



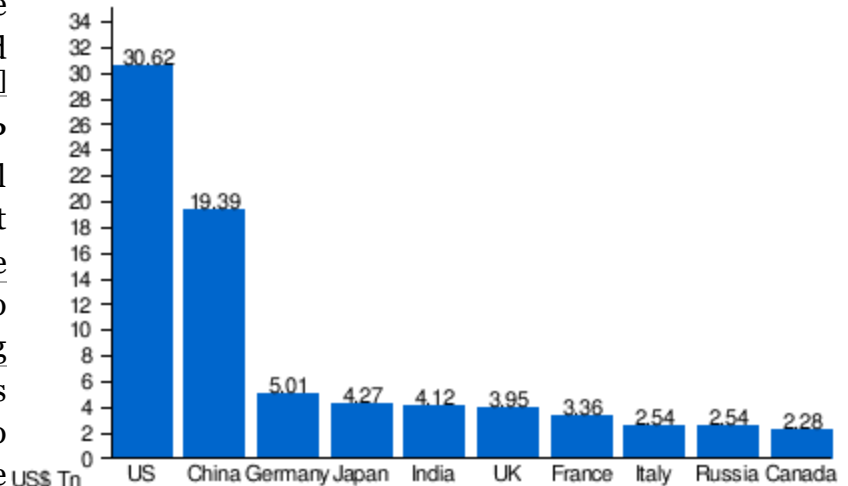
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List of countries by GDP (nominal)

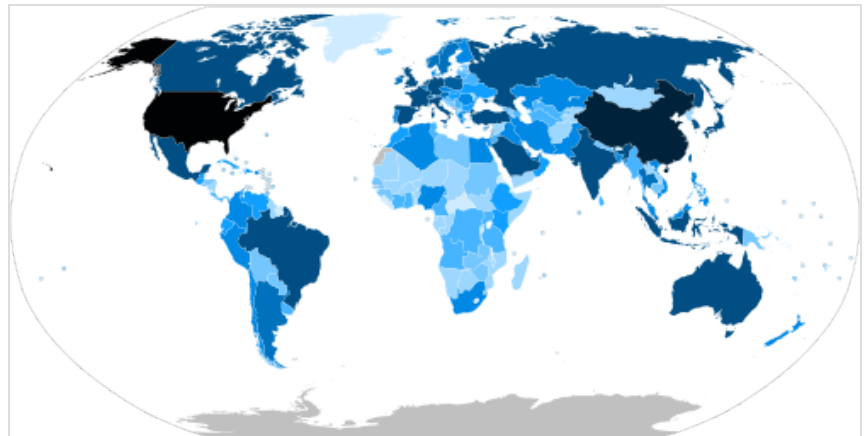
Gross domestic product (GDP) is the market value of all final goods and services from a nation in a given year.^[2] Countries are sorted by nominal GDP estimates from financial and statistical institutions, which are calculated at market or government official exchange rates. Nominal GDP does not take into account differences in the cost of living in different countries, and the results can vary greatly from one year to another based on fluctuations in the exchange rates of the country's currency.^[3] Such fluctuations may change a country's ranking from one year to the next, even though they often make little or no difference in the standard of living of its population.^[4]

Comparisons of national wealth are also frequently made based on purchasing power parity (PPP), to adjust for differences in the cost of living in different countries. Other metrics, nominal GDP per capita and a corresponding GDP (PPP) per capita, are used for comparing national standard of living. On the whole, PPP per capita figures are less spread than nominal GDP per capita figures.^[5]

The rankings of national economies have changed significantly over time. For instance, the United States overtook the British Empire around 1916; Japan rose rapidly in the post-World War II period to become the world's second-largest economy by the 1970s; China moved from ninth place in 1978 to second in 2010 following market reforms. These shifts reflect long-term changes in global economic output.



Largest economies in the world by GDP (nominal) in 2025 according to International Monetary Fund projections^{[n 1][1]}



Countries by estimated nominal GDP in 2025:^[n 2]



The first list includes estimates compiled by the International Monetary Fund's World Economic Outlook, the second list shows the World Bank's data, and the third list includes data compiled by the United Nations Statistics Division. The IMF's definitive data for the past year and estimates for the current year are published twice a year in April and October. Non-sovereign entities (the world, continents, and some dependent territories) and states with limited international recognition (such as Kosovo and Taiwan) are included in the list where they appear in the sources.

Table

<i>The</i>	<i>table</i>	<i>initially</i>	<i>ranks</i>	<i>each</i>	<i>IMF</i>	<i>member</i>	<i>including</i>
<i>sovereign states not part of the IMF, non-sovereign nations and territories, and countries with limited recognition</i>							

The links in the "Country/Territory" row of the following table link to the article on the GDP or the economy of the respective country or territory.

GDP forecast or estimate (million US\$) by country

	Country/Territory	IMF (2025) ^[6]	World Bank (2024) ^[7]	United Nations (2023) ^[8]
	World	117,165,394	111,326,370	100,834,796
1	 United States	30,615,743	28,750,956	27,720,700
2	 China ^[n 1]	19,398,577	18,743,803	17,794,782
3	 Germany	5,013,574	4,685,593	4,525,704
4	 Japan	4,279,828	4,027,598	4,204,495
5	 India	4,125,213	3,909,892	3,575,778
6	 United Kingdom	3,958,780	3,686,033	3,380,855
7	 France	3,361,557	3,160,443	3,051,832
8	 Italy	2,543,677	2,380,825	2,300,941
9	 Russia	2,540,656	2,173,836	2,008,419
10	 Canada	2,283,599	2,243,637	2,142,471
11	 Brazil	2,256,910	2,185,822	2,191,132
12	 Spain	1,891,371	1,725,672	1,620,091
13	 Mexico	1,862,740	1,856,366	1,793,799
14	 South Korea	1,858,572	1,875,388	1,839,058
15	 Australia	1,829,508	1,757,022	1,775,628
16	 Turkey	1,565,471	1,359,124	1,118,253
17	 Indonesia	1,443,256	1,396,300	1,371,171
18	 Netherlands	1,320,635	1,214,928	1,154,361
19	 Saudi Arabia	1,268,535	1,239,805	1,067,583
20	 Poland	1,039,619	917,767	809,201
21	 Switzerland	1,002,666	936,564	894,425
	 Taiwan ^[n 3]	884,387	—	—
22	 Belgium	716,980	671,370	644,783
23	 Ireland	708,771	609,157	551,395
24	 Argentina	683,371	638,365	646,075
25	 Sweden	662,318	603,715	584,960
26	 Israel	610,752	540,380	513,611
27	 Singapore	574,185	547,387	501,428
28	 United Arab Emirates	569,097	552,325	514,130
29	 Austria	566,456	534,791	511,685
30	 Thailand	558,573	526,518	514,945
31	 Norway	517,102	483,593	485,311

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	Country/Territory	IMF (2025) ^[6]	World Bank (2024) ^[7]	United Nations (2023) ^[8]
32	 Philippines	494,158	461,618	437,146
33	 Vietnam	484,726	476,388	429,717
34	 Bangladesh	475,011	450,119	422,431
35	 Malaysia	470,572	422,227	399,649
36	 Denmark	459,612	424,525	407,092
37	 Colombia	438,121	418,818	363,540
38	 Hong Kong ^[n 4]	428,233	406,863	380,812
39	 South Africa	426,383	401,145	377,782
40	 Romania	422,508	382,564	350,776
41	 Pakistan	410,495	371,570	337,900
42	 Czech Republic	383,384	347,034	343,208
43	 Iran	356,513	475,252	401,596
44	 Egypt	349,264	389,060	331,590
45	 Chile	347,174	330,267	335,533
46	 Portugal	337,936	313,271	289,114
47	 Peru	318,480	289,222	267,603
48	 Finland	314,724	298,697	295,532
49	 Kazakhstan	300,052	291,480	264,293
50	 Algeria	288,013	269,322	247,626
51	 Nigeria	285,003	252,262	187,760
52	 Greece	282,019	256,238	243,498
53	 Iraq	265,455	279,641	232,107
54	 New Zealand	262,909	260,172	252,176
55	 Hungary	247,759	222,723	212,657
56	 Qatar	222,119	219,163	213,003
57	 Ukraine ^[n 5]	209,713	190,741	178,757
	 Cuba	—	—	201,986
58	 Morocco	179,612	160,611	144,438
59	 Kuwait	157,469	160,227	163,705
60	 Slovakia	154,587	140,934	132,908
61	 Uzbekistan	137,480	114,965	90,889
62	 Kenya	136,014	120,340	108,039
63	 Ecuador	130,529	124,676	118,845
64	 Dominican Republic	129,748	124,282	121,444

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	Country/Territory	IMF (2025) ^[6]	World Bank (2024) ^[7]	United Nations (2023) ^[8]
65	 Bulgaria	127,924	113,343	102,397
66	 Puerto Rico	126,546	126,030	117,902
67	 Guatemala	120,850	113,200	104,451
68	 Angola	115,167	100,999	90,552
69	 Ghana	111,963	82,308	76,370
70	 Ethiopia	109,492	149,740	159,746
71	 Oman	105,190	107,137	105,896
72	 Croatia	103,901	92,984	84,391
73	 Costa Rica	102,637	95,350	86,498
74	 Luxembourg	100,642	93,280	85,755
75	 Serbia	100,048	90,098	75,187
76	 Ivory Coast	99,207	87,113	78,789
77	 Sri Lanka	98,964 (2024)	98,963	84,364
78	 Lithuania	95,274	84,869	79,790
79	 Panama	90,408	86,524	83,382
80	 Tanzania ^[n 6]	87,444	78,844	78,353
81	 Belarus	85,739	75,962	71,857
82	 Uruguay	84,986	80,962	77,236
83	 Venezuela	82,767	119,803	139,395
84	 DR Congo	82,262	70,962	69,338
85	 Slovenia	79,221	72,972	69,148
86	 Azerbaijan	76,390	74,316	72,356
87	 Turkmenistan	72,119	51,387	59,887
88	 Uganda	64,993	53,912	51,023
89	 Cameroon	60,577	53,297	49,279
90	 Myanmar	60,561	74,068	62,084
91	 Tunisia	59,069	51,332	48,541
92	 Bolivia	57,086	54,881	45,135
93	 Jordan	56,157	53,352	50,814
94	 Zimbabwe	53,310	41,539	30,368
95	 Macau ^[n 7]	52,379	49,467	45,803
96	 Cambodia	48,802	46,353	42,824
97	 Libya	47,941	48,487	44,030
98	 Latvia	47,880	43,684	42,248

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	Country/Territory	IMF (2025) ^[6]	World Bank (2024) ^[7]	United Nations (2023) ^[8]
99	 Paraguay	47,398	44,458	42,955
100	 Bahrain	47,391	47,110	44,662
101	 Estonia	46,763	43,130	41,291
102	 Nepal	45,513	42,914	40,484
103	 Cyprus ^[n 8]	39,943	37,635	33,887
104	 Honduras	39,445	37,094	34,401
105	 Iceland	38,386	33,255	31,325
106	 Georgia ^[n 9]	37,403	34,189	30,536
107	 Senegal	36,839	32,808	30,408
108	 El Salvador	36,587	35,365	34,016
109	 Sudan	35,897	49,672	34,021
110	 Bosnia and Herzegovina	33,237	29,614	27,515
111	 Papua New Guinea	32,714	31,800	31,020
112	 Haiti	30,908	25,224	19,841
113	 Albania	29,939	27,046	22,978
114	 Zambia	29,369	25,303	27,578
115	 Lebanon	28,280 (2024)	20,079 (2023)	27,464
116	 Armenia	27,859	25,955	24,219
117	 Malta	27,745	24,972	22,212
118	 Guinea	27,515	25,009	23,006
119	 Burkina Faso	26,866	23,125	20,325
120	 Trinidad and Tobago	26,002	25,634	25,489
121	 Mali	25,591	26,795	20,662
122	 Mongolia	25,105	23,795	19,872
123	 Guyana	25,064	24,663	16,683
124	 Mozambique	24,726	22,745	20,954
125	 Benin	24,402	21,483	19,673
126	 Jamaica	23,137	22,014	19,423
127	 Niger	22,969	19,876	16,819
128	 Chad	21,592	19,519	17,643
129	 Gabon	21,455	20,896	20,056
130	 Nicaragua	20,689	19,694	17,829
131	 Kyrgyzstan	20,160	17,478	13,988
132	 Syria	—	23,623 (2022)	29,028

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	Country/Territory	IMF (2025) ^[6]	World Bank (2024) ^[7]	United Nations (2023) ^[8]
133	 Moldova ^[n 10]	19,620	18,200	16,542
134	 Madagascar	19,377	17,421	15,870
135	 Botswana	19,186	19,402	19,396
136	 North Macedonia	18,783	16,952	15,764
137	 Afghanistan	18,080 (2024)	17,152 (2023)	16,417
138	 Tajikistan	17,032	14,205	12,061
139	 Laos	16,934	16,503	15,008
	 North Korea	—	—	16,447
140	 Bahamas	16,393	15,833	14,338
141	 Mauritius	15,730	14,938	14,397
142	 Congo	15,695	15,720	14,167
143	 Brunei	15,565	15,341	15,128
144	 Malawi	14,975	11,316	12,627
145	 Rwanda	14,771	14,252	14,097
146	 Namibia	14,686	13,372	12,351
	 Palestine ^{[n 11][n 12]}	13,711 (2024)	13,711	17,396
147	 Equatorial Guinea	13,467	12,766	12,117
148	 Somalia	12,944	11,967	10,969
	 Kosovo	12,672	11,197	10,467
	 Channel Islands	—	12,508 (2023)	—
149	 Mauritania	11,953	10,908	10,652
150	 Togo	10,951	10,651	9,278
151	 Monaco	—	11,126	9,995
	 New Caledonia	—	8,549	10,140
152	 Liechtenstein	9,424	8,239 (2023)	7,965
153	 Montenegro	9,353	8,270	7,530
	 Bermuda	—	9,234	8,142
	 Yemen	—	—	8,758
154	 Sierra Leone	8,639	6,971	6,412
155	 Maldives	7,676	7,062	6,591
156	 Barbados	7,559	7,498	6,721
	 Isle of Man	—	7,431 (2022)	—
	 Cayman Islands	—	7,241 (2023)	7,127
157	 Burundi	7,025	3,082	3,960

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	Country/Territory	IMF (2025) ^[6]	World Bank (2024) ^[7]	United Nations (2023) ^[8]
	 Guam	—	6,910 (2022)	—
	 French Polynesia	—	6,324	6,398
158	 Fiji	6,336	5,968	5,442
159	 Eswatini	5,201	4,859	4,574
160	 Liberia	5,182	4,779	5,039
161	 South Sudan	4,979	—	4,629
	 U.S. Virgin Islands	—	4,672 (2022)	—
162	 Djibouti	4,613	4,152	4,000
163	 Suriname	4,496	4,417	3,759
164	 Andorra	4,408	4,040	3,785
165	 Aruba	4,319	4,266	3,649
	 Faroe Islands	—	4,053	—
166	 Bhutan	3,408	3,013 (2023)	3,019
	 Greenland	—	3,327 (2023)	3,041
167	 Central African Republic	3,300	2,751	2,555
168	 Belize	3,297	3,204	3,079
	 Curaçao	—	3,561	3,281
169	 Cape Verde	2,915	2,725	2,591
170	 Saint Lucia	2,659	2,549	2,430
171	 Gambia	2,497	2,405	2,401
	 Zanzibar	—	—	2,483
172	 Guinea-Bissau	2,474	2,218	1,841
173	 Lesotho	2,390	2,272	2,118
174	 Antigua and Barbuda	2,340	2,208	2,033
175	 Eritrea	—	—	2,275
176	 San Marino	2,241	2,028 (2023)	1,987
177	 Seychelles	2,230	2,167	2,141
178	 Timor-Leste	2,125	1,866	2,080
179	 Solomon Islands	1,904	1,584	1,633
	 Turks and Caicos Islands	—	1,745	1,402
	 Sint Maarten	—	1,798	1,677
180	 Comoros	1,613	1,441	1,448
	 British Virgin Islands	—	—	1,506
181	 Grenada	1,458	1,372	1,317

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	Country/Territory	IMF (2025) ^[6]	World Bank (2024) ^[7]	United Nations (2023) ^[8]
182	 Samoa	1,248	1,176	1,032
183	 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1,238	1,157	1,091
184	 Saint Kitts and Nevis	1,141	1,122	1,058
185	 Vanuatu	1,119	1,118	1,119
	 Northern Mariana Islands	—	1,096 (2022)	—
186	 São Tomé and Príncipe	976	822	684
	 American Samoa	—	871 (2022)	—
187	 Dominica	748	689	651
	 Saint Martin	—	649 (2021)	—
188	 Tonga	587	591 (2023)	508
189	 Micronesia	495	471	460
	 Anguilla	—	—	416
	 Cook Islands	—	—	366
190	 Palau	341	277 (2023)	282
191	 Kiribati	321	308	289
192	 Marshall Islands	302	290	270
193	 Nauru	172	163	176
	 Montserrat	—	—	80
194	 Tuvalu	58	62 (2023)	68

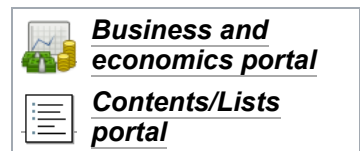
See also

By country:

- [List of countries by GDP \(PPP\)](#)
- [List of countries by GDP \(nominal\) per capita](#)
- [List of countries by GDP \(PPP\) per capita](#)
- [List of countries by real GDP growth rate](#)
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- [List of countries by past and projected GDP \(PPP\)](#)

By region:

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- [List of countries in Asia-Pacific by GDP \(nominal\)](#)



- [List of Commonwealth of Nations countries by GDP \(nominal\)](#)
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Other entities:

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- [List of regions by past GDP \(PPP\)](#)
- [Trade bloc § Statistics](#)
- [Trillion dollar club \(macroeconomics\)](#)

Notes

1. Figures for China exclude [Taiwan](#), and the [special administrative regions](#) of [Hong Kong](#) and [Macau](#).
2. Based on the best available GDP figure for each country at the time of creation (16 June 2024). Best available GDP figure was defined as the latest available figure from the [International Monetary Fund](#) (including forecasts for the current year), otherwise the latest available figure from the [World Bank](#), otherwise the latest available figure from the [United Nations Statistics Division](#); however, countries that didn't have any figure for a year more recent than 2019 were not included at all. For almost all countries, the latest IMF forecast figure for 2024 was used.
3. The name used in the IMF report is "Taiwan Province of China".
4. The name used in the IMF report is "Hong Kong SAR".
5. Figures exclude the [Autonomous Republic of Crimea](#) and [Sevastopol](#).
6. The UN figure excludes the autonomous region of [Zanzibar](#).
7. The name used in the IMF report is "Macao SAR".
8. Data are for the area controlled by the Government of the Republic of Cyprus.
9. Excludes [Abkhazia](#) and [South Ossetia](#)
10. Excludes data for [Transnistria](#)
11. The name used in the IMF and World Bank reports is "West Bank and Gaza".
12. The name used by the UN is "State of Palestine".

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