US 20020174430A1

(19) United States

(12) Patent Application Publication (10) Pub. No.: US 2002/0174430 A1

Ellis et al. (43) Pub. Date: Nov. 21, 2002

(54) SYSTEMS AND METHODS FOR INTERACTIVE PROGRAM GUIDES WITH PERSONAL VIDEO RECORDING FEATURES

(76) Inventors: **Michael D. Ellis**, Boulder, CO (US); **Danny R. Gaydou**, Tulsa, OK (US); **M. Scott Reichardt**, Tulsa, OK (US); **Joseph P. Baumgartner**, Tulsa, OK (US); **William L. Thomas**, Bixby, OK (US)

Correspondence Address:
FISH & NEAVE
1251 AVENUE OF THE AMERICAS
50TH FLOOR
NEW YORK, NY 10020-1105 (US)

(21) Appl. No.: **10/105,128**

(22) Filed: **Feb. 21, 2002**

Related U.S. Application Data

(60) Provisional application No. 60/301,589, filed on Jun. 28, 2001. Provisional application No. 60/296,593, filed on Jun. 7, 2001. Provisional application No. 60/290,709, filed on May 14, 2001. Provisional application No. 60/284,703, filed on Apr. 18, 2001. Provisional application No. 60/271,809, filed on Feb. 27, 2001. Provisional application No. 60/270,469, filed on Feb. 21, 2001.

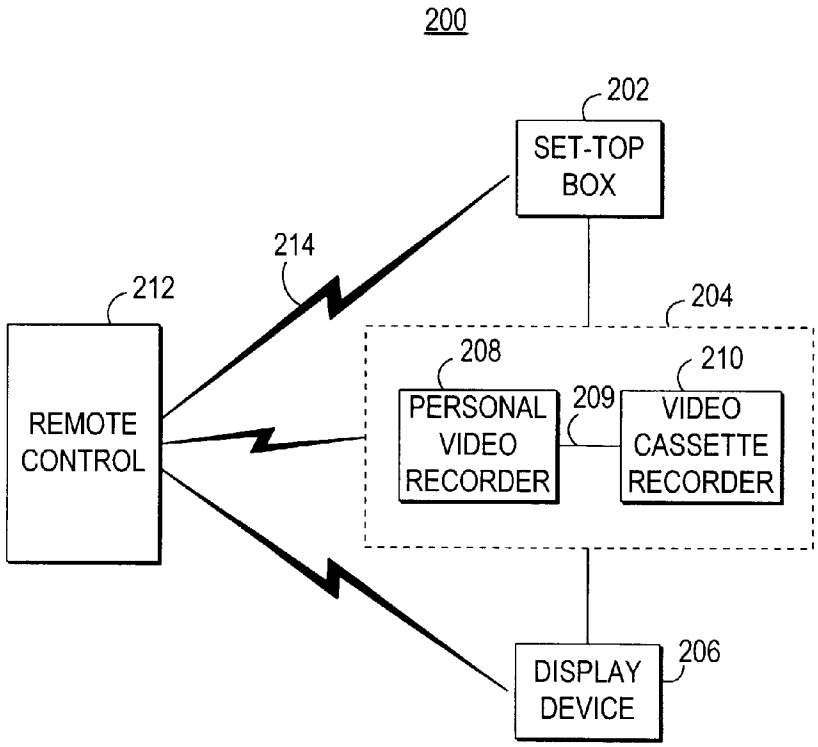
Publication Classification

(51) **Int. Cl.**[7] **H04N 7/16**; H04N 9/79; G06F 3/00; H04N 5/445; H04N 5/91; H04N 7/00; G06F 13/00; H04N 7/173

(52) **U.S. Cl.** **725/46**; 725/58; 725/88; 725/30; 386/46; 386/35; 725/133; 725/141; 725/153

(57) **ABSTRACT**

Methods and systems that provide enhanced personal video recorder ("PVR") and interactive television program guide ("IPG") functionality are provided. An interactive television application ("application") may be implemented to provide such functionality. The application may be used to display a list of PVR recordings, to schedule recordings to a PVR, to configure recordings, to view a list of scheduled recordings, to configure recording settings, or to select delete priority settings for recordings. The application may integrate pay-per-view and PVR functionality. The application may send user notifications for changes that are to be made to the recording content of a PVR. Live programming may be buffered by the application using a straight buffers that are created for each new program. Parallel buffers for concurrent programs may be implemented using multiple tuners. Straight buffers may be used in managing or controlling the flow of programming. Television content may be automatically paused when a user is engaged in using the application. Multiple IPGs for different users of a PVR may be implemented. Other PVR related features are also provided.



Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0001

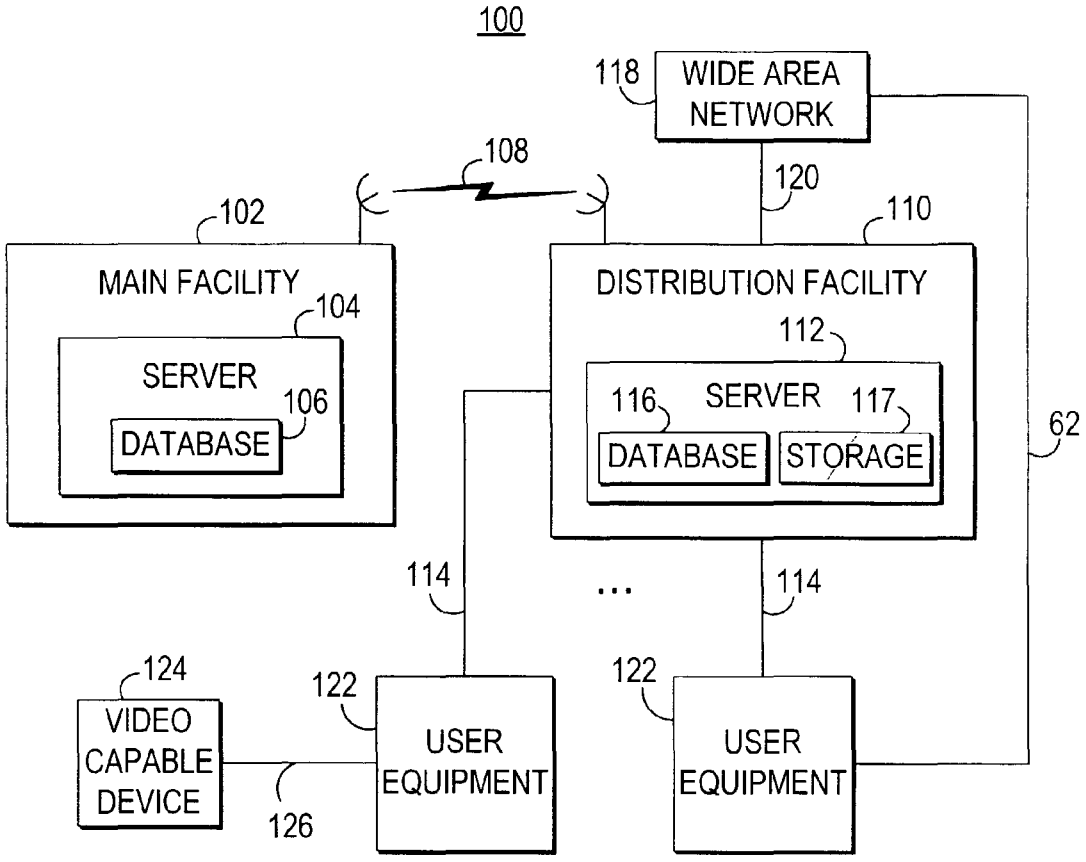

100
118
WIDE AREA NETWORK
108
120
102
110
MAIN FACILITY
104
SERVER
106
DATABASE
DISTRIBUTION FACILITY
112
116
SERVER
117
DATABASE
STORAGE
62
114
...
114
124
VIDEO CAPABLE DEVICE
122
USER EQUIPMENT
126
122
USER EQUIPMENT

FIG. 1

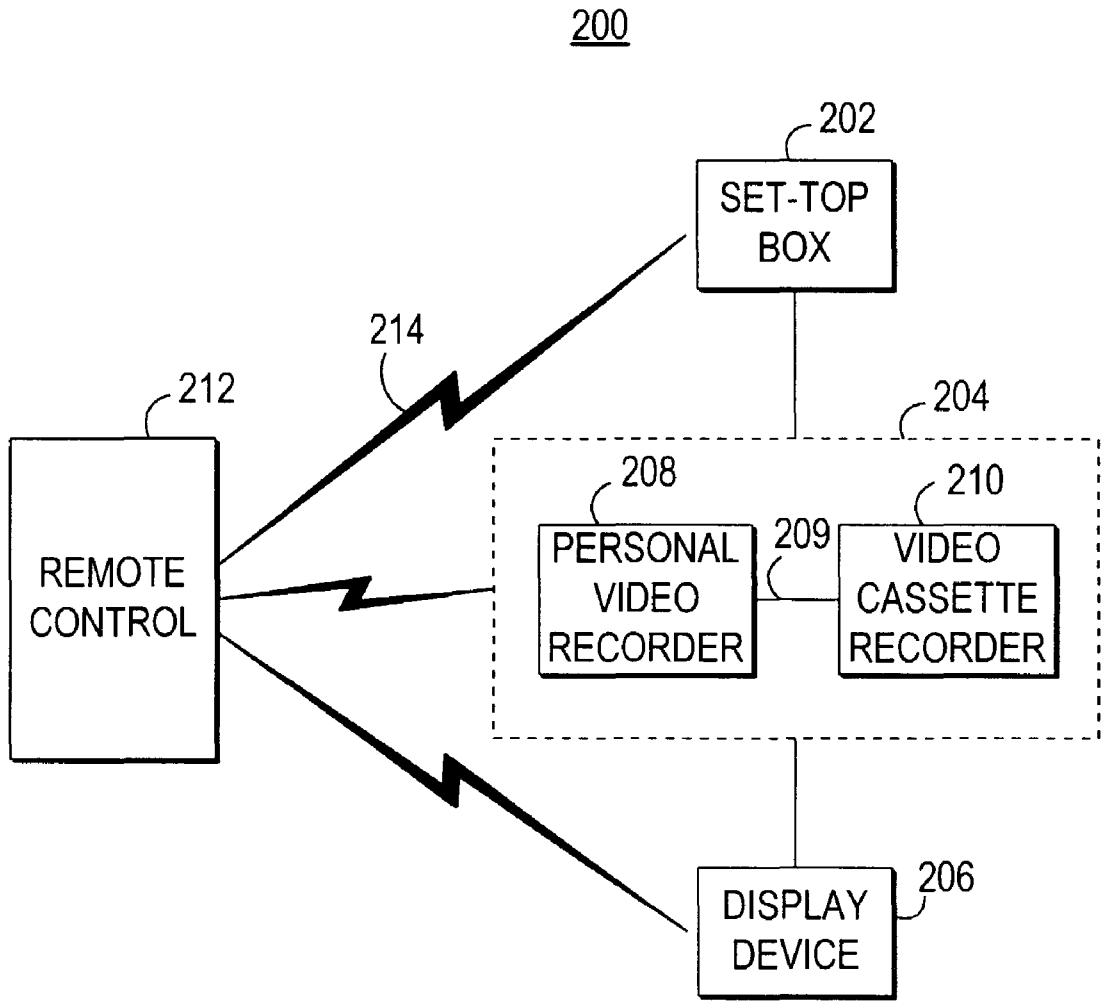

200
202
SET-TOP BOX
214
212
204
208
210
209
REMOTE CONTROL
PERSONAL VIDEO RECORDER
VIDEO CASSETTE RECORDER
DISPLAY DEVICE
206

FIG. 2A

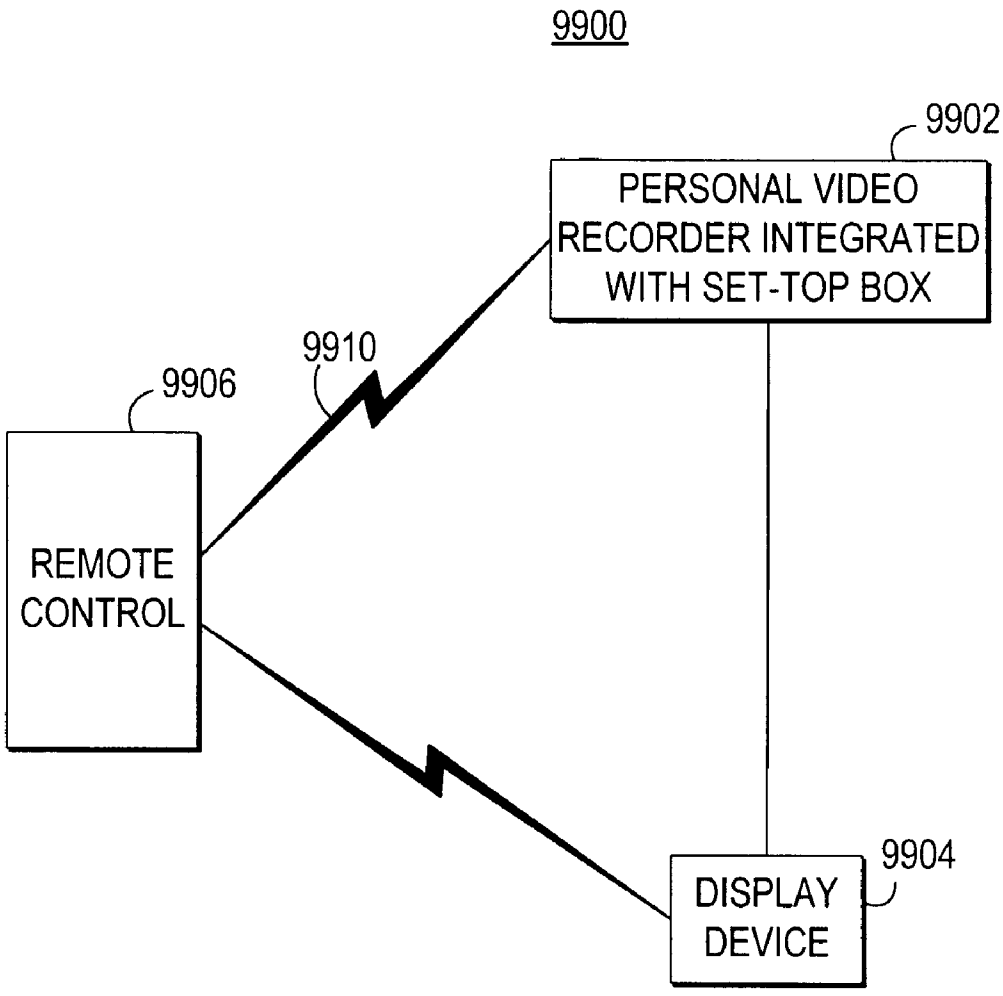

9900
9902
PERSONAL VIDEO RECORDER INTEGRATED WITH SET-TOP BOX
9910
9906
REMOTE CONTROL
9904
DISPLAY DEVICE

FIG. 2B

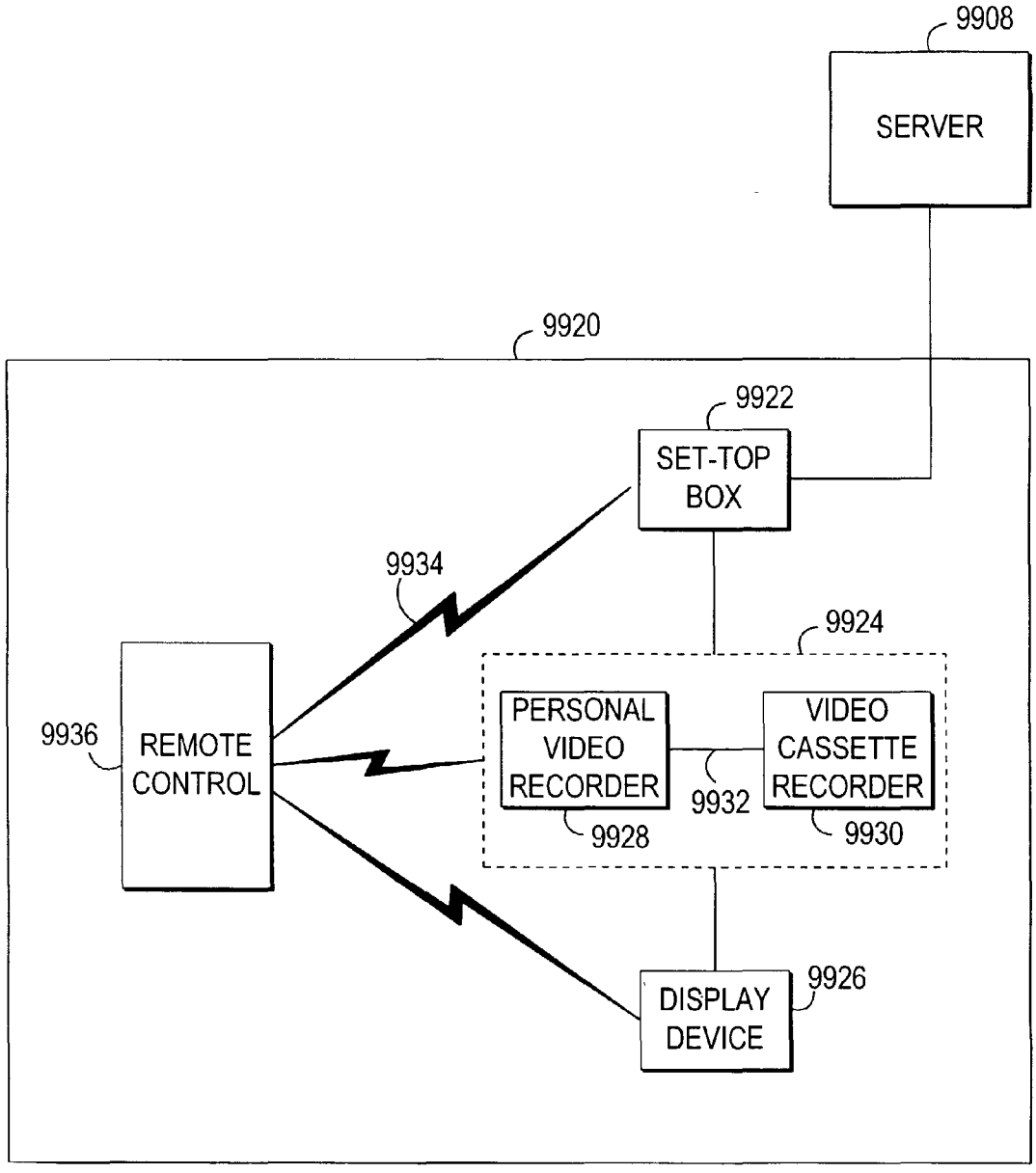

9908
SERVER
9920
9922
SET-TOP BOX
9934
9924
9936
REMOTE CONTROL
PERSONAL VIDEO RECORDER
9928
9932
VIDEO CASSETTE RECORDER
9930
DISPLAY DEVICE
9926

FIG. 2C

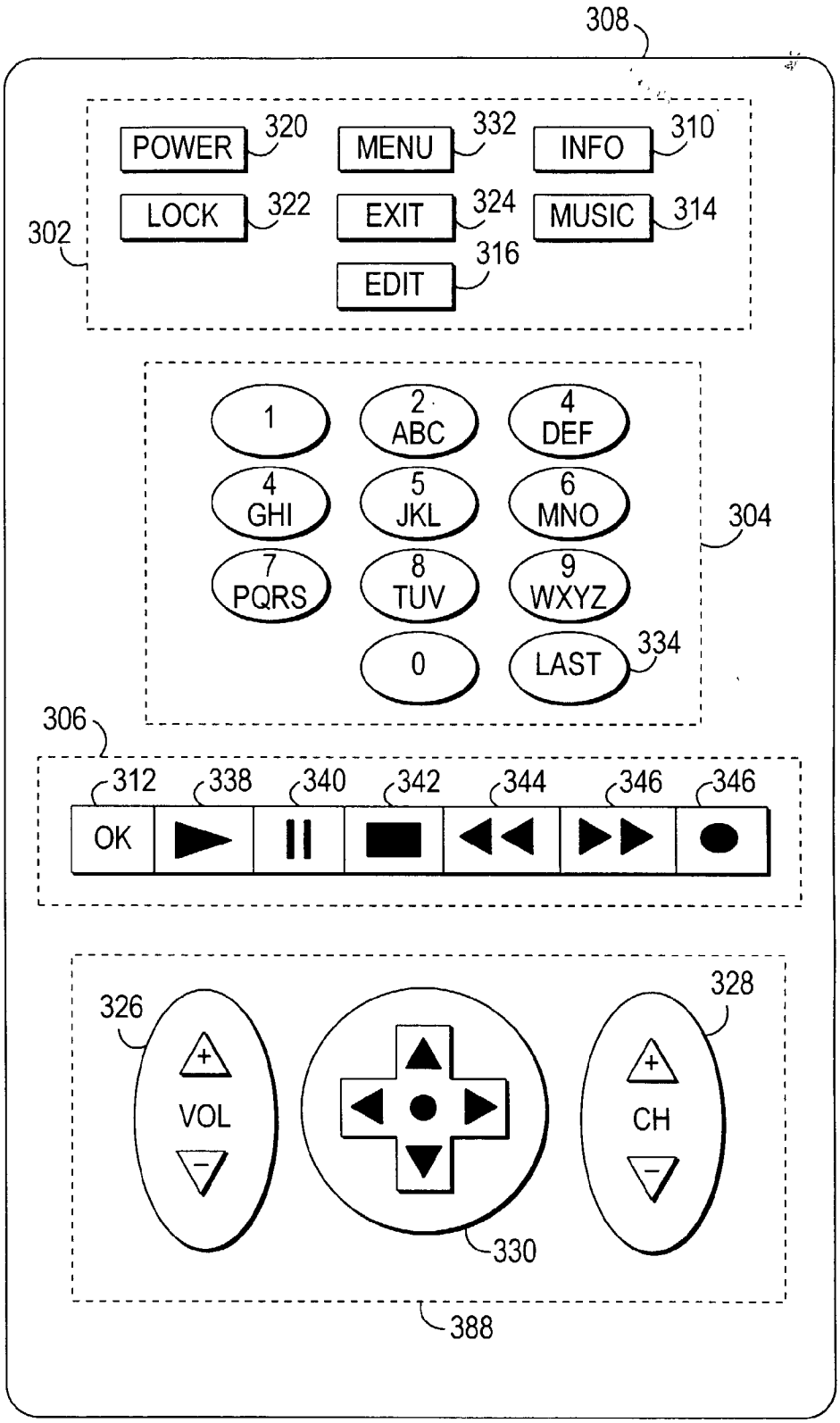

308
POWER
320
MENU
332
INFO
310
LOCK
322
EXIT
324
MUSIC
314
302
EDIT
316
1
2 ABC
4 DEF
4 GHI
5 JKL
6 MNO
304
7 PQRS
8 TUV
9 WXYZ
0
LAST
334
306
312
338
340
342
344
346
346
OK
326
VOL
328
CH
330
388

FIG. 3

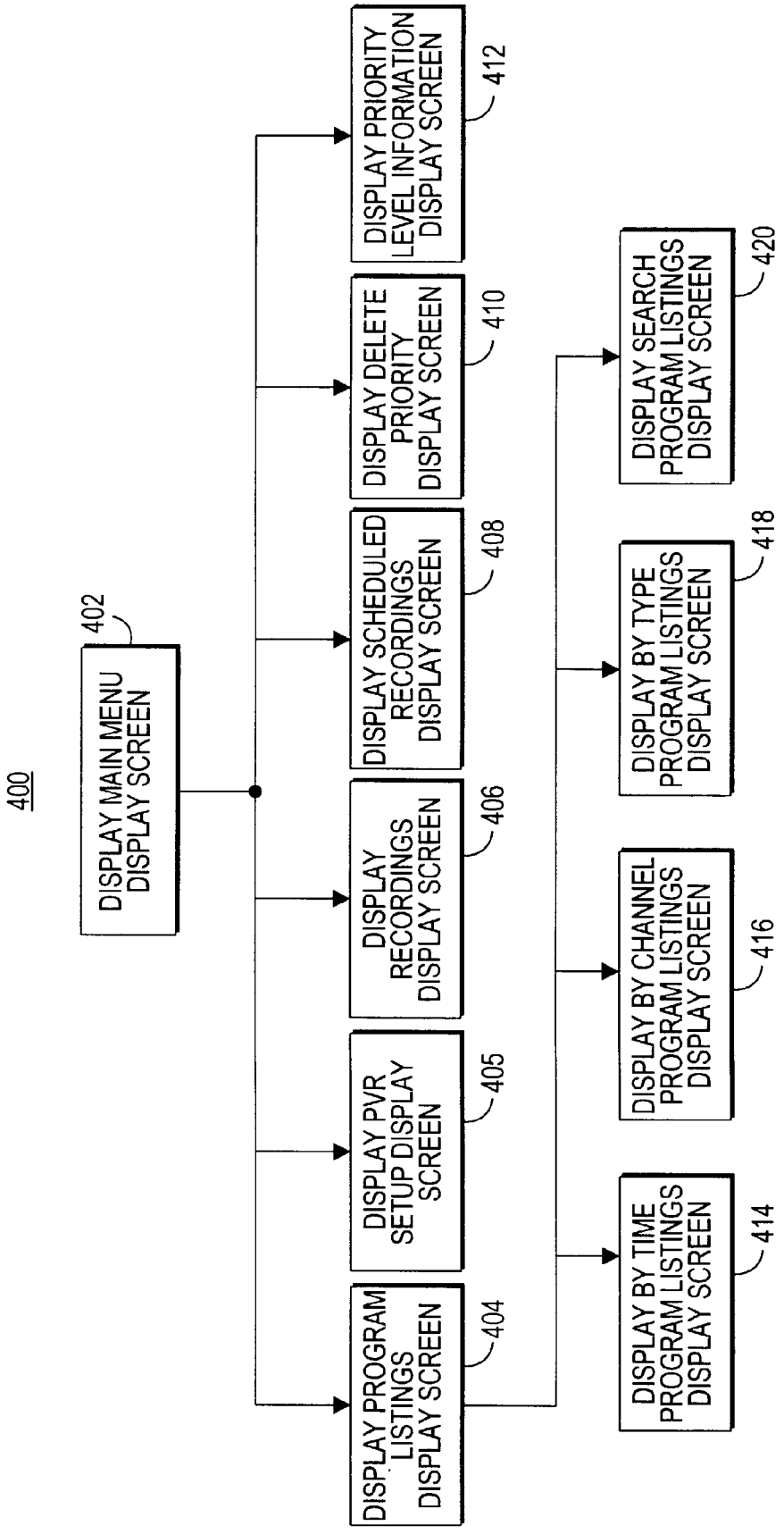

400
DISPLAY MAIN MENU DISPLAY SCREEN
402
DISPLAY PROGRAM LISTINGS DISPLAY SCREEN
404
DISPLAY PVR SETUP DISPLAY SCREEN
405
DISPLAY RECORDINGS DISPLAY SCREEN
406
DISPLAY SCHEDULED RECORDINGS DISPLAY SCREEN
408
DISPLAY DELETE PRIORITY DISPLAY SCREEN
410
DISPLAY PRIORITY LEVEL INFORMATION DISPLAY SCREEN
412
DISPLAY BY TIME PROGRAM LISTINGS DISPLAY SCREEN
414
DISPLAY BY CHANNEL PROGRAM LISTINGS DISPLAY SCREEN
416
DISPLAY BY TYPE PROGRAM LISTINGS DISPLAY SCREEN
418
DISPLAY SEARCH PROGRAM LISTINGS DISPLAY SCREEN
420

FIG. 4

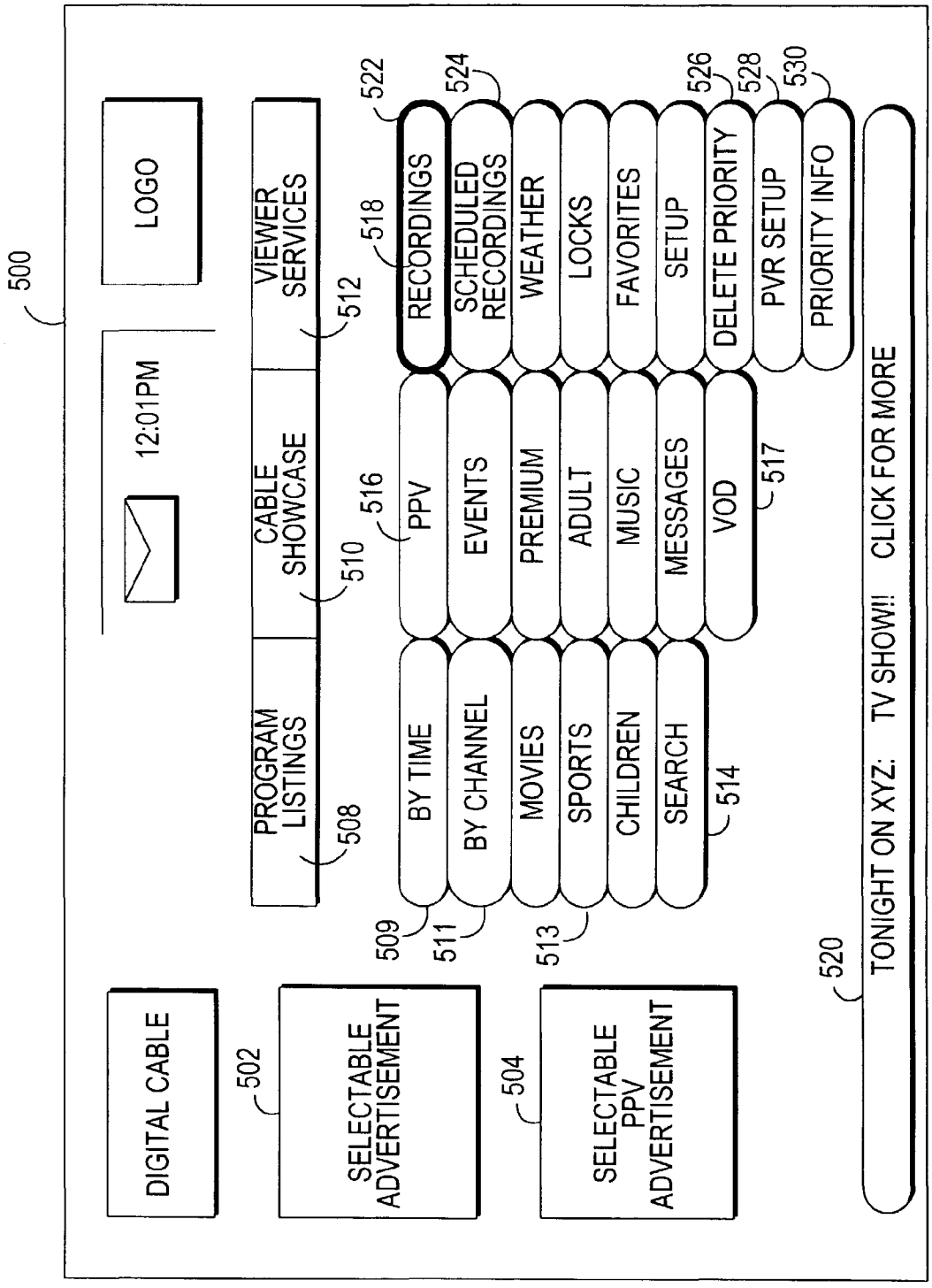

500
LOGO
12:01PM
VIEWER SERVICES
512
CABLE SHOWCASE
510
PROGRAM LISTINGS
508
DIGITAL CABLE
502
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
504
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT
509
BY TIME
511
BY CHANNEL
513
MOVIES
SPORTS
CHILDREN
SEARCH
514
516
PPV
EVENTS
PREMIUM
ADULT
MUSIC
MESSAGES
VOD
517
518
RECORDINGS
522
SCHEDULED RECORDINGS
524
WEATHER
LOCKS
FAVORITES
SETUP
DELETE PRIORITY
526
PVR SETUP
528
PRIORITY INFO
530
520
TONIGHT ON XYZ: TV SHOW!! CLICK FOR MORE

FIG. 5

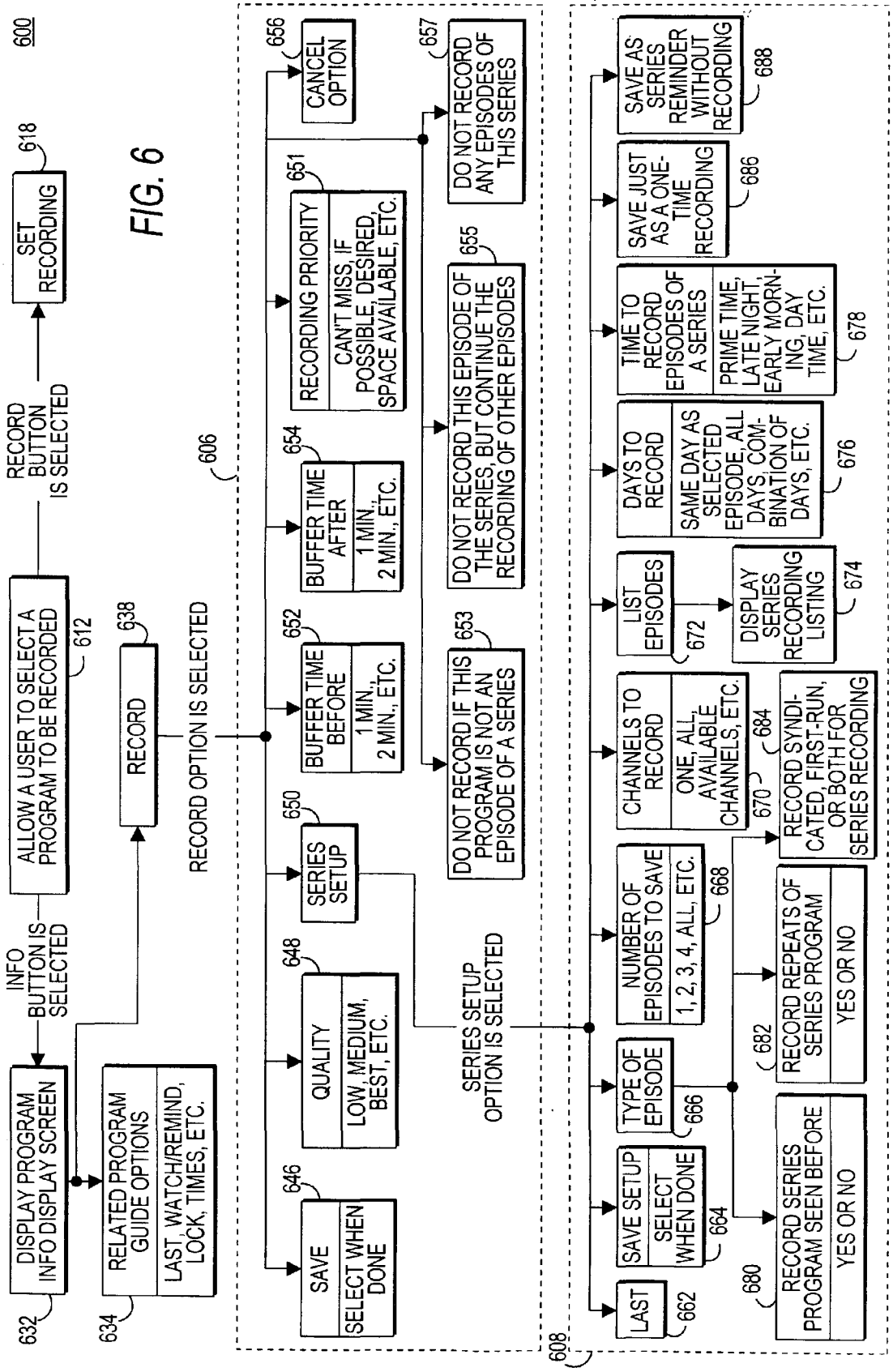

600
618
SET RECORDING
RECORD BUTTON IS SELECTED
INFO BUTTON IS SELECTED
ALLOW A USER TO SELECT A PROGRAM TO BE RECORDED
612
DISPLAY PROGRAM INFO DISPLAY SCREEN
632
RELATED PROGRAM GUIDE OPTIONS
LAST, WATCH/REMIND, LOCK, TIMES, ETC.
634
RECORD
638
RECORD OPTION IS SELECTED
606
656
CANCEL OPTION
657
DO NOT RECORD ANY EPISODES OF THIS SERIES
651
RECORDING PRIORITY
CAN'T MISS, IF POSSIBLE, DESIRED, SPACE AVAILABLE, ETC.
654
BUFFER TIME AFTER
1 MIN., 2 MIN., ETC.
655
DO NOT RECORD THIS EPISODE OF THE SERIES, BUT CONTINUE THE RECORDING OF OTHER EPISODES
652
BUFFER TIME BEFORE
1 MIN., 2 MIN., ETC.
653
DO NOT RECORD IF THIS PROGRAM IS NOT AN EPISODE OF A SERIES
650
SERIES SETUP
SERIES SETUP OPTION IS SELECTED
648
QUALITY
LOW, MEDIUM, BEST, ETC.
646
SAVE
SELECT WHEN DONE
608
LAST
662
SAVE SETUP
SELECT WHEN DONE
664
680
RECORD SERIES PROGRAM SEEN BEFORE
YES OR NO
TYPE OF EPISODE
666
NUMBER OF EPISODES TO SAVE
1, 2, 3, 4, ALL, ETC.
668
682
RECORD REPEATS OF SERIES PROGRAM
YES OR NO
670
CHANNELS TO RECORD
ONE, ALL, AVAILABLE CHANNELS, ETC.
684
RECORD SYNDICATED, FIRST-RUN, OR BOTH FOR SERIES RECORDING
LIST EPISODES
672
DISPLAY SERIES RECORDING LISTING
674
DAYS TO RECORD
SAME DAY AS SELECTED EPISODE, ALL DAYS, COMBINATION OF DAYS, ETC.
676
TIME TO RECORD EPISODES OF A SERIES
PRIME TIME, LATE NIGHT, EARLY MORNING, DAY TIME, ETC.
678
SAVE JUST AS A ONE-TIME RECORDING
686
SAVE AS SERIES REMINDER WITHOUT RECORDING
688

FIG. 6

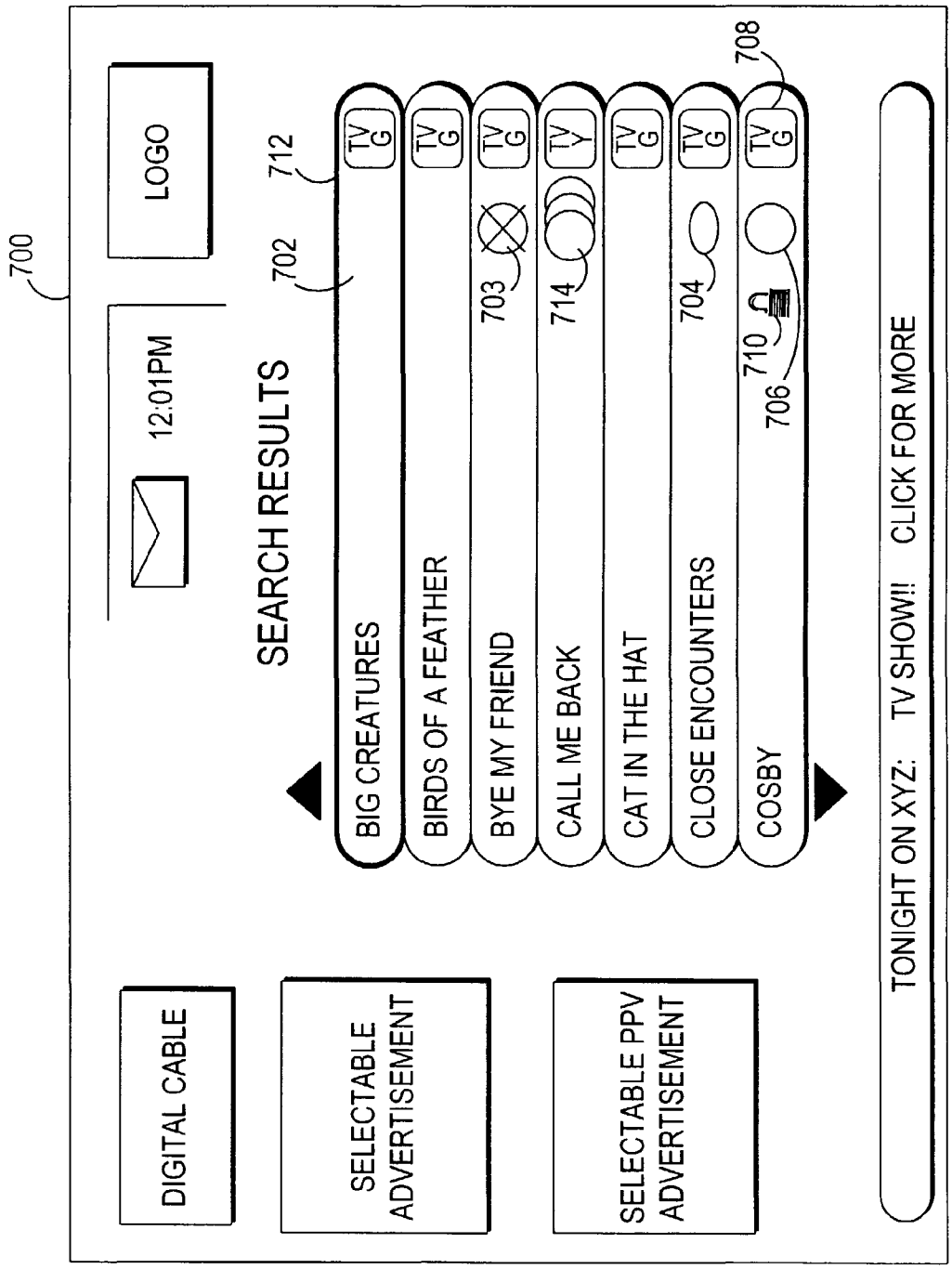

700
LOGO
12:01PM
SEARCH RESULTS
702
712
BIG CREATURES
BIRDS OF A FEATHER
BYE MY FRIEND
CALL ME BACK
CAT IN THE HAT
CLOSE ENCOUNTERS
COSBY
703
714
704
710
706
708
TV G
TV Y
DIGITAL CABLE
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT
TONIGHT ON XYZ: TV SHOW!! CLICK FOR MORE

FIG. 7

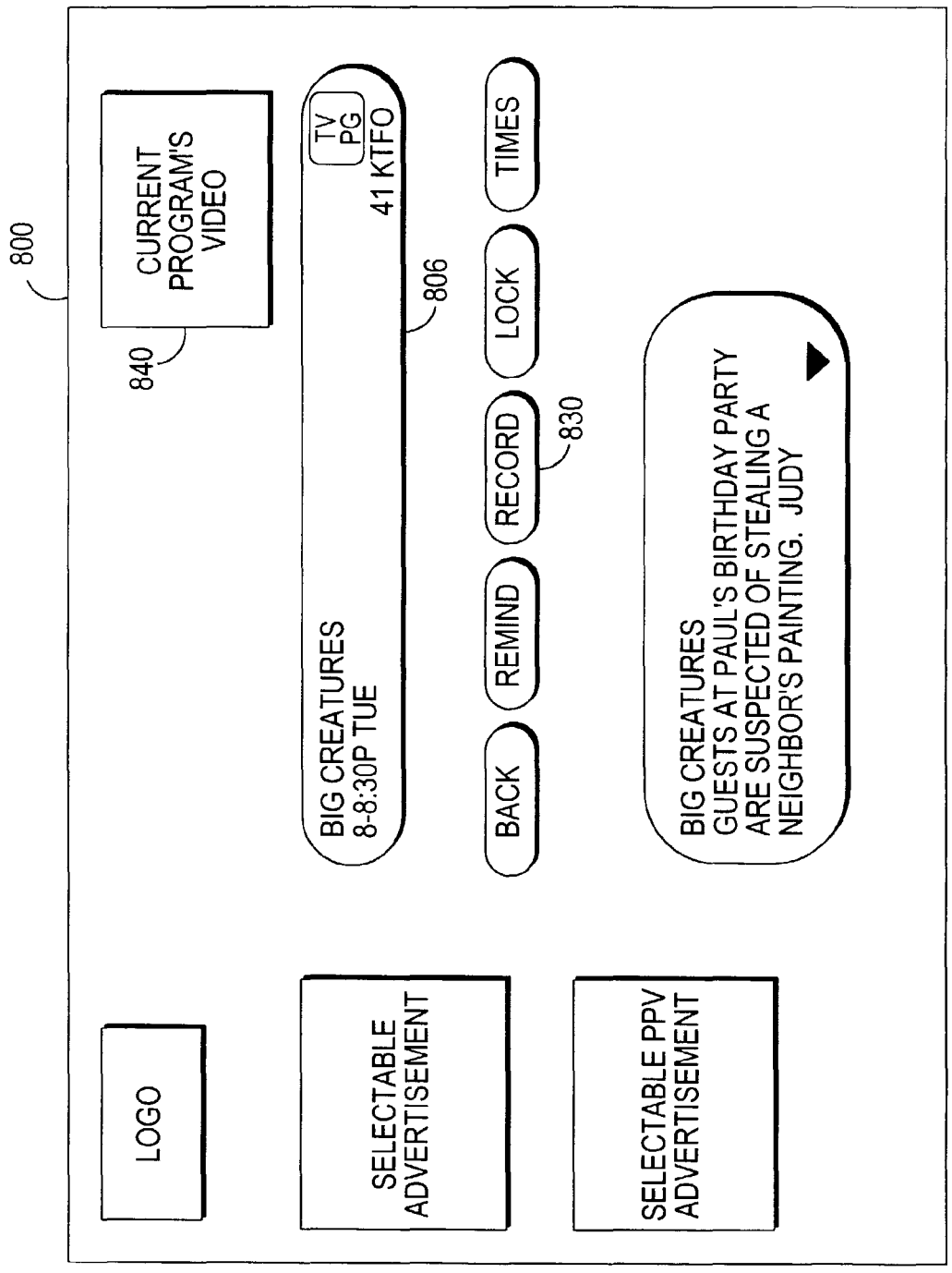

800
CURRENT PROGRAM'S VIDEO
840
BIG CREATURES
8-8:30P TUE
TV PG
41 KTFO
806
BACK
REMIND
RECORD
LOCK
TIMES
830
BIG CREATURES
GUESTS AT PAUL'S BIRTHDAY PARTY ARE SUSPECTED OF STEALING A NEIGHBOR'S PAINTING. JUDY
LOGO
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT

FIG. 8

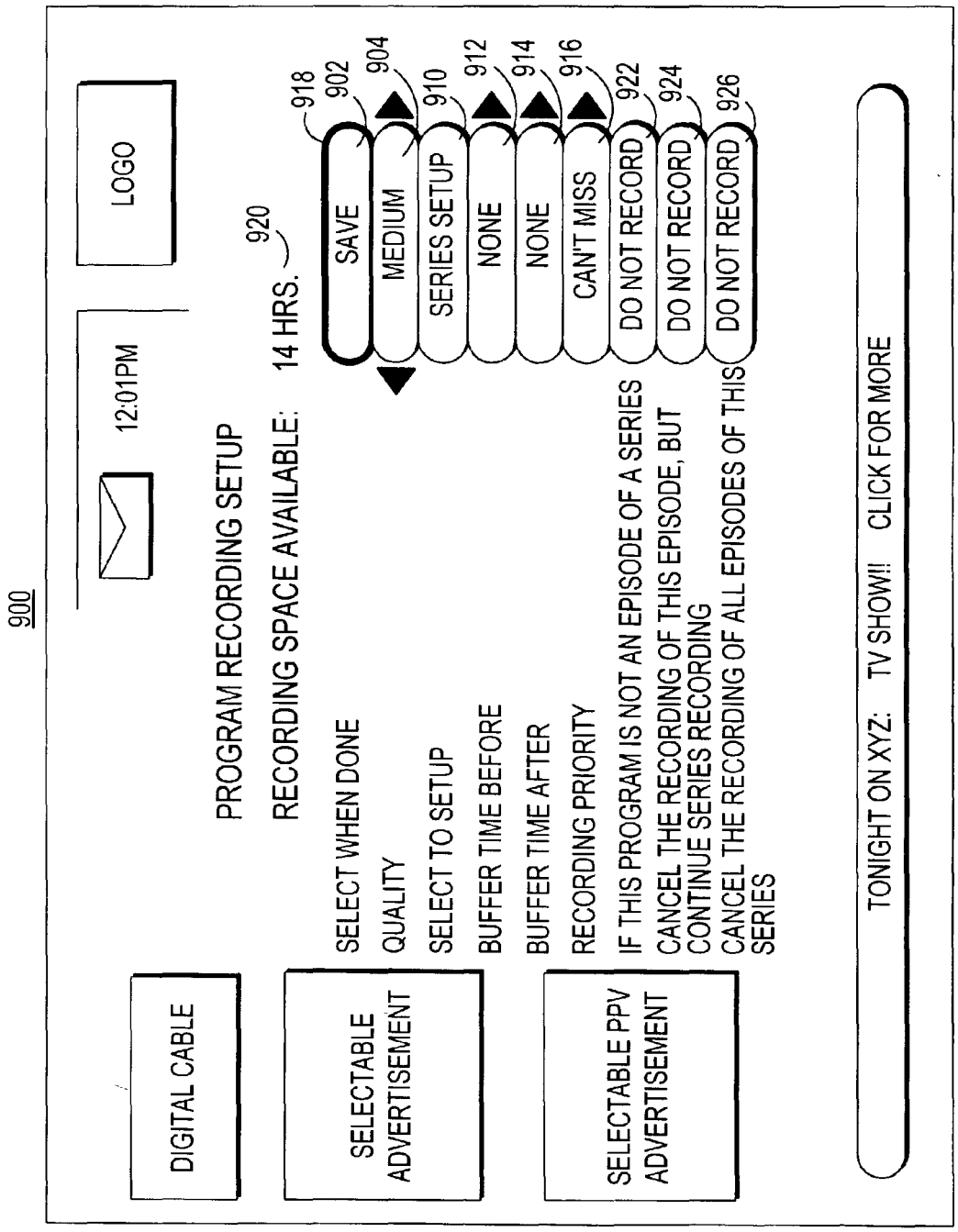

900
DIGITAL CABLE
12:01PM
LOGO
PROGRAM RECORDING SETUP
RECORDING SPACE AVAILABLE:
14 HRS.
920
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECT WHEN DONE
QUALITY
SELECT TO SETUP
BUFFER TIME BEFORE
BUFFER TIME AFTER
RECORDING PRIORITY
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT
IF THIS PROGRAM IS NOT AN EPISODE OF A SERIES
CANCEL THE RECORDING OF THIS EPISODE, BUT CONTINUE SERIES RECORDING
CANCEL THE RECORDING OF ALL EPISODES OF THIS SERIES
SAVE
MEDIUM
SERIES SETUP
NONE
NONE
CAN'T MISS
DO NOT RECORD
DO NOT RECORD
DO NOT RECORD
902
904
910
912
914
916
918
922
924
926
TONIGHT ON XYZ: TV SHOW!! CLICK FOR MORE

FIG. 9

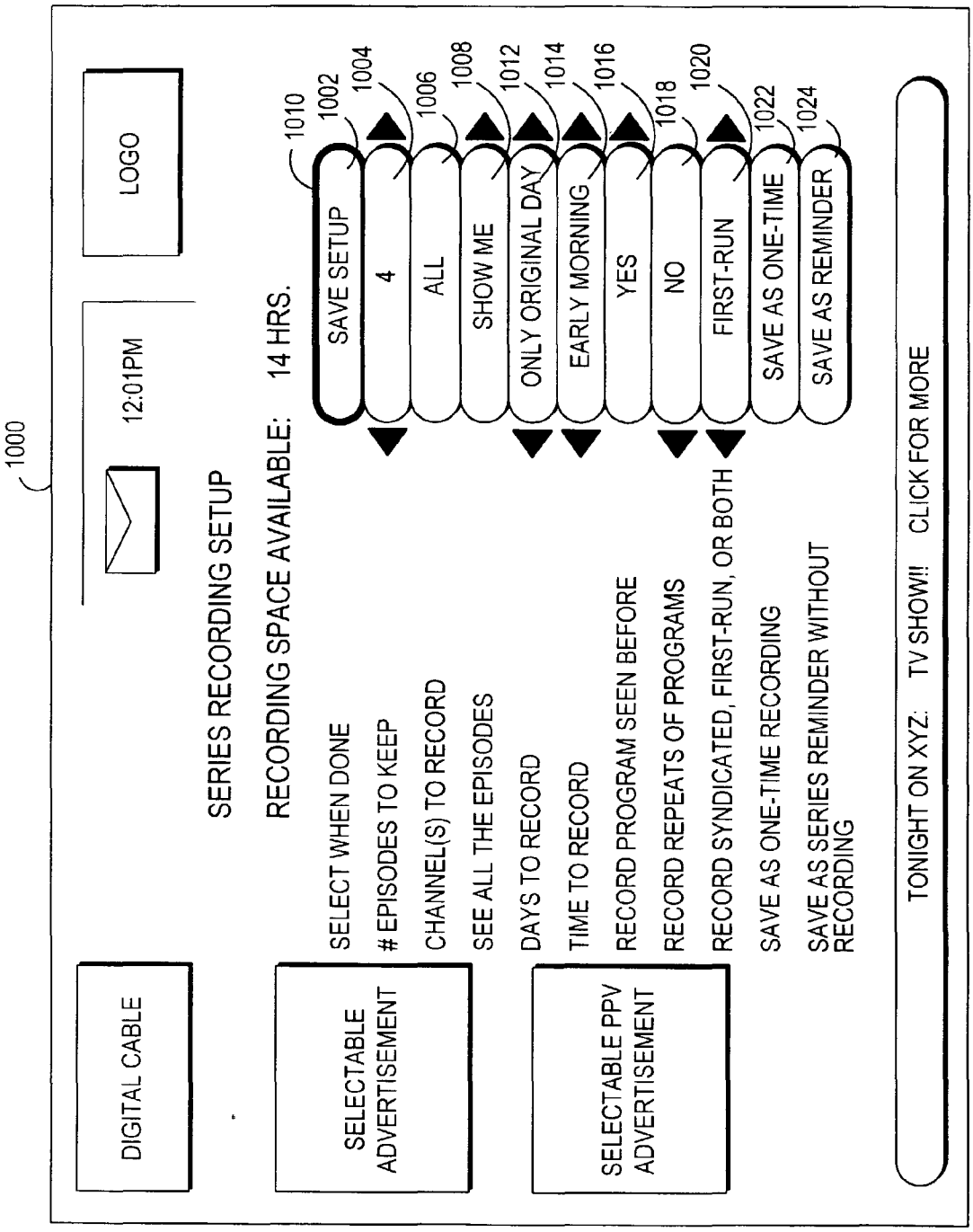

1000
DIGITAL CABLE
12:01PM
LOGO
SERIES RECORDING SETUP
RECORDING SPACE AVAILABLE: 14 HRS.
1010
SAVE SETUP
1002
4
1004
ALL
1006
SHOW ME
1008
ONLY ORIGINAL DAY
1012
EARLY MORNING
1014
YES
1016
NO
1018
FIRST-RUN
1020
SAVE AS ONE-TIME
1022
SAVE AS REMINDER
1024
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECT WHEN DONE
EPISODES TO KEEP
CHANNEL(S) TO RECORD
SEE ALL THE EPISODES
DAYS TO RECORD
TIME TO RECORD
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT
RECORD PROGRAM SEEN BEFORE
RECORD REPEATS OF PROGRAMS
RECORD SYNDICATED, FIRST-RUN, OR BOTH
SAVE AS ONE-TIME RECORDING
SAVE AS SERIES REMINDER WITHOUT RECORDING
TONIGHT ON XYZ: TV SHOW!! CLICK FOR MORE

FIG. 10

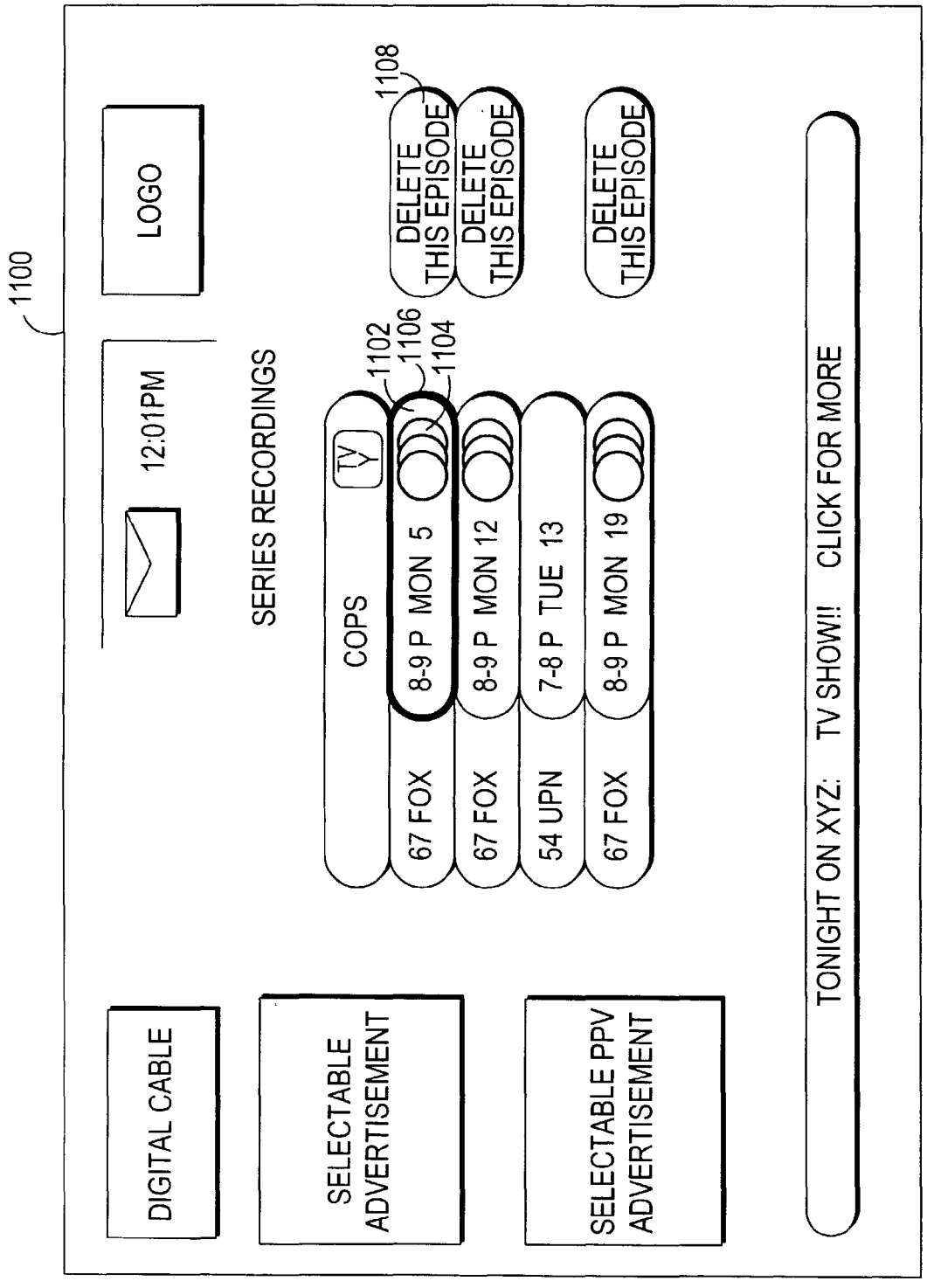

1100
LOGO
12:01PM
SERIES RECORDINGS
1102
1106
1104
1108
COPS
TV
67 FOX
8-9 P MON 5
DELETE THIS EPISODE
67 FOX
8-9 P MON 12
DELETE THIS EPISODE
54 UPN
7-8 P TUE 13
67 FOX
8-9 P MON 19
DELETE THIS EPISODE
DIGITAL CABLE
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT
TONIGHT ON XYZ: TV SHOW!! CLICK FOR MORE

FIG. 11

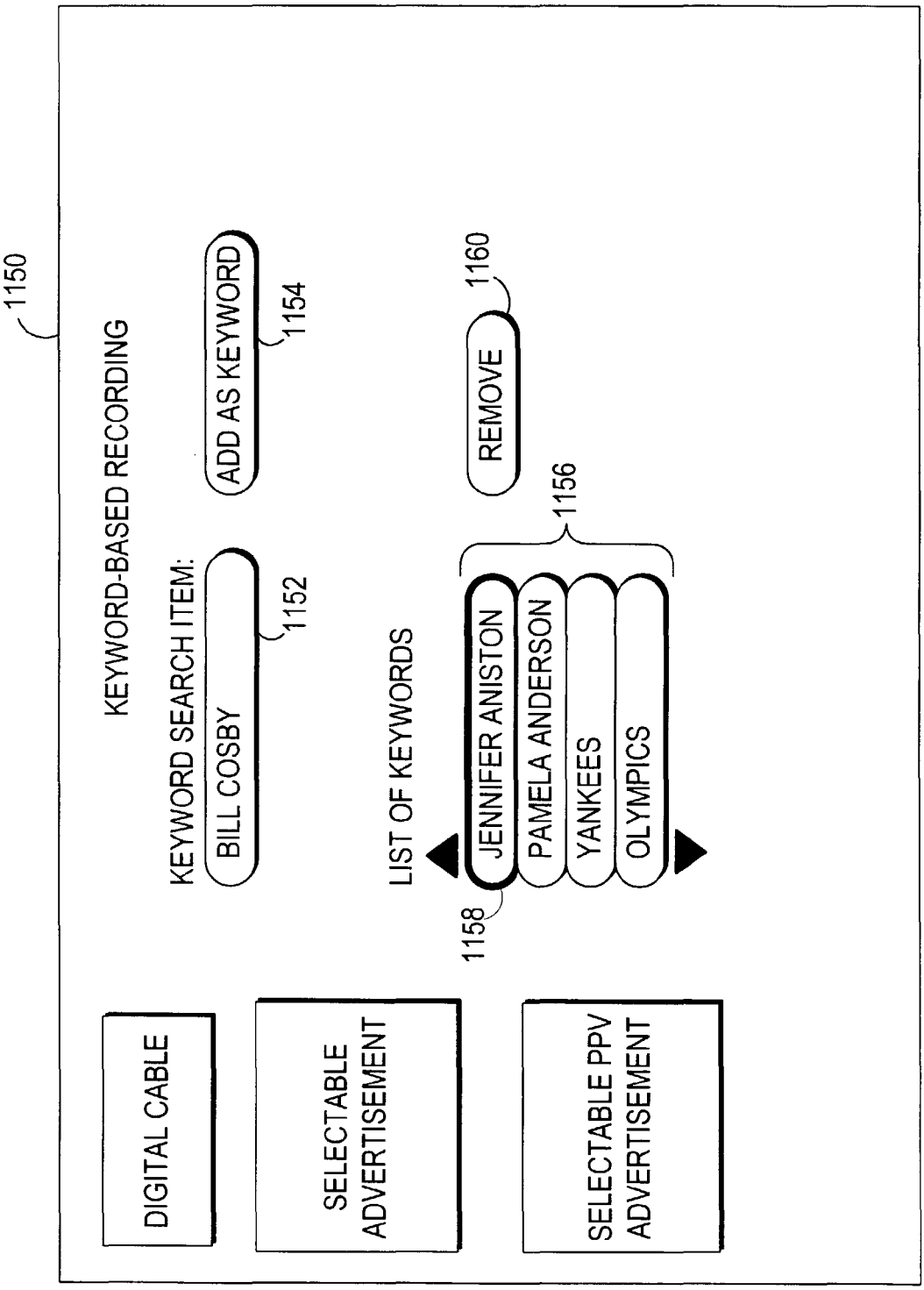

1150
KEYWORD-BASED RECORDING
KEYWORD SEARCH ITEM:
BILL COSBY
1152
ADD AS KEYWORD
1154
LIST OF KEYWORDS
JENNIFER ANISTON
PAMELA ANDERSON
YANKEES
OLYMPICS
1156
1158
REMOVE
1160
DIGITAL CABLE
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT

FIG. 12

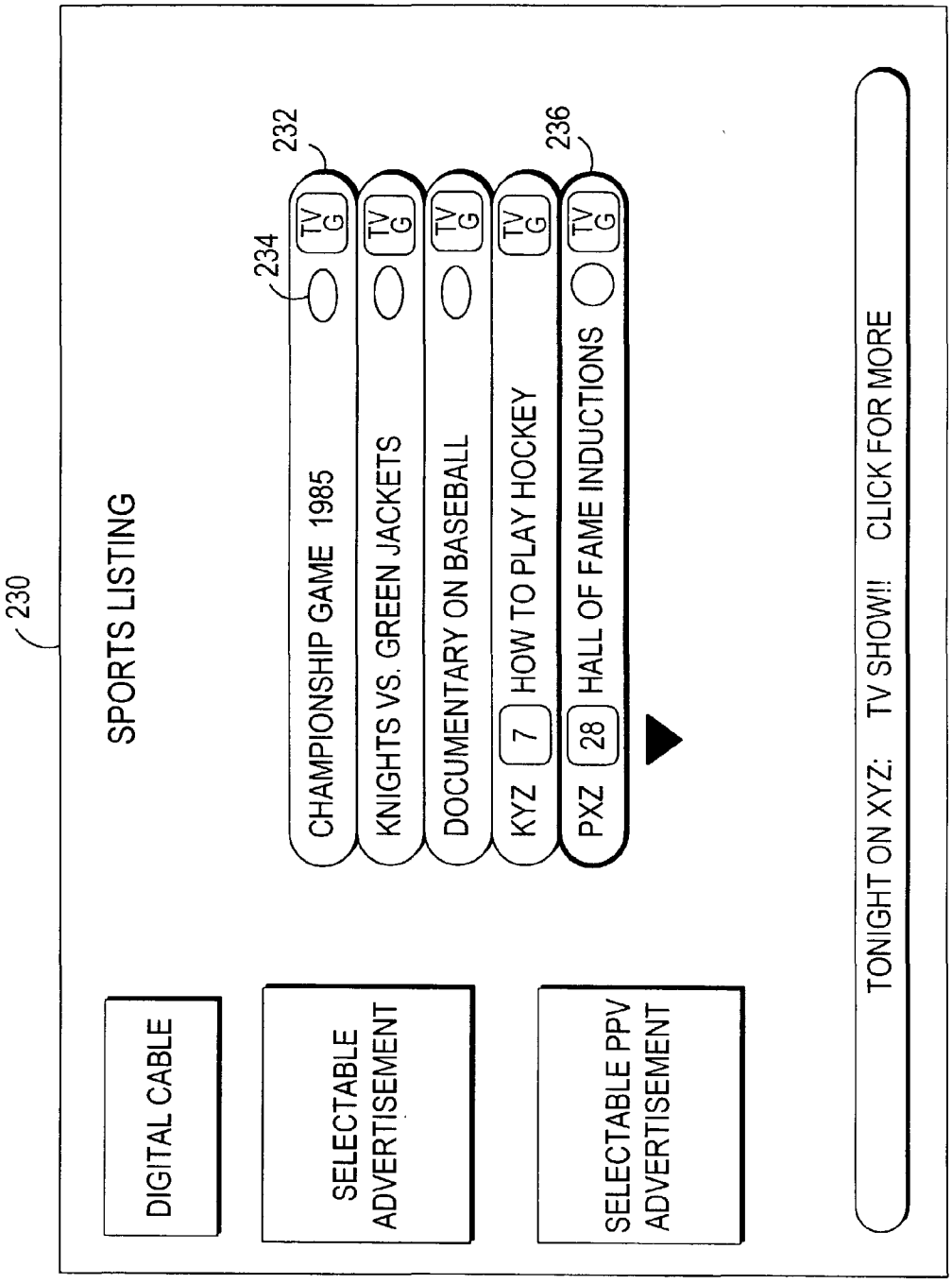

230
SPORTS LISTING
232
234
236
CHAMPIONSHIP GAME 1985
KNIGHTS VS. GREEN JACKETS
DOCUMENTARY ON BASEBALL
KYZ 7 HOW TO PLAY HOCKEY
PXZ 28 HALL OF FAME INDUCTIONS
TV G
DIGITAL CABLE
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT
TONIGHT ON XYZ: TV SHOW!! CLICK FOR MORE

FIG. 13

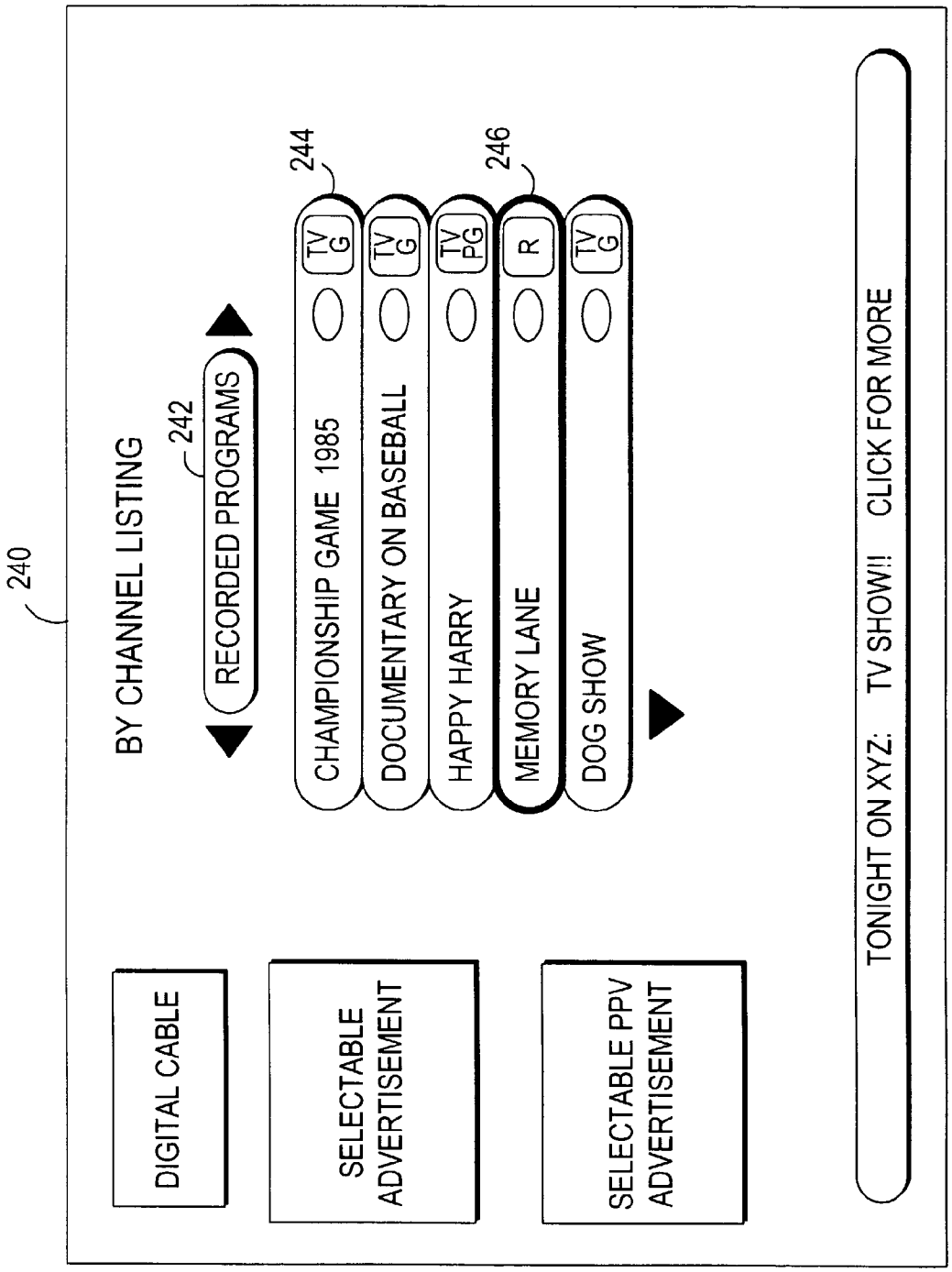

240
BY CHANNEL LISTING
242
RECORDED PROGRAMS
244
246
CHAMPIONSHIP GAME 1985
DOCUMENTARY ON BASEBALL
HAPPY HARRY
MEMORY LANE
DOG SHOW
TV G
TV G
TV PG
R
TV G
DIGITAL CABLE
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT
TONIGHT ON XYZ: TV SHOW!! CLICK FOR MORE

FIG. 14

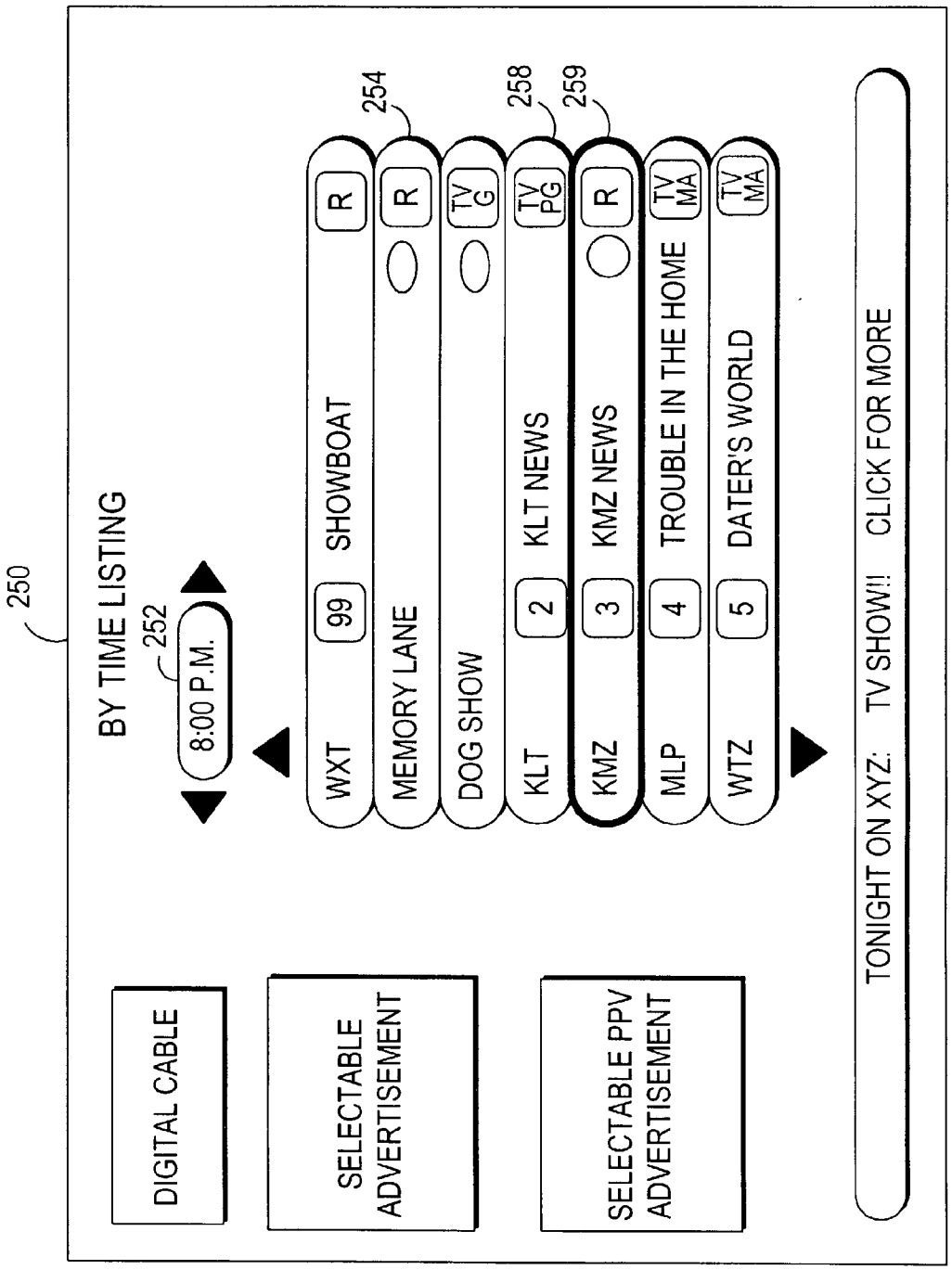

250
BY TIME LISTING
252
8:00 P.M.
DIGITAL CABLE
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT
WXT 99 SHOWBOAT R
MEMORY LANE R
DOG SHOW TV G
KLT 2 KLT NEWS TV PG
KMZ 3 KMZ NEWS R
MLP 4 TROUBLE IN THE HOME TV MA
WTZ 5 DATER'S WORLD TV MA
254
258
259
TONIGHT ON XYZ: TV SHOW!! CLICK FOR MORE

FIG. 15

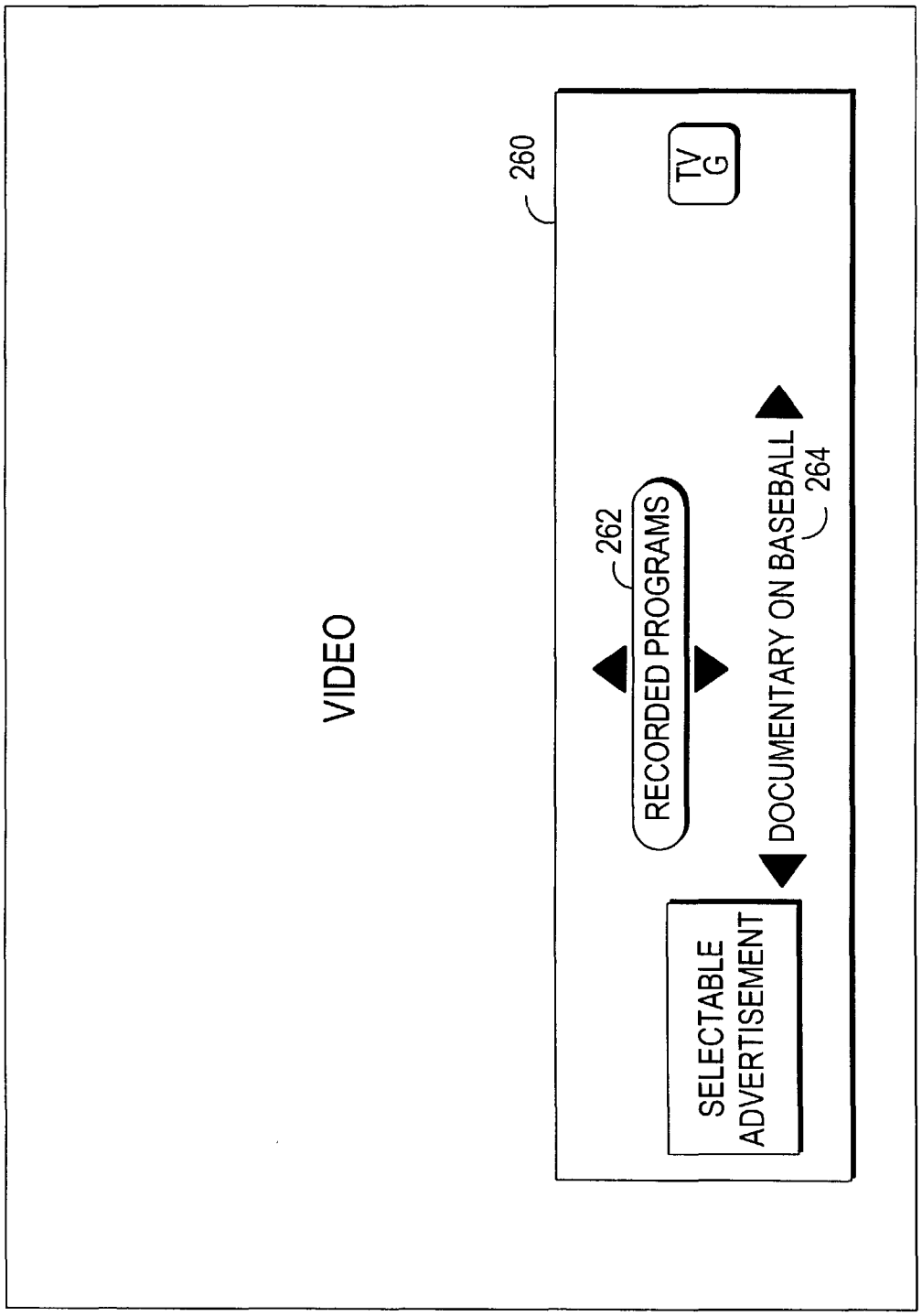

VIDEO
260
TV G
RECORDED PROGRAMS
262
DOCUMENTARY ON BASEBALL
264
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT

FIG. 16

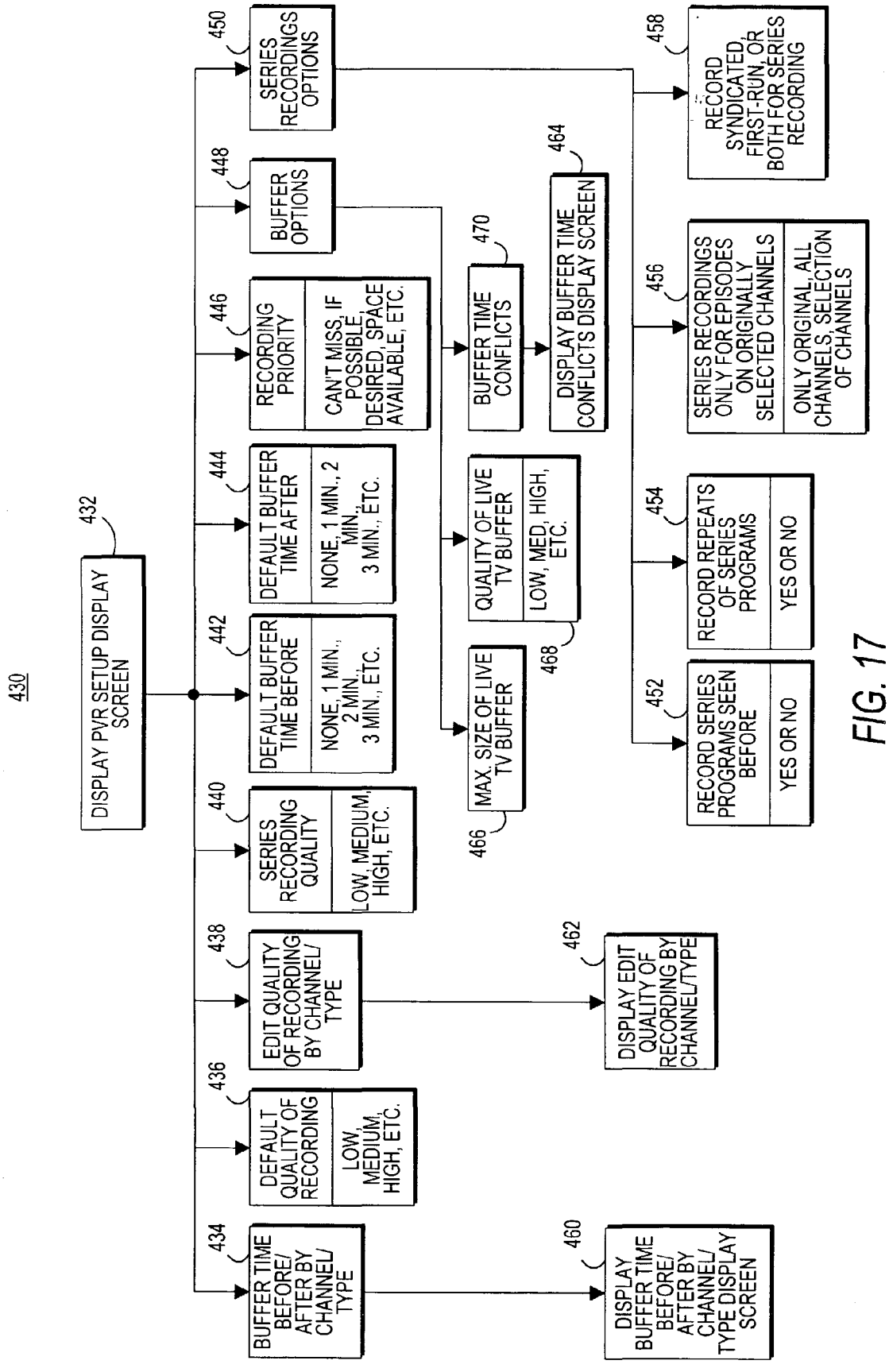

430
DISPLAY PVR SETUP DISPLAY SCREEN
432
BUFFER TIME BEFORE/ AFTER BY CHANNEL/ TYPE
434
DEFAULT QUALITY OF RECORDING
LOW, MEDIUM, HIGH, ETC.
436
EDIT QUALITY OF RECORDING BY CHANNEL/ TYPE
438
SERIES RECORDING QUALITY
LOW, MEDIUM, HIGH, ETC.
440
DEFAULT BUFFER TIME BEFORE
NONE, 1 MIN., 2 MIN., 3 MIN., ETC.
442
DEFAULT BUFFER TIME AFTER
NONE, 1 MIN., 2 MIN., 3 MIN., ETC.
444
RECORDING PRIORITY
CAN'T MISS, IF POSSIBLE, DESIRED, SPACE AVAILABLE, ETC.
446
BUFFER OPTIONS
448
SERIES RECORDINGS OPTIONS
450
DISPLAY BUFFER TIME BEFORE/ AFTER BY CHANNEL/ TYPE DISPLAY SCREEN
460
DISPLAY EDIT QUALITY OF RECORDING BY CHANNEL/TYPE
462
DISPLAY BUFFER TIME CONFLICTS DISPLAY SCREEN
464
MAX. SIZE OF LIVE TV BUFFER
466
QUALITY OF LIVE TV BUFFER
LOW, MED, HIGH, ETC.
468
BUFFER TIME CONFLICTS
470
RECORD SERIES PROGRAMS SEEN BEFORE
YES OR NO
452
RECORD REPEATS OF SERIES PROGRAMS
YES OR NO
454
SERIES RECORDINGS ONLY FOR EPISODES ON ORIGINALLY SELECTED CHANNELS
ONLY ORIGINAL, ALL CHANNELS, SELECTION OF CHANNELS
456
RECORD SYNDICATED, FIRST-RUN, OR BOTH FOR SERIES RECORDING
458

FIG. 17

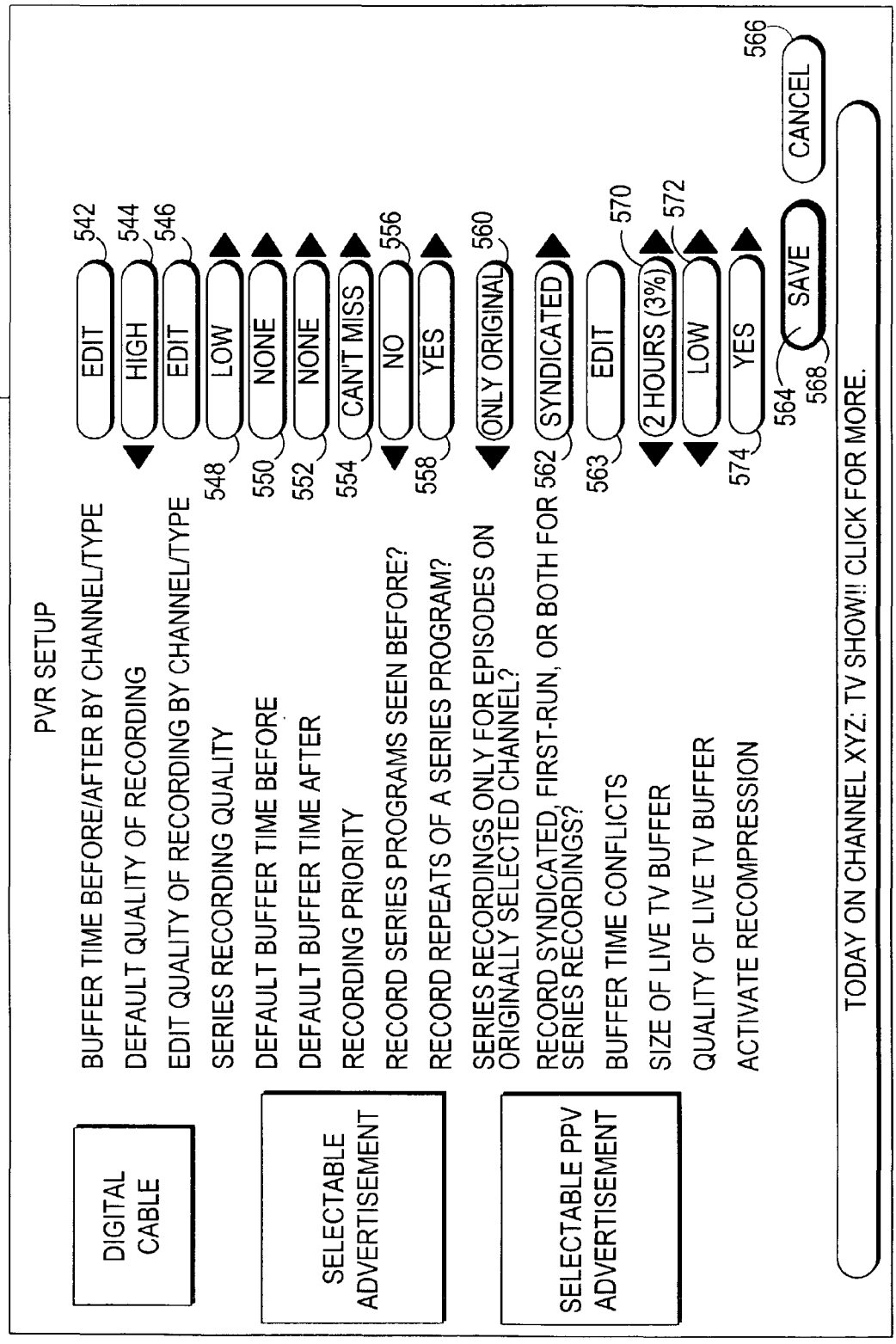

540
PVR SETUP
DIGITAL CABLE
BUFFER TIME BEFORE/AFTER BY CHANNEL/TYPE
EDIT
542
DEFAULT QUALITY OF RECORDING
HIGH
544
EDIT QUALITY OF RECORDING BY CHANNEL/TYPE
EDIT
546
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SERIES RECORDING QUALITY
548
LOW
DEFAULT BUFFER TIME BEFORE
550
NONE
DEFAULT BUFFER TIME AFTER
552
NONE
RECORDING PRIORITY
554
CAN'T MISS
RECORD SERIES PROGRAMS SEEN BEFORE?
556
NO
RECORD REPEATS OF A SERIES PROGRAM?
558
YES
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT
SERIES RECORDINGS ONLY FOR EPISODES ON ORIGINALLY SELECTED CHANNEL?
560
ONLY ORIGINAL
RECORD SYNDICATED, FIRST-RUN, OR BOTH FOR SERIES RECORDINGS?
562
SYNDICATED
BUFFER TIME CONFLICTS
563
EDIT
570
SIZE OF LIVE TV BUFFER
2 HOURS (3%)
572
QUALITY OF LIVE TV BUFFER
LOW
ACTIVATE RECOMPRESSION
574
YES
564
SAVE
568
CANCEL
566
TODAY ON CHANNEL XYZ: TV SHOW!! CLICK FOR MORE.

FIG. 18

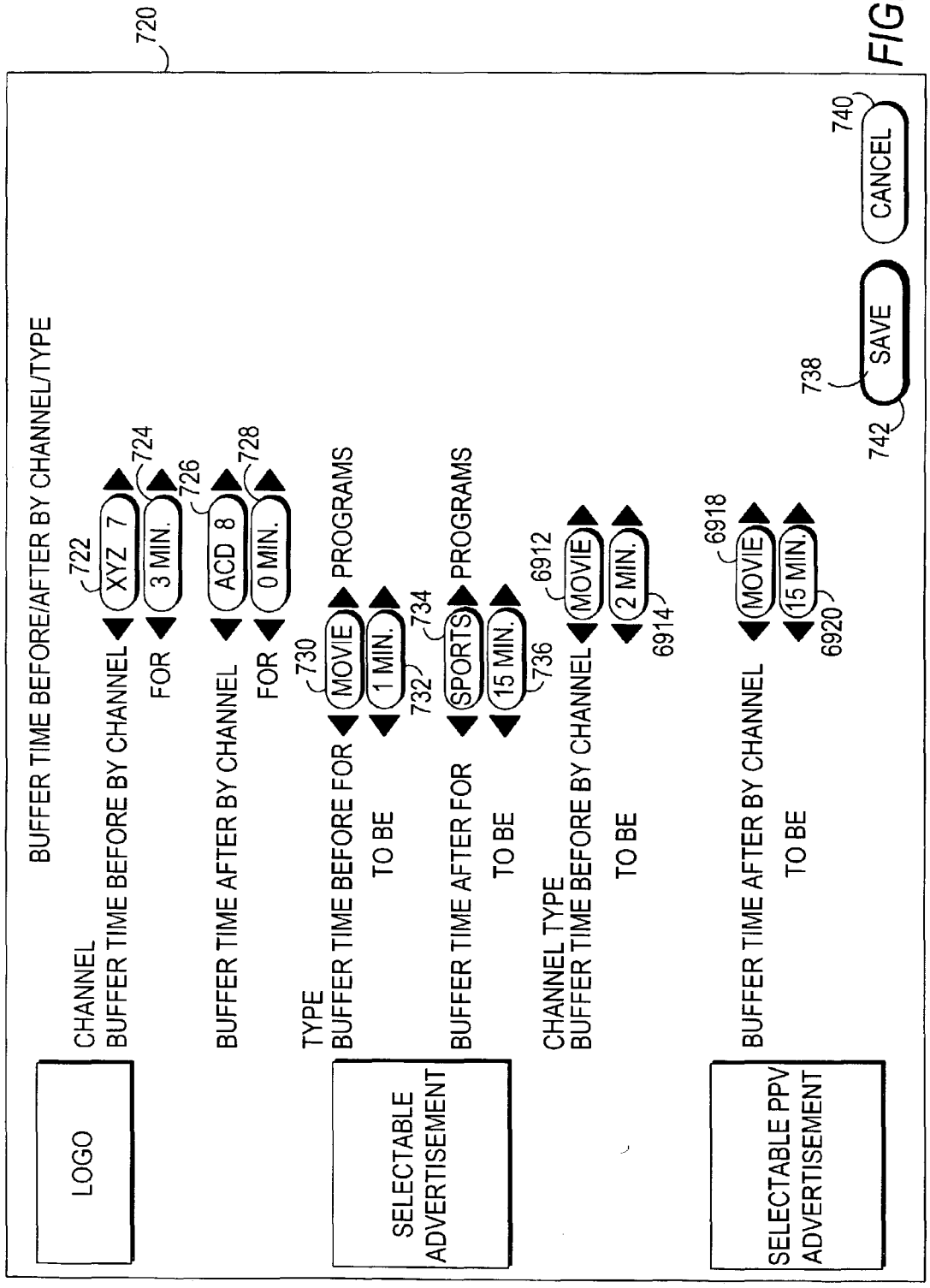

720
BUFFER TIME BEFORE/AFTER BY CHANNEL/TYPE
LOGO
CHANNEL
BUFFER TIME BEFORE BY CHANNEL
722
XYZ 7
FOR
724
3 MIN.
BUFFER TIME AFTER BY CHANNEL
726
ACD 8
FOR
728
0 MIN.
TYPE
730
MOVIE
PROGRAMS
BUFFER TIME BEFORE FOR
TO BE
1 MIN.
732
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
734
SPORTS
PROGRAMS
BUFFER TIME AFTER FOR
TO BE
15 MIN.
736
CHANNEL TYPE
6912
MOVIE
BUFFER TIME BEFORE BY CHANNEL
TO BE
2 MIN.
6914
6918
MOVIE
BUFFER TIME AFTER BY CHANNEL
TO BE
15 MIN.
6920
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT
738
SAVE
742
740
CANCEL

FIG. 19

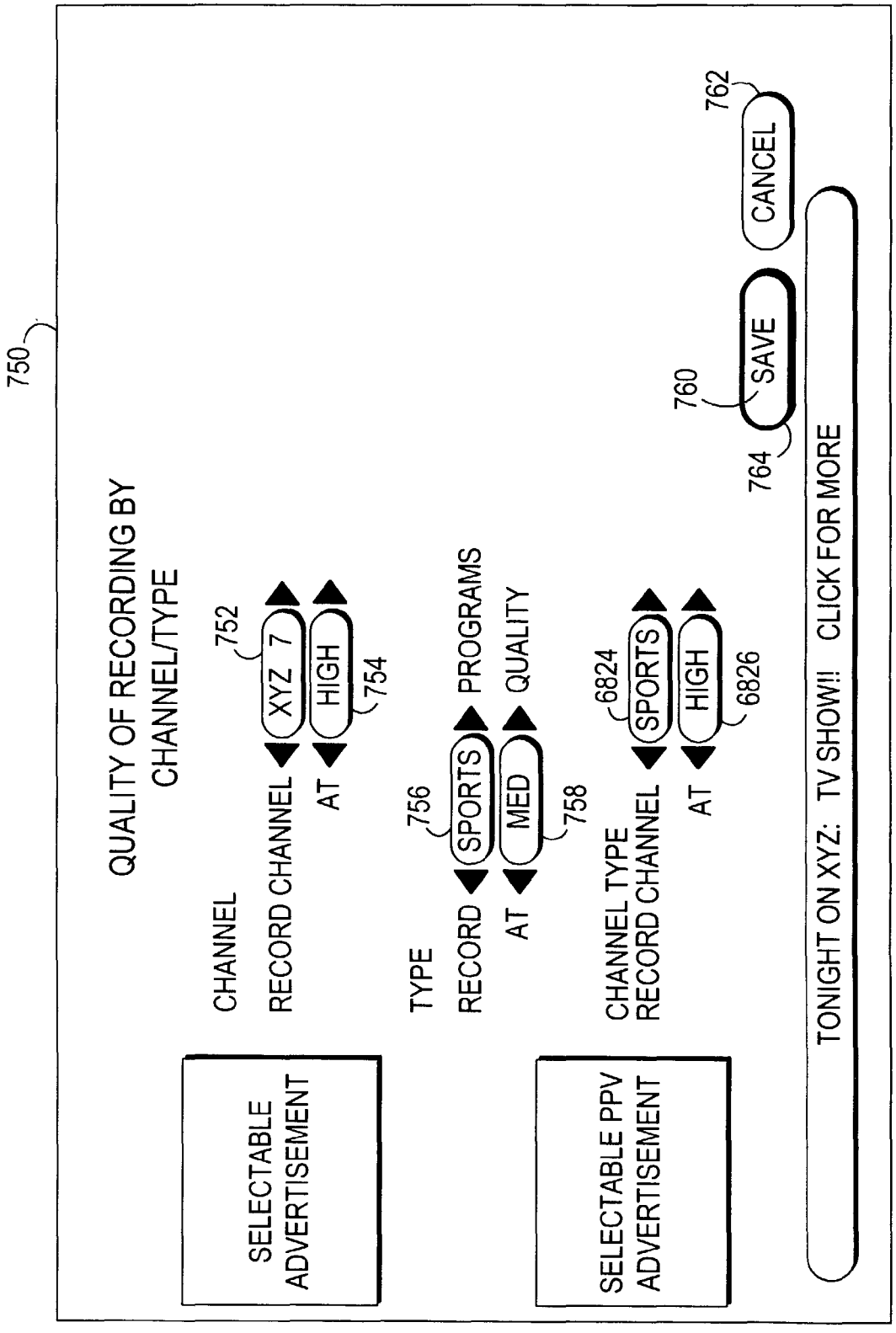

750
QUALITY OF RECORDING BY CHANNEL/TYPE
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
CHANNEL
RECORD CHANNEL
XYZ 7
752
AT
HIGH
754
TYPE
RECORD
SPORTS
756
PROGRAMS
AT
MED
QUALITY
758
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT
CHANNEL TYPE
RECORD CHANNEL
SPORTS
6824
AT
HIGH
6826
760
SAVE
764
762
CANCEL
TONIGHT ON XYZ: TV SHOW!! CLICK FOR MORE

FIG. 20

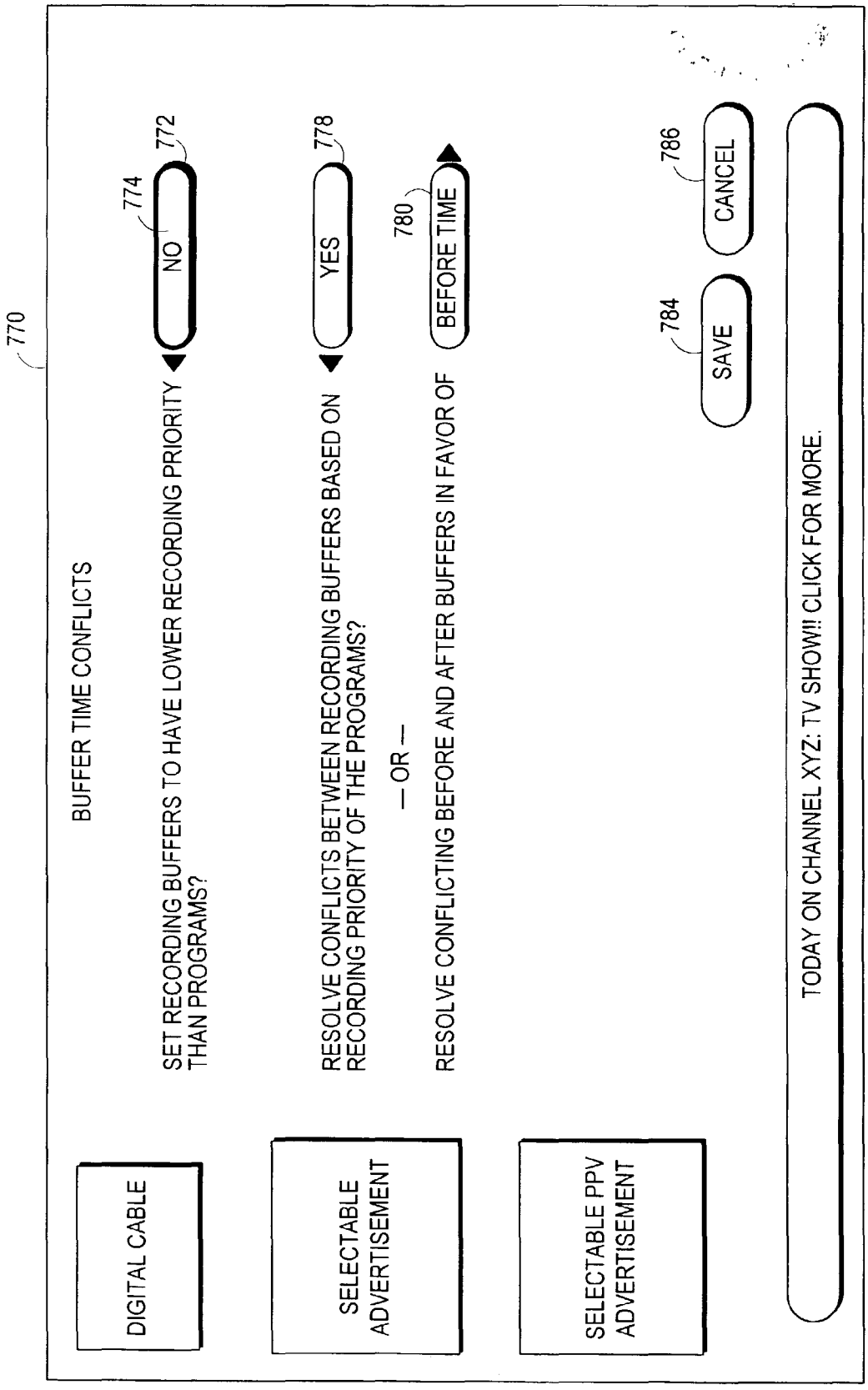

770
BUFFER TIME CONFLICTS
SET RECORDING BUFFERS TO HAVE LOWER RECORDING PRIORITY THAN PROGRAMS?
772
NO
774
RESOLVE CONFLICTS BETWEEN RECORDING BUFFERS BASED ON RECORDING PRIORITY OF THE PROGRAMS?
778
YES
— OR —
RESOLVE CONFLICTING BEFORE AND AFTER BUFFERS IN FAVOR OF
780
BEFORE TIME
784
SAVE
786
CANCEL
TODAY ON CHANNEL XYZ: TV SHOW!! CLICK FOR MORE.
DIGITAL CABLE
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT

FIG. 21

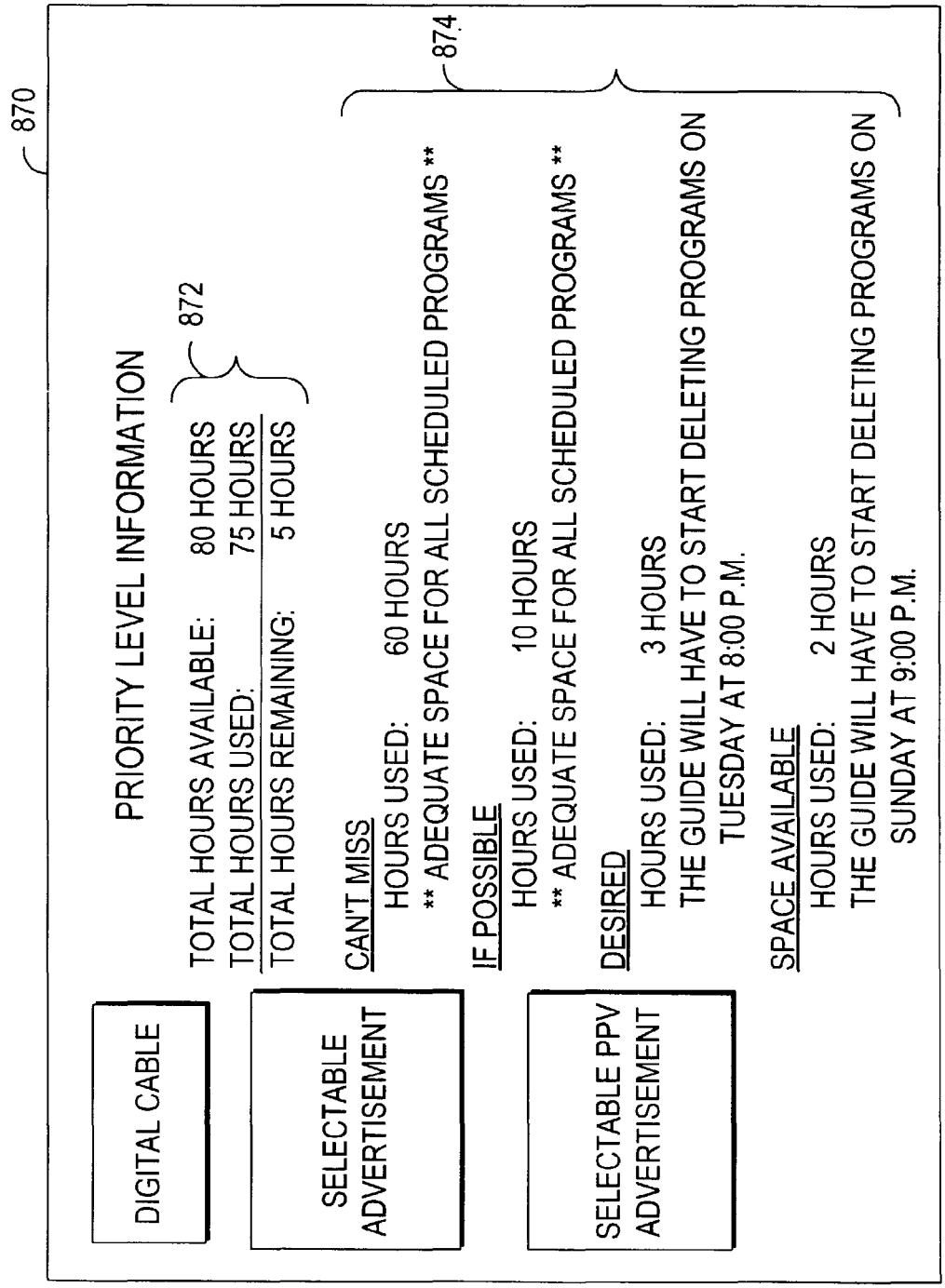

870
DIGITAL CABLE
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT
PRIORITY LEVEL INFORMATION
872
TOTAL HOURS AVAILABLE: 80 HOURS
TOTAL HOURS USED: 75 HOURS
TOTAL HOURS REMAINING: 5 HOURS
874
CAN'T MISS
HOURS USED: 60 HOURS
** ADEQUATE SPACE FOR ALL SCHEDULED PROGRAMS **
IF POSSIBLE
HOURS USED: 10 HOURS
** ADEQUATE SPACE FOR ALL SCHEDULED PROGRAMS **
DESIRED
HOURS USED: 3 HOURS
THE GUIDE WILL HAVE TO START DELETING PROGRAMS ON TUESDAY AT 8:00 P.M.
SPACE AVAILABLE
HOURS USED: 2 HOURS
THE GUIDE WILL HAVE TO START DELETING PROGRAMS ON SUNDAY AT 9:00 P.M.

FIG. 22

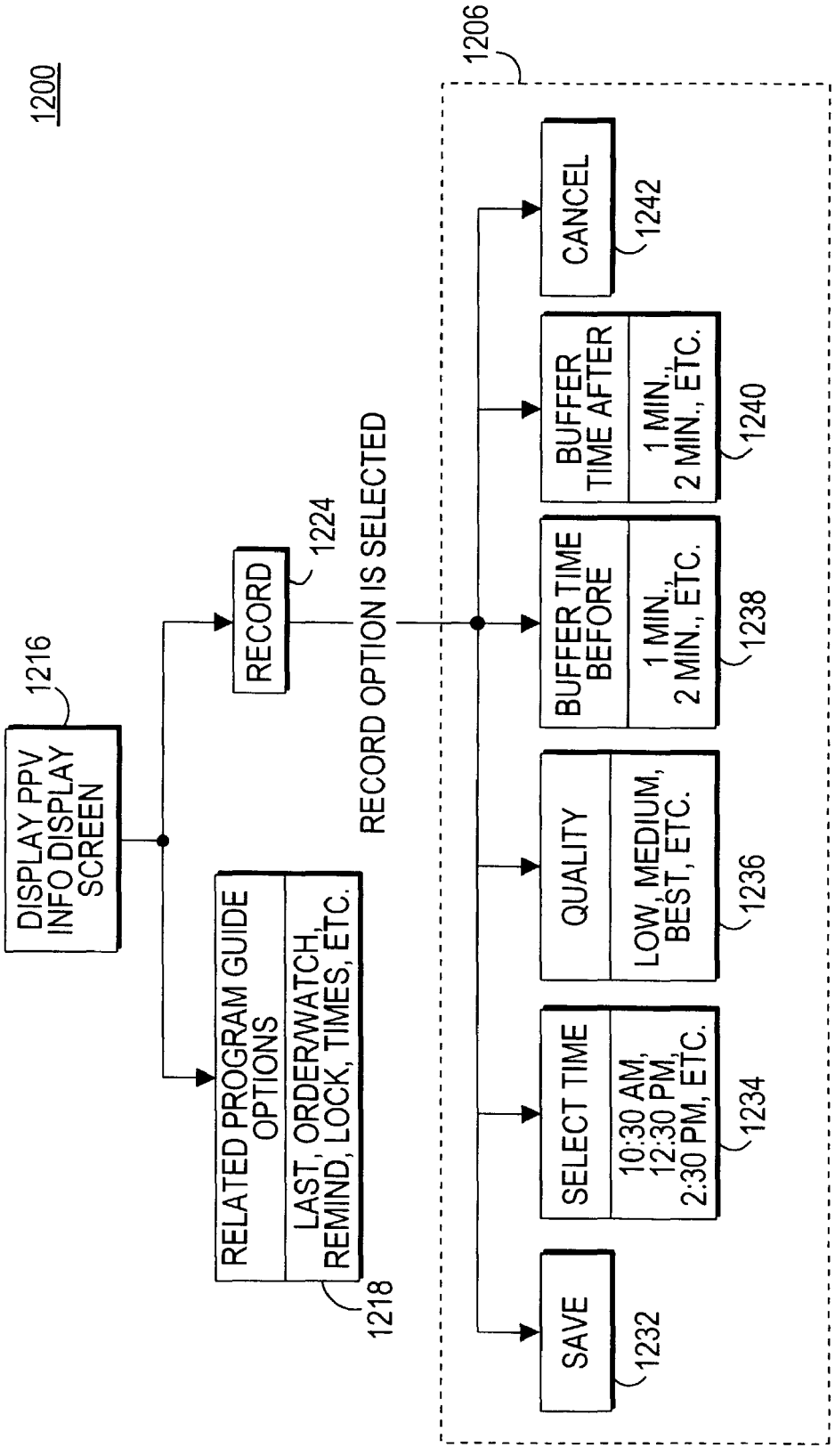

1200
1206
1216
DISPLAY PPV INFO DISPLAY SCREEN
RECORD
1224
RECORD OPTION IS SELECTED
RELATED PROGRAM GUIDE OPTIONS
LAST, ORDER/WATCH, REMIND, LOCK, TIMES, ETC.
1218
CANCEL
1242
BUFFER TIME AFTER
1 MIN., 2 MIN., ETC.
1240
BUFFER TIME BEFORE
1 MIN., 2 MIN., ETC.
1238
QUALITY
LOW, MEDIUM, BEST, ETC.
1236
SELECT TIME
10:30 AM, 12:30 PM, 2:30 PM, ETC.
1234
SAVE
1232

FIG. 23

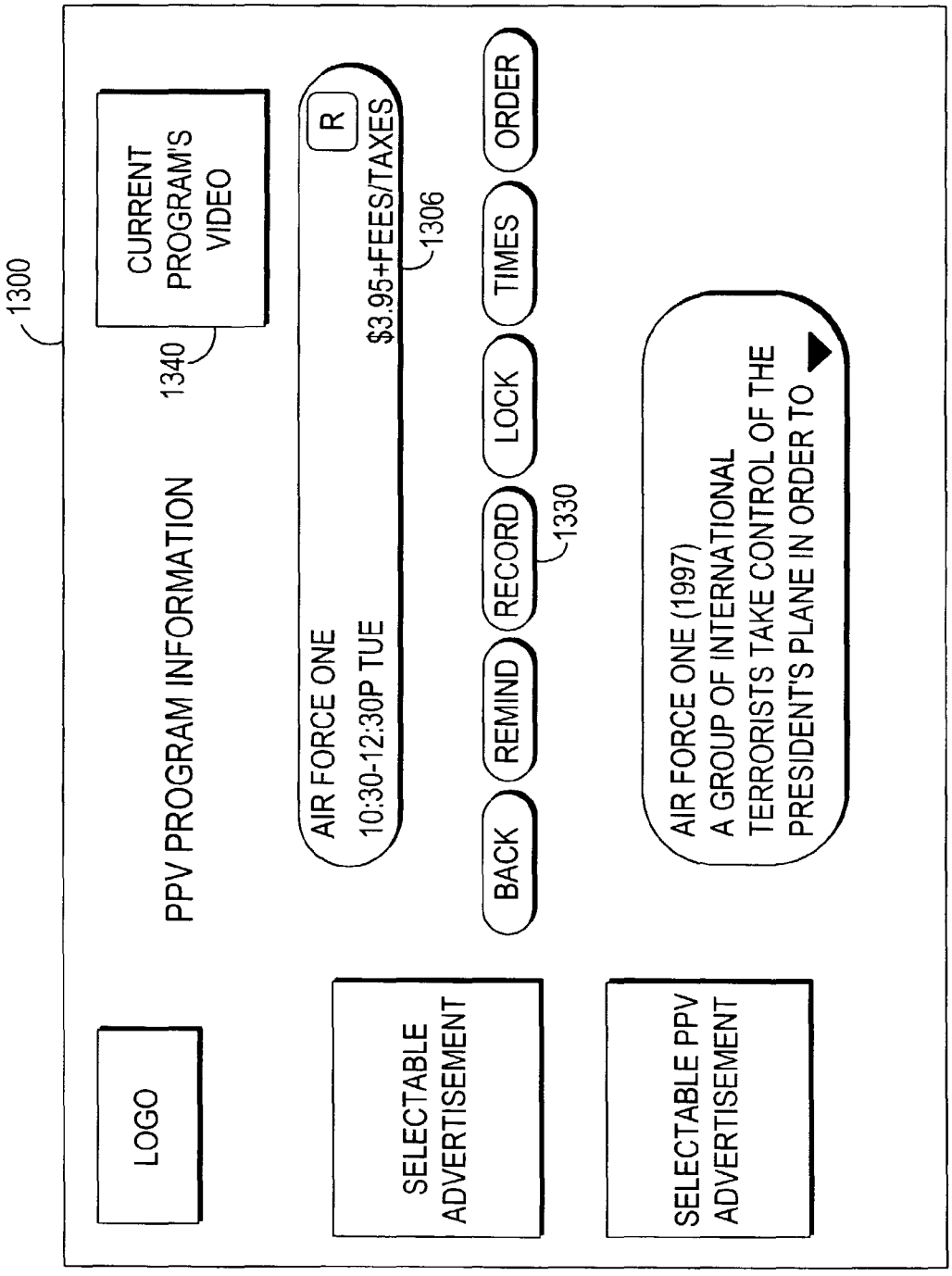

1300
LOGO
PPV PROGRAM INFORMATION
1340
CURRENT PROGRAM'S VIDEO
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
AIR FORCE ONE
10:30-12:30P TUE
R
$3.95+FEES/TAXES
1306
BACK
REMIND
RECORD
LOCK
TIMES
ORDER
1330
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT
AIR FORCE ONE (1997)
A GROUP OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISTS TAKE CONTROL OF THE PRESIDENT'S PLANE IN ORDER TO

FIG. 24

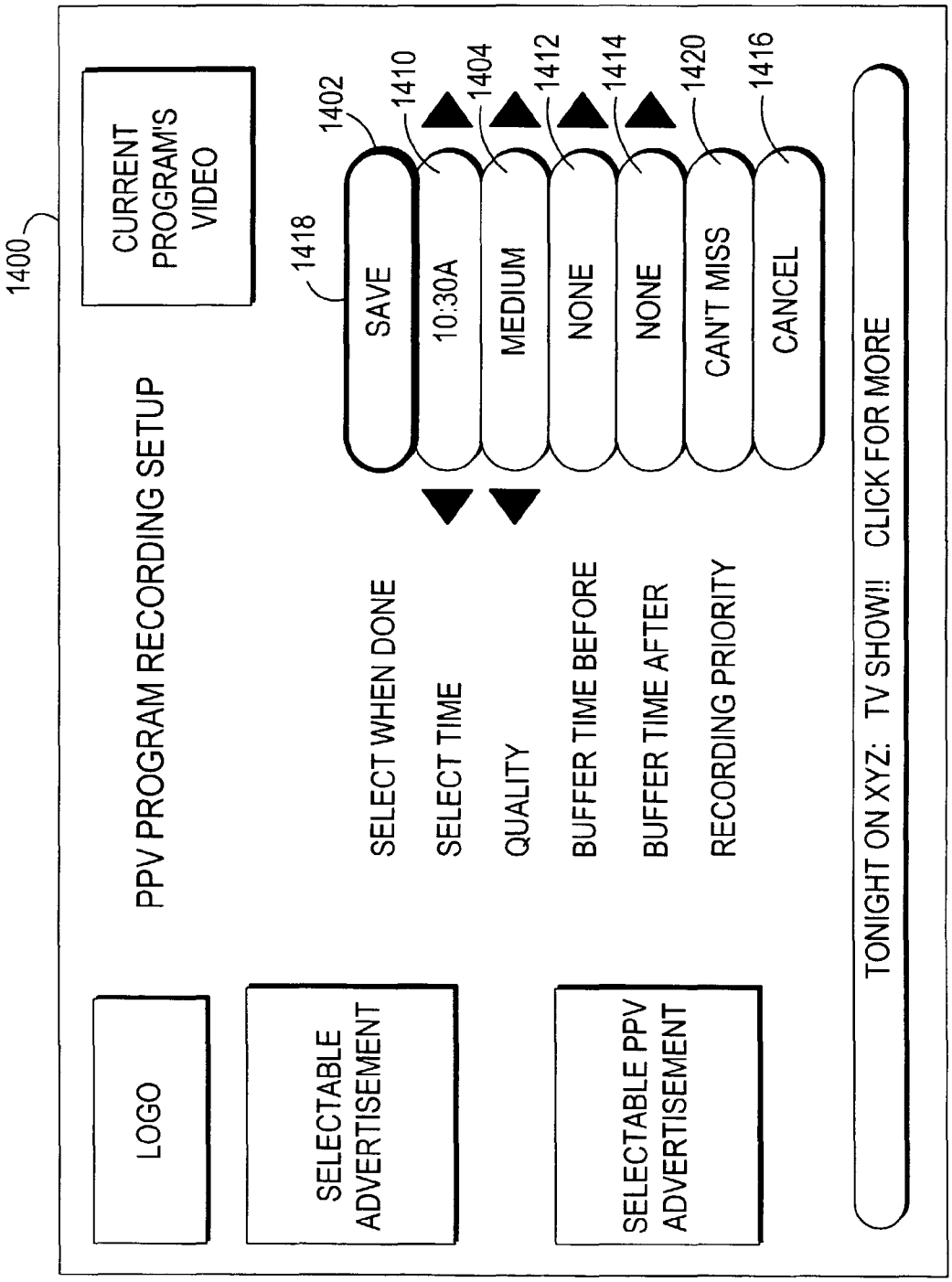

1400
CURRENT PROGRAM'S VIDEO
PPV PROGRAM RECORDING SETUP
1418
1402
1410
1404
1412
1414
1420
1416
SAVE
10:30A
MEDIUM
NONE
NONE
CAN'T MISS
CANCEL
SELECT WHEN DONE
SELECT TIME
QUALITY
BUFFER TIME BEFORE
BUFFER TIME AFTER
RECORDING PRIORITY
LOGO
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT
TONIGHT ON XYZ: TV SHOW!! CLICK FOR MORE

FIG. 25

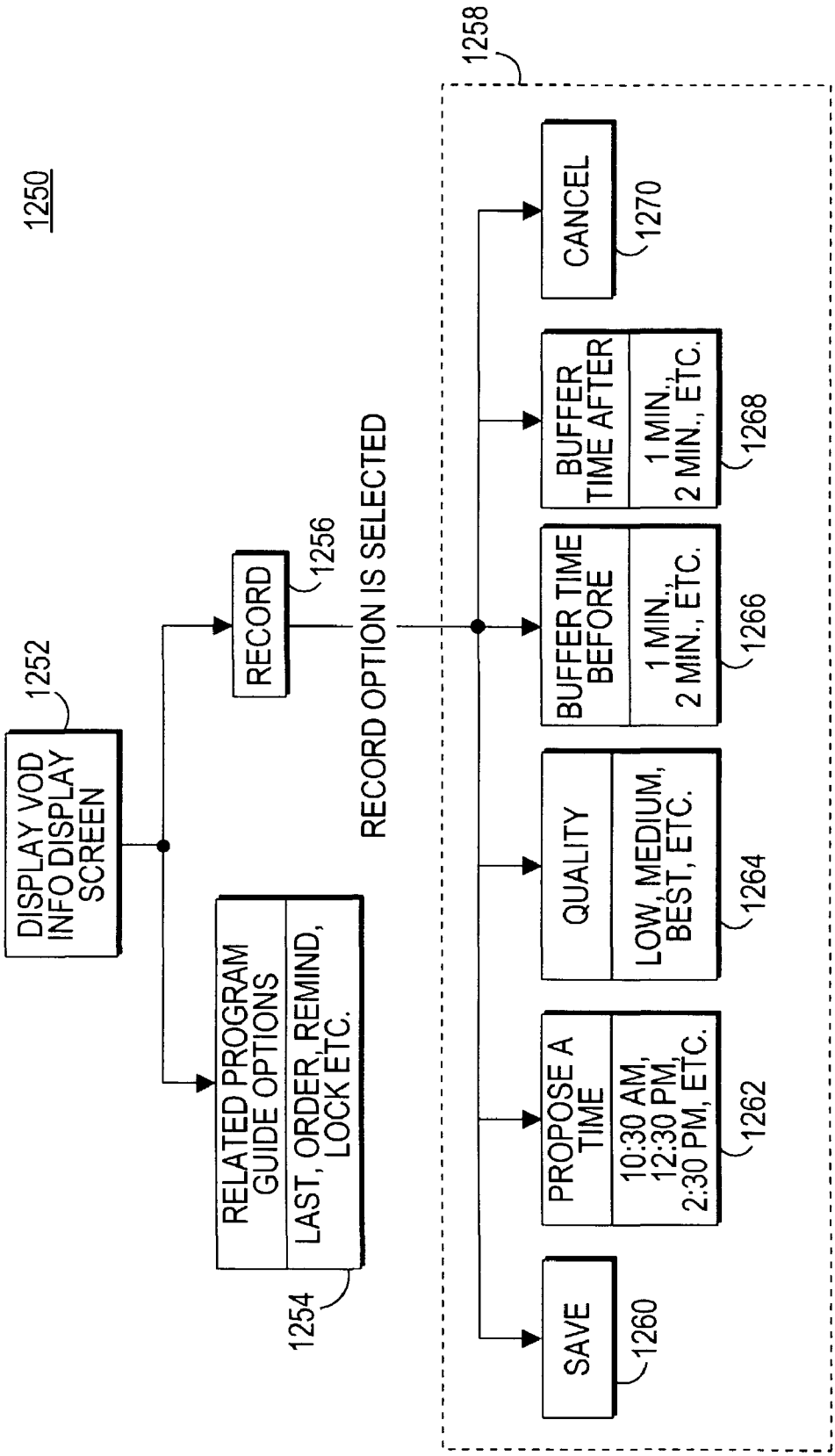

1250
DISPLAY VOD INFO DISPLAY SCREEN
1252
RECORD
1256
RELATED PROGRAM GUIDE OPTIONS
LAST, ORDER, REMIND, LOCK ETC.
1254
RECORD OPTION IS SELECTED
1258
CANCEL
1270
BUFFER TIME AFTER
1 MIN., 2 MIN., ETC.
1268
BUFFER TIME BEFORE
1 MIN., 2 MIN., ETC.
1266
QUALITY
LOW, MEDIUM, BEST, ETC.
1264
PROPOSE A TIME
10:30 AM, 12:30 PM, 2:30 PM, ETC.
1262
SAVE
1260

FIG. 26

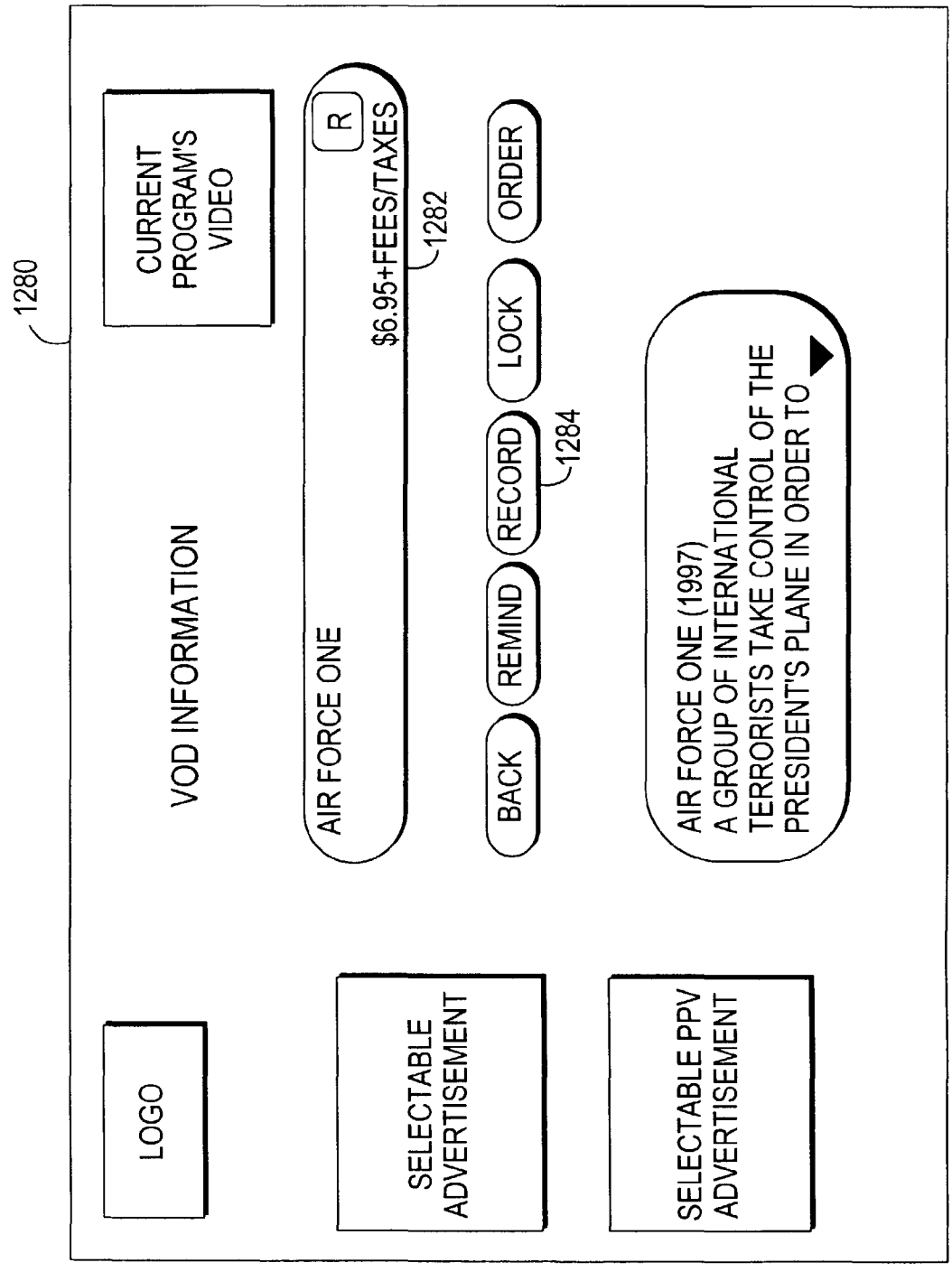

1280
LOGO
VOD INFORMATION
CURRENT PROGRAM'S VIDEO
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT
AIR FORCE ONE
R
$6.95+FEES/TAXES
1282
BACK
REMIND
RECORD
LOCK
ORDER
1284
AIR FORCE ONE (1997)
A GROUP OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISTS TAKE CONTROL OF THE PRESIDENT'S PLANE IN ORDER TO

FIG. 27

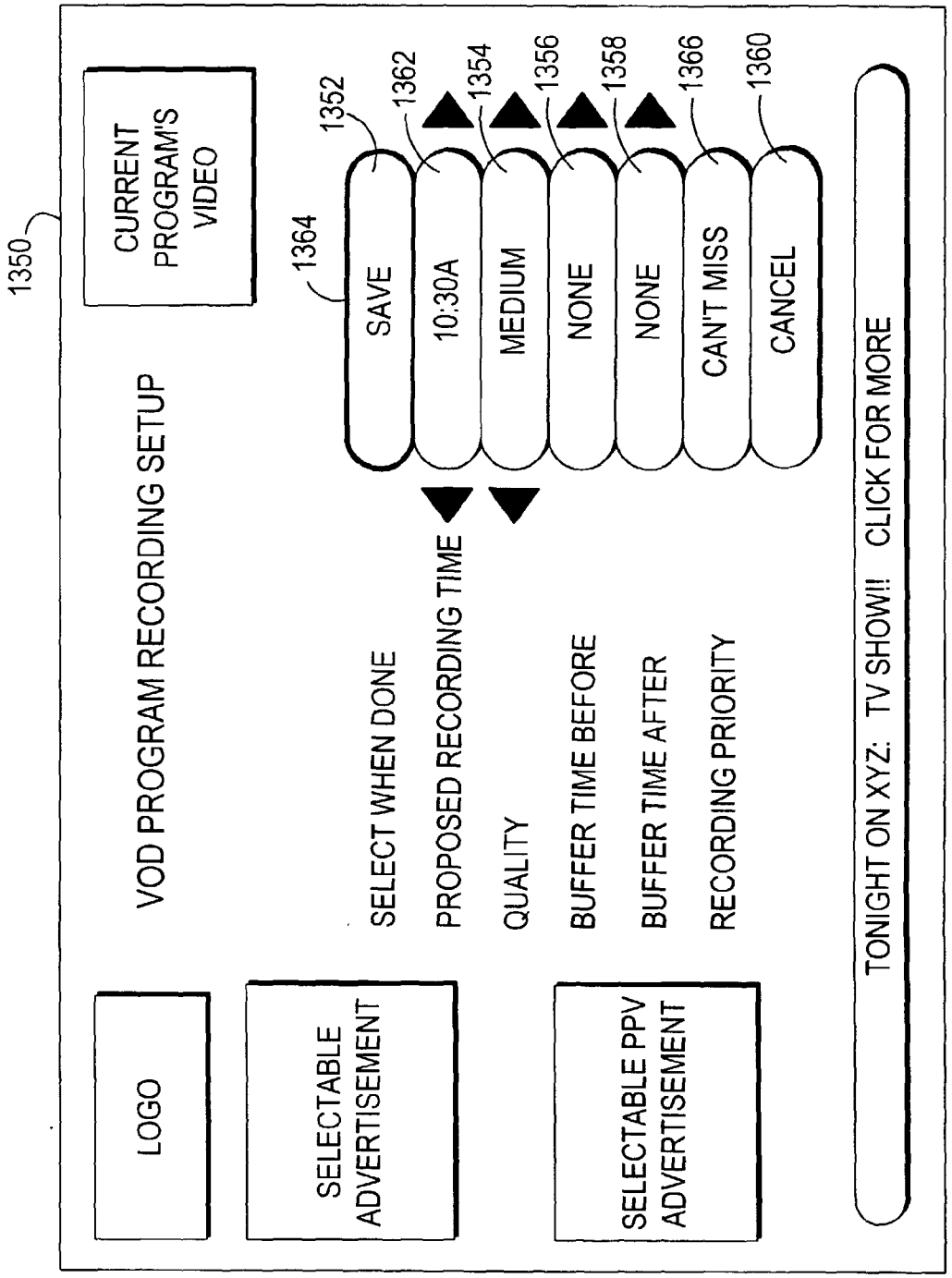

1350
LOGO
VOD PROGRAM RECORDING SETUP
CURRENT PROGRAM'S VIDEO
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT
1352
1362
1354
1356
1358
1366
1360
1364
SELECT WHEN DONE
SAVE
PROPOSED RECORDING TIME
10:30A
QUALITY
MEDIUM
BUFFER TIME BEFORE
NONE
BUFFER TIME AFTER
NONE
RECORDING PRIORITY
CAN'T MISS
CANCEL
TONIGHT ON XYZ: TV SHOW!! CLICK FOR MORE

FIG. 28

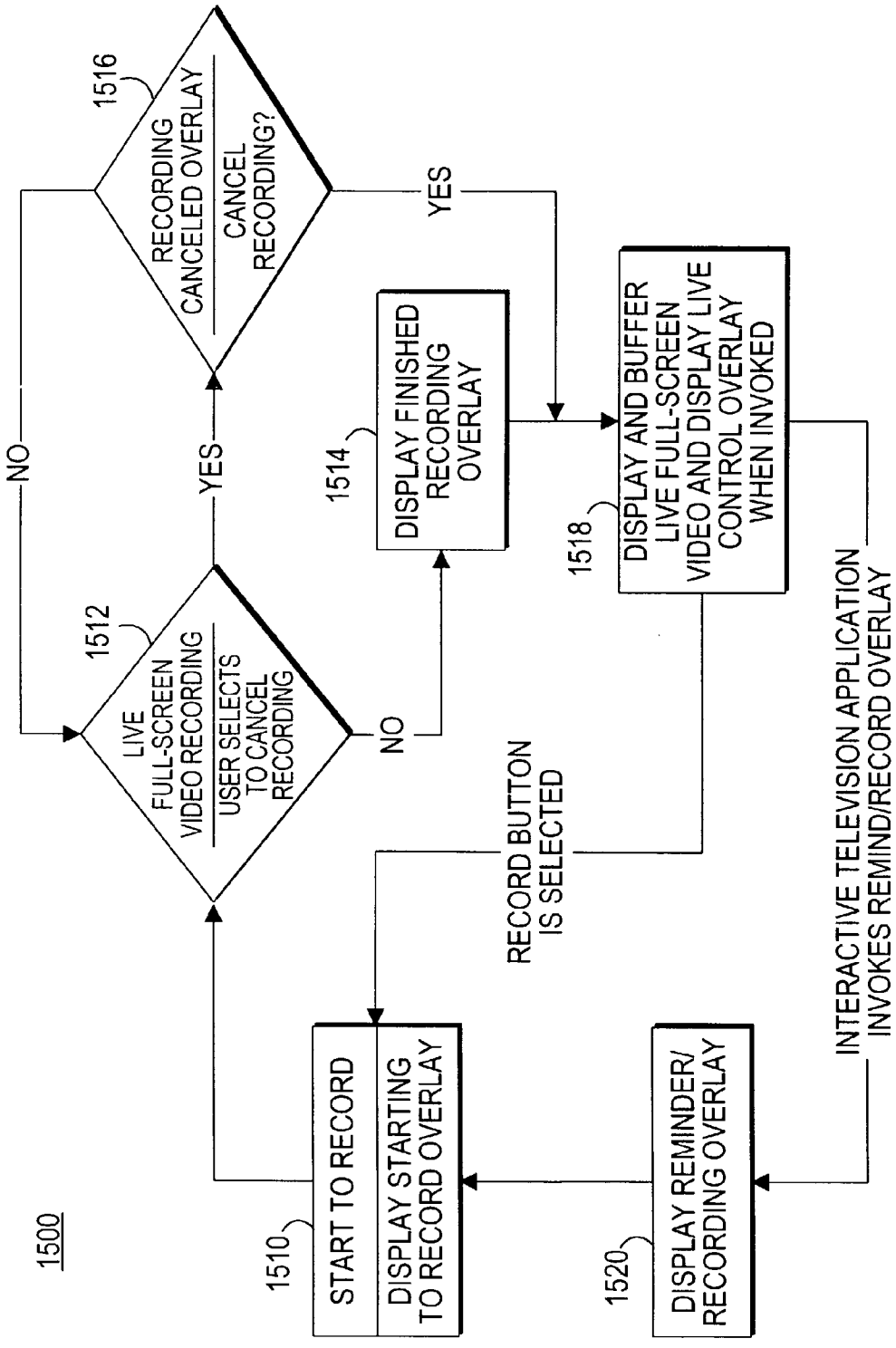

1500
1510
START TO RECORD
DISPLAY STARTING TO RECORD OVERLAY
1512
LIVE FULL-SCREEN VIDEO RECORDING
USER SELECTS TO CANCEL RECORDING
NO
YES
1514
DISPLAY FINISHED RECORDING OVERLAY
1516
RECORDING CANCELED OVERLAY
CANCEL RECORDING?
NO
YES
1518
DISPLAY AND BUFFER LIVE FULL-SCREEN VIDEO AND DISPLAY LIVE CONTROL OVERLAY WHEN INVOKED
RECORD BUTTON IS SELECTED
1520
DISPLAY REMINDER/ RECORDING OVERLAY
INTERACTIVE TELEVISION APPLICATION INVOKES REMIND/RECORD OVERLAY

FIG. 29

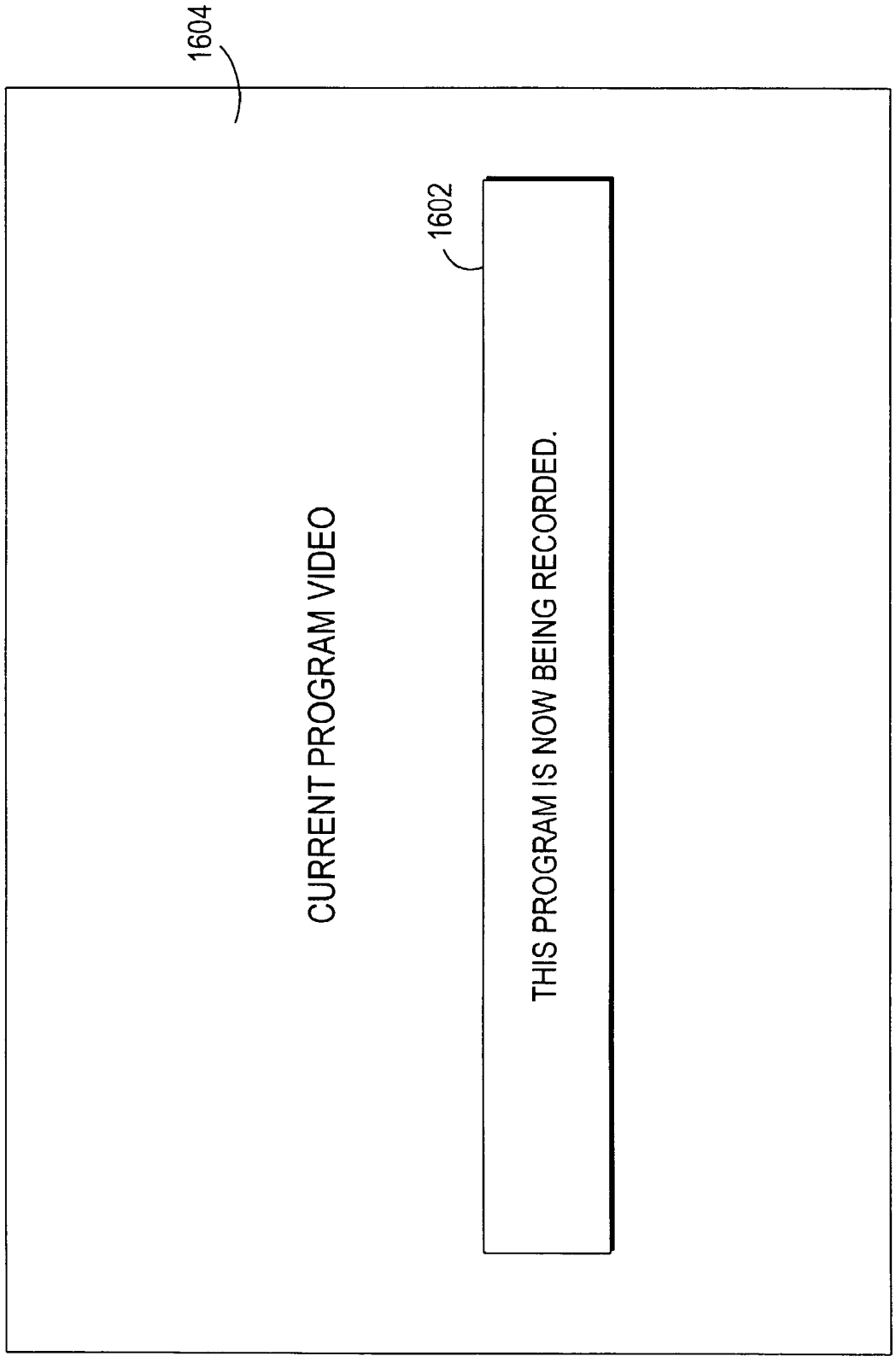

1604
1602
CURRENT PROGRAM VIDEO
THIS PROGRAM IS NOW BEING RECORDED.

FIG. 30

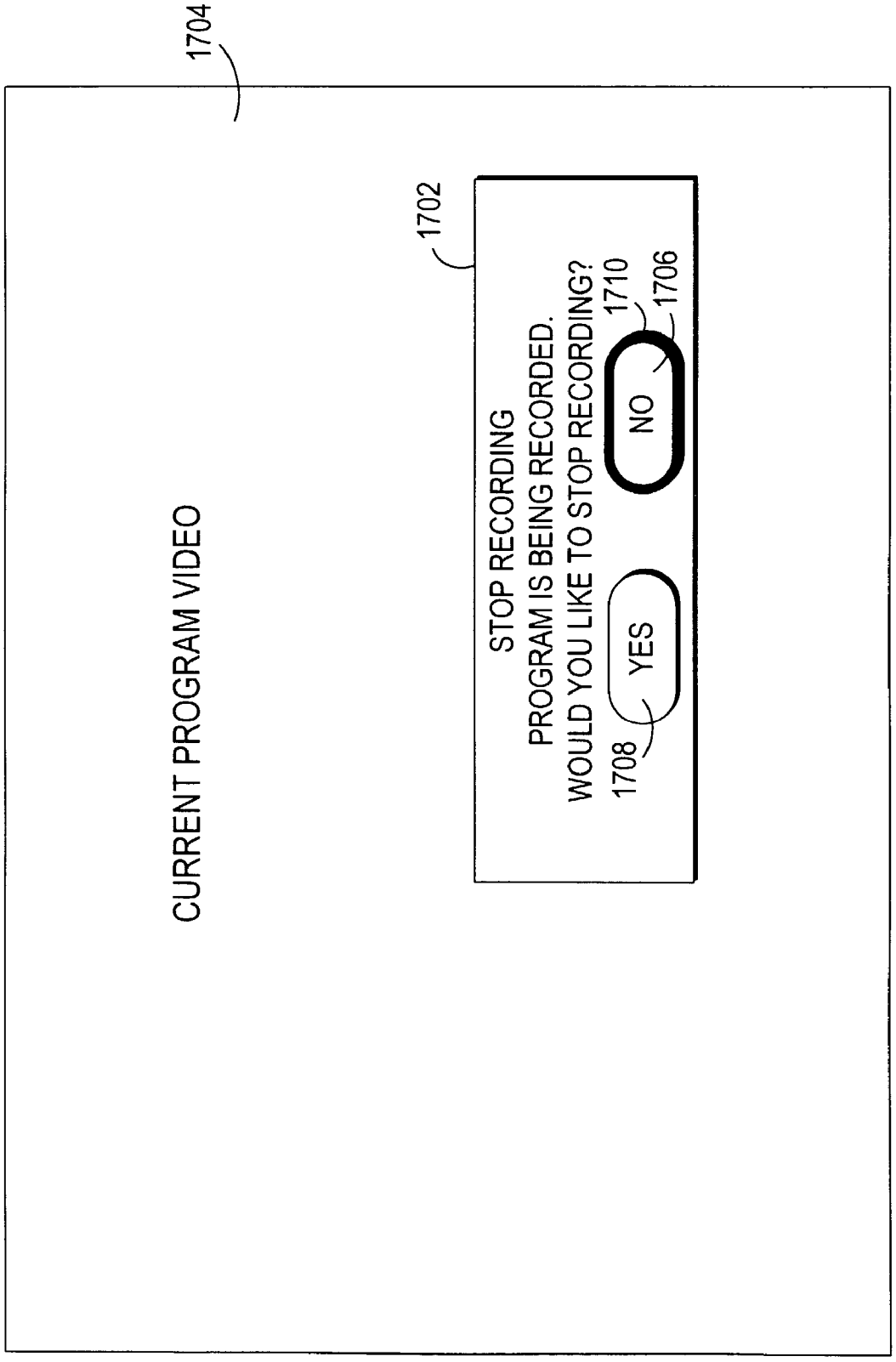

1704
CURRENT PROGRAM VIDEO
1702
STOP RECORDING
PROGRAM IS BEING RECORDED.
WOULD YOU LIKE TO STOP RECORDING?
1710
1706
NO
YES
1708

FIG. 31

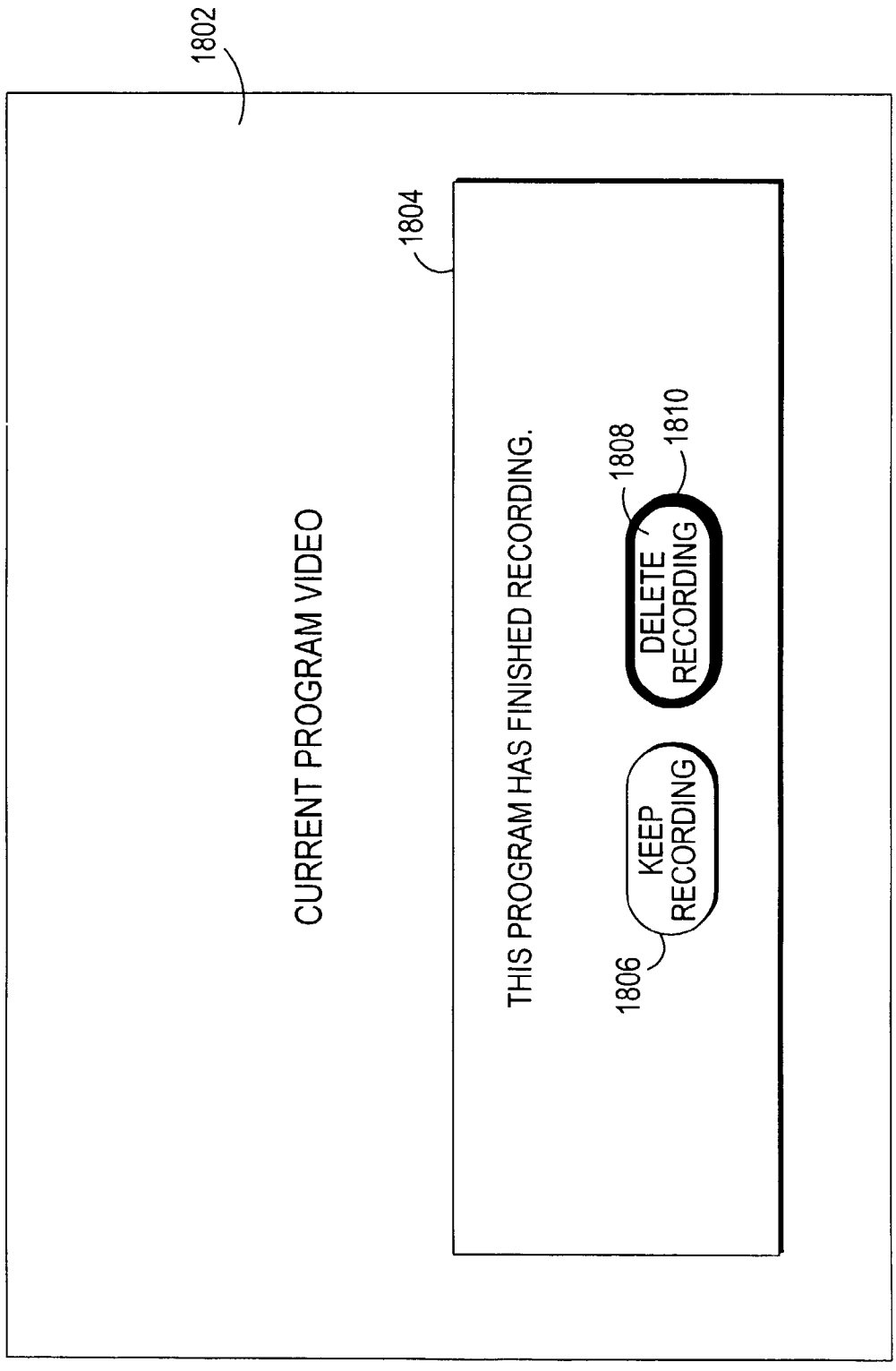

1802
CURRENT PROGRAM VIDEO
1804
THIS PROGRAM HAS FINISHED RECORDING.
1808
1810
DELETE RECORDING
KEEP RECORDING
1806

FIG. 32

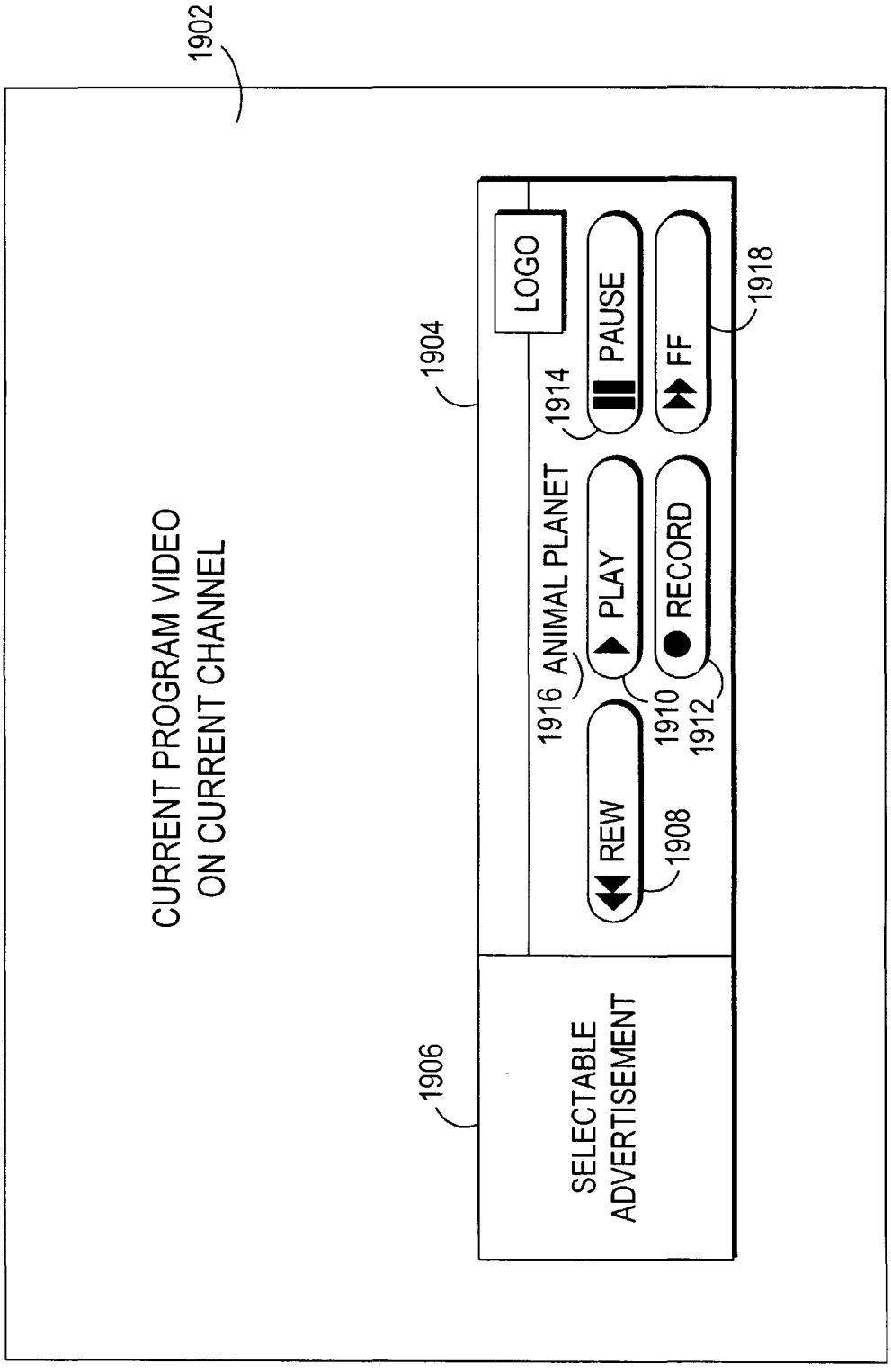

1902
CURRENT PROGRAM VIDEO
ON CURRENT CHANNEL
1904
LOGO
PAUSE
FF
1914
1918
1916 ANIMAL PLANET
PLAY
RECORD
1910
1912
REW
1908
1906
SELECTABLE
ADVERTISEMENT

FIG. 33

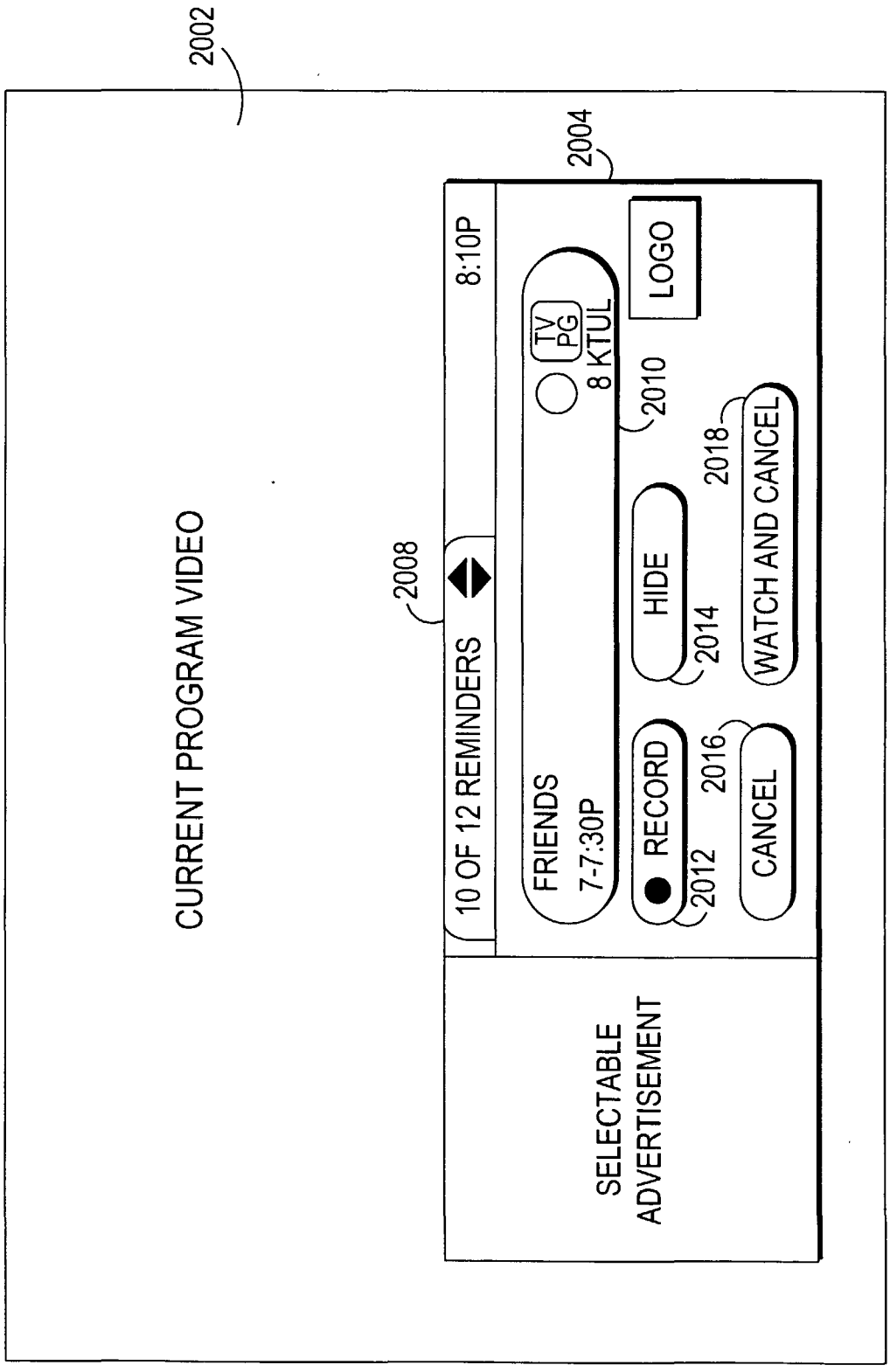

2002
CURRENT PROGRAM VIDEO
2004
2008
10 OF 12 REMINDERS
8:10P
FRIENDS
7-7:30P
TV PG
8 KTUL
2010
LOGO
RECORD
2012
HIDE
2014
2016
CANCEL
2018
WATCH AND CANCEL
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT

FIG. 34

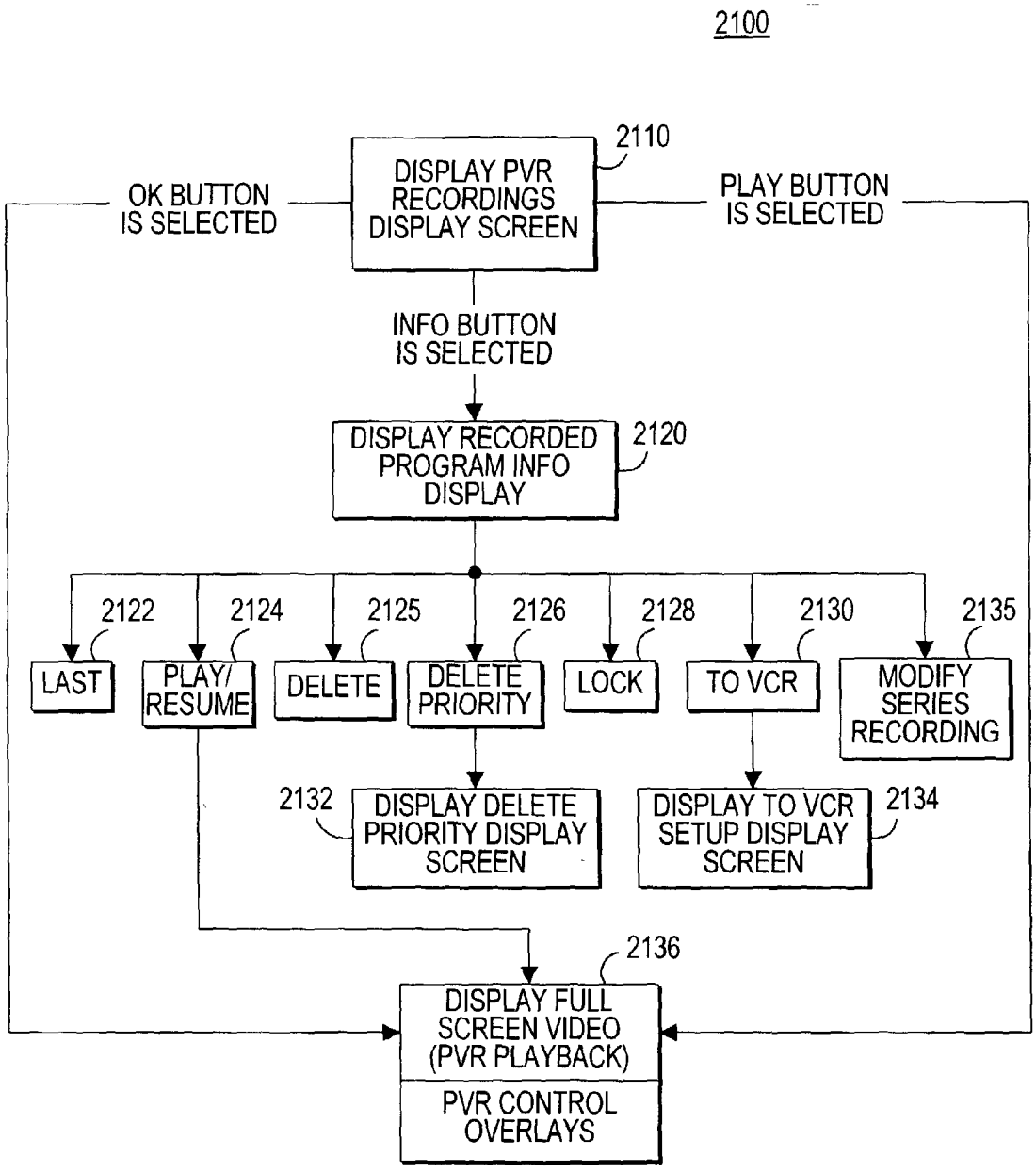

2100
2110
DISPLAY PVR RECORDINGS DISPLAY SCREEN
OK BUTTON IS SELECTED
PLAY BUTTON IS SELECTED
INFO BUTTON IS SELECTED
DISPLAY RECORDED PROGRAM INFO DISPLAY
2120
2122
2124
2125
2126
2128
2130
2135
LAST
PLAY/ RESUME
DELETE
DELETE PRIORITY
LOCK
TO VCR
MODIFY SERIES RECORDING
2132
DISPLAY DELETE PRIORITY DISPLAY SCREEN
DISPLAY TO VCR SETUP DISPLAY SCREEN
2134
2136
DISPLAY FULL SCREEN VIDEO (PVR PLAYBACK)
PVR CONTROL OVERLAYS

FIG. 35

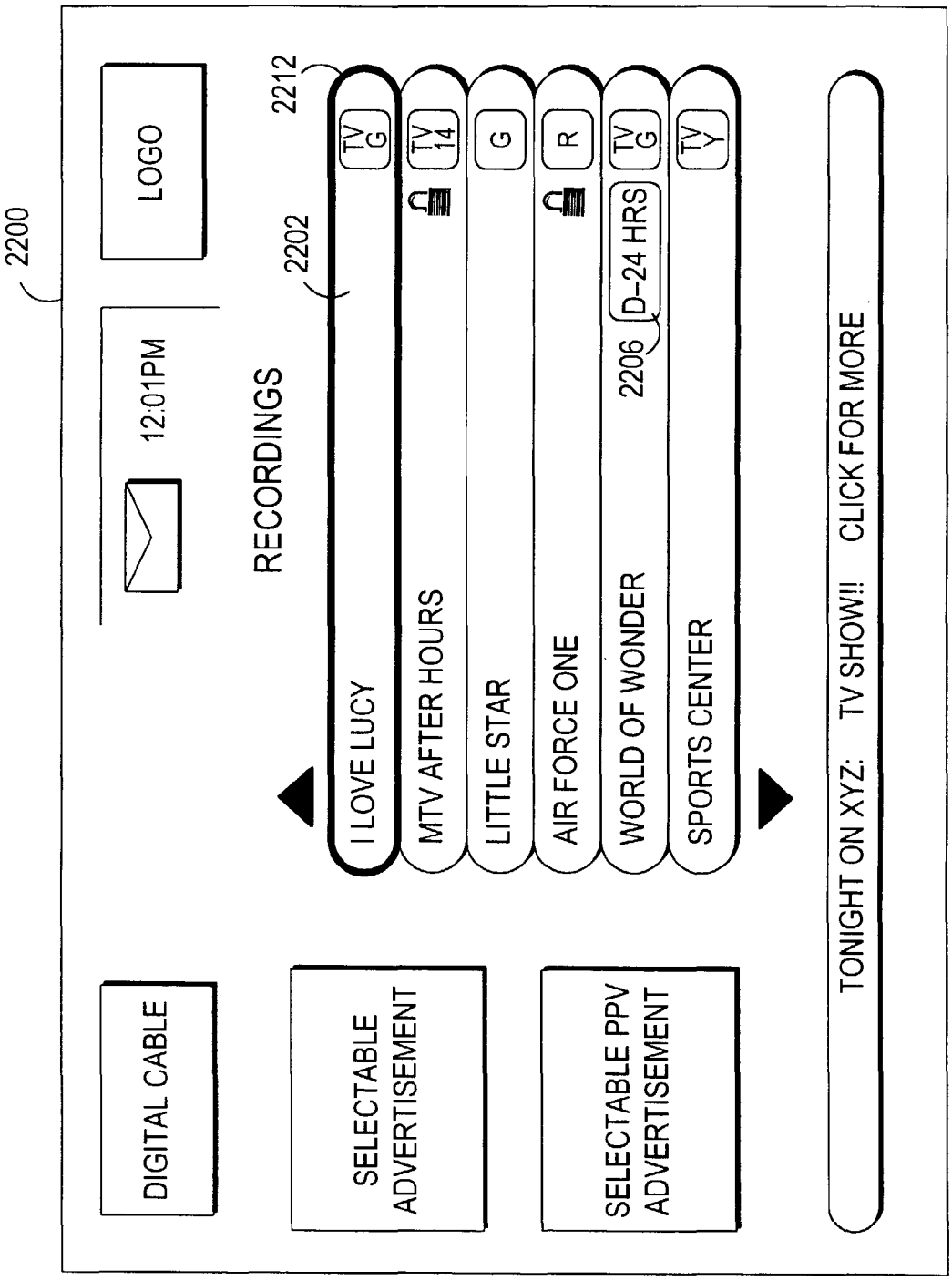

2200
LOGO
12:01PM
RECORDINGS
2202
2212
I LOVE LUCY
TV G
MTV AFTER HOURS
TV 14
LITTLE STAR
G
AIR FORCE ONE
R
WORLD OF WONDER
2206
D-24 HRS
TV G
SPORTS CENTER
TV Y
DIGITAL CABLE
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT
TONIGHT ON XYZ: TV SHOW!! CLICK FOR MORE

FIG. 36

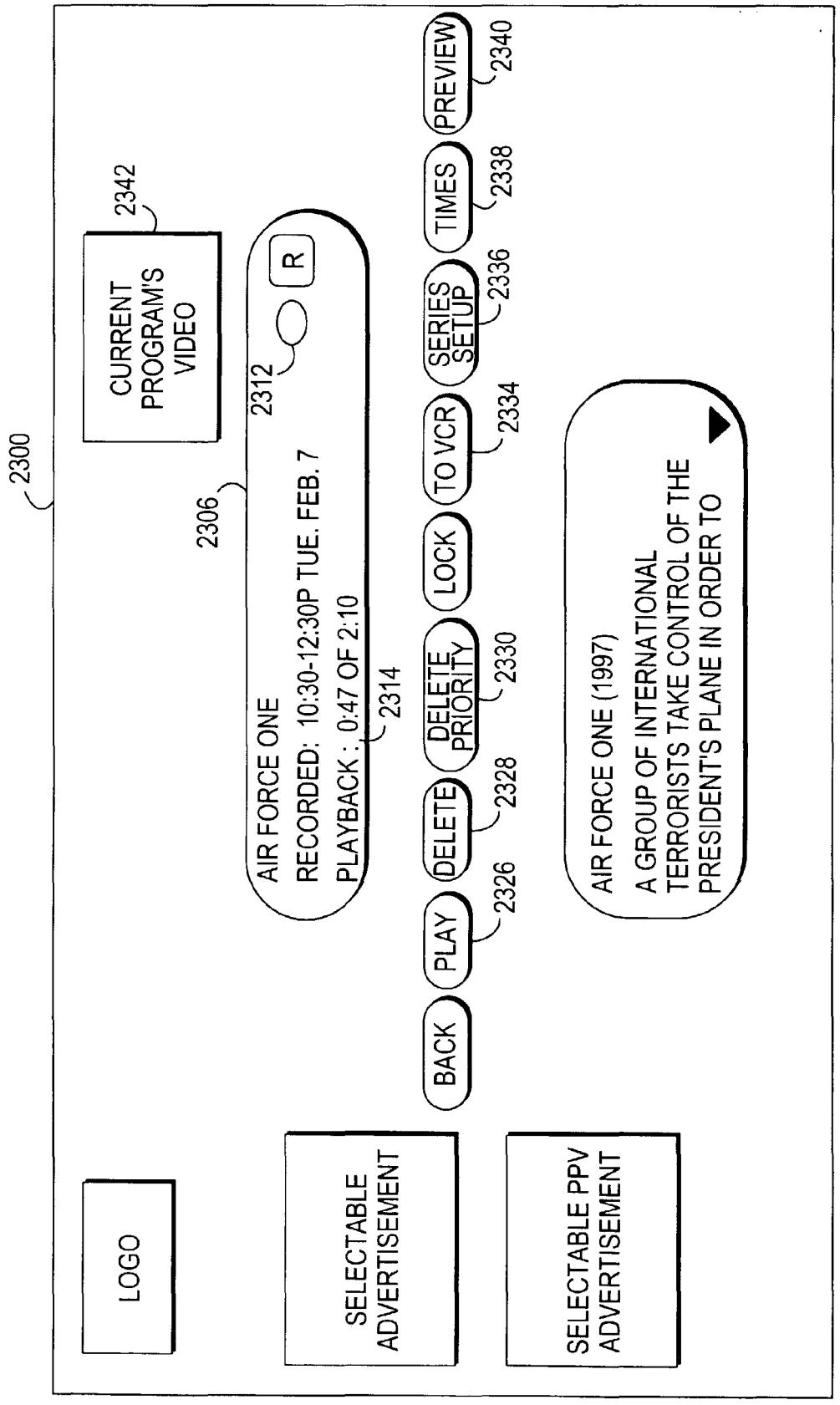

2300
LOGO
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT
CURRENT PROGRAM'S VIDEO
2342
2306
AIR FORCE ONE
RECORDED: 10:30-12:30P TUE. FEB. 7
PLAYBACK : 0:47 OF 2:10
2314
2312
R
BACK
PLAY
DELETE
DELETE PRIORITY
LOCK
TO VCR
SERIES SETUP
TIMES
PREVIEW
2326
2328
2330
2334
2336
2338
2340
AIR FORCE ONE (1997)
A GROUP OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISTS TAKE CONTROL OF THE PRESIDENT'S PLANE IN ORDER TO

FIG. 37

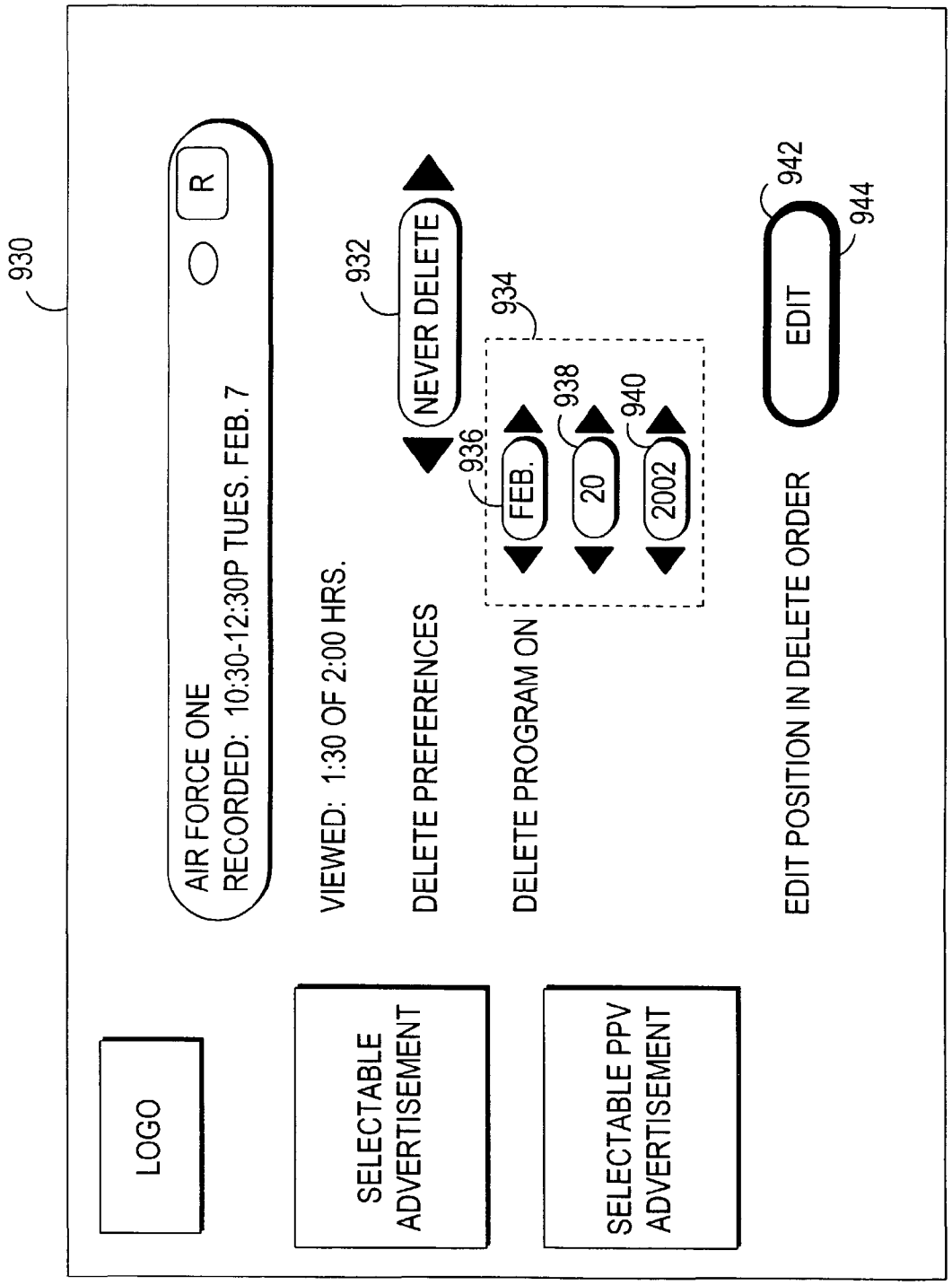

930
AIR FORCE ONE
RECORDED: 10:30-12:30P TUES. FEB. 7
R
VIEWED: 1:30 OF 2:00 HRS.
932
NEVER DELETE
DELETE PREFERENCES
934
936
FEB.
938
20
940
2002
DELETE PROGRAM ON
942
EDIT
944
EDIT POSITION IN DELETE ORDER
LOGO
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT

FIG. 38

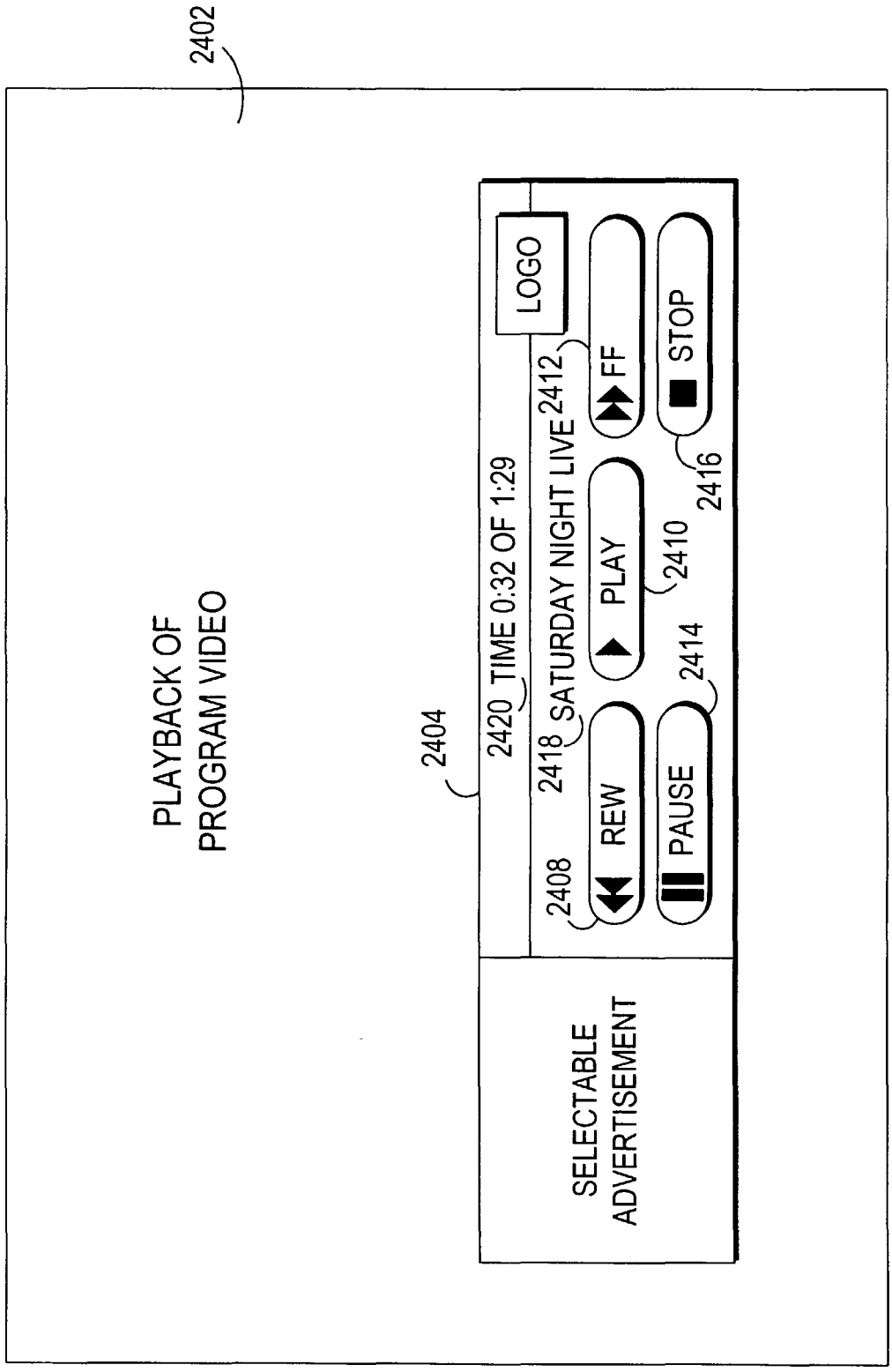

2402
PLAYBACK OF PROGRAM VIDEO
2404
LOGO
2420 TIME 0:32 OF 1:29
2418 SATURDAY NIGHT LIVE
2412
FF
STOP
2408
REW
PLAY
2410
2416
PAUSE
2414
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT

FIG. 39

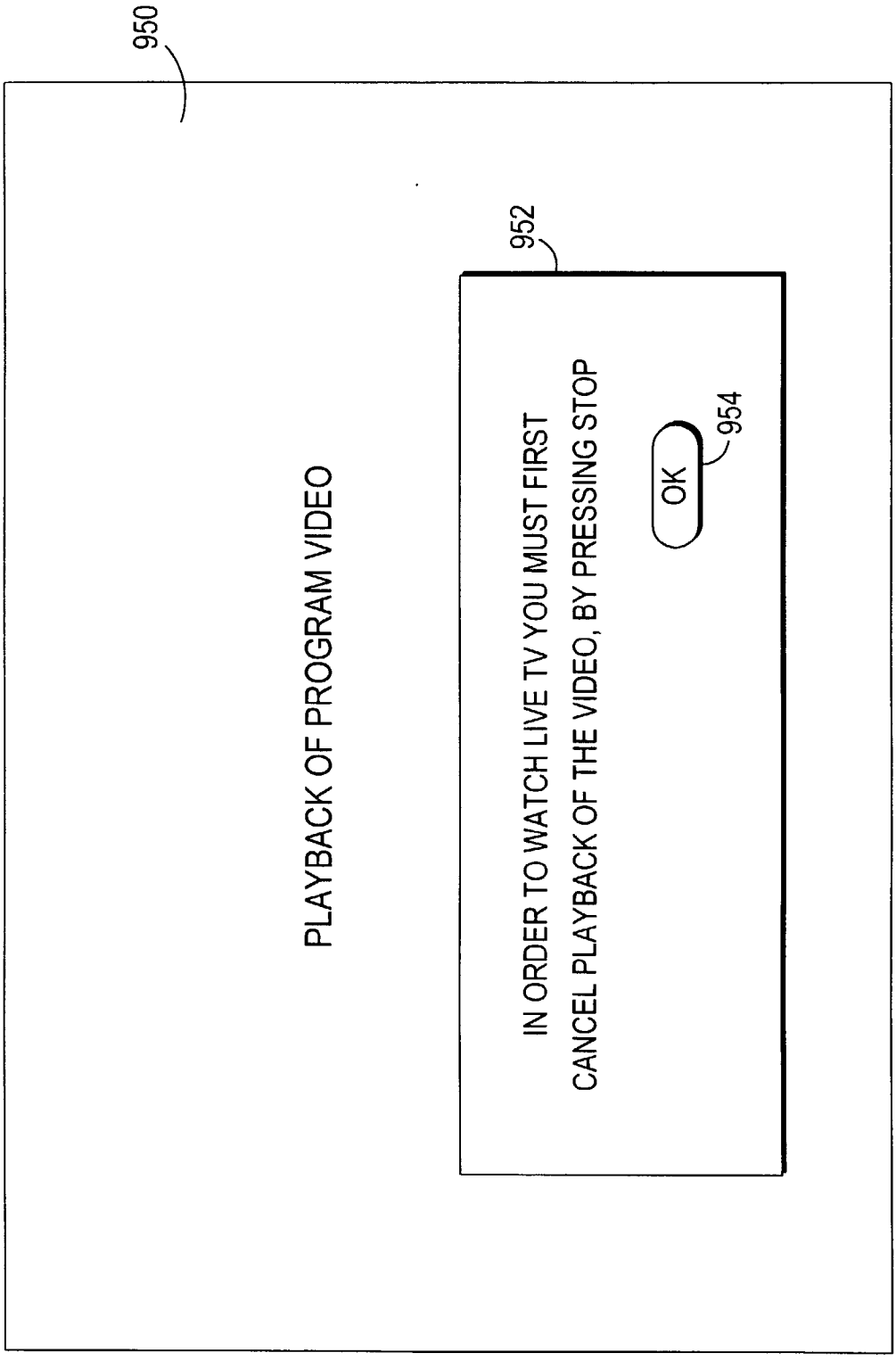

950
PLAYBACK OF PROGRAM VIDEO
952
IN ORDER TO WATCH LIVE TV YOU MUST FIRST
CANCEL PLAYBACK OF THE VIDEO, BY PRESSING STOP
OK
954

FIG. 40

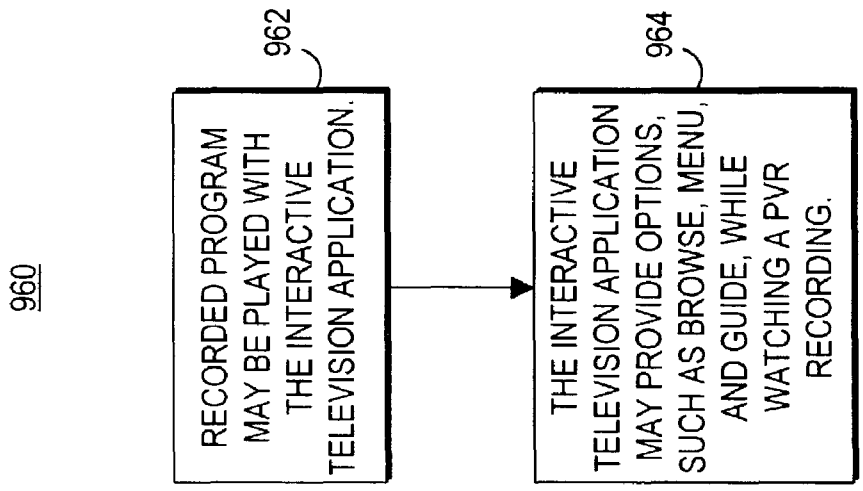

960
962
RECORDED PROGRAM MAY BE PLAYED WITH THE INTERACTIVE TELEVISION APPLICATION.
964
THE INTERACTIVE TELEVISION APPLICATION MAY PROVIDE OPTIONS, SUCH AS BROWSE, MENU, AND GUIDE, WHILE WATCHING A PVR RECORDING.

FIG. 41

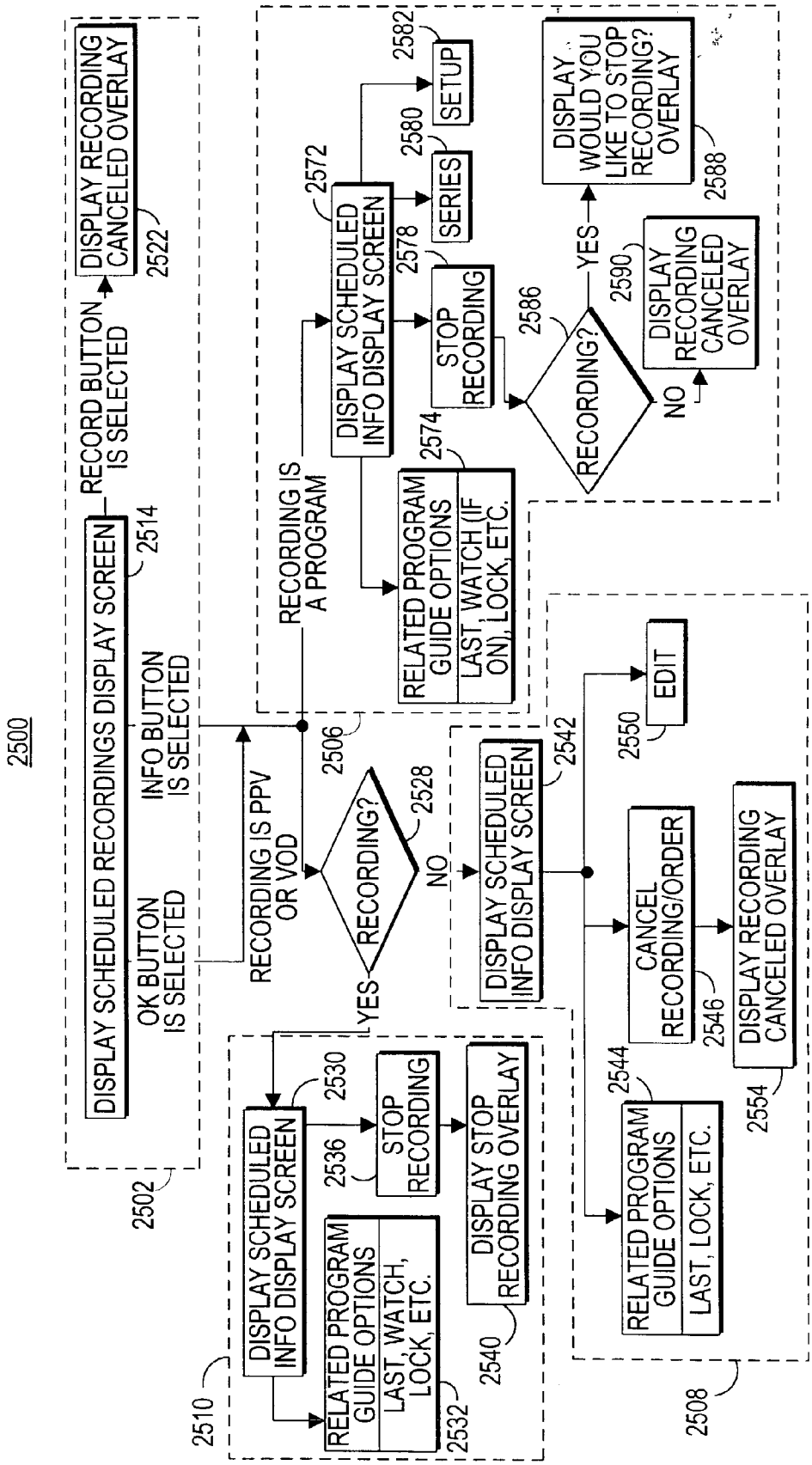

2500
DISPLAY SCHEDULED RECORDINGS DISPLAY SCREEN
2514
OK BUTTON IS SELECTED
INFO BUTTON IS SELECTED
RECORD BUTTON IS SELECTED
DISPLAY RECORDING CANCELED OVERLAY
2522
2502
RECORDING IS PPV OR VOD
RECORDING IS A PROGRAM
2506
RECORDING?
2528
YES
NO
DISPLAY SCHEDULED INFO DISPLAY SCREEN
2572
RELATED PROGRAM GUIDE OPTIONS
LAST, WATCH (IF ON), LOCK, ETC.
2574
STOP RECORDING
2578
SERIES
2580
SETUP
2582
RECORDING?
2586
YES
NO
DISPLAY RECORDING CANCELED OVERLAY
2590
DISPLAY WOULD YOU LIKE TO STOP RECORDING? OVERLAY
2588
2542
EDIT
2550
CANCEL RECORDING/ORDER
2546
DISPLAY RECORDING CANCELED OVERLAY
2554
RELATED PROGRAM GUIDE OPTIONS
LAST, LOCK, ETC.
2544
2508
2510
DISPLAY SCHEDULED INFO DISPLAY SCREEN
2530
STOP RECORDING
2536
DISPLAY STOP RECORDING OVERLAY
2540
RELATED PROGRAM GUIDE OPTIONS
LAST, WATCH, LOCK, ETC.
2532

FIG. 42

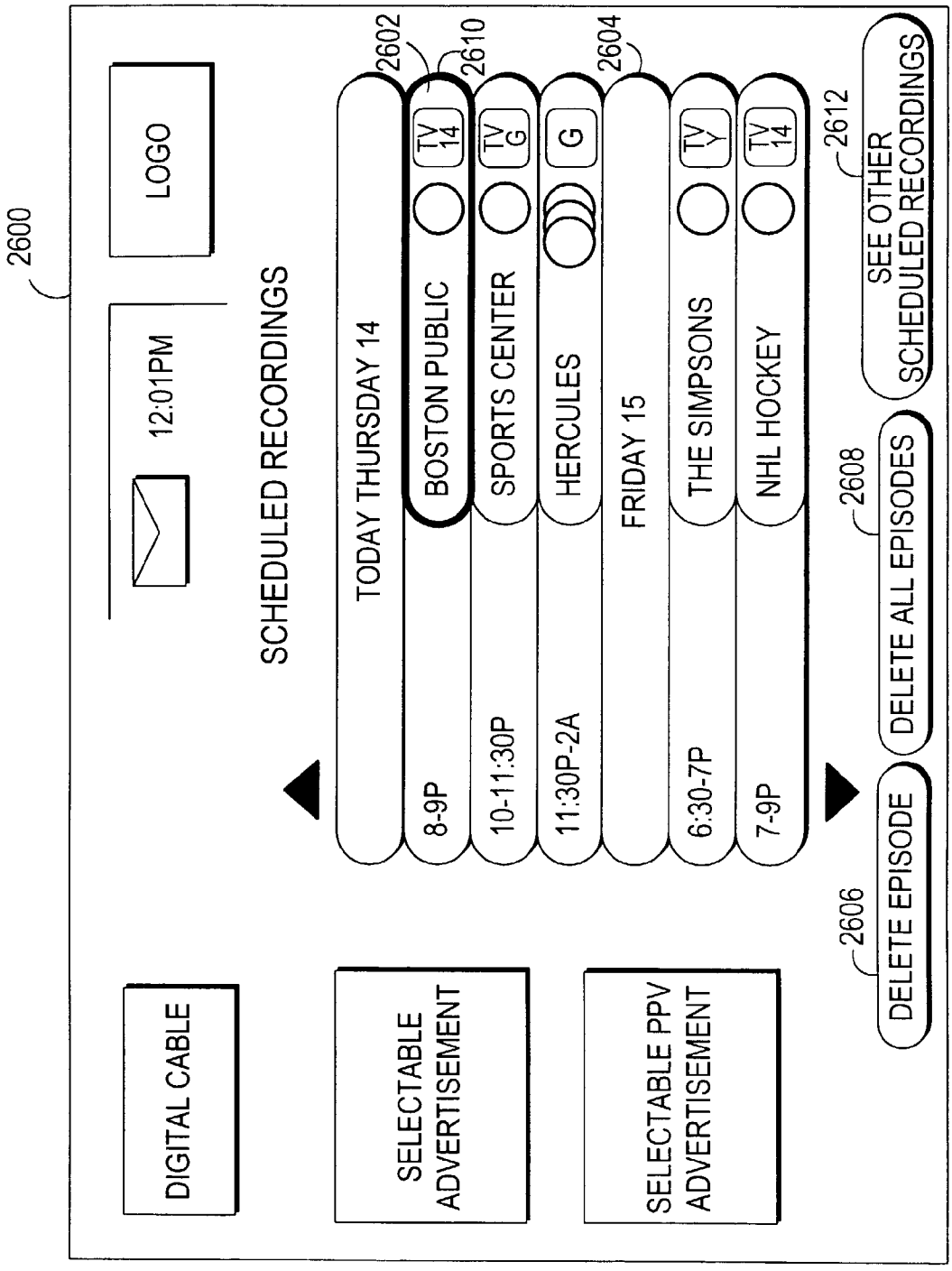

2600
LOGO
12:01PM
SCHEDULED RECORDINGS
TODAY THURSDAY 14
2602
2610
2604
8-9P
BOSTON PUBLIC
TV 14
10-11:30P
SPORTS CENTER
TV G
11:30P-2A
HERCULES
G
FRIDAY 15
6:30-7P
THE SIMPSONS
TV Y
7-9P
NHL HOCKEY
TV 14
2612
SEE OTHER SCHEDULED RECORDINGS
2608
DELETE ALL EPISODES
2606
DELETE EPISODE
DIGITAL CABLE
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT

FIG. 43

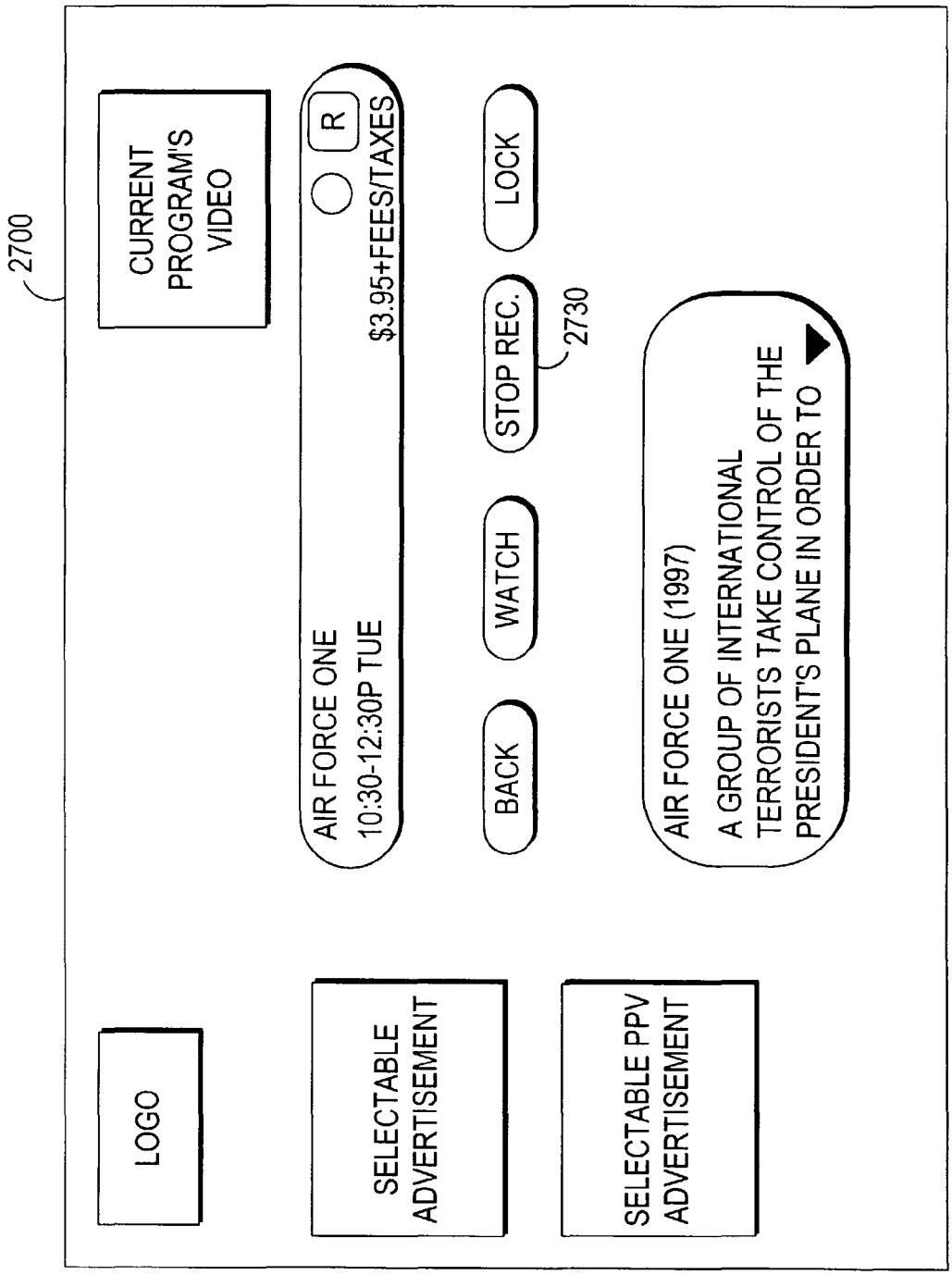

2700
CURRENT PROGRAM'S VIDEO
AIR FORCE ONE
10:30-12:30P TUE
R
$3.95+FEES/TAXES
BACK
WATCH
STOP REC.
LOCK
2730
AIR FORCE ONE (1997)
A GROUP OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISTS TAKE CONTROL OF THE PRESIDENT'S PLANE IN ORDER TO
LOGO
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT

FIG. 44

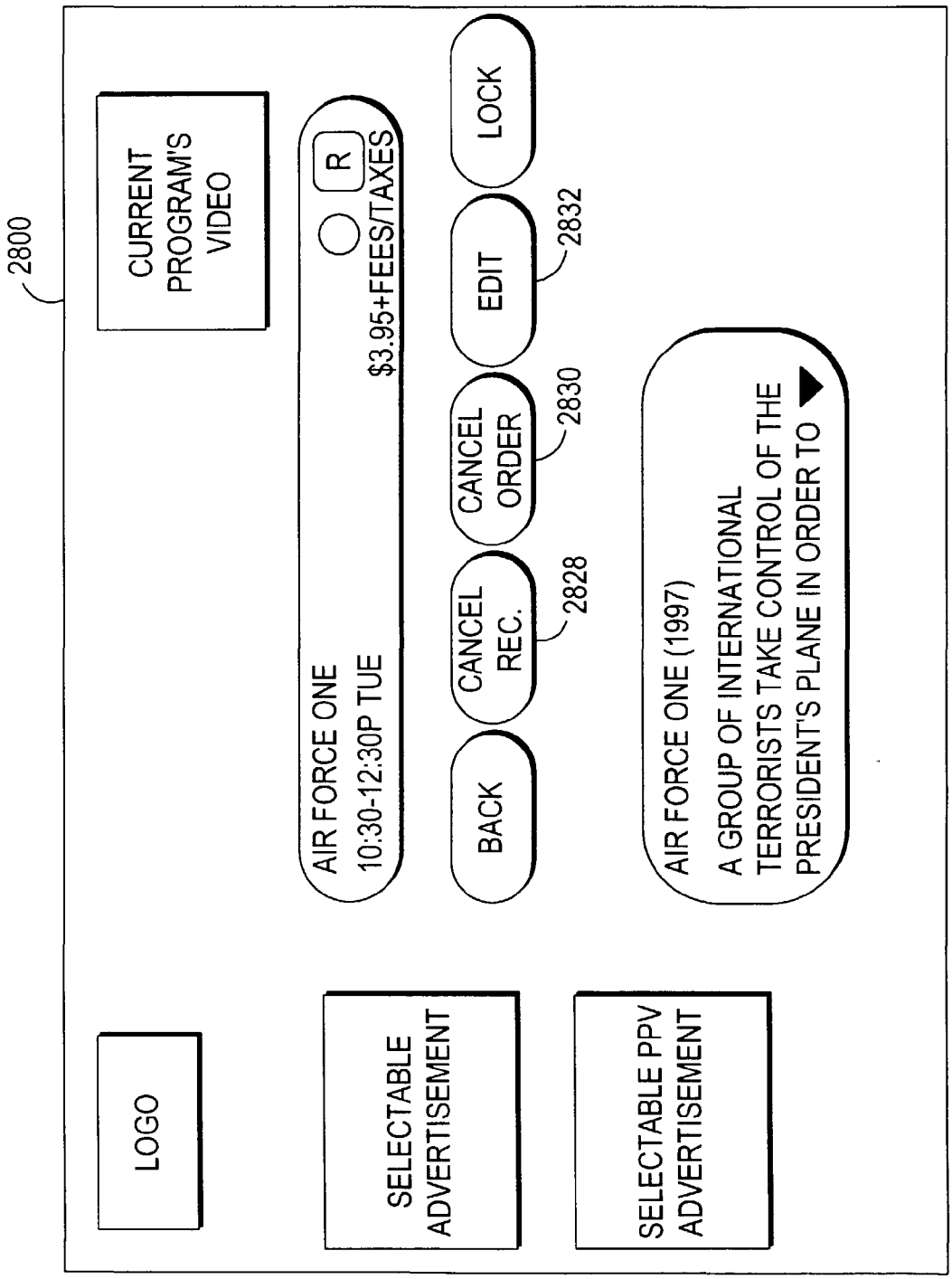

2800
CURRENT PROGRAM'S VIDEO
AIR FORCE ONE
10:30-12:30P TUE
R
$3.95+FEES/TAXES
BACK
CANCEL REC.
2828
CANCEL ORDER
2830
EDIT
2832
LOCK
LOGO
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT
AIR FORCE ONE (1997)
A GROUP OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISTS TAKE CONTROL OF THE PRESIDENT'S PLANE IN ORDER TO

FIG. 45

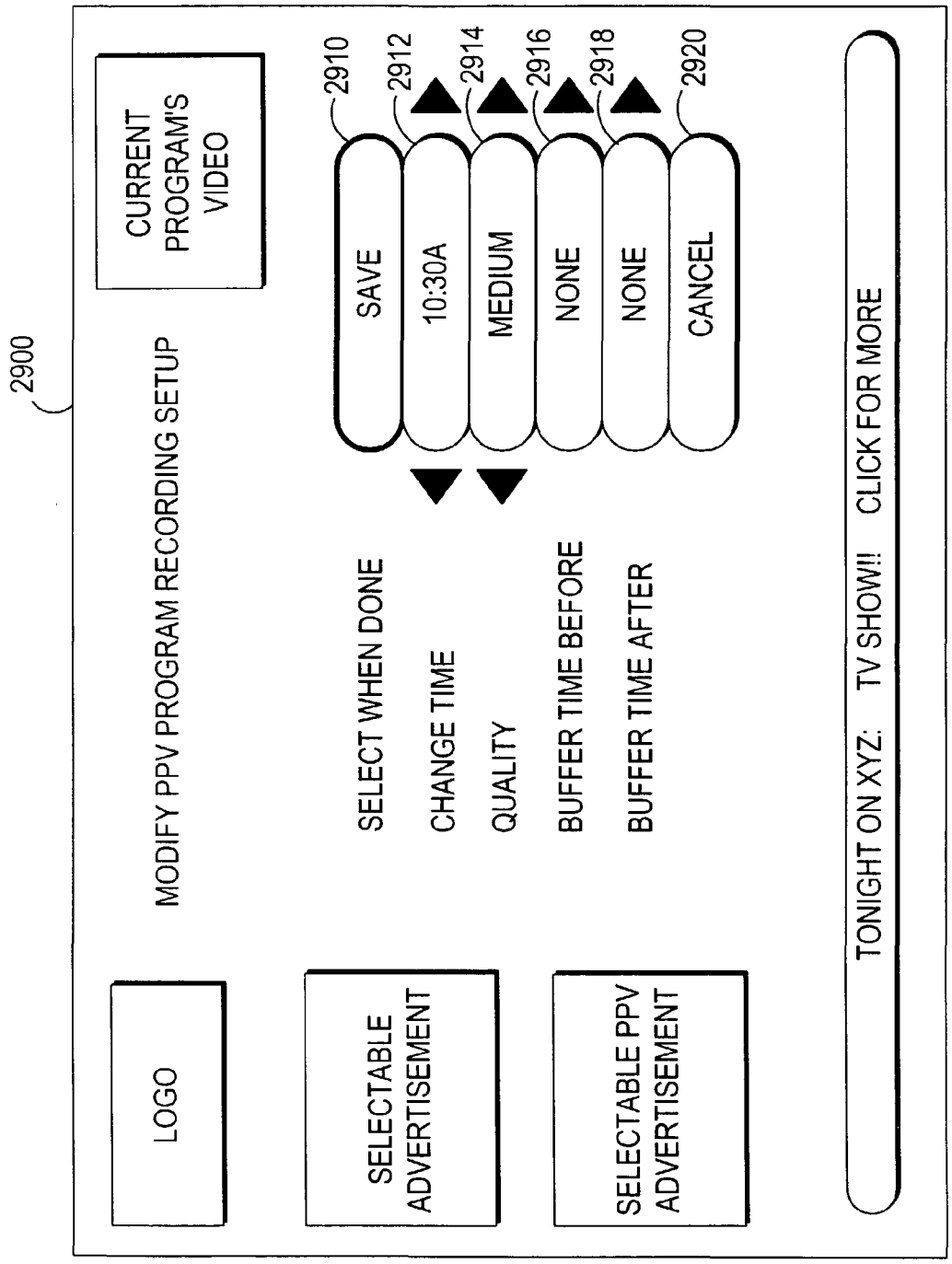

2900
LOGO
MODIFY PPV PROGRAM RECORDING SETUP
CURRENT PROGRAM'S VIDEO
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT
TONIGHT ON XYZ: TV SHOW!! CLICK FOR MORE
2910
2912
2914
2916
2918
2920
SAVE
10:30A
MEDIUM
NONE
NONE
CANCEL
SELECT WHEN DONE
CHANGE TIME
QUALITY
BUFFER TIME BEFORE
BUFFER TIME AFTER

FIG. 46

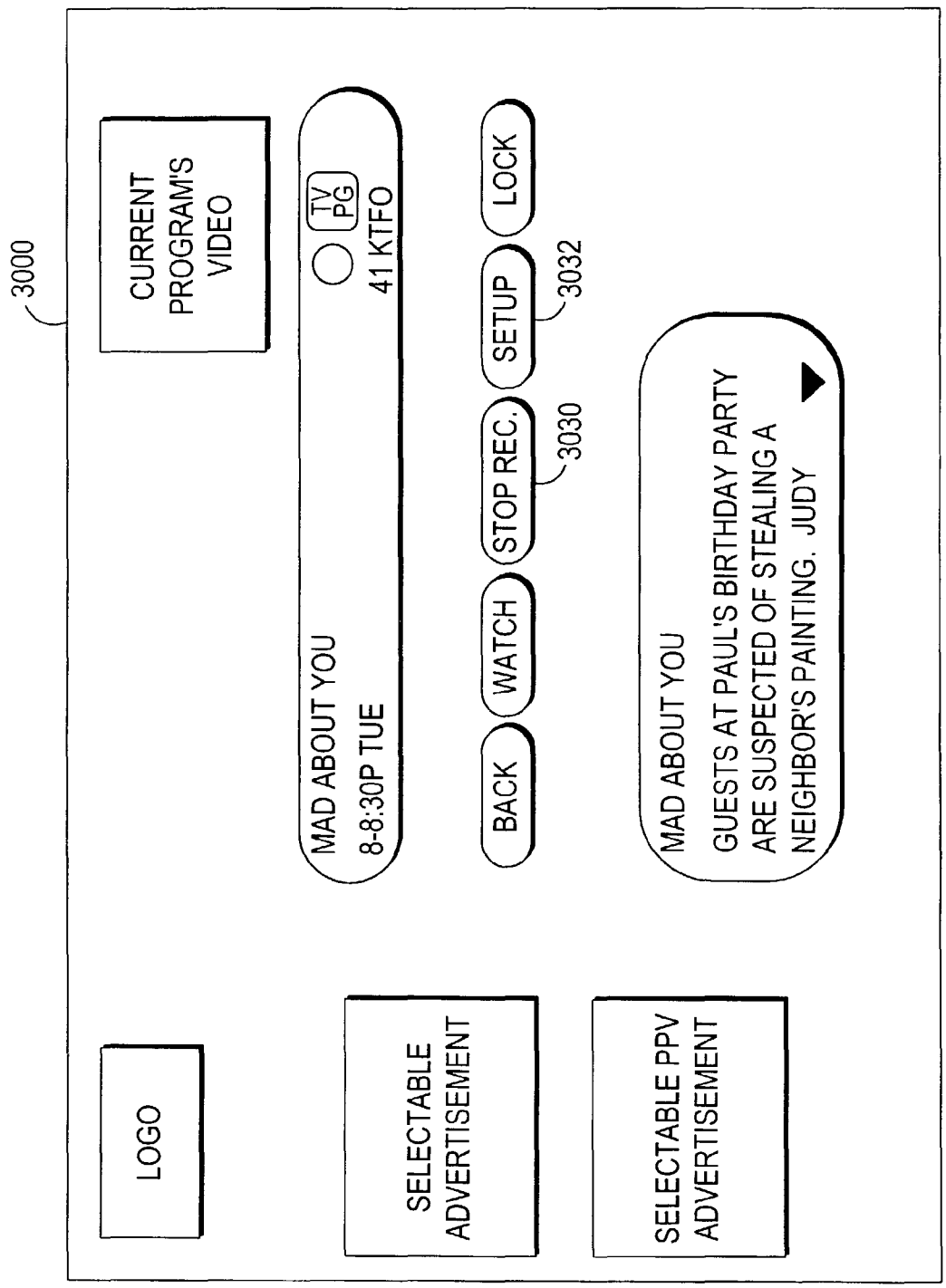

3000
CURRENT PROGRAM'S VIDEO
MAD ABOUT YOU
8-8:30P TUE
TV PG
41 KTFO
BACK
WATCH
STOP REC.
SETUP
LOCK
3030
3032
MAD ABOUT YOU
GUESTS AT PAUL'S BIRTHDAY PARTY ARE SUSPECTED OF STEALING A NEIGHBOR'S PAINTING. JUDY
LOGO
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT

FIG. 47

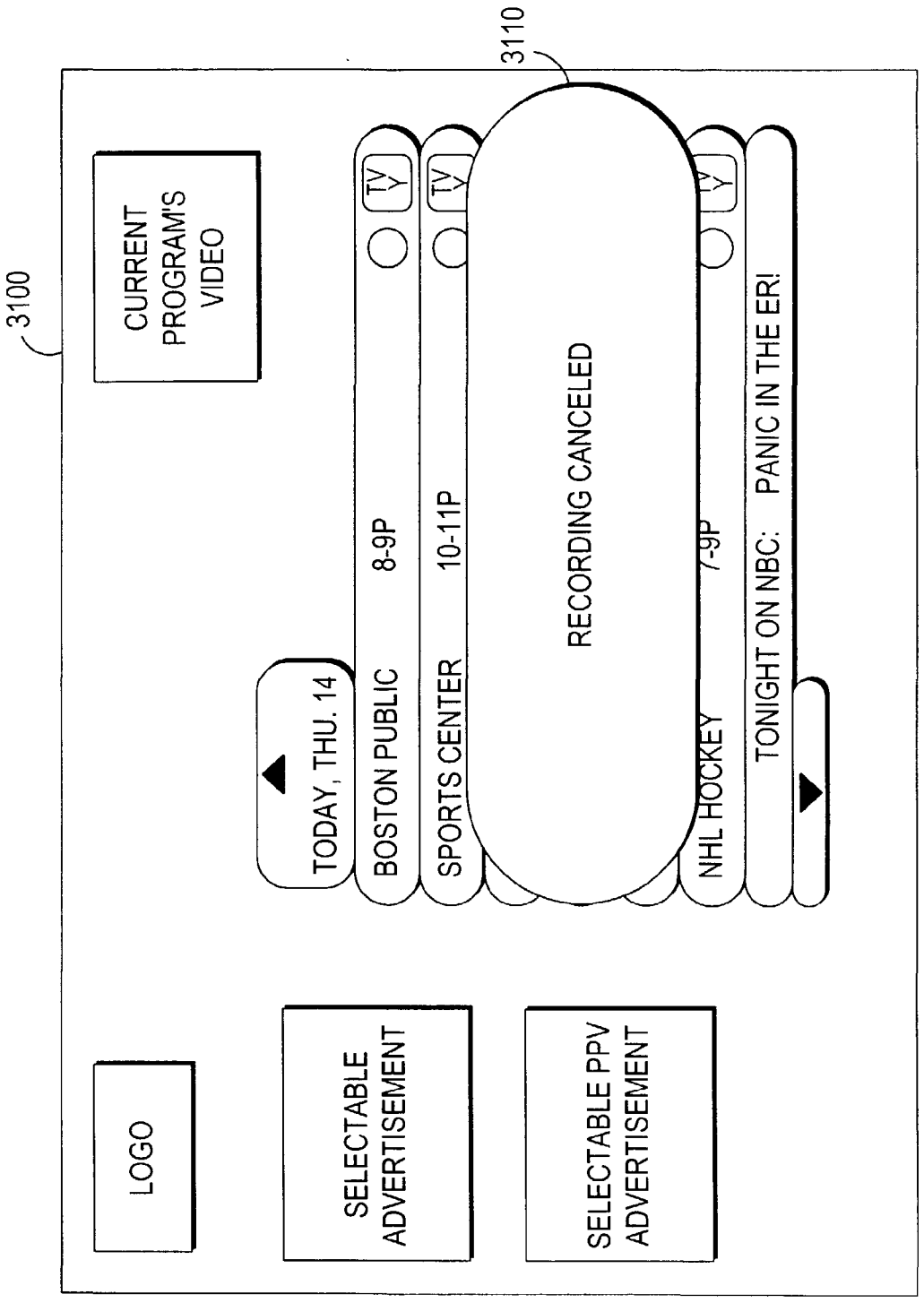

3100
3110
CURRENT PROGRAM'S VIDEO
LOGO
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT
TODAY, THU. 14
BOSTON PUBLIC 8-9P
SPORTS CENTER 10-11P
RECORDING CANCELED
NHL HOCKEY 7-9P
TONIGHT ON NBC: PANIC IN THE ER!
TV
TV
TV
TV

FIG. 48

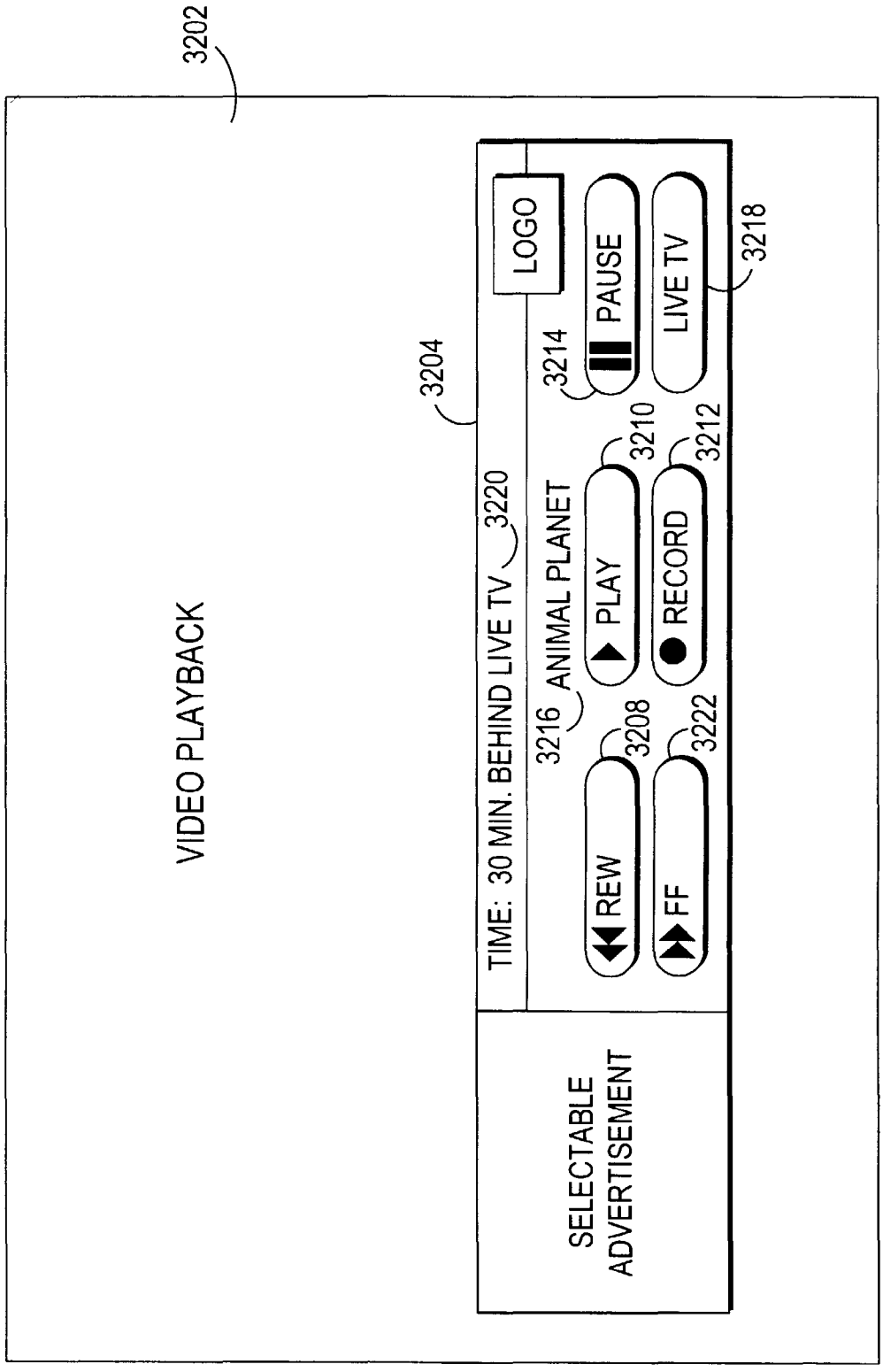

3202
VIDEO PLAYBACK
3204
TIME: 30 MIN. BEHIND LIVE TV
3220
LOGO
3214
PAUSE
LIVE TV
3218
ANIMAL PLANET
3216
PLAY
3210
RECORD
3212
REW
3208
FF
3222
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT

FIG. 49

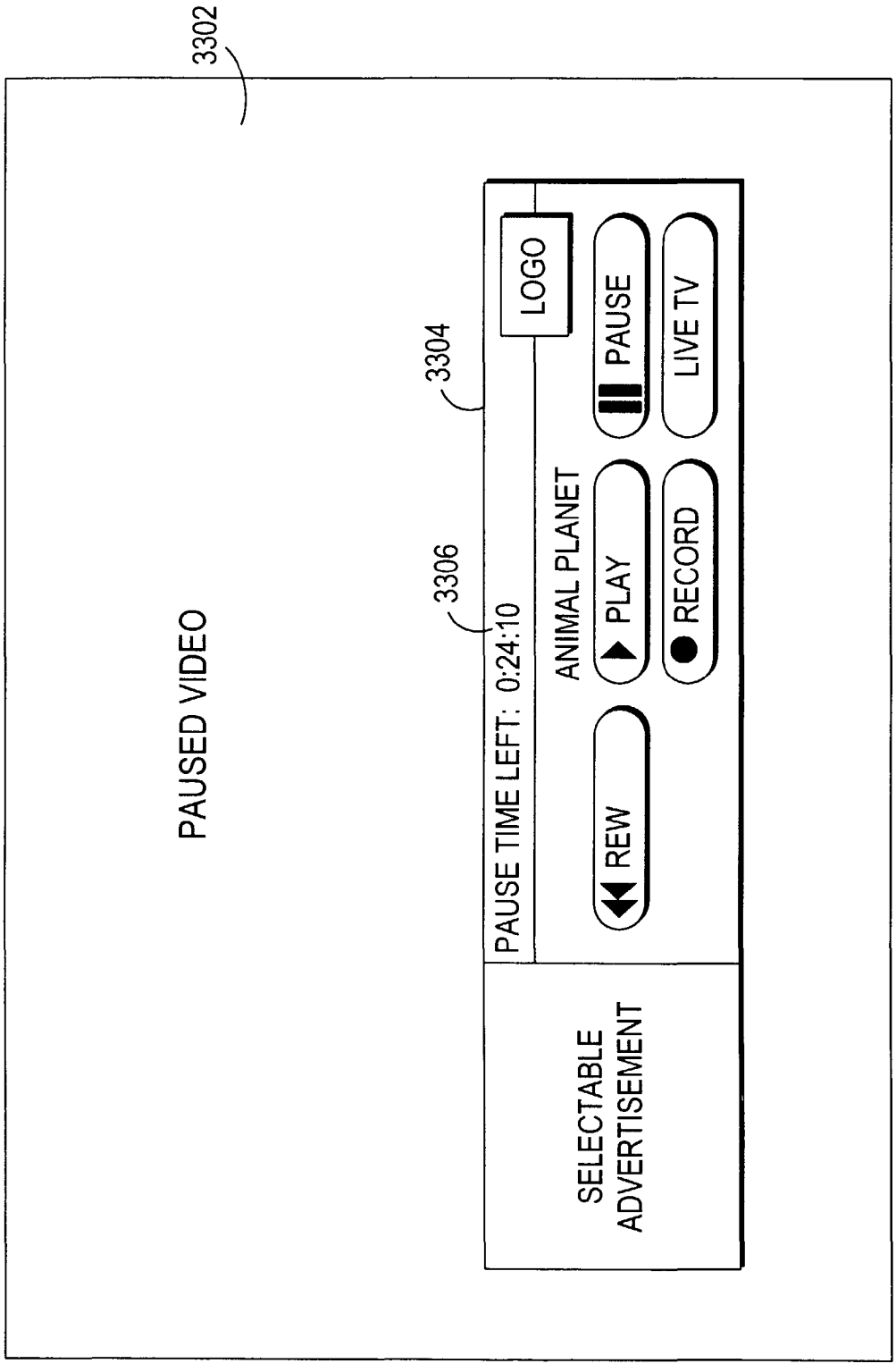

3302
PAUSED VIDEO
3304
3306
PAUSE TIME LEFT: 0:24:10
LOGO
ANIMAL PLANET
REW
PLAY
RECORD
PAUSE
LIVE TV
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT

FIG. 50

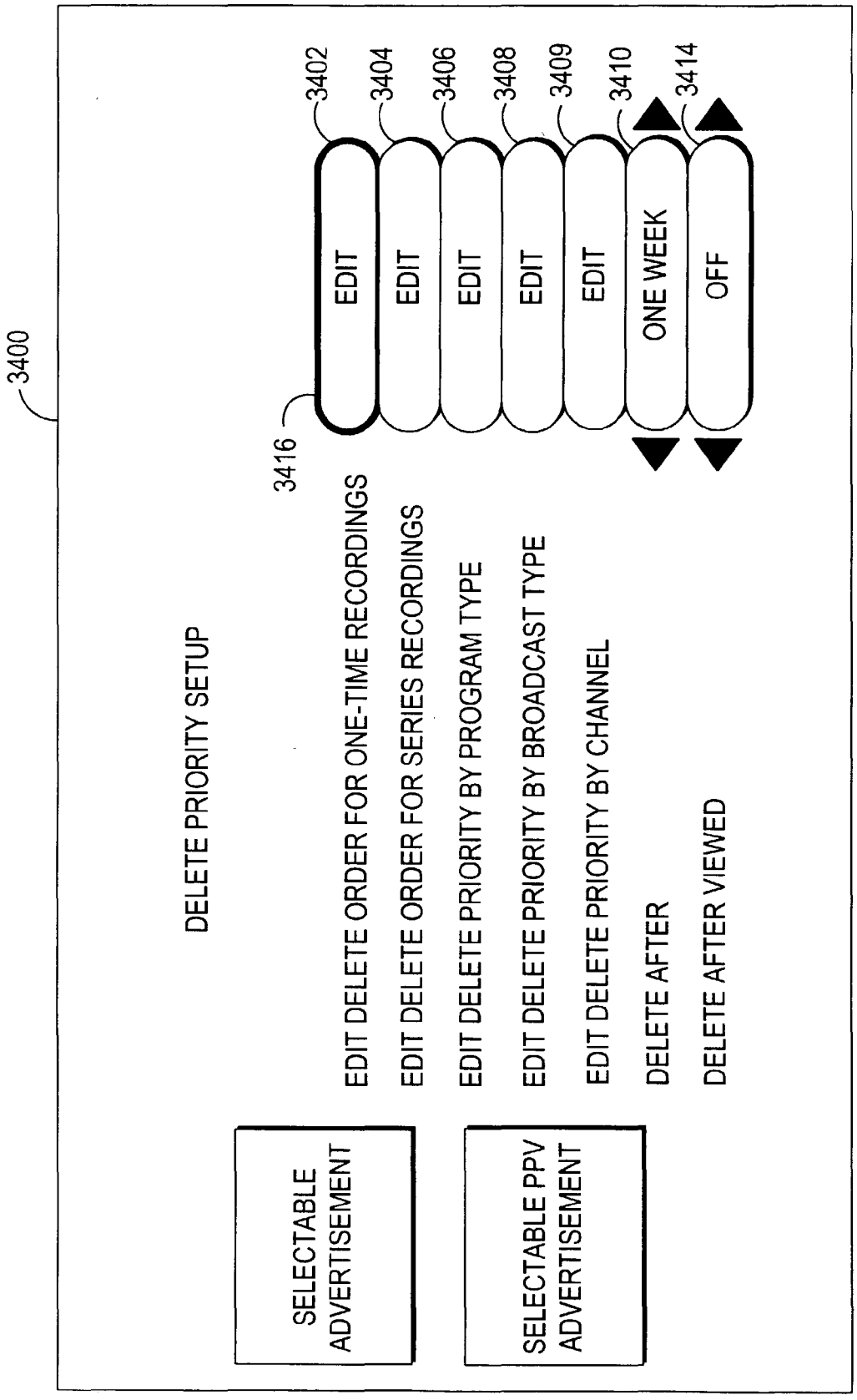

3400
DELETE PRIORITY SETUP
EDIT DELETE ORDER FOR ONE-TIME RECORDINGS
EDIT DELETE ORDER FOR SERIES RECORDINGS
EDIT DELETE PRIORITY BY PROGRAM TYPE
EDIT DELETE PRIORITY BY BROADCAST TYPE
EDIT DELETE PRIORITY BY CHANNEL
DELETE AFTER
DELETE AFTER VIEWED
3416
3402
3404
3406
3408
3409
3410
3414
EDIT
EDIT
EDIT
EDIT
EDIT
ONE WEEK
OFF
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT

FIG. 51

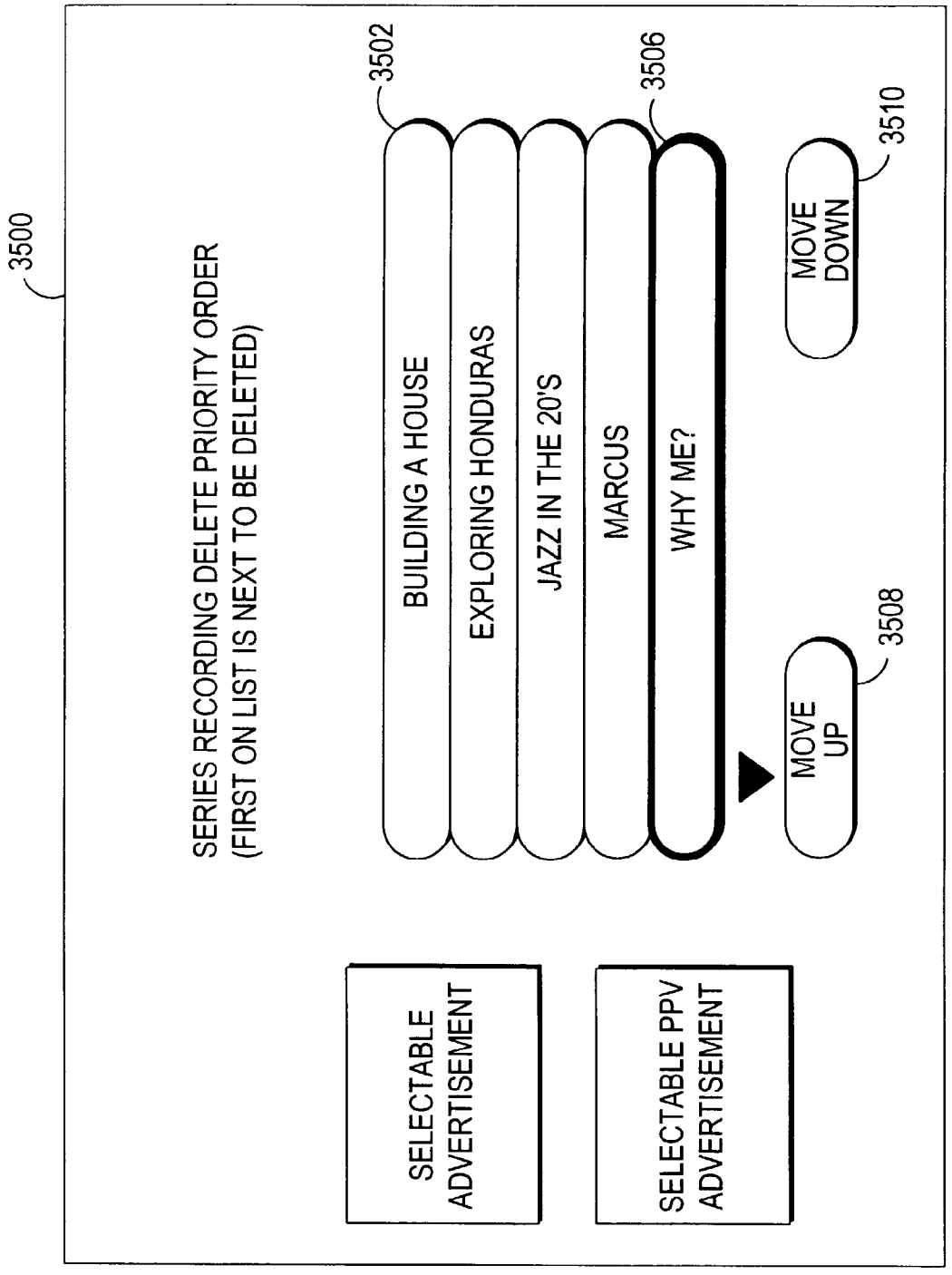

3500
SERIES RECORDING DELETE PRIORITY ORDER
(FIRST ON LIST IS NEXT TO BE DELETED)
3502
BUILDING A HOUSE
EXPLORING HONDURAS
JAZZ IN THE 20'S
MARCUS
WHY ME?
3506
MOVE UP
3508
MOVE DOWN
3510
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT

FIG. 52

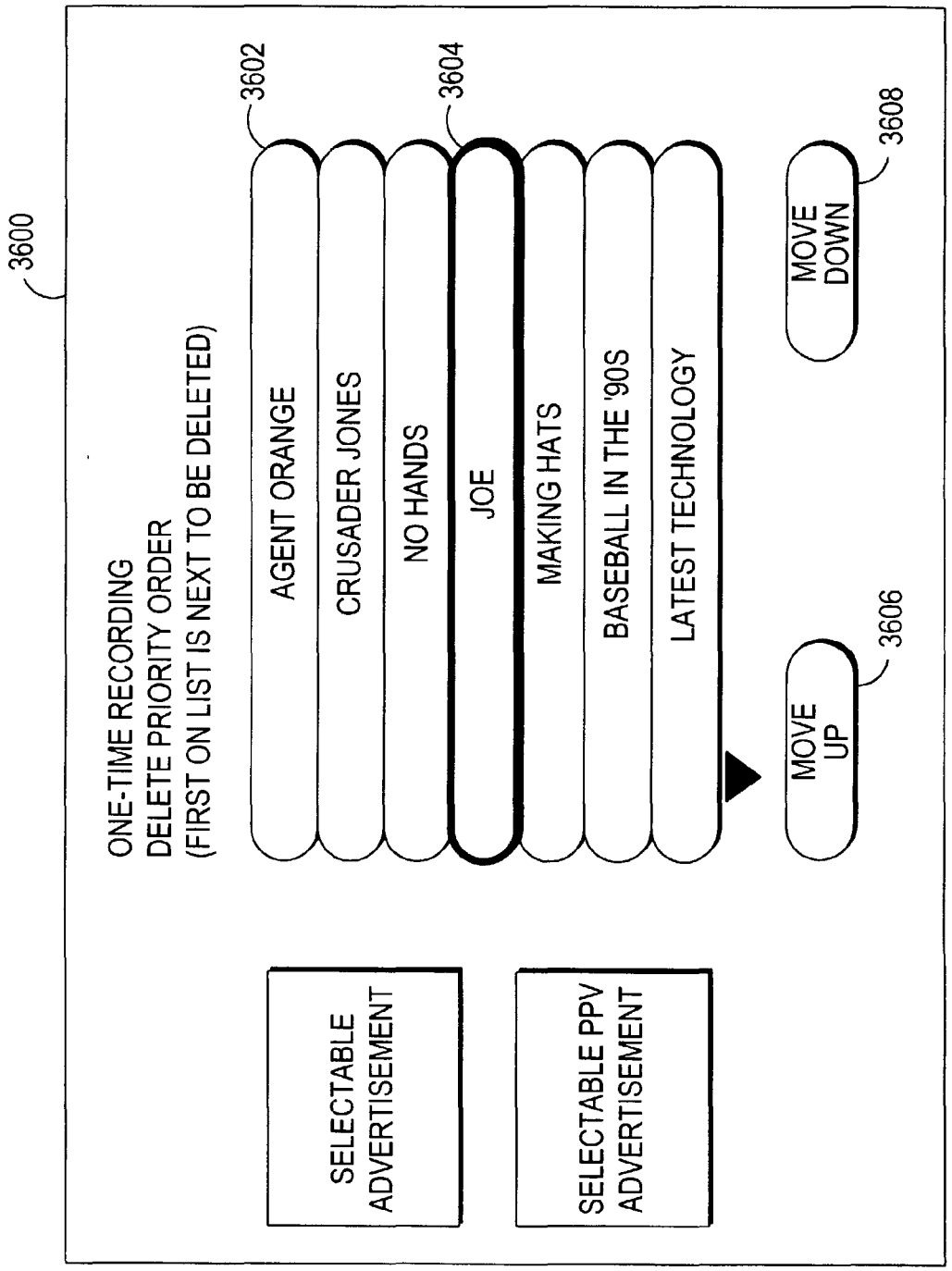

3600
ONE-TIME RECORDING
DELETE PRIORITY ORDER
(FIRST ON LIST IS NEXT TO BE DELETED)
3602
3604
AGENT ORANGE
CRUSADER JONES
NO HANDS
JOE
MAKING HATS
BASEBALL IN THE '90S
LATEST TECHNOLOGY
MOVE UP
3606
MOVE DOWN
3608
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT

FIG. 53

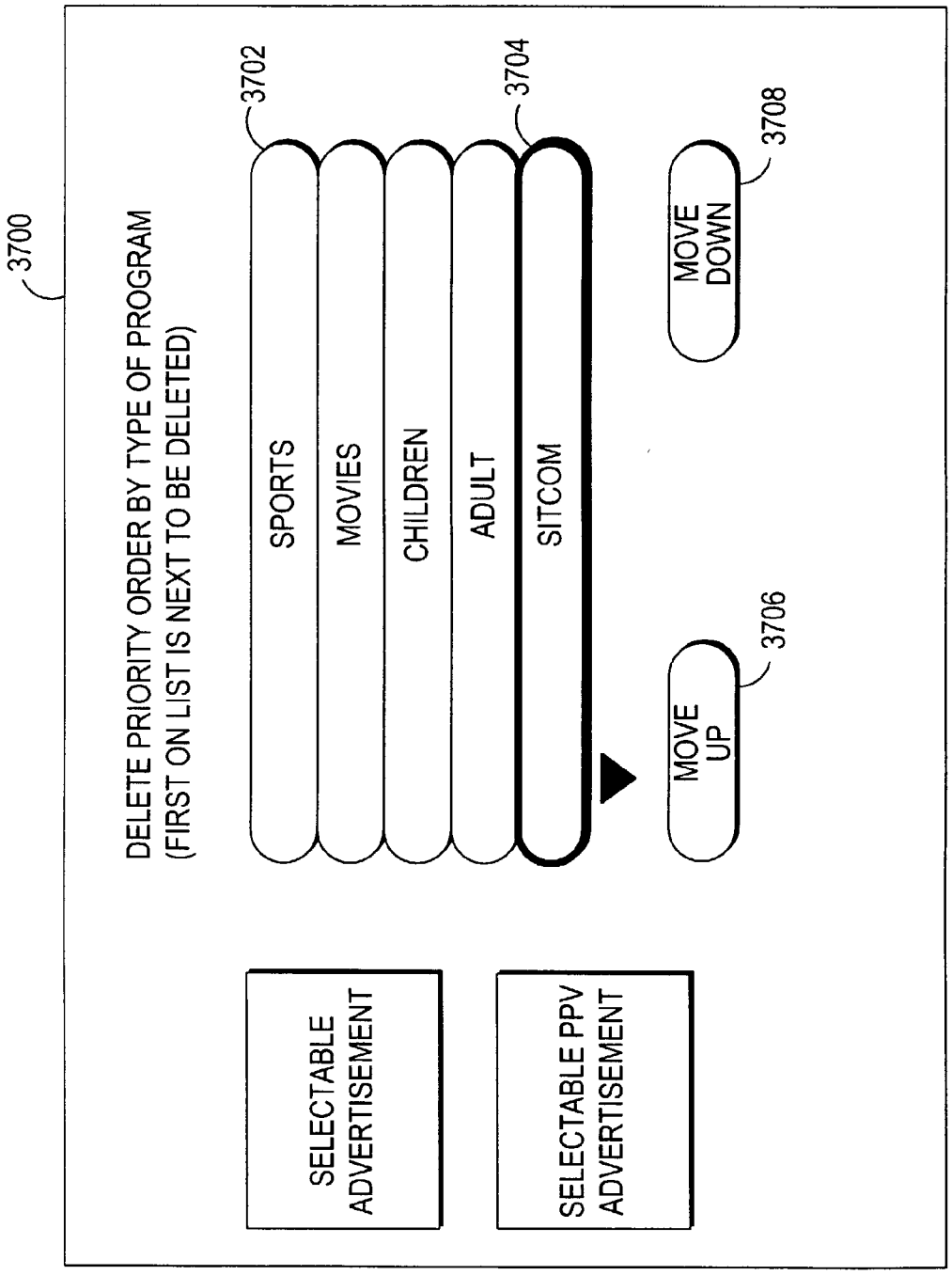

3700
DELETE PRIORITY ORDER BY TYPE OF PROGRAM
(FIRST ON LIST IS NEXT TO BE DELETED)
3702
3704
SPORTS
MOVIES
CHILDREN
ADULT
SITCOM
MOVE UP
3706
MOVE DOWN
3708
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT

FIG. 54

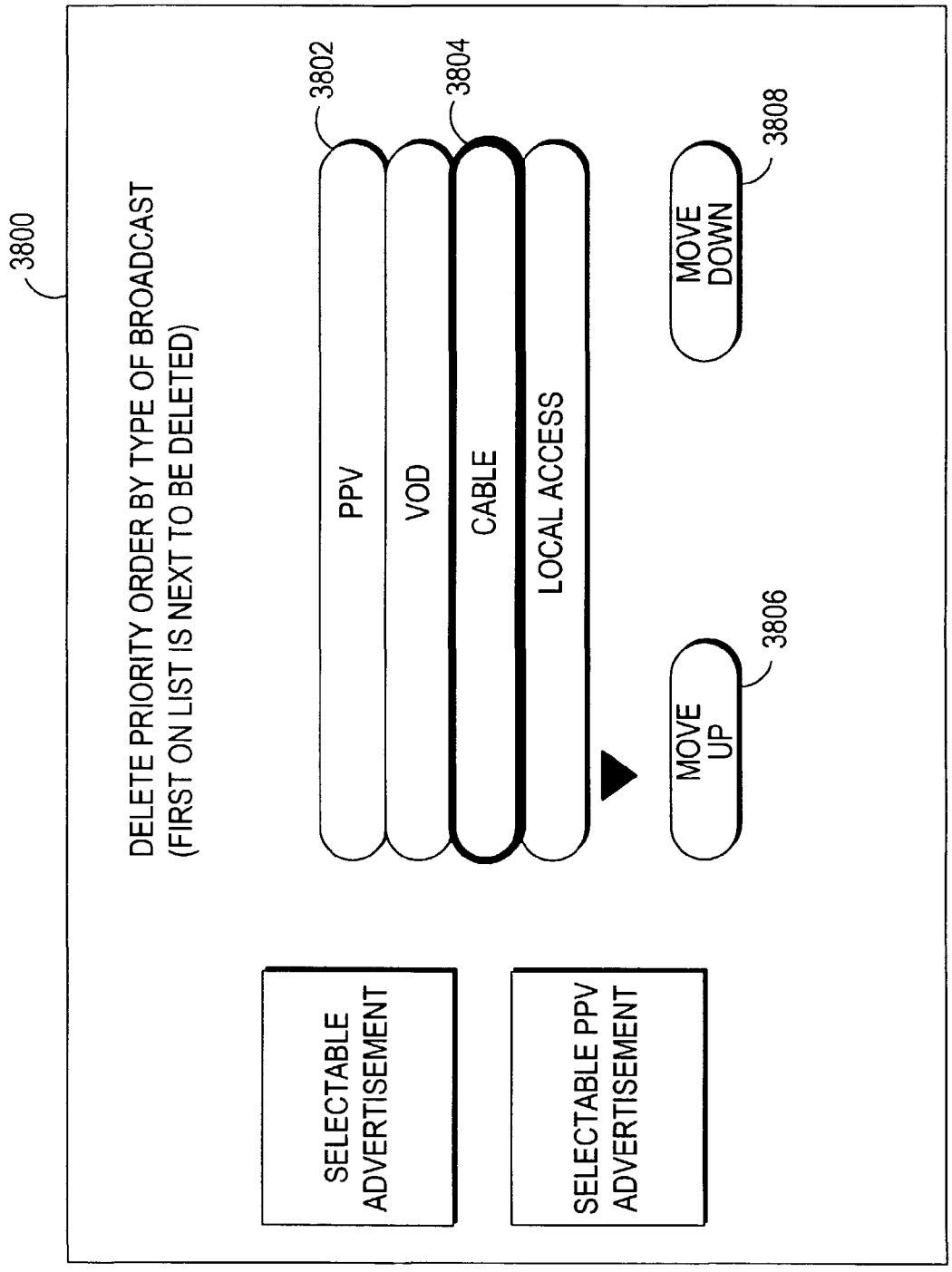

3800
DELETE PRIORITY ORDER BY TYPE OF BROADCAST
(FIRST ON LIST IS NEXT TO BE DELETED)
3802
3804
PPV
VOD
CABLE
LOCAL ACCESS
MOVE DOWN
3808
MOVE UP
3806
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT

FIG. 55A

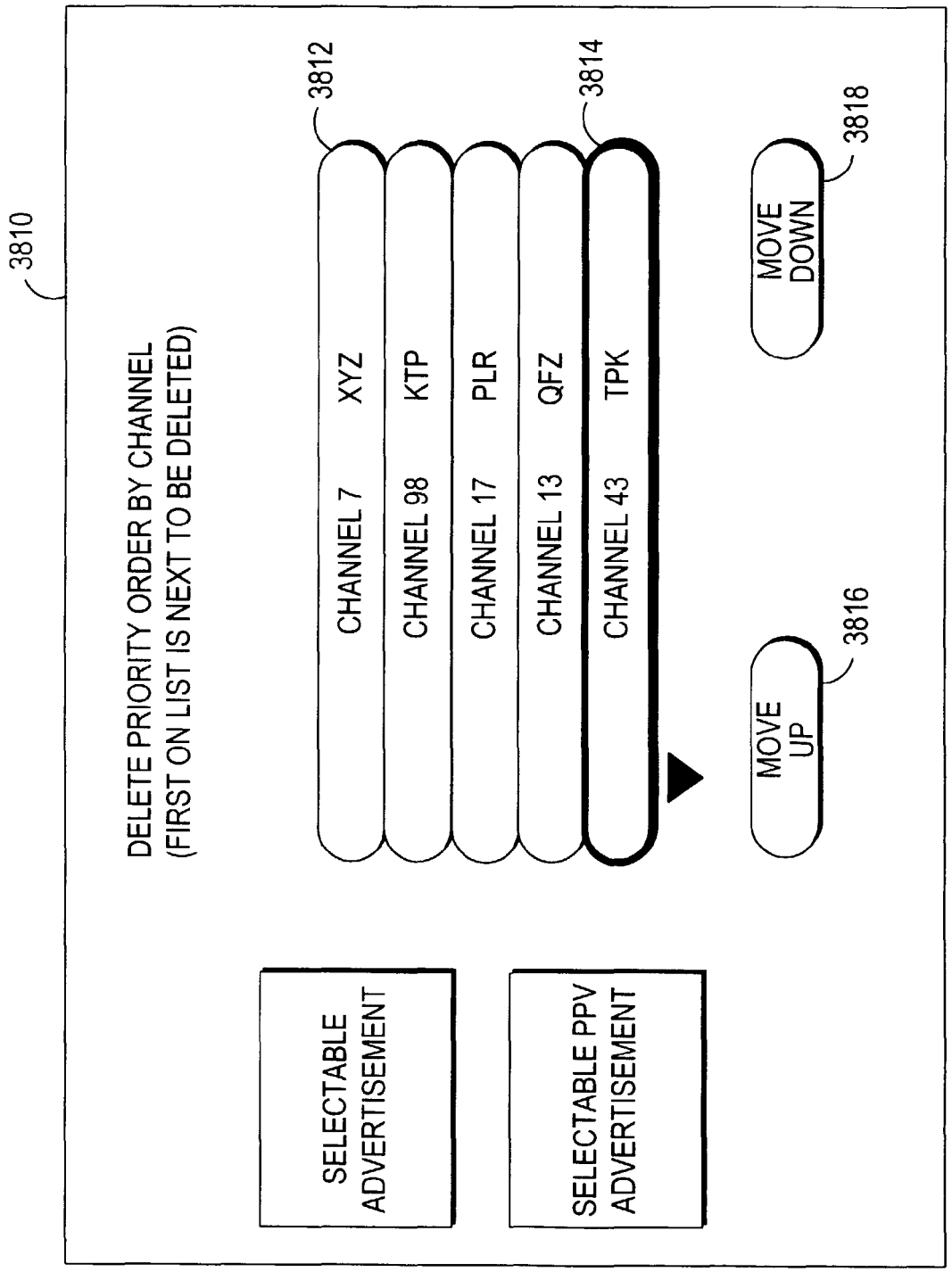

3810
DELETE PRIORITY ORDER BY CHANNEL
(FIRST ON LIST IS NEXT TO BE DELETED)
3812
3814
CHANNEL 7 XYZ
CHANNEL 98 KTP
CHANNEL 17 PLR
CHANNEL 13 QFZ
CHANNEL 43 TPK
MOVE DOWN
3818
MOVE UP
3816
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT

FIG. 55B

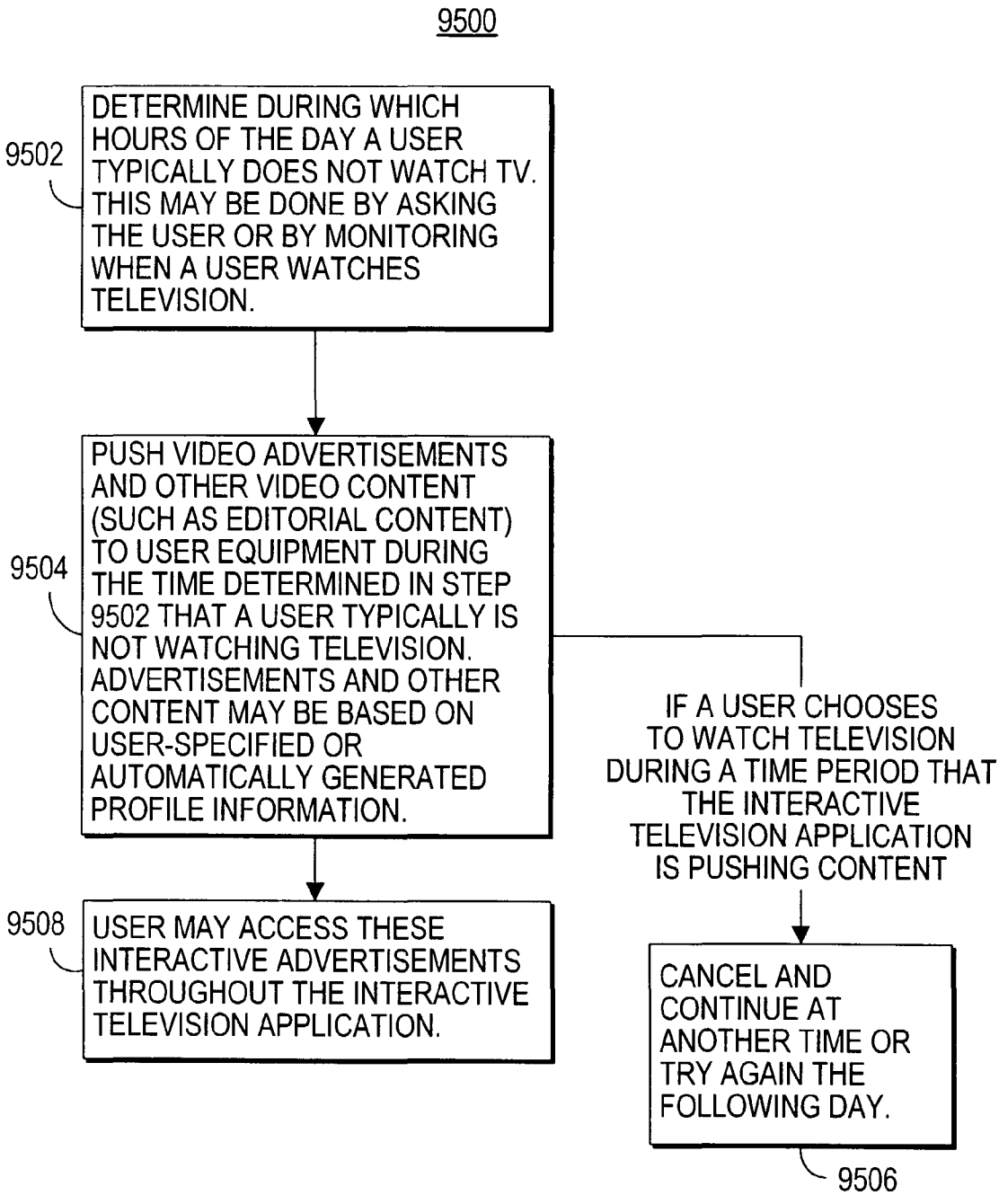

9500
9502
DETERMINE DURING WHICH HOURS OF THE DAY A USER TYPICALLY DOES NOT WATCH TV. THIS MAY BE DONE BY ASKING THE USER OR BY MONITORING WHEN A USER WATCHES TELEVISION.
9504
PUSH VIDEO ADVERTISEMENTS AND OTHER VIDEO CONTENT (SUCH AS EDITORIAL CONTENT) TO USER EQUIPMENT DURING THE TIME DETERMINED IN STEP 9502 THAT A USER TYPICALLY IS NOT WATCHING TELEVISION. ADVERTISEMENTS AND OTHER CONTENT MAY BE BASED ON USER-SPECIFIED OR AUTOMATICALLY GENERATED PROFILE INFORMATION.
9508
USER MAY ACCESS THESE INTERACTIVE ADVERTISEMENTS THROUGHOUT THE INTERACTIVE TELEVISION APPLICATION.
IF A USER CHOOSES TO WATCH TELEVISION DURING A TIME PERIOD THAT THE INTERACTIVE TELEVISION APPLICATION IS PUSHING CONTENT
CANCEL AND CONTINUE AT ANOTHER TIME OR TRY AGAIN THE FOLLOWING DAY.
9506

FIG. 56

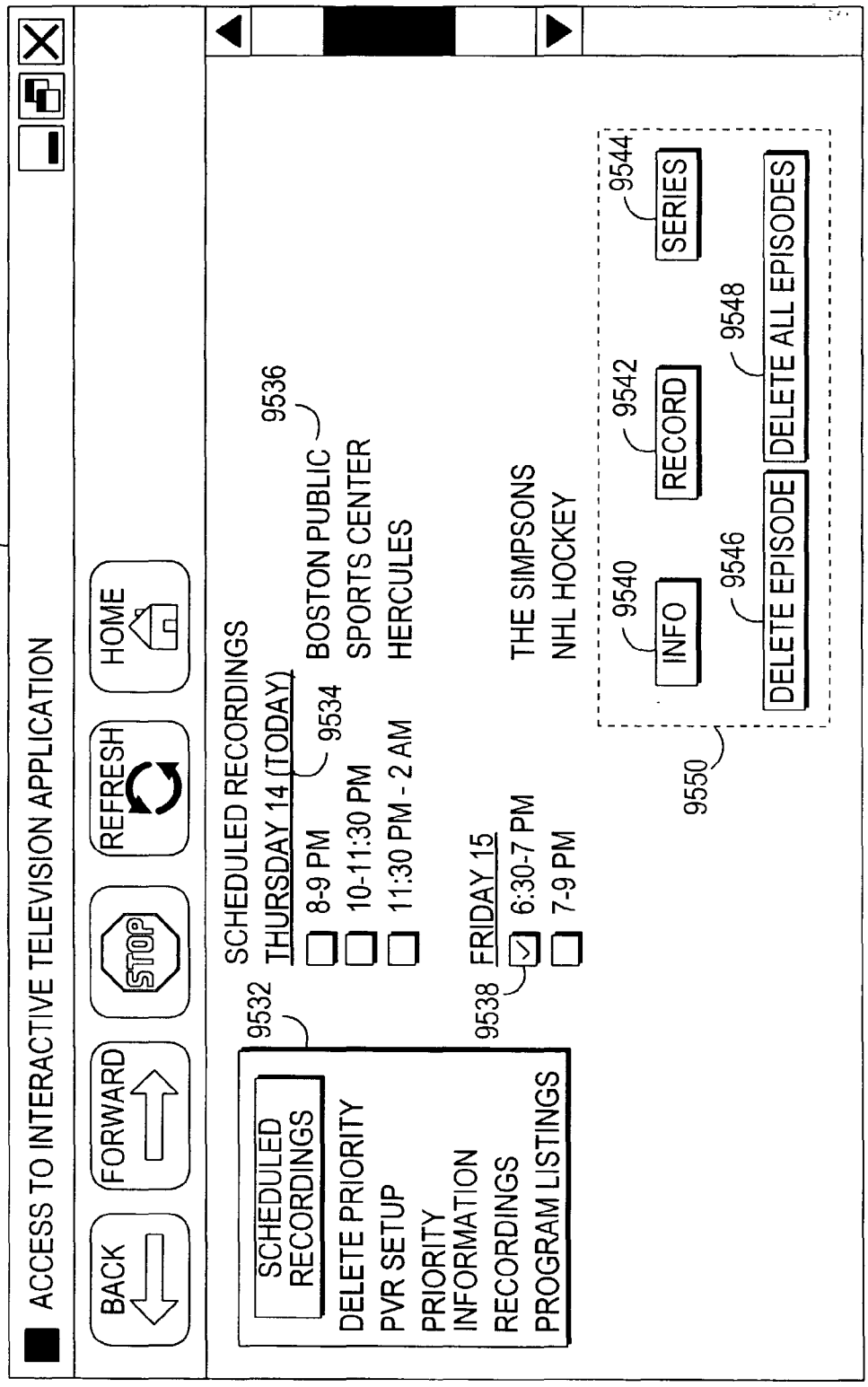

9530
ACCESS TO INTERACTIVE TELEVISION APPLICATION
BACK
FORWARD
STOP
REFRESH
HOME
SCHEDULED RECORDINGS
9532
SCHEDULED RECORDINGS
DELETE PRIORITY
PVR SETUP
PRIORITY INFORMATION
RECORDINGS
PROGRAM LISTINGS
THURSDAY 14 (TODAY)
9534
8-9 PM
10-11:30 PM
11:30 PM - 2 AM
9536
BOSTON PUBLIC
SPORTS CENTER
HERCULES
9538
FRIDAY 15
6:30-7 PM
7-9 PM
THE SIMPSONS
NHL HOCKEY
9540
INFO
9542
RECORD
9544
SERIES
9546
DELETE EPISODE
9548
DELETE ALL EPISODES
9550

FIG. 57

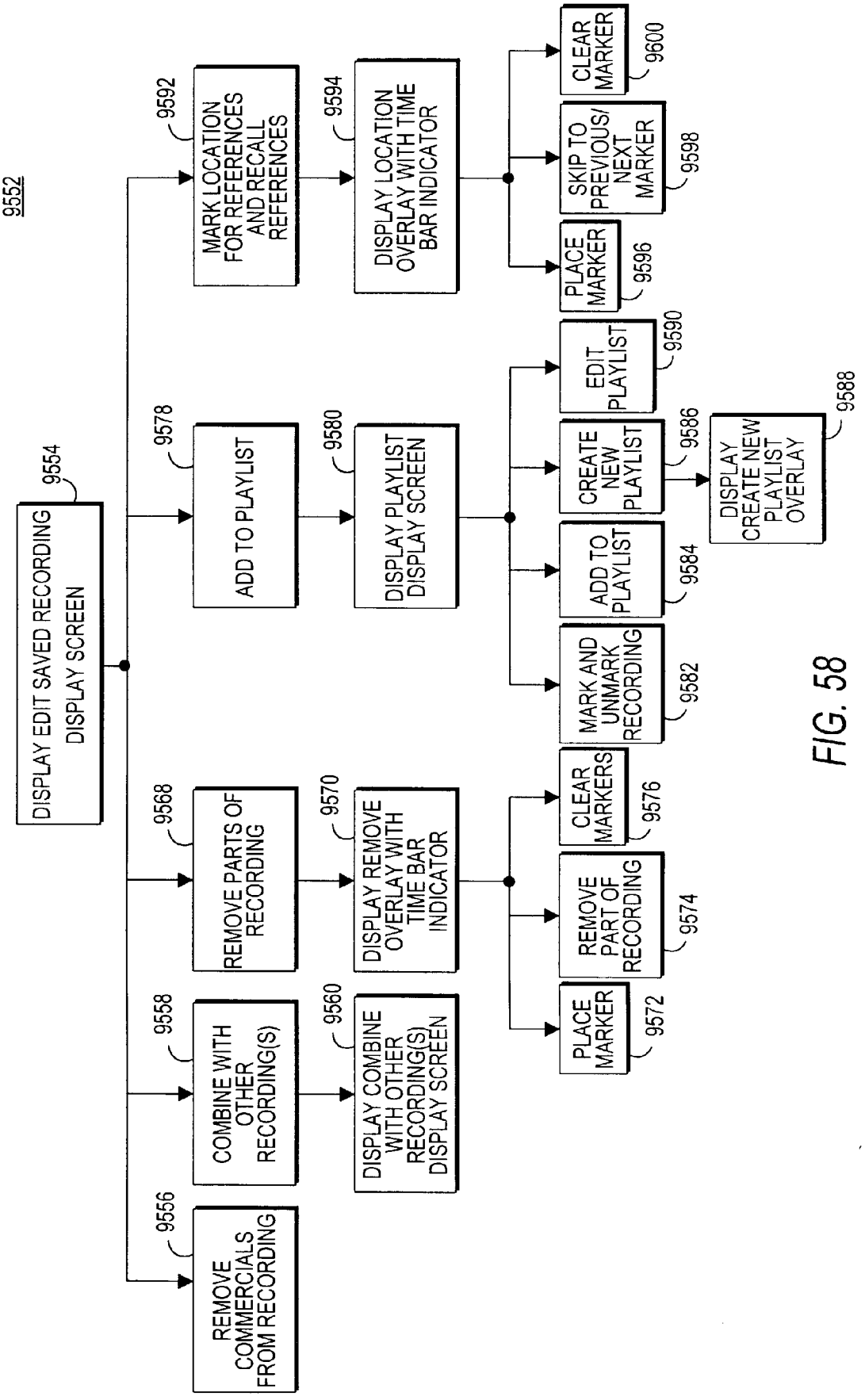

9552
DISPLAY EDIT SAVED RECORDING DISPLAY SCREEN
9554
REMOVE COMMERCIALS FROM RECORDING
9556
COMBINE WITH OTHER RECORDING(S)
9558
DISPLAY COMBINE WITH OTHER RECORDING(S) DISPLAY SCREEN
9560
REMOVE PARTS OF RECORDING
9568
DISPLAY REMOVE OVERLAY WITH TIME BAR INDICATOR
9570
CLEAR MARKERS
9576
REMOVE PART OF RECORDING
9574
PLACE MARKER
9572
ADD TO PLAYLIST
9578
DISPLAY PLAYLIST DISPLAY SCREEN
9580
MARK AND UNMARK RECORDING
9582
ADD TO PLAYLIST
9584
CREATE NEW PLAYLIST
9586
EDIT PLAYLIST
9590
DISPLAY CREATE NEW PLAYLIST OVERLAY
9588
MARK LOCATION FOR REFERENCES AND RECALL REFERENCES
9592
DISPLAY LOCATION OVERLAY WITH TIME BAR INDICATOR
9594
PLACE MARKER
9596
SKIP TO PREVIOUS/ NEXT MARKER
9598
CLEAR MARKER
9600

FIG. 58

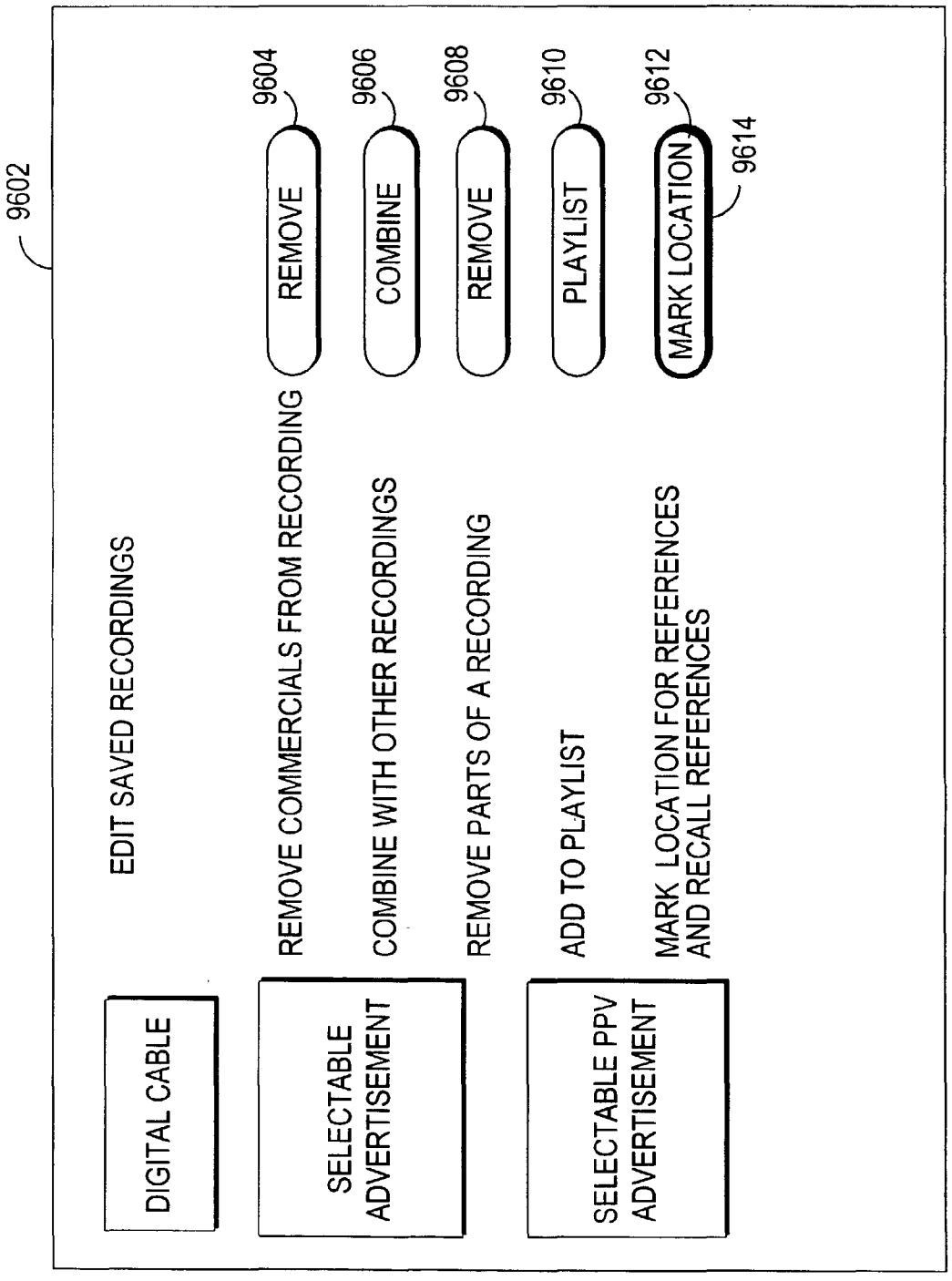

9602
EDIT SAVED RECORDINGS
DIGITAL CABLE
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT
REMOVE COMMERCIALS FROM RECORDING
COMBINE WITH OTHER RECORDINGS
REMOVE PARTS OF A RECORDING
ADD TO PLAYLIST
MARK LOCATION FOR REFERENCES AND RECALL REFERENCES
9604
REMOVE
9606
COMBINE
9608
REMOVE
9610
PLAYLIST
9612
MARK LOCATION
9614

FIG. 59

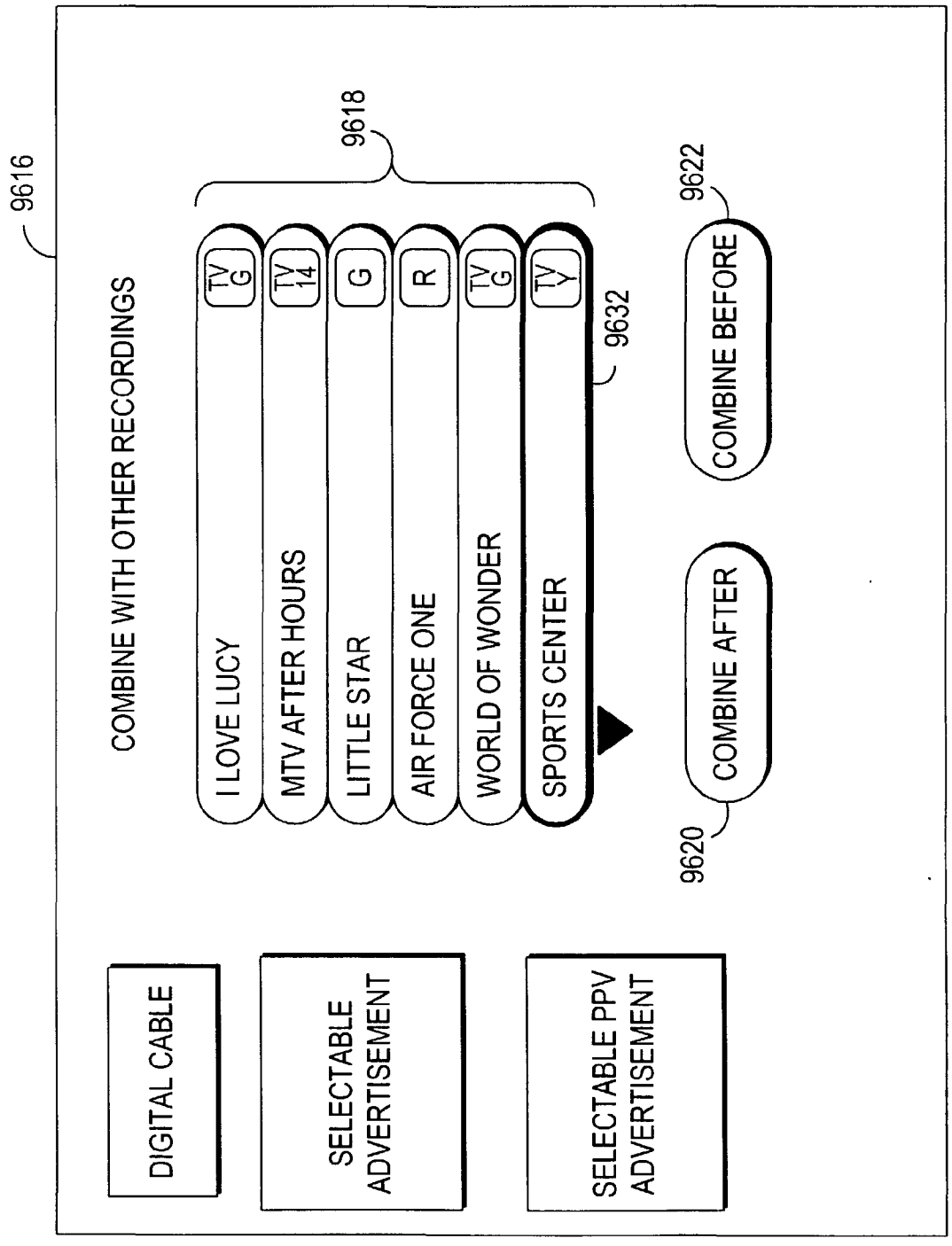

9616
COMBINE WITH OTHER RECORDINGS
9618
I LOVE LUCY
TV G
MTV AFTER HOURS
TV 14
LITTLE STAR
G
AIR FORCE ONE
R
WORLD OF WONDER
TV G
SPORTS CENTER
TV Y
9632
9620
COMBINE AFTER
9622
COMBINE BEFORE
DIGITAL CABLE
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT

FIG. 60

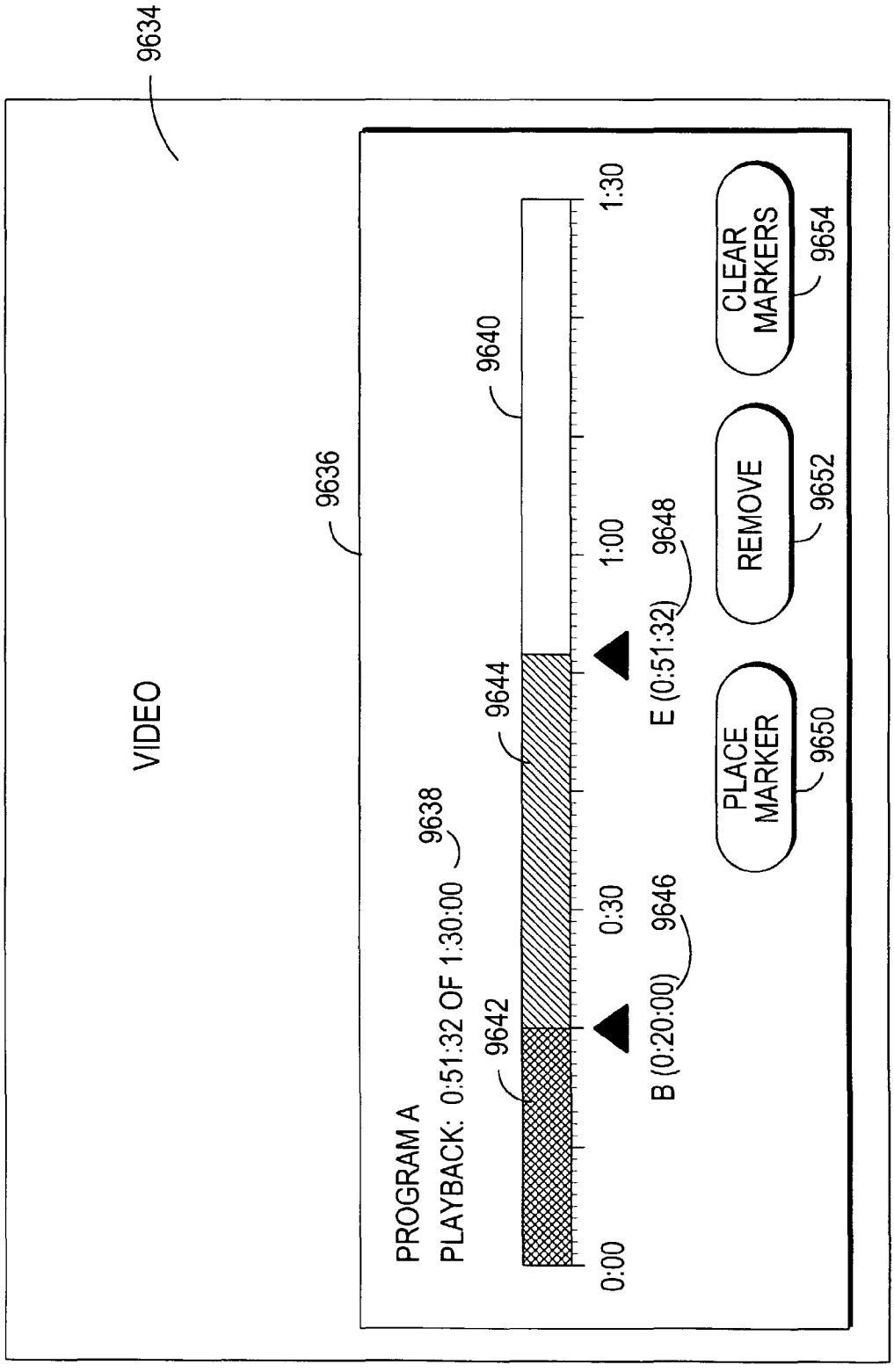

9634
VIDEO
9636
PROGRAM A
PLAYBACK: 0:51:32 OF 1:30:00
9638
9640
9642
9644
9646
B (0:20:00)
9648
E (0:51:32)
0:00
0:30
1:00
1:30
PLACE MARKER
9650
REMOVE
9652
CLEAR MARKERS
9654

FIG. 61

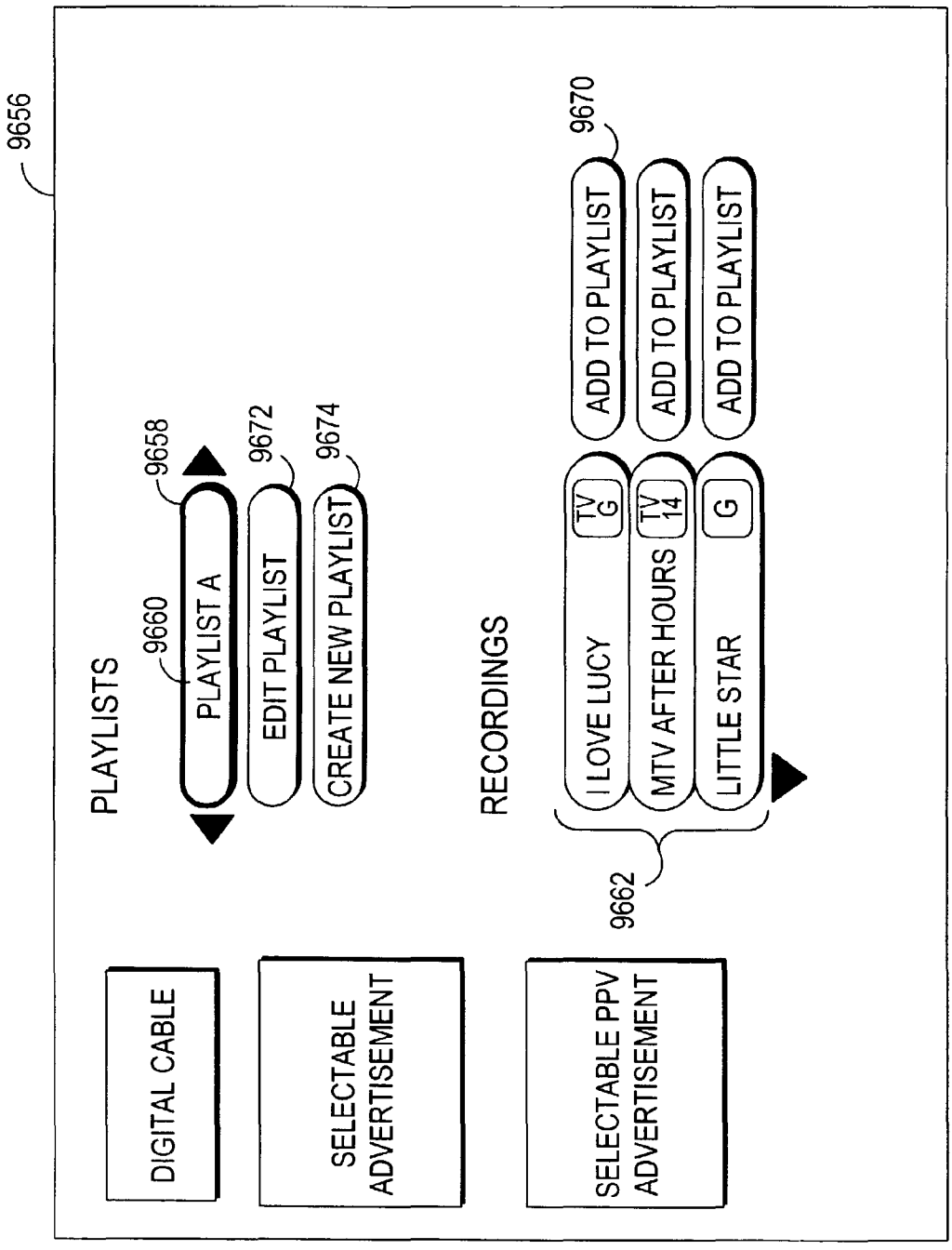

9656
PLAYLISTS
9660
PLAYLIST A
9658
EDIT PLAYLIST
9672
CREATE NEW PLAYLIST
9674
RECORDINGS
I LOVE LUCY
TV G
MTV AFTER HOURS
TV 14
LITTLE STAR
G
9662
ADD TO PLAYLIST
ADD TO PLAYLIST
ADD TO PLAYLIST
9670
DIGITAL CABLE
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT

FIG. 62

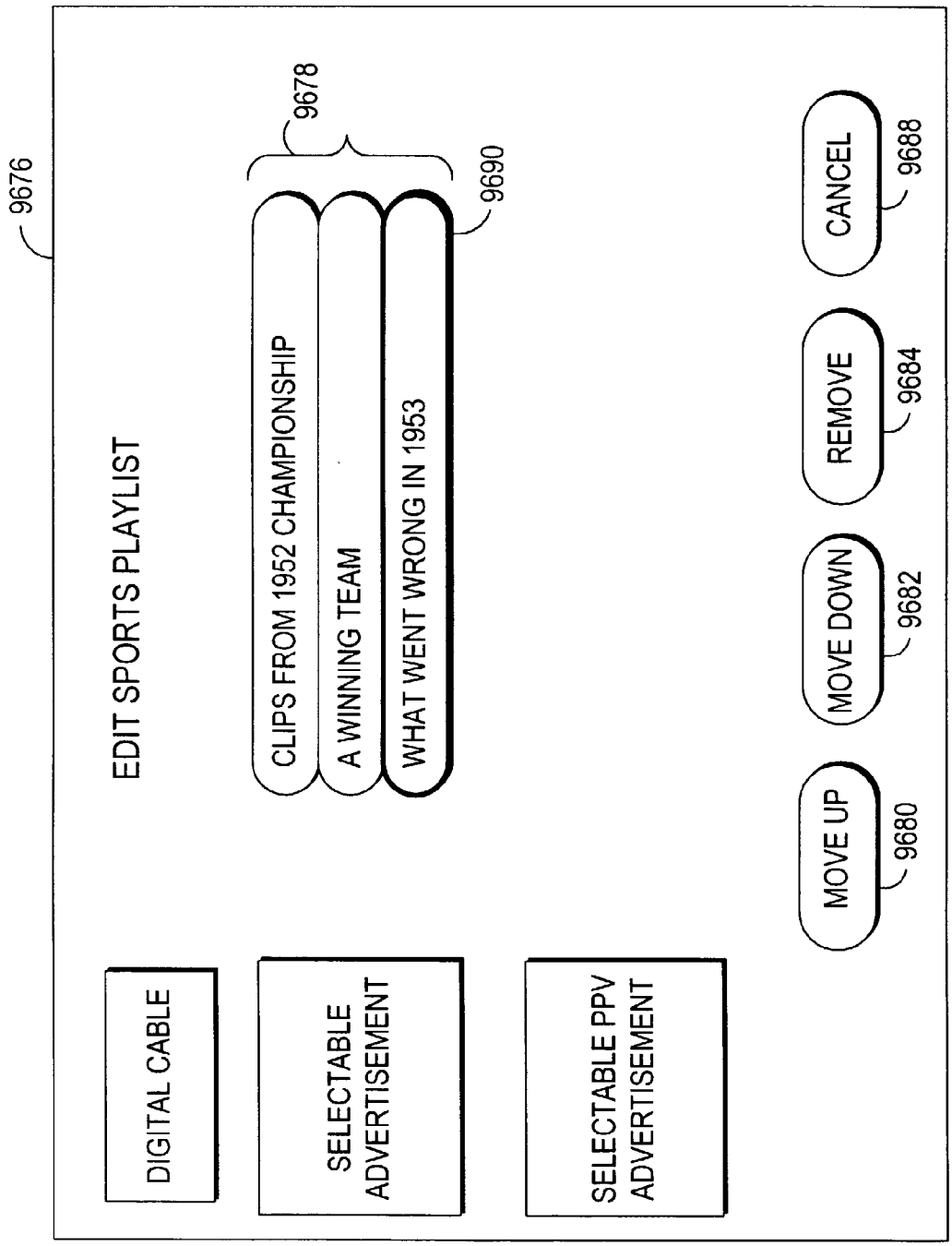

9676
EDIT SPORTS PLAYLIST
9678
CLIPS FROM 1952 CHAMPIONSHIP
A WINNING TEAM
WHAT WENT WRONG IN 1953
9690
DIGITAL CABLE
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT
MOVE UP
9680
MOVE DOWN
9682
REMOVE
9684
CANCEL
9688

FIG. 63

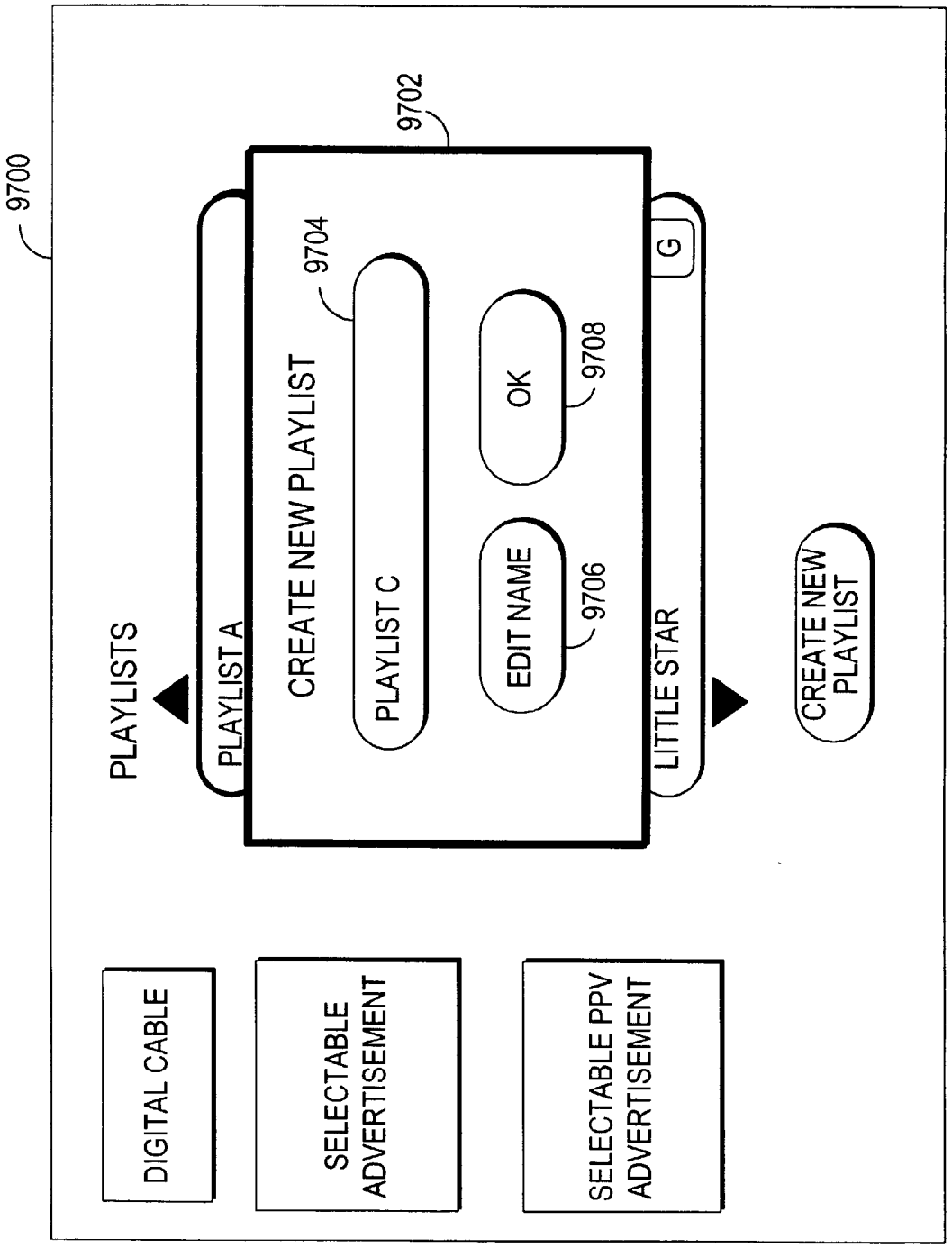

9700
9702
9704
PLAYLISTS
PLAYLIST A
CREATE NEW PLAYLIST
PLAYLIST C
EDIT NAME
9706
OK
9708
G
LITTLE STAR
CREATE NEW PLAYLIST
DIGITAL CABLE
SELECTABLE ADVERTISEMENT
SELECTABLE PPV ADVERTISEMENT

FIG. 64

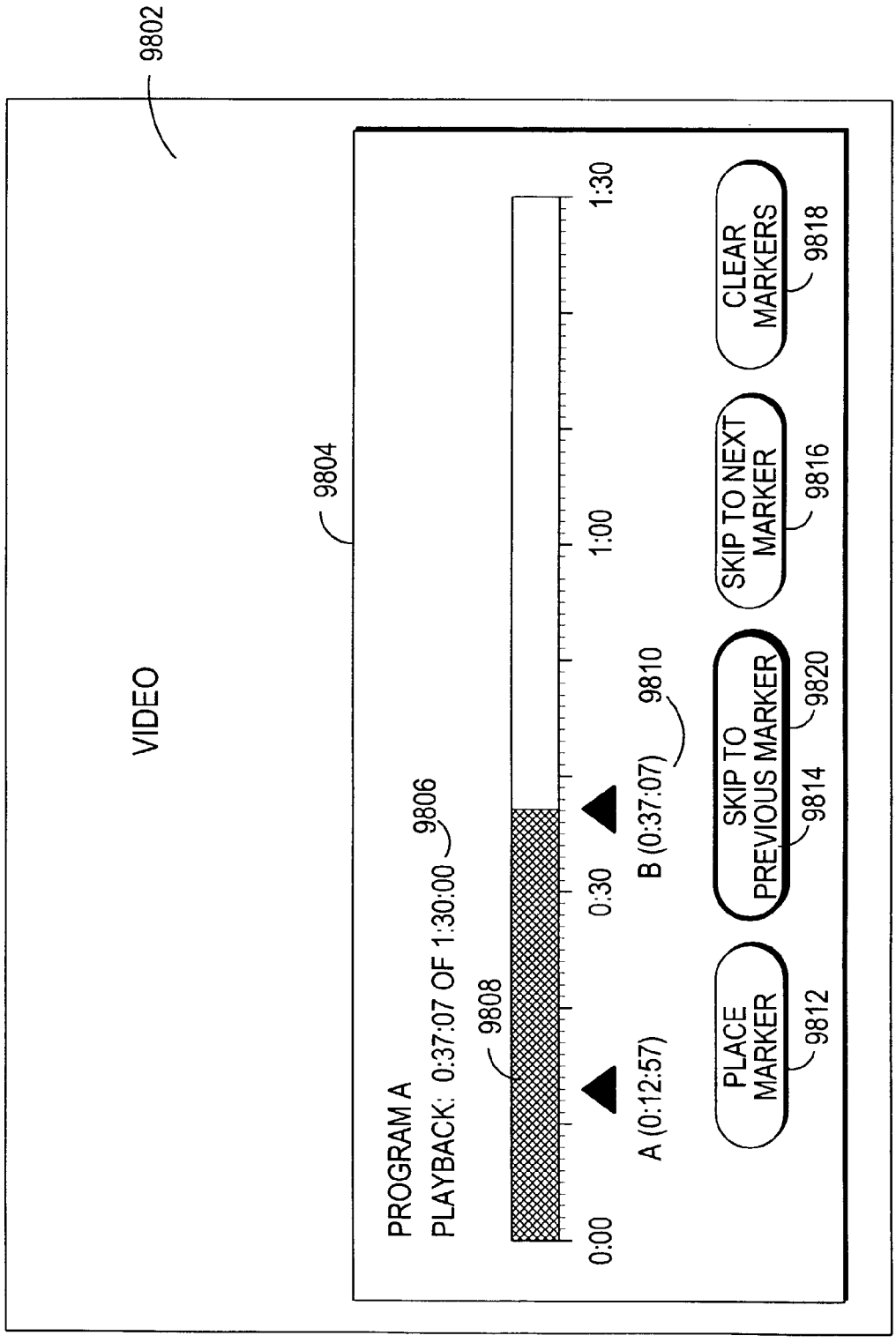

9802
VIDEO
9804
PROGRAM A
PLAYBACK: 0:37:07 OF 1:30:00
9806
9808
0:00
0:30
1:00
1:30
A (0:12:57)
B (0:37:07)
9810
PLACE MARKER
9812
SKIP TO PREVIOUS MARKER
9814
9820
SKIP TO NEXT MARKER
9816
CLEAR MARKERS
9818

FIG. 65

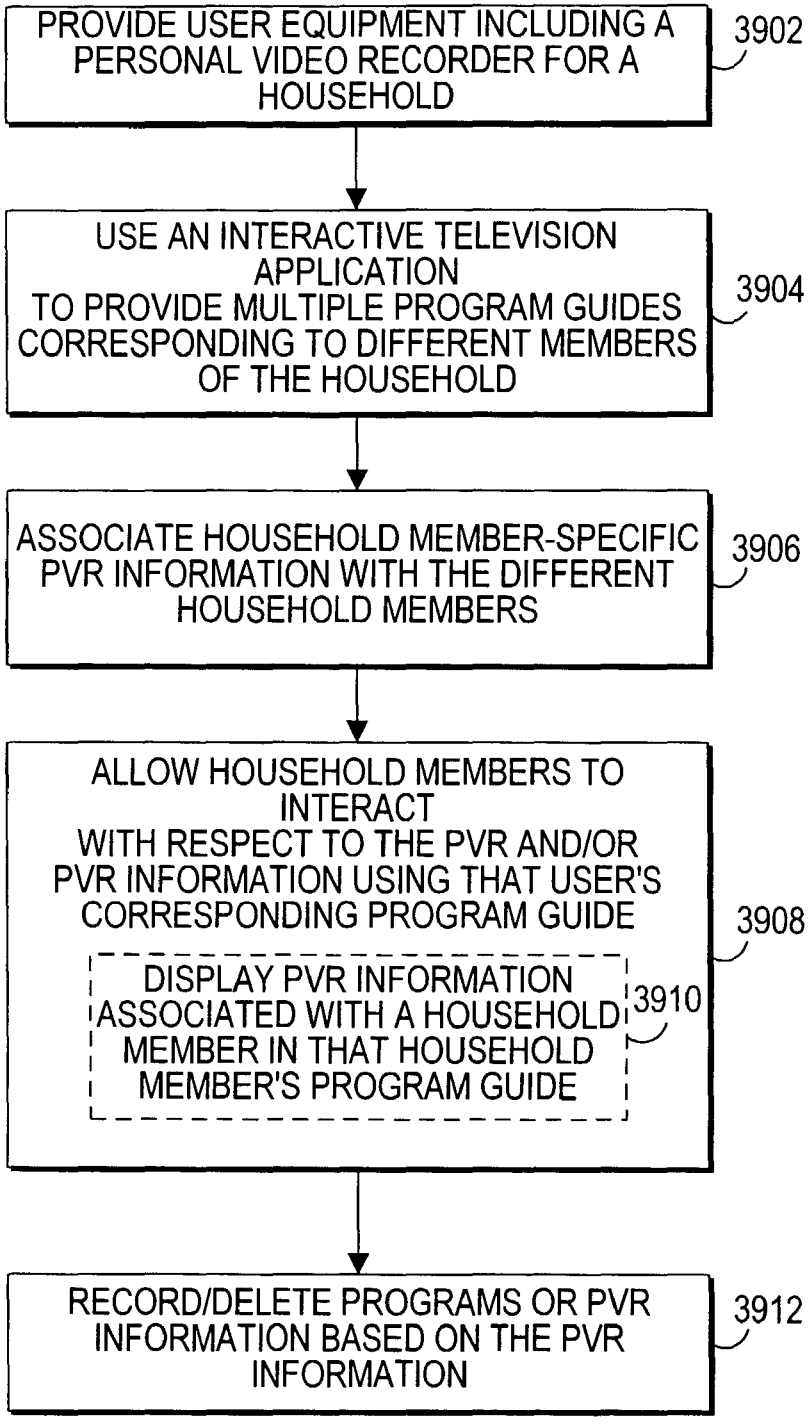

PROVIDE USER EQUIPMENT INCLUDING A PERSONAL VIDEO RECORDER FOR A HOUSEHOLD
3902
USE AN INTERACTIVE TELEVISION APPLICATION TO PROVIDE MULTIPLE PROGRAM GUIDES CORRESPONDING TO DIFFERENT MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD
3904
ASSOCIATE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER-SPECIFIC PVR INFORMATION WITH THE DIFFERENT HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS
3906
ALLOW HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS TO INTERACT WITH RESPECT TO THE PVR AND/OR PVR INFORMATION USING THAT USER'S CORRESPONDING PROGRAM GUIDE
3908
DISPLAY PVR INFORMATION ASSOCIATED WITH A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER IN THAT HOUSEHOLD MEMBER'S PROGRAM GUIDE
3910
RECORD/DELETE PROGRAMS OR PVR INFORMATION BASED ON THE PVR INFORMATION
3912

FIG. 66

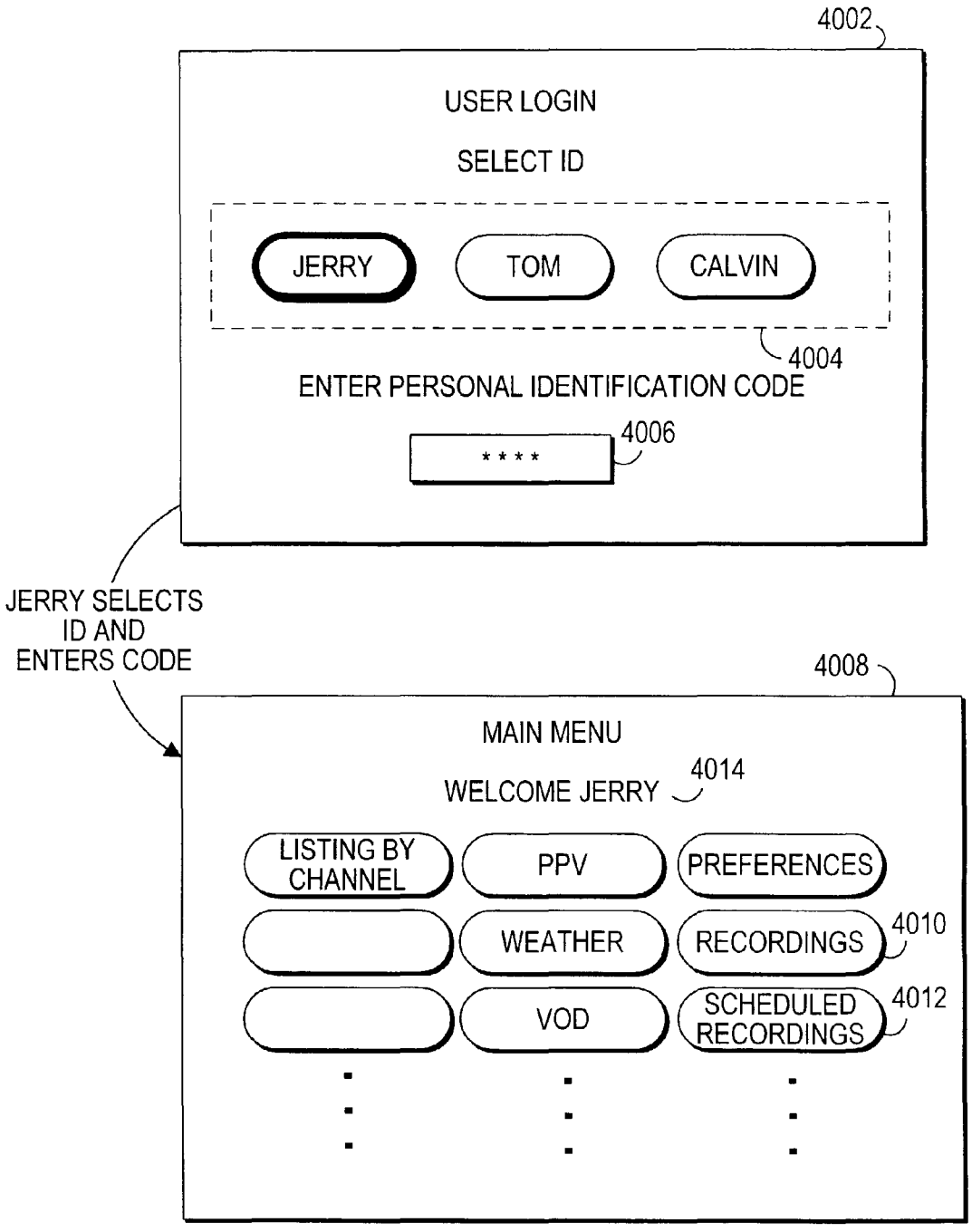

4002
USER LOGIN
SELECT ID
JERRY
TOM
CALVIN
4004
ENTER PERSONAL IDENTIFICATION CODE
4006
* * * *
JERRY SELECTS ID AND ENTERS CODE
4008
MAIN MENU
WELCOME JERRY
4014
LISTING BY CHANNEL
PPV
PREFERENCES
WEATHER
RECORDINGS
4010
VOD
SCHEDULED RECORDINGS
4012

FIG. 67

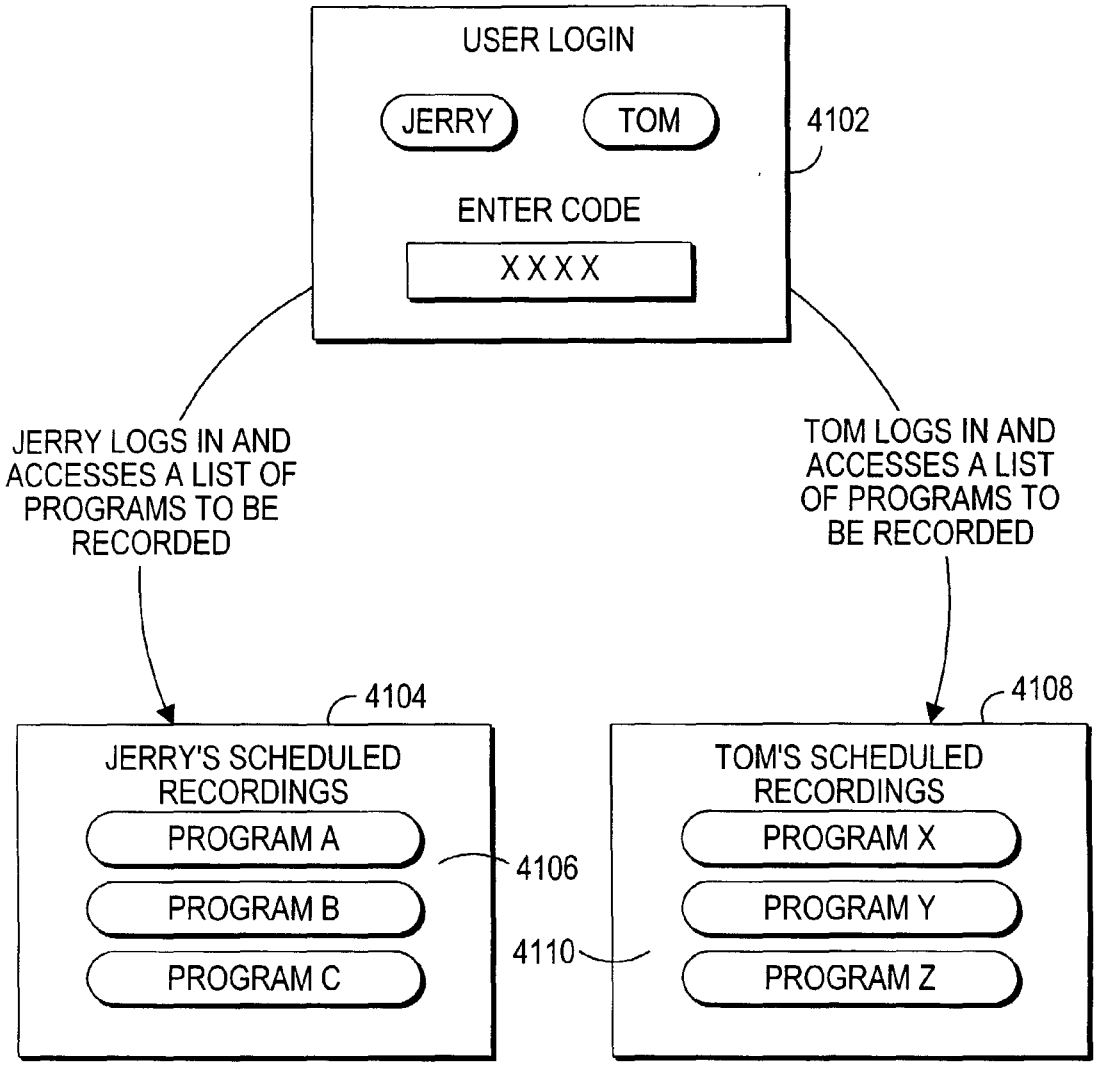

USER LOGIN
JERRY
TOM
4102
ENTER CODE
XXXX
JERRY LOGS IN AND ACCESSES A LIST OF PROGRAMS TO BE RECORDED
TOM LOGS IN AND ACCESSES A LIST OF PROGRAMS TO BE RECORDED
4104
JERRY'S SCHEDULED RECORDINGS
PROGRAM A
PROGRAM B
PROGRAM C
4106
4110
4108
TOM'S SCHEDULED RECORDINGS
PROGRAM X
PROGRAM Y
PROGRAM Z

FIG. 68

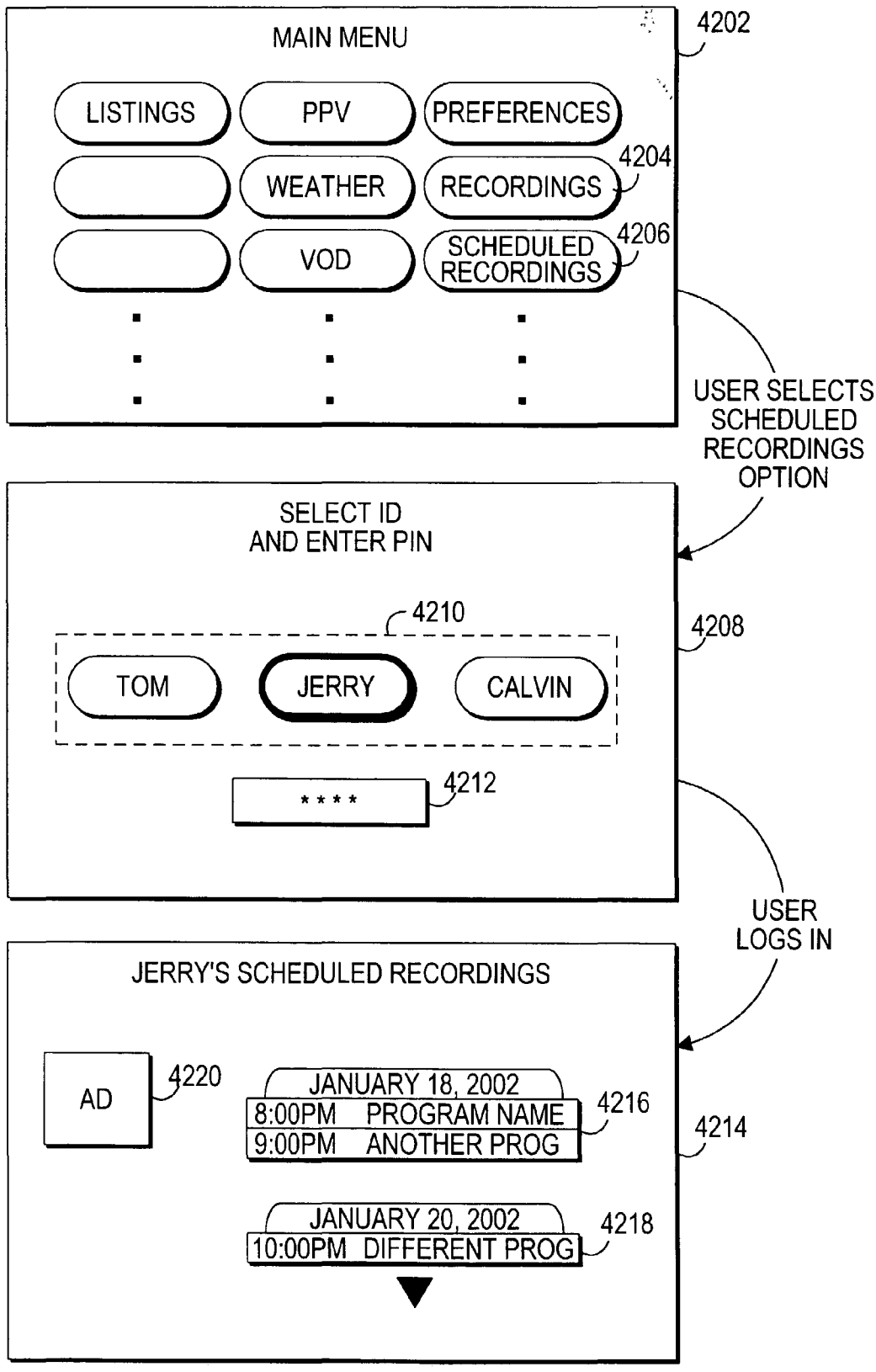

MAIN MENU
4202
LISTINGS
PPV
PREFERENCES
WEATHER
RECORDINGS
4204
VOD
SCHEDULED RECORDINGS
4206
USER SELECTS SCHEDULED RECORDINGS OPTION
SELECT ID AND ENTER PIN
4210
4208
TOM
JERRY
CALVIN
****
4212
USER LOGS IN
JERRY'S SCHEDULED RECORDINGS
AD
4220
JANUARY 18, 2002
8:00PM PROGRAM NAME
9:00PM ANOTHER PROG
4216
4214
JANUARY 20, 2002
10:00PM DIFFERENT PROG
4218

FIG. 69

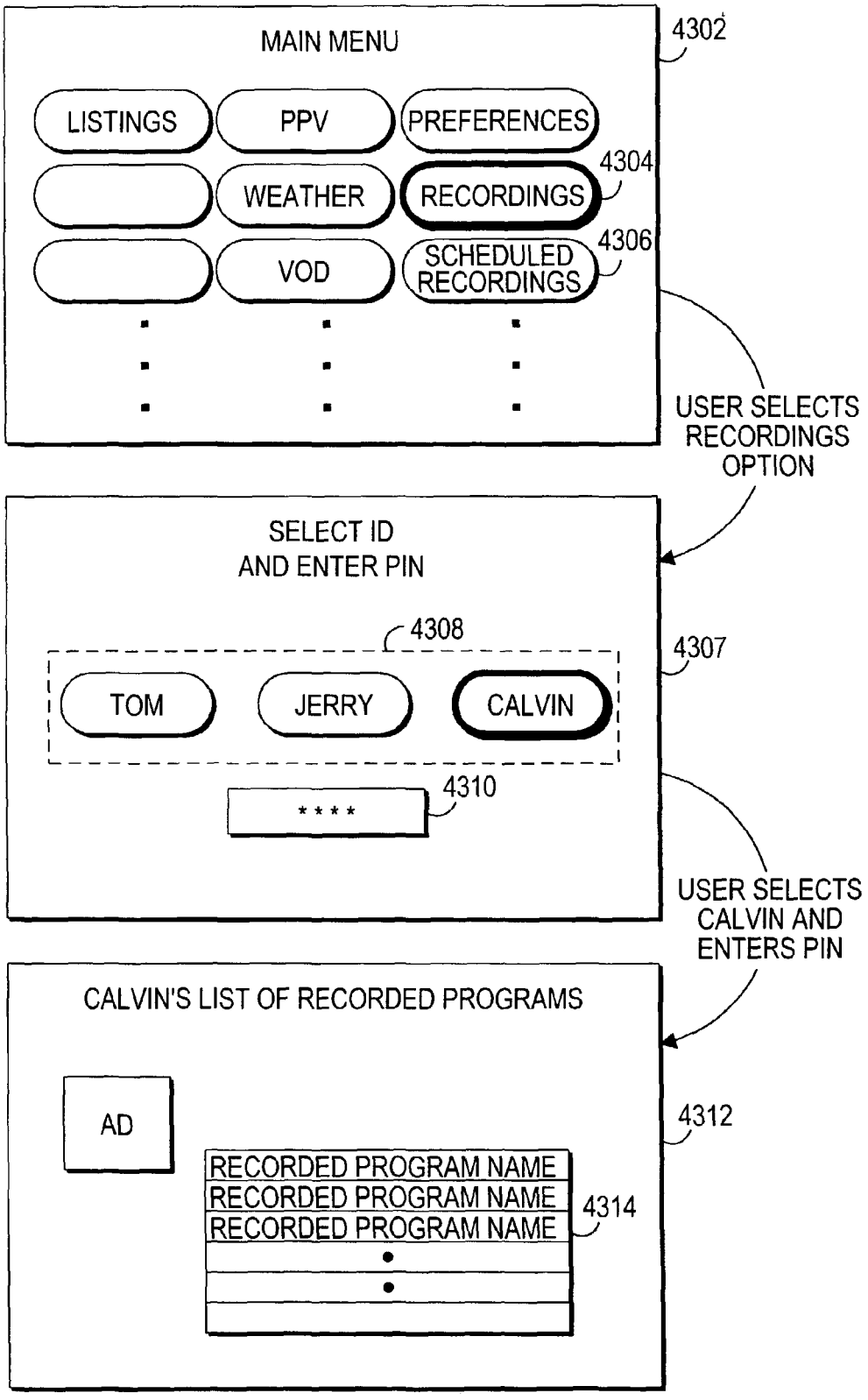

MAIN MENU
4302
LISTINGS
PPV
PREFERENCES
WEATHER
RECORDINGS
4304
VOD
SCHEDULED RECORDINGS
4306
USER SELECTS RECORDINGS OPTION
SELECT ID AND ENTER PIN
4308
4307
TOM
JERRY
CALVIN
4310
****
USER SELECTS CALVIN AND ENTERS PIN
CALVIN'S LIST OF RECORDED PROGRAMS
AD
4312
RECORDED PROGRAM NAME
RECORDED PROGRAM NAME
RECORDED PROGRAM NAME
4314

FIG. 70

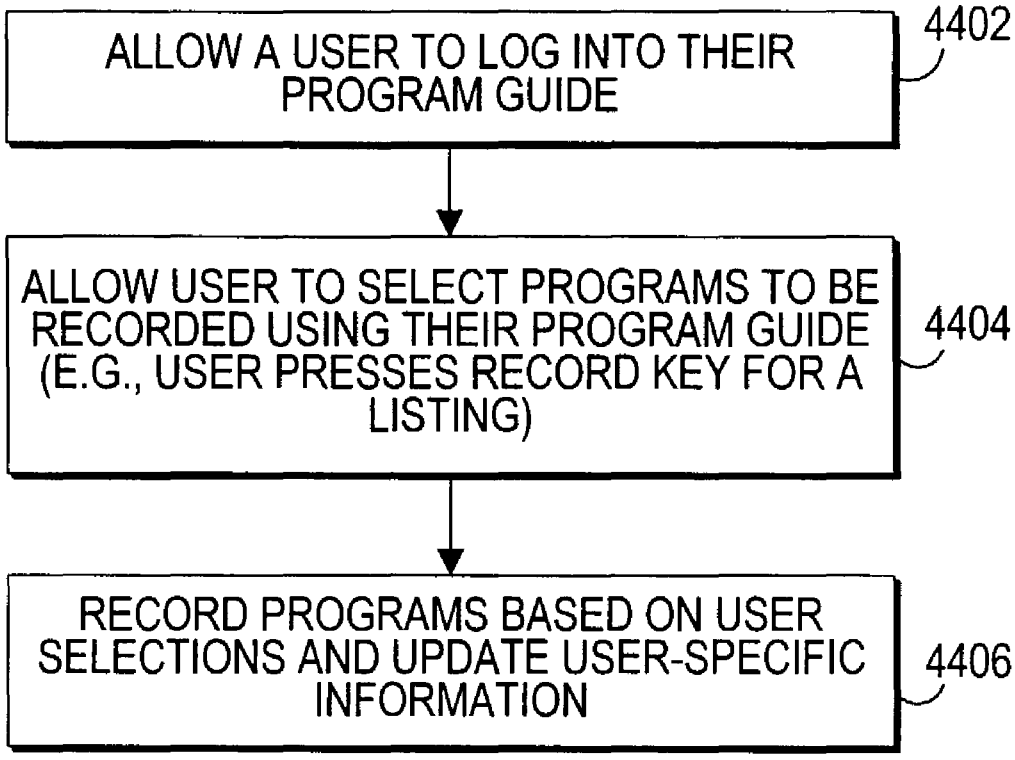

ALLOW A USER TO LOG INTO THEIR PROGRAM GUIDE
4402
ALLOW USER TO SELECT PROGRAMS TO BE RECORDED USING THEIR PROGRAM GUIDE (E.G., USER PRESSES RECORD KEY FOR A LISTING)
4404
RECORD PROGRAMS BASED ON USER SELECTIONS AND UPDATE USER-SPECIFIC INFORMATION
4406

FIG. 71

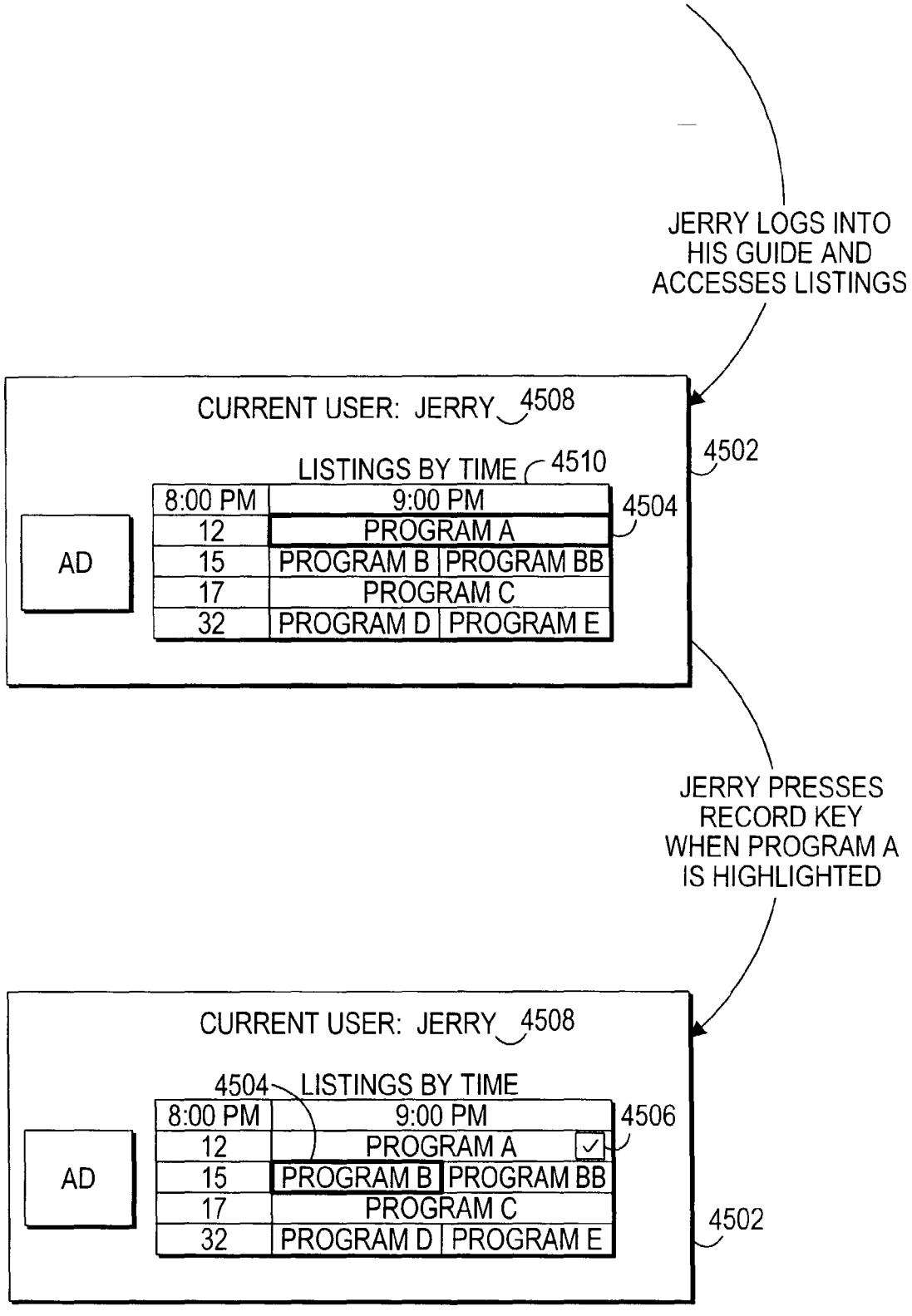

JERRY LOGS INTO HIS GUIDE AND ACCESSES LISTINGS
CURRENT USER: JERRY
4508
4502
LISTINGS BY TIME
4510
8:00 PM
9:00 PM
4504
12
PROGRAM A
AD
15
PROGRAM B
PROGRAM BB
17
PROGRAM C
32
PROGRAM D
PROGRAM E
JERRY PRESSES RECORD KEY WHEN PROGRAM A IS HIGHLIGHTED
CURRENT USER: JERRY
4508
4504
LISTINGS BY TIME
8:00 PM
9:00 PM
4506
12
PROGRAM A
AD
15
PROGRAM B
PROGRAM BB
17
PROGRAM C
32
PROGRAM D
PROGRAM E
4502

FIG. 72

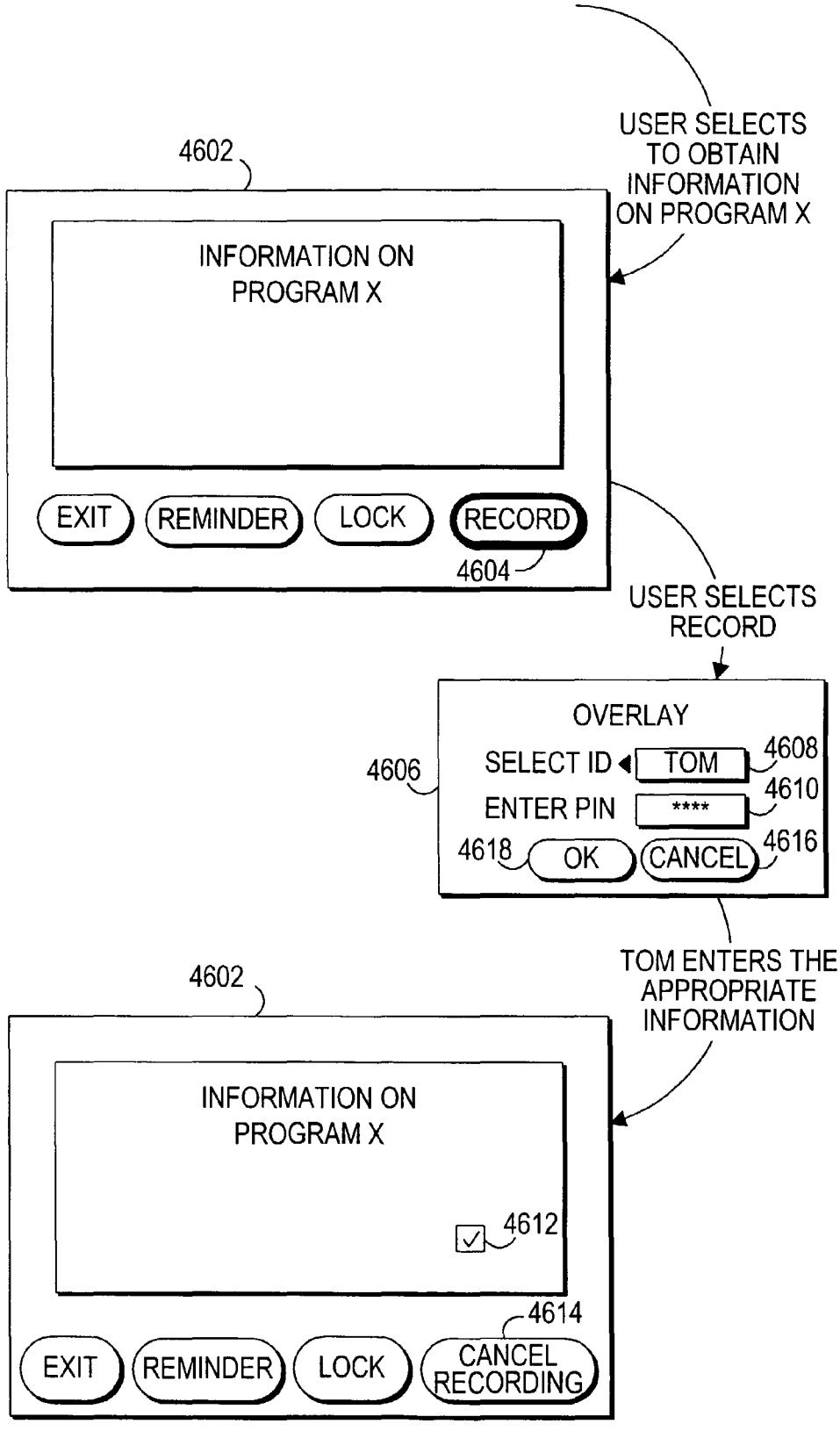

USER SELECTS TO OBTAIN INFORMATION ON PROGRAM X
4602
INFORMATION ON PROGRAM X
EXIT
REMINDER
LOCK
RECORD
4604
USER SELECTS RECORD
OVERLAY
4606
SELECT ID
TOM
4608
ENTER PIN
****
4610
4618
OK
CANCEL
4616
TOM ENTERS THE APPROPRIATE INFORMATION
4602
INFORMATION ON PROGRAM X
4612
4614
EXIT
REMINDER
LOCK
CANCEL RECORDING

FIG. 73

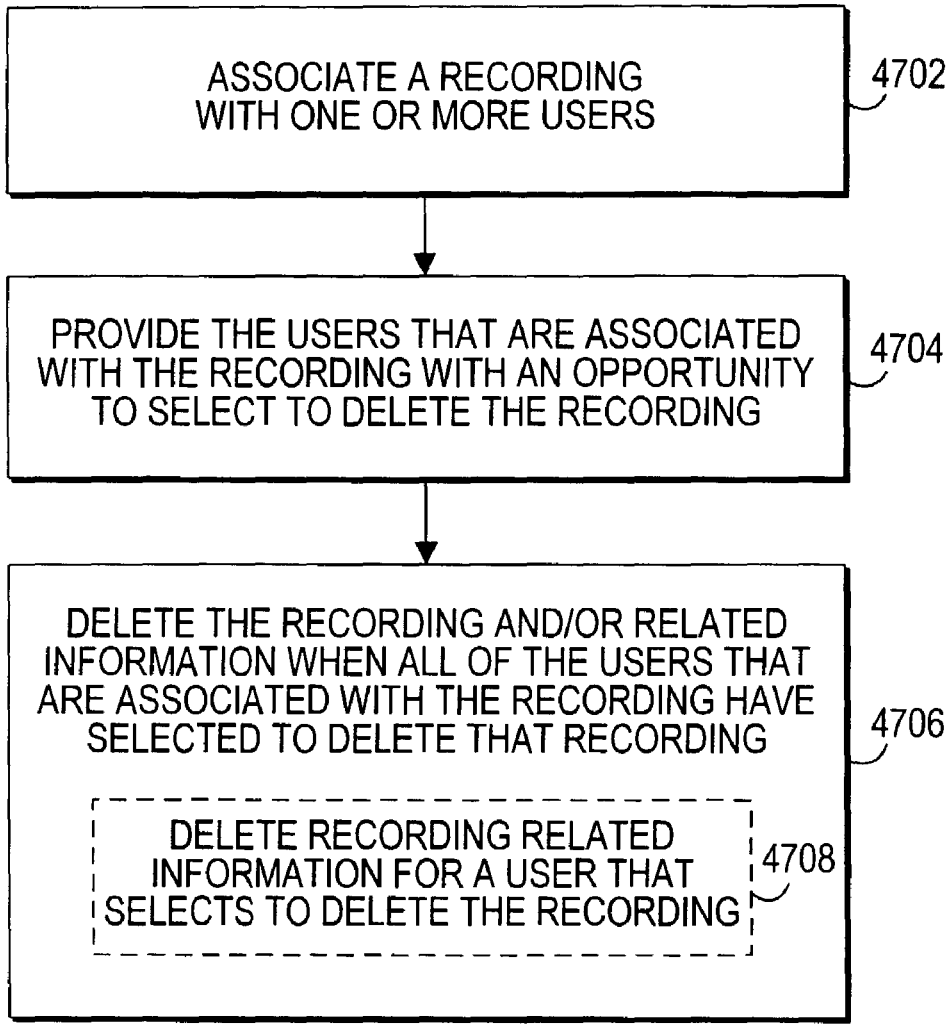

ASSOCIATE A RECORDING WITH ONE OR MORE USERS
4702
PROVIDE THE USERS THAT ARE ASSOCIATED WITH THE RECORDING WITH AN OPPORTUNITY TO SELECT TO DELETE THE RECORDING
4704
DELETE THE RECORDING AND/OR RELATED INFORMATION WHEN ALL OF THE USERS THAT ARE ASSOCIATED WITH THE RECORDING HAVE SELECTED TO DELETE THAT RECORDING
4706
DELETE RECORDING RELATED INFORMATION FOR A USER THAT SELECTS TO DELETE THE RECORDING
4708

FIG. 74

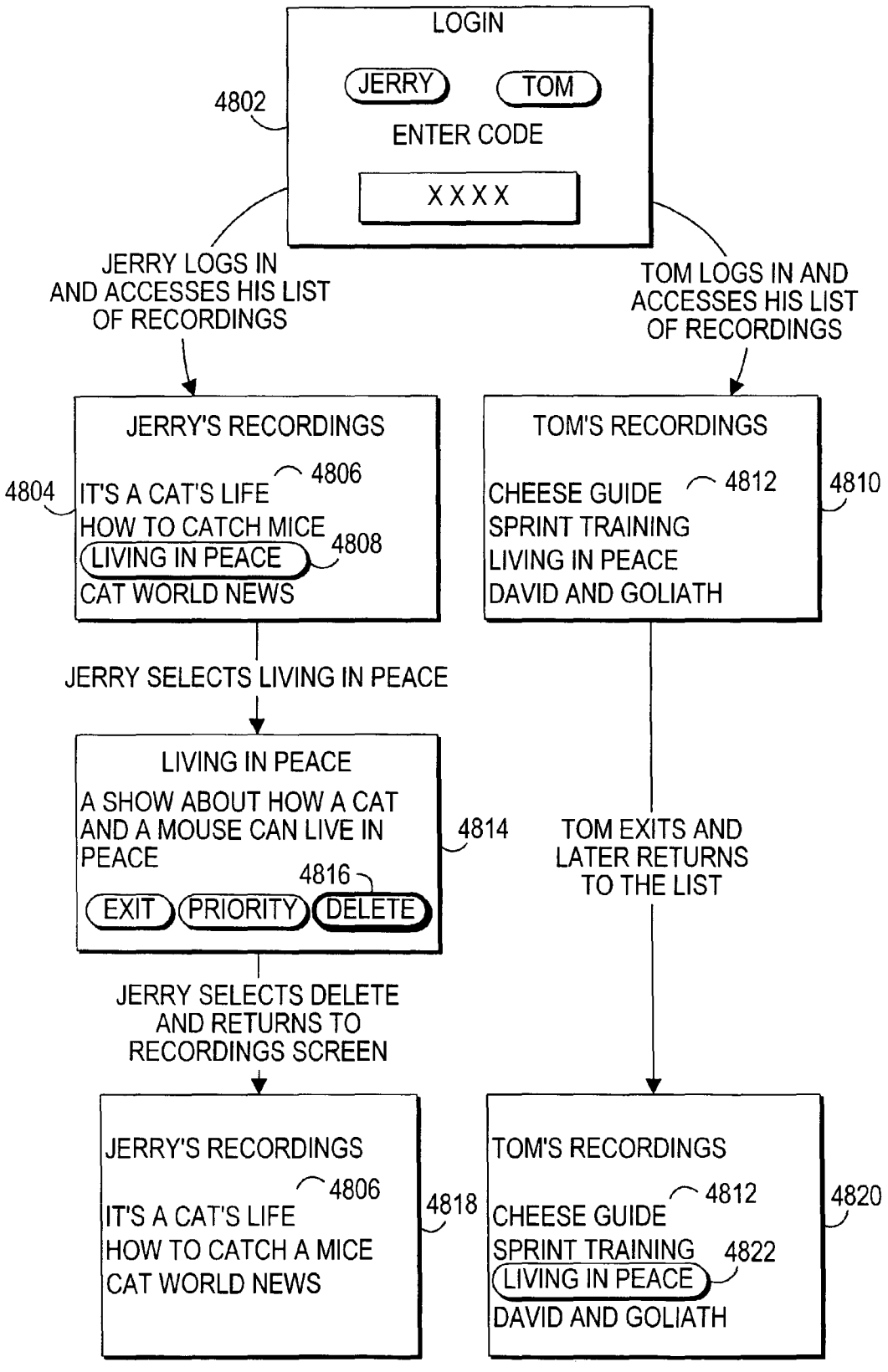

LOGIN
JERRY
TOM
4802
ENTER CODE
XXXX
JERRY LOGS IN AND ACCESSES HIS LIST OF RECORDINGS
TOM LOGS IN AND ACCESSES HIS LIST OF RECORDINGS
JERRY'S RECORDINGS
4804
IT'S A CAT'S LIFE
4806
HOW TO CATCH MICE
LIVING IN PEACE
4808
CAT WORLD NEWS
TOM'S RECORDINGS
CHEESE GUIDE
4812
4810
SPRINT TRAINING
LIVING IN PEACE
DAVID AND GOLIATH
JERRY SELECTS LIVING IN PEACE
LIVING IN PEACE
A SHOW ABOUT HOW A CAT AND A MOUSE CAN LIVE IN PEACE
4814
4816
EXIT
PRIORITY
DELETE
TOM EXITS AND LATER RETURNS TO THE LIST
JERRY SELECTS DELETE AND RETURNS TO RECORDINGS SCREEN
JERRY'S RECORDINGS
4806
IT'S A CAT'S LIFE
4818
HOW TO CATCH A MICE
CAT WORLD NEWS
TOM'S RECORDINGS
CHEESE GUIDE
4812
4820
SPRINT TRAINING
4822
LIVING IN PEACE
DAVID AND GOLIATH

FIG. 75

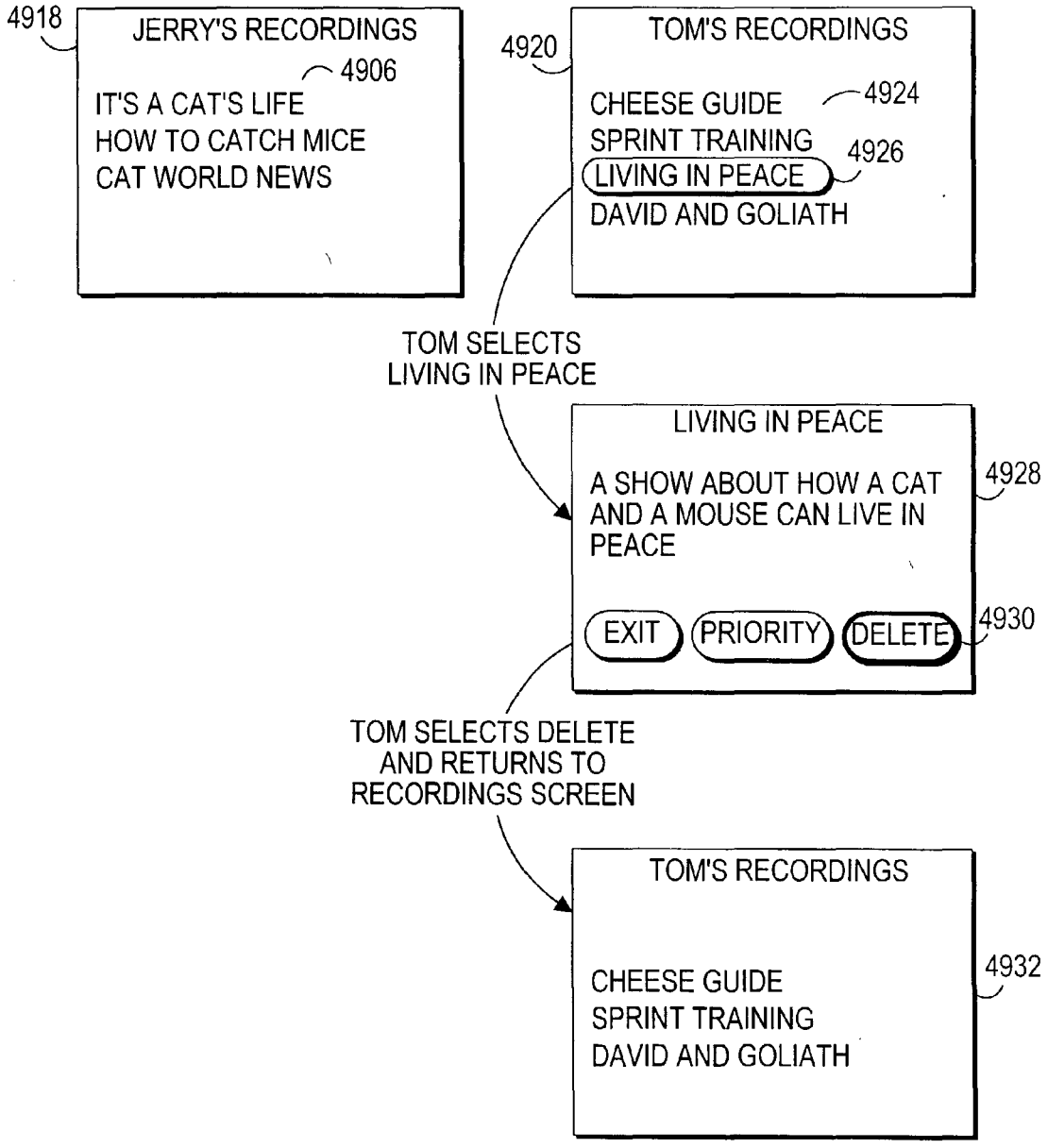

4918
JERRY'S RECORDINGS
4906
IT'S A CAT'S LIFE
HOW TO CATCH MICE
CAT WORLD NEWS
4920
TOM'S RECORDINGS
CHEESE GUIDE
4924
SPRINT TRAINING
LIVING IN PEACE
4926
DAVID AND GOLIATH
TOM SELECTS
LIVING IN PEACE
LIVING IN PEACE
A SHOW ABOUT HOW A CAT
AND A MOUSE CAN LIVE IN
PEACE
4928
EXIT
PRIORITY
DELETE
4930
TOM SELECTS DELETE
AND RETURNS TO
RECORDINGS SCREEN
TOM'S RECORDINGS
CHEESE GUIDE
SPRINT TRAINING
DAVID AND GOLIATH
4932

FIG. 76

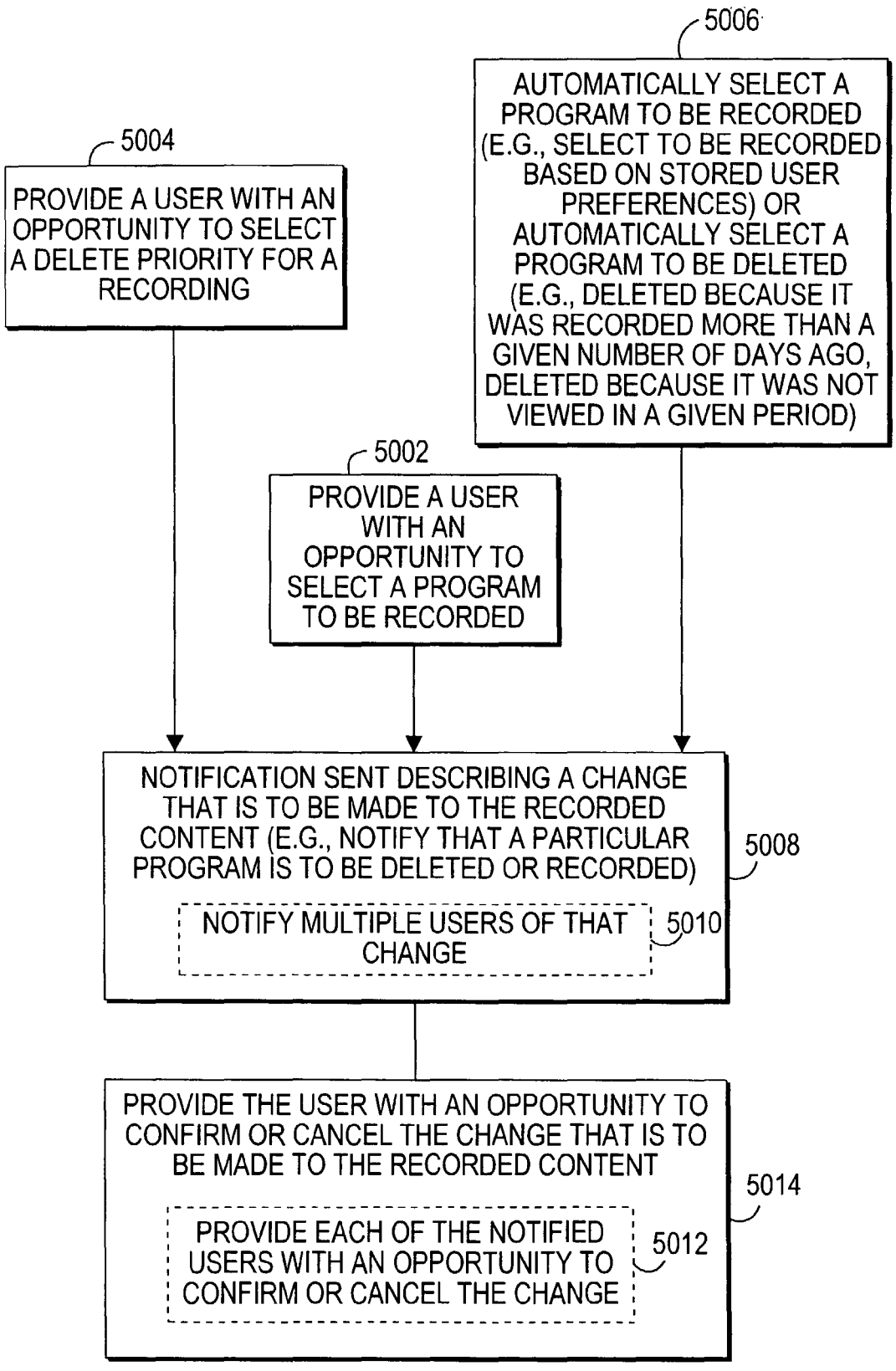

5006
AUTOMATICALLY SELECT A PROGRAM TO BE RECORDED (E.G., SELECT TO BE RECORDED BASED ON STORED USER PREFERENCES) OR AUTOMATICALLY SELECT A PROGRAM TO BE DELETED (E.G., DELETED BECAUSE IT WAS RECORDED MORE THAN A GIVEN NUMBER OF DAYS AGO, DELETED BECAUSE IT WAS NOT VIEWED IN A GIVEN PERIOD)
5004
PROVIDE A USER WITH AN OPPORTUNITY TO SELECT A DELETE PRIORITY FOR A RECORDING
5002
PROVIDE A USER WITH AN OPPORTUNITY TO SELECT A PROGRAM TO BE RECORDED
NOTIFICATION SENT DESCRIBING A CHANGE THAT IS TO BE MADE TO THE RECORDED CONTENT (E.G., NOTIFY THAT A PARTICULAR PROGRAM IS TO BE DELETED OR RECORDED)
5008
NOTIFY MULTIPLE USERS OF THAT CHANGE
5010
PROVIDE THE USER WITH AN OPPORTUNITY TO CONFIRM OR CANCEL THE CHANGE THAT IS TO BE MADE TO THE RECORDED CONTENT
5014
PROVIDE EACH OF THE NOTIFIED USERS WITH AN OPPORTUNITY TO CONFIRM OR CANCEL THE CHANGE
5012

FIG. 77

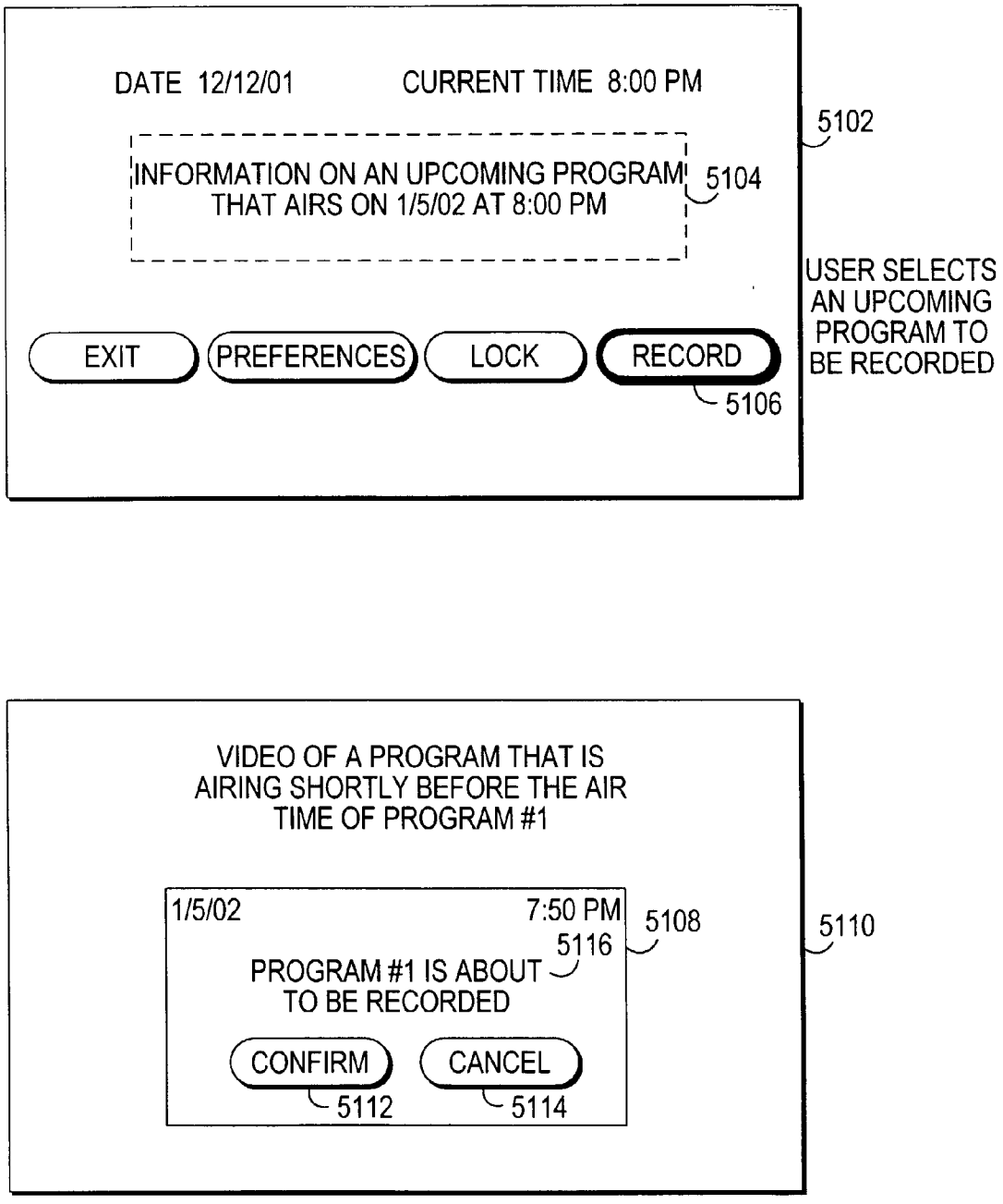

DATE 12/12/01
CURRENT TIME 8:00 PM
5102
INFORMATION ON AN UPCOMING PROGRAM THAT AIRS ON 1/5/02 AT 8:00 PM
5104
USER SELECTS AN UPCOMING PROGRAM TO BE RECORDED
EXIT
PREFERENCES
LOCK
RECORD
5106
VIDEO OF A PROGRAM THAT IS AIRING SHORTLY BEFORE THE AIR TIME OF PROGRAM #1
1/5/02
7:50 PM
5108
5110
5116
PROGRAM #1 IS ABOUT TO BE RECORDED
CONFIRM
CANCEL
5112
5114

FIG. 78

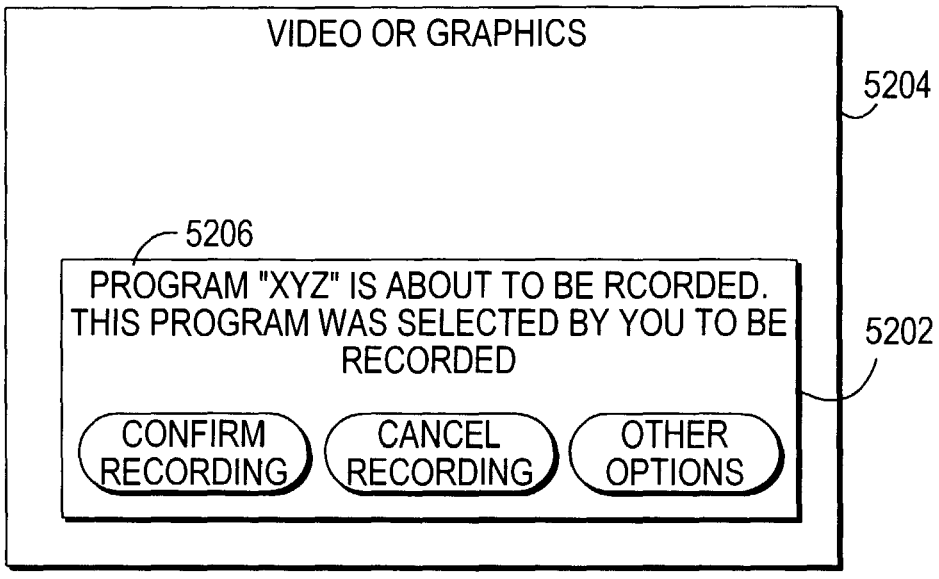

VIDEO OR GRAPHICS
5204
5206
PROGRAM "XYZ" IS ABOUT TO BE RCORDED. THIS PROGRAM WAS SELECTED BY YOU TO BE RECORDED
5202
CONFIRM RECORDING
CANCEL RECORDING
OTHER OPTIONS

FIG. 79

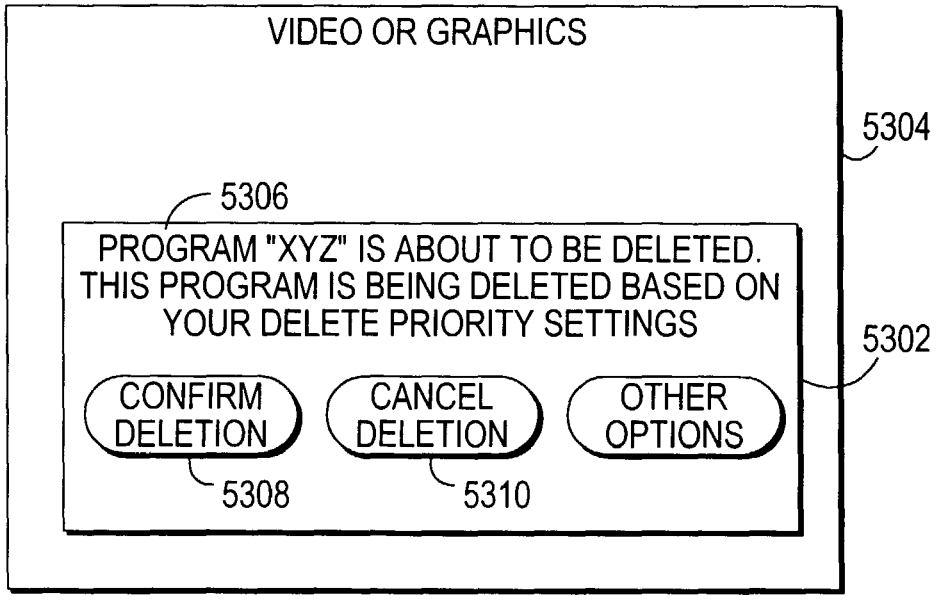

VIDEO OR GRAPHICS
5304
5306
PROGRAM "XYZ" IS ABOUT TO BE DELETED. THIS PROGRAM IS BEING DELETED BASED ON YOUR DELETE PRIORITY SETTINGS
5302
CONFIRM DELETION
CANCEL DELETION
OTHER OPTIONS
5308
5310

FIG. 80

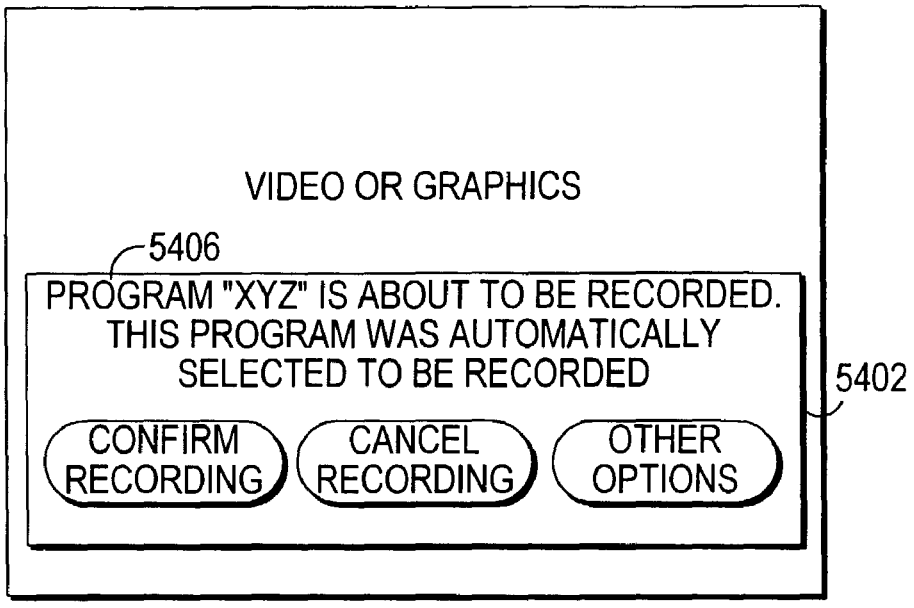

VIDEO OR GRAPHICS
5406
PROGRAM "XYZ" IS ABOUT TO BE RECORDED. THIS PROGRAM WAS AUTOMATICALLY SELECTED TO BE RECORDED
5402
CONFIRM RECORDING
CANCEL RECORDING
OTHER OPTIONS

FIG. 81

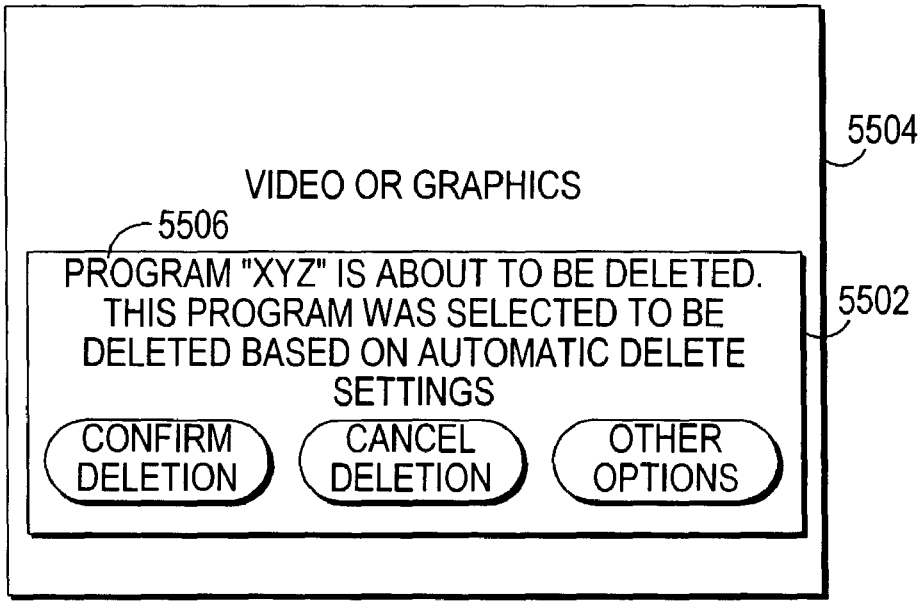

5504
VIDEO OR GRAPHICS
5506
PROGRAM "XYZ" IS ABOUT TO BE DELETED. THIS PROGRAM WAS SELECTED TO BE DELETED BASED ON AUTOMATIC DELETE SETTINGS
5502
CONFIRM DELETION
CANCEL DELETION
OTHER OPTIONS

FIG. 82

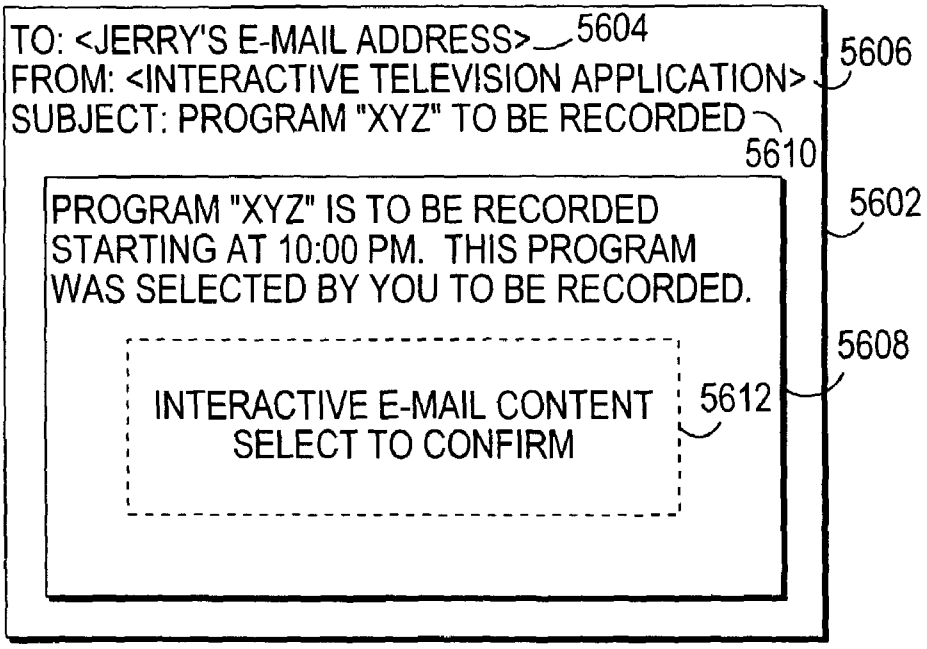

TO: <JERRY'S E-MAIL ADDRESS>
5604
FROM: <INTERACTIVE TELEVISION APPLICATION>
5606
SUBJECT: PROGRAM "XYZ" TO BE RECORDED
5610
PROGRAM "XYZ" IS TO BE RECORDED STARTING AT 10:00 PM. THIS PROGRAM WAS SELECTED BY YOU TO BE RECORDED.
5602
INTERACTIVE E-MAIL CONTENT SELECT TO CONFIRM
5608
5612

FIG. 83

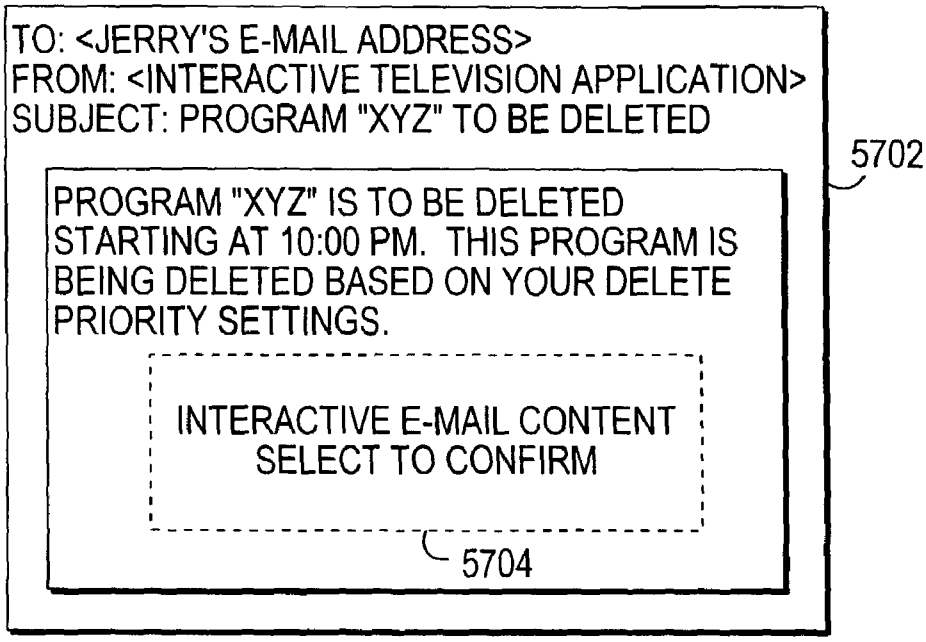

TO: <JERRY'S E-MAIL ADDRESS>
FROM: <INTERACTIVE TELEVISION APPLICATION>
SUBJECT: PROGRAM "XYZ" TO BE DELETED
5702
PROGRAM "XYZ" IS TO BE DELETED STARTING AT 10:00 PM. THIS PROGRAM IS BEING DELETED BASED ON YOUR DELETE PRIORITY SETTINGS.
INTERACTIVE E-MAIL CONTENT SELECT TO CONFIRM
5704

FIG. 84

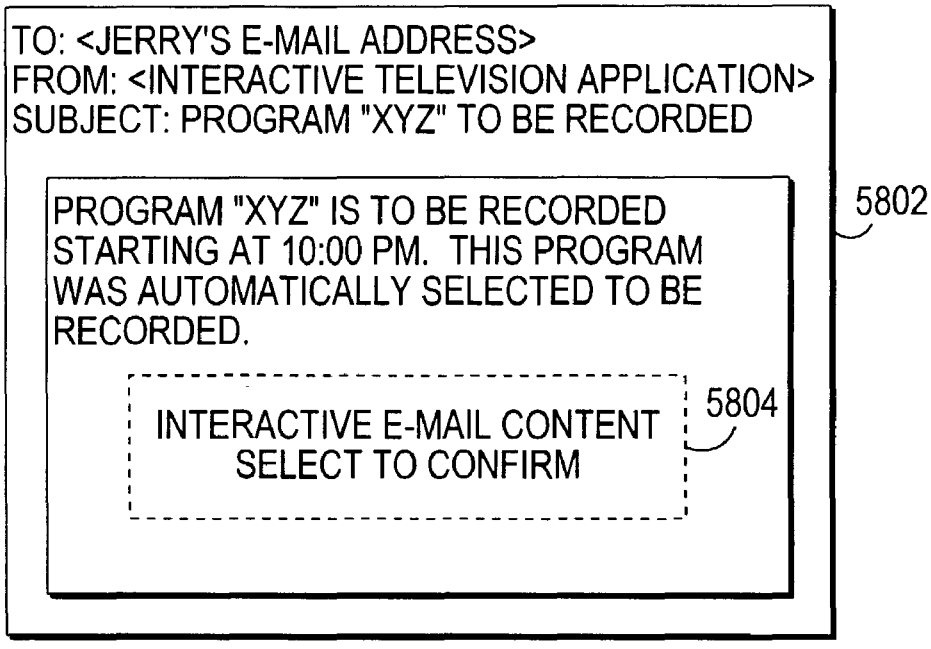

TO: <JERRY'S E-MAIL ADDRESS>
FROM: <INTERACTIVE TELEVISION APPLICATION>
SUBJECT: PROGRAM "XYZ" TO BE RECORDED
PROGRAM "XYZ" IS TO BE RECORDED STARTING AT 10:00 PM. THIS PROGRAM WAS AUTOMATICALLY SELECTED TO BE RECORDED.
INTERACTIVE E-MAIL CONTENT
SELECT TO CONFIRM
5802
5804

FIG. 85

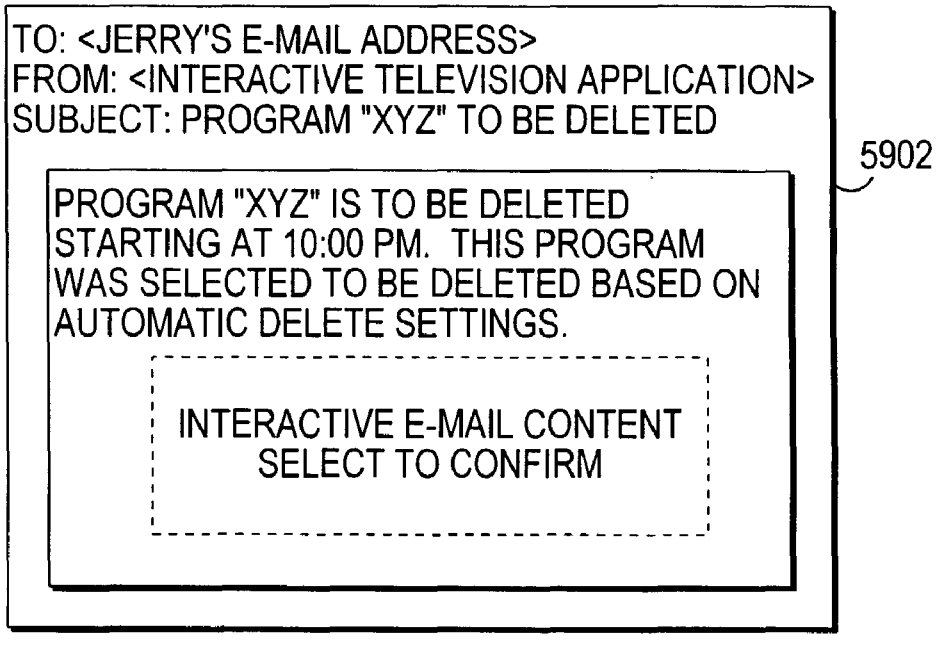

TO: <JERRY'S E-MAIL ADDRESS>
FROM: <INTERACTIVE TELEVISION APPLICATION>
SUBJECT: PROGRAM "XYZ" TO BE DELETED
PROGRAM "XYZ" IS TO BE DELETED STARTING AT 10:00 PM. THIS PROGRAM WAS SELECTED TO BE DELETED BASED ON AUTOMATIC DELETE SETTINGS.
INTERACTIVE E-MAIL CONTENT
SELECT TO CONFIRM
5902

FIG. 86

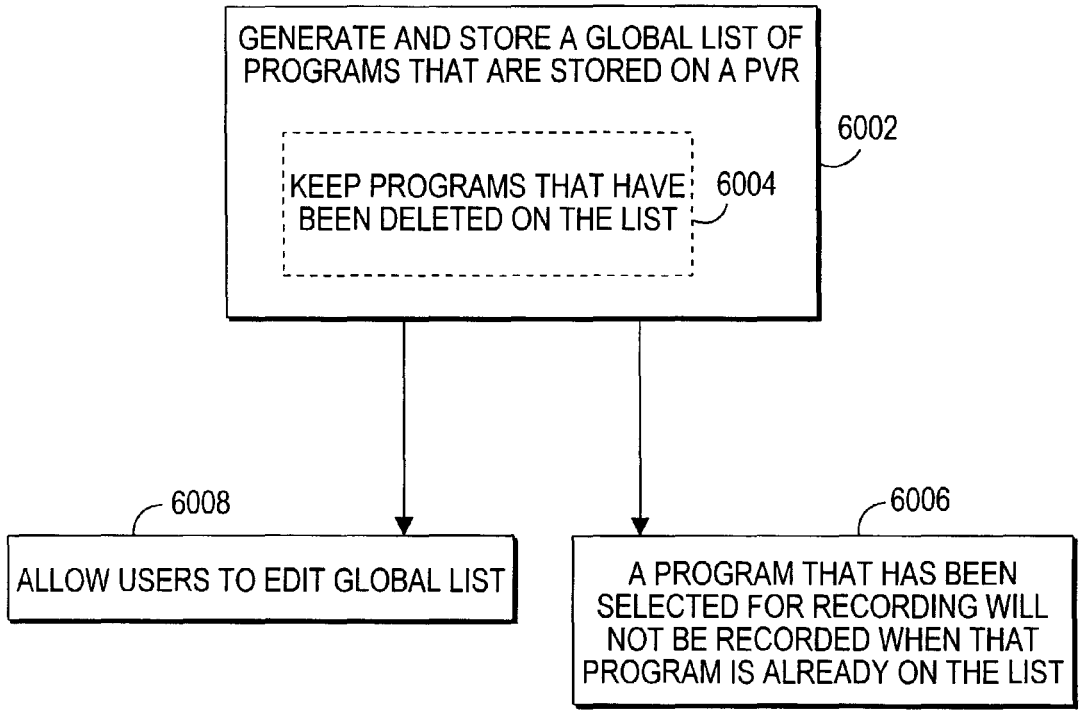

GENERATE AND STORE A GLOBAL LIST OF PROGRAMS THAT ARE STORED ON A PVR
6002
KEEP PROGRAMS THAT HAVE BEEN DELETED ON THE LIST
6004
6008
ALLOW USERS TO EDIT GLOBAL LIST
6006
A PROGRAM THAT HAS BEEN SELECTED FOR RECORDING WILL NOT BE RECORDED WHEN THAT PROGRAM IS ALREADY ON THE LIST

FIG. 87

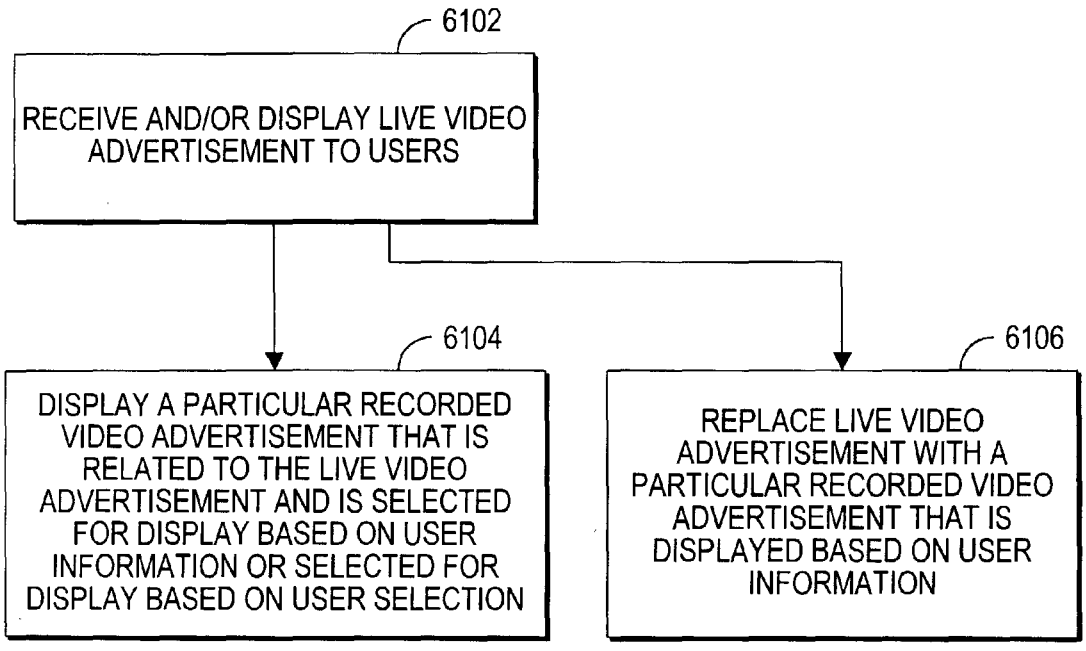

6102
RECEIVE AND/OR DISPLAY LIVE VIDEO ADVERTISEMENT TO USERS
6104
DISPLAY A PARTICULAR RECORDED VIDEO ADVERTISEMENT THAT IS RELATED TO THE LIVE VIDEO ADVERTISEMENT AND IS SELECTED FOR DISPLAY BASED ON USER INFORMATION OR SELECTED FOR DISPLAY BASED ON USER SELECTION
6106
REPLACE LIVE VIDEO ADVERTISEMENT WITH A PARTICULAR RECORDED VIDEO ADVERTISEMENT THAT IS DISPLAYED BASED ON USER INFORMATION

FIG. 88

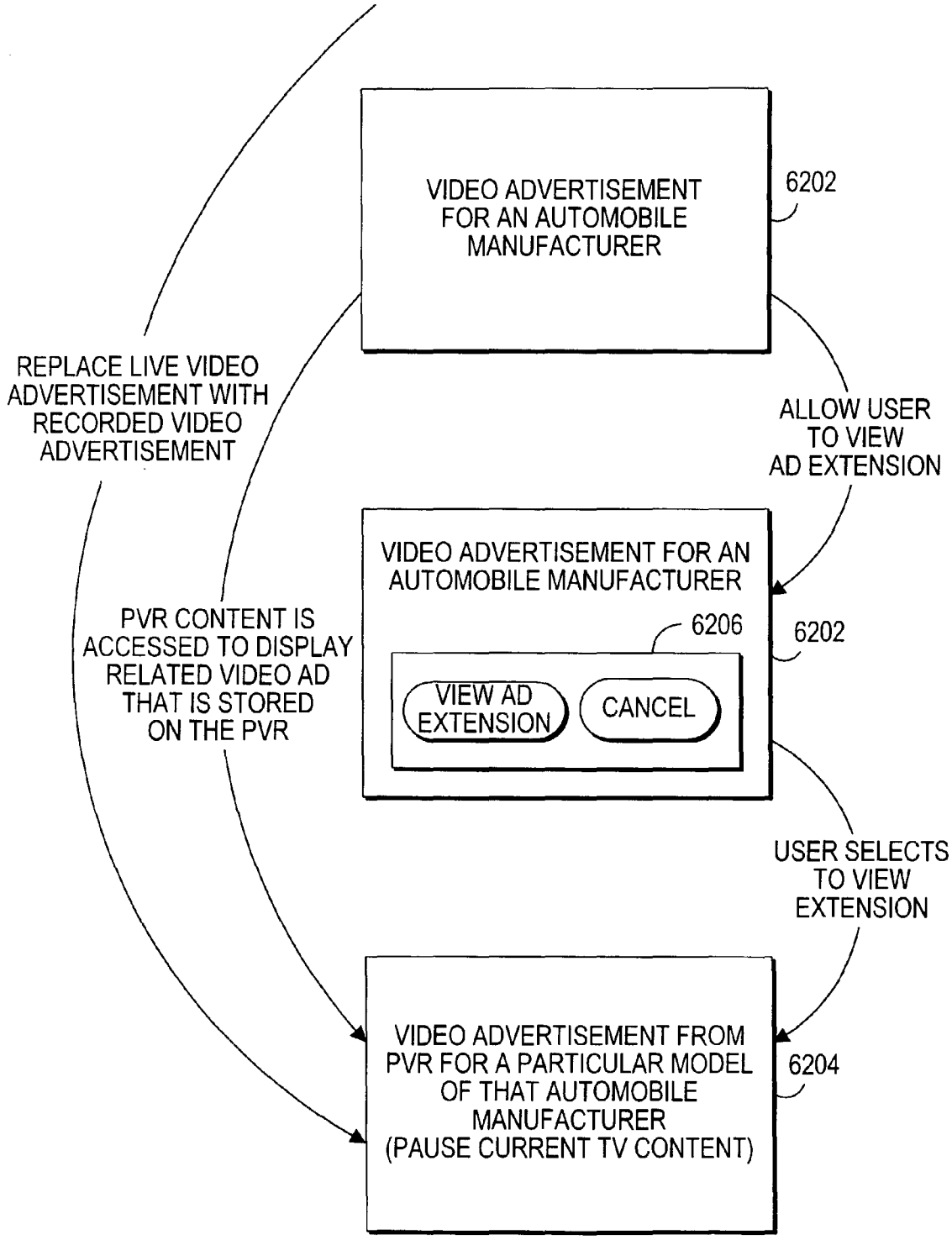

VIDEO ADVERTISEMENT FOR AN AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURER
6202
ALLOW USER TO VIEW AD EXTENSION
VIDEO ADVERTISEMENT FOR AN AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURER
6206
6202
VIEW AD EXTENSION
CANCEL
USER SELECTS TO VIEW EXTENSION
VIDEO ADVERTISEMENT FROM PVR FOR A PARTICULAR MODEL OF THAT AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURER (PAUSE CURRENT TV CONTENT)
6204
PVR CONTENT IS ACCESSED TO DISPLAY RELATED VIDEO AD THAT IS STORED ON THE PVR
REPLACE LIVE VIDEO ADVERTISEMENT WITH RECORDED VIDEO ADVERTISEMENT

FIG. 89

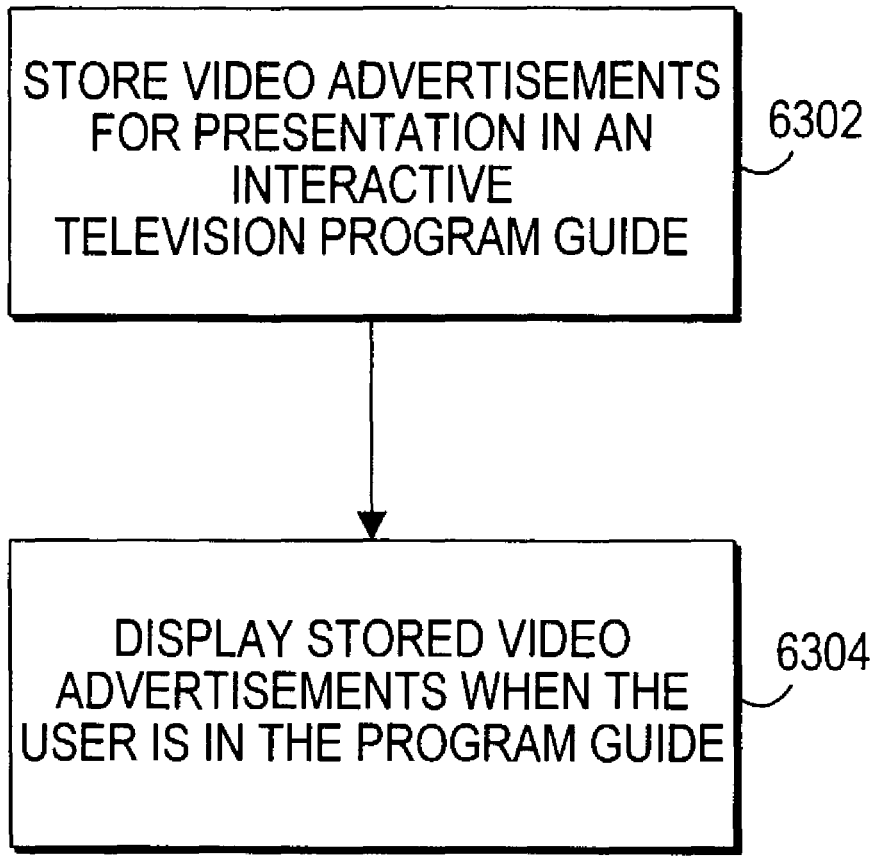

STORE VIDEO ADVERTISEMENTS FOR PRESENTATION IN AN INTERACTIVE TELEVISION PROGRAM GUIDE
6302
DISPLAY STORED VIDEO ADVERTISEMENTS WHEN THE USER IS IN THE PROGRAM GUIDE
6304

FIG. 90

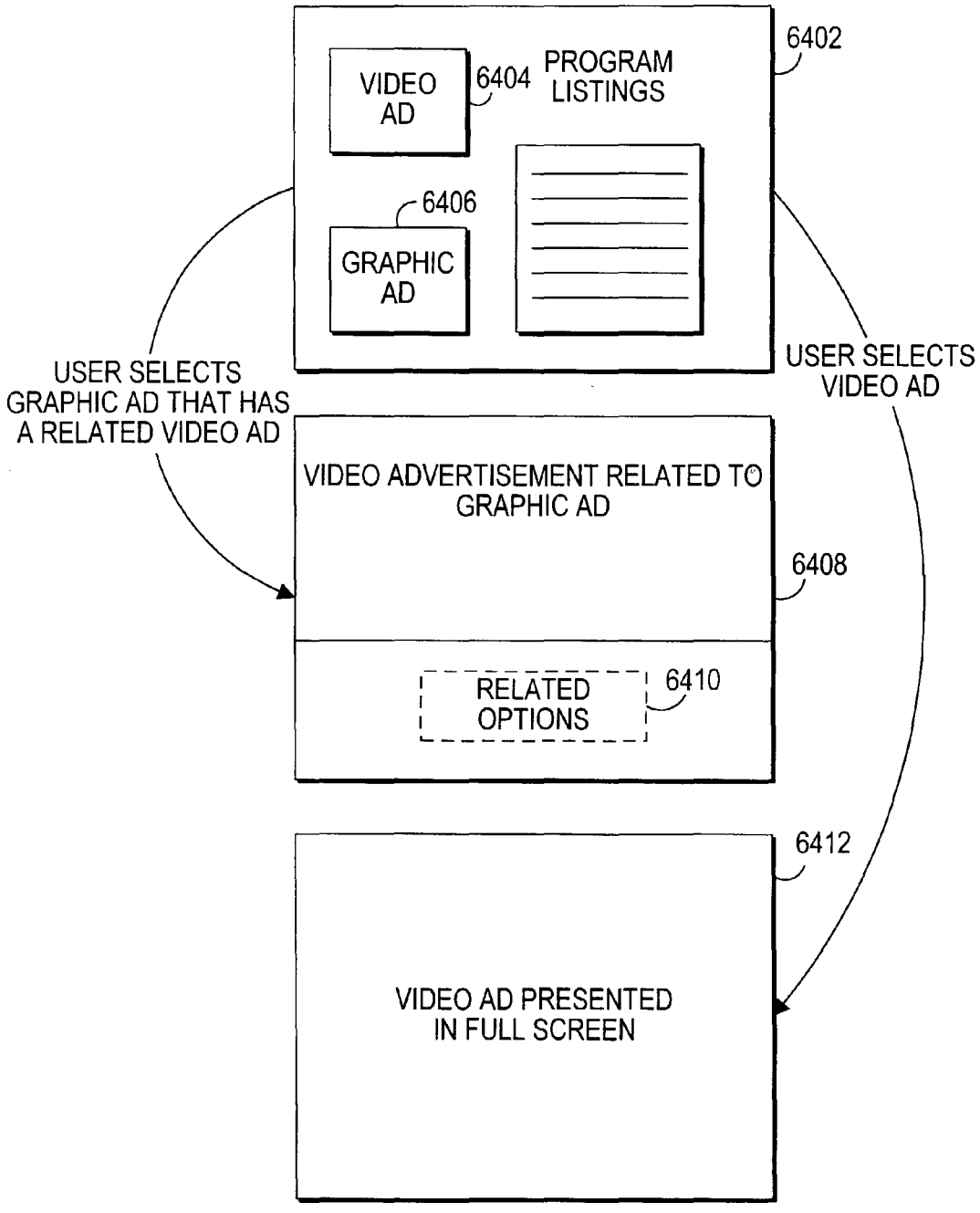

6402
VIDEO AD
6404
PROGRAM LISTINGS
6406
GRAPHIC AD
USER SELECTS GRAPHIC AD THAT HAS A RELATED VIDEO AD
USER SELECTS VIDEO AD
VIDEO ADVERTISEMENT RELATED TO GRAPHIC AD
6408
RELATED OPTIONS
6410
6412
VIDEO AD PRESENTED IN FULL SCREEN

FIG. 91

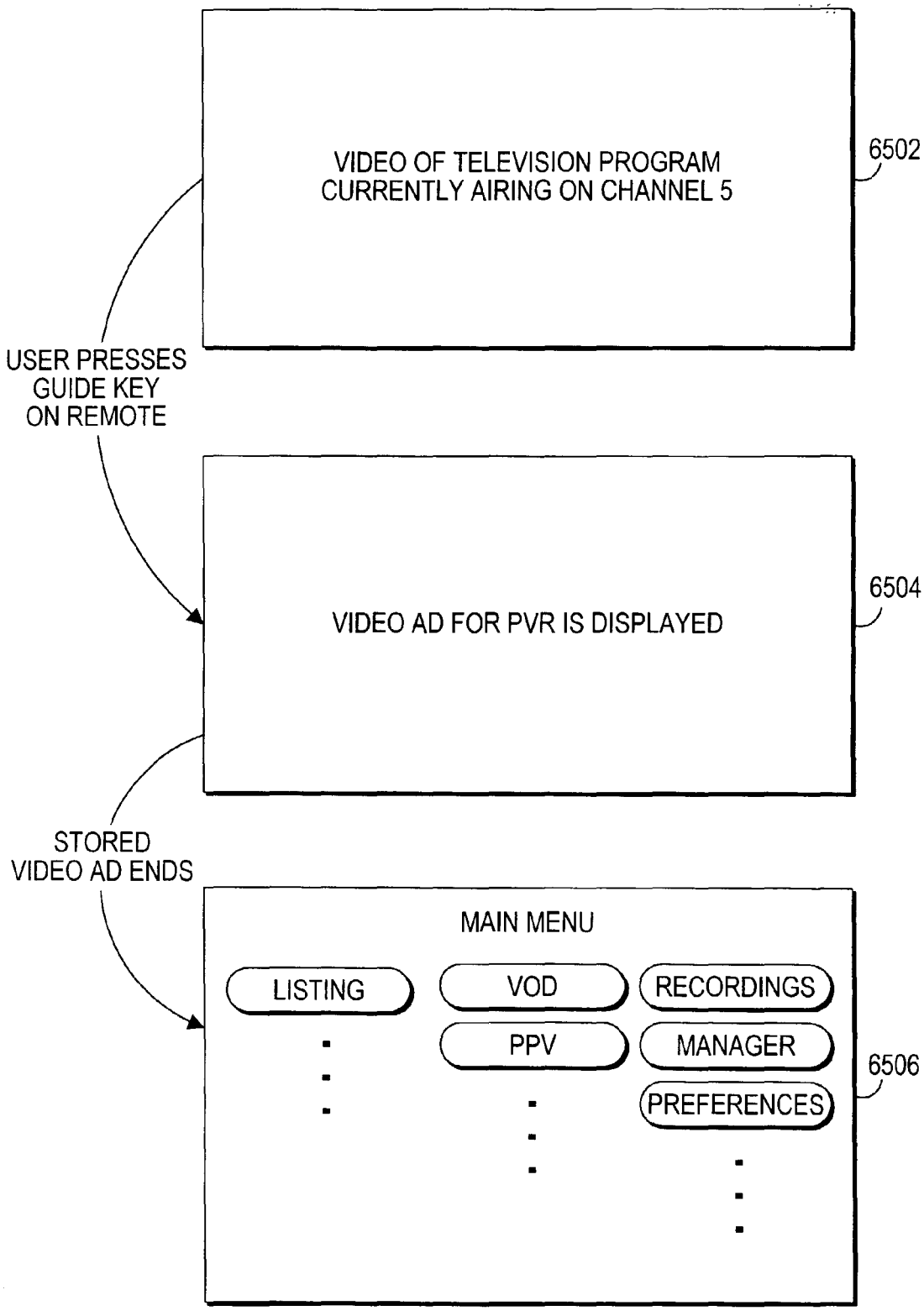

VIDEO OF TELEVISION PROGRAM CURRENTLY AIRING ON CHANNEL 5
6502
USER PRESSES GUIDE KEY ON REMOTE
VIDEO AD FOR PVR IS DISPLAYED
6504
STORED VIDEO AD ENDS
MAIN MENU
LISTING
VOD
RECORDINGS
PPV
MANAGER
PREFERENCES
6506

FIG. 92

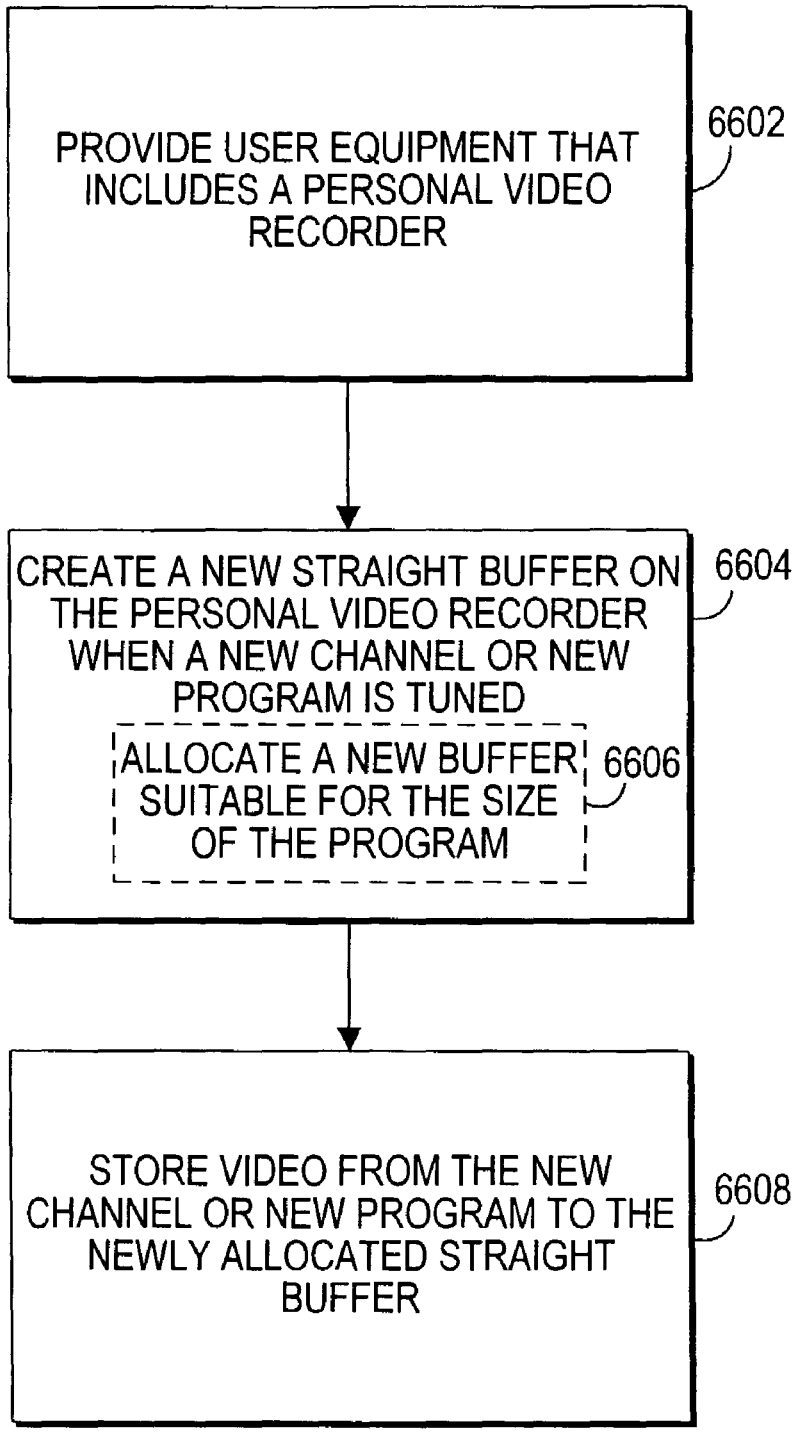

PROVIDE USER EQUIPMENT THAT INCLUDES A PERSONAL VIDEO RECORDER
6602
CREATE A NEW STRAIGHT BUFFER ON THE PERSONAL VIDEO RECORDER WHEN A NEW CHANNEL OR NEW PROGRAM IS TUNED
6604
ALLOCATE A NEW BUFFER SUITABLE FOR THE SIZE OF THE PROGRAM
6606
STORE VIDEO FROM THE NEW CHANNEL OR NEW PROGRAM TO THE NEWLY ALLOCATED STRAIGHT BUFFER
6608

FIG. 93

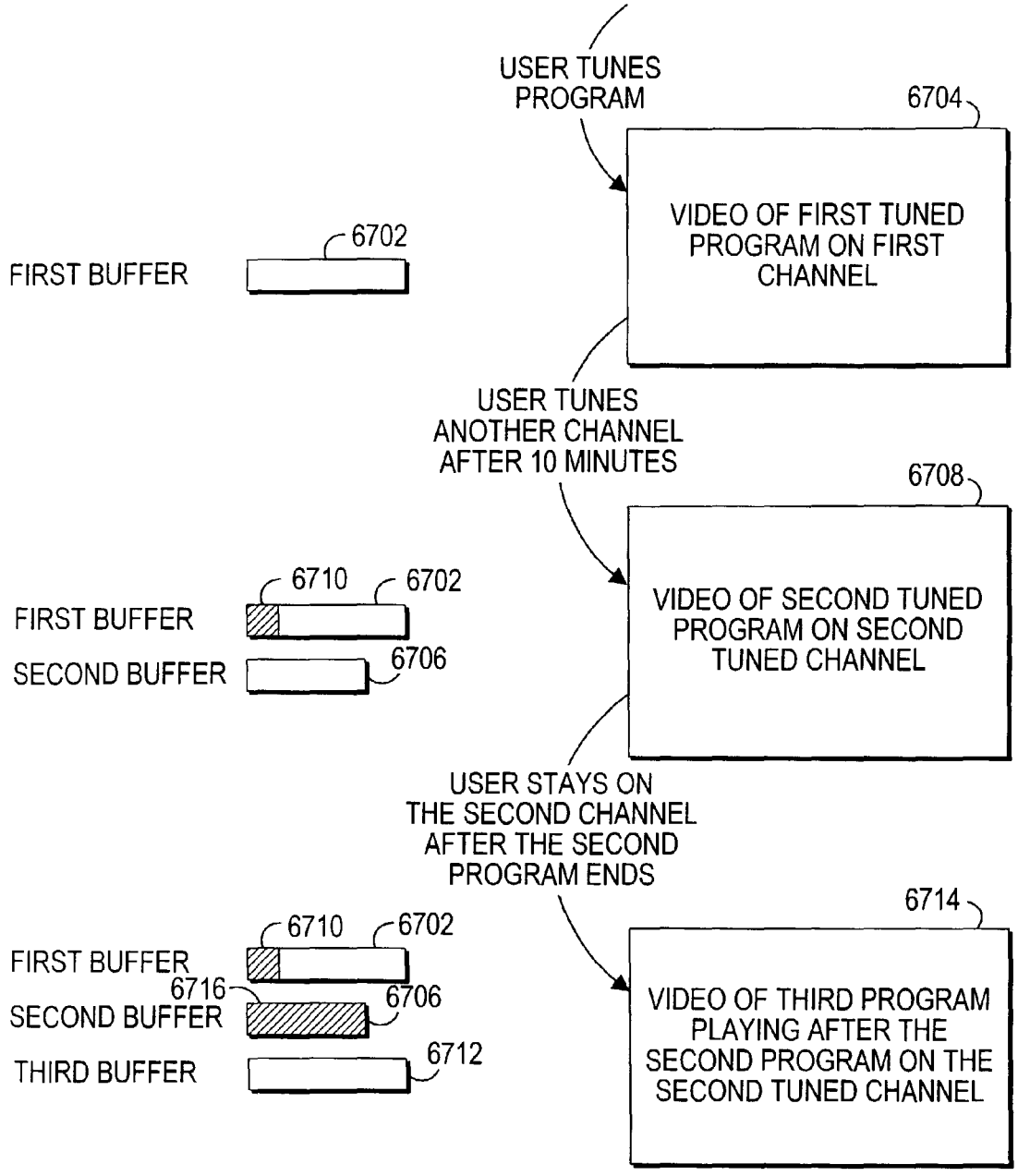

USER TUNES PROGRAM
6704
VIDEO OF FIRST TUNED PROGRAM ON FIRST CHANNEL
6702
FIRST BUFFER
USER TUNES ANOTHER CHANNEL AFTER 10 MINUTES
6708
VIDEO OF SECOND TUNED PROGRAM ON SECOND TUNED CHANNEL
6710
6702
FIRST BUFFER
SECOND BUFFER
6706
USER STAYS ON THE SECOND CHANNEL AFTER THE SECOND PROGRAM ENDS
6714
VIDEO OF THIRD PROGRAM PLAYING AFTER THE SECOND PROGRAM ON THE SECOND TUNED CHANNEL
6710
6702
FIRST BUFFER
6716
SECOND BUFFER
6706
THIRD BUFFER
6712

FIG. 94

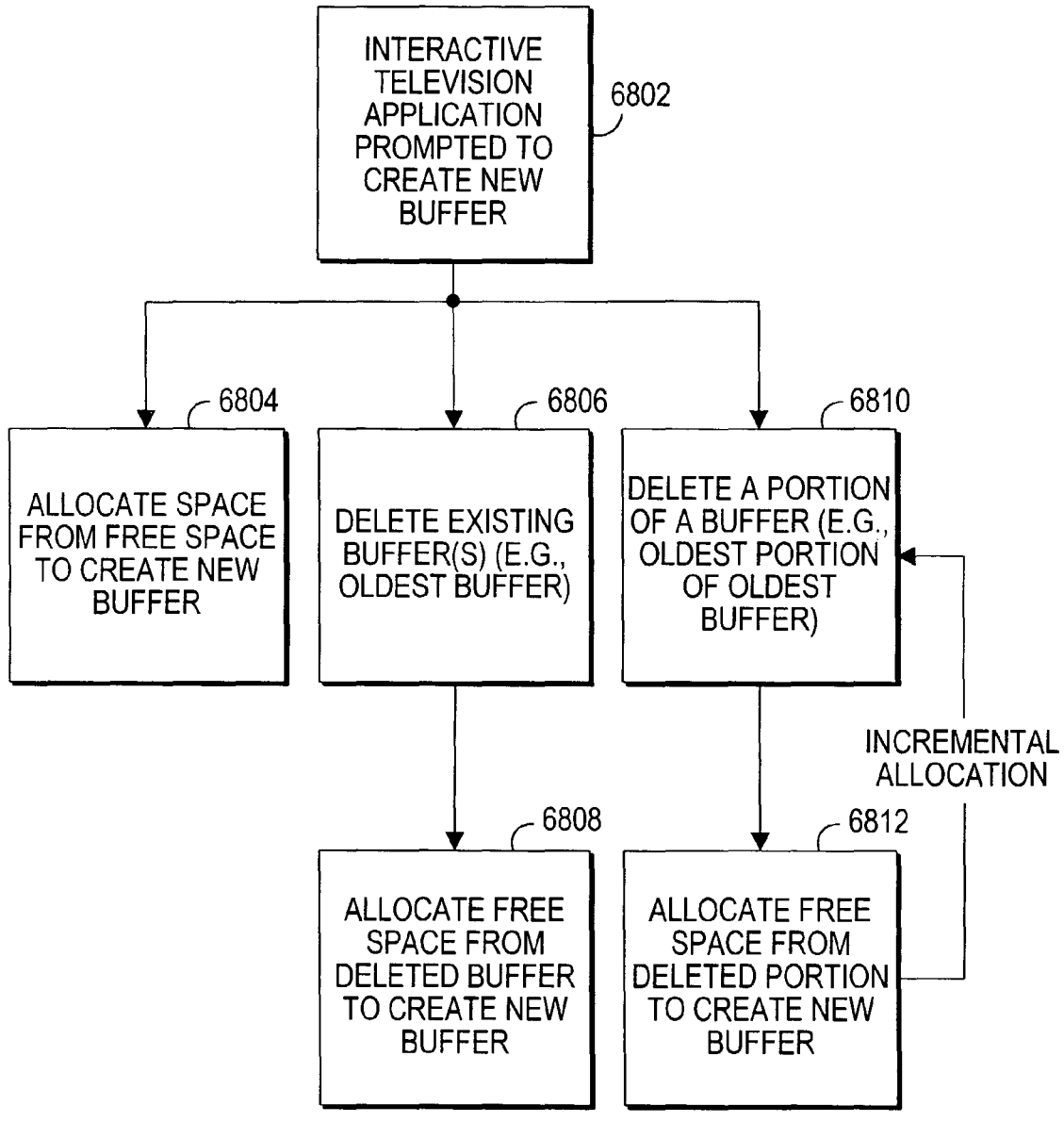

INTERACTIVE TELEVISION APPLICATION PROMPTED TO CREATE NEW BUFFER
6802
6804
ALLOCATE SPACE FROM FREE SPACE TO CREATE NEW BUFFER
6806
DELETE EXISTING BUFFER(S) (E.G., OLDEST BUFFER)
6810
DELETE A PORTION OF A BUFFER (E.G., OLDEST PORTION OF OLDEST BUFFER)
INCREMENTAL ALLOCATION
6808
ALLOCATE FREE SPACE FROM DELETED BUFFER TO CREATE NEW BUFFER
6812
ALLOCATE FREE SPACE FROM DELETED PORTION TO CREATE NEW BUFFER

FIG. 95

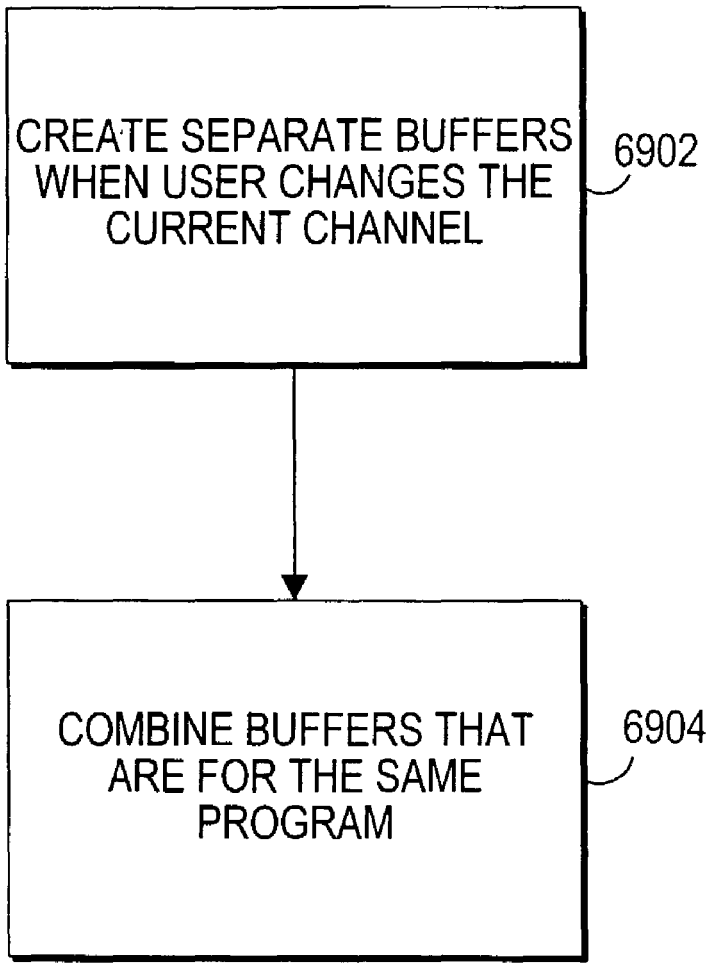

CREATE SEPARATE BUFFERS WHEN USER CHANGES THE CURRENT CHANNEL
6902
COMBINE BUFFERS THAT ARE FOR THE SAME PROGRAM
6904

FIG. 96

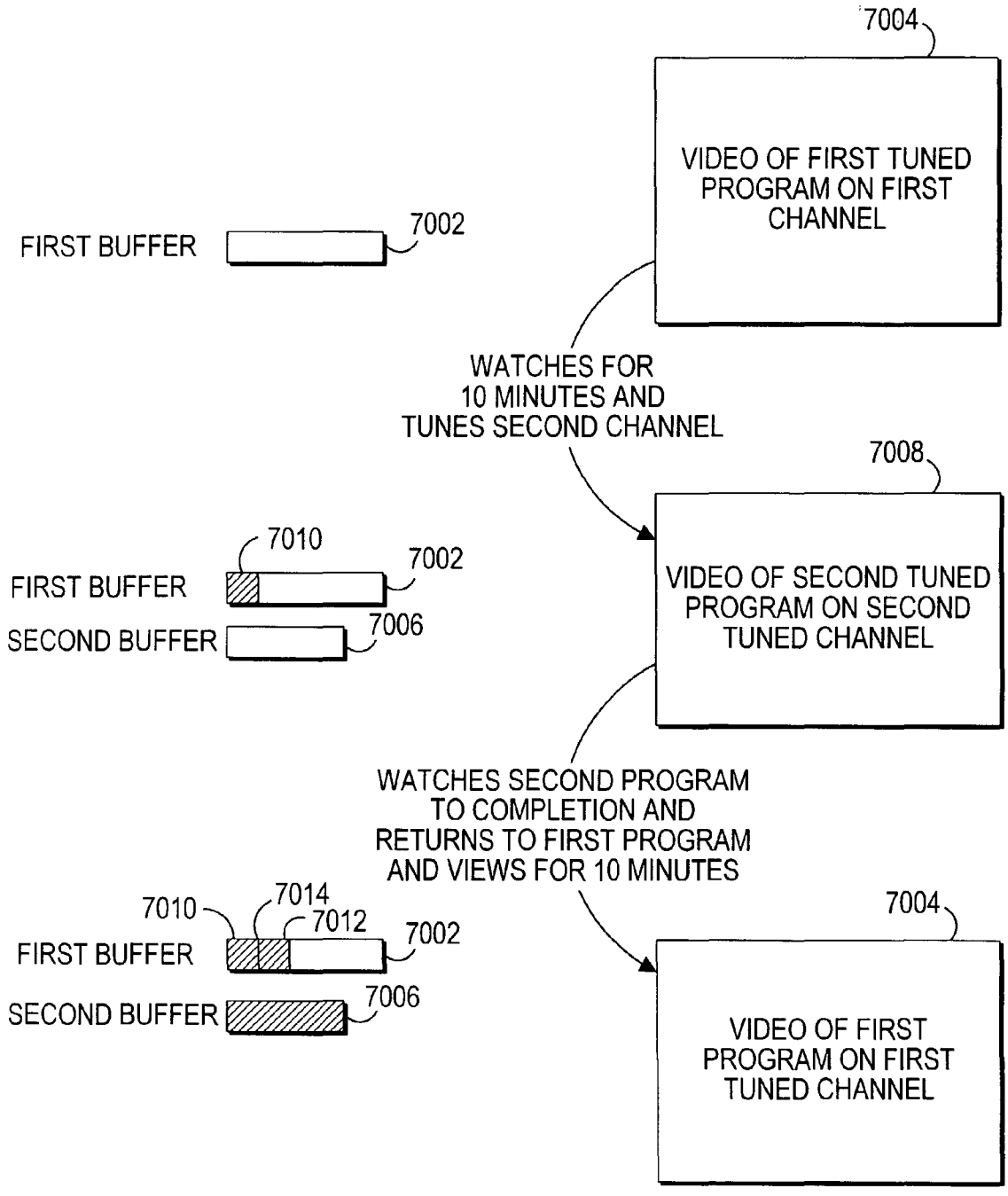

7004
VIDEO OF FIRST TUNED PROGRAM ON FIRST CHANNEL
FIRST BUFFER
7002
WATCHES FOR 10 MINUTES AND TUNES SECOND CHANNEL
7008
7010
7002
FIRST BUFFER
SECOND BUFFER
7006
VIDEO OF SECOND TUNED PROGRAM ON SECOND TUNED CHANNEL
WATCHES SECOND PROGRAM TO COMPLETION AND RETURNS TO FIRST PROGRAM AND VIEWS FOR 10 MINUTES
7010
7014
7012
7002
FIRST BUFFER
SECOND BUFFER
7006
7004
VIDEO OF FIRST PROGRAM ON FIRST TUNED CHANNEL

FIG. 97

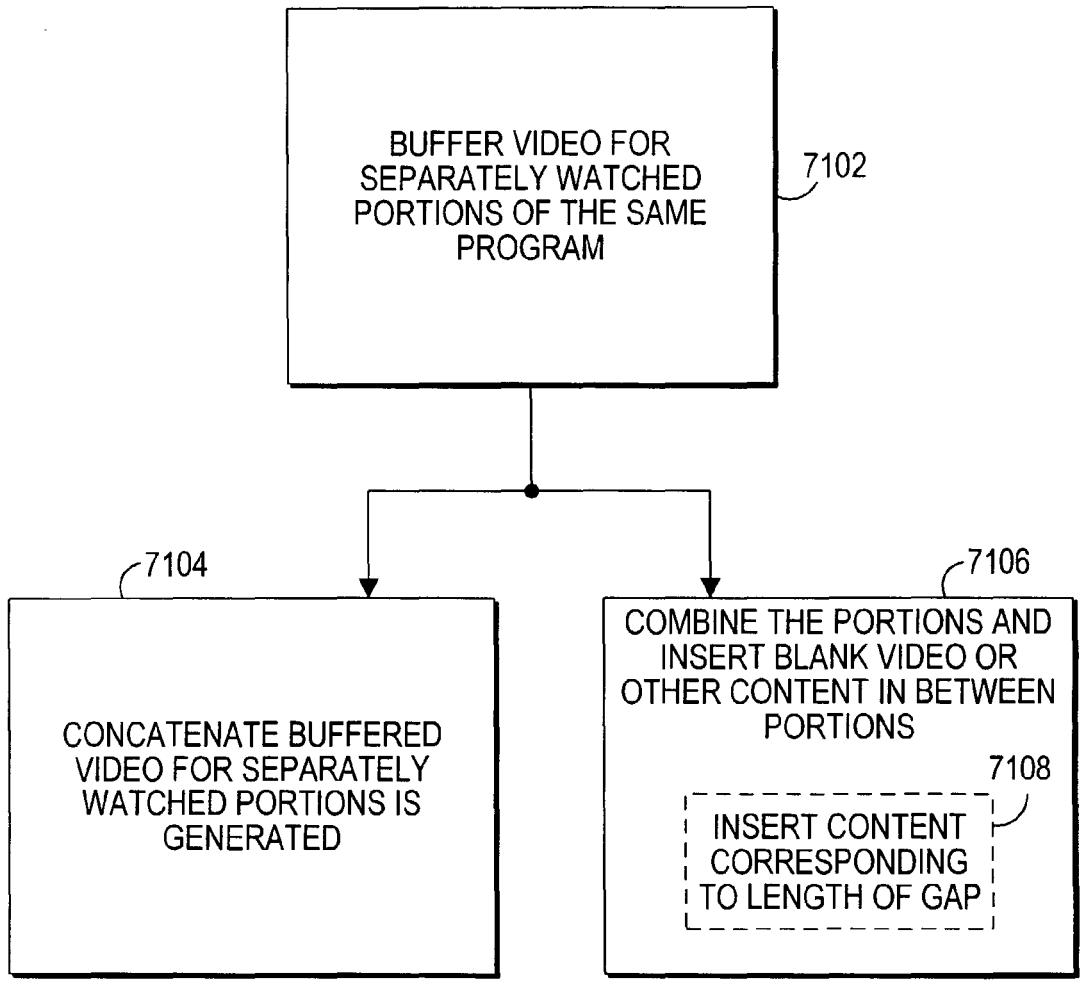

BUFFER VIDEO FOR SEPARATELY WATCHED PORTIONS OF THE SAME PROGRAM
7102
7104
CONCATENATE BUFFERED VIDEO FOR SEPARATELY WATCHED PORTIONS IS GENERATED
7106
COMBINE THE PORTIONS AND INSERT BLANK VIDEO OR OTHER CONTENT IN BETWEEN PORTIONS
7108
INSERT CONTENT CORRESPONDING TO LENGTH OF GAP

FIG. 98

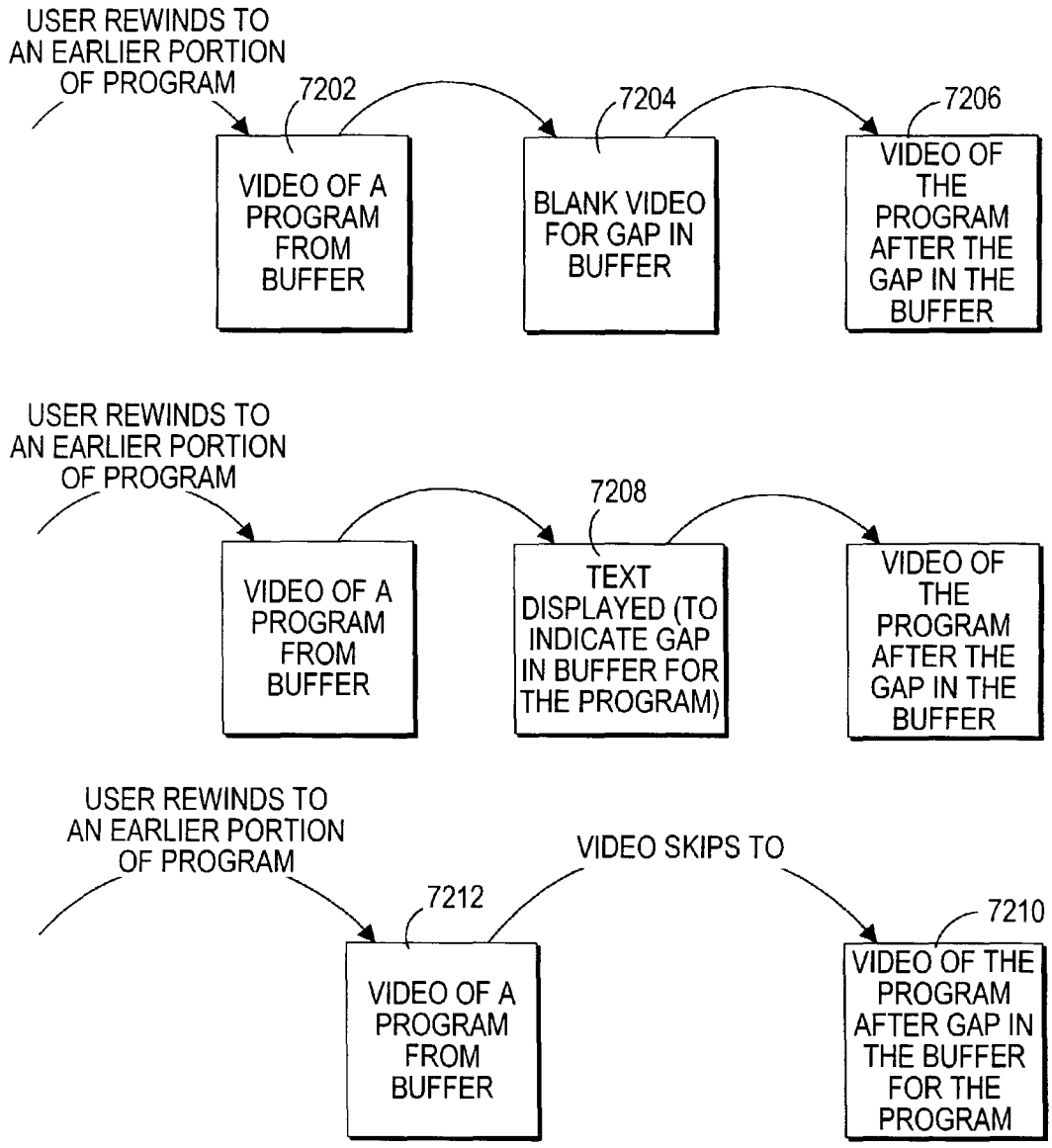

USER REWINDS TO AN EARLIER PORTION OF PROGRAM
7202
VIDEO OF A PROGRAM FROM BUFFER
7204
BLANK VIDEO FOR GAP IN BUFFER
7206
VIDEO OF THE PROGRAM AFTER THE GAP IN THE BUFFER
USER REWINDS TO AN EARLIER PORTION OF PROGRAM
7208
VIDEO OF A PROGRAM FROM BUFFER
TEXT DISPLAYED (TO INDICATE GAP IN BUFFER FOR THE PROGRAM)
VIDEO OF THE PROGRAM AFTER THE GAP IN THE BUFFER
USER REWINDS TO AN EARLIER PORTION OF PROGRAM
VIDEO SKIPS TO
7212
VIDEO OF A PROGRAM FROM BUFFER
7210
VIDEO OF THE PROGRAM AFTER GAP IN THE BUFFER FOR THE PROGRAM

FIG. 99

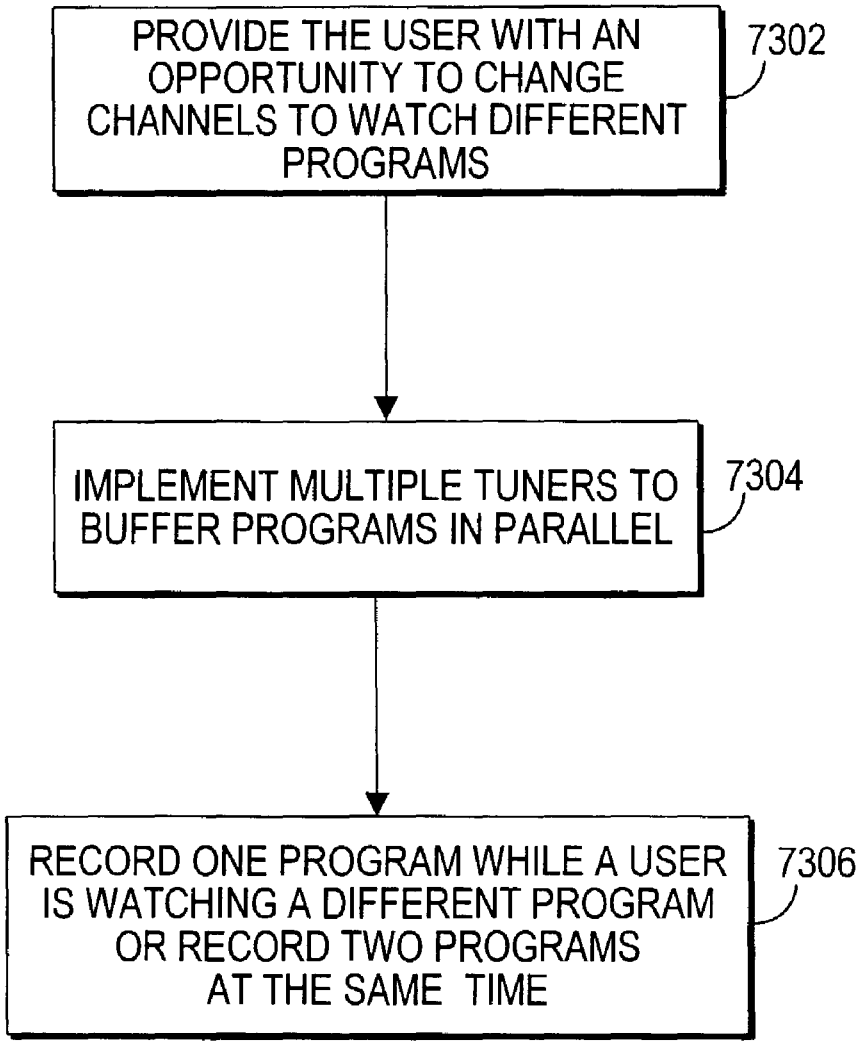

PROVIDE THE USER WITH AN OPPORTUNITY TO CHANGE CHANNELS TO WATCH DIFFERENT PROGRAMS
7302
IMPLEMENT MULTIPLE TUNERS TO BUFFER PROGRAMS IN PARALLEL
7304
RECORD ONE PROGRAM WHILE A USER IS WATCHING A DIFFERENT PROGRAM OR RECORD TWO PROGRAMS AT THE SAME TIME
7306

FIG. 100

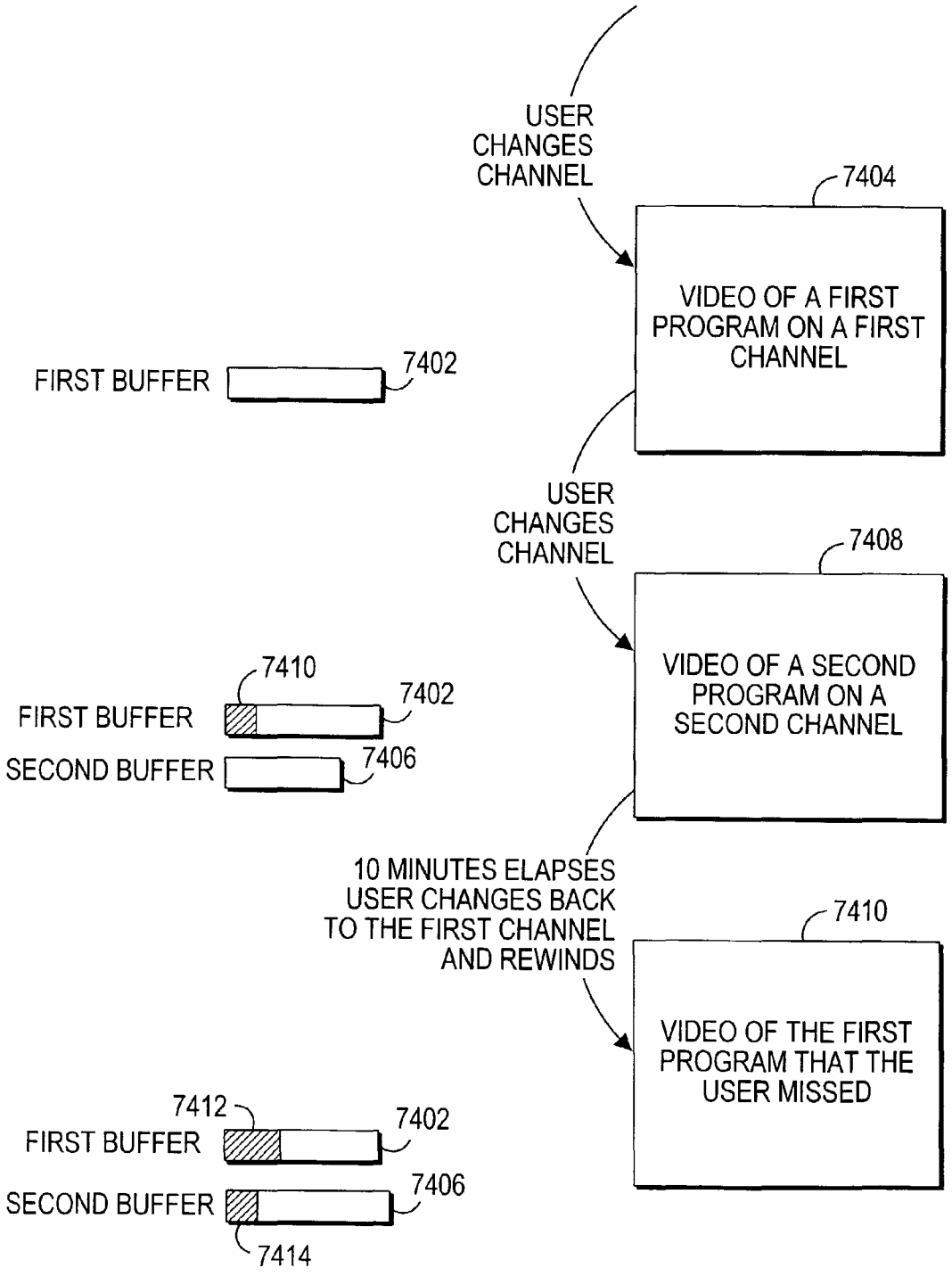

USER CHANGES CHANNEL
7404
VIDEO OF A FIRST PROGRAM ON A FIRST CHANNEL
FIRST BUFFER
7402
USER CHANGES CHANNEL
7408
VIDEO OF A SECOND PROGRAM ON A SECOND CHANNEL
7410
FIRST BUFFER
7402
SECOND BUFFER
7406
10 MINUTES ELAPSES USER CHANGES BACK TO THE FIRST CHANNEL AND REWINDS
7410
VIDEO OF THE FIRST PROGRAM THAT THE USER MISSED
7412
FIRST BUFFER
7402
SECOND BUFFER
7406
7414

FIG. 101

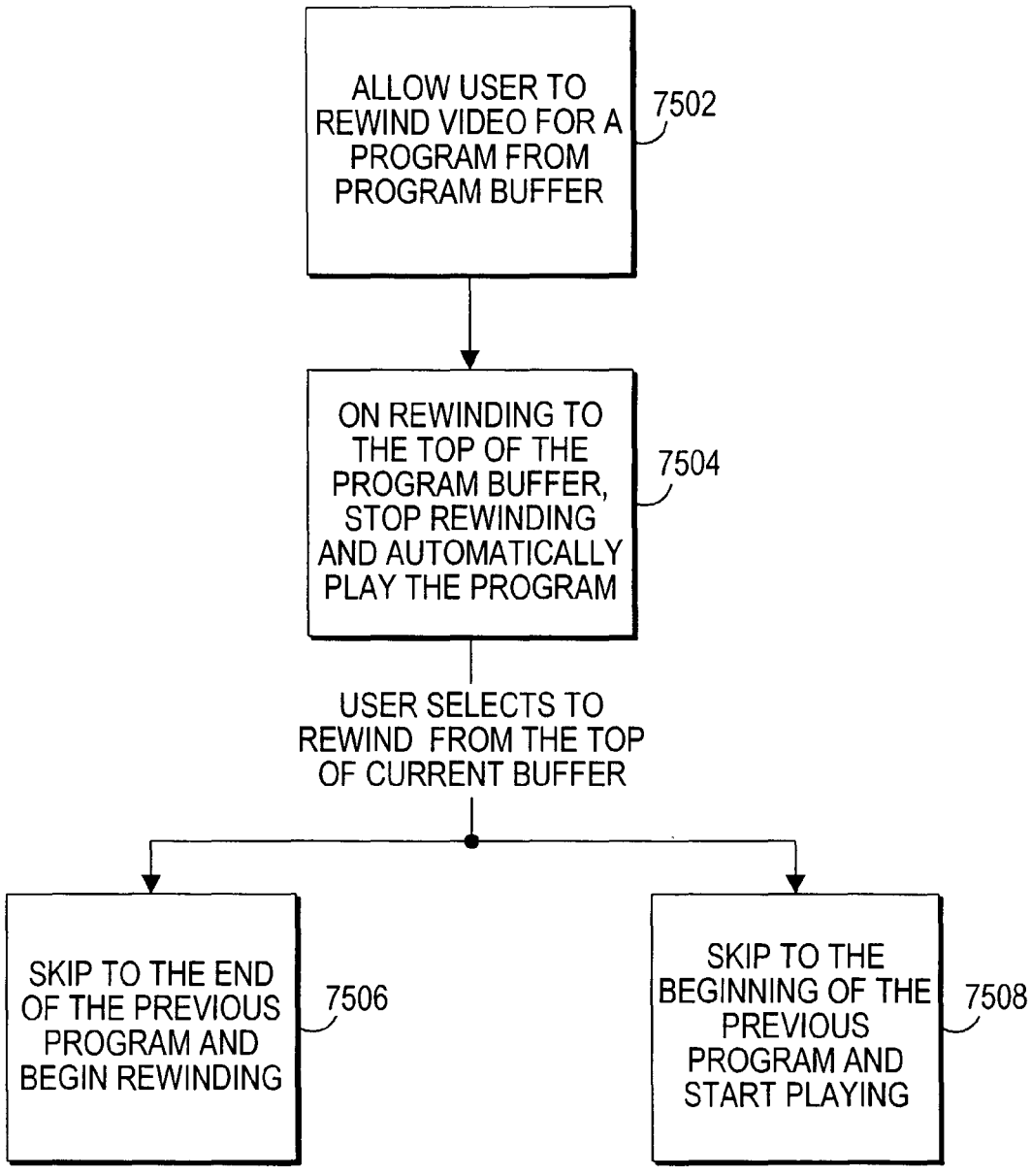

ALLOW USER TO REWIND VIDEO FOR A PROGRAM FROM PROGRAM BUFFER
7502
ON REWINDING TO THE TOP OF THE PROGRAM BUFFER, STOP REWINDING AND AUTOMATICALLY PLAY THE PROGRAM
7504
USER SELECTS TO REWIND FROM THE TOP OF CURRENT BUFFER
SKIP TO THE END OF THE PREVIOUS PROGRAM AND BEGIN REWINDING
7506
SKIP TO THE BEGINNING OF THE PREVIOUS PROGRAM AND START PLAYING
7508

FIG. 102

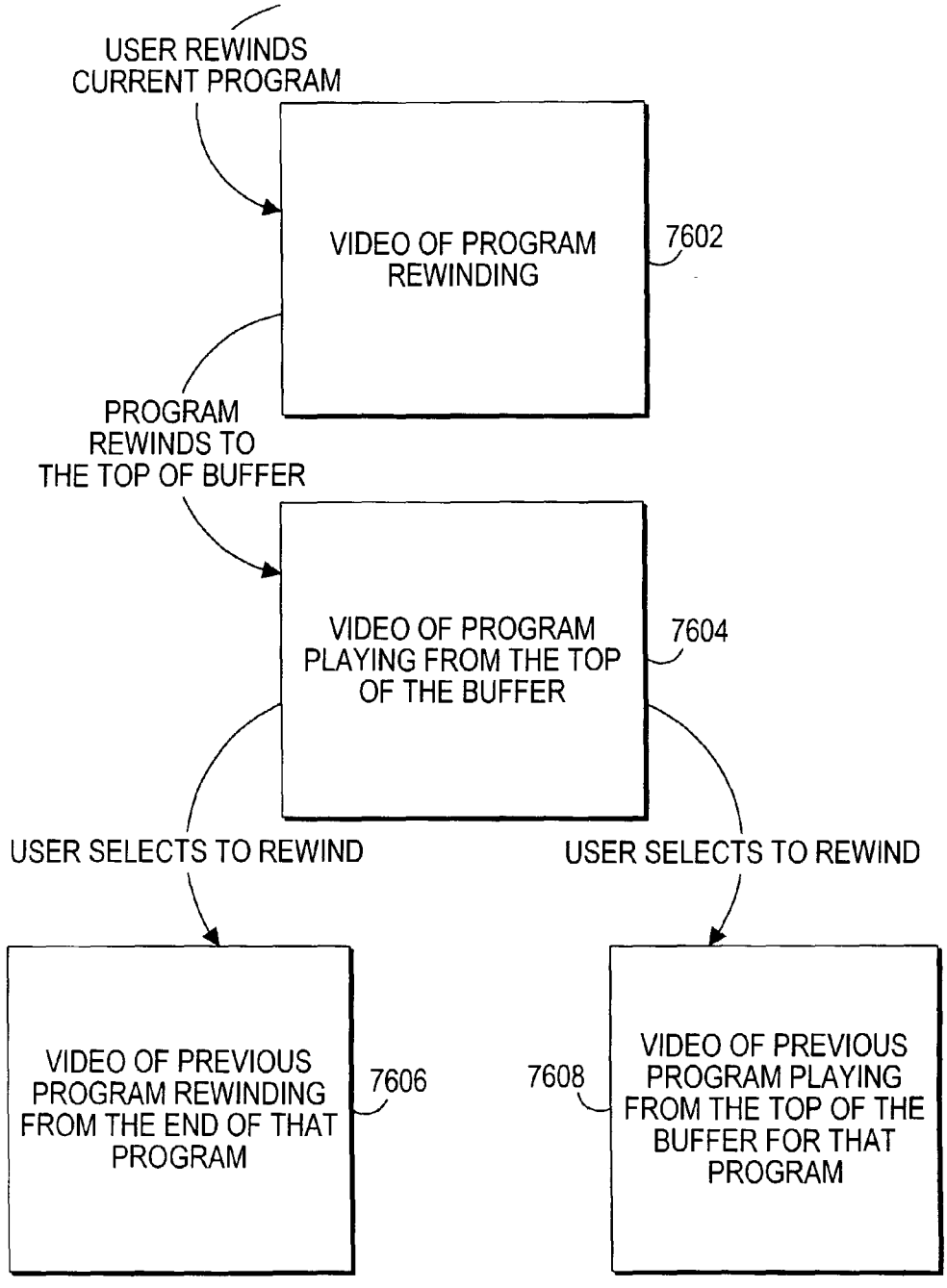

USER REWINDS CURRENT PROGRAM
VIDEO OF PROGRAM REWINDING
7602
PROGRAM REWINDS TO THE TOP OF BUFFER
VIDEO OF PROGRAM PLAYING FROM THE TOP OF THE BUFFER
7604
USER SELECTS TO REWIND
USER SELECTS TO REWIND
VIDEO OF PREVIOUS PROGRAM REWINDING FROM THE END OF THAT PROGRAM
7606
7608
VIDEO OF PREVIOUS PROGRAM PLAYING FROM THE TOP OF THE BUFFER FOR THAT PROGRAM

FIG. 103

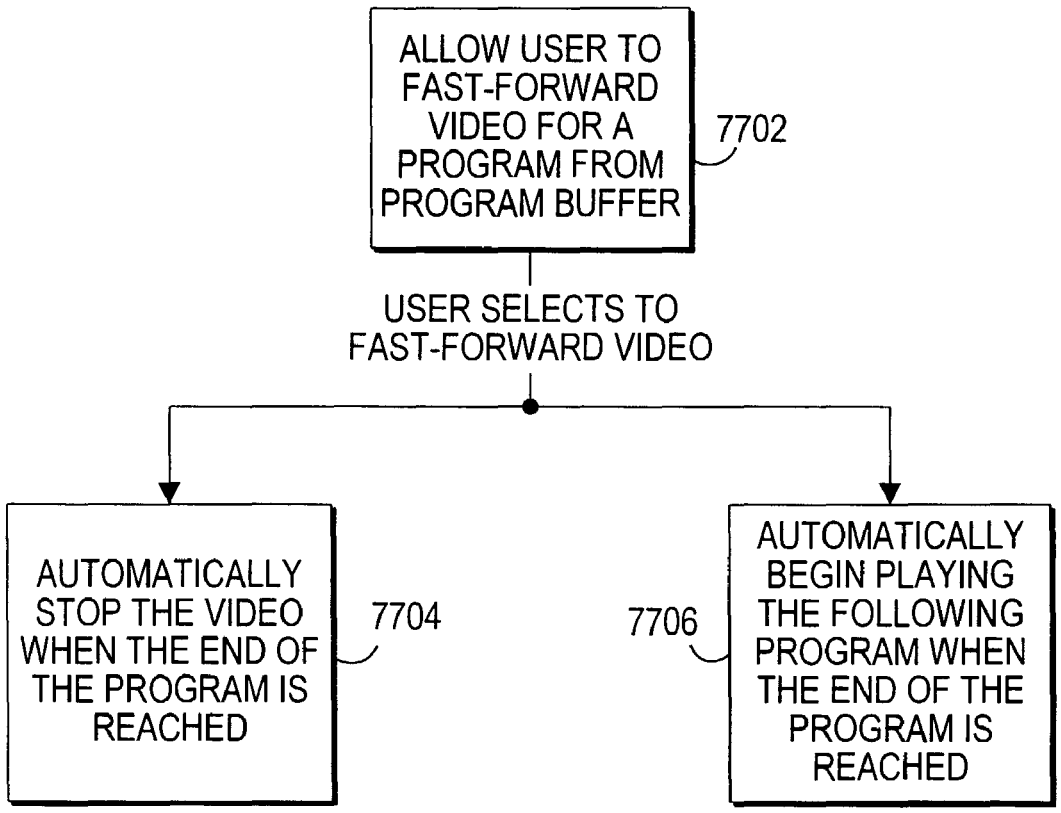

ALLOW USER TO FAST-FORWARD VIDEO FOR A PROGRAM FROM PROGRAM BUFFER
7702
USER SELECTS TO FAST-FORWARD VIDEO
AUTOMATICALLY STOP THE VIDEO WHEN THE END OF THE PROGRAM IS REACHED
7704
7706
AUTOMATICALLY BEGIN PLAYING THE FOLLOWING PROGRAM WHEN THE END OF THE PROGRAM IS REACHED

FIG. 104

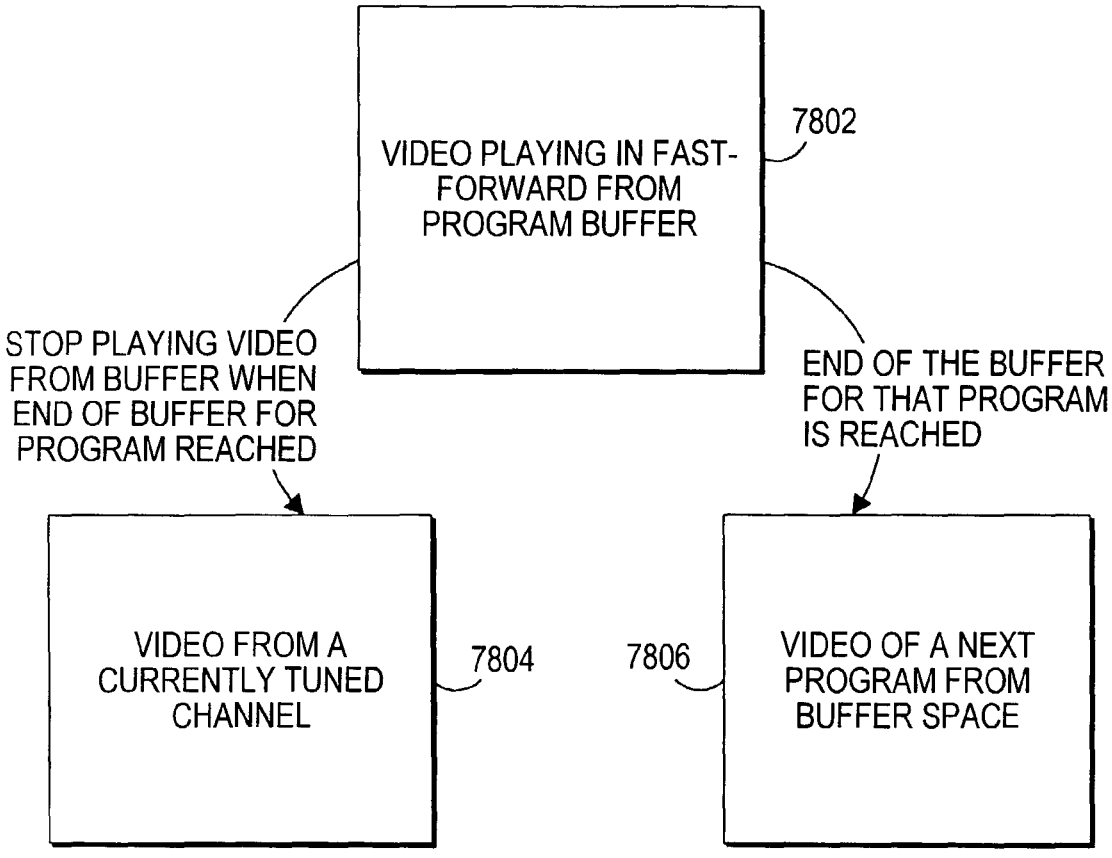

VIDEO PLAYING IN FAST-FORWARD FROM PROGRAM BUFFER
7802
STOP PLAYING VIDEO FROM BUFFER WHEN END OF BUFFER FOR PROGRAM REACHED
END OF THE BUFFER FOR THAT PROGRAM IS REACHED
VIDEO FROM A CURRENTLY TUNED CHANNEL
7804
7806
VIDEO OF A NEXT PROGRAM FROM BUFFER SPACE

FIG. 105

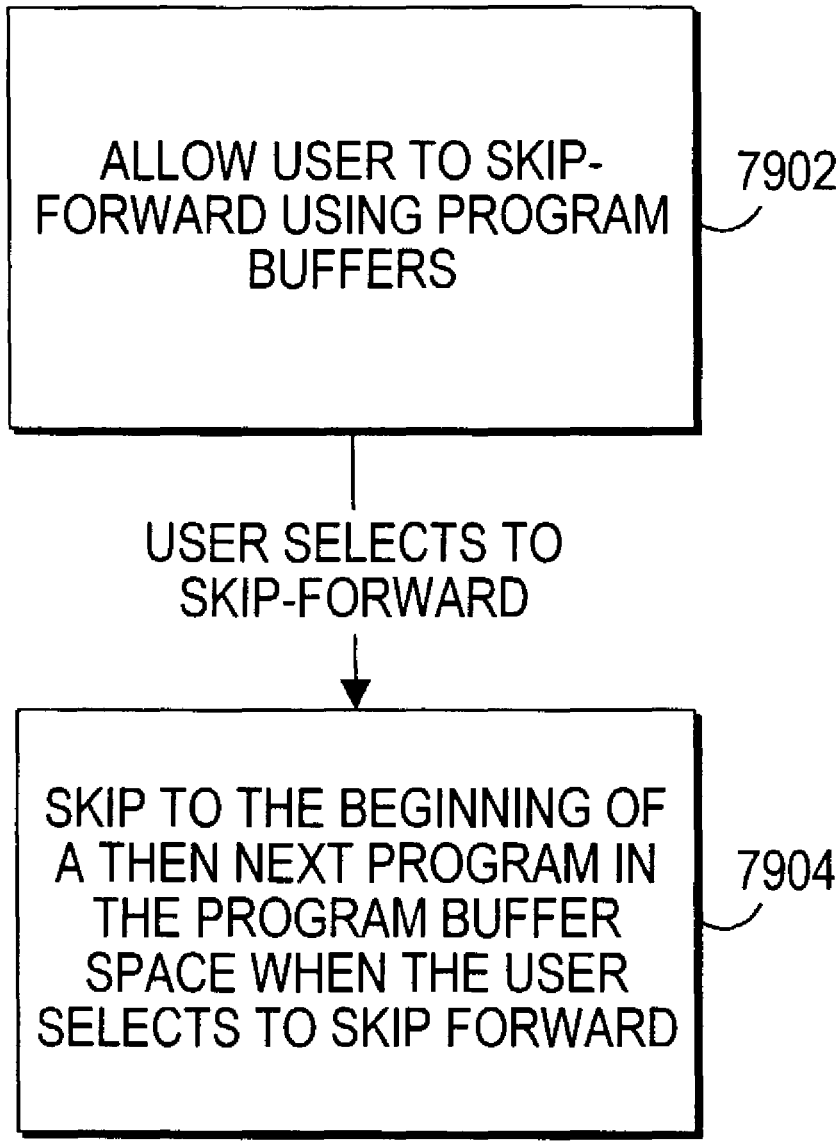

ALLOW USER TO SKIP-FORWARD USING PROGRAM BUFFERS
7902
USER SELECTS TO SKIP-FORWARD
SKIP TO THE BEGINNING OF A THEN NEXT PROGRAM IN THE PROGRAM BUFFER SPACE WHEN THE USER SELECTS TO SKIP FORWARD
7904

FIG. 106

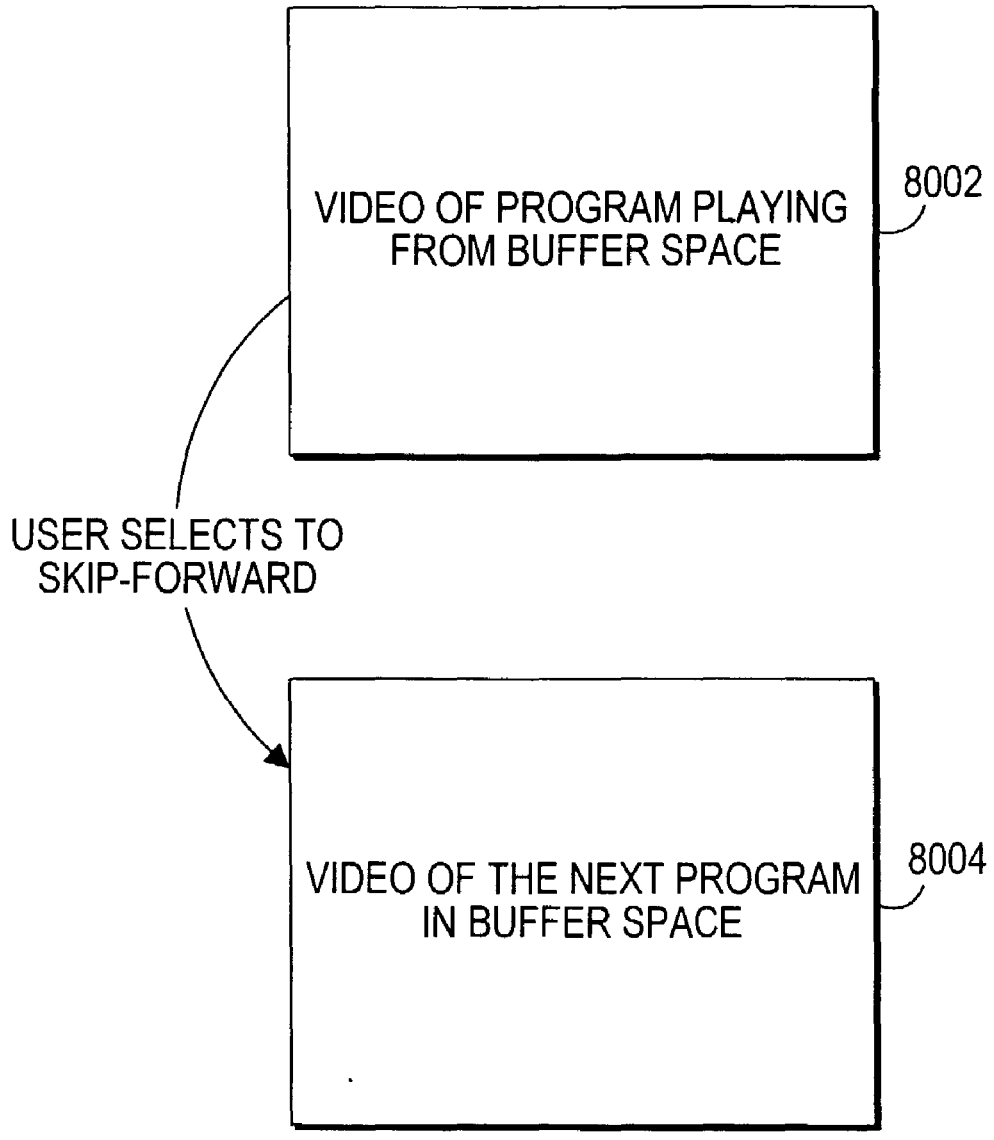

VIDEO OF PROGRAM PLAYING FROM BUFFER SPACE
8002
USER SELECTS TO SKIP-FORWARD
VIDEO OF THE NEXT PROGRAM IN BUFFER SPACE
8004

FIG. 107

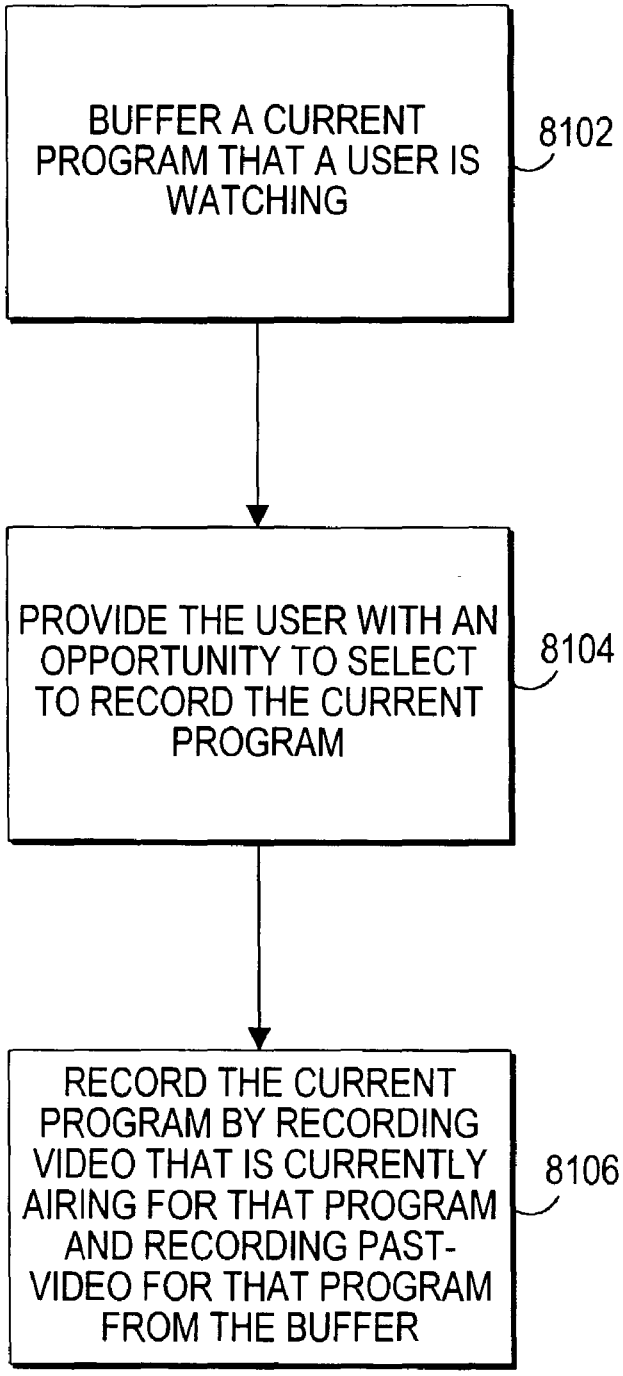

BUFFER A CURRENT PROGRAM THAT A USER IS WATCHING
8102
PROVIDE THE USER WITH AN OPPORTUNITY TO SELECT TO RECORD THE CURRENT PROGRAM
8104
RECORD THE CURRENT PROGRAM BY RECORDING VIDEO THAT IS CURRENTLY AIRING FOR THAT PROGRAM AND RECORDING PAST-VIDEO FOR THAT PROGRAM FROM THE BUFFER
8106

FIG. 108

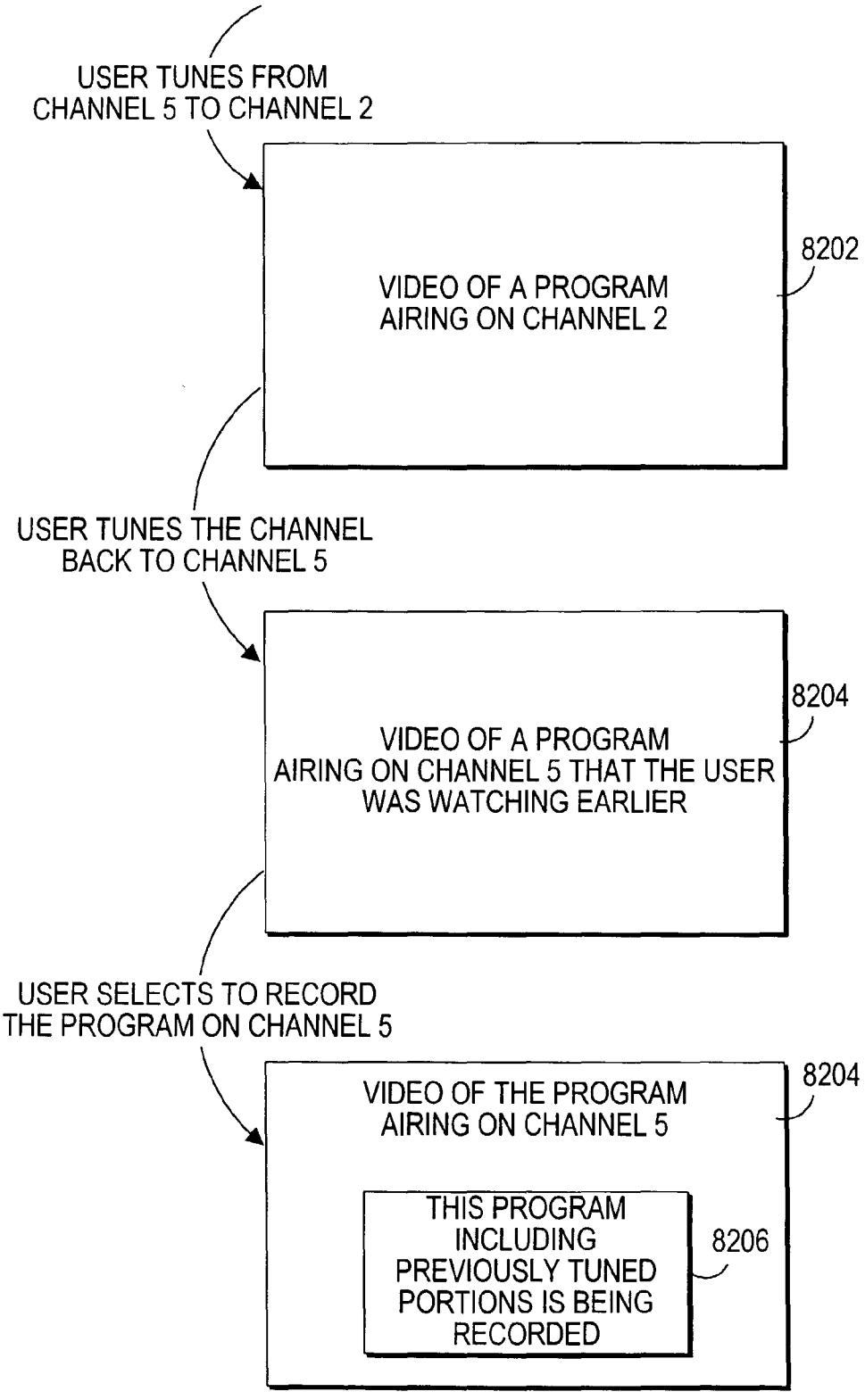

USER TUNES FROM CHANNEL 5 TO CHANNEL 2
VIDEO OF A PROGRAM AIRING ON CHANNEL 2
8202
USER TUNES THE CHANNEL BACK TO CHANNEL 5
VIDEO OF A PROGRAM AIRING ON CHANNEL 5 THAT THE USER WAS WATCHING EARLIER
8204
USER SELECTS TO RECORD THE PROGRAM ON CHANNEL 5
VIDEO OF THE PROGRAM AIRING ON CHANNEL 5
8204
THIS PROGRAM INCLUDING PREVIOUSLY TUNED PORTIONS IS BEING RECORDED
8206

FIG. 109

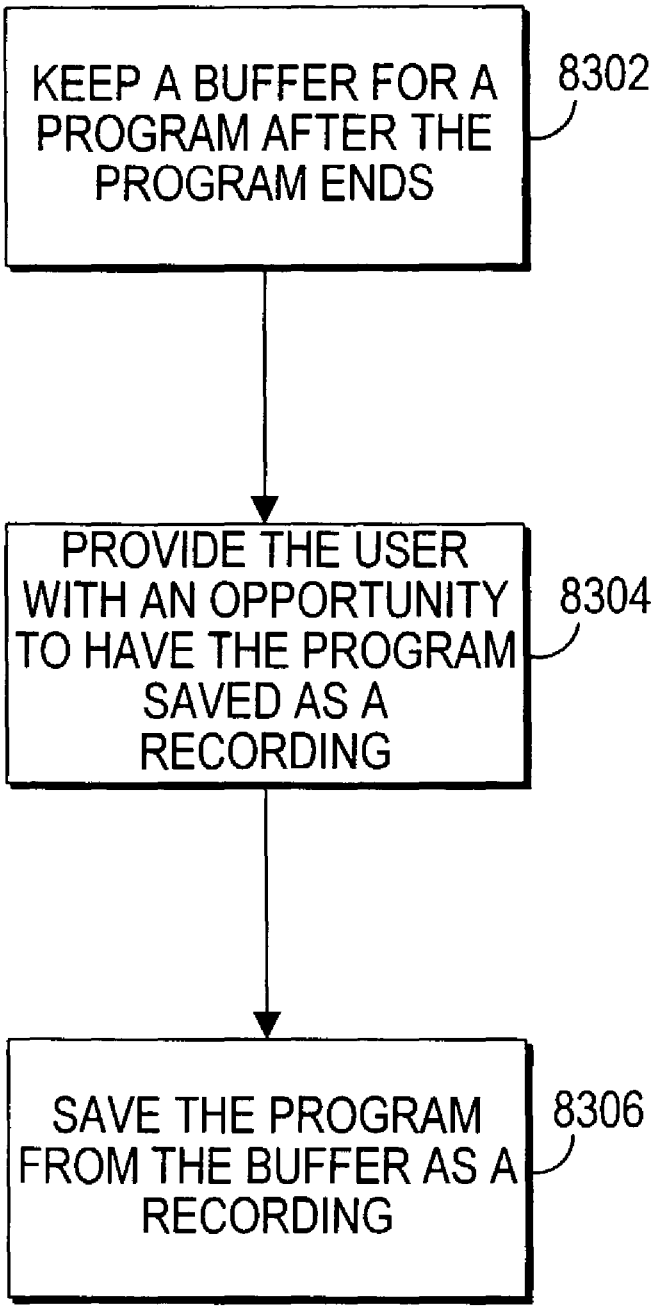

KEEP A BUFFER FOR A PROGRAM AFTER THE PROGRAM ENDS
8302
PROVIDE THE USER WITH AN OPPORTUNITY TO HAVE THE PROGRAM SAVED AS A RECORDING
8304
SAVE THE PROGRAM FROM THE BUFFER AS A RECORDING
8306

FIG. 110

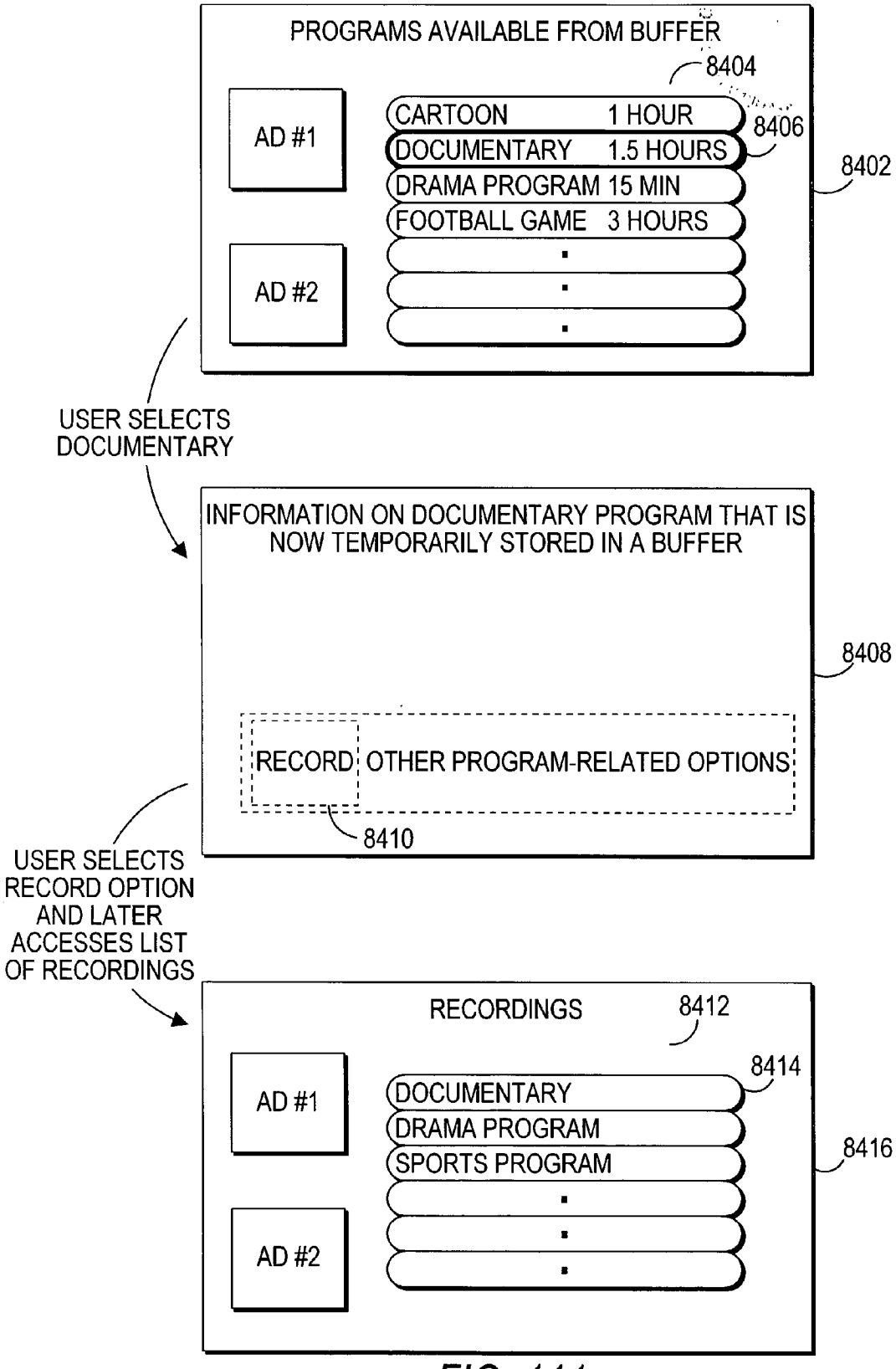

PROGRAMS AVAILABLE FROM BUFFER
8404
AD #1
CARTOON 1 HOUR
DOCUMENTARY 1.5 HOURS
8406
DRAMA PROGRAM 15 MIN
FOOTBALL GAME 3 HOURS
8402
AD #2
USER SELECTS DOCUMENTARY
INFORMATION ON DOCUMENTARY PROGRAM THAT IS NOW TEMPORARILY STORED IN A BUFFER
8408
RECORD
OTHER PROGRAM-RELATED OPTIONS
8410
USER SELECTS RECORD OPTION AND LATER ACCESSES LIST OF RECORDINGS
RECORDINGS
8412
8414
AD #1
DOCUMENTARY
DRAMA PROGRAM
SPORTS PROGRAM
8416
AD #2

FIG. 111

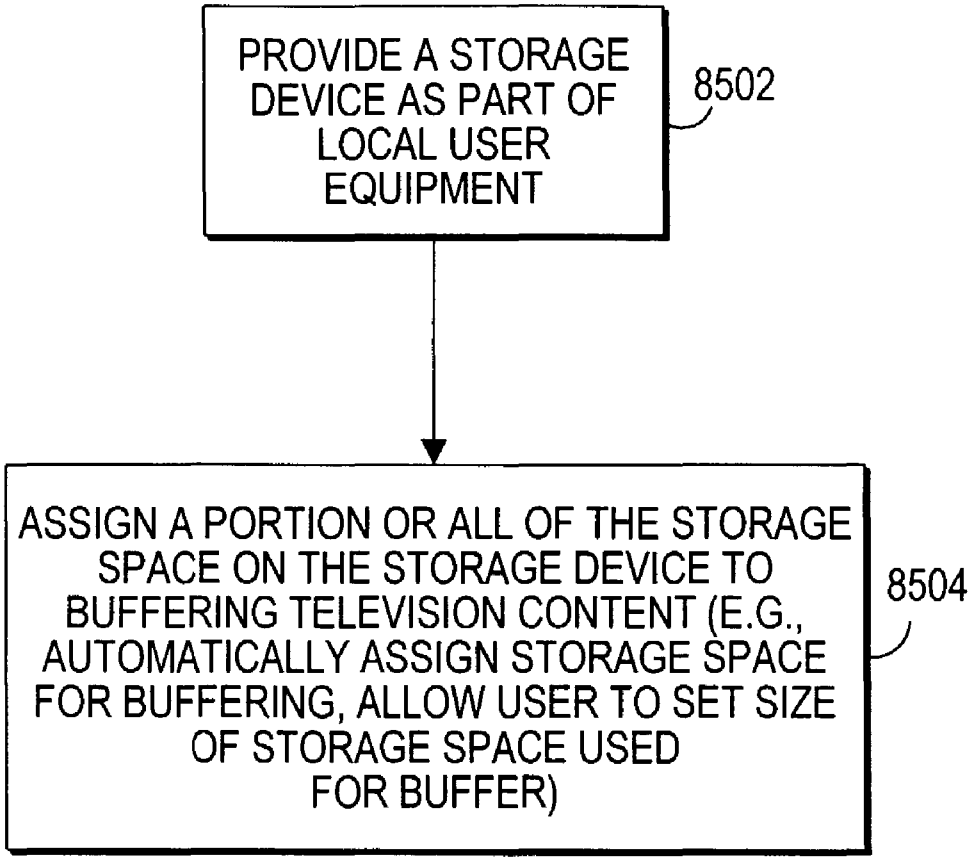

PROVIDE A STORAGE DEVICE AS PART OF LOCAL USER EQUIPMENT
8502
ASSIGN A PORTION OR ALL OF THE STORAGE SPACE ON THE STORAGE DEVICE TO BUFFERING TELEVISION CONTENT (E.G., AUTOMATICALLY ASSIGN STORAGE SPACE FOR BUFFERING, ALLOW USER TO SET SIZE OF STORAGE SPACE USED FOR BUFFER)
8504

FIG. 112

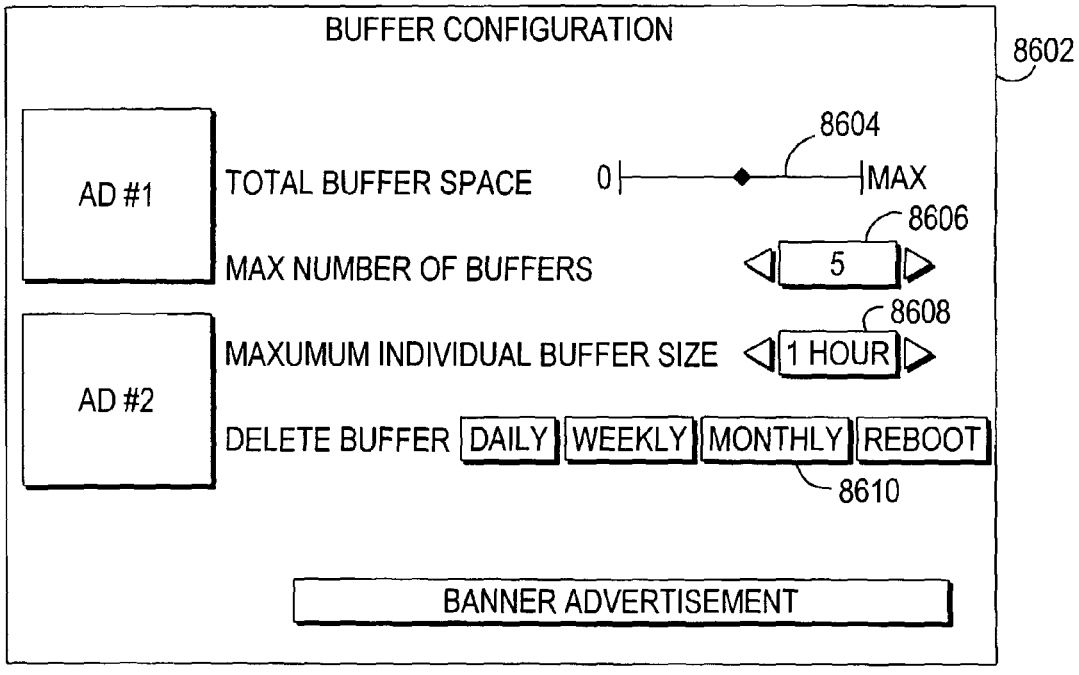

BUFFER CONFIGURATION
8602
AD #1
TOTAL BUFFER SPACE
8604
0
MAX
MAX NUMBER OF BUFFERS
8606
5
AD #2
MAXUMUM INDIVIDUAL BUFFER SIZE
8608
1 HOUR
DELETE BUFFER
DAILY
WEEKLY
MONTHLY
REBOOT
8610
BANNER ADVERTISEMENT

FIG. 113

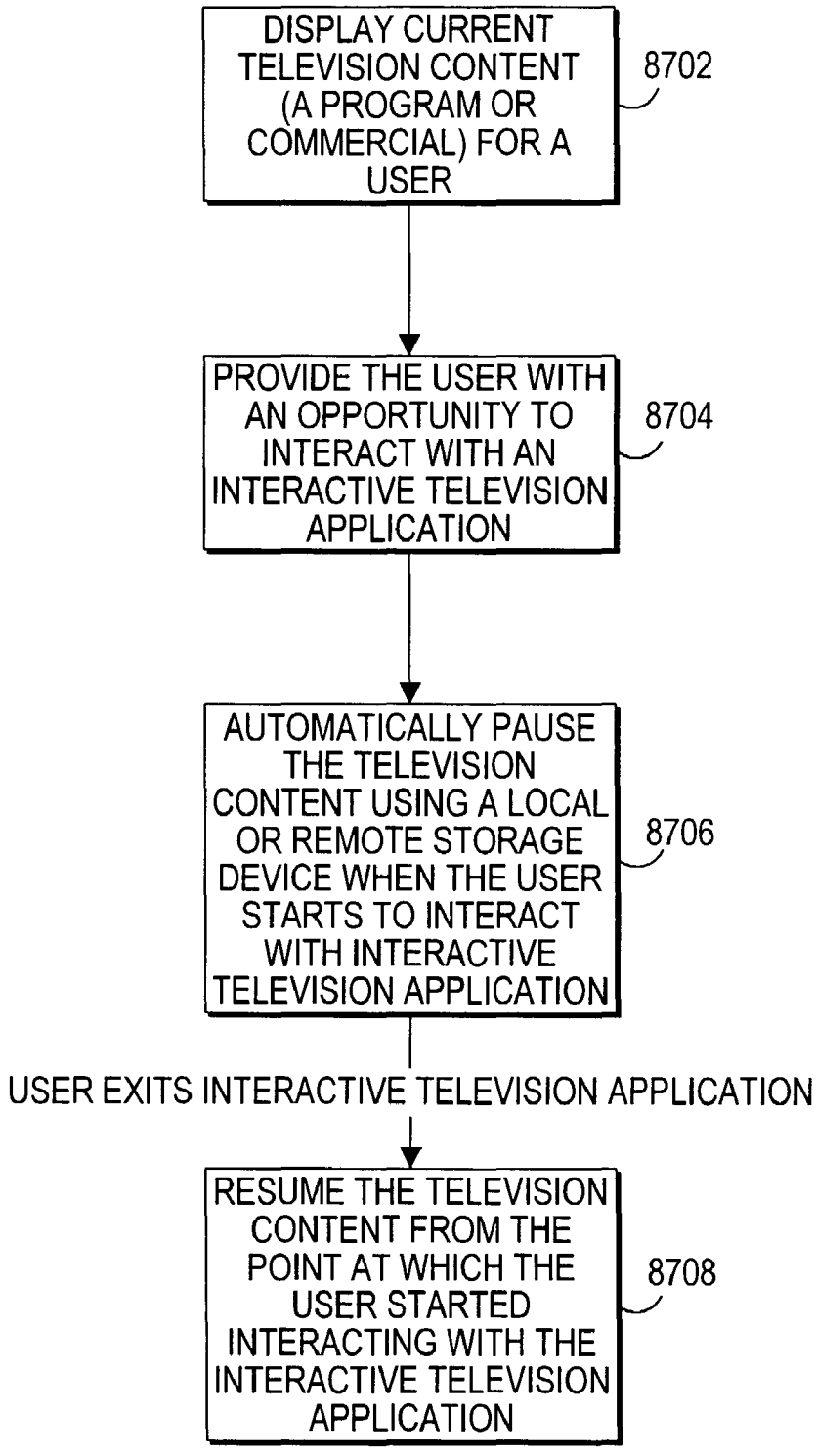

DISPLAY CURRENT TELEVISION CONTENT (A PROGRAM OR COMMERCIAL) FOR A USER
8702
PROVIDE THE USER WITH AN OPPORTUNITY TO INTERACT WITH AN INTERACTIVE TELEVISION APPLICATION
8704
AUTOMATICALLY PAUSE THE TELEVISION CONTENT USING A LOCAL OR REMOTE STORAGE DEVICE WHEN THE USER STARTS TO INTERACT WITH INTERACTIVE TELEVISION APPLICATION
8706
USER EXITS INTERACTIVE TELEVISION APPLICATION
RESUME THE TELEVISION CONTENT FROM THE POINT AT WHICH THE USER STARTED INTERACTING WITH THE INTERACTIVE TELEVISION APPLICATION
8708

FIG. 114

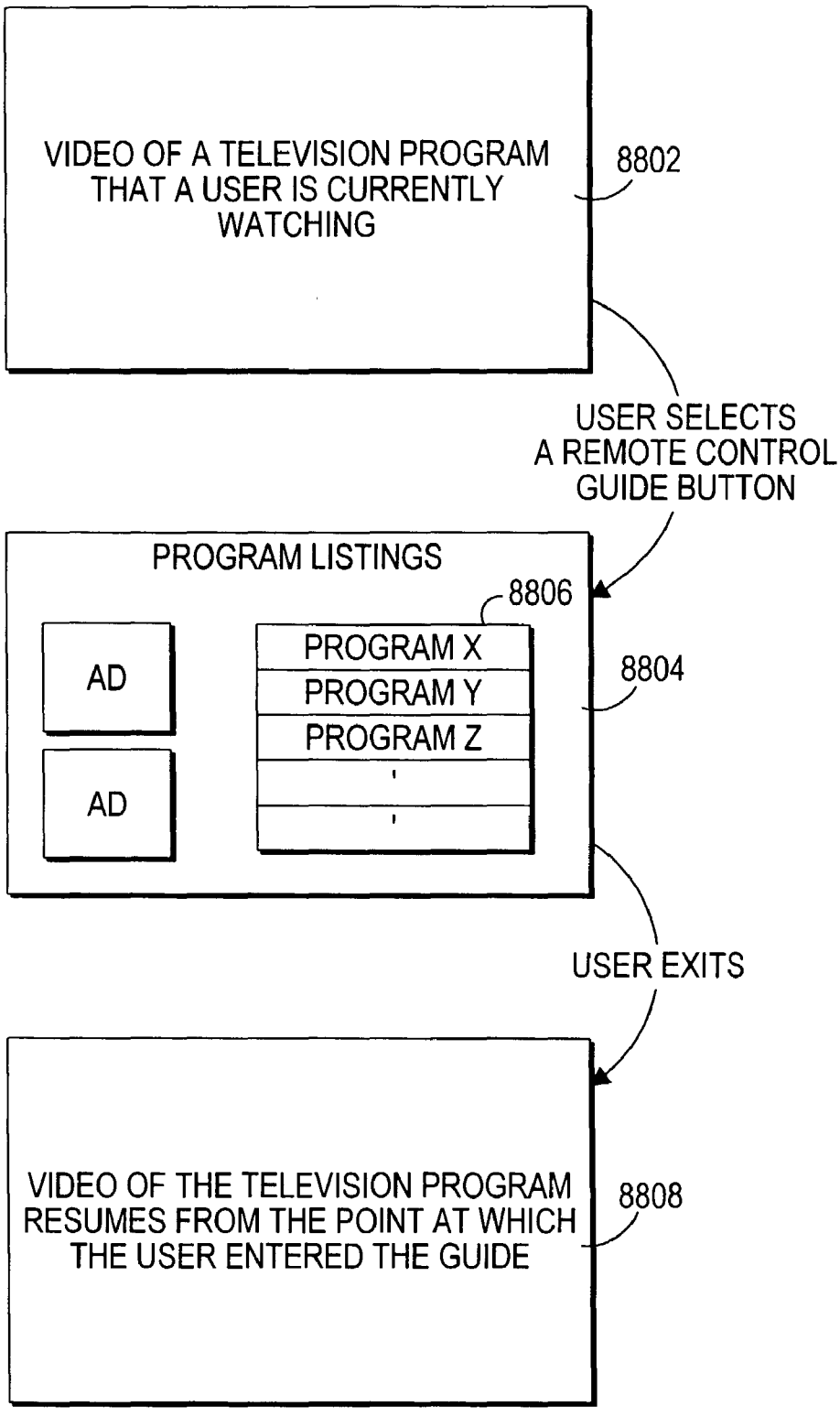

VIDEO OF A TELEVISION PROGRAM THAT A USER IS CURRENTLY WATCHING
8802
USER SELECTS A REMOTE CONTROL GUIDE BUTTON
PROGRAM LISTINGS
8806
AD
AD
PROGRAM X
PROGRAM Y
PROGRAM Z
8804
USER EXITS
VIDEO OF THE TELEVISION PROGRAM RESUMES FROM THE POINT AT WHICH THE USER ENTERED THE GUIDE
8808

FIG. 115

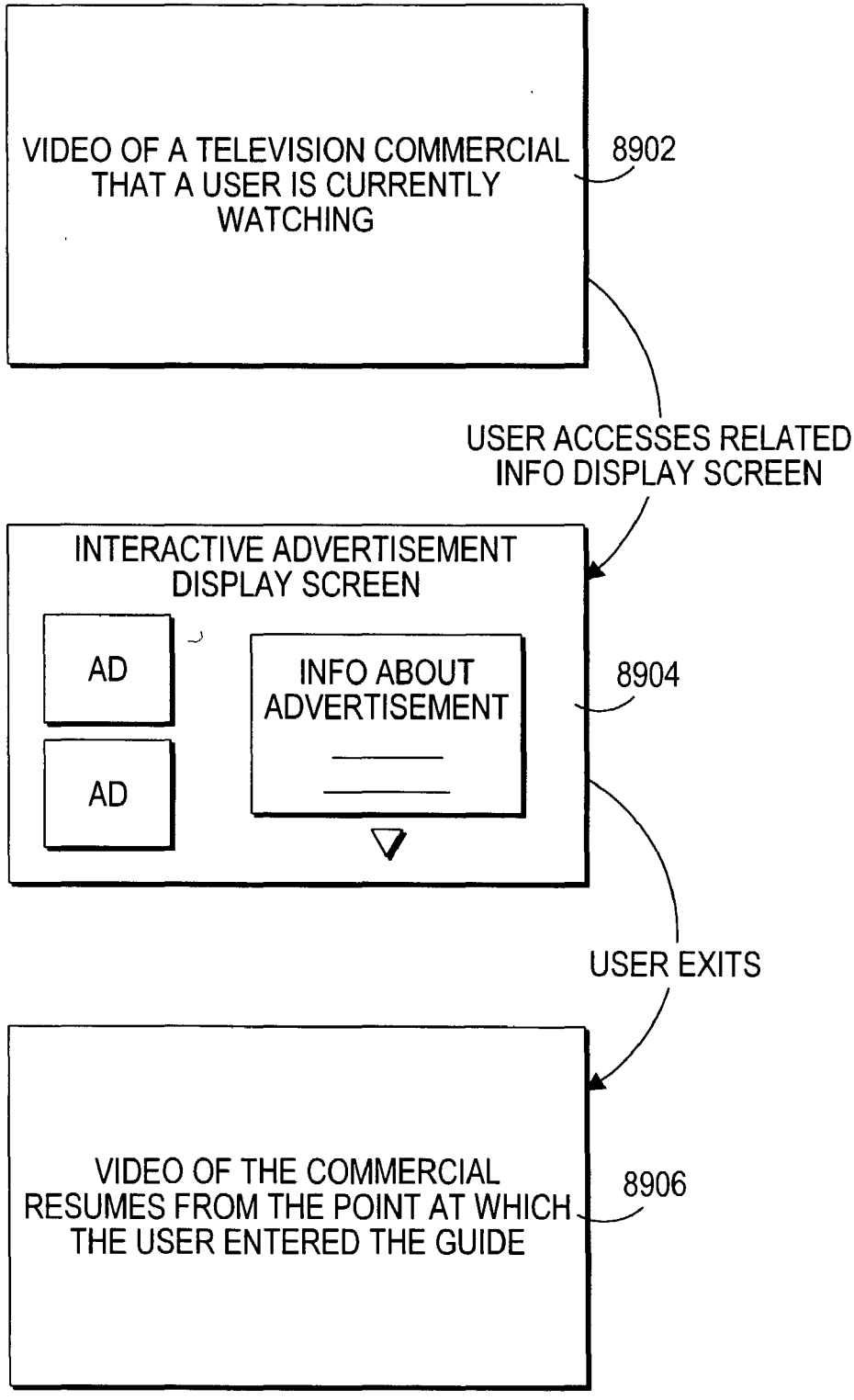

VIDEO OF A TELEVISION COMMERCIAL THAT A USER IS CURRENTLY WATCHING
8902
USER ACCESSES RELATED INFO DISPLAY SCREEN
INTERACTIVE ADVERTISEMENT DISPLAY SCREEN
AD
AD
INFO ABOUT ADVERTISEMENT
8904
USER EXITS
VIDEO OF THE COMMERCIAL RESUMES FROM THE POINT AT WHICH THE USER ENTERED THE GUIDE
8906

FIG. 116

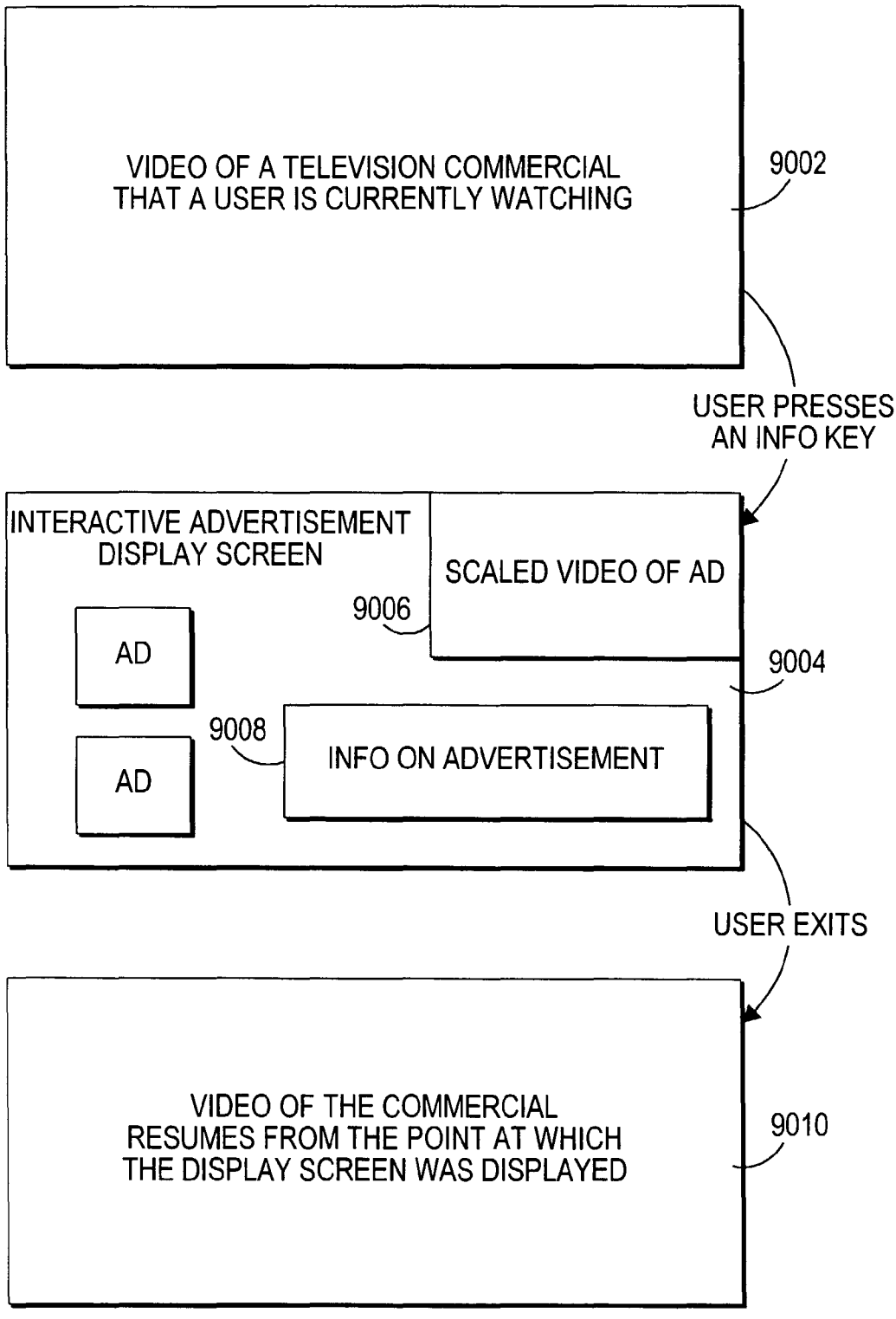

VIDEO OF A TELEVISION COMMERCIAL THAT A USER IS CURRENTLY WATCHING
9002
USER PRESSES AN INFO KEY
INTERACTIVE ADVERTISEMENT DISPLAY SCREEN
SCALED VIDEO OF AD
9006
AD
9004
9008
AD
INFO ON ADVERTISEMENT
USER EXITS
VIDEO OF THE COMMERCIAL RESUMES FROM THE POINT AT WHICH THE DISPLAY SCREEN WAS DISPLAYED
9010

FIG. 117

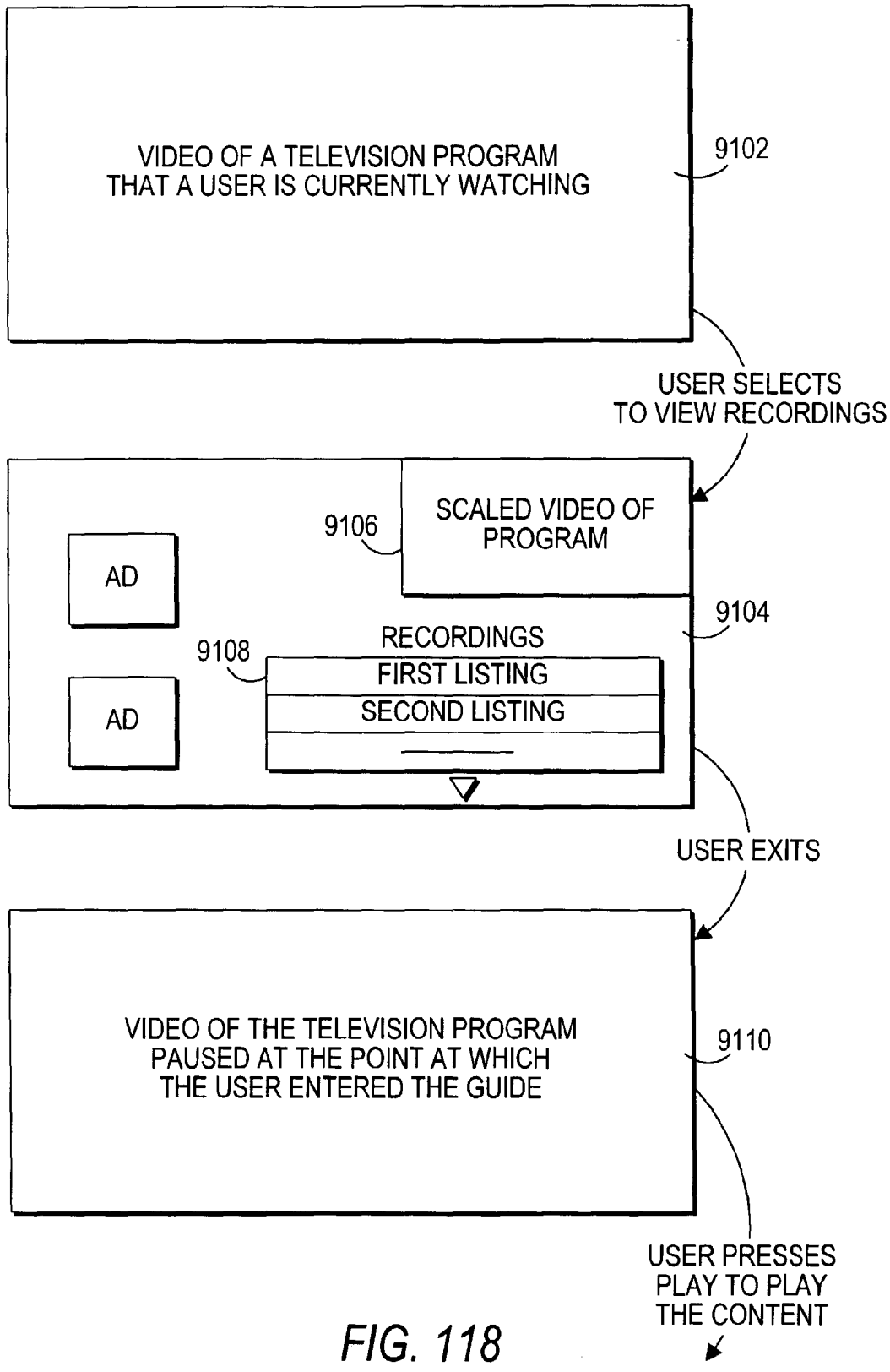

VIDEO OF A TELEVISION PROGRAM
THAT A USER IS CURRENTLY WATCHING
9102
USER SELECTS
TO VIEW RECORDINGS
9106
SCALED VIDEO OF
PROGRAM
AD
AD
9104
9108
RECORDINGS
FIRST LISTING
SECOND LISTING
USER EXITS
VIDEO OF THE TELEVISION PROGRAM
PAUSED AT THE POINT AT WHICH
THE USER ENTERED THE GUIDE
9110
USER PRESSES
PLAY TO PLAY
THE CONTENT

FIG. 118

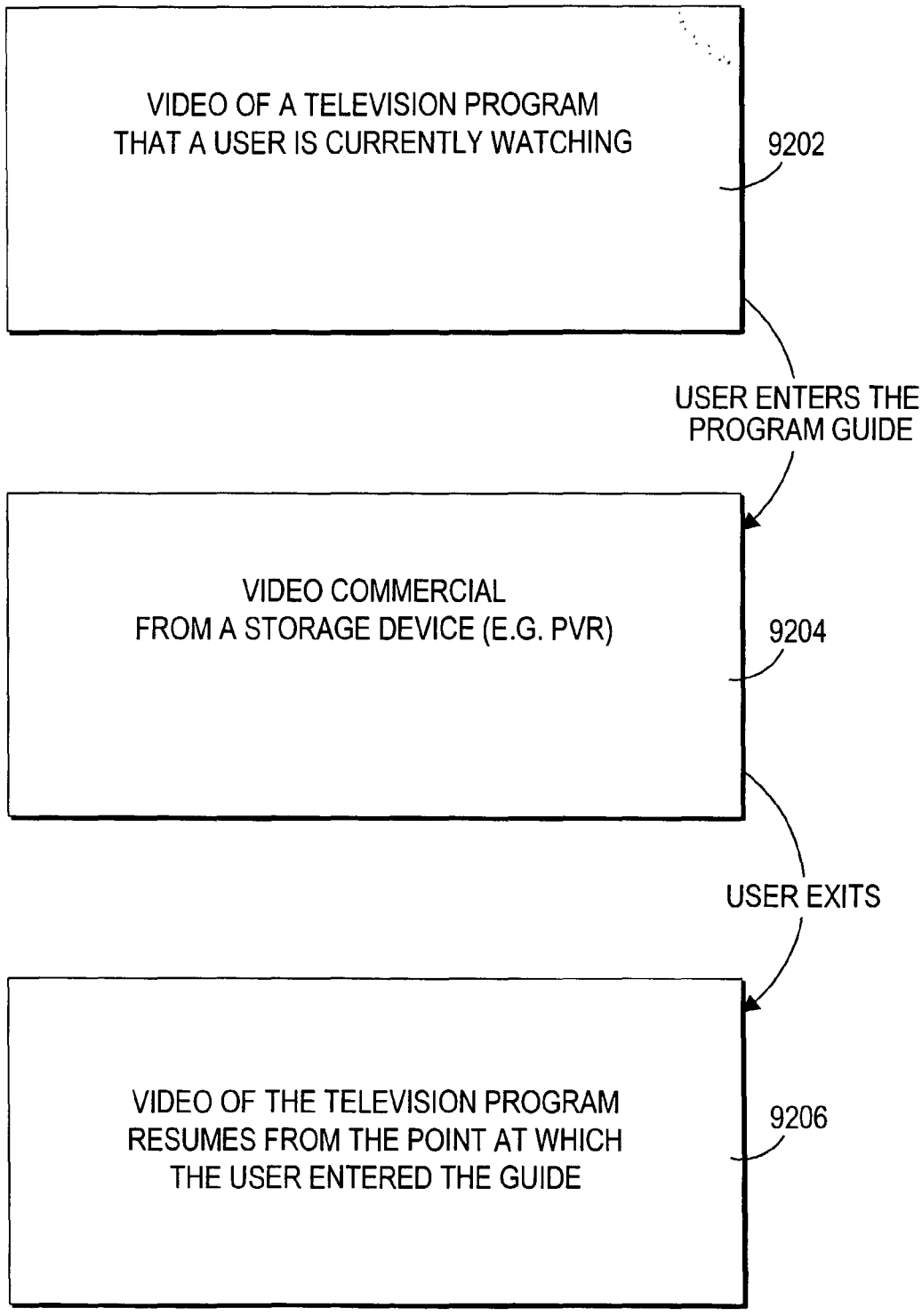

VIDEO OF A TELEVISION PROGRAM
THAT A USER IS CURRENTLY WATCHING
9202
USER ENTERS THE
PROGRAM GUIDE
VIDEO COMMERCIAL
FROM A STORAGE DEVICE (E.G. PVR)
9204
USER EXITS
VIDEO OF THE TELEVISION PROGRAM
RESUMES FROM THE POINT AT WHICH
THE USER ENTERED THE GUIDE
9206

FIG. 119

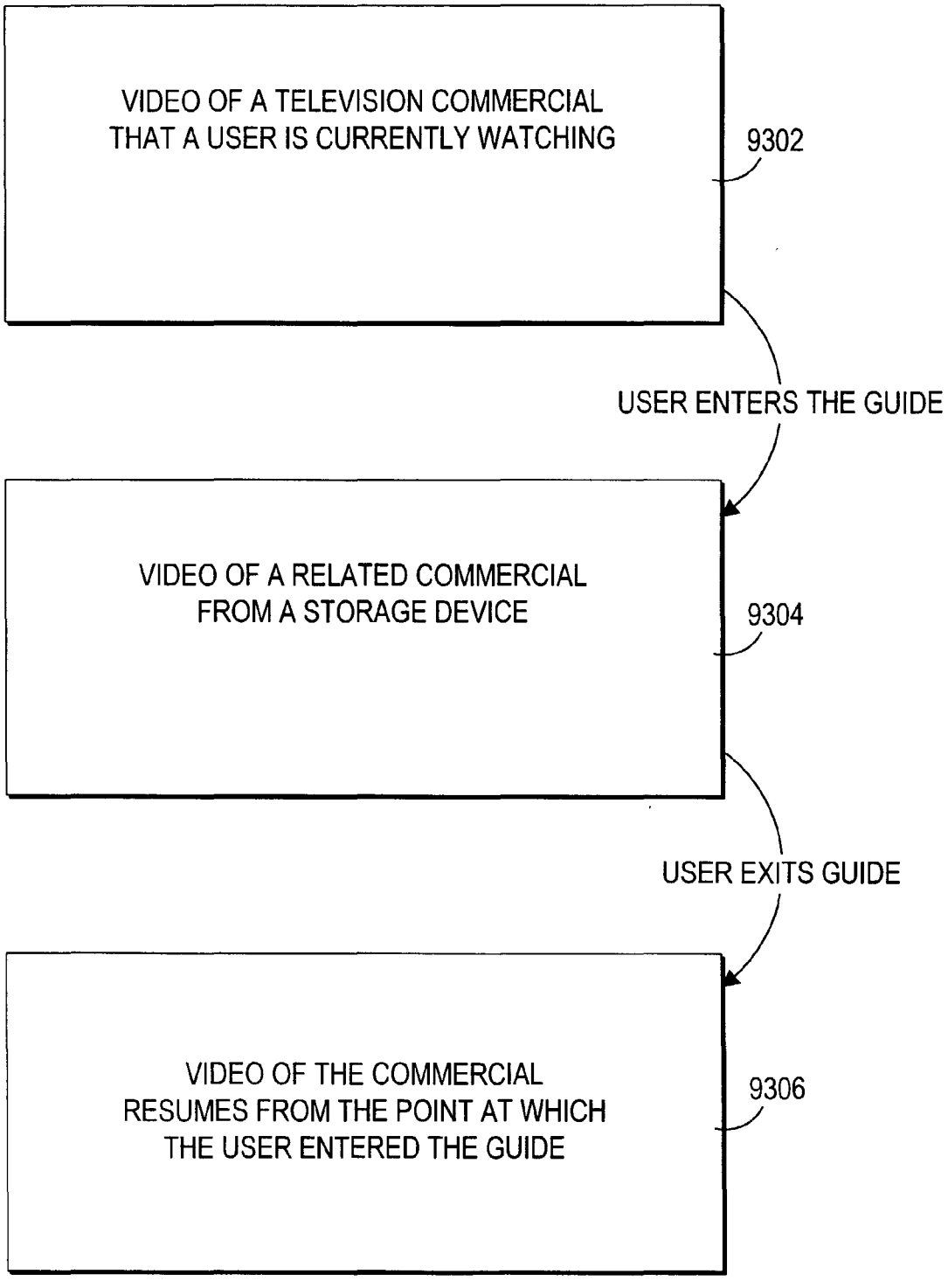

VIDEO OF A TELEVISION COMMERCIAL THAT A USER IS CURRENTLY WATCHING
9302
USER ENTERS THE GUIDE
VIDEO OF A RELATED COMMERCIAL FROM A STORAGE DEVICE
9304
USER EXITS GUIDE
VIDEO OF THE COMMERCIAL RESUMES FROM THE POINT AT WHICH THE USER ENTERED THE GUIDE
9306

FIG. 120

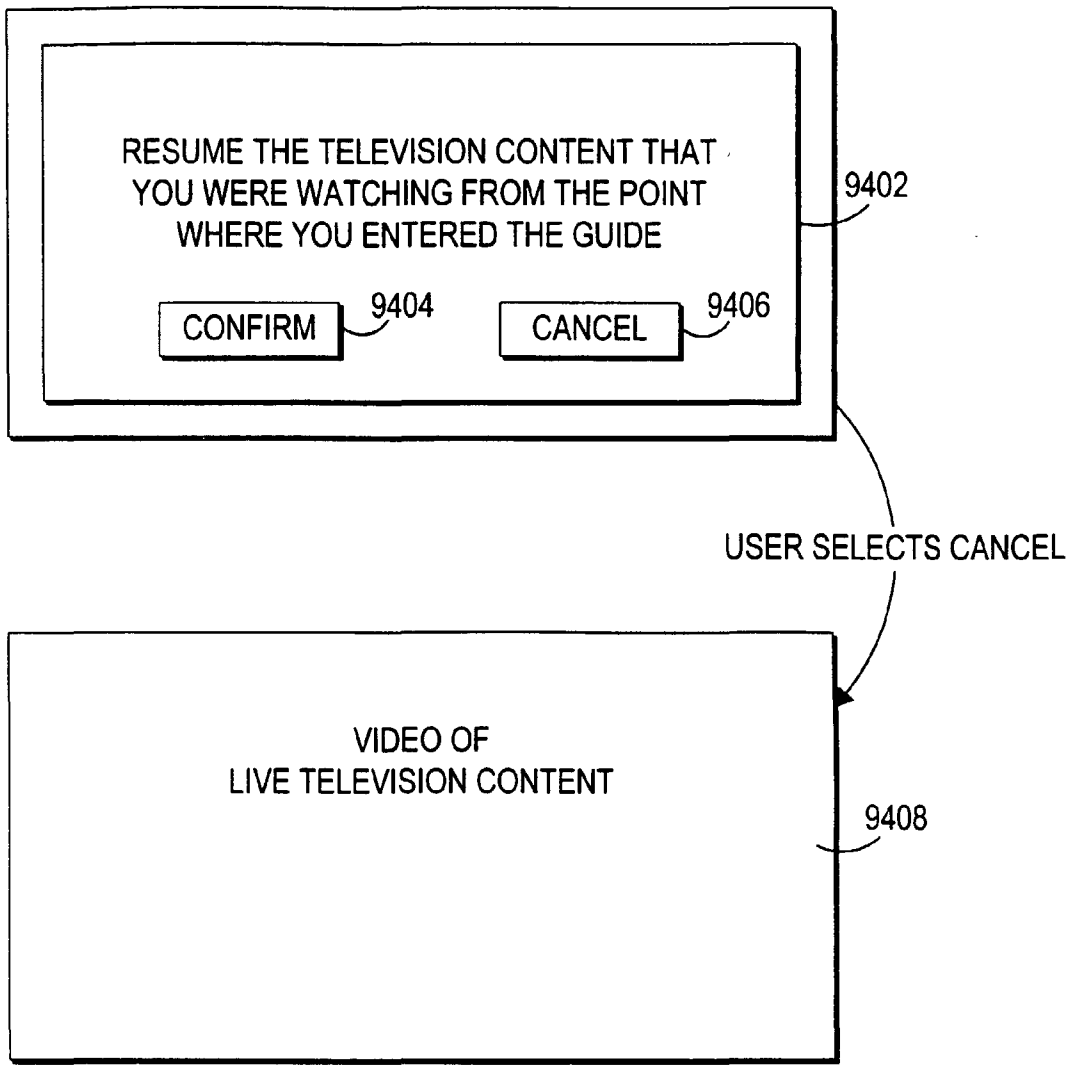

RESUME THE TELEVISION CONTENT THAT YOU WERE WATCHING FROM THE POINT WHERE YOU ENTERED THE GUIDE
9402
CONFIRM
9404
CANCEL
9406
USER SELECTS CANCEL
VIDEO OF LIVE TELEVISION CONTENT
9408

FIG. 121

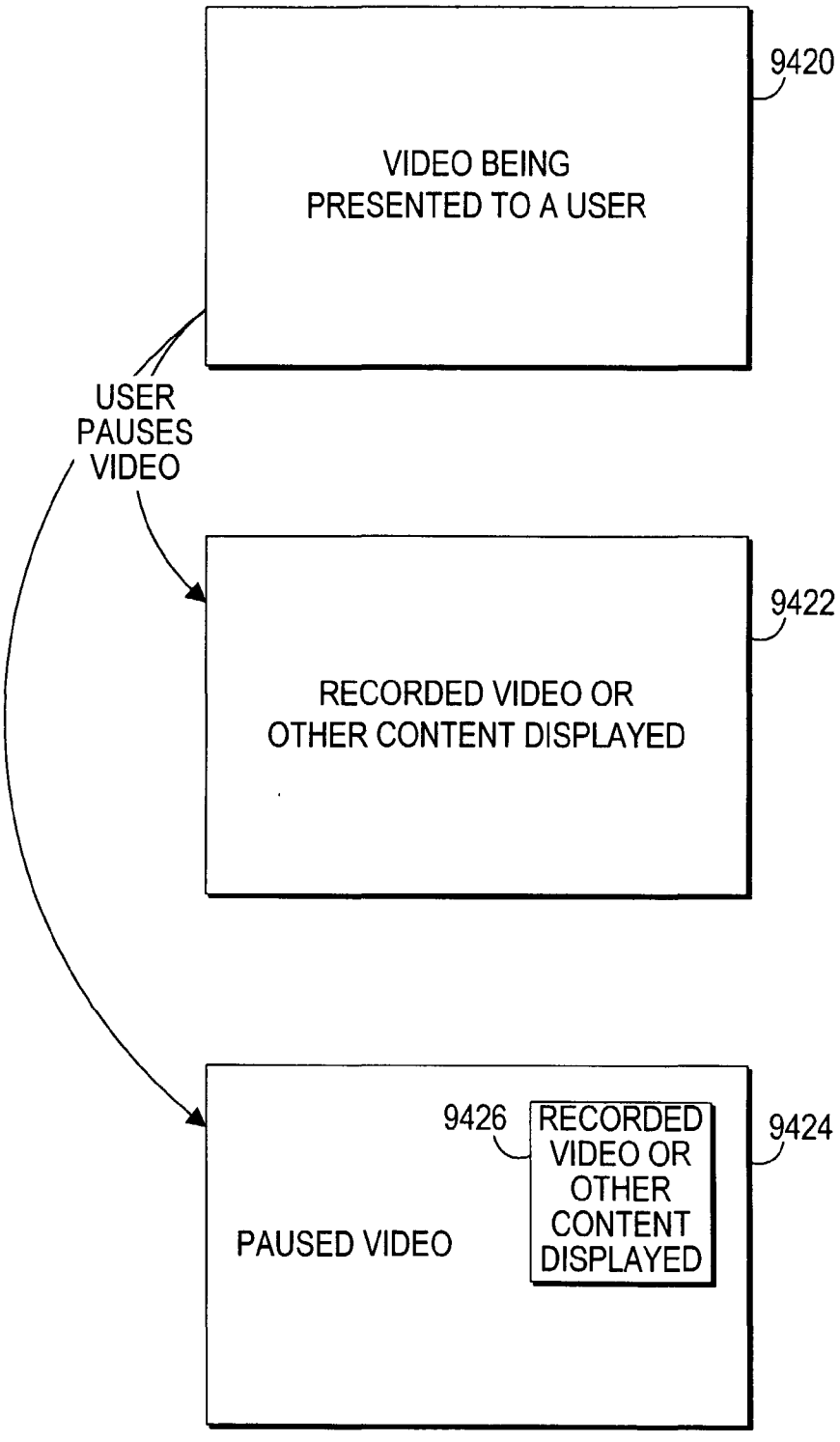

9420
VIDEO BEING PRESENTED TO A USER
USER PAUSES VIDEO
9422
RECORDED VIDEO OR OTHER CONTENT DISPLAYED
9424
9426
RECORDED VIDEO OR OTHER CONTENT DISPLAYED
PAUSED VIDEO

FIG. 122

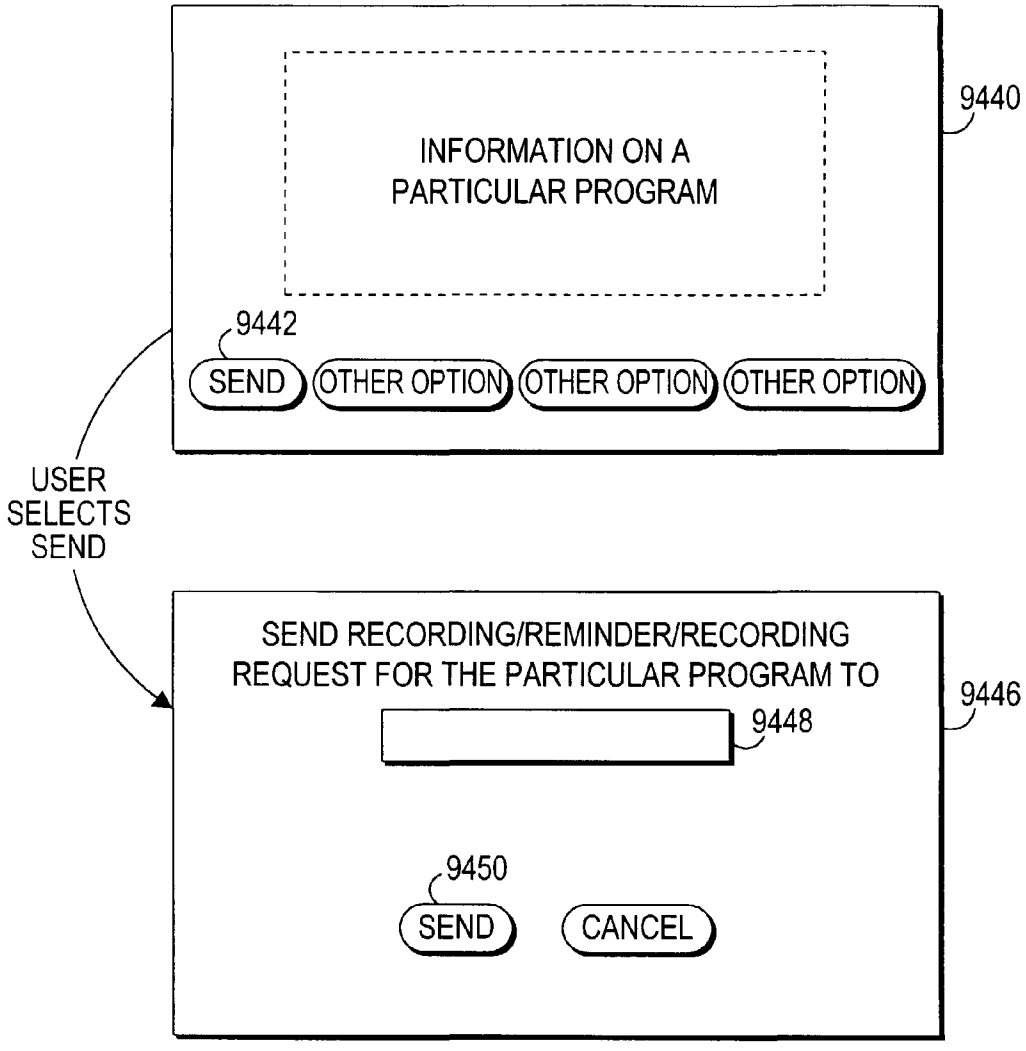

INFORMATION ON A
PARTICULAR PROGRAM
9440
9442
SEND
OTHER OPTION
OTHER OPTION
OTHER OPTION
USER
SELECTS
SEND
SEND RECORDING/REMINDER/RECORDING
REQUEST FOR THE PARTICULAR PROGRAM TO
9446
9448
9450
SEND
CANCEL

FIG. 123

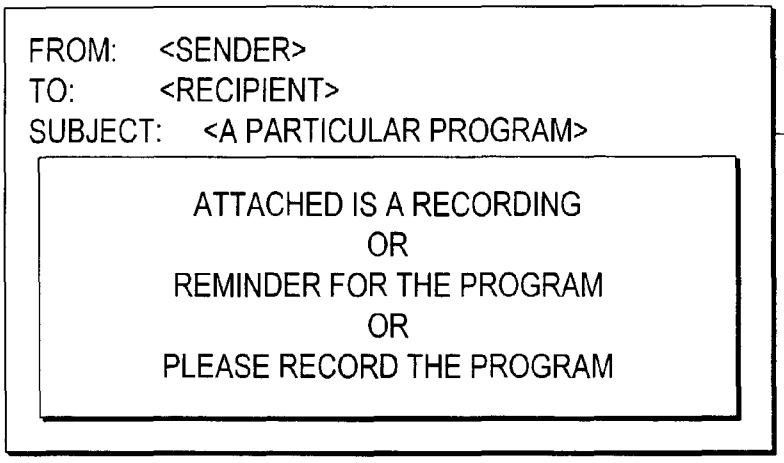


FIG. 124

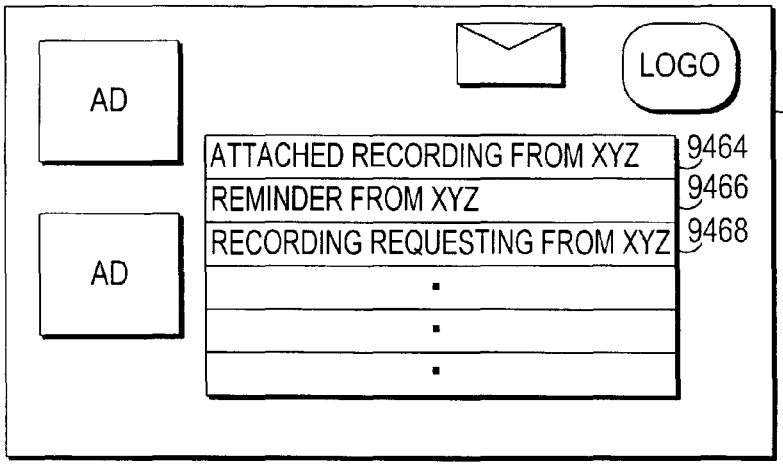


FIG. 125

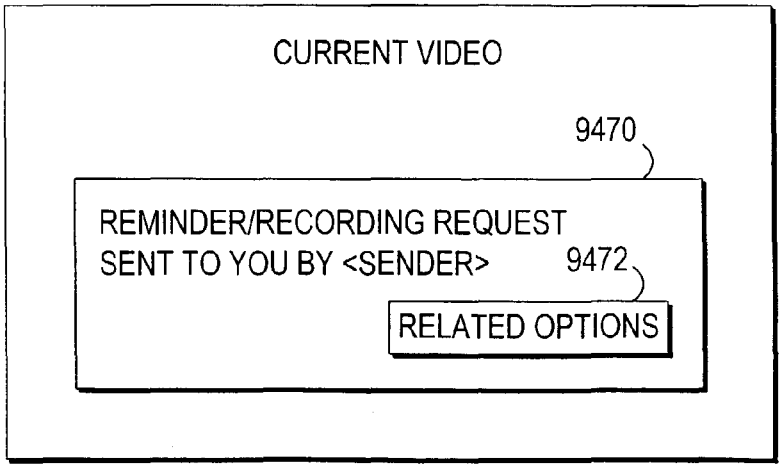


FIG. 126

SYSTEMS AND METHODS FOR INTERACTIVE PROGRAM GUIDES WITH PERSONAL VIDEO RECORDING FEATURES

CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS

[0001] This application claims the benefit of U.S. Provisional Application No. 60/270,469, filed Feb. 21, 2001, U.S. Provisional Application No. 60/271,809, filed Feb. 27, 2001, U.S. Provisional Application No. 60/284,703, filed on Apr. 18, 2001, U.S. Provisional Application No. 60/290,709, filed on May 14, 2001, U.S. Provisional Application No. 60/296,593, filed on Jun. 7, 2001, and U.S. Provisional Application No. 60/301,589, filed on Jun. 28, 2001, which are hereby incorporated herein by reference in their entireties.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

[0002] The present invention relates to interactive television program guide ("IPG") systems and personal video recording ("PVR") systems, and more particularly to enhanced PVR-IPG features.

[0003] Interactive television systems such as interactive television program guide systems are now widely available to the general public. Interactive television program guide systems may be used to provide interactive television services such as services for allowing a user to tune to a program, to set parental locks, to record a program, to set reminders, etc. Interactive program guide systems are illustratively described, for example, in Knee et al. U.S. Pat. No. 5,589,892, and Knudson et al. U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/357,941, filed Jul. 16, 1999, which are hereby incorporated herein by reference in their entireties.

[0004] In recent years, PVRs such as those provided by companies such as Tivo and ReplayTV have become available. Such systems and devices may be used to provide interactive television services such as services for recording television programs onto a digital medium, such as a hard disk. In one known system, a PVR may use an MPEG encoder to digitize broadcast television and then store the digitized broadcast television for later retrieval on a hard disk drive. In such systems, a digitized broadcast may be converted to an analog NTSC signal for display on a television.

[0005] In conventional PVRS, a program buffer is typically used to allow users to pause, rewind, or playback a television broadcast that a user is watching. A PVR buffer is typically a circular buffer that stores the most recent "n" minutes of programming that was watched by a user. One drawback of this buffering technique is that the buffer only allows the user to pause or rewind up to the last "n" minutes and only on the currently tuned channel since it was most recently tuned.

[0006] Conventional PVR systems may also provide other features such as features for allowing users to select to record television content. In such systems, a live program is typically recorded from the point at which a user requests the program to be recorded. One drawback of such systems is that portions of the live program that were previously buffered are typically ignored.

[0007] In such systems, interactive television services are typically provided to users through the presentation of graphics. One drawback of such systems is that the presentation of the graphics may undesirably cause a user to miss live television content that the user is watching.

[0008] Another drawback of known PVR systems is that such systems do not typically support pay-per-view television programming. Pay-per-view ("PPV") television programs are now widely available through cable television service providers, but are not typically supported by PVRs for scheduling recordings or providing other types of PVR-related functionality.

[0009] Improvements to these IPG and/or PVR systems are desirable to alleviate these and other drawbacks and to simplify the use of such systems while providing additional functionality to television viewers. Accordingly, new systems and methods for interactive program guides with personal video recording functions are provided.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

[0010] In accordance with the principles of the present invention, an interactive television application may be implemented on a television system to provide enhanced PVR-related functionality.

[0011] An interactive television application may be implemented to integrate PVR and set-top box program guide features, functionality, and information. For example, an interactive television application may be implemented to provide PVR features, functionality, and information in an interactive television program guide such as an interactive television program guide running on a cable set-top box. Other configurations for integrating such features may also be used.

[0012] An interactive television application may display a main menu display screen that may include options such as a program listings option, a video-on-demand option, a pay-per-view ("PPV") option, or a current weather option to provide interactive services. The main menu display screen may include PVR-related options such as a recordings option, a scheduled recordings option, and a delete priority option.

[0013] A recordings display screen may be displayed when the user selects the recordings option. The recordings display screen may include a list of recordings that are available from a PVR. The programs that are included in the list of recordings may be programs that were manually or automatically recorded by the PVR. The listings in the display screen may be selectable to allow a user to access information and/or options that are related to a selected listing. Other techniques for accessing the list of recordings may also be provided.

[0014] A scheduled recordings display screen may be displayed when a user selects a scheduled recordings option from a main menu display screen. Other techniques for accessing a scheduled recordings display screen may also be used. The scheduled recordings display screen may include a list of programs that are scheduled to be recorded (e.g., scheduled to be recorded by a PVR). Programs on the list may have been scheduled to be recorded automatically or manually. Programs that are automatically scheduled to be recorded or that are automatically recorded may be programs that an interactive television application selects for recording based on some criteria such as user preferences.

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0125

Programs that are manually recorded or manually scheduled to be recorded may be programs that a user specifically selected to be recorded. Series recordings that are selected for recording by a user may also be considered to be manual recordings. Listings in a scheduled recordings display screen may be selectable to allow a user to access information and/or options that are related to a selected program listing. Information about series recordings may be accessed through a scheduled recordings display screen.

[0015] An interactive television application may allow a user to schedule and cancel one-time and/or series recordings from a program listings screen, a browse overlay, a flip overlay, a video of a program that is being watched, an advertisement, or any other suitable location. A series recording may be used to schedule and record a series of episodes in a particular program series. The user may be provided with an opportunity to configure series recordings based on episode type (e.g. first-run, repeat, etc.) and/or channels.

[0016] The interactive television application may provide a user with an opportunity to configure a recording buffer around a program that is scheduled to be recorded. The record quality of a recording may also be selected by a user. An interactive television application may allow a user to schedule a recording from practically any point in a program guide. For example, a recording may be scheduled from a program listing bar, a program information display screen, an advertisement display screen, or any other suitable point in a program guide.

[0017] The interactive television application may provide a user with the ability to record PPV programs and to schedule PPV programs to be recorded. An interactive television application may automatically order a PPV program that a user schedules to be recorded. A user may be prompted to purchase a PPV program when the user schedules a PPV program to be recorded. Recording configuration settings for a PPV program, such as recording quality and recording buffer time, may be selected by a user.

[0018] The interactive television application may provide VCR type functions for watching a recorded program including pause, fast-forward, rewind, stop, play, record, and other suitable functions. When pausing live content, the interactive television application may display paused video of the television content and display a timer showing how far back the paused video is behind live content. Program flow control options such as a play option, a rewind option, a fast-forward option, and a record option may also be displayed.

[0019] If desired, television programming may be recorded without including graphics such as interactive television application display screens and overlays as part of the recordings. If desired, television programming may be recorded without including in the recording changes in volume settings that a user selects during the recording.

[0020] An interactive television application may display different PVR related overlays at appropriate points in interactions with a user. For example, an overlay may be displayed when a recording is canceled, when a program starts to be recorded, when a recording is completed, or when other events occur. A user may be permitted to cancel a recording that is under way. For example, the user may cancel the recording by pressing a remote control record button or by pressing a remote control button to change the current channel. If desired, a user may not be permitted to change the current channel unless the user affirmatively confirms the cancellation of the recording.

[0021] The interactive television application may provide a user with a reminder that a scheduled recording is about to start. A reminder may be displayed at a preset time before the start of a scheduled recording. The reminder may include the title of the program that is scheduled to be recorded. A user may be provided with an opportunity to confirm that the program should be recorded, for example, by selecting a particular item in the reminder overlay.

[0022] The interactive television application may provide a user with the ability to set delete priority settings for recordings. The user may set delete priority settings for a specific program. The user may be allowed to set general delete priority settings. The interactive television application may provide user-selectable options for editing the order in which individual recordings will be deleted. A delete priority order may be set for recordings in general based on program type or broadcast type. A delete priority order may be set between series recordings. Options may also be available for deleting recordings after a specified period of time and after the program has been viewed.

[0023] An interactive television application may be implemented to provide multiple program guides with respect to PVR information and features. Each program guide may correspond to a different user in a household. Information related to a specific user may be displayed and/or updated when the program guide corresponding to that user is accessed. The program guides may be configured to interact differently with different users. The list of recordings and/or list of scheduled recordings for one user may not be available to other users in their program guides. To identify a current user, the interactive television application may require users to log into their program guides. If desired, users may be required to login when they seek to access PVR related features and/or information. Different users may use their program guides to select different programs to be recorded. A PVR may record programs based on the user selections. Recordings may be performed independent of which user is currently logged into the system. Users may be permitted to delete recordings from their list of recordings. The interactive television application may delete information related to a recording that a user selects to delete. Deleting information related to a recording may remove the recording from that user's list of recordings. The interactive television application may delete a program from a PVR based on user selections. If a particular recording is associated with more than one user, the interactive television application may delete the recording when all of the users associated with that recording have selected that program to be deleted.

[0024] PVR users may be notified of changes that are to be made to the recording content in a storage device. A notification may be sent to inform a user that a particular program is about to be recorded or deleted. In a multiple program guide environment, notifications may be sent to users to which the upcoming change pertains. The notification may provide the user with an opportunity to confirm or cancel the change that is to be made. The notification may

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0126

be sent via a program guide overlay, using e-mail, or using other suitable techniques. A notification may notify a user that a particular program that was earlier selected by the user to be recorded is about to be recorded. A notification may notify a user that a particular program, which was automatically selected to be recorded (e.g., based on user preferences), is about to be recorded. A notification may notify a user that a particular program is about to be deleted based on user-selected delete priority settings. A notification may notify a user that a particular program is about to be recorded based on automatic delete settings.

[0025] An interactive television application may maintain a global list of programs that are presently stored on a PVR. The list may contain all programs that have been recorded. The list may contain programs that were deleted (automatically or manually), but are still available from the storage medium of the PVR. For example, in one instance, the deletion of a recording may only delete particular information about that recording without actually deleting the video of the recording from the PVR.

[0026] In order to not re-record a program, an interactive television application may check a global list of programs to determine whether a program that has been selected to be recorded is already available from the PVR. The interactive television application may not record a program if that program is currently on the global list. The currently stored program on the PVR may be used for the selected recording. If desired, a user may be provided with an opportunity to edit the global list. A user may be permitted to permanently delete a program from the global list.

[0027] Stored video advertisements may be presented to users using a storage device such as a PVR. Video advertisements may be presented using full screen video or scaled video. A video advertisement may be presented when a user is interacting with a program guide. Scaled video for an advertisement may be presented in a program guide display screen. Full screen video of the advertisement may be presented when a user selects the scaled video in a program guide display screen. A stored video advertisement may be displayed when a user enters a program guide (e.g., a user selects a guide button of a remote control while watching live television). A stored video advertisement may be linked to a live video advertisement that is being presented to a user. The stored video advertisement may be presented after the presentation of the live video. The stored video advertisement may be presented based on user preferences or other criteria. Current television content may be paused for a user when the stored video advertisement is displayed. The stored video advertisement may be used replace a live television advertisement.

[0028] A storage device such as a PVR may be used to buffer television content to provide a user with an opportunity to control the flow of current television content and to take other actions. A straight buffer may be created when a user tunes a new channel or program. The straight buffer may be used to buffer the currently tuned program. If desired, a buffer size may be allocated to the buffer that is suitable for holding the remainder of the current program. Each time a user changes to viewing a new program, the interactive television application may create a new buffer. Space for a buffer may be allocated by allocating free space that is available on a storage device, by deleting an existing buffer (e.g., the oldest existing buffer), or by deleting a portion of an existing buffer (e.g., the oldest portion of the oldest buffer). If desired, the size of a buffer may be incrementally increased as needed.

[0029] In the situation where a user tunes away and returns to a particular program, a buffer that was created for that program may combine video that was buffered before the user tuned away and video buffered when the user returned to watching that program. The separate portion of the program before and after the user tuned away may be combined by concatenating the two portions, by inserting blank video between the two portions, by inserting text or other content between the two portions, or by using combinations thereof. If desired, content that is inserted between the two portions may have a duration that corresponds to the length of the break between the portions. In a multi-tuner environment, the buffer for a program may contain the portions of the video that the user may have missed by tuning away. Multiple tuners may be implemented to permit the PVR to buffer different programs in parallel. Multiple tuners may also be used to record one program while watching another program or to record two or more programs at the same time.

[0030] A user may be allowed to control program flow using a buffer. A user may be permitted to rewind a program that is playing from a program buffer. Rewinding a current program to the top of that program may allow the user to skip to a previous program by selecting to rewind again. Using fast-forward to reach the end of a program may cause the program to stop playing or may cause the next program from the buffer to be played.

[0031] The buffer for a current program may be used as part of a recording when the user selects to record that program. A program that is being buffered may be recorded by recording currently airing video of the program and saving previous portions of the program that are buffered. An interactive television application may retain buffers for programs that have ended. A user may be permitted to view a list of programs that are currently stored in program buffers. An interactive television application may save a buffer for a program as a recording when a user selects that program to be recorded. The selection may be made even after the program has ended.

[0032] Storage space in a storage device may be assigned automatically or manually to buffer programming. An interactive television application may automatically assign all or a portion of the storage space in a storage device to buffer programming. If desired, a user may be provided with an opportunity to set the total size to be used for buffering, set the total number of buffers that can be active at one time, set the size of each buffer, and set how often buffers should be deleted.

[0033] An interactive television application may automatically pause television content that a user is watching when the user interacts with the interactive television application. A current television program or commercial that a user is watching may be paused when a program guide display screen or a stored video advertisement is displayed. The television content may remain paused while the user interacts with the interactive television application or watches the stored video advertisement. The display of the television content may resume when the user exits the interactive

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0127

television application. The display of the television content may resume from the point at which it was paused. If desired, the interactive television application may provide the user with an opportunity to select whether the television content should be resumed from the point at which it was automatically paused or resumed from its current point.

[0034] Other PVR related features may also be provided. An interactive television application may display a scheduled recording icon that changes based on the status of a scheduled recording. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to create keyword-based recordings. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to set the recording priority for a program. The recording priority settings may, for example, include a can't miss priority, an if possible priority, a desired priority, an if space available priority, or any other suitable recording priority. Providing a user with three or more different recording priority levels to chose from allows a user greater flexibility in configuring his or her recording preferences. An interactive television application may display recorded programs within a browse overlay, a program listings display screen, or within other listing screens. Recorded programs may be listed amongst regularly scheduled programs.

[0035] The interactive television application may indicate how much memory is available on the PVR, and specifically how much memory is available at each recording priority level and when memory will run out based on the current recording settings.

[0036] Playback controls may be used to fast-forward and rewind a program at different speeds. The range of different speeds may include a range from different slow motion speeds to different fast-forward speeds. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to schedule VOD programs for recordings. The interactive television application may propose a selection of times at which the VOD program may be recorded. The interactive television application may propose a time for recording a VOD program based on currently scheduled recordings and reminders to avoid conflicts in recordings. If a VOD or PPV program is marked as copy-protected, the interactive television application may restrict whether a user can schedule a recording for the copyrighted program.

[0037] VOD and PPV programs may be priced to have different prices depending on the usage. For example, one price may be for watching a program, another price may be for recording a program, and a third price may be for each playback of a recording. The interactive television application may also support pay-per-recording and pay-per-playback of ordinary content. The interactive television application may also support a system in which the user pays for recording space by the amount of storage space used on a remote server (e.g., pay for the amount of storage in a remote server that stores personal video of a user).

[0038] An interactive television application may be implemented to push television advertisements and other content to be locally stored and displayed.

[0039] An interactive television application may allow a user to set a manual recording by specifying the time, date, channel, and duration for recording. When the interactive television application identifies data matching the manual recording, the manual recording may be converted to a program-based recording (a one-time recording).

[0040] The interactive television application may provide the use with the ability to edit recorded programs. Editing features may include, removing sections from a recording, removing commercials from a recording, combining recorded programs, creating playlists of recordings, marking locations in recorded programs for quick reference, or other suitable editing features.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

[0041] The principles and advantages of the present invention can be more clearly understood from the following detailed description considered in conjunction with the following drawings, and in which:

[0042] **FIG. 1** shows a diagram of an illustrative interactive television program guide system in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0043] **FIG. 2A** shows a diagram of illustrative user television equipment in accordance with the present invention;

[0044] **FIG. 2B** shows a diagram of illustrative user equipment that includes a set-top box with an integrated personal video recorder in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0045] **FIG. 2C** shows a diagram of illustrative user equipment with a remote server for storing recorded content in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0046] **FIG. 3** shows a diagram of a remote control in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0047] **FIG. 4** shows an illustrative process including steps that may be used in accessing PVR-related program guide functions from a main menu display screen in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0048] **FIG. 5** shows an illustrative main menu display screen in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0049] **FIG. 6** shows an illustrative process that may be used in selecting and configuring a recording of a program in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0050] **FIG. 7** shows an illustrative search program listings display screen in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0051] **FIG. 8** shows an illustrative program information display screen for a non-PPV and non-VOD program that a user selected to be recorded in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0052] **FIG. 9** shows an illustrative program recording setup display screen for a non-PPV and non-VOD program in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0053] **FIG. 10** shows an illustrative series recording setup display screen in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0128

[0054] **FIG. 11** shows an illustrative series recording listings display screen in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0055] **FIG. 12** shows an illustrative keyword-based recording display screen in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0056] **FIG. 13** shows an illustrative sports listings display screen in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0057] **FIG. 14** shows an illustrative by channel listings display screen in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0058] **FIG. 15** shows an illustrative by time listings display screen in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0059] **FIG. 16** shows an illustrative browse or flip overlay that is displayed over current video in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0060] **FIG. 17** shows an illustrative process that may be used for setting PVR default setup options in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0061] **FIG. 18** shows an illustrative PVR setup display screen in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0062] **FIG. 19** shows an illustrative buffer time before/after by channel/type display screen in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0063] **FIG. 20** shows an illustrative quality of recording by channel/type display screen in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0064] **FIG. 21** shows an illustrative buffer time conflicts display screen in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0065] **FIG. 22** shows an illustrative priority level information display screen in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0066] **FIG. 23** shows an illustrative process that may be used in selecting and configuring a recording of a PPV program in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0067] **FIG. 24** shows an illustrative information display screen for a PPV program in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0068] **FIG. 25** shows an illustrative PPV recording setup display screen for configuring a recording of a PPV program to be scheduled in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0069] **FIG. 26** shows an illustrative process that may be used in selecting and configuring a recording of a VOD program in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0070] **FIG. 27** shows an illustrative information display screen for a VOD program in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0071] **FIG. 28** shows an illustrative VOD recording setup display screen for configuring a recording of a VOD program to be scheduled in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0072] **FIG. 29** shows an illustrative process that may be used when recording a program in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0073] **FIG. 30** shows an illustrative starting to record overlay that is displayed over a video of a current program in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0074] **FIG. 31** shows an illustrative cancel recording overlay that is displayed over a video of a current program in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0075] **FIG. 32** shows an illustrative finished recording overlay that is displayed over a video of a current program in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0076] **FIG. 33** shows an illustrative live controls overlay that is displayed over a video of a current program on a current channel in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0077] **FIG. 34** shows an illustrative recording reminder overlay that is displayed over a video of a current program in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0078] **FIG. 35** shows an illustrative process that may be used in displaying a recording information display screen in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0079] **FIG. 36** shows an illustrative PVR recording listings display screen in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0080] **FIG. 37** shows an illustrative recorded program information display screen for a particular recording of a program in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0081] **FIG. 38** shows an illustrative program delete priority setup display screen in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0082] **FIG. 39** shows an illustrative PVR playback video overlay that is displayed over a video of a recorded program in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0083] **FIG. 40** shows an illustrative message overlay displayed over a video of a program in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0084] **FIG. 41** shows an illustrative process that may be used in accessing program guide options during playback of a recorded program in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0085] **FIG. 42** shows an illustrative process that may be used in displaying a scheduled recording information display screen in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0129

[0086] **FIG. 43** shows an illustrative scheduled recording listings display screen in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0087] **FIG. 44** shows an illustrative PPV program information display screen for a current PPV program that is being recorded in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0088] **FIG. 45** shows an illustrative PPV program information display screen for a future PPV program that has been scheduled to be recorded in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0089] **FIG. 46** shows an illustrative recording setup display screen for changing the configuration of a scheduled recording of a PPV in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0090] **FIG. 47** shows an illustrative program information display screen for a current non-PPV and non-VOD program that is being recorded in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0091] **FIG. 48** shows an illustrative recording canceled overlay that is displayed on a display screen in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0092] **FIG. 49** shows an illustrative flow control overlay that has a live TV option that is displayed over a video of a program playing from a PVR in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0093] **FIG. 50** shows an illustrative live controls overlay with pause time left indicator displayed over a paused video of a program in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0094] **FIG. 51** shows an illustrative delete priority setup display screen in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0095] **FIG. 52** shows an illustrative series recording delete priority display screen in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0096] **FIG. 53** shows an illustrative one-time recording delete priority display screen in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0097] **FIG. 54** shows an illustrative delete priority by program type display screen in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0098] **FIG. 55A** shows an illustrative delete priority by broadcast type display screen in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0099] **FIG. 55B** shows an illustrative delete priority by channel display screen in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0100] **FIG. 56** shows an illustrative process that may be used for pushing video advertisements and other content to local television equipment of a user in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0101] **FIG. 57** shows an illustrative online scheduled recordings program guide window in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0102] **FIG. 58** shows an illustrative process that may be used to provide the user with the ability to edit saved programs in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0103] **FIG. 59** shows an illustrative edit saved recordings display screen in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0104] **FIG. 60** shows an illustrative combine with other recordings display screen in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0105] **FIG. 61** shows an illustrative remove parts of a recording overlay displayed over video that is playing from a PVR in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0106] **FIG. 62** shows an illustrative playlist display screen in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0107] **FIG. 63** shows an illustrative edit playlist display screen in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0108] **FIG. 64** shows an illustrative create new playlist overlay displayed over an illustrative playlist display screen in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0109] **FIG. 65** shows an illustrative mark and recall overlay displayed over video of a selected recording in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0110] **FIG. 66** shows an illustrative process for providing multiple program guides in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0111] **FIG. 67** shows an illustrative sequence of display screens that may be displayed to permit login into a program guide in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0112] **FIG. 68** shows an illustrative sequence of display screens that may be displayed to permit viewing of scheduled recordings in different program guides in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0113] **FIG. 69** shows an illustrative sequence of display screens that may be displayed to permit viewing of a user's scheduled recordings using his or her program guide in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0114] **FIG. 70** shows an illustrative sequence of display screens that may be displayed to permit viewing of a user's list of recordings using his or her program guide in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0115] **FIG. 71** shows an illustrative process for recording programs based on a user selection in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0116] **FIG. 72** shows an illustrative sequence of display screens that may be displayed when a user selects a program to be recorded in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0117] **FIG. 73** shows an illustrative sequence of display screens that may be displayed when a user selects a program to be recorded from an information display screen in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0130

[0118] **FIG. 74** shows an illustrative process for deleting recordings or recording related information in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0119] FIGS. **75-76** show illustrative sequences of display screens that may be displayed when two different users are accessing their program guides, which are local to the same user equipment, in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0120] **FIG. 77** shows an illustrative process for notifying users of changes in recorded content in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0121] **FIG. 78** shows an illustrative sequence of display screens that may be displayed in notifying a user that a program is about to be added to the recorded content in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0122] FIGS. **79-82** show illustrative notification overlays that are displayed over video or graphics in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0123] FIGS. **83-86** show illustrative notification emails in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0124] **FIG. 87** shows an illustrative process for generating and using a global list of recordings in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0125] **FIG. 88** shows an illustrative process for displaying stored video advertisements that may be related to live video advertisements in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0126] **FIG. 89** shows an illustrative video presentation sequence that may be provided based on the illustrative process shown in **FIG. 88** in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0127] **FIG. 90** shows an illustrative process for displaying stored video advertisements when a user is in a program guide in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0128] **FIG. 91** shows illustrative sequences of events for displaying stored video advertisements that may be provided based on the illustrative process shown in **FIG. 90** in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0129] **FIG. 92** shows an illustrative sequence of events that may be provided based on the illustrative process shown in **FIG. 90** in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0130] **FIG. 93** shows an illustrative process for buffering television content in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0131] **FIG. 94** shows an illustrative sequence of illustrative display screens and illustrative buffers that may be provided based on the illustrative process shown in **FIG. 93** in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0132] **FIG. 95** shows an illustrative process for allocating space for new buffers in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0133] **FIG. 96** shows an illustrative process for combining separate buffers in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0134] **FIG. 97** shows an illustrative sequence of display screens and buffers that may be provided based on the illustrative process shown in **FIG. 96** in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0135] **FIG. 98** shows an illustrative process for inserting content between separate buffered portions of a program in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0136] **FIG. 99** shows illustrative video presentation sequences that may be provided based on the illustrative process shown in **FIG. 98** in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0137] **FIG. 100** shows an illustrative process for buffering two programs in parallel in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0138] **FIG. 101** shows an illustrative sequence of display screens and buffers that may be provided based on the illustrative process shown in **FIG. 100** in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0139] **FIG. 102** shows an illustrative process for rewinding to move between buffered content in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0140] **FIG. 103** shows illustrative video presentation sequences that may be provided based on the illustrative process shown in **FIG. 102** in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0141] **FIG. 104** shows an illustrative process for fast-forwarding to move between buffered content in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0142] **FIG. 105** shows illustrative video presentation sequences that may be provided based on the illustrative process shown in **FIG. 104** in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0143] **FIG. 106** shows an illustrative process for using a skip-forward feature in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0144] **FIG. 107** shows an illustrative video presentation sequence that may be provided based on the illustrative process shown in **FIG. 106** in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0145] **FIG. 108** shows an illustrative process for recording a program in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0146] **FIG. 109** shows illustrative sequences of events that may be provided based on the illustrative process shown in **FIG. 108** in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0147] **FIG. 110** shows an illustrative process for recording a program after it has ended in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0148] **FIG. 111** shows an illustrative sequence of display screens that may be provided based on the illustrative process shown in **FIG. 110** in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0149] **FIG. 112** shows an illustrative process for assigning a portion of a storage space for buffering a program in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0131

[0150] **FIG. 113** shows an illustrative buffer configuration display screen in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0151] **FIG. 114** shows an illustrative process for automatically pausing television content in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0152] FIGS. **115-121** show different illustrative sequences of video and/or graphic presentations that may be provided based on the illustrative process shown in **FIG. 114** in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0153] **FIG. 122** shows an illustrative sequence for presenting recorded video when a current program is paused in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

[0154] **FIG. 123** shows an illustrative sequence of display screens for sending a recording, a reminder, or a recording request in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention; and

[0155] FIGS. **124-126** show illustrative techniques by which a user may receive a recording, a reminder, or a recording request in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

[0156] An illustrative interactive television system in accordance with the present invention is shown in **FIG. 1**. For clarity and brevity, the interactive television system of **FIG. 1** is sometimes primarily discussed in the context of an interactive television program guide system. With reference now to **FIG. 1**, illustrative interactive television program guide system **100** may include main facility **102**, distribution facility **110**, and user equipment **122**. Illustrative interactive television program guide system **100** may include multiple main facilities **102**. Only one main facility **102**, however, is illustrated in **FIG. 1** to avoid over-complicating the drawing.

[0157] Main facility **102** may include server **104** for storing and distributing interactive television program guide information from program guide database **106**. Program guide database **106** may store program guide information such as television program listings information, service listings information, program-related information, pay-per-view ordering information, promotional information, or any other suitable program guide information. Main facility **102** may distribute the program guide information to distribution facility **110** via communications path **108**.

[0158] Communications path **108** may be any suitable communications path, such as a satellite link, a cable link, a fiber-optic link, a microwave link, a telephone network link, an Internet link, or a combination of such links. If it is desired to transmit video signals (e.g., television programs) over communications path **108** in addition to data signals, a relatively high bandwidth link such as a satellite link may be preferable to a relatively low bandwidth link such as a telephone line. Only one distribution facility **110** is shown in **FIG. 1** to avoid over-complicating the drawing. Multiple distribution facilities may be involved in implementing interactive services.

[0159] The program guide information or content transmitted by main facility **102** to distribution facility **110** may include television program listings data (such as program times, channels, titles, descriptions, program type, genre, actors) or any other suitable data.

[0160] The promotional information transmitted by main facility **102** to distribution facility **110** may include various promotional banners, promotional ads, promotional slogans, promotional advertisements, or any other suitable promotional material.

[0161] Distribution facility **110** may be a television distribution facility for broadcast television, a cable system headend, a satellite distribution facility, or any other suitable distribution facility for distributing signals to viewers. Distribution facility **110** may distribute program guide information (or content) to user equipment **122** via communications paths **114**. Distribution facility **110** may include server **112** for distributing program guide information. Server **112** may also handle communications for distributing television programming, music, or any other suitable type of media. Server **112** may include a local database **116** for storing various program guide information. Server **112** may include storage **117** for storing recorded programs remotely. Programs and/or related information may be recorded and/or stored remotely or locally at user equipment **122**. A combination of local and remote storage and/or recording may also be used. Client-server based interactive television program guide systems with remote recording features are illustratively described, for example, in Ellis et al., U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/332,244, filed Jun. 11, 1999, which is hereby incorporated herein by reference in its entirety. Additional techniques for storing programs and program information are illustratively described, for example, in Hassell et al., U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/157,256, Sep. 17, 1998, which is hereby incorporated herein by reference in its entirety. In addition, server **112** may be capable of providing other interactive services such as near video-on-demand and video-on-demand. Server **112** may include one or more computers.

[0162] If desired, some or all of the information distributed to distribution facility **110** may be provided using information sources other than main facility **102**. For example, distribution facility **110** may receive information from wide area network **118** (e.g., the Internet) via communications path **120**. Communications path **120** may be a T1 link, a digital subscriber line (DSL) link, a cable modem link, an analog modem link, or any other suitable link.

[0163] If desired, data may be provided to user equipment **122** using facilities other than main facility **102** and distribution facility **110**. For example, user equipment **122** may receive data directly from wide area network **118** via communications path **62**. Communications path **62** may be a T1 link, a digital subscriber line (DSL) link, a cable modem link, an analog modem link, a radio frequency link such as radio frequencies in a paging system, or any other suitable link. In another example, a separate facility such as a satellite broadcasting system (not shown) may transmit data to user equipment **122**, which may receive data via a satellite receiving system (not shown).

[0164] Communications path **114** may be any suitable type of link that allows distribution facility **110** to distribute program guide information, television programming, and any other suitable information, data, or media to user equipment **122**. There may be more than one communica-

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0132

tions path **114** that couples each user equipment **122** to distribution facility **110**. For example, if distribution facility **110** is a cable headend, user equipment **122** may receive information via a cable link and may transmit information to distribution facility **110** via a digital serial link, a dial-up modem connection, or any other suitable link. Each of communication paths **114** may be unidirectional or bi-directional.

[**0165**] User equipment **122** may be configured to send or receive e-mails via communication path **62**, communications path **114**, or communications path **120**. User equipment **122** may receive e-mails that were sent by distribution facility **110** or by some other facility.

[**0166**] An interactive television application, in accordance with the embodiments described herein, may be implemented on user equipment **122** to provide interactive services to a user. Interactive services may enable a user to interact with television applications, for example, by setting particular channels as favorites, by changing channels, by ordering PPV movies, by selecting programs to be recorded, by playing recorded programs, etc. An interactive television application may be an interactive television program guide application, or an interactive personal video recorder application that may be used to provide interactive services to users.

[**0167**] Video capable device **124** may be video equipment that is capable of generating or storing video such as a video camera, a portable computer, or other suitable device. Video capable device **124** may be connected to user equipment **122** through communications connection **126** (e.g., a firewire connection, an RS-232 connection, etc.) or may be integrated into user equipment **122**. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to transfer and store video from video capable device **124** to user equipment **122**. Transferred video may be stored in a PVR that is part of user equipment **122**. Video from video capable device **124** may be stored on user equipment **122** and presented to a user at a later time.

[**0168**] User equipment **122** may be based on a television platform and/or a computer platform. For example, user equipment **122** may include user television equipment (e.g., a television set, a PVR, and a set-top box), may include user computer equipment (e.g., a desktop computer, a laptop computer, a handheld computing device such as a personal digital assistant or any other small personal computing device, etc.), or may include any other suitable user equipment for implementing an interactive television program guide. User computer equipment may include a computer based receiver having integrated set-top box circuitry or a personal computer television (PC/TV). If desired, user television equipment may include computer equipment for receiving emails.

[**0169**] **FIG. 2A** shows illustrative user television equipment **200** that is based on a set-top box arrangement. User television equipment **200** may include set-top box **202**, recording equipment **204**, display device **206**, and remote control **212**. **FIG. 2A** illustrates that set-top box **202** is connected to recording equipment **204** and that recording equipment **204** is connected to display device **206**. These connections may be wired or wireless connections. **FIG. 2A** also shows that remote control **212** may be able to communicate with set-top box **202**, recording equipment **204**, and display device **206** via a wireless link **214**. Persons skilled in the art will appreciate that set-top box **202**, recording equipment **204**, remote control **212**, and display device **206** may be interconnected differently than that shown in **FIG. 2A** and that components can be added or removed. For example, recording equipment **204** may be integrated with set-top box **202** in a single device (see for example **FIG. 2B**).

[**0170**] Set-top box **202** may receive signals transmitted by distribution facility **110** (**FIG. 1**) (e.g., audio, video, or interactive television application data). Set-top box **202** may include a storage device (e.g., a hard drive) or memory for storing personal user preferences settings, for storing user-selected reminders, or for storing other information. For illustrative purposes, the present invention will be described in the context of user television equipment **200**, which uses set-top box **202** as its receiver or tuner. If desired, user television equipment **200** may include multiple tuners which may be used for simultaneously watching one program and recording another. Illustrative interactive television program guides with simultaneous watch and record capabilities are illustratively described, for example in Lemmons et al., U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/329,850, filed Jun. 11, 1999, which is hereby incorporated herein by reference in its entirety.

[**0171**] Set top box **202** may be connected to recording equipment **204**. Recording equipment **204** may include PVR **208**, VCR **210**, or any other suitable recording device. Recording equipment **204** may include one or both of PVR **208** and VCR **210**. If the user desires to record a program, set-top box **202** may be manually or automatically tuned to a particular channel and control signals may be sent to recording equipment **204** to record that program.

[**0172**] Data link **209** may connect PVR **208** and VCR **210**, and may be a cable link or any other suitable data link. Data link **209** may be used to transfer audio/video signals for programs between PVR **208** and VCR **210**.

[**0173**] Set-top box **202** may send audio/video signals and signals that are representative of graphics to display device **206** for presentation to the user. If desired, set-top box **202** may route signals to display device **206** through recording equipment **204**. If desired, set-top box **202**, recording equipment **204**, and display device **206** may be configured in such a way that graphics generated by set-top box **202** and volume changes that occur when recording equipment **204** is recording are not saved as part of the recording. Display device **206** may be a television, a computer monitor, a computer system with a monitor and speakers, a flat panel display, or any other suitable display device.

[**0174**] Set-top box **202** may be arranged in a client/server relationship with PVR **208**. In one embodiment of the present invention, set-top box **202** may function as a server and PVR **208** may function as a client. All requests for information received from remote control **212** or other input devices may be routed first through set-top box **202**. If, for example, a user requests PVR information or a PVR recording, the request may first be processed by set-top box **202** which may communicate with PVR **208** to obtain the information or recording. Set-top box **202** may send audio/video signals and signals that are representative of graphics to display device **206** based on communications with PVR **208**. Other arrangements for establishing communications

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0133

and operations between PVR **208** and set-top box **202** may also be used. Other arrangements for establishing communications and operations with display device **206** may also be used.

[**0175**] Personalization information for one or more users may be stored on set-top box **202**, on personal video recorder **208**, on server **112** of **FIG. 1**, on combinations thereof, or on any other suitable equipment. Personalization information may include user profiles, preferences, viewing history, recording history, etc. Personalization information may be used to automatically record programs that match the personalization information. Programs may be recorded when information related to an upcoming program matches personalization information for a user such as a user's preferences or may be recorded when information related to an upcoming program compares well with stored personalization information. Illustrative interactive television program guides having personalization features are shown in Thomas et al., U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/974,646, filed Oct. 9, 2001, which is hereby incorporated herein by reference in its entirety.

[**0176**] A user may interact with any of the components in user television equipment **200** and with an interactive television application using one or more input devices, such as remote control **212**. Remote control **212** may have various buttons that may be pressed by the user to interact with portions of an interactive television application such as an interactive television program guide. For illustrative purposes, many aspects of the present invention are discussed primarily in the context of an input device that is a remote control. Other suitable input devices such as a conventional keyboard, a wireless keyboard, a touch screen display remote, a handheld computer, a mouse, a trackball, or a touch pad may also be used.

[**0177**] An interactive television application such as an interactive television program guide application may be implemented locally on user equipment **200** or may be implemented using a client-server or distributed architecture where some of the program guide application is implemented locally on user equipment **200**. Client-server program guides are illustratively described, for example, in Ellis et al., U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/374,043, filed Aug. 13, 1999, which is hereby incorporated herein by reference in its entirety. If desired, an interactive television application for providing the features and functionality discussed herein may be partly implemented on PVR **208** and/or set-top box **202**.

[**0178**] **FIG. 2B** shows another embodiment of user television equipment **9900** in which a personal video recorder is integrated with a set-top box. With reference now to **FIG. 2**B, user equipment **9900** may include PVR integrated set-top box **9902**, display device **9904**, and remote control **9906**. PVR integrated set-top box **9902** may be connected to display device **9904**. If desired, user television equipment **9900** may include a recording device such as a VCR that is arranged in between set-top box **9902** and display device **9904**. Other arrangements for connecting set-top box **9902**, display device **9904**, and a recording device may also be used.

[**0179**] PVR integrated set-top box **9902** may receive signals transmitted by distribution facility **110** (**FIG. 1**). PVR integrated set-top box **9902** may include a storage device or memory for storing personal user preferences settings, user-selected reminders, recordings, program information, or other information. If desired, the PVR that is part of set-top box **9902** may be used to store such information. PVR hardware and/or software may be integrated with set-top box hardware and/or software to provide set-top box **9902**. If the user desires to record a program, set-top box **9902** may tune to a particular channel and may record that program using the integrated PVR. If desired, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to transfer PVR recorded audio/visual signals between set-top box **9902** and a recording device that is external to set-top box **9902**.

[**0180**] A user may interact with the components in user television equipment **9900** and with an interactive television application using one or more input devices, such as remote control **9906** through wireless link **9910**.

[**0181**] **FIG. 2C** shows another arrangement for providing personal video recorder services in which a remote server is used to provide personal video recorder services. With reference now to **FIG. 2**C, user equipment **9920** may include set-top box **9922**, display device **9926**, and remote control **9936**. User equipment **9920** may include equipment such as set-top box **9922** for communicating with server **9908**. Server **9908** may be configured to provide personal video recorder services to user equipment **9920**. Server **9908** may for example automatically record programs for user equipment **9920** or may record programs based on user selections. Server **9908** may playback recordings for display on display device **9926**. Other PVR related features may also be provided. Server **9908** may be a server located at a distribution facility such as distribution facility **110** of **FIG. 1** or may be located at some other suitable location.

[**0182**] If desired, user equipment may include recording equipment **9924** which may include one or more recording devices such as personal video recorder **9928** and videocassette recorder **9930**. Recording equipment **9924** may, if desired, provide additional recording features and/or capabilities to a user. For example, recording equipment **9924** may be used to record or transfer programs that are playing from or stored on server **9908**. Set-top box **9922** may receive signals transmitted by distribution facility **110** (**FIG. 1**). Set-top box **9922** may include a storage device or memory for storing personal user preferences settings, user-selected reminders, or other information. If desired, server **9908** or recording device **9924** may also be used for storing such information.

[**0183**] Set-top box **9922** may send audio/video signal and signals that are representative of graphics through recording equipment **9924** to display device **9926** for presentation to the user. A user may interact with any of the components in user equipment **9920** and with an interactive television application using one or more input devices, such as remote control **9936** through wireless link **9934**. Remote control **9936** may be used interact with server **9908** through set-top box **9922**. Examples of these and other options are illustratively shown in Rudnick et al., U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/330,860, filed Jun. 16, 1998, which is hereby incorporated by reference herein in its entirety.

[**0184**] **FIG. 3** shows illustrative remote control **308** that may include various function buttons. Remote control **308** may include primary option buttons **302** that may provide a

user with access to frequently used actions in an interactive television application. Primary option buttons **302** may include power button **320**, menu button **332**, info button **310**, lock button **322**, exit button **324**, music button **314**, and edit button **316**. Menu button **332** may provide the user with the ability to cause a menu display screen to be displayed. Info button **310** may provide the user with the ability to display an information display screen. Lock button **322** may provide the user with the ability to modify access privileges to certain programs, channels, or other television content. Exit button **324** may provide the user with the ability to exit a program guide or other application. Music button **314** may provide the user with the ability to listen to music channels that carry audio. Edit button **316** may provide the user with the ability to edit stored program content, such as to remove commercials, remove pieces of a program, or perform other editing functions.

[**0185**] Remote control **308** may include alphanumeric buttons **304** that may be used for entry of alphanumeric characters. Alphanumeric buttons **304** may further include last button **334** which may provide the user with the ability to return to the last channel that was watched or the last screen that was displayed.

[**0186**] Remote control **308** may include task buttons **306** that may provide means for directing a task to be performed by user equipment (e.g., user equipment **200** of **FIG. 2A**). Task buttons **306** may include, for example, play button **338**, pause button **340**, stop button **342**, rewind button **344**, fast-forward button **346**, record button **336**, "OK" button **312**, or any other suitable task button.

[**0187**] Remote control **308** may include control buttons **388** that may include volume control buttons **326**, navigation buttons **330**, and channel control buttons **328**. Navigation buttons **330** may provide the user with the ability to adjust or move a desired element (e.g., a cursor, a highlight window, etc.) vertically or horizontally in a display screen. For example, if the desired element is a cursor in an interactive television application display screen, navigation buttons **330** may be used to move the cursor in the display screen. "OK" button **312** in task buttons **306**, in combination with navigation buttons **330**, may provide the user with the ability to make on-screen selections. Remote control buttons are also sometimes referred to herein as remote control keys.

[**0188**] Personal video recorder features may, for example, be accessed through a main menu of an interactive television program guide. **FIG. 4** shows illustrative process **400** for accessing PVR-related functions from a main menu display screen. With reference now to **FIG. 4**, at step **402**, the interactive television application may display a main menu display screen (one example of which is shown in **FIG. 5**). Step **402** may be performed for example when a user presses a remote control menu button or when the user takes other suitable actions. At step **402**, the IPG application may provide the user with the ability to access a program listings display screen, a recordings display screen, a scheduled recordings display screen, or any other suitable screens or options from a main menu display screen.

[**0189**] At step **404**, the interactive television application may display a program listings display screen when a user for example selects a program listings option that is displayed in a main menu display screen.

[**0190**] Different types of program listings display screens may be displayed. At step **414**, the interactive television application may display a by time program listings display screen when a user, for example, selects a by time program listings option. At step **416**, the interactive television application may display a by channel program listings display screen when a user, for example, selects a by channel program listings option. At step **418**, the interactive television application may display a by type program listings display screen when a user, for example, selects a by type program listings option. At step **420**, the interactive television application may display a search program listings display screen when, for example, search results from a search selected by a user are displayed. Illustrative display screens that may be provided based on steps **414**, **416**, **418**, and **420** are shown in **FIGS. 7 and 13-15**.

[**0191**] At step **405**, the interactive television application may display a PVR setup display screen when a user, for example, selects a PVR setup option that is displayed in a main menu display screen. Illustrative steps involved in providing step **405** are shown in **FIG. 17**. At step **406**, the interactive television application may display a recordings display screen when a user for example selects a recordings option that is displayed in the main menu display screen. Illustrative steps involved in providing step **406** are shown in **FIG. 35**. At step **408**, the interactive television application may display a scheduled recordings display screen when a user for example selects a scheduled recordings option that is displayed in the main menu display screen. Illustrative steps involved in providing step **408** are shown in **FIG. 42**. At step **410**, the interactive television application may display a delete priority display screen when a user for example selects a delete priority option that is displayed in the main menu display screen. At step **412**, the interactive television application may display a priority level information display screen when a user for example selects a priority information option that is displayed in the main menu display screen.

[**0192**] **FIG. 5** shows illustrative main menu display screen **500** that may be provided by an interactive television application. Display screen **500** may include selectable advertisement **502**, selectable PPV advertisement **504**, and selectable horizontal bar advertisement **520**. Display screen **500** may also include various menu headings, such as program listings heading **508**, cable showcase heading **510**, and viewer services heading **512**. Program listings heading **508** may be a heading for options for displaying program listings such as by time option **509**, by channel option **511**, sports option **513**, and search option **514**. Cable showcase heading **510** may be a heading for options that are showcased by the cable provider such as PPV option **516** and VOD option **517**. Viewer services heading **512** may be a heading for options for providing various interactive services such as PVR services to a user. Such options may include recordings option **518**, scheduled recordings option **524**, delete priority option **526**, PVR setup option **528**, and priority information option **530**.

[**0193**] Display screen **500** may include highlight window **522**. An interactive television application may provide a user with the ability to move highlight window **522** within display screen **500** using remote control navigation buttons. A user may be provided with the ability to select an item on display screen **500** by pressing a data entry button, such as a remote control "OK" button when highlight window **522** is positioned over that item.

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0135

[0194] If desired, the interactive features that are provided in display screen **500** may be accessed through other means.

[0195] An interactive television application may permit users to schedule and configure recordings for PPV and non-PPV programs from a listings screen, a browse overlay, a flip overlay, program video, an advertisement, or any other suitable location. **FIG. 6** shows illustrative process **600** for selecting and configuring a non-PPV and non-VOD program to be recorded. At step **612**, an interactive television application may allow a user to select a program to be recorded by selecting a record button for a program. The record button may be selected from practically any suitable display screen, overlay, or video that a user is watching. The record button may be pressed for a program listed in a program listings display screen, in a browse overlay, in a flip overlay, in a grid, in an advertisement, or in any other suitable video or graphic. A user may select a program to be recorded by pressing a record button when a user is watching that program. A user may highlight a program in an overlay or display screen and press a record button to select that program to be recorded. In a display screen that does not support the use of highlight windows, a user may simply press a record or "OK" button to select the record feature. An information option may be selected for example by moving a highlight window over a program listing and pressing a remote control info button. At step **618**, in response to the user pressing a remote control record button for a particular program, the interactive television application may schedule that program for a one-time recording with default settings.

[0196] At step **632**, a program information display screen may be displayed when a user selects an information option for a particular program. The program information display screen may include information describing that program. The interactive television application may provide a user with related program guide options at step **634**. Related program guide options may include last, watch/remind, lock, other air times, and other suitable program guide options. Examples of these and other options are illustratively shown in Rudnick et al., U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/356,268, filed Jul. 16, 1999, which is hereby incorporated by reference herein in its entirety. At step **638**, a record option may be displayed in the program information display screen to provide the user with the ability to select a record option for the program that is described in the information display screen.

[0197] If the user selects a record option, the interactive television application may proceed to step **606**. At step **606**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to setup a recording. Step **606** may include steps **646**, **648**, **650**, **651**, **652**, **653**, **654**, **655**, **656**, and **657**. At step **648**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select the recording quality that will be used for the recording. For example, the user may select low quality, medium quality, high quality, or any other suitable recording quality. At steps **652** and **654**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to respectively set the length of the recording buffers that will be used before and after the scheduled broadcast time of a program that is to be recorded. The length of a recording buffer may, for example, be set to one minute, two minutes, or any other suitable length of time. Examples of interactive television program guides that have features for setting recording buffers are shown in Ellis et al., U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/821,005, filed Mar. 29, 2001, which is hereby incorporated by reference herein in its entirety. Other examples of interactive television program guides that have features for setting recording buffers are shown in Ellis et al., U.S. patent application Ser. No. 08/924,239, filed Sep. 5, 1997 which is hereby incorporated by reference herein in its entirety.

[0198] At step **651**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to set the recording priority for a program. The recording priority options may, for example, include a can't miss priority, an if possible priority, a desired priority, an if space available priority, or any other suitable recording priority. A can't miss recording priority may indicate that the program must be recorded, in preference to all other programs airing simultaneously, and recordings may be deleted to clear space for the program. An if possible priority may indicate that the program should be recorded if at all possible, unless there are conflicts with can't miss programs airing simultaneously, or unless any can't miss programs that are recorded would have to be deleted. A desired priority may indicate that the user would like the program to be recorded, unless there are conflicts with can't miss priority programs or with if possible priority programs, or unless any can't miss priority programs or if possible priority programs that are recorded would have to be deleted. An if space available priority may indicate that the program should be recorded if there is space to do so and if it does not conflict with any higher priority programs.

[0199] At step **650**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select a series setup option. A series setup option may only be available if the selected program is part of a series. At step **646**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select a save option to schedule the currently selected program to be recorded and to save the recording settings to be used for that recording. In response to a selection of a save option at step **646**, the interactive television application may also set a reminder for the scheduled recording.

[0200] At step **656**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to cancel and exit to the previous display screen. At step **653**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select an option to not record a program if that program is not actually an episode of a series that has been selected for a series recording. At step **655**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select an option to not record a particular episode of a series that has been selected for series recording, but to continue to record other episodes of the series. At step **657**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select to not record any further episodes of a series that was selected to be series recorded.

[0201] If the user selects the series setup option, the interactive television application may proceed to step **608**. At step **608**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to setup a series recording based on a currently selected program. A series recording allows the user to record a series of episodes in a particular program series. Step **608** may include steps **662**, **664**, **666**, **668**, **670**, **672**, **674**, **676**, **678**, **680**, **682**, **684**, **686**, and **688**. At step **664**, the interactive television application may

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0136

provide the user with the ability to select a save option to have the interactive television application schedule a series of recordings and to save the series setup settings that the user selected. At step **666**, the interactive television application may provide type of episode options that may include steps **680**, **682**, and **684**. At step **680**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select whether the interactive television application should record programs seen before. At step **682**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select whether the interactive television application should record series programs that are repeats. At step **684**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select to record syndicated episodes, first-run episodes, or both syndicated and first-run episodes for a series recording.

[**0202**] At step **668**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to choose the maximum number of series episodes to save on a PVR. For example, the user may choose to save one episode, two episodes, three episodes, all episodes, or any other suitable number of episodes. If the user selects a specific number of episodes to save, the interactive television application may automatically delete a previously recorded episode when a new episode is recorded to maintain the total number of saved episodes at the number selected by the user. Previously recorded episodes may be deleted based on the age of a recording, based on the viewing status with respect to one or more users, or based on other criteria. If the user selects the total number of episodes to be all recorded episodes, programs other than episodes in that series may be deleted first in order to free storage space for recordings.

[**0203**] At step **670**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to limit the channels on which programs in a series will be recorded. For example, the user may choose the recording channel(s) for a series recording to be the original channel from which the current series recording was scheduled, to be all possible channels, to be a user-selected selection of channels, or to be any other suitable selection of channels. At step **672**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select to view a list of episodes or programs in the series. If the user selects to view the list of programs in the series, the interactive television application may proceed to step **674** to have the list of programs displayed.

[**0204**] At step **676**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to limit on which days the program may be recorded. For example, the user may choose to record episodes that air on the same day of the week as the selected episode, that air on any day of the week, or that air on some other combination of days. At step **678**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select at which time of day a program may be recorded. For example, the user may choose to have a program recorded at prime time, late night, early morning, day time, same time of day as the selected episode (i.e., episode for which record option was selected), or any other time, or combination of times. At step **686**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to exit a series recording setup display screen and schedule the program as a one-time recording. At step **688**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to save the settings for a series recording as a series reminder without scheduling any recordings.

[**0205**] PVR related functionality may be integrated into a program listings display screen or any screen that shows one or more programs or information about one or more programs. **FIG. 7** shows illustrative program listings display screen **700** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Display screen **700** may be displayed in response to the use of a search option. Display screen **700** may include a list of program titles that are presented in listing bars **702**. A program listing in listing bars **702** may include recorded content icon **704** that indicates that a recording for that listing is currently available for playback. Recorded content icon **704** may permit users to distinguish between programs that are available for playback from a PVR and programs that will be airing in the future. Future programs may include VOD programs, PPV programs, broadcast television programs, or other programming that is available through a source other than a PVR.

[**0206**] A program listing may include scheduled recording icon **706** to indicate that a program that is identified in that listing is scheduled to be recorded. Scheduled recording icon **706** may be displayed for a particular program for example, when a user has selected a record option for that program, or when an interactive television application schedules that program to be recorded based on user profile information. A program listing may include a cancelled recording priority icon **703** to indicate that a program that was scheduled to be recorded may not be recorded due to a conflict that the interactive television application resolved by canceling the scheduled recording based on recording priorities. Priorities are discussed in more detail in connection with **FIG. 9**. Display screen **700** may include content rating icon **708** to indicate program content ratings.

[**0207**] Display screen **700** may include parental control icon **710** to indicate that a program is parentally locked. In display screen **700**, the program Cosby may be parentally locked and may also be scheduled for recording. A listing for Cosby includes both parental lock icon **710** and scheduled recording icon **706**. Despite the lock status of the program, the interactive television application may still record the program. If a user desires to watch a locked program while it is being recorded, the user may be required to enter a parental control code. Parental locks may always be enforced on playback, in that the parental control code may be required for playback of any program that has a locked title, rating, or channel. Examples of parental control locks and other related options are illustratively shown in Herrington et al., U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/635,596, filed Aug. 9, 2000, which is hereby incorporated by reference herein in its entirety.

[**0208**] Series recording icon **714** may be included in a listing to indicate that a series recording has been set for that particular listing. Scheduled recordings and series recordings may be intermixed with other listings in display screen **700**. If there are recorded episodes or upcoming episodes for a particular program or series that is listed in display screen **700**, only one listing for that program or series may be included in display screen **700**. Selecting that program in display screen **700** may cause the display of an information display screen for an oldest recorded episode of that program and may cause the display of a times option in the

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0137

information display screen that may allow a user to access information on other recorded and upcoming episodes of that program.

[0209] The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select a record option for a particular program by moving highlight window **712** over a listing bar such as listing bar **702** for a particular program and pressing remote control record button. In response to the selection of the record option, the interactive television application may set a particular program to be recorded. The interactive television application may schedule a one-time recording for that program using default recording configuration settings. If a user presses a record button a second time, the interactive television application may schedule a series recording based on a currently highlighted program when the currently highlighted program is part of a series. If a user presses a remote control record button a third time, the interactive television application may cancel a series recording. If a currently highlighted program is not part of a series, pressing a remote control record button may toggle the record setting for that program.

[0210] The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select an information option for a particular listing by moving highlight window **712** over a listing bar such as listing bar **702** and pressing a remote control info button. Program information display screen **800** of **FIG. 8** may be displayed in response to the selection of an information option for a particular listing.

[0211] An interactive television application may display program information display screens that are configured differently for different programs based on whether programs are PPV programs, whether programs are available for playback from a PVR, whether programs are programs that are scheduled to be recorded, whether programs are currently airing, whether programs are VOD programs, etc. **FIG. 8** shows illustrative program information display screen **800** for a non-PPV program that may be provided by the interactive television application. With reference now to **FIG. 8**, display screen **800** may include title display bar **806** and may include program video **840** for a program that is currently airing on a tuned channel.

[0212] Display screen **800** may include record option **830**. In response to a selection of record option **830** or a user pressing a remote control record button, the interactive television application may display program recording setup display screen **900** shown in **FIG. 9**.

[0213] **FIG. 9** shows illustrative program recording setup display screen **900** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Display screen **900** may provide the user with the ability to set or modify various recording settings, including the ability to schedule one-time and series recordings. Save option **902**, quality option **904**, series setup option **910**, buffer time before option **912**, buffer time after option **914**, recording priority option **916**, not an episode option **922**, cancel this episode option **924**, and cancel all episodes option **926** may be provided based on illustrative steps **646**, **648**, **650**, **651**, **652**, **653**, **654**, **655**, and **657**, shown in **FIG. 6**. Other options may be shown if desired. Series setup option **910**, not an episode option **922**, cancel this episode option **924**, and cancel all episodes option **926** may be displayed when display screen **900** is displayed for a program that is part of a series or part of a series recording. To schedule a recording for the program for which record option **830** of **FIG. 8** was selected, a user may select save option **902**, which will schedule the recording with the default recording settings or with any recording settings that are selected by the user in display screen **900**. If desired, the application may allow a user to select a record option for a program that already has a recording scheduled. In this case, the application may display a screen such as display screen **900** to allow the user to modify or cancel the recording.

[0214] If desired, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to schedule a manual recording by specifying a channel, date, time, and duration. Recordings may be scheduled for example for at least two weeks in advance by entering the channel, date, time, and duration. When the interactive television application identifies data matching the manual recording, the manual recording may be converted to a program-based recording (a one-time recording).

[0215] An interactive television application may also save content that is related to a program that is being recorded. Related content may include program information, Advanced Television Forum ("ATVEF") content, Wink Content, Advanced Compatible Television ("ACTV") streams, or other video, graphics, software, or text content. The interactive television application may allow a user to record a digital music channel when a user is listening to a channel or to record a digital music channel by manually selecting a date, time, channel, and duration for a recording. The interactive television application may record the title, track, artist and other music information related to the digital music recording.

[0216] Series setup option **910** may only be available if the selected program is an episode of a series. The interactive television application may not present a series setup option for PPV programs, and may not allow a user to configure series recordings for PPV programs. However, if a PPV program is part of a package (e.g., a recurring PPV program), the interactive television application may allow a user to configure a series recording for all programs in a package. To configure a series recording for a PPV package, the interactive television application may require a user to purchase a package before a series recording may be configured. If desired a package purchase option may be provided to a user as part of a recording setup screens.

[0217] The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **918** over quality option **904** and to scroll through quality settings to set the recording quality to be used for a recording. The quality level may be set to low quality, medium quality, high quality, or some other suitable quality. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **918** over buffer time before option **912** or buffer time after option **914** and to use remote control navigation buttons to set the recording buffer time before and after to be used for a scheduled broadcast time of a program that is to be recorded. The recording buffer time may be set to no buffer time, one minute, two minutes, or any other suitable duration.

[0218] The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select not an episode option **922** by moving highlight window **918** over not an episode option

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0138

922 and pressing a remote control "OK" button. In response to a selection of not an episode option **922**, the interactive television application records programs that are episodes in a series but does not record programs that actually are not episodes in that series. For example, in situations where a particular program has a title that matches a particular series, that program may not be recorded because that program may not actually be part of that series. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select cancel this episode option **924** by moving highlight window **918** over cancel this episode option **924** and pressing a remote control "OK" button. In response to a selection of cancel this episode option **924**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select to not record this episode of a series, but to continue to record other episodes of a series. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select cancel all episodes option **926** by moving highlight window **918** over cancel all episodes option **926** and pressing a remote control "OK" button. In response to a selection of cancel all episodes option **926**, the interactive television application may cancel the recording of any further episodes in a series and may cancel the series recording. Save option **902** may be used to schedule a recording and save the recording settings that were selected by that user.

[**0219**] The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select series setup option **910** by moving highlight window **918** over series setup option **910** and pressing a remote control "OK" button. The interactive television application may display a series recording setup display screen in response to the selection of series setup option **910**. Space available indicator **920** may be shown, and may be updated as options are changed on this screen. Indicator **920** may indicate or estimate how much recording time is available for future programs. If desired, it may be based on the priority of the selected program. For example, it may indicate how much space is available for recording programs that have the currently specified priority (e.g., a can't miss priority, an if possible priority, a desired priority, an if space available priority, etc.) in recording priority option **916**.

[**0220**] The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **918** over recording priority option **916** and to scroll through recording priority settings to set the recording priority for a recording. Recording priority may be set to can't miss priority, if possible priority, desired priority, if space available priority, or any other suitable priority. Recording priority option **916** may be used to set the recording priority for a specific recording or a series recording.

[**0221**] The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select series setup option **910** by moving highlight window **918** over series setup option **910** and pressing a remote control "OK" button. The interactive television application may display a series recording setup display screen in response to the selection of series setup option **910**. A series setup option may only be included in display screen **900** when the selected program is part of a series. **FIG. 10** shows illustrative series recording setup display screen **1000** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Display screen **1000** may provide the user with the ability to set or modify settings for series recordings. Save setup option **1002**, number of episodes option **1004**, channels to record option **1006**, see all episodes option **1008**, days to record option **1012**, time to record option **1014**, record programs seen before option **1016**, record repeats of programs option **1018**, episode type option **1020**, save as one-time option **1022**, and save as reminder option **1024** may be provided based on illustrative steps **664**, **668**, **670**, **672**, **676**, **678**, **680**, **682**, **684**, **686**, and **688** shown in **FIG. 6**. Other options may be shown if desired.

[**0222**] A user may be permitted to configure a series recording using display screen **1000**. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **1010** over number of episodes option **1004** and to scroll through the numbers to set the number of episodes for the series recording to be saved on the PVR at one time. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **1010** over channels to record option **1006** and to use remote control navigation buttons to scroll through to select which channels are to be used for the series recording. The series recording channel selections may include for example the original channel for a program that was used to set a series recording, all possible channels, a user-selected selection of channels, a specific type of channel such as broadcast or premium channel, or any other suitable selection of channels. In response to a selection of see all episodes option **1008** (e.g., by moving a highlight window over option **1008** and pressing a remote control "OK" key), the interactive television application may display a series recording listings display screen. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **1010** over days to record option **1012** and to use remote control navigation buttons to scroll to select on which days programs in the series are to be recorded. A user may select a specific day, all days, or any other suitable combination of days. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **1010** over time to record option **1014** and to use remote control navigation buttons to scroll to select at what time programs in a series recording will be recorded. A user may select to record the program during prime time, late night, early morning, day time, same time of day as the selected episode, or any other time or combination of times. By default if a user does not select a time, the interactive television application may choose to only record episodes that air during the same time of day as the selected program.

[**0223**] The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **1010** over record programs seen before option **1016** and scroll between yes or no to select whether the interactive television application should record programs seen by the user before. The interactive television application may maintain a log of all programs viewed by a particular user in order to make this determination. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **1010** over record repeat programs option **1018** and scroll between yes or no to select if the interactive television application should record programs that are repeats. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **1010** over episode type option **1020** and scroll through episode type settings to select which episode types should be recorded. The types for episodes in a series recording may include syndicated episodes, first-run episodes, both syndicated episodes and first-run episodes, or any other suitable type of episode. The

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0139

episode type may also include a specification indicating during which season or seasons the desired episodes originally aired.

[0224] The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **1010** over save as one-time option **1022** to exit display screen **1000** and schedule the program as a onetime recording only. This switch from a series recording to a one-time recording may deselect the series recording feature for this program. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **1010** over save as reminder option **1024** to exit display screen **1000** and save the configured settings as a series reminder without scheduling recordings. A user may select save setup option **1002** to save the settings that the user selects in display screen **1000**.

[0225] An interactive television application may display a list of all scheduled programs that may be episodes in this series. **FIG. 11** shows illustrative series listings display screen **1100** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Display screen **1100** may be displayed in response to a selection of see all episodes option **1008** in display screen **1000** of **FIG. 10**. With reference now to **FIG. 11**, display screen **1100** may list all programs that are in this series and may include upcoming programs, recorded programs, or programs that are scheduled to be recorded. Programs in the list that are scheduled to be recorded may have been scheduled for recording based on the recording options and series options selected by a user in **FIGS. 9 and 10**. Examples of interactive television program guides that have series recording features are illustratively shown in Knudson et al., U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/330,792, filed Jun. 11, 1999, which is hereby incorporated by reference herein in its entirety. Display screen **1100** may include listing bars such as bar **1102**, that may include dates, times, and channels for scheduled recordings for episodes in a programs series. Icon **1104** may be included in listing bar **1102** to indicate that a particular program may have been scheduled to be recorded as a series recording. Display screen **1100** may include delete this episode option **1108**. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **1106** over delete this episode option **1108** to select to delete the particular listed episode that is associated with delete this episode option **1108**. Following this selection, the scheduled recording for that episode may be deleted.

[0226] The user may also select an individual listing to see the program information screen for that episode. The individual episode may be deleted from the series recording from that screen. The user may also select episodes that are not scheduled to be recorded, and the user may cause the interactive television application to schedule them to be recorded as well. The interactive television application may also display additional information on this screen about the highlighted episode, or about all episodes on this screen. The information may include a series episode title, an episodic description, guest actors, or any other information of interest.

[0227] **FIG. 12** shows illustrative keyword-based recording display screen **1150** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Display screen **1150** may provide the user with the ability to add and remove keyword-based recordings. Display screen **1150** may include search parameter **1152**, add keyword option **1154**, list of keywords **1156**, and remove option **1160**. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to use remote control alpha-numeric buttons to enter a keyword into search parameter **1152**.

[0228] Display screen **1150** may provide the user with the ability to select add keyword option **1154** to setup a keyword-based recording based on search parameter **1152**. In response to an addition of a keyword, the interactive television application may automatically schedule recordings based on that keyword. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to scroll keywords in list **1156** so that keywords are positioned in highlight window **1158**. Highlight window **1158** may be held stationary while listings in list **1156** are scrolled. To remove a current keyword in highlight window **1158**, a user may press a remote control right navigation button to position highlight window **1158** over remove option **1160** and then press remote control "OK" button. The interactive television application may also allow the user to select a keyword from the keyword list and view a list of matching programs from a database of upcoming programs or from a database of recorded programs.

[0229] **FIG. 13** shows illustrative sports listings display screen **230** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Display screen **230** may be displayed in response to a selection of sports option **513** of **FIG. 5**. Display screen **230** may be a display screen for a sports program type, but the characteristics described below with respect to display screen **230** may also be for listings display screens that are displayed for other program types, such as movies, children, comedy, PPV, and any other types. If desired, a similar screen may be displayed for a subcategory of programs, such as comedy movies. Display screen **230** may include listing bars, such as listing bar **232**. Highlight window **236** may be used to make selections in display screen **230**. Listing bar **232** may include recorded content icon **234** to indicate that the program identified in listing bar **232** may be available from a PVR. In listing by type display screen **230**, recorded programs may be included on the list before other programs (e.g., before listing upcoming programs). If desired, the recorded programs in the list may be sorted first by priority and then by the date recorded.

[0230] **FIG. 14** shows illustrative by channel listings display screen **240** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Display screen **240** may be displayed in response to a selection of by channel option **511** of **FIG. 5**. Display screen **240** may display a list of programs that are on a particular channel. Display screen **240** may include change channel option **242** that may provide the user with the ability to scroll through the different channels provided by a user's television service provider to view listings on those channels. A list of recorded programs may be a particular channel choice that is in the list of channels available using channel change option **242**. The list of recorded programs may be positioned as a channel choice between the highest number channel and the lowest numbered channel. Display screen **240** may list recorded programs within listing bars, such as listing bar **244**. The recorded programs may be sorted by priority and then by date and time.

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0140

[0231] In another embodiment, recorded programs may be listed with the listings for the channel that the program was recorded from. Recorded programs may be listed first, followed by current and upcoming programs. Highlight window **246** may be used to make selections in display screen **240**.

[0232] **FIG. 15** shows illustrative by time listings display screen **250** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Display screen **250** may be displayed in response to a selection of by time option **509** of **FIG. 5**. Display screen **250** may display a list of programs available to be viewed by the user at a particular time. Recorded programs may also be included in this list of programs. Recorded programs may be included in this list between the highest and lowest numbered channels.

[0233] Display screen **250** may include change time option **252** that may be provide the user with the ability to scroll through listings by time. Display screen **250** may include listing bars for recorded programs, such as listing bar **254**. Highlight window **259** may be used to make selections in display screen **250**. If desired, as the user scrolls through different times using change time option **252**, the recorded program or programs listed may be changed. Display screen **250** may also include listing bars for current or upcoming programs, such as program listing bar **258**. As shown in display screen **250**, the recorded programs are listed between the highest and lowest numbered channels. If desired, channel zero may be designated for accessing listings of recorded programs. For example, in response to a selection of channel zero, the interactive television application may quickly show listings for recorded programs in display screen **250**. If desired, there may be a quick access option to provide access to a complete list of all recorded programs. If desired, the by time display screen may show multiple half hours of programming, for example in a grid format.

[0234] **FIG. 16** shows illustrative browse or flip overlay **260** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Examples of interactive television program guides with browse and flip features are illustratively shown in Boyer et al., U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/330,793, filed Jun. 11, 1999, which is hereby incorporated by reference herein in its entirety. Overlay **260** may include change channel option **262**. When the interactive television application is in a browse mode, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to scroll through channels using change channel option **262**. In response to a change of a channel, title **264** may change to be the title of the current program on the new channel. A title for a recorded program may be displayed when a user changes the channel to a channel choice that has been designated for recorded programs. Recorded programs may be designated between the highest and lowest numbered channel.

[0235] In response to pressing a remote control right or left arrow keys, the interactive television application may display titles, in title **264**, for later or earlier programs on a currently selected channel when the currently selected channel is a regular television channel. In response to pressing a remote control right or left arrow key, when a title of a recorded program is being displayed, the interactive television application may display the title of other recorded programs. Titles of recorded programs may be sorted by priority, date, or any other suitable criteria. In response to pressing a remote control "OK" button, when the title of a current program on a different channel is displayed, the interactive television application may change to that channel. In response to pressing a remote control "OK" button, when the title of a recorded program is displayed in title **264**, the interactive television application may play that recorded program. In response to pressing a remote control info key, the interactive television application may display an information display screen for a program that is identified in title **264**. The information display screen may be displayed for a program that is currently airing, upcoming, or recorded.

[0236] When the interactive television application is in a flip mode, a user may change the channel to change the current channel that is being displayed and to change title **264** of the current program on that channel in overlay **260**. A channel choice for recorded programs may not be available in flip mode. Alternatively, a channel may be available during flip mode to view recorded program. The interactive television application may start to play a recorded program when a user flips to the recorded program. If the program had previously been partially viewed, flipping to the recorded program may the interactive television application to start to play the program from the point at which viewing most recently ended. Flip mode may be made to be available when a user is watching a live television program that is playing from a buffer for that program. As used herein, a live television program refers to a program that is being viewed at the same time it is broadcast.

[0237] An interactive television application may permit users to set PVR setup options. **FIG. 17** shows illustrative process **430** that may be used for setting PVR setup options. At step **432**, the interactive television application may display a PVR setup display screen. At step **432**, PVR setup options may be provided to the user and may include steps **434**, **436**, **438**, **440**, **442**, **444**, **446**, **448**, **450**, **452**, **454**, **456**, **458**, **466**, **468**, and **470**.

[0238] At step **434**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to edit the recording buffer time that is to be used before and after programs that are scheduled to be recorded on a particular channel or programs that have a particular program type. If the user selects to edit the recording buffer time before and after, the interactive television application may display a recording buffer time before/after by channel/type display screen at step **460**. At step **436**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to set the default quality for a recording. At step **438**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to edit the quality of a recording based on the program channel or program type. If the user selects to edit the quality of a recording by channel or type, the interactive television application may display an edit quality of recording by channel/type display screen at step **462**. At step **440**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to set the quality of a series recording. At steps **442** and **444**, the interactive television application may respectively provide the user with the ability to set a default for the recording buffer time before and the recording buffer time after to be used for scheduled recordings.

[0239] At step **446**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to set the default

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0141

recording priority for a program. The recording priority option may, for example, include a can't miss priority, an if possible priority, a desired priority, an if space available priority, or any other suitable priority. At step **448**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to set buffer options, which may include steps **466**, **468**, and **470**. It is to be understood that the word buffer is sometimes used herein to refer to a recording buffer that will be used to record television content before or after a scheduled recording to prevent cutoffs due to schedule variations and at some other times to refer to buffering live television to allow for features such as pause of live television.

[**0240**] At step **466**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to set the maximum size (or maximum time) to be used for buffering live television. At step **468**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to set the quality of a buffer for live television. If desired, the user may choose different buffer qualities for different channels, different channel types, or different program types. At step **470**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select an option to resolve recording buffer time conflicts. If the user selects to resolve recording buffer time conflicts, the interactive television application may display a buffer time conflicts display screen at step **464**.

[**0241**] At step **450**, the interactive television application may provide default series recordings options that may include steps **452**, **454**, **456**, and **458**. At step **452**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select whether, by default, the interactive television application should record programs that a user has seen before. At step **454**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select whether the interactive television application should, by default, record programs that are reruns. At step **456**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select which channels the interactive television application should use, by default, to record series episodes. At step **458**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select, by default, to record syndicated episodes, first-run episodes, or both syndicated and first-run episodes for a series recording. All of the options set in this process may be stored in memory, and used as defaults when a new recording is scheduled. Any of these settings may be overridden when a recording is scheduled. If desired, individual settings of PVR defaults may be entered for each user.

[**0242**] **FIG. 18** shows illustrative PVR setup display screen **540** that may be provided by the interactive television application. PVR setup display screen **540** may be displayed when a user selects to configure a specific recording or when a user selects to configure default recording settings. Display screen **540** may provide the user with the ability to set various settings for a PVR. If desired, PVR setup display screen **540** may be displayed to include options for configuring a specific recording without including options for setting system defaults. Conversely, PVR setup display screen **540** may be displayed to include options for configuring system defaults without including options for configuring a specific recording.

[**0243**] Display screen **540** may include buffer time before/after by channel/type option **542**, default quality option **544**, quality by channel/type option **546**, series recording quality option **548**, default buffer time before option **550**, default buffer time after option **552**, recording priority option **554**, record programs seen before option **556**, record repeated programs option **558**, series recording channel selection option **560**, series recording type option **562**, buffer time conflicts option **563**, size of live TV buffer option **570**, and quality of live TV buffer option **572**, which may be provided based on illustrative steps **434**, **436**, **438**, **440**, **442**, **444**, **446**, **452**, **454**, **456**, **458**, **466**, **468**, and **470** as shown in **FIG. 17**. Other setup options may be provided if desired.

[**0244**] The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select buffer time before/after by channel/type option **542** by moving highlight window **568** over buffer time before/after by channel/type option **542** and pressing a remote control "OK" button. The interactive television application may display a buffer time before/after by channel/type display screen in response to a selection of buffer time before/after by channel/type option **542**. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **568** over default quality option **544** and to scroll through quality settings to select a default recording quality that may be used for all recordings except recordings that have been specifically configured by a user to have a particular quality setting, or unless overridden by options such as options **546** and **548**. Display screen **1400** of **FIG. 25** may, for example, be used to set a recording quality for a specific recording. If desired, display screen **540** may include an option for setting a recording quality for a specific recording.

[**0245**] The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select quality by channel/type option **546** by moving highlight window **568** over quality by channel/type option **546** and pressing a remote control "OK" button. The interactive television application may display an edit quality of recording by channel/type display screen in response to a selection of quality by channel/type option **546**.

[**0246**] The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **568** over series recording quality option **548** and to scroll through the default quality setting to be used for series recordings. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **568** over default buffer time before option **550** or default buffer time after option **552** and to scroll through available buffer time settings to respectively set the default recording buffer time before a scheduled recording and the default recording buffer time after a scheduled recording. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **568** over recording priority option **554** and scroll through the priority settings to set the default recording priority to be used for recordings. The recording priority options may include, a can't miss priority, an if possible priority, a desired priority, an if space available priority, and other suitable recording priority settings.

[**0247**] If desired, a recording priority that has been set for a program may be converted to be a delete priority for a recording of that program. An example of this conversion may be that a program whose recording priority was set to be a can't miss priority may be converted to a delete priority

of never delete when that program is recorded. The remaining recording priority options may also have corresponding delete priority options.

[0248] The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **568** over record programs seen before option **556** and scroll between yes or no to set a default value for whether the interactive television application may record programs seen by the user before. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **568** over record repeated programs option **558** and scroll between yes or no to set a default value for whether the interactive television application should record programs that are reruns. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **568** over series recording channel selection option **560** and scroll through series recording channel selection settings to select which channels may be used by default for performing series recordings. The channel selections may include only the original channel, all possible channels, a user-selected selection of channels, or any other suitable selection of channels.

[0249] The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **568** over series recording type option **562** and to scroll through series episode type settings to set which type of episodes of a program may be recorded by default. The series recording types for episodes may include syndicated episodes, first-run episodes, both syndicated episodes and first-run episodes, or any other suitable type of episode, such as whether to record all seasons, current season only, or other types of episodes. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select buffer time conflict option **563** by moving highlight window **568** over buffer time conflict option **563** and pressing a remote control "OK" button. The interactive television application may display a buffer time conflict display screen in response to a selection of buffer time conflict option **563**. Buffer time conflict option **563** may be used to resolve conflicts in recording buffer times. Save option **564** may be used to save any PVR settings that may have been selected by the user in display screen **540**. In response to a selection of cancel option **566**, the interactive television application may exit display screen **540** without saving any of the selections made by the user and may return the user to a previous display screen.

[0250] The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **568** over size of live TV buffer option **570** and scroll through size options to set how many hours of storage space on a PVR may be used to record live television. Size of live TV buffer option **570** may include a time element and a percent element that may indicate how much storage space on a PVR will be designated for buffering live television. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **568** over quality of live TV buffer option **572** and scroll through quality options to set the quality of the live television buffer that may be used by the PVR to buffer live television.

[0251] The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **568** over activate recompression option **574** and scroll between yes or no to set whether to activate recompression for recorded programs. When option **574** is selected by a user, the interactive television application may recompress recorded programs again through background processing using a more efficient digital video compression technique, such as MPEG-4. Recompressing a recording may reduce the storage space that is consumed for that particular recording.

[0252] If desired, the application may allow the user to choose different buffer sizes based on channel, channel type, program type, or other factors. For example, one or more display screens or overlays may be displayed that include an option to assign different live television buffer sizes to different channels, an option to assign different live television buffer sizes to different programs types (e.g., movies, sports, documentary, talk show, new, or other program category or genre), an option to assign different live television buffer sizes to different channels types (e.g., cable channel, network, broadcast, or other channel type), or an option to assign different buffer sizes to other factors. The interactive television application may allow a user to move a highlight window within these display screens or overlays to make selections for the default settings (e.g. buffer size) for the live television buffer. A display screen, such as that shown in **FIG. 19** for setting default recording buffer time before/after, may be used to implement these live television buffer settings. These options may be accessed by a user through a PVR setup display screen or through other suitable means.

[0253] If desired, the application may allow the user to choose different buffer qualities based on channel, channel type, program type, or other factors. For example, one or more display screens or overlays may be displayed that include an option to assign different live television buffer qualities to different channels, an option to assign different live television buffer qualities to different programs types (e.g., movies, sports, documentary, talk show, new, or other program category or genre), an option to assign different live television buffer qualities to different channels types (e.g., cable channel, network, broadcast, or other channel type), or an option to assign different buffer qualities to other factors. The interactive television application may allow a user to move a highlight window within these display screens or overlays to make selections for the default settings (e.g. buffer quality) for the live television buffer. A display screen such as that shown in **FIG. 20** for setting default recording quality by content type may be used to implement these live television buffer settings. These options may be accessed by a user through a PVR setup display screen or through other suitable means.

[0254] **FIG. 19** shows illustrative buffer time before/after by channel/type display screen **720** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Display screen **720** may provide the user with the ability to set default recording buffer times before and after scheduled recordings of programs on a particular channel or programs of a particular type. Examples of interactive television program guides that may have features for reducing recording cut-offs are illustratively shown in Ellis et al., U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/881,005, filed Mar. 29, 2001, which is hereby incorporated by reference herein in its entirety.

[0255] Until a user manually sets the default recording buffer before and after a scheduled recording by channel or by program type, the interactive television application may set the recording buffer time for a program based on options

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0143

550 and **552** of **FIG. 18** that are used to set the recording default buffer time before and after programs that are to be recorded. In display screen **720**, a user, for example, may set the recording buffer time after sports programs to be 15 minutes to account for the tendency of sports program to run longer than scheduled.

[**0256**] The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **742** over recording buffer time before by channel option **722** and to scroll through channels and to select a particular channel of interest. Highlight window **742** may be moved over buffer time before time option **724** to scroll through a selection of times and to set the recording buffer time to be used before programs on that channel. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **742** over recording buffer time after by channel option **726** and to scroll through channels and to select a particular channel of interest. Highlight window **742** may be moved over buffer time after time option **728** to scroll through a selection of times and to set the recording buffer time to be used after programs on that channel.

[**0257**] The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **742** over recording buffer time before by program type option **730** and to scroll through program types to select a particular program type of interest. Highlight window **742** may be moved over buffer time before time option **732** to scroll through a selection of times and to set the buffer time before to be used for programs of a particular program type. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **742** over buffer time after program type option **734** and to scroll through program types to select a particular program type of interest. Highlight window **742** may be moved over buffer time after time option **736** to scroll through a selection of times and to set the buffer time after to be used for all programs of a particular program type. If desired, options **724**, **728**, **732**, and **736** may each include a "default" setting that will set that feature to use a related default setting chosen in options **550** and **552** of **FIG. 18**.

[**0258**] The interactive television application may allow a user to define the default buffer time before and buffer time after based on channel type. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **742** over buffer time before by channel type option **6912** and to scroll through channel types to select a particular channel type of interest. Highlight window **742** may be moved over buffer time before time option **6914** to scroll through a selection of times and to set the default buffer time before to be used for programs on a particular type of channel.

[**0259**] The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **742** over buffer time after by channel type option **6918** and to scroll through channel types to select a particular channel type of interest. Highlight window **742** may be moved over buffer time after time option **6920** to scroll through a selection of times and to set the default buffer time after to be used for programs on a particular type of channel.

[**0260**] Save option **738** may be used to save the settings for buffer time before and buffer time after that were selected by a user in display screen **720**. In response to a selection of cancel option **740**, the interactive television application may exit display screen **720** without saving any of the user selections and may return the user to a previous display screen.

[**0261**] **FIG. 20** shows illustrative quality of recording by channel/type display screen **750** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Display screen **750** may provide the user with the ability to set default recording qualities for programs on a particular channel or program type. Until a user manually sets the default recording quality for programs on a particular channel or for a particular program type, the interactive television application may set each recording quality based on option **544** of **FIG. 18**, which is a general default recording quality option.

[**0262**] The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **764** over channel option **752** and to scroll through channels to select a particular channel of interest. Highlight window **764** may be moved over channel quality option **754** to scroll through the recording quality options and to select a recording quality for that channel. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **764** over program type option **756** and to scroll through program types to select a particular program type of interest. Highlight window **764** may be moved over program type quality option **758** to scroll through the recording quality options and to set the recording quality for that program type. If desired, the default quality for any channel or program type may be set to "default" in which case programs of that type or on that channel will by default use the settings chosen in option **544** of **FIG. 18**. If desired, the default recording quality for series recordings (option **548** of **FIG. 18**) may also be set on screen **750** by setting program type option **756** to "series" and using program type quality option **758** to select a desired recording quality.

[**0263**] If desired, the interactive television application may allow a user to define the default recording quality based on channel type. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **764** over channel type option **6824** and to scroll through channels types (e.g., sports, movie, network, public access, premium, news, etc.) to select a particular channel type of interest. Highlight window **764** may be moved over channel type quality option **6826** to scroll through the recording quality options and to set the default recording quality that will be used based on channel type.

[**0264**] Save option **760** may be used to save the settings for the recording quality that are selected by a user. In response to a selection of cancel option **762**, the interactive television application may exit display screen **750** without saving any of the selections made by the user and may return the user to a previous display screen.

[**0265**] **FIG. 21** shows illustrative buffer time conflicts display screen **770** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Display screen **770** may provide the user with the ability to select settings for resolving recording conflicts between recording buffers and programs and also resolve conflicts between different recording buffers. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **772** over recording buffer priority option **774** and to scroll between yes or no to select whether recording buffers before and after should

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0144

have a lower priority than programs that are to be recorded. If the user selects yes for option **774**, conflicts between programs and recording buffers may be resolved in favor of programs.

[**0266**] The interactive television application may also provide the user with the ability to select option **778** and option **780** to resolve recording conflicts between buffers. If the user selects "yes" for option **778**, the interactive television application may resolve conflicts between buffers based on the recording priority of a scheduled recording that is associated with each buffer.

[**0267**] If the user selects "no" for option **778**, option **780** may be used to assign different priorities to buffer times before and buffer times after. For example, option **780** may be used to assign buffer times after to have a higher priority than buffer times before. Save option **784** and cancel option **786** may be used to either save settings selected by a user or to exit without saving the settings.

[**0268**] **FIG. 22** shows illustrative priority level information display screen **870** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Display screen **870** may display the amount of free memory (total hours) remaining on a PVR. Display screen **870** may also display a list of how much memory remains for use for each priority level and indicate when free memory for recordings will run out based on recordings that are currently scheduled.

[**0269**] Display screen **870** may include memory usage information section **872**. Memory usage information section **872** indicates the total PVR memory space, the total memory used, and how much memory remains. The hours available and hours remaining numbers may be based on any suitable assumptions about recording quality, such as average recording quality of current recordings, the default recording quality, the recording quality for upcoming recordings, or any other suitable method. Display screen **870** may include priority level information list **874**. Priority level information list **874** may include a list of each priority level, an indicator of how much memory is currently used for each priority level, and information on when the guide may start deleting programs to make room for new scheduled recordings that have a particular priority level.

[**0270**] An interactive television application may be implemented to provide PVR features for PPV programming. **FIG. 23** shows illustrative process **1200** that may be used in selecting and configuring a PPV program. At step **1216**, the interactive television application may display a PPV information display screen for example when a user selects an information option for a particular PPV program from a listing screen or from any other location at which a user may be allowed to indicate an interest in a particular PPV program. The interactive television application may provide related program guide options at step **1218**. Related program guide options may include last, order/watch, remind, lock, times, and any other suitable program guide options. At step **1224**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select a record option to set and/or configure a PPV recording. A record key on a remote control may also be used to set a PPV program to be recorded.

[**0271**] If the PPV program has not previously been ordered, the interactive television application may walk the user through the ordering process before scheduling the recording. The user may set a recording priority for the PPV program. A step for setting a recording priority such as step **651** of **FIG. 6** may also be included in process **1200**. Options or steps that are related to series recordings such as steps **608**, **653**, **655**, and **657** may also be included in process **1200** for example when a PPV program that is scheduled to be recorded is part of a package. If desired, some of the series setup options may not be offered for PPV packages, such as first-run/syndicated.

[**0272**] If the user chooses to record a PPV program, the interactive television application may require the user to order the PPV program before scheduling a recording for that program. If desired, the interactive television application may automatically order a PPV program when the user selects to record the PPV program. In another embodiment, the interactive television application may automatically display the PPV order screens as part of the recording setup process. A recording may not be scheduled if the user does not complete the order for a desired PPV program. If the PPV program is not an impulse order PPV program (e.g., an Automatic Number Identification PPV program), the interactive television application may allow the user to schedule a recording before placing an order for the program.

[**0273**] If the user selects a record option for a PPV program, the interactive television application may proceed to step **1206**. At step **1206**, PPV record related options may be provided to the user. Step **1206** may include steps **1232**, **1234**, **1236**, **1238**, **1240**, and **1242**. At step **1234**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select when the PPV program should be recorded. For example, the user may select a particular broadcast from a list of PPV broadcast times. At step **1236**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select the recording quality for the PPV program. At steps **1238** and **1240**, the interactive television application may respectively provide the user with the ability to set a recording buffer time before and a recording buffer time after the scheduled broadcast of a desired PPV program. At step **1232**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select a save option to schedule the PPV program to be recorded and to save the settings that have been selected by the user. At step **1242**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to cancel and exit to a previous display screen without scheduling a recording.

[**0274**] **FIG. 24** shows illustrative program information display screen **1300** for a PPV program that has not yet been scheduled to be recorded. Display screen **1300** may be displayed in response to a selection of a remote control info button when, for example, listing bar **702** of display screen **700** of **FIG. 7** is positioned over a PPV program. With reference now to **FIG. 24**, display screen **1300** may include title display bar **1306**. Display screen **1300** may include program video **1340** for a program that is currently airing on a tuned channel. Display screen **1300** may include information on a PPV program that is listed in display bar **1306** and may include PPV program related program guide options.

[**0275**] Display screen **1300** may include record option **1330**. In response to a user selecting record option **1330**, the interactive television application may display PPV recording setup display screen **1400** as shown in **FIG. 25**.

[**0276**] With reference now to **FIG. 25**, PPV recording setup display screen **1400** may include save option **1402**,

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0145

select time option **1410**, quality option **1404**, buffer time before option **1412**, buffer time after option **1414**, cancel recording option **1416**, and recording priority option **1420**. These options may be provided based on illustrative steps **1232**, **1234**, **1236**, **1238**, **1240**, and **1242** shown in **FIG. 23**. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **1418** over select time option **1410** and to use remote control navigation buttons to scroll through scheduled times of a particular PPV program to select a recording time. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **1418** over quality option **1404** and to use remote control navigation buttons to scroll through recording quality settings to select a quality for the recording. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **1418** over buffer time before option **1412** or buffer time after option **1414** and to use remote control navigation buttons to set the buffer time before and after to be used for a recording. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **1418** over recording priority option **1420** and to use remote control navigation buttons to set the recording priority for a recording. The selection of save option **1402** may schedule the desired recording and related recording settings. In response to the selection of cancel option **1416**, the interactive television application may exit the current display screen and return to a previous display screen without scheduling the PPV program to be recorded, or if desired, cancel option **1416** may cancel the scheduled recording of the PPV program. Other suitable options may be provided. If desired, the application may allow a user to select a record option for a PPV program that already has a recording scheduled. In this case, the application may display a screen such as display screen **1400** to allow the user to modify the recording settings or cancel the scheduled recording. Thus, PVR functionality may be provided for PPV programs.

[**0277**] An interactive television application may be implemented to provide PVR features for VOD programming. **FIG. 26** shows illustrative process **1250** that may be used in selecting and configuring a recording of VOD program. At step **1252**, the interactive television application may display a VOD information display screen for example when a user selects an information option for a particular VOD program from a listing screen or any other suitable location in which a user may indicate an interest in a VOD program. The interactive television application may provide related program guide options at step **1254**. Related program guide options may include last, order, remind, lock, and any other suitable program guide options. At step **1256**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select a record option, a remote control record button, or a record option from a live control overlay to set and/or configure a VOD recording.

[**0278**] If the user chooses to record a VOD program, the interactive television application may require the user to order the VOD program before scheduling a recording for that program. If desired, the interactive television application may automatically order the VOD program when the user selects to record the VOD program. In another embodiment, the interactive television application may automatically display VOD order screens as part of the recording setup process. If desired, the recording may not be setup if the user does not complete an order for a VOD program.

[**0279**] If the user selects a record option for a VOD program, the interactive television application may proceed to step **1258**. At step **1258**, VOD record related options may be provided to the user. Step **1258** and may include steps **1260**, **1262**, **1264**, **1266**, **1268**, and **1270**. At step **1262**, the interactive television application may propose a selection of times at which the VOD program may be recorded. The interactive television application may propose a time based on currently scheduled recordings and reminders to avoid conflicts in recordings. The interactive television application may propose a recording time and allow a user to scroll to other possible recording times. At step **1264**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select a recording quality for the VOD program. At steps **1266** and **1268**, the interactive television application may respectively provide the user with the ability to set a recording buffer time before and a recording buffer time after the scheduled recording time of a VOD program. Selecting a buffer time before or buffer time after for a recording of a VOD program may be beneficial for example in situations where the playback of a VOD program extends beyond the specified duration for that program. The playback of a VOD program may for example extend beyond a specified duration when there are interruptions in the delivery of the VOD program. However, a recording buffer time before or after a VOD program should not typically be necessary. At step **1260**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select a save option to schedule the VOD program to be recorded and to save the settings that have been selected by the user. The user may set a recording priority for the VOD program. A step for setting a recording priority such as step **651** of **FIG. 6** may also be included in process **1250** to allow a user to set a recording priority for a VOD program. Other options from process **600** of **FIG. 6** may also be included as appropriate. At step **1270**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to cancel and exit to a previous display screen without scheduling a recording.

[**0280**] If a VOD or PPV program is marked as copy-protected, the interactive television application may restrict whether a user can schedule a recording for the copyrighted program. If desired, the interactive television application may not automatically buffer live video of PPV or VOD programs that are copy-protected.

[**0281**] VOD and PPV programs may be priced to have different prices depending on the usage. For example, one price may be for watching a program and another price may be for recording a program. The price for recording a program may be displayed when the user selects to record a program. If desired, VOD and PPV programs may be marked with three different prices—the first two prices being the same type of prices as the two prices described above and a third price that is for each playback of a recording. The interactive television application may also support pay-per-recording and pay-per-playback of ordinary content. The interactive television application may also support a system in which the user pays for recording space by the amount of storage space used on a remote server (e.g., pay for the amount of storage in a remote server that stores personal video of a user).

[**0282**] **FIG. 27** shows illustrative program information display screen **1280** for a VOD program that has not yet been scheduled to be recorded. Display screen **1280** may be

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0146

displayed in response to a selection of a remote control info button when, for example, listing bar **702** of display screen **700** of **FIG. 7** is positioned over a VOD program. With reference now to **FIG. 27**, display screen **1280** may include title display bar **1282**. Display screen **1280** may include information on a VOD program that is listed in display bar **1282** and may include VOD program related program guide options.

[**0283**] Display screen **1280** may include record option **1284**. In response to a user selecting record option **1284**, the interactive television application may display VOD recording setup display screen **1350** as shown in **FIG. 28**.

[**0284**] With reference now to **FIG. 28**, VOD recording setup display screen **1350** may include save option **1352**, proposed recording times option **1362**, quality option **1354**, buffer time before option **1356**, buffer time after option **1358**, cancel recording option **1360**, and recording priority **1366**. These options may be provided based on illustrative steps **1260**, **1262**, **1264**, **1266**, **1268**, and **1270** shown in **FIG. 26**.

[**0285**] As mentioned above, buffer time before option **1356** and buffer time after option **1358** may not be necessary for recording VOD programs and may not be selectable by the user.

[**0286**] The interactive television application may propose a recording time for a VOD program based on currently scheduled recordings and reminders. The interactive television application may also determine what recording times are available to record the VOD program and may create a list of proposed recording times.

[**0287**] The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **1364** over proposed recording times option **1362** and to use remote control navigation buttons to scroll through proposed times to select a recording time. The proposed times may include the current time in order to allow the user to immediately record the VOD program. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **1364** over quality option **1354** and to use remote control navigation buttons to scroll through recording quality settings to select the quality for a recording. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **1364** over recording priority option **1366** and to use remote control navigation buttons to set the recording priority for a recording. The selection of save option **1352** may schedule the desired recording based on the related recording settings that have been set by the user. In response to the selection of cancel option **1360**, the interactive television application may exit the current display screen and return to a previous display screen without scheduling the VOD program to be recorded, or if desired, cancel option **1360** may be used to cancel the scheduled recording of the VOD program. If desired, display screen **1350** may be shown if the user selects a record option for a VOD program that already has a recording scheduled, in which case the application may allow the user to modify recording settings or cancel the scheduled recording.

[**0288**] While a VOD program is being recorded, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to only control the playback of the VOD program locally using typical PVR flow control options. For example, the user may not be permitted to control playback from a VOD server when the VOD program is being recorded. However, the user may be permitted to control the playback of the VOD program through the user's local PVR. User playback control for a VOD program may be available up to the point in the VOD program that has been recorded by the PVR.

[**0289**] A PVR may be used to record, play, or buffer television content. **FIG. 29** shows illustrative process **1500** that may be involved in using a PVR. At step **1520**, the interactive television application may display a reminder overlay for a scheduled recording that is displayed shortly before the scheduled recording. The recording may have been scheduled by the user or by the interactive television application. The reminder overlay may include one or more options. The overlay may allow the user to cancel the recording (if a series recording is configured this would only cancel the recording of a single episode). The overlay may provide the user with the ability hide the overlay so that the user may finish watching the current program and start the recording at the scheduled time. The overlay may allow the user to end viewing of the current program and start recording the program immediately. The overlay may allow the user to tune to the program but cancel the recording, which allows the user to watch the program, but not save a copy. In response to no activity by the user, the overlay may be removed after a predetermined amount of time and the interactive television application may tune the channel airing the scheduled program, and recording may begin. At step **1510**, the interactive television application may start to record a program and may display a starting to record overlay.

[**0290**] At step **1512**, following step **1510**, the interactive television application may display live video of a program that is being recorded and may monitor user activity to determine if the user has selected to cancel the recording. For example, the user may be permitted to select to cancel a recording by pressing a remote control record button or by pressing a different remote control button to change the current channel (the channel that is be used for the recording) when the recording is in progress. If the user does not select to cancel the recording, the interactive television application may continue to step **1514**. Otherwise, step **1516** may be performed when the user selects to cancel the recording. At step **1516**, the interactive television application may display a cancel recording overlay. If desired, the cancel recording overlay may provide the user with the ability to select to confirm that the recording should be canceled. If the user chooses not to cancel the recording, then the interactive television application may return to step **1512**. If the user chooses to cancel the recording, then the interactive television application may continue to step **1518**. During a recording, a user may select to pause, rewind, fast-forward, or take some other playback control action without affecting the recording of the program. The user may fast-forward to the "live" point in the program, the time at which new content is currently being recorded. If desired, the application may allow a user to watch a previously recorded program while a current program is being recorded.

[**0291**] The interactive television application may continue to step **1518** following step **1514**. At step **1514**, the interactive television application may display a finished record-

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0147

ing overlay, which may show a message indicating that a recording is complete. The recording, whether completed or partly completed (e.g., partly completed because the user canceled the recording), may be available to the user for playback for example, from a recording listings display screen (see **FIG. 36**).

[**0292**] Live television programming may be buffered when a recording is canceled or completed. For example, a tuner that was being used for the recording may be used for buffering live television program on a PVR when the recording is canceled or completed. If desired, the system may use multiple tuners to allow multiple programs to be recorded simultaneously, or to allow a user to watch one program while one or more programs are being recorded. At step **1518**, the interactive television application may display and buffer live full screen video. Also, at step **1518**, the interactive television application may display a live control overlay when the user invokes the overlay. The live control overlay may be invoked, for example, by pressing particular remote control buttons such as a play button, a rewind button, a pause button, a fast-forward button, or a stop button. A dedicated button for invoking the overlay may also be used. The live control overlay may include PVR-related task options such as play, pause, rewind, fast-forward, record, and other suitable task options. Options in the live control overlay may be used to play, rewind, pause, or fast-forward live television programming. The live control may be automatically removed if left unused for a certain period of time. The interactive television application may remain at step **1518** until a record option is selected for a live television program or until step **1520**.

[**0293**] Step **1520** may be repeated to start process **1500** when the interactive television application displays another remind/record overlay for a scheduled recording. Step **1510** may be repeated to start process **1500** when for example a record option is selected when a user is watching a live television program.

[**0294**] If desired, a recording may be made without displaying any overlays. For example, a set-top box may be turned off when a recording is scheduled to begin. The application may tune to the selected program and begin recording to local storage without turning on user equipment. Alternatively, a program may be recorded on a remote server without any user notification.

[**0295**] A starting to record overlay may be displayed when a PVR starts to record a program. **FIG. 30** shows illustrative starting to record overlay **1602** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Overlay **1602** may be displayed by the interactive television application when the interactive television application starts to record a program (e.g. starts to record a program at step **1510** of **FIG. 29**). Overlay **1602** may indicate that a current program is now being recorded. Overlay **1602** may be displayed over video **1604** for the current program playing in the background. Overlay **1602** may be removed from view after a specified period of time or when the user selects a remote control exit button. The interactive television application may record the current program without including overlay **1602** as part of the recording. If desired, television programming may be recorded without including display screens and overlays as part of the recording.

[**0296**] A user may also be allowed to take other actions when a program is being watched and recorded without those interactions being reflected in the recording. For example, a user may be permitted to mute or change the volume of a program that is being recorded without such changes being included as part of the audio of the recorded program. A user may be permitted to pause, rewind, or perform other program flow control options as a program is being recorded, without affecting the recording of the program. A user may be allowed to watch a previously recorded program when a new program is being recorded, without affecting the recording of the new program.

[**0297**] **FIG. 31** shows illustrative stop recording overlay **1702** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Overlay **1702** may be displayed over current video **1704** for a program in response to the user attempting to change a current channel while video **1704** is being recorded. Overlay **1702** may be an example of step **1516** of process **1500** of **FIG. 29**. If desired, the application may allow the user to change channels without affecting a recording that is in progress, if, for example, the system includes multiple tuners or if the program is being recorded on a remote server. Overlay **1702** may include "no" option **1706** and "yes" option **1708**. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to use highlight window **1710** to select "no" option **1706** or "yes" option **1708**. In response to a selection of "no" option **1706**, the interactive television application may continue to record and display current video **1704** for the current program. In response to a selection of "yes" option **1708**, the interactive television application may stop the recording and allow the user to change the channel. If there is no response to overlay **1702**, the interactive television application may remove overlay **1702** and continue the recording. If desired, a passive stop recording overlay or cancel recording overlay may be displayed when a user selects to cancel a current recording.

[**0298**] **FIG. 32** shows illustrative finished recording overlay **1804** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Overlay **1804** may be displayed when a scheduled recording is completed. Overlay **1804** may include keep recording option **1806** and delete recording option **1808**. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **1810** over keep recording option **1806** to select that option. A user may select option **1806** to remove overlay **1804** and keep the recording of the program on the PVR. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **1810** over delete recording option **1808** to select that option (e.g., by pressing a remote control "OK" button). A user may select option **1808** to remove overlay **1804** and delete the recording of the program from the PVR. In response to inactivity by a user after a specified period of time the interactive television application may automatically select to keep the recording and remove overlay **1804**. Overlay **1804** may be displayed over current video **1802** for a particular program. If desired, overlay **1804** may not be displayed if, for example, a recording or reminder is scheduled immediately following the recording that just completed.

[**0299**] A PVR may be used to buffer live television program and to control the flow of live television programming (e.g., to pause a live program). **FIG. 33** shows illustrative live control overlay **1904** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Overlay **1904** may be

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0148

displayed when a user invokes program flow control options, for example, by pressing a particular remote control button such as a pause button, a rewind button, a dedicated button for invoking the overlay, or another suitable remote control button. Overlay **1904** may include options for controlling the flow of a live television program. Overlay **1904** may be provided based on step **1518** of process **1500** of **FIG. 29**. Overlay **1904** may be displayed over current video **1902** for a particular program. Overlay **1904** may include selectable advertisement **1906**, rewind option **1908**, play option **1910**, record option **1912**, pause option **1914**, program title **1916**, and fast-forward option **1918**.

[**0300**] In response to a user selecting rewind option **1908**, the interactive television application may display buffered video **1902** that is rewinding. In response to the selection of pause option **1914**, the interactive television application may display buffered video **1902** of the current program that is paused. In response to the selection of play option **1910**, buffered video **1902** may resume playing at normal speed. Overlay **1904** may also provide an option to advance video **1902** frame-by-frame (e.g., by repeatedly selecting pause option **1914**). In response to the selection of fast-forward option **1918**, the interactive television application may display buffered video **1902** of the current program in fast-forward. In response to the selection of record option **1912**, the interactive television application may record the current program. Rewind option **1908** and fast-forward option **1918** may be used to fast-forward and rewind a program at different speeds. The range of different speeds may include a range from different slow motion speeds to different fast-forward speeds. Switching between different speeds may be performed through successive selections of the same option (e.g., successive selections of fast-forward option **1908** or successive selections of rewind option **1908**). To stop recording a current program or to stop playback of a recording, the interactive television application may require the user to press a remote control stop button once or more than once to confirm the desired action. Stopping a PVR from recording may cancel that scheduled recording. If desired, a stop option may be displayed in overlay **1904** when appropriate.

[**0301**] A remote control stop button may further function in the same way as a pause option when a user is watching live television (i.e., live television of a program that is not being recorded is being buffered.)

[**0302**] Techniques for buffering and recording programs are further discussed below. Overlay **1904** may also be displayed to allow a user to control the flow of a recording that is playing from a PVR. Overlay **1904** may be displayed without including record option **1912** when overlay **1904** is being used to control a recording. See for example **FIG. 39**.

[**0303**] **FIG. 34** shows illustrative recording reminder overlay **2004** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Overlay **2004** may be provided based on step **1520** of process **1500** of **FIG. 29**. Overlay **2004** may be displayed over current video **2002** for a particular program. Overlay **2004** may include reminder tab **2008**, reminder information **2010**, record option **2012**, hide option **2014**, cancel option **2016**, and watch and cancel option **2018**.

[**0304**] Overlay **2004** may be displayed at a specified period of time before a scheduled recording. The specified period of time may be fixed by the application, may be defined by a user in a setup screen, or may be configured by the user for an individual recording when that recording is scheduled. Reminder tab **2008** may include a list of other reminders for scheduled recordings. In response to a selection of record option **2012** the interactive television application may end viewing of the current program and may start to record the scheduled recording immediately. The interactive television application may dismiss reminder overlay **2004** and maintain the recording at the scheduled time in response to a selection of hide option **2014**. If desired, after hiding reminder overlay **2004** using hide option **2014**, a user may press a remote control button to cause the application to redisplay reminder overlay **2004**. The interactive television application may cancel the recording in response to a selection of cancel option **2016**. In response to a selection of watch and cancel option **2018** the interactive television application may tune to the program but cancel the recording, allowing the user to watch the program, but not save a copy. In response to no activity by the user, overlay **2004** may be automatically removed and the interactive television application may tune the channel for the scheduled recording and begin recording. Once a recording that is scheduled starts, starting to record overlay **1602** of **FIG. 30** may be displayed to indicate that the program is being recorded.

[**0305**] The interactive television application may display a particular program information display screen for programs that are available for playback from a PVR. **FIG. 35** shows illustrative process **2100** that may be used in displaying a PVR recording information display screen. At step **2110**, the interactive television application may display a PVR recording listings display screen and provide a user with the ability to select to play a recording that is listed in the listings display screen or select an information option for a particular listing. If desired, the user may select to play a recording or view information about a recorded program from any location in which the program is listed such as a program type listings display screen, a search listings display screen, a by time listings display screen, a by channel listings display screen, a browse overlay, a flip overlay, or any other suitable screen. If the user selects to play a recording for example by pressing a remote control "OK" button or a remote control play button, the interactive television application may proceed to step **2136**. If the user selects an information option for a recording, the interactive television application may proceed to step **2120**.

[**0306**] At step **2120**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to view information on a particular recording. At step **2122**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to return to the last screen that was displayed. At step **2124**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to play a recording (e.g., a recorded program). If the user selects to play the recording, the interactive television application may play the recording at step **2136**. If desired, there may be multiple play options, for example to resume playing from the most recent point at which playing ended, or to restart playing from the beginning of the recorded program. At step **2125**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to delete a PVR recording. At step **2126**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to edit delete priority settings for a recording. If the user selects to edit delete priority settings, the interactive television application may proceed to step **2132**. At step **2132**, the interac-

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0149

tive television application may display a delete priority display screen for configuring delete priority settings for a PVR recording.

[0307] At step **2128**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to modify access privileges to a recording (e.g., lock a recording). At step **2130**, a user may be provided with an opportunity to select to have a recording copied to a VCR or other external recording device. The interactive television application may display a VCR setup display screen at step **2134** when a user selects to copy a PVR recording to a VCR. If desired, at step **2134**, the interactive television application may copy a PVR recording to a VCR based on user selections in a VCR setup display screen. At step **2135**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to modify series recordings settings if the PVR recording is part of an active series recording. If the PVR recording was not recorded as part of a series recording or is not part of a currently active series recording, the interactive television application may allow a user to schedule a new recording or new series recordings based on the PVR recording. A recorded program information display screen may also include a preview option. Selecting this option may display a partial-screen scaled video version of the program that is embedded in the program information display screen.

[0308] At step **2136**, the interactive television application may display full screen video of a recording that a user has selected to play. A PVR control overlay may also be displayed that includes PVR playback-related task options.

[0309] **FIG. 36** shows illustrative PVR recording listings display screen **2200** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Display screen **2200** may be displayed in response to a selection of recordings option **518** in display screen **500** of **FIG. 5**. Display screen **2200** may include program titles within listing bars such as listing bar **2202**. Display screen **2200** may include delete icon **2206** in a listing bar indicating that the program related to delete icon **2206** may be deleted in the amount of time specified in icon **2206**. Delete icon **2206** may appear in display screen **2200** or in any other suitable display screen or overlay. If desired, listing bar **2202** may explicitly include a recorded content icon (e.g., recorded content icon **704** of **FIG. 7**) that may explicitly indicate that a PVR recording is associated with the program listed in listing bar **2202**.

[0310] A user may select to play a recording by moving highlight window **2212** over listing bar **2202** and pressing a remote control "OK" button or remote control play button. The interactive television application may play the recorded program from the beginning or from a current playback location, if desired. In response to the selection of a remote control "OK" button or a remote control play button, the interactive television application may display a PVR playback video overlay. See for example **FIG. 39**.

[0311] In response to a user moving highlight window **2212** over a particular listing of a recording and pressing a remote control info button, the interactive television application may display a recording information display screen.

[0312] A recording, such as the recording in listing bar **2202**, may have been automatically recorded as part of a series recording or as a keyword recording. If a particular recording has been scheduled for recording by both a series recording and a keyword recording, the interactive television application may only save one copy of the recording.

[0313] Recordings on this screen may be sorted based on any suitable criteria. This may include, for example, alphabetical, by recording date, by recording priority, by delete priority, by viewing status, whether recorded automatically or as specified by a user, or any other criteria or combination of criteria.

[0314] **FIG. 37** shows illustrative recorded program information display screen **2300** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Display screen **2300** may include title display bar **2306** that may contain recorded content icon **2312**. Recorded content icon **2312** may indicate that a PVR recording is available for the program that is identified in title display bar **2306**. Playback counter **2314** may indicate up to what position in the program a user has viewed.

[0315] Display screen **2300** may include play option **2326**, delete option **2328**, delete priority option **2330**, to VCR option **2334**, series setup option **2336**, and times option **2338**. These options may have been provided based on illustrative steps **2124**, **2125**, **2126**, **2130**, and **2135**, shown in **FIG. 35**. In response to a selection of play option **2326**, the interactive television application may play a recording of the program that is identified in title display bar **2306**. If desired, there may be more than one play option to allow a user to play a recording from the beginning of the recorded program or to play the recording from the position of playback counter **2314**. In response to a selection of delete option **2328**, the interactive television application may delete the recording of the program and/or delete information about that particular recording. In response to a selection of delete priority option **2330**, the interactive television application may display a delete priority display screen and may provide the user with options for configuring delete priority settings.

[0316] In response to a selection of to VCR option **2334**, the interactive television application may display a to VCR setup display screen and may allow the user to transfer the recorded program from the PVR to a VCR or other devices. A to VCR setup display screen may provide a user with options for configuring the transfer of the recorded program from the PVR to a VCR. In response to a selection of series setup option **2336**, the interactive television application may display a series setup display screen, such as that shown in **FIG. 10**. A series setup display screen may provide the user with the ability to modify recording settings for an active series recording corresponding to the selected program or create a new series recording if one does not exist for the selected program. In response to a selection of times option **2338**, the interactive television application may display a list of other recordings of that program and list upcoming episodes of that program. Examples of interactive television program guides with interactive information display screens are illustratively shown in Rudnick et al. U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/356,268, filed Jul. 16, 1999, which is mentioned above.

[0317] Display screen **2300** may include preview option **2340**. In response to a selection of preview button **2340**, the interactive television application may play scaled video of the recorded program in video window **2342**. If desired, the application may display a control panel with control keys to

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0150

stop, fast-forward, pause, rewind, etc., or the user may control the video using keys on the remote control. The control panel may displayed in or over display screen **2300**. If desired, a current program that was playing in video window **2342** may be automatically paused when the recorded program is being previewed.

[**0318**] An interactive television application may automatically delete programs to manage storage space. Delete priority settings may be used to manage which recordings are deleted by an interactive television application. **FIG. 38** shows illustrative program delete priority setup display screen **930** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Display screen **930** may provide the user with the ability to set delete priority settings for a program. Display screen **930** may be displayed in response to a user selecting delete priority option **2330** of **FIG. 37**. Display screen **930** may include delete preferences option **932** and edit delete order option **942**.

[**0319**] The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select a delete preference for a recording using delete preferences option **932**. A user may scroll through different delete preference setting using option **932**. A delete preference setting that may be set for a recording may include a setting to never delete, a setting to make a recording a preferred recording, a setting to delete a recording when space is needed, a setting to delete the program after it has been viewed, or other settings. If a never delete setting is selected, the interactive television application may delete a recording only when a user specifically requests that recording to be deleted. If a preferred recording setting is selected, the interactive television application may delete recordings that do not have preferred recording settings before deleting recordings that have preferred recording settings. If a delete a recording when space is needed setting is selected, the interactive television application may delete the program when space to record a program is needed. If desired, the interactive television application may first check the priority of recordings and then the age of the recording to determine which programs to delete. If desired, a program may have two delete priorities, one that is used before the program has been viewed and one that is used after the program has been viewed.

[**0320**] Delete program on date option **934** may be made available to a user when a delete preference other than a never delete setting has been selected for the current program. Delete program on date option **934** may include delete on month option **936**, delete on day option **938**, and delete on year option **940**. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **942** over delete on month option **936**, delete on day option **938**, and delete on year option **940** and respectively scroll through month, day, and year to select the date to delete the program. When a user selects edit delete order option **944**, the interactive television application may display a list that shows the order in which currently stored recordings may be deleted. See for example display screen **3600** of **FIG. 53**.

[**0321**] **FIG. 39** shows illustrative PVR playback video overlay **2404** displayed over video **2402** of a program that the interactive television application is playing from a recording on a PVR. Overlay **2404** may be an example of step **2136** of process **2100** of **FIG. 35**.

[**0322**] Overlay **2404** may be used to control the flow of video **2402**. Overlay **2404** may include rewind option **2408**, play option **2410**, fast-forward option **2412**, pause option **2414**, stop option **2416**, program title **2418**, and playback time **2420**. Playback time **2420** may inform the user of the length of the recording and inform the user how much video **2402** has been viewed. Playback video overlay **2404** and the flow control options contained therein are similar to live controls overlay **1904** of **FIG. 33** and options contained therein. Stop option **2416** may function in the same way as a pause option while watching live television that is not being recorded. If a recording has been scheduled and is being recorded, stop option **2416** may function to cancel the scheduled recording.

[**0323**] If desired, the interactive television application may also allow the user to skip video **2402** forward or back a specified period of time in a recording or buffered television program by pressing particular remote control buttons such as page up or down buttons that are typically included in remote controls.

[**0324**] If during the playback of video **2402**, a user attempts to change the channel, an overlay with a message may appear. **FIG. 40** shows illustrative message overlay **952** displayed over video **950** of a program that the interactive television application may be playing from a recording on a PVR. Overlay **952** may include an "OK" option **954** for selecting to remove overlay **952**. Overlay **952** may also be removed automatically by the interactive television application after a specified period of time. The message within overlay **952** indicates that the user should press a remote control stop button to cancel the playback of the video so that the user can change the channel. If desired, video **950** may be automatically paused when the user decides to watch another recorded program or change to live television. Video **950** may be paused to be resumed at a later time without including an overlay in video **950**.

[**0325**] **FIG. 41** shows illustrative process **960** that includes steps that may be involved in accessing interactive television application options while watching a recording. At step **962**, the interactive television application may play a recorded program. At step **964**, the interactive television application may provide program guide functions, such as browse, menu, guide, or other options while a user is watching a recording. For example, the interactive television application may provide a user with the ability to press a remote control menu button when video for a recorded program is playing in order to view a main menu display screen. If desired, the interactive television application may automatically pause the playback of the recording when a user accesses a main menu display screen or when other display screens or overlays are displayed.

[**0326**] A user may be permitted to access or modify settings for recording programs that have been scheduled to be recorded. **FIG. 42** shows illustrative process **2500** that shows illustrative steps that may be involved in displaying information display screens for programs that are scheduled to be recorded. Step **2502** shows illustrative steps involved in providing a user with the ability to perform a task with respect to a listing in a scheduled recordings display screen.

[**0327**] At step **2514**, the interactive television application may display a scheduled recordings display screen or other graphic that includes a listing such as a browse overlay, a by

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0151

time listings display screen, a by channel listings display screen, a by type listings display screen, or a search listings display screen. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to view information on a listing by selecting an information option for a listing. At step **2514**, the interactive television application may also allow the user to cancel a scheduled recording of a program by pressing a remote control record button in connection with a listing of that program. In response, a recording canceled overlay may be displayed at step **2522**. If desired, pressing a record button may convert a one-time recording to a series recording with default settings if the program is an episode in a series. An overlay may be displayed to inform the user of the conversion.

[**0328**] If the user selects an information option, for example by using a remote control "OK" button or a remote control info button, the interactive television application may display an information display screen for a program that is scheduled to be recorded.

[**0329**] If an information option is selected for a program that is a PPV or VOD program, the interactive television application may determine at step **2528** if that program is currently being recorded. If the program is a PPV or VOD program, which is currently being recorded, the interactive television application may proceed to step **2510**. A VOD program that is scheduled to be recorded may be currently recording because a user may have scheduled the recording for the VOD program to be at the current time. If the program is a PPV or VOD program, which is not currently being recorded, the interactive television application may proceed to step **2508**. If the program is not a PPV or VOD program, the interactive television application may proceed to step **2506**.

[**0330**] Step **2510** may be performed for a PPV or VOD program when the PPV or VOD program is being recorded. Step **2510** may include steps **2530**, **2532**, **2536**, and **2540** for providing a scheduled program information display screen for a PPV or VOD program that is currently being recorded. At step **2530**, the interactive television application may display a scheduled program information display screen. The interactive television application may provide related program guide options at step **2532**. Related program guide options may include last, watch, lock, and other suitable program guide options. At step **2536**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select stop recording option. In response to the selection of stop recording button, the interactive television application may stop recording the PPV or VOD program and display a stop recording overlay at step **2540**.

[**0331**] Step **2508** may include steps **2542**, **2544**, **2546**, **2550**, and **2554** for providing a scheduled program information display screen for a PPV or VOD program that is not currently being recorded. At step **2542**, a scheduled program information display screen for a PPV or VOD program that is not currently being recorded may be displayed. The interactive television application may provide related program guide options at step **2544**. Related program guide options may include last, lock, and any other suitable program guide options. At step **2546**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select a cancel order option. In response to the selection of a cancel order option, the interactive television application may exit the current scheduled program display screen and may display a recording canceled overlay at step **2554**. If desired, an order for a PPV or VOD program may be automatically canceled when a user selects to cancel a scheduled PPV or VOD recording at step **2546**. At step **2550**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select to edit recording settings.

[**0332**] Step **2506** may include steps **2572**, **2574**, **2578**, **2580**, **2582**, **2586**, **2588**, and **2590** for providing a program information display screen for a non-PPV and non-VOD program that is scheduled to be recorded.

[**0333**] At step **2572**, a scheduled program information display screen for the non-PPV and non-VOD program may be displayed. The interactive television application may provide related program guide options at step **2574**. Related program guide options may include last, watch (if the program is currently on), lock, and other suitable program guide options. At step **2578**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select a stop recording option. In response to the selection of a stop recording option, the interactive television application may determine if the scheduled recording is currently being recorded at step **2586**. If the program is being recorded, the interactive television application may display an overlay to request whether the user wants to stop recording the program at step **2588**. If the program is not currently being recorded, the interactive television application may cancel the scheduled recording and display a recording canceled overlay at step **2590**. At step **2580**, a user may be provided with an opportunity to select and configure a series recording. At step **2582**, a user may be provided with an opportunity to edit recording settings that will be used for the scheduled recording. Step **2582** may be the same as step **606** of process **600**.

[**0334**] An interactive television application may display a list of scheduled recordings in a scheduled recording listings display screen. **FIG. 43** shows illustrative scheduled recording listings display screen **2600** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Display screen **2600** may be displayed in response to the selection of scheduled recordings option **524** in display screen **500** of **FIG. 5**. Display screen **2600** may be an example of step **2514** of process **2500** of **FIG. 42**.

[**0335**] Display screen **2600** may include listing bars such as listing bar **2602** and date bars such as date bar **2604**. Display screen **2600** may display a list of the titles of programs scheduled for recording. Display screen **2600** may list scheduled programs based on their scheduled start times with date bar **2604** separating programs that are scheduled on different days. Display screen **2600** may be used to list each program that is currently scheduled to be recorded. The list may include one-time recordings as well as recordings that are part of a series recording. Multiple listing bars may be included for series recordings. If desired, episodes for programs that are scheduled to have reminders may also be listed in display screen **2600**.

[**0336**] The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **2610** over listing bar **2602** and select a remote control info button, a remote control "OK" button, a remote control record button, or any other suitable remote control button in order to modify the recording/reminder settings for the program.

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0152

Display screen **2600** may include delete episode option **2606**, delete all episodes option **2608**, and see other scheduled recordings option **2612**. A user may be permitted to scroll through scheduled recordings listings using remote control up and down navigation keys and permitted to move between the listings and options **2606**, **2608**, and **2612** using remote control right and left navigation keys. For example, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **2610** over listing bar **2602** and to mark that listing by pressing a predetermined remote control button. Remote control right/left navigation keys may then be used to move highlight window **2610** over delete episode option **2606**. The marked listing may then be removed from display screen **2600** and the scheduled recording for that listing may be canceled by pressing a remote control "OK" button. A delete episode function may also be available for example by pressing a remote control record key to convert a one-time recording to a series recording and then by pressing a remote control record key again to delete a scheduled recording. A delete episode or delete series recording option may also be available from a program information display screen. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **2610** over delete all episodes option **2608** (e.g., using right/left arrow buttons) to delete all scheduled episodes by pressing remote control "OK" button.

[**0337**] The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **2610** over see other scheduled recordings option **2612** (e.g., using remote control right/left navigation keys). In response to a user selecting see other scheduled recordings option **2612** in connection with a marked listing, the interactive television application may display a list of other scheduled recordings that match the program name in the marked listing. The list of other recordings may include series recordings, keyword-based recordings, or recordings defined using time and channel on an on-going basis. A list of episodes in a series may also be available from the see all episodes option **1008** of series recording setup display screen of **FIG. 10**.

[**0338**] If a scheduled recording is a VOD program, display screen **2600** may display a listing for the VOD program in the scheduled recordings list in the same manner as a regularly scheduled program with an associated time and day that the VOD program is to be recorded. Display screen **2600** may provide the user with the ability to select a scheduled VOD recording. In response to a selection of a scheduled VOD recording, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to view program information and to edit recording information using a display screen such as that shown in **FIG. 28**.

[**0339**] **FIG. 44** shows illustrative information display screen **2700** for a PPV program that is currently being recorded. Display screen **2700** may be displayed in response to a user pressing a remote control info button or a remote control "OK" button for a PPV listing in **FIG. 43** or on any other screen from which the PPV program may be accessed. Display screen **2700** may be provided based on step **2510** of process **2500** of **FIG. 42**.

[**0340**] Display screen **2700** may include stop recording option **2730** that may be provided based on step **2536** shown in **FIG. 42**. In response to a user selecting stop recording option **2730**, the interactive television application may show stop recording overlay **1702** of **FIG. 31**.

[**0341**] **FIG. 45** shows illustrative information display screen **2800** for a PPV program that is not currently being recorded. Display screen **2800** may be displayed in response to a user pressing a remote control info button or a remote control "OK" button for a listing of a PPV program that is scheduled to be recorded, but is not yet airing. Display screen **2800** may be provided based on step **2508** of process **2500** of **FIG. 42**.

[**0342**] Display screen **2800** may include cancel recording option **2828**, cancel order option **2830**, and edit option **2832** that may be provided based on steps **2546** and **2550** shown in **FIG. 42**. In response to a selection of cancel recording option **2828**, the interactive television application may show cancel recording overlay **3110** of **FIG. 48**. In response to a selection of cancel order option **2830**, the interactive television application may cancel the PPV order. If desired, the canceling of a PPV order may also cancel the recording. Edit option **2832** may be used to access a display screen to allow a user to modify a recording that is already scheduled.

[**0343**] In response to a selection of edit option **2832**, the interactive television application may display PPV recording setup display screen **2900** of **FIG. 46**. **FIG. 46** shows illustrative modify PPV recording setup display screen **2900** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Display screen **2900** may provide the user with the ability to edit recording options for a particular scheduled recording. Display screen **2900** may include save option **2910**, time option **2912**, quality option **2916**, buffer time before option **2916**, buffer time after option **2918**, and cancel option **2920**. Change time option **2912** may allow the user to select a different airing of the PPV program to be used for the scheduled recording. These options may have been provided based on illustrative steps **1232**, **1234**, **1236**, **1238**, **1240**, and **1242** shown in **FIG. 23**. Save option **2910** may be selected to save the new settings that are selected by the user. If the changes that were selected by a user included changing the time of the PPV program, the selection of save option **2910** may cause the recording to be scheduled for that new time and may cause the PPV program that is airing at that new time to be ordered. Options **2912**, **2914**, **2916**, **2918**, and **2920** may operate in the same way as options **1410**, **1404**, **1412**, **1414**, and **1416** of **FIG. 25**, respectively. If desired, display screen **1400** of **FIG. 25** may be shown instead of display screen **2900**.

[**0344**] Illustrative display screens and options that have described in connection with PPV programs such as display screen **2900** of **FIG. 46** may be used for VOD programs.

[**0345**] **FIG. 47** shows illustrative scheduled recording program information display screen **3000** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Display screen **3000** may be displayed in response to a user pressing a remote control info button for a listing in **FIG. 43** (or on any other screen from which the program may be accessed) of a scheduled recording of a non-PPV and non-VOD program. Display screen **3000** may be provided based on step **2572** of process **2500** of **FIG. 42**.

[**0346**] Stop recording option **3030**, setup option **3032**, and series option **3028** may be provided based on illustrative steps **2578**, **2582**, and **2580** shown in **FIG. 42**. In response

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0153

to the selection of stop recording option **3030**, the interactive television application may display a stop recording overlay if the program is currently being recorded. The stop recording overlay may request whether a user wants to stop the recording of the program. In response to a selection of setup option **3032**, the interactive television application may display program recording display screen **900** of **FIG. 9**.

[**0347**] **FIG. 48** shows illustrative cancel recording overlay **3110** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Overlay **3110** may be displayed when a user selects to cancel a scheduled recording. Recording canceled overlay **3110** may appear over display screen **3100**.

[**0348**] **FIG. 49** shows illustrative live controls overlay **3204** displayed over a video of a program that may be provided by the interactive television application. Overlay **3204** may be displayed while buffered video **3202** for a program is playing in the background. As in live control overlay **1904** of **FIG. 19**, overlay **3204** may also include rewind option **3208**, play option **3210**, record option **3212**, pause option **3214**, fast-forward option **3222**, and program title **3216**. Overlay **3204** may further include live TV option **3218** and time behind live TV indicator **3220**.

[**0349**] Time behind live TV indicator **3220** may indicate how far back buffered video **3202** is behind live television. The interactive television application may allow the user to select live TV option **3218** to return the user to watching live video that is currently airing.

[**0350**] The interactive television application may allow the user to set the size of the buffer for pausing live television in size of live TV buffer option **570** of **FIG. 18**. If desired, the application may allow the user to set different buffer sizes and record qualities for different channels, channel types, and program types. **FIG. 50** shows illustrative live controls overlay **3304** with pause time left indicator **3306** displayed over a paused video of a program that may be provided by the interactive television application. Overlay **3304** may be displayed over paused video **3302** for a current program. Overlay **3304** may include pause time left indicator **3306** which may indicate how much time is left in the buffer for pausing live television. If desired, pause time left indicator **3306** may not be displayed if the size of the buffer is large enough to hold the entire remainder of the current program.

[**0351**] A user may be permitted to set delete priority settings for recordings in general. For example, with reference now to **FIG. 51**, illustrative delete priority setup display screen **3400** may be displayed by an interactive television application to allow a user to select delete priority settings. Display screen **3400** may be displayed when a user selects delete priority option **526** of main menu display screen **500** of **FIG. 5**. Alternatively, display screen **3400** may be accessible from PVR Setup screen **540** of **FIG. 18**. Display screen **3400** may provide the user with the ability to set various delete priority settings. Display screen **3400** may include edit one-time recording delete priority option **3402**, edit series recording delete priority option **3404**, delete by program type option **3406**, delete by broadcast type option **3408**, delete by channel option **3409**, recording expiration option **3410**, and delete after viewed option **3414**.

[**0352**] The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select edit one-time recording delete priority option **3402**. In response to such a selection, the interactive television application may display a one-time recording delete priority order display screen (see **FIG. 53**). A one-time recording delete priority display screen may allow a user to change the order in which individual recordings will be deleted.

[**0353**] Managing delete priority settings for individual recordings that are part of a series recording may be time consuming. A series recording delete priority order display screen (see **FIG. 52**) may be used to speed the process for setting delete priority for series recordings. A series recording delete priority order display screen may be displayed in response to a selection of edit series recording delete priority option **3404**.

[**0354**] Other types of parameters may also be used to set delete priority settings. If the user selects program type delete by option **3406**, the interactive television application may display a delete by program type display screen (see **FIG. 54**). If the user selects delete by broadcast type option **3408**, the interactive television application may display a delete by broadcast type display screen (see **FIG. 55A**). If the user selects delete by channel option **3409**, the interactive television application may display a delete by channel display screen (see **FIG. 55B**).

[**0355**] The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **3416** over recording expiration option **3410**, and the ability to use remote control navigation buttons to select the length of time that a recording will be stored on the PVR. The settings for this option may include never delete, one week, two weeks, or any other suitable duration.

[**0356**] The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **3416** over delete after viewed option **3414** and to use remote control navigation buttons to select to have recordings deleted after they have been viewed. Selecting this option may cause recordings to be deleted immediately after being viewed. Alternatively, it may cause the priority of the viewed program to be reduced so that it may be deleted in preference to a program that has not yet been viewed.

[**0357**] **FIG. 52** shows illustrative series recordings delete priority display screen **3500** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Display screen **3500** may be displayed in response to a selection of series recording delete priority option **3404** of **FIG. 51**. Other means for reaching display screen **3500** may also be implemented. With reference now to **FIG. 52**, display screen **3500** may display listing bars for recordings such as listing bar **3502** that are displayed in the priority order that recordings in one series are given over recordings in another series. One listing bar may be displayed for each scheduled series recording. If desired, keyword-based recordings may also be included on this screen. Display screen **3500** may include move up option **3508** and move down option **3510**. The interactive television application may allow the user to use move up option **3508** or move down option **3510** to change the delete priority for a series. The delete priority order in display screen **3500** may be used by the interactive television application to determine the priority of individual series recordings with respect to all recordings.

[**0358**] In FIGS. **52-55**B, a user may be permitted to switch between listings and move up/down options using remote

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0154

control right/left navigation keys. For example, when a user has positioned a highlight window over a desired listing, the user may press right/left navigations keys to access move up or move down options, which may be selected by the user by, for example, pressing a remote control "OK" key. The listing from which move up or move down options are accessed may be moved up or down in priority in a delete priority list when a user selects move up or down options.

[0359] Screens similar to those shown in FIGS. **52-55**B may be used to set relative default recording priorities for series, individual programs, program types, and channel types. If desired, recording priorities may be converted to delete priorities after a program has been recorded.

[0360] **FIG. 53** shows illustrative one-time recording delete priority display screen **3600** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Display screen **3600** may be displayed in response to a selection of edit one-time recording delete priority option **3402** of **FIG. 51**. With reference now to **FIG. 53**, display screen **3600** may display listing bars, such as listing bar **3602**, which are displayed in the order that will be used to delete recordings. The delete order for the recordings may have been determined based on delete priority settings that a user selected for specific programs (e.g., never delete, preferred recording, etc.) or based on delete priority settings that a user selected for recordings in general (e.g., delete priority for series recordings, delete priority by program type, delete priority by broadcast type, etc.). This screen may include a listing bar for each scheduled one-time recording. Display screen **3600** may include move up option **3606** and move down option **3608**. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to use move up option **3606** or move down option **3608** to change the order in which listed recordings will be deleted. By moving the position of a recording up or down, the user manually changes the delete priority of that recording with respect to the other recordings.

[0361] **FIG. 54** shows illustrative delete priority by program type display screen **3700** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Display screen **3700** may be displayed in response to a selection of delete by program type option **3406** of **FIG. 51**. With reference now to **FIG. 54**, display screen **3700** may display listing bars such as listing bar **3702**. The order of the listing bars shows the priority that the interactive television application will give to different types of programs when the interactive television application selects programs to delete. Program types may include sports, movies, children, adult, sitcom, or other suitable program types. A listing bar may be included for each program type supported by the application. Display screen **3700** may include move up option **3706** and move down option **3708**. The interactive television application may allow a user to select move up option **3706** or move down option **3708** to change the delete priority order of the program types. The interactive television application may use this delete priority order in specifying the order in which individual recordings will be deleted.

[0362] **FIG. 55A** shows illustrative delete priority by broadcast type display screen **3800** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Display screen **3800** may be displayed in response to a selection of delete by broadcast type option **3408** of **FIG. 51**. With reference now to **FIG. 55**A, display screen **3800** may display listing bars, such as listing bar **3802**, that list the delete priority that will be given to recordings based on the broadcast type that was used for the recording. Types of broadcasts may include PPV, VOD, broadcast, cable, local access, and other suitable broadcast types. Display screen **3800** may include move up option **3806** and move down option **3808** that may be used to change the delete priority that is associated with broadcast types. This delete priority order may also be used in selecting the order in which individual recordings will be deleted.

[0363] **FIG. 55B** shows illustrative delete priority by channel display screen **3810** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Display screen **3810** may be displayed in response to a selection of delete by channel option **3409** of **FIG. 51**. With reference now to **FIG. 55**B, display screen **3810** may display listing bars, such as listing bar **3812**, that list the delete priority that will be given to recordings based on the channel on which a program was recorded. Display screen **3800** may include move up option **3816** and move down option **3818** that may be used to change the delete priority of the channels. This delete priority order may also be used in selecting the order in which individual recordings will be deleted.

[0364] An interactive television application may be implemented to push television advertisements and other content to be locally stored and displayed. **FIG. 56** shows illustrative process **9500** involved in pushing television advertisements and other content to user equipment. An interactive television application may store a limited amount of program listing information or other information on a set-top box and/or a PVR. With reference now to **FIG. 56**, at step **9502** the interactive television application may determine during which hours of the day a user typically does not watch television. This may be performed by asking the user to specify time periods that the user does not typically watch television or by monitoring when a user watches television. At step **9504**, the interactive television application may push video advertisements (e.g., short video advertisements) and other video content (such as editorial content) to a user's set-top box. The advertisements and other content may be based on user-specified or automatically generated profile information. The transfer of content may be performed during a time period in which a user typically does not watch television. In configurations in which multiple tuners are provided for user equipment, video content may be pushed when the equipment is not using all of the tuners.

[0365] If a user chooses to watch television during a time period in which the interactive television application is pushing content to user equipment, the interactive television application may proceed to step **9506**. At step **9506**, the interactive television application may cancel pushing content to the local equipment of the user. The interactive television application may then attempt to resume pushing content during another time period that the user does not typically watch television or may attempt to resume again during the same time period the following day. If desired, content that is fully or partially downloaded before the interactive television application cancels pushing content may be retained until the next attempt. After the advertisements and other content have been transferred to the local equipment of a user, the user may access these interactive advertisements from practically any location in the interactive television application at step **9508**.

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0155

[0366] **FIG. 57** shows illustrative online scheduled recordings program guide window **9530** that may be provided by an interactive television application. Examples of online program guide systems are illustratively described in Boyer et al. U.S. patent application Ser. No. 08/938,028, filed Sep. 18, 1997, which is hereby incorporated by reference herein in its entirety. Window **9530** may be an online program guide window for accessing information relating to scheduled events and other system information for a user's PVR. If desired, an online program guide may provide the same functionality through the Internet as is illustratively described herein primarily in the context of cable television based program guides.

[0367] Online scheduled recordings program guide window **9530** may provide the user with the ability to have online access to that user's scheduled recordings. Window **9530** may include menu bar **9532** which may contain a menu of features available from the online program guide. Menu bar **9532** may have similar functionality to main menu display screen **500** of **FIG. 5**.

[0368] Window **9530** may also have all the same functionality as scheduled recordings display screen **2600** of **FIG. 43**. Online program guide window **9530** may include date region **9534**, program listings **9536**, and checkbox **9538**. There may be one checkbox for each scheduled recording that is listed in window **9530**. The online program guide may also include option buttons **9550**, such as info button **9540**, record button **9542**, series button **9544**, delete episode button **9546**, and delete all episodes button **9548**. Option buttons **9550** may perform the same functionality as remote control buttons or options that are available for listings in a scheduled recordings display screen such as scheduled recordings display screen **2600** of **FIG. 43**. The online program guide may provide the user with the ability to select a checkbox for a scheduled recording such as checkbox **9538** and to select an option button in option buttons **9550** to perform a particular function. The online guide may allow a user to select only one scheduled recording at a time to allow the selection of option buttons **9550** to be only for the currently selected scheduled recordings.

[0369] The online program guide may record a program to a server and provide the user with the ability to select to view the program after it has been recorded through the online program guide. The online program guide may provide the user with the ability to tune to a program through a tuner card in a personal computer. The online program guide may further provide the user with the ability to store the program on a hard disk connected to the personal computer. The online program guide may send instructions to user equipment, such as a set-top box or personal video recorder, to record a program. The online program guide may send programs recorded on a server or on a personal computer to user equipment, such as a set-top box or personal video recorder. Examples of interactive program guides that have remote access are illustratively described in Ellis et al., U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/354,344, filed Jul. 16, 1999, which is hereby incorporated by reference herein in its entirety.

[0370] **FIG. 58** shows illustrative process **9552** that may be used to provide the user with the ability to edit saved programs. Examples of these and other options are illustratively shown in Rudnick et al., U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/157,256, filed Sep. 17, 1998, which is hereby incorporated by reference herein in its entirety. At step **9554**, the interactive television application may display an edit stored program display screen, for example, when a user selects a remote control edit button or an on-screen edit option in connection with a recording. The recording may be selected to be edited from practically any location in the interactive television application.

[0371] At step **9556**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to remove commercials from a recording. At step **9558**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to combine a selected recording with other recordings. If the user selects to combine recordings, the interactive television application may display a combine with other recordings display screen at step **9560**.

[0372] At step **9568**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to remove parts of a selected recording. If the user selects to remove parts of a recording, the interactive television application may display a remove overlay with a time bar indicator over a video at step **9570**. Step **9570** may include steps **9572**, **9574** and **9576**. At step **9572**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to place a marker in the time bar indicator. If the user selects to place one or more markers, the first marker may function as a beginning marker and the second marker may function as an end marker. At step **9574**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to remove a part of the recording that may be between a beginning marker and an end marker or before or after a single marker. At step **9576**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to clear any markers that may appear on a time bar indicator.

[0373] At step **9578**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to add a selected recording to a playlist. If the user selects to add a selected recording to a playlist, the interactive television application may display a playlist display screen at step **9580**. Step **9580** may include steps **9582**, **9584**, **9586**, **9588**, and **9590**. At step **9582**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to mark and unmark a recording that may be added to a playlist. At step **9584**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to add more recordings to a playlist. At step **9586**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to create a new playlist. If the user selects to create a new playlist, the interactive television application may display a create new playlist overlay in step **9588**. At step **9590**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to order a playlist and remove a recording from a playlist.

[0374] At step **9592**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to mark locations for reference and to also recall references that may have been previously marked for a selected recording. If the user selects to mark locations for reference or to recall references that may have been previously marked, the interactive television application may display a location overlay with a time bar indicator at step **9594**, which may include steps **9596**, **9598**, and **9600**. At step **9596**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0156

place a marker in the time bar indicator. At step **9598** the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to skip to the next marker or skip to the previous marker. At step **9600**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to clear all markers in the time bar indicator.

[**0375**] **FIG. 59** shows illustrative edit saved recordings display screen **9602** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Display screen **9602** may be displayed in response to a selection of a remote control edit button when a recording (referred to herein in this context as "selected recording") in a recordings display screen or some other suitable display screen or overlay is selected. Alternatively, display screen **9602** may be displayed in response to a selection of an edit option that may have been shown, for example, on a recorded program information screen. Display screen **9602** may include remove commercials from recording option **9604**, combine with other recordings option **9606**, remove parts of a recording option **9608**, add to playlist option **9610**, and mark and recall location option **9612**, which may be provided based on illustrative steps **9556**, **9558**, **9568**, **9578**, and **9592** shown in **FIG. 58**.

[**0376**] With reference now to **FIG. 59**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **9614** over remove commercials from recording option **9604** and to select that option to remove the commercials from the selected recording. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **9614** over combine with other recordings option **9606** to select that option (e.g., by pressing a remote control "OK" button). The interactive television application may display a combine with other recordings display screen in response to a selection of combine with other recordings option **9606**. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **9614** over remove parts of a recording option **9608** to select that option (e.g., by pressing a remote control "OK" button). The interactive television application may display a remove parts of a recording overlay in response to a selection of remove parts of a recording option **9608**. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **9614** over add to playlist option **9610** to select that option (e.g., by pressing a remote control "OK" button). The interactive television application may display an add to playlist display screen in response to a selection of add to playlist option **9610**. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **9614** over mark and recall location option **9612** to select that option (e.g., by pressing a remote control "OK" button). The interactive television application may display a mark and recall location overlay in response to a selection of mark and recall location option **9612**. Display screen **9602** may also include information about the selected program, such as its title and length. As the recording is edited, the displayed length may change accordingly.

[**0377**] **FIG. 60** shows illustrative combine with other recordings display screen **9616** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Display screen **9616** may be displayed in response to a selection of combine with other recordings option **9606** of **FIG. 59**. With reference now to **FIG. 60**, display screen **9616** may provide the user with the ability to combine a selected recording with other recordings. Display screen **9616** may also provide the user with the ability to determine in what order recordings may be combined (e.g., whether program A may be positioned before or after program B).

[**0378**] Display screen **9616** may include recording listings **9618** which may contain a list of PVR recordings. Display screen **9616** may include combine after option **9620** and combine before option **9622**. Display screen **9616** may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **9632** over a listing bar in recording listings **9618** and to select combine after option **9620** or combine before option **9622** for the recording identified in that listing bar. A user may be permitted to move a highlight window between listings **9618** and options **9620** and **9622** using right and left remote control navigation keys. A user may be permitted to move highlight window **9632** over a particular listing (e.g., Sports Center) and to combine a recording of that particular listing with a currently selected recording by adding the recording of that particular listing before or after the currently selected recording. By using remote control right and left navigation keys, a user may access combine after option **9620** or combine before option **9622** for that particular listing. Pressing a remote control "OK" key will then cause the recording for that particular listing to be combined with currently selected recording. Display screen **9616** may also include the title, length, and other information related to the currently selected recording. The combined recording may have the name of the originally selected program, the name of the program selected to be combined with it, the user may be able to choose which name to use, or the user may be allowed to enter a new name for the combination. If desired, neither, either or both of the original recordings may be deleted when the combination is created.

[**0379**] **FIG. 61** shows illustrative remove parts of a recording overlay **9636** displayed over video **9634** that is playing from a PVR. Overlay **9636** may be displayed in response to a selection of remove parts of a recording option **9608** of **FIG. 59** for a selected recording. With reference now to **FIG. 61**, overlay **9636** may provide the user with the ability to remove portions of a recording. Overlay **9636** may include program counter **9638** and time bar indicator **9640** which may provide a numerical and visual display of the playback position of the selected recording. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move through a recording by using a remote control fast-forward button, a remote control rewind button, a remote control play button, a remote control pause button, a remote control stop button, a remote control skip forward or back button, an on-screen option to perform any of the above by selecting a marker, such as marker **9646** or **9648**, or any other suitable remote control button or action. Program counter **9638** and time bar indicator **9640** may reflect a user's movements in the selected recording.

[**0380**] The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to navigate to a location within a recording that the user may want to mark as a beginning point of a section of a recording to be removed. When the user reaches a desired location, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select place marker option **9650**. In response to a selection of place marker option **9650**, the interactive television application

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0157

may place beginning marker **9646** at the selected location with a time stamp indicating the exact time location of beginning marker **9646**.

[**0381**] The interactive television application may fill time bar indicator **9640** with a criss-crossed fill pattern in playback section **9642** before beginning marker **9646**. Playback section **9642** may be filled with a pattern to show the elapsed playback time. Once beginning marker **9646** is placed at a desired location, the interactive television application may modify time bar indicator **9640** to include a slashed fill pattern to show how much of the program may be removed by the user. The user may then use a remote control fast-forward button, a remote control play button, a remote control pause button, onscreen options, arrow keys, and any other suitable remote control buttons to navigate to another location in the recording where the user may place an end marker. In response to a selection of place marker option **9650**, the interactive television application may place end marker **9648** at the selected location with a time stamp indicating the exact location of end marker **9648**.

[**0382**] The placement of end marker **9648** would thus define section **9644** that a user may select to remove from the recording. In order to remove section **9644**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select remove option **9652**. If the user does not want to remove section **9644** or if the user wants to edit a section to be removed, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select clear markers option **9654**. The selection of clear markers option **9654** may cause beginning marker **9646** and end marker **9648** to be removed from overlay **9636**.

[**0383**] If desired, a user may enter only a beginning marker, in which case all content after the marker may be removed. Similarly, a user may enter only an end marker, in which case all content prior to the marker may be removed.

[**0384**] A user may be provided with the ability to create a list of recordings in a desired order, such as a playlist. **FIG. 62** shows illustrative playlist display screen **9656** that may be provided by the interactive television application.

[**0385**] Display screen **9656** may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **9658** over playlist listing bar **9660** to select a playlist to which a recording may be added. Display screen **9656** may include recording listings **9662**. A user may add a particular recording to a current playlist identified in playlist bar **9660** by moving highlight window **9658** over one of add to playlist options **9670** that is positioned adjacent to a listing of a recording that is desired to be added to the current playlist and by pressing a remote control "OK" button.

[**0386**] The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select edit playlist option **9672** to change the order of recordings within a playlist and remove recordings from a playlist. In response to a selection of edit playlist option **9672**, the interactive television application may display an edit playlist display screen (see **FIG. 63**). The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select create new playlist option **9674** to create a new playlist. In response to a selection of create new playlist option **9674**, the interactive television application may display a create new playlist overlay (see **FIG. 64**).

[**0387**] **FIG. 63** shows illustrative edit playlist display screen **9676** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Display screen **9676** may provide the user with the ability to change the order of recordings within a playlist and remove recordings from a playlist. Display screen **9676** may include playlist recording listings **9678**, move up option **9680**, move down option **9682**, remove option **9684**, and cancel option **9688**. A user may access options **9680**, **9682**, and **9684** for a particular listing in listings **9678** by pressing a right or left remote control navigation buttons when highlight window **9690** is positioned over that particular listing. The right or left navigation buttons may move highlight window **9690** from that particular listing to options **9680**, **9682**, and **9684** to allow the user to select one of these options for the listing. The selection of move up option **9680** or move down option **9682** may move a recording up or down within a playlist. The selection of remove option **9684** for a particular listing may cause that recording to be removed from a playlist, although the recording itself may not be deleted. In response to a selection of cancel option **9688**, the interactive television application may cancel changes made to a playlist and exit display screen **9676**.

[**0388**] **FIG. 64** shows illustrative create new playlist overlay **9702** displayed over playlist display screen **9700** that may be provided by the interactive television application. Overlay **9702** may provide the user with the ability to create a new playlist and to provide the user with the ability to edit the name of the playlist. Overlay **9702** may include playlist name **9704**, edit name option **9706**, and "OK" option **9708**. Overlay **9702** may provide the user with the ability to select edit name option **9706** to edit the name of a new playlist. A user may use remote control alpha-numeric keys to edit the name of the playlist. Once the user is satisfied with playlist name **9704**, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select "OK" option **9708**.

[**0389**] **FIG. 65** shows illustrative mark and recall overlay **9804** displayed over video **9802** of a selected recording that the interactive television application may be playing from a PVR. Overlay **9804** may be displayed in response to a selection of mark location option **9612** of **FIG. 59** for a selected recording. The functions of this overlay may also be available from a control overlay such as overlay **2404** of **FIG. 39**. With reference now to **FIG. 65**, overlay **9804** may provide the user with the ability to mark and recall locations within a recording. Overlay **9804** may include program counter **9806** and time bar indicator **9808**.

[**0390**] The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to navigate to a location within a recording that the user would like to mark to be a reference point. When the user reaches a desired location, the interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select place marker option **9812**. In response to a selection of place marker option **9812**, the interactive television application may place marker **9810** at that particular location with a time stamp indicating the exact location of place marker **9810**.

[**0391**] Overlay **9804** may include skip to previous marker option **9814**, skip to next marker option **9816**, and clear markers option **9818**. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to move highlight window **9820** over skip to previous marker option **9814** and skip to next marker option **9816**. In response to a selection

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0158

of skip to previous marker option **9814**, the current playback location in indicator **9808** may be moved to a previous marker (if one exists) and the application may play the corresponding video at that location in video **9802**. In response to a selection of skip to next marker option **9816**, the current playback location in indicator **9808** may be moved to a next marker (if one exists) and the application may play the corresponding video at that location in video **9802**. The interactive television application may provide the user with the ability to select clear markers option **9818**. In response to a selection of clear markers option **9818**, the interactive television application may remove all markers associated with a selected recording. The interactive television application may save all existing markers when a user exits overlay **9804** and may recall the markers the next time a user accesses this option for the selected recording. If desired, the user may be given the opportunity to name or number the individual markers within a program, and to jump to a marker by name or number. If desired, keys on the remote control (such as page up and page down) may be used to quickly navigate to markers while watching a recording without having to display an overlay. Markers may be maintained when recordings are combined, when parts of a recording are removed, and when a playlist is created.

[**0392**] An interactive television application may be implemented to provide a PVR with multiple user accounts. **FIG. 66** shows illustrative steps involved in providing multiple program guides for PVR users in a household. With reference now to **FIG. 66**, at step **3902**, user equipment that includes a PVR may be provided in a household. If desired, some of the functionality may be provided using equipment that is not in the user's home. For example, programs may be recorded to a server in a distribution facility. At step **3904**, an interactive television application may be implemented on the user equipment to provide multiple program guides. Each program guide may correspond to one of the household members.

[**0393**] At step **3906**, an interactive television application may associate different household member specific PVR information with different household members. The member specific PVR information of each household member may be associated with that user's program guide. PVR information may include configuration settings for recordings, user preference information, scheduled recordings information, recording information or other PVR related information. If desired, steps **3904** and **3906** may be combined. If desired, the size of the storage space to be used for configuration settings, user preferences, program information, buffers, stored programs, and other user-specific data may be specified for the multiple program guides. Alternatively, storage space may not be pre-allocated, and memory may be allocated from available memory as each user needs it. At step **3908**, an interactive television application may allow household members to interact with respect to the PVR and/or with respect to their PVR information using their corresponding program guides. For example, a household member may use his or her program guide to record a program on a PVR, to schedule a PVR to perform a recording, or to view or manipulate his or her list of PVR recordings.

[**0394**] Step **3908** may include step **3910**. At step **3910**, the interactive television application may display PVR information that is associated with a particular household member when that household member uses their corresponding program guide. At step **3912**, the interactive television application may cause the PVR to record or delete programs based on the PVR information that is associated with the household members. The PVR information may be updated when a program is recorded or deleted. Thus, the interactive television application may provide a unique program guide for each member of a household.

[**0395**] A household member may begin to use his or her program guide by logging into his or her program guide. For example, with reference now to **FIG. 67**, the interactive television application may display user-login display screen **4002**. User-login display screen **4002** may include options **4004** for allowing users to select their login identification. User-login display screen **4002** may also include data entry area **4006**. Area **4006** may be used to enter a personal identification code that is associated with a login identification. Once a user has logged in to access one feature, the user may not be required to login to access additional features. For example, there may be a "change user" or "login" button on the main menu screen or a key on the remote control. If desired, a user may be automatically logged out after a period of inactivity, or when the system is turned off.

[**0396**] Personalized main menu display screen **4008** may be displayed when a user selects a particular login identification using options **4004** and enters a valid personal identification code. Main menu display screen **4008** may include text **4014** identifying the current user and may include options for providing interactive services. For example, main menu display screen **4008** may include recordings option **4010** and scheduled recordings option **4012** that the user may select to access PVR related information and features. User preferences and PVR setup options accessed from this main menu screen may be specific to the logged in user.

[**0397**] A user may access his or her list of scheduled recordings when that user logs into their program guide. For example, with reference now to **FIG. 68**, user-login display screen **4102** may be displayed to provide users with an opportunity to login. In this instance, display screen **4102** identifies the users to be Tom and Jerry.

[**0398**] Scheduled recordings display screen **4104** may be displayed after a user logs into their program guide and selects to access his or her list of scheduled recordings. As mentioned above, a user may log in by selecting a user login and entering a personal identification code. Scheduled recordings display screen **4104** may include list **4106** containing listings for programs that Jerry selected to be recorded. Tom's list of scheduled recordings may be displayed in scheduled recordings display screen **4108** upon user request after Tom logs in to his program guide. Scheduled recordings display screen **4108** may include list **4110** containing listings for programs that Tom selected to be recorded. An interactive television application may associate different programs to be recorded with different users. For example, as shown, list **4110** that is displayed for Tom is different from list **4106** that is displayed for Jerry.

[**0399**] If desired, a user may be required to login when the user selects to access PVR related information and/or features. For example, with reference now to **FIG. 69**, main

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0159

menu display screen **4202** may be displayed for example when a user presses a main menu remote control button. Access to main menu display screen **4202** may be provided without requiring user login. From main menu display screen **4202**, a user may be permitted to access general program guide features such as program listings, weather information, etc.

[**0400**] Main menu display screen **4202** may contain recordings option **4204** and scheduled recordings option **4206**. User-login display screen **4208** may be displayed when a user selects scheduled recordings option **4206** in main menu display screen **4202**. If desired, user-login display screen **4208** may be presented as an overlay. User-login display screen **4208** may contain login identification options **4210** and data entry area **4212**.

[**0401**] Personalized scheduled recordings display screen **4214** may be displayed when a particular user, in this case, Jerry logs into his program guide. Scheduled recordings display screen **4214** may contain list **4216** for Jerry's scheduled recordings list for Jan. 18, 2002, and list **4218** for Jerry's scheduled recordings for Jan. 20, 2002. Scheduled recordings display screen **4212** may contain interactive advertisement **4220**. Examples of interactive television program guide systems with interactive advertisements are illustratively shown in Knudson, et al, which is mentioned below.

[**0402**] Features for managing recordings may be implemented in a similar way. For example, with reference now to **FIG. 70**, main menu display screen **4302** may be displayed for example when a user presses a remote control menu button. Main menu display screen **4302** may contain recordings option **4304**. User-login display screen **4307** may be displayed when a user selects recordings option **4304**. At user-login display screen **4306**, a user may use options **4308** to select their login identification and may enter their personal identification code using data entry area **4310**. Personalized recorded programs display screen **4312** may be displayed when a user, in this case Calvin, logs into the system using display screen **4307**. Recorded programs display screen **4312** may contain list **4314** that lists programs that have been recorded for Calvin.

[**0403**] Illustrative steps involved in recording programs in a multiple program guide environment are shown in **FIG. 71**. With reference now to **FIG. 71**, at step **4402**, a user may be provided with an opportunity to log into his/her program guide. Multiple program guides may be provided that each correspond to a different user. The multiple program guides may be implemented to be available through local user equipment (e.g., user equipment used by members in a household) and may also be implemented using remote equipment, such as a remote server. The user equipment or server may include a storage device such as a PVR. A user may be permitted to log into their program guide to interact with respect to the storage device. At step **4404**, a user who is currently logged into their program guide may be permitted to select programs to be recorded on the storage device (e.g., on a local recording device or on the server). At step **4406**, the user equipment may record programs based on which programs were selected to be recorded by the users while they were in their program guides. The interactive television application that provides the multiple program guides may record programs based on the user-selections irrespective of which user is currently logged into their program. Therefore, a program may be recorded for one user when a program guide for another is in use. Step **4406** may include updating user-specific information regarding recordings so that the new information may be reflected when a user logs into the system. If multiple users select to record the same program, the system may only record one copy.

[**0404**] Different techniques may be implemented to allow users in a multiple program guide environment to select programs to be recorded. For example, with reference now to **FIG. 72**, program listings display screen **4502** may be displayed when a particular user logs into their program guide and selects to access program listings. If desired, program listings display screen **4502** may contain text identifying the current user, which in this case is Jerry. Display screen **4502** may contain program listings **4510**. The current user may be permitted to select a program to be recorded by moving highlight window **4504** over a program listing such as the listing for program A and pressing a remote control record key. Icon **4506** may be displayed in association with program A when the user has selected to record program A. Thus, icon **4506** indicates that Jerry has selected to record program A, and program A is part of his list of scheduled recordings.

[**0405**] Another technique for selecting a program to be recorded may involve requesting user identification when a recording related action is sought to be taken by a current user. For example, with reference now to **FIG. 73**, program information display screen **4602** may be displayed when a user selects to obtain information on a particular program. A user may be permitted to access information display screen **4602** without having to log into their program guide. Information display screen **4602** may contain record option **4604** that a user may select to have the current program recorded (e.g., recorded using a PVR). Overlay **4606** may be displayed when the current user selects record option **4604**. Overlay **4606** may include identification option **4608** that the user may scroll to select their login identification, may include data entry area **4610** that may be used to enter a personal identification number ("PIN"), OK option **4618** that may be used to log in, and cancel option **4616** that may be selected to cancel overlay **4606**. Icon **4612** may be displayed in information display screen **4602** when the current user enters the appropriate information in overlay **4606**. Icon **4612** may indicate that the program is now selected to be recorded. Information display screen **4602** may now contain cancel recording option **4614** that the user may select to cancel the scheduled recording. The cancellation of the recording may require that the user select a login identification and enter a PIN again.

[**0406**] In a multiple program guide environment, recordings may be manually deleted by individual users. Illustrative steps involved in deleting recordings are shown in **FIG. 74**. With reference now to **FIG. 74**, at step **4702**, an interactive television application may associate a recording with one or more users. More than one user may be associated with a particular recording when more than one user selects the same program to be recorded from within their guides. At step **4704**, users who are associated with the recording may be provided with an opportunity to delete the recording when they are in their program guide. At step **4706**, the recording may be deleted when all of the users that are associated with that recording have selected to delete the

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0160

recording. Step **4706** may include step **4708**. At step **4708**, information that associates a recording with a user may be deleted when the user selects to delete the recording. Step **4708** may be used to remove the association of that user with the program that the user selected to delete (e.g., removes the program name for the recording from the user's list of recordings). Information on the program may be deleted without actually deleting the recording itself, e.g., if other users have selected the program for recording.

[**0407**] **FIGS. 75 and 76** show an illustrative sequence of display screens that may be provided based on the illustrative steps shown in **FIG. 74**. With reference now to **FIG. 75**, login display screen **4802** may be displayed when a user seeks to login to their program guide. If desired, login display screen **4802** may be an overlay. In this example, there are two users that are identified in display screen **4802** as Tom and Jerry. Recordings display screen **4804** for Jerry's recordings may be displayed when Jerry logs into his program guide using login display screen **4802** and selects to access his list of recordings. Recordings display screen **4810** for Tom's recordings may be displayed when Tom logs into his program guide using login display screen **4802** and selects to access his list of recordings. As shown, the recordings contained in list **4806** in display screen **4804** for Jerry and in list **4812** in display screen **4810** for Tom are different except for one program. The program Living in Peace is listed in both lists **4806** and **4812**.

[**0408**] Information display screen **4814** that contains information and options for the program Living in Peace may be displayed when Jerry moves highlight window **4808** in recordings display screen **4804** over the listing for the program Living in Peace and presses a remote control "OK" key. Information display screen **4814** may include delete option **4816**. The program guide may allow Jerry to select delete option **4816** and to subsequently return to his updated list of programs, which are displayed in recordings display screen **4818**. As shown, a listing for the program Living in Peace is no longer included in list **4806** of Jerry's recordings. Recordings display screen **4820** for Tom's recordings may be displayed after the program Living in Peace is selected to be deleted by Jerry. Recordings display screen **4820** may include list **4812** of Tom's recordings, which still contains listing **4822** for the program Living in Peace. Thus, one user may delete a recording of a program from his or her guide without changing the program guides of the other users.

[**0409**] **FIG. 76** shows an illustrative sequence of display screens that continues the sequence shown in **FIG. 75**. With reference now to **FIG. 76**, recordings display screens **4918** and **4920** repeat recordings display screens **4818** and **4820** of **FIG. 75**. Recording display screen **4920** for Tom's recordings may include listing **4926** for the program Living in Peace. Information display screen **4928** containing information and options for the program Living in Peace may be displayed when the current user (Tom) selects listing **4926**. Information display screen **4928** may include delete option **4930**. A recording of the program Living in Peace and/or information related to that program may be deleted when delete option **4930** is selected. After delete option **4930** is selected for the program Living in Peace, the interactive television application may display recordings display screen **4932** that shows that the deleted program is no longer on Tom's list of recordings.

[**0410**] The interactive television application may include features for handling differences between recording settings that two different users have selected for recording the same program. The interactive television application may record the program to based on both settings (e.g., using the highest setting that is set by each user). For example, if the two users select different before/after buffer times, the application may use the longer of the two. If the two users select different record qualities, the application may select the highest quality. If two users select different record priorities, the application may use the highest specified priority.

[**0411**] Accordingly, multiple program guides may be provided that correspond to different users that share the same user equipment.

[**0412**] A notification feature may be another feature that may be provided with respect to recording activity. Illustrative steps involved in providing notifications for upcoming changes in recording content are shown in **FIG. 77**. At step **5002**, an interactive television application may provide a user with an opportunity to select a program to be recorded. At step **5004**, a user may be provided with an opportunity to select delete priority settings for a particular recording.

[**0413**] At step **5006**, an interactive television application may automatically select a program to be recorded or deleted. A particular program may be automatically selected to be recorded based on stored user preferences or other suitable criteria. A recording may be deleted automatically for example when the recording is one that was created over a certain number of days ago or when the recording has not been viewed in a given period.

[**0414**] At step **5008**, a notification may be sent that describes a change that is to be made to the recorded content. For example, the notification may state that a particular program is about to be recorded or deleted. The change that is to be made may be determined based on steps **5002**, **5004**, and **5006**. Step **5008** may include step **5010**. At step **5010**, in a multiple program guide environment, a notification may be sent to specific users to which the content of the notification is related. For example, the notification may be sent only to users who used their program guides to select a particular program to be recorded. This may be achieved by sending one notification using an e-mail and sending another notification via a program guide overlay. Other techniques may involve waiting to send a notification to a particular user until that user logs into his or her program guide. At step **5014**, an opportunity to cancel or confirm the change identified in the notification may be provided to the recipient of the notification.

[**0415**] In a multiple program guide environment, each user that is notified of the change in the recorded content may be provided with an opportunity to confirm or cancel the change at step **5012**. Information associated with each user's program guide will reflect whether that user selected to confirm or cancel the change. Step **5012** may be a substep of step **5014**.

[**0416**] **FIG. 78** shows an illustrative display sequence that may be provided based on the illustrative steps shown in **FIG. 77**. With reference now to **FIG. 78**, information display screen **5102** may contain information **5104**, which describes an upcoming program, and may contain related program guide options such as record option **5106**. An

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0161

upcoming future program may be a program that will air in about a week. That program may be set to be recorded when record option **5106** is selected. If that program is set to be recorded, notification overlay **5108** may be displayed over video **5110** or other content shortly before that program is about to air. Notification overlay **5108** may contain text notifying the user that the selected program is about to be recorded. Notification **5108** may include confirm option **5112** and cancel option **5114** to allow the user to select to confirm or cancel the recording of the program. Video **5110** may be video of a program that is airing shortly before the airing time of the program that was selected to be recorded.

[**0417**] Notifications may be sent using a number of different communications techniques such as using a program guide overlay, an e-mail message, or other communications technique. A notification may specify information about a particular change that is to be made. FIGS. **79-86** are illustrative of different notification techniques. **FIG. 79** shows notification overlay **5202** that is displayed over video or graphic **5404** that is generated by an interactive television application. Notification overlay **5202** includes text **5206** that informs a viewer that program XYZ is about to be recorded and also informs the viewer that program XYZ is a program that was manually selected to be recorded (i.e., the program was specifically selected to be recorded by a user).

[**0418**] **FIG. 80** shows notification overlay **5302** that is displayed over video or graphic **5304**. Overlay **5302** includes text **5306** that informs a viewer that program XYZ is about to be deleted and also informs the viewer that program XYZ is being deleted based on delete priority settings. Overlay **5302** may include confirm deletion option **5308** that may be selected to confirm the deletion of program XYZ and may include cancel deletion option **5310** that may be selected to cancel the deletion of program XYZ.

[**0419**] **FIG. 81** shows notification overlay **5402** that is the same as notification overlay **5202** of **FIG. 79** except that the text information contained in overlay **5402** is different. Text **5406** in overlay **5406** of **FIG. 81** informs that program XYZ is about to be recorded and informs that program XYZ was automatically selected to be recorded. The program may have been automatically selected based on user preferences. Examples of interactive television program guide systems with user preference features are illustratively shown in Ellis et al., U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/034,934, filed Mar. 4, 1998, which is hereby incorporated by reference herein in its entirety. The program may have also been automatically selected for recording based on user viewing or recording activity that has been monitored, or based on other criteria.

[**0420**] **FIG. 82** shows notification overlay **5502** that is the same as notification overlay **5302** of **FIG. 80** except that the text information contained in overlay **5502** is different. Text **5506** in overlay **5502** of **FIG. 82** informs that program XYZ is about to be deleted and informs that program XYZ was automatically selected to be deleted based on the automatic delete settings of the system. Automatic delete settings may be settings that are not under user control. Automatic delete setting may be configured to delete a program based on the date on which the program was recorded. Other techniques may also be used. A notification such as those illustratively shown in FIGS. **78-82** may be displayed for a particular user in a multiple program guide environment when that user is currently logged into his or her guide. If that user is not currently logged into his or her guide, the interactive television application may delay sending the notification until that user logs into his or her guide. If desired, the interactive television application may avoid such delays by sending an e-mail notification to that user.

[**0421**] FIGS. **83-86** illustratively demonstrate e-mail versions of the notifications shown in FIGS. **79-82**. **FIG. 83** shows e-mail **5602** that includes addressee information **5604**, addressor information **5606**, subject information field **5610**, message region **5608**, and reply region **5612**. Addressee information **5604** may identify an e-mail address for the recipient of e-mail **5602**. The e-mail address may be a general e-mail address used by one particular household to receive e-mail notifications regarding program guide activity or may be an e-mail address for a specific user in a household that was provided by that user to receive e-mails regarding his or her program guide. Addressor information **5606** may identify the address of a facility that sent e-mail **5602**. Subject information field **5610** may inform the user of the general nature of e-mail **5602** or may provide specific information describing activity that is about to occur. Message region **5608** may include text that informs the recipient that a particular program is to be recorded and informs the recipient that the program was manually selected to be recorded. If desired, message region **5608** may include reply region **5612**. Reply region **5612** may include interactive e-mail content that the recipient may select to confirm or cancel the recording of the program (e.g., a link to a particular Internet Web page may be displayed). If desired, reply region **5612** may contain instructions on how the recipient can confirm or cancel the described activity (e.g., informs the recipient to send an e-mail to a particular address to cancel a recording).

[**0422**] **FIG. 84** shows an illustrative e-mail embodiment in which e-mail **5702** is sent to inform an e-mail recipient that a particular program is to be deleted based on delete priority settings. The content of e-mail **5702** may include reply region **5704** that may include interactive content that the recipient may use to confirm or cancel the deletion. **FIG. 85** shows an illustrative e-mail embodiment in which e-mail **5802** is sent to inform an e-mail recipient that a particular program is to be recorded at a particular time and that the program was automatically selected to be recorded. E-mail **5802** may include reply region **5804** that may be used to reply to e-mail **5802**. Reply region **5804** may be used to confirm or cancel the recording of the program. **FIG. 86** shows an illustrative e-mail embodiment in which e-mail **5902** is sent to inform an e-mail recipient that a particular program is to be deleted based on automatic delete settings. An interactive reply region may be included in e-mail **5902** to allow a user to confirm or cancel the deletion of the program.

[**0423**] In a single or multiple program guide environment, an interactive television application may maintain a global list of programs that are available from a PVR. For example, with reference now to **FIG. 87**, at step **6002**, a global list of programs that may currently be stored on a PVR may be generated and stored on user equipment or on a remote server. The global list may include programs that are in the recordings list(s) of the current users. Recordings may be included in the global list irrespective of whether they were recorded manually and automatically. At step **6004**, pro-

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0162

grams that users deleted, but that are still available from the PVR may be kept on the global list. Step **6004** may be a substep of step **6002**. If desired, programs that have been deleted and are no longer available may be included on the list.

[**0424**] At step **6006**, an interactive television application will not record a program that is selected to be recorded (either automatically or manually) when that program is already on the global list. If desired, at step **6008**, users may be permitted to edit the list. For example, a user may be provided with an opportunity to permanently delete a program that contains offensive materials. As another example, a user may remove a program from the list that was recorded, viewed, and deleted in the past, so that another copy of the program may be recorded and viewed.

[**0425**] A PVR or an integrated PVR-IPG may integrate content from a variety of platforms. For example, a PVR may store content from broadcast television, from pay-per-view, from video-on-demand, from the Internet, from radio, from multimedia devices (e.g., video and still cameras), from personal computers, etc. This content may be gathered based upon the same criterion or criteria. The content may be made available to the viewer through any suitable interactive television application such as a program guide. Examples of interactive television program guides that have integrated content are illustratively shown in Walker et al., U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/829,856, filed Apr. 10, 2001, which is hereby incorporated by reference herein in its entirety.

[**0426**] A PVR may be accessed and/or controlled remotely. PVRs or integrated PVR-IPGs may be connected to other equipment, including other PVRs (or integrated PVR-IPGs), via any suitable connection, such as a wired or wireless network to enable control of the PVRs and/or to enable content from PVRs to be accessed at other equipment. Examples of other equipment may include web phones, personal digital assistants, two-way pagers, ebooks, etc. Examples of interactive television program guides that provide remote access are illustratively shown in Ellis et al., U.S. Patent Application No. 09/354,344, filed Jul. 16, 1999, which is hereby incorporated by reference herein in its entirety.

[**0427**] Promotions such as advertisements may be stored on a PVR for presentation to users. Such stored advertisements may be related to advertisements that are airing to be viewed by television viewers. For example, with reference now to **FIG. 88**, at step **6102**, a live video advertisement (e.g., an advertisement airing during a local station break) may be received for presentation and/or may be presented to a user. At step **6104**, a locally stored advertisement that is related to the live advertisement may be presented to the user. The stored advertisement may be automatically selected for display based on user preferences or may be selected for display based on user selections. At **6106**, a live video advertisement that is about to be presented to a user may be replaced with a particular recorded video advertisement. The recorded video advertisement may be automatically selected for display based on user information.

[**0428**] For example, with reference now to **FIG. 89**, video **6204** may be used to extend or replace live video **6202** for an automobile advertisement. Live video **6202** containing an advertisement for an automobile manufacturer may be displayed during a station break. Video **6204** presenting an advertisement for a particular automobile model manufactured by that manufacturer may be displayed to a user from a local PVR following the presentation of video **6202**. The stored advertisement may be selected for presentation based on user preferences. The stored advertisement may have been selected from among a number of different advertisements.

[**0429**] If desired, a user may be allowed to view an extension of live video **6202** for a current advertisement. The interactive television application may display overlay **6206** over live video **6202** that provides the user with an opportunity to view an extension of the current advertisement. Video **6204** of a related advertisement that is an extension of the current advertisement may be displayed when a user selects to view an extension of the current advertisement from overlay **6206**. In another technique, an interactive television application may replace a current live advertisement with video **6204** of a recorded advertisement from a PVR. The recorded advertisement may be related to the current live advertisement and may be selected for display based on user information. If desired, the PVR may pause live television content when video **6204** is being displayed to a user.

[**0430**] A video advertisement that is stored on a PVR may be presented to a user when the user enters a program guide. **FIG. 90** shows illustrative steps that may be involved in displaying video advertisements in a program guide. With reference now to **FIG. 90**, at step **6302**, video advertisements may be stored on a recording device such as PVR for later presentation in an interactive television application. The video advertisements may be loaded during off-hours when user equipment is not likely to be used or loaded using any other suitable technique. At step **6304**, an advertisement that was stored at step **6302** may be displayed when a user is using a program guide.

[**0431**] **FIG. 91** illustratively shows two different sequences for the presentation of video advertisements. With reference now to **FIG. 91**, an interactive television application may display program listings display screen **6402** that contains video advertisement **6404** and interactive graphic advertisement **6406**. Video advertisement **6404** may contain scaled video of an advertisement that is being presented using a PVR. Video advertisement **6404** may be selectable. Video **6412** may be displayed when a user selects video advertisement **6404**. Video **6412** may present video advertisement **6404** in full screen.

[**0432**] Interactive graphic advertisement **6406** may be a graphic that is generated by the interactive television application to present a particular advertisement. Examples of interactive television program guides that include interactive graphic advertisements are illustratively described in Knudson et al., U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/034,939, filed Mar. 4, 1998, which is hereby incorporated herein in its entirety. Video **6408**, which presents a video advertisement that is related to graphic advertisement **6406**, may be displayed when a user selects graphic advertisement **6406**. If desired, related options overlay **6410** may be displayed over video **6408** to allow the user to further-interact with respect to the advertisement.

[**0433**] A stored advertisement may be displayed when a user enters a program guide. For example, with reference

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0163

now to **FIG. 92**, video **6504**, which presents an advertisement that is stored on a PVR, may be displayed when a user who is watching video **6502** presses a remote control guide button. Main menu display screen **6506** may be displayed when video **6504** for the advertisement ends. If desired, video **6504** may be supplemented with text, graphics, interactive options, or other video.

[**0434**] Such video advertisements may be available not only from a local PVR, but also from remote storage devices, such as a remote storage device that is available in a client-server based program guide system. Examples of client-server based program guide systems are illustratively shown in Ellis et al., U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/332,244, which is mentioned above. Remotely stored advertisements may be transmitted on demand, as part of a carousel, continuously, or using combinations thereof.

[**0435**] Buffer management techniques may be implemented with respect to television programming to enhance interactive services that are available to users. Buffer management techniques may be implemented to create new buffers based on current user activity. For example, with reference now to **FIG. 93**, at step **6602**, user equipment that includes a PVR may be provided. The PVR may also be based on a remote server. At step **6604**, a new straight buffer may be created on the PVR when a new channel or a new program is viewed by a current user.

[**0436**] An interactive television application may allocate a portion of the storage space on the PVR to a new buffer when that buffer is created. If desired, at step **6606**, the interactive television application may allocate the size of the buffer to be a size that is suitable to hold the size of the program. If desired, buffer size may be increased incrementally to fit a program that is being buffered. At step **6608**, video and/or audio from a program or channel currently tuned to may be stored to the buffer that is created when that channel or program is first tuned. For clarity and brevity, television content that is buffered is primarily referred to herein as video. The television content that is buffered may not only contain video, but also contain audio, graphics, data, or other material.

[**0437**] With reference now to **FIG. 94**, first buffer **6702** may be created when a user first tunes to a first channel to view video **6704** of a first program. First buffer **6702** may have been allocated a size that is suitable to hold the remainder of the first program, which may, for example, be fifty minutes. Second buffer **6706** may be created when the user tunes to a second channel to watch video **6708** of a second program. The second channel may have been tuned to after the user watched the first program for ten minutes. Dashed region **6710** shown in first buffer **6702** represents what was buffered for the ten minutes that the first program was watched. The second program may have been watched to its completion, and the user may have stayed on the same the channel to watch the following program. Dashed lines **6716** are shown in second buffer **6706** to represent that second buffer **6706** holds the portion of second program that was watched by the user. Third buffer **6712** may be created when video **6714** of a third program commences following the end of the second program. Third buffer **6712** may have been allocated a size that is suitable to hold the length of the third program.

[**0438**] Storage space on a PVR may be selected to be allocated to a buffer in a number of different ways. For example, with reference now to **FIG. 95**, an interactive television application may be prompted to create a new buffer (e.g., a straight buffer) in step **6802**. At step **6804**, storage space that is not allocated to an existing buffer or is not allocated to a recording may be allocated to create the new buffer. If desired, at step **6806**, one or more existing buffers (e.g., the oldest existing buffer) may be deleted to make room for the new buffer. At step **6808**, space from the deleted buffer(s) may be allocated to create the new buffer. Steps **6806** and **6808** may be performed simultaneously since allocating space to a new buffer may cause the deletion of the existing buffer. If desired, at step **6810**, a portion of an existing buffer (e.g., the oldest portion of the oldest buffer) may be deleted to make room for the new buffer. At step **6812**, space from the deleted portion may be allocated to the new buffer. Steps **6810** and **6812** may be repeated to increase the size of the newly created buffer. For example, in some instances, new buffers may initially be assigned to have a fixed length that may be incremented thereafter.

[**0439**] If desired, separate buffers that are for the same program may be combined into a single buffer. Illustrative steps involved in combining such buffers are illustratively shown in **FIG. 96**. With reference now to **FIG. 96**, at step **6902**, a new buffer may be created when a user changes the current channel. At step **6904**, separate buffers may be combined when the separate buffers contain video from the same program. In another implementation, an interactive television application may not create a new buffer when a user returns to viewing a program for which a buffer already exists. The interactive television application may simply store the program to the existing buffer.

[**0440**] **FIG. 97** shows an illustrative buffering sequence that may be provided based on the steps shown in **FIG. 96**. With reference now to **FIG. 97**, first buffer **7002** may be created when a user changes the current channel to view video **7004** of a first program on a first channel. Second buffer **7006** may be created when the user changes the channel to watch video **7008** on a second channel. The user may have changed the channel after watching the first program for ten minutes. The ten minutes of video **7004** that was buffered by first buffer **7002** is represented by dashed region **7010**. After viewing video **7008** for the second program to its completion, the user may switch back to the first channel to watch video **7002** of the first program. Dashed region **7012** in first buffer **7002** represents video **7004** of the first program that has been buffered since the user returned to watching the first program. Thus, video that is buffered when a user returns to viewing a recent program is combined with what was buffered when the user first watched that program. Line **7014** in first buffer **7002** may mark the point at which the buffered video in dashed region **7012** was added to first buffer **7002**. If desired, first buffer **7002** may include a gap at line **7014** that corresponds to the length of time that the user switched away from the current program.

[**0441**] Buffers that are for the same program may be combined in a number of different ways. For example, with reference now to **FIG. 98**, at step **7102**, an interactive television application may buffer separately watched or tuned portions of the same program. For example, two separate portions of a program may be buffered when a user switches away and switches back to watching a particular program. At step **7104**, the buffered portions of the program

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0164

may be concatenated. The concatenated buffer may not include any indicators to show that there is a break in buffered video. If desired, at step **7106**, the buffered portions may be combined by inserting blank video or other content in between the buffered portions. Step **7106** may include step **7108**. At step **7108**, the interactive television application may insert blank video, a stored advertisement, or other content that corresponds to the length of the gap in the video for a program between separately buffered portions. If desired, short content (such as blank video, text, or a graphic) may be inserted between the gaps, along with an indication of the length of time to display the content, so that buffer storage is not required for the entire missed timed period.

[**0442**] **FIG. 99** shows three illustrative video presentation sequences that may be performed based on the steps shown in **FIG. 98**. Each sequence addresses how buffered video for nonadjacent portions of a program may be presented to a user. A user may be provided with an opportunity to rewind a program from a buffer. Video **7202** may be presented to a user when a user selects to play the program after rewinding the program to a first buffered portion of a particular program. Blank video **7204** may be displayed when the first buffered portion ends. Other content such as an advertisement stored on a PVR may also be used. Blank video **7204** may have been inserted to fill a break in the buffer. Video **7206** containing a second buffered portion of the program may be displayed when blank video **7204** has been displayed for a certain period of time (e.g., a time equal to the length of the gap in the program between the two portions).

[**0443**] In the next sequence shown in **FIG. 99**, the interactive television application displays text **7208** to inform the user of the existence of the break in the buffered video portions when video **7202** for the first buffered portions ends. Text **7208** may be presented over blank video or may be presented as part of a graphic. Text **7208** may be displayed briefly, or it may be displayed for a period of time corresponding to the gap in the programming. In the final sequence that is shown in **FIG. 99**, video **7210** for a second buffered portion of a program is displayed immediately following video **7212** for the first buffered portion (e.g., the portions are concatenated). In this case, both video **7210** and **7212** may be displayed without displaying blank video or text to inform the user of a break in the buffer.

[**0444**] Gaps in buffers of program may be avoided by buffering programs in parallel. With reference now to **FIG. 100**, at step **7302**, a user may be provided with an opportunity to change channels to watch different programs. At step **7304**, programs may be buffered in parallel by implementing multiple tuners to buffer two programs at the same time. Multiple tuners may be implemented as part of a user's local user equipment. If desired, one or more of the multiple tuners may be implemented remotely. At step **7306**, an interactive television application may record one program on a storage device (e.g., PVR) while a current user is watching a different program on a different channel. This simultaneous watch/record feature may be provided when multiple tuners have been implemented. The multiple tuners may also allow the interactive television application to record two programs at the same time. Additionally, this implementation may allow the user to watch two or more programs at the same time, for example, by switching channels between the two programs and rewinding on each channel change to see the programming that was missed.

[**0445**] **FIG. 101** shows an illustrative sequence of video and buffered management events that may be provided based on the steps shown in **FIG. 100**. First buffer **7402** may be created for a first program when a user changes the channel to watch video **7404** of the first program airing on a first channel. Second buffer **7406** may be created for a second program when the user changes the channel to watch video **7408** of the second program. Dashed region **7410** in first buffer **7402** represents video **7404** that was buffered before the user changed the channel. After watching the second program for ten minutes, the user may change the channel back to the first channel to return to the first program and may press a rewind key to rewind buffered video of the first program. The portion of the first program that was missed by the user may have been buffered while the user was watching the second channel. Dual tuners may be used to buffer both programs. Dashed region **7412** in first buffer **7402** shows that the interactive television application continues to buffer the first program after the user changes the channel. Thus, when the user returns to the first program and rewinds the first program, video **7410** containing the missed portions of the first program may be presented to the user.

[**0446**] A user may be permitted to access additional buffer content when the user rewinds a current buffer to the top of the buffer. The top of the buffer may refer to the earliest recorded content for the program. For example, with reference now to **FIG. 102**, at step **7502**, a user may be allowed to rewind a video for a program using a buffer that was created for that program. At step **7504**, the rewinding may be stopped and the program may be automatically played when the user rewinds to the top of the buffer. At this point, a user may select to rewind again from the top of the current buffer. In response, the interactive television application may skip to the end of the previous program and rewind the previous program from the end of that program. A previous program may be a program that was previously watched by the user. In another example, a previous program may be a program that was previously recorded by the system but that may not have been watched by the user. Alternatively, at step **7508**, the interactive television application may skip to the beginning of a previous program and may start to play that program when the user selects to rewind again after rewinding a current program to the top of the buffer for that program.

[**0447**] In the context of moving between programs that are available from program buffers, the movement may be based on the chronological order in which the buffers for the program were created.

[**0448**] **FIG. 103** shows illustrative video presentation sequences that may be provided based on the steps shown in **FIG. 102**. With reference now to **FIG. 103**, video **7602** of a program rewinding may be displayed when a user selects to rewind a current program. When the user rewinds the current program to the top of the buffer for the current program, the interactive television application may stop the rewinding and may play video **7604** of the current program. If the user selects to rewind again from the top of the current program or buffer, the interactive television application may display video **7606** that shows video of a previous program rewinding. Alternatively, the interactive television applica-

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0165

tion may play video **7608** for the previous program starting from the top of the buffer for the previous program.

[**0449**] A user may be permitted to fast-forward a program that is buffered. With reference now to **FIG. 104**, at step **7702**, a user may be allowed to fast-forward video for a program that is buffered. At step **7704**, the video for the program that the user has selected to fast-forward may be automatically stopped when the end of that program or the end of the buffer for that program is reached. Alternatively, at step **7706**, when the end of a program or the end of a buffer for a program is reached by fast-forwarding the program, the interactive television application may begin playing a following program using a buffer for the following program. In another alternative, the video for the following program may be fast-forwarded when the end of the first program is reached. The fast-forward and rewind techniques discussed herein may also apply to situations where buffers for a previous, current, or following program do not contain an entire program, but contain a portion of a program.

[**0450**] **FIG. 105** shows an illustrative interactive sequence for presenting video that may be provided based on the steps of **FIG. 104**. As shown, video **7802** may contain video for a current program that is playing in fast-forward based on a user selection. A program buffer for the current program may be used to present video **7802**. When the end of the current program is reached, the interactive television application may stop playing video **7802**. Video **7804** from a currently tuned channel or a still frame from the stopped program may be displayed when the video **7802** is stopped. Alternatively, when the end of the current program is reached, video **7806** containing video for a following program may displayed. Video **7806** may be video that is presented from a buffer. Video **7806** may play in fast-forward.

[**0451**] A user may be allowed to skip-forward when viewing buffered video for a program. For example, with reference now to **FIG. 106**, at step **7902**, a user who is watching a program that is playing from a program buffer may be allowed to skip-forward to a next program. At step **7904**, the interactive television application may skip to the top of the next program when the user selects to skip-forward. Similarly, a user may be allowed to skip backward between program buffers. With reference now to **FIG. 107**, video **8002** may contain video for a current program that is being presented from a program buffer for that program. Video **8004** for a next program in the buffer space may be displayed when the user selects to skip-forward past video **8002** of the current program.

[**0452**] Buffered programming may be saved as part of recording. **FIG. 108** shows illustrative steps involved in recording a current program. For example, with reference now to **FIG. 108**, at step **8102**, a current program that a user is watching may be buffered. At step **8104**, the user may be provided with an opportunity to select to record the current program. At step **8106**, the current program may be recorded by recording video that is currently airing and that is to air for that program and by saving video for that program that was recorded and is available from the buffer as part of the recording.

[**0453**] **FIG. 109** shows an illustrative sequence of events for recording a current program that is provided based on the steps of **FIG. 108**. With reference now to **FIG. 109**, video **8202** containing video for a current program on channel **2** may be displayed when the user selects to switch away from a program that the user was watching on channel **5**. A buffer for the program on channel **5** may have existed when the user changed the channel to channel **2**. After watching video **8202** for a period of time, the user may decide to switch back to channel **5**. Video **8204** containing current video of the program on channel **5** may be displayed when the user selects to change the channel back to channel **5**.

[**0454**] Overlay **8206** may be displayed when the user selects to record the current program on channel **5**. The user may select to record the program on channel **5** by pressing a remote control record key when the user is watching video **8204** of that program. Overlay **8206** may inform the user that the current program on channel **5** is being recorded and that the recording for the program will contain portions of that program that were previously tuned. In a multi-tuner environment, the recording may include both previously tuned portions and portions that were missed by the user (e.g., missed because the user changed the channel to view another program). If desired, information in overlay **8206** may reflect the additional content that will be recorded in a multi-tuner environment.

[**0455**] A buffered program may be saved as a recording even after the completion of that program. **FIG. 110** shows illustrative steps that may be involved in saving a buffered program as a recording. With reference now to **FIG. 110**, an interactive television application may keep a buffer for a program after the program ends. At step **8304**, a user may be provided with an opportunity to have the program saved as a recording. At step **8306**, the program may be saved as a recording from the buffer.

[**0456**] **FIG. 111** shows an illustrative sequence of display screens that may be presented based on the steps shown in **FIG. 110**. Program buffer display screen **8402** may be displayed when a user selects a buffer listing option from an appropriate display screen (e.g., a main menu display screen) in a program guide. Program buffer display screen **8402** may include list **8404** identifying programs that are presently available from a buffer.

[**0457**] Information display screen **8408** may be displayed when a user selects listing **8406** for a documentary from list **8404**. Information display screen **8408** may include information about the documentary and may include program-related options such as record option **8410**. Record option **8410** may be selected to have the program buffer for the documentary saved as a recording. Recordings display screen **8416** may be displayed when the user later accesses the list of recordings that are currently available. List **8412** in recordings display screen **8416** may contain listing **8414** for the buffered program (the documentary) that the user selected to save as a recording. If desired, list **8404** in program buffer display screen **8402** may identify how much of a particular program was buffered. If desired, list **8404** in program buffer display screen **8402** may be modified to remove listing **8406** when a user selects that program to be recorded from the buffer. The buffer memory may be converted to program recording memory, or the program may be copied into program recording memory.

[**0458**] In another example of recording a program that has ended, the guide may allow a user to rewind or skip back to a previous program, as described previously. While watching a previous program, the user may be allowed to press a

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0166

remote control info key to display program information screen **8408**, or to press a remote control record key to record the program from the buffer.

[**0459**] The size of the storage space that is used to buffer programs may be set manually or automatically. For example, with reference now to **FIG. 112**, at step **8502**, a storage device such as a PVR may be provided as part of a user's local equipment. At step **8504**, a portion (or all) of the storage space on the storage device may be assigned to buffering television content. Step **8504** may apply to single or multiple tuner environments. At step **8504**, the size of the buffer space may be set automatically when the system is configured by a system operator or be set manually by the user. An example of setting the size of the buffer space automatically is automatically using all free storage space for program buffers. If desired, a minimum size of buffer space may be allocated automatically, even if that reduces the amount of programming that can be recorded.

[**0460**] With reference now to **FIG. 113**, buffer configuration display screen **8602** may be displayed when a user selects a buffer setup option from an appropriate display screen such as a main menu display screen or a PVR setup display screen. Buffer configuration display screen **8602** may include buffer space option **8604** that the user may use to select the total storage space that will be allocated to creating buffers, may include number of buffers option **8606** that may be used to select the maximum number of buffers that will be active at the same time, may include buffer size option **8608** that may be used to specify a fixed or maximum buffer size, and may include option **8610** for selecting when buffers will be deleted (e.g., deleted every day, every week, every month, etc.). If desired, there may not be an option to select when buffers are deleted, as older buffers may be deleted when space is needed for newer buffers. Buffer size for each buffer may be set to a fixed size, may be set automatically based on program size, or may be set using other suitable techniques.

[**0461**] A recording device such as a PVR may be used to automatically pause television content when a user interacts with an interactive television application. Illustrative steps involved in pausing television content are shown in **FIG. 114**. With reference now to **FIG. 114**, at step **8702**, television content such as video for a program or commercial may be presented to a user. The television content may be content that is currently airing, may be content that was previously recorded, or may be content that is playing from a buffer. At step **8704**, the user may be provided with an opportunity to interact with an interactive television application. The interactive television application may for example be an interactive television application that has been implemented on a television system to provide interactive services to the user. At step **8706**, the current television content that the user is watching may be automatically paused when the user starts to interact with the interactive television application. The current television content may be live television content or may be other television content such as a recorded program that a user is watching, a VOD program that a user is watching, etc. The user may start to interact with the interactive television application by for example pressing a remote control button. At step **8708**, the display of the television content may resume when the user exits the interactive television application. The television content may be resumed from the point at which was automatically paused.

[**0462**] FIGS. **115-120** show illustrative video and display screen sequences that may be provided based on the steps shown in **FIG. 114**. With reference now to **FIG. 115**, video **8802** of a television program that a user is currently watching may be automatically paused when the user enters a program guide by selecting a remote control guide button to display program listings display screen **8804**. Program listings display screen **8804** may include listings **8806**, which may be scrolled to find listings. If desired, the user may take further actions to display other display screens after program listings display screen **8804** is displayed. Video **8808** of the television program, which the user was watching before entering the program guide, may be resumed from the point at which it was paused. The television program may be resumed when the user exits the program guide. Thus, a recording device such a PVR may be used to automatically pause content when a user interacts with an interactive television application.

[**0463**] With reference now to **FIG. 116**, video **8902** of a television commercial that a user is currently watching may be paused automatically when a user selects a remote control button such as an info button to display advertisement information display screen **8904**. Advertisement information display screen **8904** may contain information about the commercial that the user was watching. The user may interact with display screen **8904** and may further use other features in the interactive television application before exiting to video **8906**. Video **8906** may contain video of the commercial that the user was watching when advertisement information display screen **8904** was displayed. Video **8906** may resume playing the commercial from the point at which the interactive television application was used to display information display screen **8904**.

[**0464**] With reference now to **FIG. 117**, interactive advertisement display screen **9004** may be displayed for example when a user presses a remote control info key while watching video **9002** of a television commercial. Interactive advertisement display screen **9004** may contain information **9008** that is related to the television commercial that the user was watching, along with selectable options related to the advertisement. Interactive advertisement display screen **9004** may continue playing the television commercial that the user was watching using scaled video **9006** of the commercial. When the user exists interactive advertisement display screen **9004**, video **9010** may be displayed that resumes the commercial in full screen from the point at which interactive advertisement display screen **9004** was displayed. The video may be resumed from that earlier point because the user may have not devoted his/her full attention to the video when the user was interacting with interactive advertisement display screen **9004**.

[**0465**] With reference now to **FIG. 118**, recordings display screen **9104** may be displayed when a user presses a particular remote control button to view which recordings are currently available to that user. The user may have selected to view recordings display screen **9104** while watching video **9102** of a current television program. Recordings display screen **9104** may include scaled video **9106** of the program that the user was watching when the

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0167

user selected to view display screen **9104**. Recordings display screen **9104** may include listings **9108** that identify the recordings that are currently available to the user for playback. Video **9110** may be displayed when the user exits recordings display screen **9108**. Video **9110** may be video of the television program that the user was watching paused at the point where display screen **9104** was displayed. The user may press a remote control key to play the television program.

[**0466**] With reference now to **FIG. 119**, video **9204** of a locally stored video commercial may be displayed when a user selects to enter a program guide while watching video **9202** of a particular television program. When the user exits the program guide, video **9206** of that particular television program may resume automatically from the point at which the presentation of video **9202** was halted by the display of video **9204**. **FIG. 120** shows an illustrative sequence that is the same the sequence shown in **FIG. 119** except that video **9302** is for a television commercial that is automatically paused and later resumed by displaying video **9306** when the user exits the program guide.

[**0467**] A user may be given the option to resume the television content from the point at which it was automatically paused or from its current point. For example, with reference now to **FIG. 121**, overlay or display screen **9402** may be displayed to request whether the television content should be resumed from the point at which the user entered the program guide. Overlay or display screen **9402** may include confirm option **9404** and cancel option **9406**. Video **9408** of the television content at its current point (e.g., live television) may be displayed when the user selects cancel option **9406**. If confirm option **9404** is selected, the television content may be resumed from the point at which the user entered the program guide.

[**0468**] Video or other stored content may be displayed when a program is paused. For example, with reference now to **FIG. 122, a** user may select to pause video **9420** for a program that is being presented to a user. Recorded video or other content **9422** (e.g., from a PVR) may be displayed when the program is paused. Recorded video or other content **9422** may be displayed as a full-screen type display. If desired, recorded content or other content **9426** may be displayed over paused video **9424** when a user selects to pause a current program. Recorded content or other content **9426** may for example be displayed as an overlay. The recorded video may be a video advertisement or other video content. Other content that may be displayed may be still content, animation, a still image, etc.

[**0469**] A user may be allowed to send a recording, a reminder, or a recording request to another user (e.g., another user in the same household or to other users in other households). For example with reference now to **FIG. 123**, information display screen **9440** may be displayed when a user selects to receive information on a particular program. Information display screen may be for an upcoming program or for a program that has already aired and been recorded (e.g., recorded at least in part). Information display screen **9440** may include send option **9442**. Send display screen **9446** may be displayed when send option **9442** is selected. Send display screen **9446** may provide a user with an opportunity to send a recording, send a reminder, or send a recording request for a program to another user. Send display screen **9446** may allow a user to send a recording when information display screen **9440** is displayed for a program that has an associated recording. Send display screen **9446** may allow a user to send a reminder or send a recording request when information display screen **9446** is displayed for an upcoming program. Send display screen **9446** may be displayed specifically for the particular program for which information display screen **9440** is displayed. Send display screen **9446** may include data entry area **9448** to allow a user to enter the name or address of an intended recipient of a recording, reminder, or recording request. Send option **9450** may be included in send display screen **9446** that a user may select to send a recording, reminder, or recording request to a particular user. If desired, send display screen **9446** may include an option to allow the user to select the messaging technique (e.g., e-mail messaging) that will be used.

[**0470**] **FIG. 124** shows e-mail **9460** to a particular user that provides the user with an attached recording, a reminder for an upcoming program, or a recording request for an upcoming program depending on whether the particular program that is the subject of e-mail **9460** is a recording or an upcoming program. E-mail **9460** may be sent using a wide area network such as the Internet. **FIG. 125** shows message listings display screen **9462** that a user may access from within a guide. Message listings display screen **9462** may provide a list of messages that have been received for the current user. Listing **9462** shows that a recording from sender XYZ has been received for the current user. Listing **9466** shows that a current user has received a reminder for a particular program from sender XYZ. Listing **9468** shows that a current user has received a recording request for a particular program from sender XYZ. The current user may select each listing to view additional information related to that message. **FIG. 126** shows overlay **9470** that may be displayed to inform a current user of a reminder or recording request that has been sent to the current user. Overlay **9470** may include related options **9472** that may allow a user to take particular actions in connection with the reminder or recording request. Related options **9472** may allow a user to select to record or tune a program that is the subject of overlay **9470**. If desired, the interactive television application may automatically process the content of the message. For example, on receiving a recording, the recording may be added to the list of recordings available to the receiving user. On receiving a reminder, the interactive television application may set a reminder locally. On receiving a record request, the interactive television application may automatically schedule a local recording for the program. Examples of television messaging systems are illustratively shown in McKissick et al., U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/356,245 filed Jul. 16, 1999, which is hereby incorporated herein by reference in its entirety. If desired and as mentioned above, copy protection schemes may be provided for users with PVRs. Programming or other content that can be displayed on user equipment may be copy protected. Copy protection information that is associated with programming or other content may be provided to user equipment to support copy protection schemes. Copy protection schemes may be implemented that use the copy protection information to prevent users from copying programming or other content without authorization. For example, an interactive television application may block a program from being recorded to a PVR when that program is copy-protected. The

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0168

recording of the program may be blocked by preventing the recording from being scheduled. A graphic (e.g., an overlay or display screen) may be displayed that informs a viewer that a particular program or other content that was selected to be recorded cannot be recorded due to copyright protections. The MPEG-4 standard may be used to transmit programs with information on copyright protections. Other standards that support such activity may also be used.

[0471] As mentioned above, a PVR may automatically record programs based on user preferences. Other inference engines may use information such as user demographics or keyword searches (mentioned above) to select programs to automatically record. Examples of interactive television program guides that use demographics are illustratively shown in Knee et al., U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/139,777, filed Aug. 25, 1998, which is hereby incorporated by reference herein in its entirety. Programs may be recorded automatically based on keywords that a user has entered into the system.

[0472] If desired and as mentioned above, conflict resolution schemes may be provided to support mechanisms for the viewer to resolve scheduling conflicts. An interactive television application may present options, configuration settings, or prompts that may be used by a user to resolve scheduling conflicts. Conflicts may be resolved by allowing a user to interact with the interactive television application to resolve each conflict as it arises. The interactive television application may also allow the user to set a conflict resolution scheme (e.g., set the interactive television application to resolve scheduling conflicts in favor of one type of recording such as a series recording).

[0473] As mentioned above, personal video recorders and other digital recording devices record television programs onto a digital medium, such as a hard disk. The amount of programming that can be stored by such a device is limited by the capacity of the storage medium. A typical unit might store **30** hours of video programming, compressed at the maximum level.

[0474] Systems today use digital video compression methods such as MPEG-2, which are practical in real-time. An incoming audio/video program can be digitized, compressed, and stored as the signal is received. More efficient compression methods are available, such as MPEG-4. However, these methods are much more computationally intensive. Hardware that is inexpensive enough to be widely deployed may not be capable of compressing video using more efficient compression methods (e.g., using the MPEG-4 standard) in real-time.

[0475] The computational tasks associated with a digital video recorder are not in general excessive. A processor in such a device typically has spare processor cycles available. These spare cycles may be used to compress stored audio/video programs more efficiently.

[0476] For example, the system may record programs using the MPEG-2 standard, the same as other existing systems. However, in the background, using processor cycles that are not needed for storing, managing, and retrieving programs, the processor may scan through previously stored programs and compresses them in a more efficient format. After compressing a program in a more efficient format, such as MPEG-4, the less efficient version can be deleted, freeing up storage space for additional programs.

[0477] Programs may also be compressed in multiple passes. For example, it may make one pass through an audio/video file to reduce it in one way, and another pass to reduce it further. Each pass may eliminate a specific type of redundancy, for example. As each compression pass is completed, the previous version may be deleted.

[0478] The user, network operator, or programmer may be allowed to set parameters as to what types of compression are allowed, either in general or for a specific program. For example, a specific "lossy" type of compression may be optional. The more lossy types of compression may also be reserved for programs that are archived for a longer period of time, or which have already been viewed.

[0479] An advantage of this technique is that it allows many more hours of programming to be stored in the same amount of storage. For example, most or all of the program currently in progress may be stored in the least efficient format. Programs recorded recently may be stored in a more efficient format. And programs that have been stored for a longer period of time may be stored in the most efficient format.

[0480] A more advanced compression standard such as MPEG-4 may also allow for new features. For example, MPEG-4 allows objects in the video to be explicitly defined. A web address or commerce application could be linked to one of these objects. MPEG-4 supports management of intellectual property. These new features may be limited to programs that were originally broadcast in the MPEG-4 standard, or may be provided with other formats by translating the information received into MPEG-4.

[0481] If desired, a computer readable medium such as a floppy disk, optical disk, etc. may be used to store machine executable code for implementing an interactive television application for providing PVR and/or IPG features. If desired, equipment such the equipment discussed in FIGS. **1-2**C may be configured to provide features, options, or techniques that are illustratively described herein.

[0482] Thus, interactive television systems and methods that provide enhanced PVR and interactive television application features are provided. One skilled in the art will appreciate that the present invention can be practiced by other than the described embodiments, which are presented for purposes of illustration and not of limitation, and that the present invention is limited only by the claims which follow.

1. A method for providing multiple program guides for a personal video recorder, comprising:

providing user equipment comprising the personal video recorder;

associating different personal video recorder information with different users of the user equipment; and

providing each user with a personal program guide with respect to the personal video recorder based on the personal video recorder information associated with that user.

2. The method of claim 1 wherein the associating comprises associating different programs that have been selected to be recorded with different users.

3. The method of claim 1 wherein the associating comprises associating different programs that have been recorded with different users.

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0169

4. The method of claim 1 wherein the associating comprises associating different configuration settings with different users.

5. The method of claim 1 wherein the providing each user comprises di splaying different personal video recorder information based on which one of the users is currently using their program guide.

6. The method of claim 1 wherein the providing each user comprises providing the users with an opportunity to log into their personal program guide.

7. The method of claim 1 wherein the providing each user comprises requiring the user to login to access their associated personal video recorder information.

8. The method of claim 1 wherein the providing each user comprises displaying program guide display screens that are personalized for a current one of the users.

9. The method of claim 1 wherein the providing each user comprises displaying different lists of recordings for different ones of the users.

10. The method of claim 1 wherein the providing each user comprises displaying different lists of scheduled recordings for different ones of the users.

11. The method of claim 1 wherein the providing each user comprises providing each user with an opportunity to select to delete a recording that is associated with that user.

12. The method of claim 11 further comprising deleting personal video recorder information that associates the recording that is selected to be deleted with a particular one of the users that selected to delete the recording.

13. The method of claim 11 further comprising deleting video contained in the recording when that recording is only associated with a particular one of the users that selected to delete the recordings.

14. The method of claim 1 wherein the providing each user comprises providing each one of the users with an opportunity to select to delete different recordings

15. The method of claim 1 wherein the providing each user comprises providing a particular one of the users with an opportunity to select to delete a recording that is associated with that user.

16. The method of claim 1 wherein the providing each user comprises providing a particular one of the users with an opportunity to schedule a recording that will be associated with that user.

17. The method of claim 1 wherein the providing each user comprises providing a particular one of the users with an opportunity to select to play a recording that is associated with that user.

18. The method of claim 1 wherein the providing each user comprises limiting a particular one of the users to access to the personal video recorder information that is associated with that user.

19. The method of claim 1 wherein the providing each user comprises requiring each one of the users to select an identification for logging into their personal program guide.

20. The method of claim 1 wherein the providing each user comprises requiring each one of the users to enter a personal identification code for logging into their personal program guide.

21. The method of claim 1 further comprising recording a particular program for a first one of the users while a second one of the users is currently logged into the second one's personal program guide.

22. The method of claim 1 further comprising recording a particular program that is selected to be recorded by one of the users.

23. The method of claim 1 further comprising simultaneously recording two different programs that are selected to be recorded by two different users.

24. The method of claim 1 wherein the providing each user comprises providing a particular one of the users with an opportunity to set delete priority settings for a recording that is associated with that user.

25. The method of claim 1 wherein the providing each user comprises providing a particular one of the users with an opportunity to select a recording quality for a scheduled recording that is associated with that user.

26. The method of claim 1 wherein the providing each user comprises providing each one of the users with an opportunity to select a particular program to be recorded for that user and to select how much recording buffer time will be used before a scheduled start time for that program.

27. The method of claim 1 wherein the providing each user comprises providing each one of the users with an opportunity to select a particular program to be recorded for that user and to select how much recording buffer time will be used after a scheduled end time for that program.

28. The method of claim 1 further comprising storing a global list of programs that are available from a storage media of the personal video recorder.

29. The method of claim 1 further comprising storing a global list of programs that are currently stored on the personal video recorder that includes programs that were selected to be deleted by the users.

30. The method of claim 1 further comprising preventing a recording for a program from being scheduled when that program is already available from the personal video recorder.

31. A method for managing changes to recorded content held on a storage device, comprising:

scheduling a particular change to the recording content to be made; and

providing a notification that informs a user that the particular change is about to be made to the recorded content.

32. The method of claim 31 wherein the providing comprises including in the notification, information that describes the particular change that is to be made.

33. The method of claim 32 wherein the including comprises including in the notification information that identifies to the user that the particular change that is to be made is a deletion of a particular recording.

34. The method of claim 33 wherein the information identifies that the deletion is being made based on automatic delete settings.

35. The method of claim 33 wherein the information identifies that the deletion is being made based on delete priority settings.

36. The method of claim 32 wherein the including comprises including in the notification, information that identifies to the user that a recording of a program is to be added to the recorded content.

37. The method of claim 36 wherein the information identifies that the recording was scheduled manually.

38. The method of claim 36 wherein the information identifies that the recording was scheduled automatically.

39. The method of claim 38 wherein the information identifies that the recording was scheduled based on user preferences.

40. The method of claim 31 wherein the scheduling comprises scheduling to add a recording of a program to the recording content.

41. The method of claim 40 wherein the recording of program was user-selected.

42. The method of claim 40 wherein the program was automatically selected to be recorded.

43. The method of claim 31 wherein the scheduling comprises scheduling a recording to be deleted.

44. The method of claim 43 wherein the recording is scheduled to be deleted based on automatic delete settings.

45. The method of claim 31 further comprising associating different changes to the recorded content with different users; and providing the notification to a particular one of the users that is associated with one of the different changes.

46. The method of claim 31 wherein the providing comprises providing a user with an opportunity to confirm the particular change.

47. The method of claim 31 wherein the providing comprises displaying user-selectable options in the notification.

48. The method of claim 31 wherein the providing comprises displaying a confirm option in the notification to provide the user with an opportunity to confirm the particular change.

49. The method of claim 31 wherein the providing comprises displaying a cancel option in the notification to provide the user with an opportunity to cancel the particular change.

50. The method of claim 31 wherein the providing comprises displaying information in the notification on how to confirm the particular change.

51. The method of claim 31 wherein the providing comprises displaying information in the notification on how to cancel the particular change.

52. The method of claim 31 wherein the notification comprises an overlay that is displayed using an interactive television application.

53. The method of claim 52 wherein the overlay comprises an option for confirming the particular change.

54. The method of claim 52 wherein the overlay comprises an option for canceling the particular change.

55. The method of claim 31 wherein the notification comprises an e-mail that includes information on the particular change.

56. The method of claim 55 wherein the e-mail comprises an option for confirming the particular change.

57. The method of claim 55 wherein the e-mail comprises an option for canceling the particular change.

58. The method of claim 55 wherein the e-mail comprises additional information on how to respond to the notification.

59. A method for buffering live television programming that a user is watching on user equipment, comprising:

providing a personal video recorder as part of the user equipment for buffering live television programming;

creating a straight buffer on the personal video recorder for a new program when the user starts to watch the new program; and

buffering the new program to the straight buffer.

60. The method of claim 59 wherein the creating comprises selecting a size for the straight buffer based on how much of the new program remains.

61. The method of claim 59 further comprising buffering a different program to a different straight buffer.

62. The method of claim 59 further comprising buffering the new program to the same straight buffer when the user switches away and switches back to watching the new program.

63. The method of claim 62 further comprising concatenating portions of the new program that were buffered before and after the user switched away from watching the new program.

64. The method of claim 62 further comprising inserting blank video in the straight buffer between portions of the new program that were buffered before and after the user switched away from watching the new program.

65. The method of claim 64 further comprising configuring the blank video to have a length that is based on how long the user switched away from watching the new program.

66. The method of claim 62 further comprising inserting text in the straight buffer between buffer portions of the new program that were buffered before and after the user switched away from watching the program.

67. The method of claim 59 comprising maintaining a single buffer for each program that the user watches.

68. The method of claim 59 further comprising providing the user with an opportunity to select how much storage space on the personal video recorder will be used for the buffering.

69. The method of claim 59 further comprising providing the user with an opportunity to select a maximum number of straight buffers that will be in use at one time.

70. The method of claim 59 further comprising providing the user with an opportunity to select when straight buffers are to be deleted.

71. The method of claim 59 wherein the creating comprises deleting an older buffer to create the straight buffer.

72. The method of claim 59 wherein the creating comprises using a portion of an older buffer to create the straight buffer.

73. The method of claim 59 wherein the creating comprises incrementally increasing a size of the straight buffer using space from an older buffer.

74. The method of claim 59 further comprising providing the user with an opportunity to rewind the program using the straight buffer.

75. The method of claim 74 further comprising providing the user with an opportunity to play a previous program by selecting to rewind the new program.

76. The method of claim 59 further comprising providing the user with an opportunity to fast-forward the program from the straight buffer.

77. The method of claim 76 further comprising providing the user with an opportunity to play a following program by selecting to fast-forward the new program.

78. The method of claim 59 further comprising providing the user with an opportunity to skip-forward to a following program from the new program.

79. The method of claim 59 further comprising recording the program by using the straight buffer as part of a recording of the program.

80. The method of claim 59 further comprising recording the program after the program has ended by using the buffer for the program as part of a recording of the program.

81. A method for buffering programs, comprising:

providing a user with an opportunity to change channels to watch different programs;

creating separate buffers for the different programs; and

buffering the different programs to the separate buffers in parallel.

82. The method of claim 81 further comprising providing the user with an opportunity to rewind one of the programs to watch a portion of that program that aired when the user was watching another one of the programs.

83. The method of claim 81 wherein the creating comprises allocating a particular buffer size to each one of the buffers, the buffer size being determined based on what remains to air in the program that will be buffered by that particular buffer.

84. The method of claim 81 wherein creating comprises creating each one of the buffers to be a straight buffer.

85. The method of claim 81 wherein the buffering comprises providing the user with an opportunity to watch one of the programs while another one of the programs is being buffered.

86. The method of claim 81 further comprising:

providing user equipment on which the user watches one of the programs; and

providing a personal video recorder as part of the user equipment that is used in buffering the program that the user is watching and at the same time buffering another one of the programs.

87. The method of claim 81 further comprising providing the user with an opportunity to save one of the programs as a recording by storing the buffer for that program as part of the recording.

88. The method of claim 81 wherein the creating comprises creating one of the buffers for a particular one of the programs when the user first starts watching that program.

89. The method of claim 88 wherein the creating separate buffers comprises creating another one of the buffers for buffering a different one of the programs when the user first starts watching that different one of the programs.

90. The method of claim 81 further comprising deleting the buffers after a specified period has elapsed.

91. The method of claim 81 wherein the creating comprises creating at least one of the buffers on a remote server.

92. A method for buffering programs, comprising:

buffering television programming;

providing the user with an opportunity to select to have a given program recorded after the given program has started; and

saving past-video buffered for the given program as part of a recording of the given program when the user selects that given program to be recorded.

93. The method of claim 92 wherein the buffering comprises buffering the given program to a straight buffer that is created for that program.

94. The method of claim 93 wherein the straight buffer has a size that will hold what remains to air in the program when the straight buffer is created for that program.

95. The method of claim 92 wherein the saving comprises providing the user with an opportunity to save past video for the given program as the recording when the given program ends.

96. The method of claim 92 wherein the saving comprises displaying a list of programs that are buffered and are available to be saved as recordings.

97. The method of claim 92 further comprising buffering the past video for the given program while buffering another program in parallel with the given program.

98. The method of claim 92 wherein the past video buffered for the given program includes separate parts of the given program.

99. The method of claim 92 further comprising deleting a buffer that was created to buffer the given program.

100. The method of claim 99 further comprising deleting the buffer after a specified period of time.

101. The method of claim 99 wherein the providing comprises providing the user with an opportunity to select to have the program recorded after the program has ended.

102. A method for presenting television content, comprising:

displaying television content on user equipment for viewing by a user;

providing the user with an opportunity to select to interact with an interactive television application; and

automatically pausing the television content when the user selects to interact with the interactive television application.

103. The method of claim 102 wherein the television content is a television program.

104. The method of claim 103 further comprising displaying a display screen that is provided by the interactive television application when the user selects to interact with the interactive television application.

105. The method of claim 103 wherein the displaying the display screen further comprises including in the display screen scaled-video of the television content.

106. The method of claim 103 further comprising displaying video from a storage device that is part of the user equipment, wherein the video is displayed when the user selects to interact with the interactive television application.

107. The method of claim 102 wherein the television content is a television commercial.

108. The method of claim 107 further comprising displaying a display screen that is provided by the interactive television application when the user selects to interact with the interactive television application.

109. The method of claim 107 wherein the displaying a display screen comprises including in the display screen scaled-video of the television content.

110. The method of claim 107 further comprising displaying video from a storage device that is part of the user equipment, wherein the video is displayed when the user selects to interact with the interactive television application.

111. The method of claim 110 wherein the video is related to the television commercial.

112. The method of claim 102 wherein the automatically pausing comprises using a personal video recorder that is part of the user equipment to automatically pause the television content.

113. The method of claim 112 wherein the automatically pausing comprises using a remote server to automatically

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0172

pause the television content when the user selects to interact with the interactive television application.

114. The method of claim 102 wherein the providing comprises providing the user with an opportunity to use a button on a remote control that is part of the user equipment to select to interact with the user equipment.

115. The method of claim 102 further comprising resuming the television content when the user exits the interactive television application.

116. The method of claim 102 further comprising providing the user with an opportunity to select to resume the television content when the user exits the interactive television application.

117. The method of claim 102 further comprising providing the user with an opportunity to select to view live television content when the user exits the interactive television application.

118. The method of claim 102 further comprising providing the user with an opportunity to select to either view live television content or to resume the television content when the user exits the interactive television application.

119. A method for managing recording content, comprising:

providing a personal video recorder;

providing a user with an opportunity to select a default recording setting for the personal video recorder based on recording content type; and

using the personal video recorder to record based on the selected default setting.

120. The method of claim 119 wherein the providing comprises providing the user with an opportunity to select the default recording setting based on program type.

121. The method of claim 119 wherein the providing comprises providing the user with an opportunity to select the default recording setting based on a recording channel to be used for a recording.

122. The method of claim 119 wherein the providing comprises providing the user with an opportunity to select the default recording setting based on channel type.

123. The method of claim 119 wherein the providing comprises providing the user with an opportunity to select the default recording quality based on content type.

124. The method of claim 119 wherein the providing comprises providing the user with an opportunity to select a default recording buffer time before based on the content type.

125. The method of claim 119 wherein the providing comprises providing the user with an opportunity to select the default recording buffer time after based on content type.

126. The method of claim 119 wherein the providing comprises providing the user with an opportunity to select a default recording priority based on content type.

127. The method of claim 119 wherein the providing comprises providing the user with an opportunity to select a default delete priority based on content type.

128. A method for managing recordings, comprising:

scheduling programs to be recorded; and

displaying an overlay prior to starting a scheduled recording of one of the programs to allow a user to select to commence recording immediately, to allow the recording to commence as scheduled, to cancel the recording and watch the program that is starting, or to cancel the scheduled recording.

129. A method for managing recordings, comprising:

assigning different delete priority settings to recordings stored on a personal video recorder; and

automatically deleting recordings based on the delete priority settings.

130. A method for managing recordings, comprising:

assigning recordings of programs different delete priority settings based on a program characteristic that is associated with the programs; and

automatically deleting the recordings based on the delete priority settings.

131. The method of claim 130 wherein the program characteristic is a program type of the recordings.

132. The method of claim 130 wherein the program characteristic is a channel type of a channel used for obtaining the recordings.

133. The method of claim 130 wherein the program characteristic is a channel used for obtaining the recording.

134. A method for managing recordings, comprising:

displaying recordings in a list showing a delete priority order in which the recordings will be deleted;

providing a user with an opportunity to change the delete priority order of recordings in the list.

135. A method for managing recordings, comprising:

displaying a list of recording listings that each identify a different series of programs that have been recorded; and

providing a user with an opportunity to change the order of the listings in the list to change a delete priority order for the different series of programs.

136. A method for managing recordings, comprising:

recording programs on a personal video recorder; and

automatically deleting programs based on how long ago the programs were recorded.

137. A method for managing recordings, comprising:

providing a user with an opportunity to view recorded programs from a personal video recorder; and

automatically deleting programs based on a viewing status of the recorded programs.

138. A method for managing recordings, comprising:

storing a recording of a program on a personal video recorder using one compression technique; and

using another compression technique to recompress the recording of the program to have a smaller size than before.

139. A method for displaying information about scheduled recordings, comprising:

displaying an icon that is representative of a recording status of a program; and

changing the icon when the recording status of the program changes.

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0173

140. A method for managing programming, comprising:

scheduling a recording of a program based on user selections;

canceling the scheduled recording when the scheduled recording conflicts with another scheduled recording; and

displaying an icon in a listing of the program that informs a user that the scheduled recording of the program is canceled.

141. A method for managing recording priorities, comprising:

providing a user with an opportunity to select a program to be recorded;

providing the user with an opportunity to select a recording priority for that program, wherein the recording priority is selected from three or more different levels of recording priority; and

scheduling a recording for that program based on the recording priority.

142. A method for scheduling recordings, comprising:

providing a user with an opportunity to select which programs are to be recorded based on whether the programs are first-run programs, syndicated programs, both first-run programs and syndicated programs, programs the user has seen before, programs that are new to the user, or both programs the user has seen before and that are new to the user; and

recording programs based on the user selection.

143. A method for managing recordings, comprising:

assigning different priority levels to programs that have been recorded; and

providing a list of how much memory has been used for each recording priority level.

144. A method for managing recordings, comprising:

assigning different priority levels to programs that have been recorded; and

identifying how much recording time remains in the different priority levels to record additional programs having the different priority levels.

145. A method for providing access to recorded programs, comprising:

listing recorded programs with upcoming programs that are scheduled to air on different channels in a program listings display screen; and

arranging listings in the program listings display screen to have the recorded programs listed after a highest-numbered channel and before a lowest-numbered channel.

146. A method for providing a user with the opportunity to create a manual recording, comprising:

providing the user with the opportunity to select a day, time, channel, and duration in order to schedule a recording; and

matching the scheduled recording to a program based on the selected day, time, channel, or duration of the scheduled recording.

147. A method for providing a user with an opportunity to create a manual recording, comprising:

providing the user with the opportunity to select a day, time, channel, and duration in order to schedule a recording;

matching the scheduled recording to a program based on the selected day, time, channel, or duration of the scheduled recording; and

displaying a listing for the scheduled recording that identifies the program.

148. A method for pushing video content to user equipment, comprising:

determining a time when a user does not regularly watch television; and

transmitting video content to user equipment during the determined time.

149. A method for recording programs, comprising:

displaying a current television program to a user; and

providing a user with an opportunity to select to record the program after the program has ended.

* * * * *

Petitioner Disney Ex-1026, 0174