

CHRISTOPHER J. HANSEN

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I. SUMMARY

- Senior electrical engineer - more than 25 years in industry plus Ph.D. (UCLA 1997).
- Named inventor on more than 125 issued patents, including many related to IEEE802.11/Wi-Fi and Bluetooth wireless standards.
- Technical skills encompass wireless network physical layer (PHY) design, systems engineering, communication theory, integrated circuit (IC) design, signal processing, RF/microwave systems, intellectual property, and standardization.
- Experience with multiple successful product developments (802.11 WLAN chipsets and cellular base-station systems), research in new technologies (802.11n MIMO and 60 GHz), and leading standards bodies (IEEE 802.11, Bluetooth SIG, Wireless Gigabit Alliance).

II. EXPERIENCE

Covariant Corporation, Los Altos, California

President

August 2013 – present

- Consulting in wireless communication systems, signal processing, standards, and intellectual property.
- Example projects:
 - Developed and executed IEEE 802.11 standards strategy for a technology startup company. Led standards participation in industry special interest group and IEEE 802.11ay and 802.11md task groups. Developed simulations in Matlab to support standards contributions.
 - Developed Matlab tools to predict mmwave system performance including impact of cascade non-linearities and temperature variations.

- Analyzed patent portfolio for potential standards related patents related to IEEE 802.11 standards and Wi-Fi Alliance specifications. Developed claim charts for appropriate patents.
- Developed Matlab simulation tools as part of technical support for patent litigation. Analyzed performance benefits of physical layer features in IEEE 802.11 standards.
- Reviewed C, assembler, Verilog, and VHDL code for technical support in patent litigation.
- Developed and prototyped novel radar detection algorithms in Matlab and C for specialized radio receiver,

Apple, Cupertino, California

Senior Wireless System Architect

June 2012 – July 2013

- Analysis of 802.11 wireless networks for iOS products.

Broadcom Corporation, Sunnyvale, California

Associate Technical Director, Office of the CTO

March 2011 – May 2012

Senior Principal Scientist, Office of the CTO

March 2007 - March 2011

Principal Scientist, Office of the CTO

March 2006 - March 2007

Engineering Manager, Wireless LAN Business Unit

June 2004 - March 2006

Senior Staff Scientist, Wireless LAN Business Unit

January 2000 - June 2004

- Analysis and development of new wireless networking technologies for application to WiGig (60 GHz wireless), WirelessHD, Bluetooth, Wimedia Ultrawideband, IEEE 802.11, and 802.15 systems. Investigation of inter-networking, antenna systems, beamforming techniques, signal processing and advanced devices employing multiple wireless technologies.
- Secretary, board member, and vice chair of the Technical Working Group of the Wireless Gigabit Alliance.
- Vice chair of the IEEE 802.11ad (60 GHz MAC/PHY) task group.
- Developed BT/802.11 technology and co-chaired the Bluetooth SIG 802.11 AMP (Alternate MAC/PHY) Study Group. The resulting specification was the hallmark feature of the Bluetooth 3.0 release.
- Developed significant intellectual property related to wireless networks and contributed to the management of company patent portfolio through patent review committee.
- Project manager and lead physical layer (PHY) systems engineer for 802.11n proposal to the IEEE. Key elements of this proposal and further contributions became the basis of

the IEEE 802.11n standard including MIMO-OFDM physical layer and enhanced MAC layer for higher throughput wireless networks. Made contributions in the areas of preamble design, advanced channel coding, MIMO-OFDM, channel estimation, and multiple antenna beamforming. (See: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/IEEE_802.11n-2009)

- Led Broadcom effort to standardize power control and dynamic frequency selection for wireless networks in IEEE 802.11 Task Group H. Proposal is now part of 802.11h standard. (See: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/IEEE_802.11h-2003)
- System engineering for 802.11a/b/g wireless local area network chipsets, including analysis of radio and base-band dsp architectures for the physical layer design. Developed signal processing algorithms, channel models, radio system models, and laboratory radios.
- Designed and developed MATLAB and bit accurate C models for the physical layers of 802.11 WLAN chipsets. These included models for equalizers, convolutional coders/decoders, beamforming, nonlinear distortion in radio transceivers, and radio channels.
- Analyzed and debugged first silicon versions of commercially successful 802.11a/b/g integrated circuit products.
- Developed radar detection and dynamic frequency selection hardware and software for 802.11a chipsets to meet ETSI (European) and FCC (U.S.) regulations.

Excess Bandwidth Corporation (now Conexant), Santa Clara, California

Principal Systems Engineer

1998–1999

- System engineering and architecture for HDSL2/G.shdsl digital subscriber line modems, including MATLAB and C code to simulate equalizers, error correcting codes, timing recovery, digital phase locked loops, waiting time jitter, and performance in crosstalk.
- Developed DSP software in C and assembler (TI C6x) for prototype HDSL2/G.shdsl modem. Implemented modules for adaptive equalization, timing recovery, and activation frame handshake.

Amati Communications Corporation (now Texas Instruments)

San Jose, California

Senior Research Engineer

1997-1998

- Developed, analyzed, and implemented advanced equalizer training algorithms for discrete multi-tone (DMT) based asymmetric digital subscriber line (ADSL) models.

AT&T Bell Laboratories, Whippany, New Jersey

Member of Technical Staff

1990-1992

- Developed RF and analog circuit designs for AT&T Autoplex 1000 fiber optic micro-cell radio transceiver.
- Managed testing group and developed test program for high power 900 MHz feed-forward linear amplifier used in cellular telephone base stations.

MIT Lincoln Laboratory, Lexington, Massachusetts

Member of Technical Staff

1989-1990

- Developed signal processing software and RF hardware for experimental X-band and Ka-band radar.
- Conducted radar measurements at Lincoln Laboratory sites in Lexington, MA and Kwajalein Atoll, U.S. Marshall Islands.

III. LITIGATION EXPERIENCE

- NXP B.V. v. Broadcom Corp., No. 5:14-cv-826 (N.D. Cal.). Retained on behalf of Broadcom.
- Linex Techs., Inc. v. Hewlett-Packard Co. et al., No. 4:13-cv-00159 (N.D. Cal.). Retained on behalf of Broadcom.
- TomTom Int'l, B.V. v. Broadcom Corp., No. 8:14-cv-475 (C.D. Cal.). Retained on behalf of Broadcom.
- Certain Electronics Products, Including Products with Near-Field Communication ("NFC") System-Level Functionality and/or Battery Power-Up Functionality, Components Thereof, and Products Containing Same, No. 337-TA-950 (ITC). Retained on behalf of Dell.
- NXP B.V. et al. v. Dell Inc., No. 1:14-cv-00146 (D. Del.). Retained on behalf of Dell.
- California Institute of Tech. v. Broadcom Ltd. et al., No. 2:16-cv-3714 (C.D. Cal.). Retained on behalf of Broadcom. Deposed.
- Nokia Techs. Oy et al. v. Apple Inc., Nos. 2:16-cv-1440, 2:16-cv-1441 (E.D. Tex.). Retained on behalf of Apple Inc.

- Certain Electronic Devices, Including Mobile Phones, Tablet Computers, and Components Thereof, Nos. 337-TA-1038, 337-TA-1039 (ITC). Retained on behalf of Apple Inc.
- Ruckus Wireless, Inc., Belkin International, Inc., Amazon.com, Inc., Netgear, Inc., and Roku, Inc. v. Hera Wireless S.A., U.S. Patent and Trademark Office *Inter Partes Review*. Retained on behalf of Ruckus Wireless (Arris, Inc.).
- Certain Mobile Electronic Devices and Radio Frequency and Processing Components Thereof, Inv. No. 3337-TA-1065; Qualcomm Inc. v. Apple Inc, Civ. Action No. 3:17-cv-01375-JAH-MDD. Retained on behalf of Apple.
- VLSI Technology LLC v. Intel Corporation, No. 1:18-cv-00966 (Delaware). Retained on behalf of Intel Corporation.
- Nokia Techs. Oy v. Lenovo (Shanghai) Elects. Tech. Co. Ltd, et al., No. 5:19-cv-427 (E.D.N.C.) and In re Certain Electronic Devices, Including Computers, Tablet Computers, and Components and Modules Thereof, Inv. No. 337-TA-1208 (U.S.I.T.C). Retained on behalf of Lenovo.
- Koss Corporation v. Apple, Inc, No. 6:20-cv-00665 (W.D. Texas). Retained on behalf of Apple, Inc. Deposited.
- Aegis 11 S.A. v. Hisense Company, Ltd. and Hisense USA Corporation, No. 1:20-cv-03891 (N.D. Georgia). Retained on behalf of Hisense.
- Mediatek, Inc. v. NXP Semiconductors, No. 2:21-cv-04970 (C.D. California), In the Matter of Certain Integrated Circuits And Products Containing Same, Inv. No. 337-TA-1272. Retained on behalf of NXP. Deposited. Testified at evidentiary hearing.
- One-E-Way, Inc. v. Apple Inc., No. 2:20-cv-06339-JAK-PD (C.D. Cal.)
- NXP Semiconductors v. Mediatek, Inc. In the Matter of Certain Integrated Circuits And Products Containing Same, Inv. No. 337-TA-1287. Retained on behalf of NXP. Deposited.
- Intellectual Ventures v. General Motors, No. 6:21-cv-1088 (W.D. Texas). Retained on behalf of General Motors.
- XR Communications, LLC v. Hewlett Packard, 6:21-cv-00694 (W.D. Texas). Retained on behalf of Hewlett Packard.
- American Patents, LLC v. Marvell Semiconductors, 6:22-cv-771 (W.D. Texas). Retained on behalf of Marvell Semiconductors.
- TexasLDPC, Inc. v. Broadcom, C.A. No. 18-1966-SB (Delaware). Retained on behalf of Broadcom.

- Atlas Global Technologies v. OnePlus, 6:21-cv-01217-ADA. Retained on behalf of OnePlus.
- LG Electronics Inc. v. TCL Electronics Holding Ltd., 2:22-cv-122-JRG. Retained on behalf of LG Electronics Inc.
- Atlas Global Technologies v. TP-Link, 2:21-cv-430-JRG. Retained on behalf of TP-Link. Deposed. Testified at Trial.
- Panasonic Automotive Systems Co., Ltd. v. UNM Rainforest Innovations, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office *Inter Partes Review*. Retained on behalf of Panasonic.
- Intellectual Ventures I, LLC v. Ubiquiti, Inc., C.A. No. 23-cv-00865-GBW. Retained on behalf of Ubiquiti.
- Motorola Mobility LLC v. Ericsson AB, Certain Cellular Base Station Communications Equipment Components Thereof, And Products Containing Same. ITC 337-TA-1397. Retained on behalf of Ericsson.
- ASUS Technology. Licensing Inc., et al v. AT&T Corp., et al, Case No. 2:23-cv-00486 (EDTX); ASUS Technology. Licensing Inc., et al v. T-Mobile USA, Inc., Case No. 2:23-cv-00487 (EDTX); ASUS Technology. Licensing Inc., et al v. Cellco Partnership d/b/a Verizon Wireless, et al, Case No. 2:23-cv-00488 (EDTX); Innovative Sonic Ltd., et al v. AT&T Corp., et al Case No. 2:23-cv-00489 (EDTX); Innovative Sonic Ltd., et al v. T-Mobile USA, Inc. Case No. 2:23-cv-00490 (EDTX); Innovative Sonic Ltd., et al v. Cellco Partnership d/b/a Verizon Wireless, et al Case No. 2:23-cv-00491 (EDTX). Retained on behalf of Ericsson for defendants. Deposed.
- Secure Communications Technologies, LLC v. Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd. Case No. 2:24-cv-484 (E.D. Texas). Retained on behalf of Samsung.
- Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd. and Samsung Electronics America, Inc. v. Wilus Institute of Standards and Technology, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office *Inter Partes Review*. Retained on behalf of Samsung.
- AX Wireless, LLC v. Sony Interactive Entertainment Inc. and Sony Interactive Entertainment, LLC, ITC 337-TA-3811. Retained on behalf of Sony.
- Dynamic Mesh Networks, Inc. D/B/A MeshDynamics v. Cisco Systems, Inc. U.S. Patent and Trademark Office *Inter Partes Review*. Retained on behalf of Cisco Systems, Inc.

IV. EDUCATION

Ph.D., Electrical Engineering 1997
University of California, Los Angeles
Dissertation: *Probing Techniques for Multiuser Channels with Power Control*
Research Area: Wireless and Digital Communications
Advisor: Gregory J. Pottie

M.S., Electrical Engineering 1989
University of Massachusetts, Amherst
Concentration: Signal Processing and Microwave Systems

B.S., Electrical Engineering 1987
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute

V. HONORS AND AFFILIATIONS

- Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE) Senior Member.
- Member, Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics.
- Reviewer, IEEE Communications Magazine, 2014 - present.
- Board of Directors, PATCA - Professional and Technical Consultants Association, Silicon Valley, 2007 - present.
- Vice Chair, IEEE 802.11ad Task Group, 2011-2012.
- Secretary, Wireless Gigabit Alliance, 2010-2012.
- Rockwell graduate fellowship recipient, UCLA, 1992-1996.
- Eta Kappa Nu, Electrical Engineering Honor Society, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, 1987.

VI. SKILLS

- Architecture and analysis of wireless digital communication systems, including 802.11a/b/g/n/ac/ad/ax/ay, Bluetooth, Wimedia UWB, WirelessHD, and WiGig.

- DSP Programming (TI TMS320C62x and 320C5x) in C and assembler and general programming in C++, C, Matlab, and Python.
- RF/microwave/mmwave laboratory and over-the-air channel measurements.
- Extra class Amateur Radio license (W6COV) and Commercial General Radiotelephone license.

VII. PUBLICATIONS

C. J. Hansen, “Semi-blind Channel Estimation on 802.11 OFDM Data Symbols”, International Conference on Computing, Networking and Communications (ICNC 2024), February 2024.

A. Tompkins, et al, “A 16-Element Phased-Array Transceiver in 130-nm SiGe BiCMOS for Fixed Wireless Access Covering the Full 57-71 GHz Band”, IEEE Radio and Wireless Symposium (RWS), January 2020.

C. J. Hansen, “Internetworking with Bluetooth Low Energy”, ACM GetMobile, Vol 19, Issue #2, April 2015.

C. J. Hansen, “WiGig – Multigigabit Wireless Communication in the 60 GHz Band”, IEEE Communications Magazine, December 2011.

C. J. Hansen and G. J. Pottie, “A Distributed Access Algorithm for Cellular Personal Communication Systems with Channel Partitioning”, IEEE Transactions on Vehicular Technology, January 1999.

C. J. Hansen and G. J. Pottie, “Distributed Access Control in Wireless and Wireline Systems,” International Symposium on Information Theory, Whistler, B.C., 1995.

C. J. Hansen, C. C. Wang, and G. J. Pottie, “Distributed Dynamic Channel Resource Allocation in Wireless Communication Systems”, Asilomar Conference on Signals, Systems, and Computers, 1994.

VIII. PATENTS

Named inventor on the following United States patents:

<i>US Patent Number</i>	<i>Patent Title</i>
11,297,625	Method, system and apparatus for signaling station capabilities to establish wireless connections
11,121,818	Method and apparatus for unsolicited block acknowledgements
10,886,975	Single-carrier wideband beamforming method and system
10,820,328	Method and apparatus for de-centralized spatial reuse in wireless communications systems
10,784,990	Method and apparatus for encoding and modulating data for wireless transmission
10,735,133	Method and apparatus for configurable MIMO processing in wireless communications
10,716,117	Method, system and apparatus for signaling station capabilities to establish wireless connections
10,681,632	System and method for low power signaling in a wireless local area network
10,630,359	Method and apparatus for beamforming training using frames
10,498,419	Method and apparatus for determining direction for transmission to establish wireless connections
10,243,635	Method and apparatus for beamforming training using frames
10,236,964	Method and apparatus for beamforming training in basic service set discovery
10,110,273	Interference mitigation in wireless communication systems
10,015,741	System and method for low power signaling in a wireless local area network
9,960,865	Filtering of Wi-Fi physical layer measurements
9,949,227	Location determination
9,680,563	System and method for partial bandwidth communication
9,596,637	Dynamically adapting wireless communication
9,826,373	WLAN transmitter having high data throughput
9,622,216	Method and system for low rate MAC/PHY for 60 GHz transmission
9,516,483	Wireless communication between stations of differing protocols
9,356,673	Communication device incorporating beamforming handshaking
9,344,535	Multiple protocol wireless communications in a WLAN
9,307,350	Protocol adaptation layer for wireless communications
9,300,368	Method and system for 60 GHz antenna adaptation and user coordination based on base station beacons
9,247,439	High data throughput wireless local area network receiver

9,241,331	Method and system for optimal beamforming in wireless networks
9,198,035	Simple pairing to generate private keys for different protocol communications
9,130,705	Transmitting high rate data within a MIMO WLAN
9,104,569	Method and apparatus for signal detection and decoding
9,037,092	Method, apparatus and computer program for determining whether a received signal comprises a first signal component
9,025,491	High speed data transmission utilizing a high frequency physical layer for a wireless personal area network device
8,996,949	Encoding system and method for a transmitter in wireless communications
8,965,431	Multimode control device for allocating resources to communication devices that use differing protocols and methods for use therewith
8,964,895	WLAN transmitter having high data throughput
8,964,521	Method and system for compromise greenfield preambles for 802.11N
8,929,317	Transmission of wide bandwidth signals in a network having legacy devices
8,917,676	Device and method for transmitting long training sequence for wireless communications
8,909,272	Control device for allocating resources to communication devices that use differing protocols and methods for use therewith
8,897,320	High data throughput WLAN frame format
8,892,056	Protocol adaptation layer for wireless communications
8,891,642	Mixed mode preamble for MIMO wireless communications
8,805,277	Method and system for Bluetooth 802.11 alternate MAC/PHY (AMP) transmit power control (TPC)
8,804,685	Dual mode operation in a wireless network
8,774,327	Adjustable RF receiver
8,750,252	Long training sequence method and device for wireless communications
8,743,994	Feedback of channel information in a closed loop beamforming wireless communication system
8,737,189	Method and system for compromise greenfield preambles for 802.11n
8,725,101	Wireless device and method of operation
8,644,770	Protocol adaptation layer for wireless communications
8,644,284	Dual mode operation in a wireless network
8,638,263	Platform enhancements for planar array antennas
8,634,777	Pairing with directional code sequence
8,630,367	Signaling format for wireless communications

8,620,368	Method and system for 60 GHz antenna adaptation and user coordination based on base station beacons
8,611,821	Communication device that detects and adapts to the presence of other devices and methods for use therewith
8,588,283	Method and system for frame formats for MIMO channel measurement exchange
8,577,416	Transceiver with plural space hopping array antennas and methods for use therewith
8,576,695	Preamble formats for MIMO wireless communications
8,553,659	Method and system for optimal beamforming in wireless networks
8,548,087	Long training sequence for MIMO WLAN systems
8,520,669	High data throughput wireless local area network receiver
8,437,419	Method and system for frame formats for MIMO channel measurement exchange
8,437,362	Asymmetrical MIMO wireless communications
8,407,556	LDPC (low density parity check) coding and interleaving implemented in MIMO communication systems
8,406,204	Transmission of wide bandwidth signals in a network having legacy devices
8,385,844	Transceiver with plural space hopping phased array antennas and methods for use therewith
8,369,784	High speed data transmission utilizing a high frequency physical layer for a wireless personal area network device
8,363,642	High data throughput wireless local area network receiver
8,351,399	MIMO wireless communication greenfield preamble formats
8,345,732	Feedback of channel information in a closed loop beamforming wireless communication system
8,320,877	Method and system for 60 GHz location determination and coordination of WLAN/WPAN/GPS multimode devices
8,284,867	Mixed mode preamble for MIMO wireless communications
8,284,651	Preamble formats for MIMO wireless communications
8,265,185	Method and system for encoding a signal for wireless communications
8,254,407	Asymmetrical MIMO wireless communications
8,233,565	Method and system for high speed wireless data transmission between communication devices
8,213,395	Method and system for dual mode operation in wireless networks
8,195,092	Method and system for utilizing a high frequency PHY layer for high speed data transmission between wireless devices
8,190,162	Radar detection circuit for a WLAN transceiver
8,184,679	RF transceiver having adaptive modulation

8,176,380	Algebraic construction of LDPC (low density parity check) codes with corresponding parity check matrix having CSI (cyclic shifted identity) sub-matrices
8,175,542	Transceiver with plural space hopping phased array antennas and methods for use therewith
8,170,504	Modified preamble for programmable transmitter
8,170,496	Transceiver with space hopping phased array antenna and methods for use therewith
8,170,495	Collaborative pairing transceiver with space hopping phased array antenna and methods for use therewith
8,169,998	Method and system for an AD HOC wireless network with master control of network parameters
8,144,798	Long training sequence for MIMO WLAN systems
8,126,425	Method and system for 60 GHZ location determination based on varying antenna direction and coordination of WLAN/WPAN/GPS multimode devices
8,095,162	Control device for allocating resources to communication devices that use differing protocols and methods for use therewith
8,094,749	Signaling format for wireless communications
8,089,890	Transmitting high rate data within a MIMO WLAN
8,085,871	Adaptive modulation in a multiple input multiple output wireless communication system with optional beamforming
8,081,926	Method and system for multisession communication using multiple physical (PHY) layers
8,081,104	Radar detection circuit for a WLAN transceiver
8,077,810	Apparatus for high data throughput reception in a WLAN
8,059,740	WLAN transmitter having high data throughput
8,041,333	Method and system for 60 GHz antenna adaptation and user coordination based on base station beacons
8,032,167	Multimode control device for allocating resources to communication devices that use differing protocols and methods for use therewith
8,031,806	Mixed mode preamble for MIMO wireless communications
7,995,667	Reduced latency concatenated reed solomon-convolutional coding for MIMO wireless LAN
7,991,056	Method and system for encoding a signal for wireless communications
7,991,009	Preamble formats for MIMO wireless communications
7,978,729	High data throughput WLAN frame format
7,974,591	Modified preamble for programmable transmitter
7,957,450	Method and system for frame formats for MIMO channel measurement exchange
7,940,751	Personal area network data encapsulation in WLAN communications

7,924,943	Method and system for optional closed loop mechanism with adaptive modulations for multiple input multiple output (MIMO) wireless local area network (WLAN) system
7,920,526	Long training sequence method and device for wireless communications
7,912,449	Method and system for 60 GHz location determination and coordination of WLAN/WPAN/GPS multimode devices
7,894,852	Channel reciprocity matrix determination in a wireless MIMO communication system
7,873,022	Multiple input multiple output wireless local area network communications
7,865,142	Method and system for multisession bluetooth communication using multiple physical (PHY) layers
7,840,184	Method and system for utilizing a 60 GHZ PHY layer for high speed data transmission between bluetooth devices
7,826,547	Mixed mode preamble for MIMO wireless communications
7,801,098	Parallel MAC/PHY for enhanced transmission rate in a wireless network
7,796,696	Asymmetrical multiple stream wireless communication using STBC
7,773,565	MIMO wireless communication greenfield preamble formats
7,746,886	Asymmetrical MIMO wireless communications
7,702,291	Radar detection from pulse record with interference
7,701,382	Radar detection circuit for a WLAN transceiver
7,680,059	Multiple protocol wireless communications in a WLAN
7,617,439	Algebraic construction of LDPC (Low Density Parity Check) codes with corresponding parity check matrix having CSI (Cyclic Shifted Identity) sub-matrices
7,593,692	Radar detection circuit for a WLAN transceiver
7,590,429	RF transceiver configuring for a MIMO communication
7,590,189	Signaling format for wireless communications
7,586,881	MIMO wireless communication greenfield preamble formats
7,583,933	Dynamic frequency selection in a wireless communication network
7,570,619	Long training sequence method and device for wireless communications
7,564,914	Method and system for frame formats for MIMO channel measurement exchange
7,558,537	Modified preamble for programmable transmitter
7,555,053	Long training sequence for MIMO WLAN systems
7,539,501	High data throughput wireless local area network receiver
7,516,390	LDPC (Low Density Parity Check) coding and interleaving implemented in MIMO communication systems
7,502,408	RF transceiver having adaptive modulation

7,466,773	WLAN receiver having an iterative decoder
7,444,134	Device and method for transmitting long training sequence for wireless communications
7,423,989	Preamble formats for MIMO wireless communications
7,417,974	Transmitting high rate data within a MIMO WLAN
7,400,643	Transmission of wide bandwidth signals in a network having legacy devices
7,330,501	Orthogonal normalization for a radio frequency integrated circuit
7,324,785	Transmit power control of wireless communication devices
7,269,430	Frame format for high data throughput wireless local area network transmissions
7,242,961	Channel reciprocity matrix determination in a wireless MIMO communication system
7,233,773	Configuring a MIMO communication
7,162,204	Configurable spectral mask for use in a high data throughput wireless communication
7,158,759	Dynamic frequency selection in a wireless communication network
7,020,220	Digital estimation and correction of I/Q mismatch in direct conversion receivers