Outside Counsel of Record in this Action for the Parties;

(b) employees of such counsel assigned to and reasonably necessary to assist such counsel in the litigation of this Action;

(c) in-house counsel for the Parties who either have responsibility for making decisions dealing directly with the litigation, or who are assisting outside counsel in the litigation;

(d) up to and including three (3) designated representatives of each of the Parties to the extent reasonably necessary for the litigation of this Action, except that either party may in good faith request the other party's consent to designate one or more additional representatives, the other party shall not unreasonably withhold such consent, and the requesting party may seek leave of Court to designate such

additional representative(s) if the requesting party believes the other party has unreasonably withheld such consent;

(e) outside consultants or experts (*i.e.*, not existing employees or affiliates of a Party or an affiliate of a Party) retained for the purpose of this litigation, provided that: (1) such consultants or experts are not presently employed by the Parties hereto for purposes other than this Action; (2) before access is given, the consultant or expert has completed the Undertaking attached as Exhibit A hereto and the same is served upon the Producing Party with a current curriculum vitae of the consultant or expert, including a list of other cases from the prior five (5) years in which the individual has provided a report or testified (at trial or at deposition, at least ten (10) days before access to the Protected Material is to be given to that consultant or Undertaking to object to and notify the Receiving Party in writing that it objects to disclosure of Protected Material to the consultant or expert. The Parties agree to promptly confer and use good faith to resolve any such objection. If the Parties are unable to resolve any objection, the objecting Party may file a motion with the Court within fifteen (15) days of the notice, or within such other time as the Parties may agree, seeking a protective order with respect to the proposed disclosure. The objecting Party shall have the burden of proving the need for a protective order. No disclosure shall occur until all such objections are resolved by agreement or Court order;

(f) independent litigation support services, including persons working for or as court reporters, graphics or design services, jury or trial consulting services, and photocopy, document imaging, and database services retained by counsel and reasonably necessary to assist counsel with the litigation of this Action; and

(g) the Court and its personnel.

6. A Party shall designate documents, information or material as "CONFIDENTIAL" only upon a good faith belief that the documents, information or material contains confidential or proprietary information or trade secrets of the Party or a Third Party to whom the Party reasonably believes it owes an obligation of confidentiality with respect to such documents, information or material.

7. Documents, information or material produced pursuant to any discovery request in this Action, including but not limited to Protected Material designated as DESIGNATED MATERIAL, shall be used by the Parties only in the litigation of this Action and shall not be used for any other purpose. Any person or entity who obtains access to DESIGNATED

MATERIAL or the contents thereof pursuant to this Order shall not make any copies, duplicates, extracts, summaries or descriptions of such DESIGNATED MATERIAL or any portion thereof except as may be reasonably necessary in the litigation of this Action. Any such copies, duplicates, extracts, summaries or descriptions shall be classified DESIGNATED MATERIALS and subject to all of the terms and conditions of this Order.

8. To the extent a Producing Party believes that certain Protected Material qualifying to be designated CONFIDENTIAL is so sensitive that its dissemination deserves even further limitation, the Producing Party may designate such Protected Material "RESTRICTED - ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY," or to the extent such Protected Material includes extremely sensitive DESIGNATED MATERIAL representing computer source code and/or live data (that is, data as it exists residing in a database or databases) as well as associated "Readme" files that are stored in the same directory as the source code in the ordinary course of business (collectively, "Source Code Material"), the Producing Party may designate such Protected Material as "RESTRICTED CONFIDENTIAL - SOURCE CODE."

9. For Protected Material designated RESTRICTED - ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY, access to, and disclosure of, such Protected Material shall be limited to individuals listed in paragraphs 5(a-c) and (e-g); provided, however, that access by in-house counsel pursuant to paragraph 5(c) be limited to in-house counsel who exercise no competitive decision-making authority on behalf of the client.

10. For Protected Material designated RESTRICTED CONFIDENTIAL - SOURCE CODE, the following additional restrictions apply:

(a) Access to a Party's Source Code Material shall be provided only on "stand-alone" computer(s) (that is, the computer may not be linked to any network, including a local area network ("LAN"), an intranet or the Internet) and on which all access ports have been disabled, as necessary and appropriate to prevent and protect

against any unauthorized copying, transmission, removal, or other transfer of any Source Code outside or away from the computer on which the Source Code is provided for inspection. Additionally, except as provided in paragraph 10(u) below, the stand-alone computer(s) may only be located at or near the offices of the Producing Party's Outside Counsel of Record or In-House Counsel of Record if the Party is not represented by outside counsel. The Producing Party may visually monitor the activities of the Receiving Party's representatives during any source code review, but only to ensure that there is no unauthorized recording, copying, or transmission of the source code;

(b) No recordable media or recordable devices, including without limitation sound recorders, computers, cellular telephones, peripheral equipment, cameras, CDs, DVDs, or drives of any kind shall be permitted into the source code review room.

(c) Parties shall ensure that appropriate software sufficient for viewing, and searching the Source Code Material is installed on the Secure Source Code Computers. The Receiving Party's counsel and/or experts may request that commercially available software for viewing, and searching source code be installed on the Secure Source Code Computer. The Receiving Party must provide the Producing Party with electronic media containing such software, or links to a public location from which such software may be downloaded, and any necessary licenses at least four (4) days in advance of the date upon which the Receiving Party wishes to have the software tools available for use on the Secure Source Code Computers. Examples of software may include SciTools Understand, Eclipse, Android Studio, Microsoft Visual Studio, Notepad++, UltraEdit, SlickEdit, Beyond Compare, CodeSuite from Software Analysis, PowerGrep, Mozilla Firefox, Adobe Acrobat, or other similar software that provides for viewing, and searching source code;

(d) The Receiving Party shall make reasonable efforts to restrict its requests for such access to the stand-alone computer(s) to normal business hours, which for purposes of this paragraph shall be 9:00 a.m. through 6:00 p.m. The Parties agree to cooperate in good faith such that maintaining the Producing Party's Source Code Material at or near the offices of its Outside Counsel of Record, or In-House Counsel of Record if the Party is not represented by outside counsel, shall not unreasonably hinder the Receiving Party's ability to efficiently and effectively conduct the prosecution or defense of this Action;

(e) The Producing Party shall provide the Receiving Party with information explaining how to start, log on to, and operate the stand-alone computer(s) in order to access the produced Source Code Material on the stand-alone computer(s);

(f) The Producing Party will produce Source Code Material in computer searchable format on the stand-alone computer(s) as described above;

(g) Access to Protected Material designated RESTRICTED CONFIDENTIAL -

SOURCE CODE shall be limited to Outside Counsel of Record and up to three (3) outside consultants or experts[2] (i.e., not existing employees or affiliates of a Party or an affiliate of a Party) retained for the purpose of this litigation and approved to access such Protected Materials pursuant to paragraph 5(e) above. A receiving Party may include excerpts of Source Code Material in a pleading, exhibit, expert report, discovery document, deposition transcript, other Court document, provided that the Source Code Documents are appropriately marked under this Order, restricted to those who are entitled to have access to them as specified herein, and, if filed with the Court, filed under seal in accordance with the Court's rules, procedures and orders;

(h) To the extent portions of Source Code Material are quoted in a Source Code Exhibit, either (1) the entire Source Code Exhibit will be stamped and treated as RESTRICTED CONFIDENTIAL - SOURCE CODE or (2) those pages containing quoted Source Code Material will be separately stamped and treated as RESTRICTED CONFIDENTIAL - SOURCE CODE and, if filed with the Court, filed under seal in accordance with the Court's rules, procedures, and orders;

(i) Except as set forth in paragraph 10(l) below, no electronic copies of Source Code Material shall be made without prior written consent of the producing Party, except as necessary to create documents which, pursuant to the Court's rules, procedures and order, must be filed or served electronically.

(j) The Receiving Party shall not be permitted to make its own printouts and photocopies of Source Code Material. At the Receiving Party's request, the Producing Party shall provide up to three (3) copies of all printouts of Source Code Material, all of which shall be designated and clearly labeled "RESTRICTED CONFIDENTIAL SOURCE CODE";

(k) If the Receiving Party's Outside Counsel of Record, consultants, or experts obtain printouts or photocopies of Source Code Material, the Receiving Party shall ensure that such outside counsel, consultants, or experts keep the printouts or photocopies in a secured locked area in the offices of such outside counsel, consultants, or expert. The Receiving Party may also temporarily keep the printouts or photocopies at: (i) the Court for any proceedings(s) relating to the Source Code Material, for the dates associated with the proceeding(s); (ii) the sites where any deposition(s) relating to the Source Code Material are taken, for the dates associated with the deposition(s); and (iii) any intermediate location reasonably necessary to transport the printouts or photocopies (*e.g.*, a hotel prior to a Court proceeding or deposition); and

(l) A Producing Party's Source Code Material may only be transported by the

[2] For the purposes of this paragraph, an outside consultant or expert is defined to include the outside consultant's or expert's direct reports and other support personnel, such that the disclosure to a consultant or expert who employs others within his or her firm to help in his or her analysis shall count as a disclosure to a single consultant or expert.

Receiving Party at the direction of a person authorized under paragraph 10(e) above to another person authorized under paragraph 10(e) above, on paper or removable encrypted electronic media (*e.g.*, a DVD, CD-ROM, or flash memory "stick") via hand carry, Federal Express or other similarly reliable courier. Source Code Material may not be transported or transmitted electronically over a network of any kind, including a LAN, an intranet, or the Internet. Source Code Material may only be transported electronically for the purpose of Court proceeding(s) as set forth in paragraph 10(k) above and is at all times subject to the transport restrictions set forth herein. But, for those purposes only, the Source Code Materials may be loaded onto a stand-alone computer.

Notes

(m) The Receiving Party's outside counsel of record and/or authorized consultants and experts pursuant to paragraph 5(g) above shall be entitled to take handwritten notes relating to the Source Code Material including identifying the file name and line number of the code, but may not copy entire lines of code. Such notes shall be labeled "RESTRICTED CONFIDENTIAL - SOURCE CODE." The Receiving Party shall be under no obligation to produce handwritten notes. No copies of all or any portion of the Source Code Material may leave the source code review room. The Receiving Party may take handwritten notes. All notes are protected by attorney client privilege. No other written or electronic record of the Source Code Material is permitted except as otherwise provided in this Protective Order.

(n) Unless otherwise agreed in advance by the parties in writing, the Receiving Party's authorized counsel and/or authorized consultants and experts pursuant to paragraph 5(g) above shall remove all notes, documents, and all other materials from the source code review room that may contain work product and/or attorney-client privileged information at the end of each day. Materials inadvertently left in the source code review room do not operate as a waiver of the attorney work product doctrine or any other applicable privilege and shall be returned to the owner promptly. The Producing Party shall not be responsible for any items left in the source code review room.

Printouts and Copies

(o) The Receiving Party may request a printout of reasonable portions of the Source Code Material. The Receiving Party shall not request the printouts of Source Code Material in order to review blocks of Source Code Material in the first instance (i.e., as an alternative to reviewing Source Code Material electronically on the source code computers) as the Parties acknowledge and agree that the purpose of the protections herein would be frustrated by printing portions of Source Code Material for review and analysis elsewhere.

(p) In the event that the Producing Party objects that identified files are not reasonably necessary, the Producing Party shall make such objection known to the Receiving

Party within three (3) business days of the identification of any files by the Receiving Party. The Producing Party will make itself available within three (3) business days of making the objection for a meet and confer. If, after meeting and conferring, the Producing Party and the Receiving Party cannot resolve the objection, the Producing Party shall seek a judicial resolution of whether or not the identified Source Code Material in question is reasonably necessary to any case preparation activity. The parties recognize that the volume and format of source code at issue in the case is unknown. Nevertheless, the Receiving Party will make a good faith effort to not exceed the agreed limit of fifteen (15) consecutive pages and an aggregate of more than six-hundred fifty (650) pages of printouts of Source Code Material. Requests to print additional pages beyond these limits will not be unreasonably withheld by the Producing Party. In the event Producing Party refuses a request to print additional pages, the Receiving Party will bear the burden of demonstrating the additional printouts are relevant to the needs of the case At the request of the Receiving Party, in the absence of any objection the Producing Party shall provide within five (5) days of such request, a printout of the Source Code Material requested by the Receiving Party. The Producing Party shall print and label such Source Code Material with the complete path name, if applicable, and append production numbers and the designation "RESTRICTED CONFIDENTIAL - SOURCE CODE."

(q) Unless agreed by the parties, images or copies of Source Code Material shall not be included in correspondence between the Parties (references to production numbers shall be used instead). The parties will make a good faith effort to omit or minimize the use of images or copies of Source Code Material in pleadings, exhibits, and other papers.

(r) The Receiving Party shall maintain a record of any individual who has inspected any portion of the Source Code Material in electronic or paper form. The log shall include the number of paper copies, names of the recipients of paper copies, and locations where the paper copies are stored. Upon three (3) business day's advance notice to the Receiving Party by the Producing Party, the Receiving Party shall provide a copy of this log to the Producing Party. The Parties agree the purpose of the log is to evidence compliance with this Order and that the log may not be used for examination of a witness. All copies of Source Code Material shall be printed with an "anti-copying" watermark that reveals whether such printouts have been photocopied.

(s) Consistent with and subject to paragraph 10(k) above, Source Code Material must be kept at all times in a secured, locked and hardened container (e.g., a safe or lockbox) that prevents duplication of or unauthorized access to the Source Code Material.

Depositions

(t) For all depositions, Receiving Party may request that the witness have access to a

Secure Source Code Computer during the deposition three (3) days prior to the deposition. Upon such request, Producing Party will ensure a Secure Source Code Computer is available with all code during examination with reasonable search tools so that the witness can be questioned about the code. If a Source Code Material document has been marked up or altered in any way by the deponent, the Producing Party shall copy the exhibit in its marked form and provide one copy to outside counsel for the Receiving Party. Copies of Source Code Material that are marked as deposition exhibits shall not be provided to the Court Reporter or attached to deposition transcripts; rather, the deposition record will identify the exhibit by its production numbers.

11. Any attorney representing a Party, whether in-house or outside counsel, and any person associated with a Party that receives the other Party's Protected Material that is designated RESTRICTED - ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY and/or RESTRICTED CONFIDENTIAL - SOURCE CODE (collectively "HIGHLY SENSITIVE MATERIAL"), who obtains, receives, has access to, or otherwise learns, in whole or in part, HIGHLY SENSITIVE MATERIAL under this Order shall not prepare, prosecute, supervise, or assist in the preparation or prosecution of any patent application pertaining to the field of the invention of the patents-in-suit on behalf of the Receiving Party or its acquirer, successor, predecessor, or other affiliate during the pendency of this Action and for one year after its conclusion, including any appeals. This provision does not prohibit a Party's counsel of record or experts in this litigation from participating in or representing it in reexamination proceedings, Post-Grant Review proceedings, Inter Partes Review proceedings, or Covered Business Method Review proceedings involving any patent, including the patents-in-suit, provided they do not advise on, consult on, prepare, draft, edit, or otherwise provide input into any claims, or amendment to specifications or claims in those proceedings. To ensure compliance with the purpose of this provision, each Party shall create an "Ethical Wall" between those persons with access to HIGHLY SENSITIVE MATERIAL and any individuals who, on behalf of the Party or its acquirer, successor,

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predecessor, or other affiliate, prepare, prosecute, supervise or assist in the preparation or prosecution of any patent application pertaining to the field of invention of the patent-in-suit.

12. Unless otherwise provided by this Order or provided by the Court, confidentiality obligations imposed by this Order shall remain in effect following the conclusion of this lawsuit.

13. Nothing in this Order shall require production of documents, information or other material that a Party contends is protected from disclosure by the attorney-client privilege, the work product doctrine, or other privilege, doctrine, or immunity. If documents, information or other material subject to a claim of attorney-client privilege, work product doctrine, or other privilege, doctrine, or immunity is inadvertently or unintentionally produced, such production shall in no way prejudice or otherwise constitute a waiver of, or estoppel as to, any such privilege, doctrine, or immunity. Any Party that inadvertently or unintentionally produces documents, information or other material it reasonably believes are protected under the attorney-client privilege, work product doctrine, or other privilege, doctrine, or immunity may obtain the return of such documents, information or other material by promptly notifying the recipient(s) and providing a privilege log for the inadvertently or unintentionally produced documents, information or other material. The recipient(s) shall gather and return all copies of such documents, information or other material to the Producing Party, except for any pages containing privileged or otherwise protected markings by the recipient(s), which pages shall instead be destroyed and certified as such to the Producing Party. If a Receiving Party believes that a produced document or other information may reasonably be subject to a claim of privilege, then the Receiving Party

shall promptly inform the Producing Party of the beginning BATES number of the document or, if no BATES number is available, shall otherwise inform the Producing Party of the information.

14. There shall be no disclosure of any DESIGNATED MATERIAL by any person authorized to have access thereto to any person who is not authorized for such access under this Order. The Parties are hereby ORDERED to safeguard all such documents, information and material to protect against disclosure to any unauthorized persons or entities.

15. Nothing contained herein shall be construed to prejudice any Party's right to use any DESIGNATED MATERIAL in taking testimony at any deposition or hearing provided that the DESIGNATED MATERIAL is only disclosed to a person(s) who is: (i) eligible to have access to the DESIGNATED MATERIAL by virtue of his or her employment with the designating party, (ii) identified in the DESIGNATED MATERIAL as an author, addressee, or copy recipient of such information, (iii) although not identified as an author, addressee, or copy recipient of such DESIGNATED MATERIAL, has, in the ordinary course of business, seen such DESIGNATED MATERIAL, (iv) a current or former officer, director or employee of the Producing Party or a current or former officer, director or employee of a company affiliated with the Producing Party; (v) counsel for a Party, including outside counsel and in-house counsel (subject to paragraph 9 of this Order); (vi) an independent contractor, consultant, and/or expert retained for the purpose of this litigation; (vii) court reporters and videographers; (viii) the Court; or (ix) other persons entitled hereunder to access to DESIGNATED MATERIAL. DESIGNATED MATERIAL shall not be disclosed to any other persons unless prior authorization is obtained from counsel representing the Producing Party or from the Court.

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16. Parties may, at the deposition or hearing or within thirty (30) days after receipt of a deposition or hearing transcript, designate the deposition or hearing transcript or any portion thereof as "CONFIDENTIAL," "RESTRICTED - ATTORNEY' EYES ONLY," or "RESTRICTED CONFIDENTIAL - SOURCE CODE" pursuant to this Order. Access to the deposition or hearing transcript so designated shall be limited in accordance with the terms of this Order. Until expiration of the 30-day period, the entire deposition or hearing transcript shall be treated as confidential.

17. Any DESIGNATED MATERIAL that is filed with the Court shall be filed under seal and shall remain under seal until further order of the Court. The filing party shall be responsible for informing the Clerk of the Court that the filing should be sealed and for placing the legend "FILED UNDER SEAL PURSUANT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER" above the caption and conspicuously on each page of the filing. Exhibits to a filing shall conform to the labeling requirements set forth in this Order. If a pretrial pleading filed with the Court, or an exhibit thereto, discloses or relies on confidential documents, information or material, such confidential portions shall be redacted to the extent necessary and the pleading or exhibit filed publicly with the Court.

18. The Order applies to pretrial discovery. Nothing in this Order shall be deemed to prevent the Parties from introducing any DESIGNATED MATERIAL into evidence at the trial of this Action, or from using any information contained in DESIGNATED MATERIAL at the trial of this Action, subject to any pretrial order issued by this Court.

19. A Party may request in writing to the other Party that the designation given to any DESIGNATED MATERIAL be modified or withdrawn. If the designating Party does not agree to redesignation within ten (10) days of receipt of the written request, the requesting

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Party may apply to the Court for relief. Upon any such application to the Court, the burden shall be on the designating Party to show why its classification is proper. Such application shall be treated procedurally as a motion to compel pursuant to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 37, subject to the Rule's provisions relating to sanctions. In making such application, the requirements of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and the Local Rules of the Court shall be met. Pending the Court's determination of the application, the designation of the designating Party shall be maintained.

20. Each outside consultant or expert to whom DESIGNATED MATERIAL is disclosed in accordance with the terms of this Order shall be advised by counsel of the terms of this Order, shall be informed that he or she is subject to the terms and conditions of this Order, and shall sign an acknowledgment that he or she has received a copy of, has read, and has agreed to be bound by this Order. A copy of the acknowledgment form is attached as Appendix A.

21. To the extent that any discovery is taken of persons who are not Parties to this Action ("Third Parties") and in the event that such Third Parties contended the discovery sought involves trade secrets, confidential business information, or other proprietary information, then such Third Parties may agree to be bound by this Order.

22. To the extent that discovery or testimony is taken of Third Parties, the Third Parties may designate as "CONFIDENTIAL" or "RESTRICTED - ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY" any documents, information or other material, in whole or in part, given by such Third Parties. The Third Parties shall have ten (10) days after production of such documents, information or other materials to make such a designation. Until that time period lapses or until such a designation has been made, whichever occurs sooner, all documents, information or other

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material so produced or given shall be treated as "CONFIDENTIAL" in accordance with this Order.

23. Within sixty (60) days of final termination of this Action, including any appeals, all DESIGNATED MATERIAL, including all copies, duplicates, abstracts, indexes, summaries, descriptions, and excerpts or extracts thereof (excluding excerpts or extracts incorporated into any privileged memoranda of the Parties and materials which have been admitted into evidence in this Action), shall at the Producing Party's election either be returned to the Producing Party or be destroyed. No copies shall be retained by a Receiving Party or other individuals retained to assist them in this litigation, except counsel may retain copies of pleadings in their files and the terms of this Protective Order shall continue to apply to such copies. The language contained in this paragraph shall not preclude counsel from retaining documents constituting attorney work product as defined by applicable law, or from retaining one copy of all such work product documents as part of a permanent litigation file that is otherwise subject to the confidentiality restrictions set forth herein. The Receiving Party shall verify the return or destruction by affidavit furnished to the Producing Party, upon the Producing Party's request. Nothing in this order requires a Party to destroy any information it is required by law to retain. The Parties shall not be required to delete information that may reside on electronic disaster recovery systems that are overwritten in the normal course of business, or information that may reside in electronic files which are not reasonably accessible. However, parties and their Counsel shall not retrieve, access, nor use any Protected Material from said electronic disaster recovery systems or other not-reasonably accessible data sources after the conclusion of the matter. The parties shall make a good faith effort to locate and destroy any case materials

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designated RESTRICTED CONFIDENTIAL - SOURCE CODE.

24. The failure to designate documents, information or material in accordance with this Order and the failure to object to a designation at a given time shall not preclude the filing of a motion at a later date seeking to impose such designation or challenging the propriety thereof. The entry of this Order and/or the production of documents, information and material hereunder shall in no way constitute a waiver of any objection to the furnishing thereof, all such objections being hereby preserved.

25. Any Party knowing or believing that any other party is in violation of or intends to violate this Order and has raised the question of violation or potential violation with the opposing party and has been unable to resolve the matter by agreement may move the Court for such relief as may be appropriate in the circumstances. Pending disposition of the motion by the Court, the Party alleged to be in violation of or intending to violate this Order shall discontinue the performance of and/or shall not undertake the further performance of any action alleged to constitute a violation of this Order.

26. Production of DESIGNATED MATERIAL by each of the Parties shall not be deemed a publication of the documents, information and material (or the contents thereof) produced so as to void or make voidable whatever claim the Parties may have as to the proprietary and confidential nature of the documents, information or other material or its contents.

27. The Receiving Party may not upload to, share with, or otherwise use DESIGNATED MATERIAL of the Producing Party on any generative artificial intelligence (GenAI) or large language model (LLM) tools or platforms including any third-party, public, or internal tools unless the Producing Party approves the use of such tool or the Court issues an Order approving the use of such tool upon request by the Receiving Party.

28. Nothing in this Order shall be construed to effect an abrogation, waiver or limitation of any kind on the rights of each of the Parties to assert any applicable discovery or trial privilege.

29. Each of the Parties shall also retain the right to file a motion with the Court (a) to modify this Order to allow disclosure of DESIGNATED MATERIAL to additional persons or entities if reasonably necessary to prepare and present this Action and (b) to apply for additional protection of DESIGNATED MATERIAL.

So ORDERED and SIGNED this 21st day of November, 2025.

RODNEY GILSTRAP
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
MARSHALL DIVISION

PERCEPTIVE AUTOMATA LLC, *Plaintiff,* v. TESLA, INC., *Defendant.*	§ § § § § § § §	Case No. 2:25-cv-00742-JRG JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

APPENDIX A
UNDERTAKING OF EXPERTS OR CONSULTANTS REGARDING PROTECTIVE ORDER

I, _____, declare that:

1. My address is _____.

   My current employer is _____.

   My current occupation is _____.

2. I have received a copy of the Protective Order in this action. I have carefully read and understand the provisions of the Protective Order.

3. I will comply with all of the provisions of the Protective Order. I will hold in confidence, will not disclose to anyone not qualified under the Protective Order, and will use only for purposes of this action any information designated as "CONFIDENTIAL," "RESTRICTED - ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY," or "RESTRICTED CONFIDENTIAL - SOURCE CODE" that is disclosed to me.

4. Promptly upon termination of these actions, I will return all documents and things designated as "CONFIDENTIAL," "RESTRICTED - ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY," or "RESTRICTED CONFIDENTIAL - SOURCE CODE" that came into my possession,

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and all documents and things that I have prepared relating thereto, to the outside counsel for the party by whom I am employed.

5. I hereby submit to the jurisdiction of this Court for the purpose of enforcement of the Protective Order in this action.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Signature _____

Date _____

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