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(54) **PORTABLE MULTIFUNCTION DEVICE,  
METHOD, AND GRAPHICAL USER  
INTERFACE FOR CONFERENCE CALLING**

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(57) **ABSTRACT**

In some embodiments, a portable multifunction device with a touch screen display performs a method that includes: displaying a phone call user interface on the touch screen display, wherein the phone call user interface includes: a first informational item associated with an active phone call between a user of the device and a first party, a second informational item associated with a suspended phone call between the user and a second party, and a merge call icon; upon detecting a user selection of the merge call icon, merging the active phone call and the suspended phone call into a conference call between the user, the first party, and the second party, and replacing the phone call user interface with a conference call user interface. The conference call user interface includes: a third informational item associated with the conference call, and a conference call management icon.

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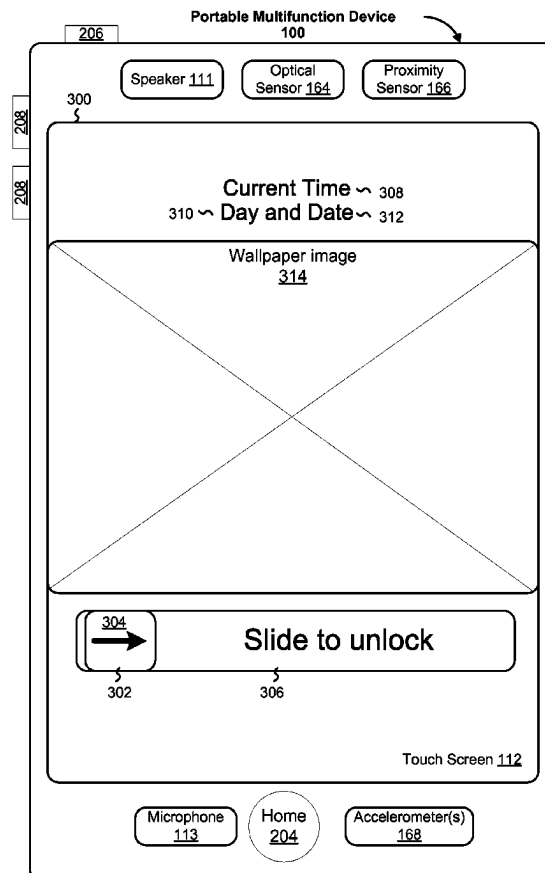
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29, 2007, provisional application No. 60/947,133,



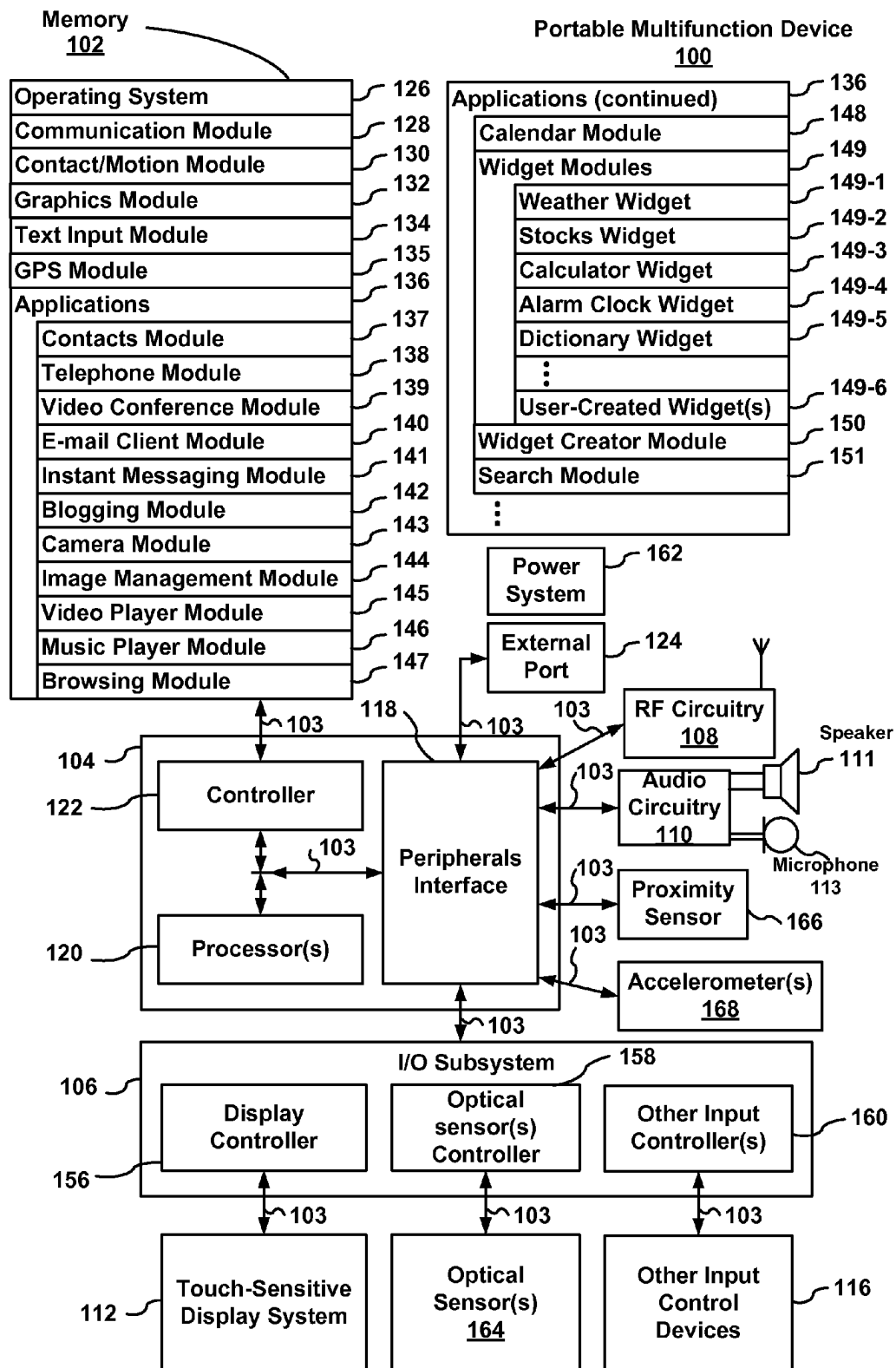


Figure 1A

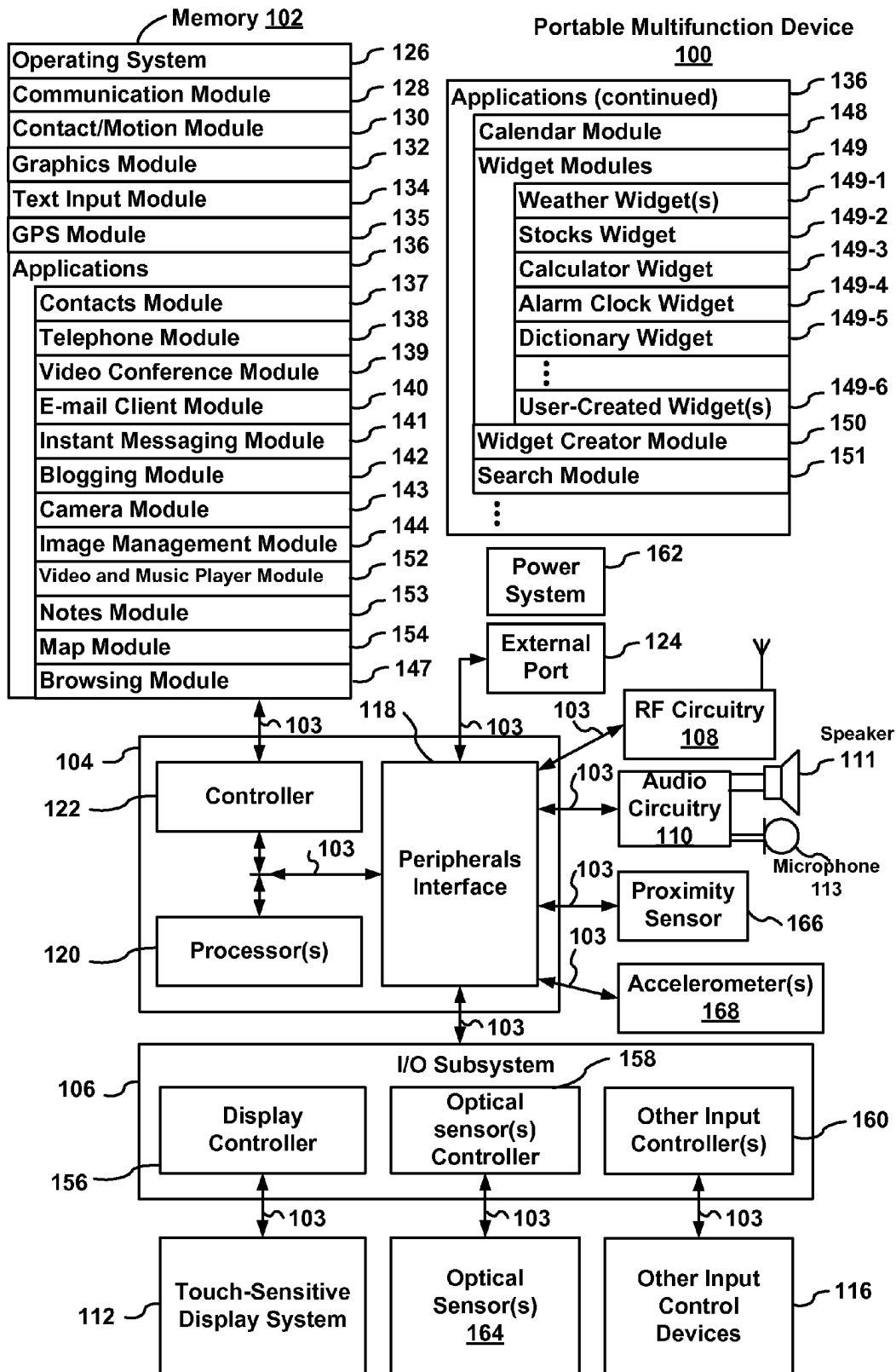


Figure 1B

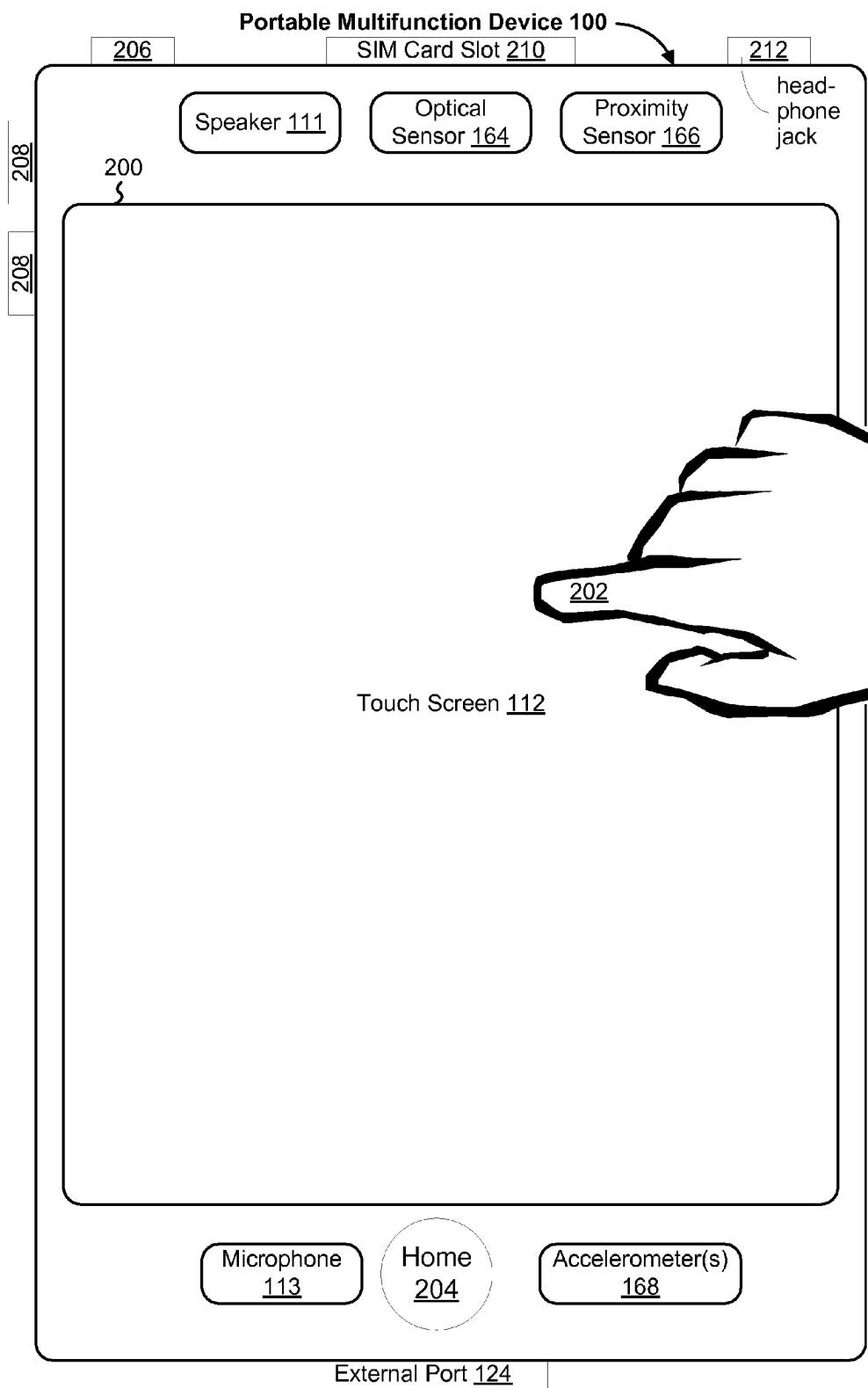


**Figure 2**

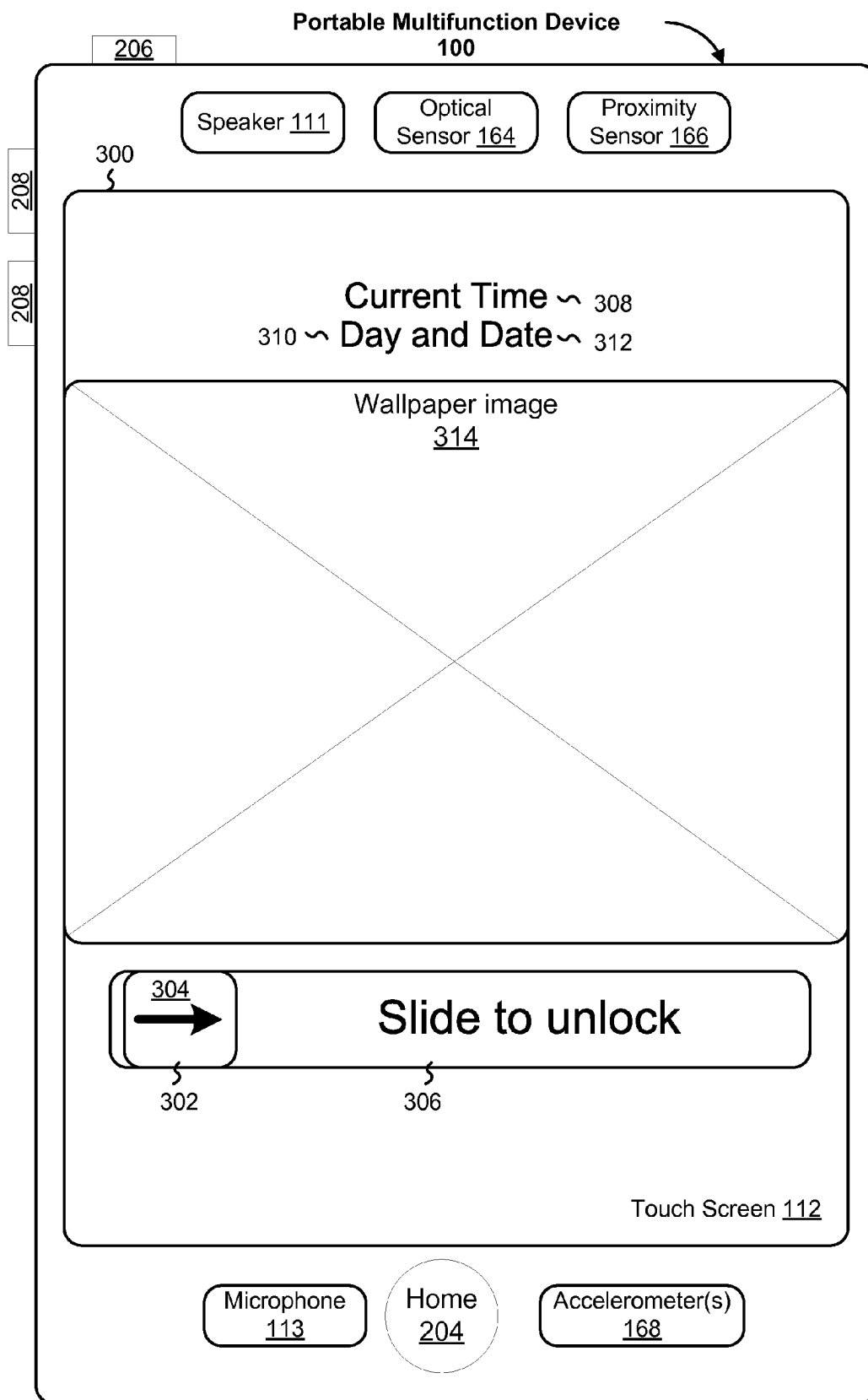


Figure 3

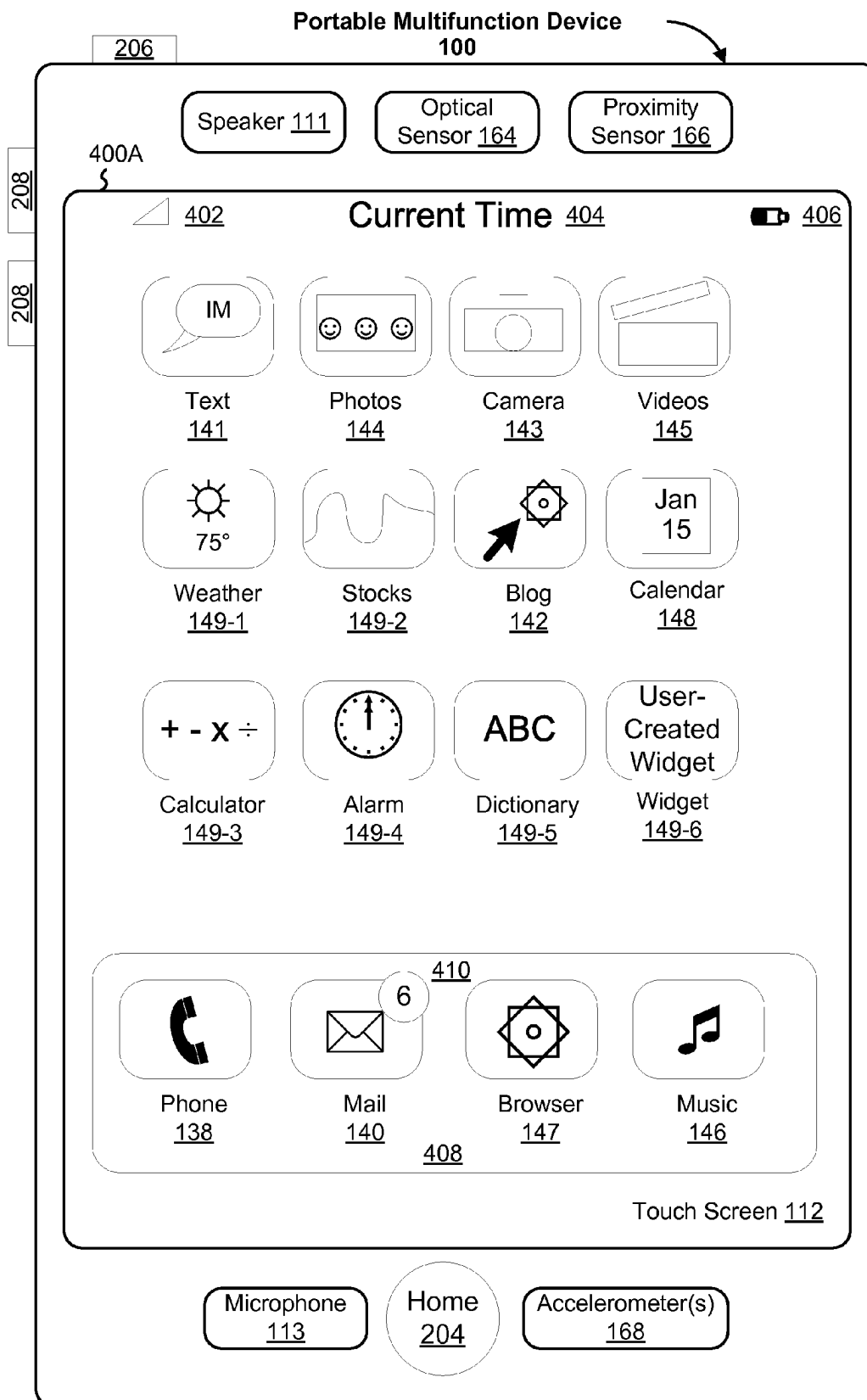


Figure 4A

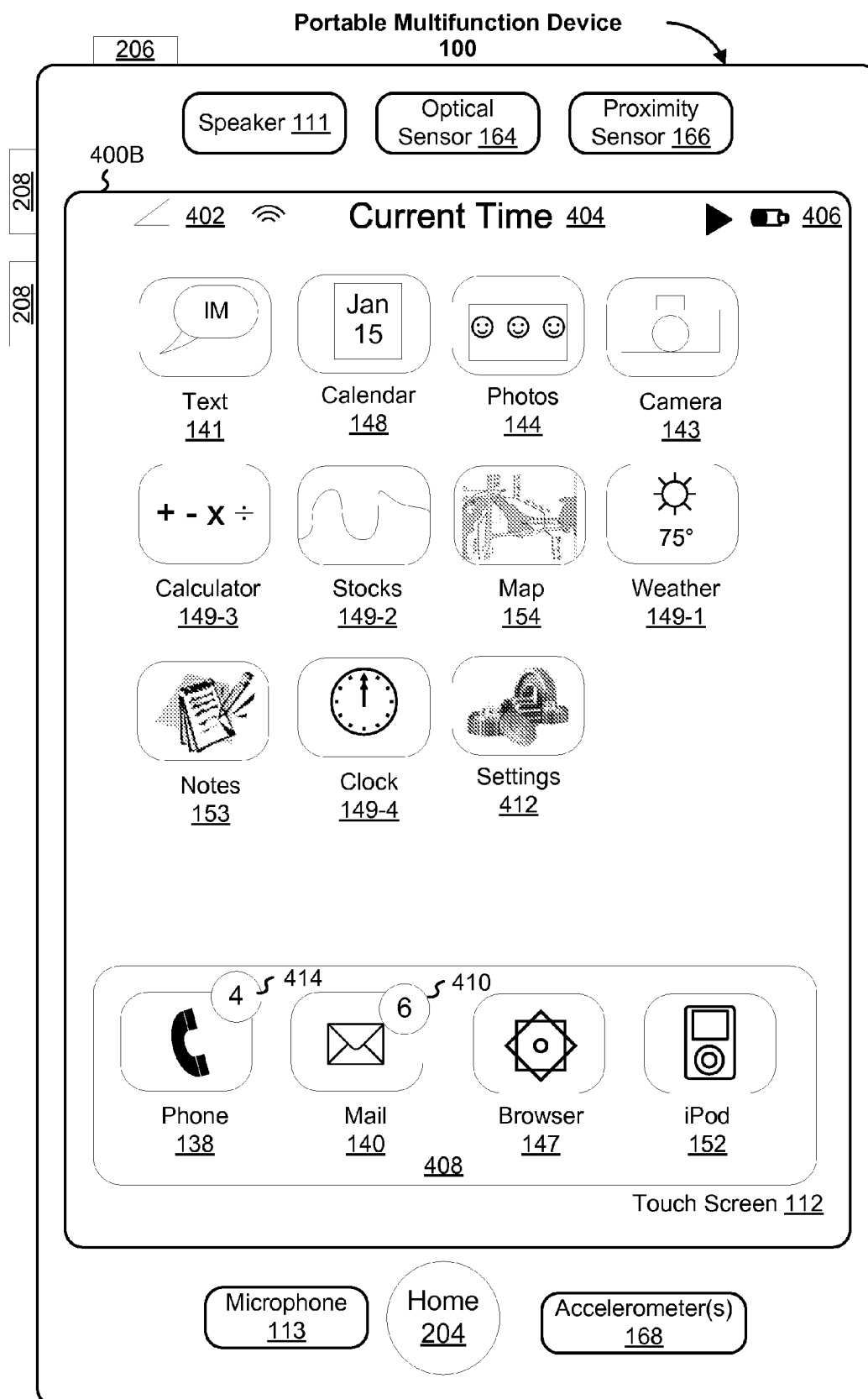


**Figure 4B**

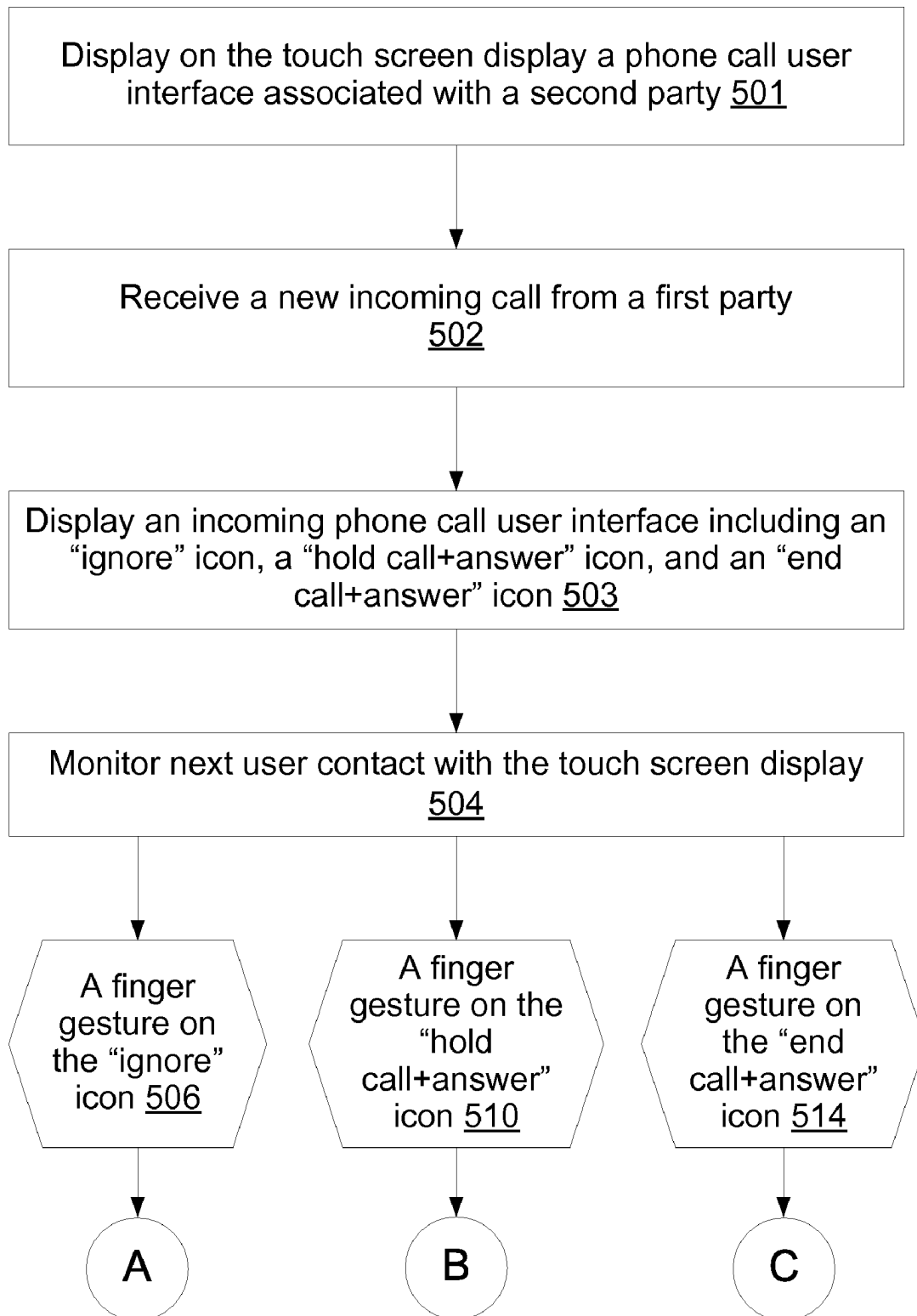
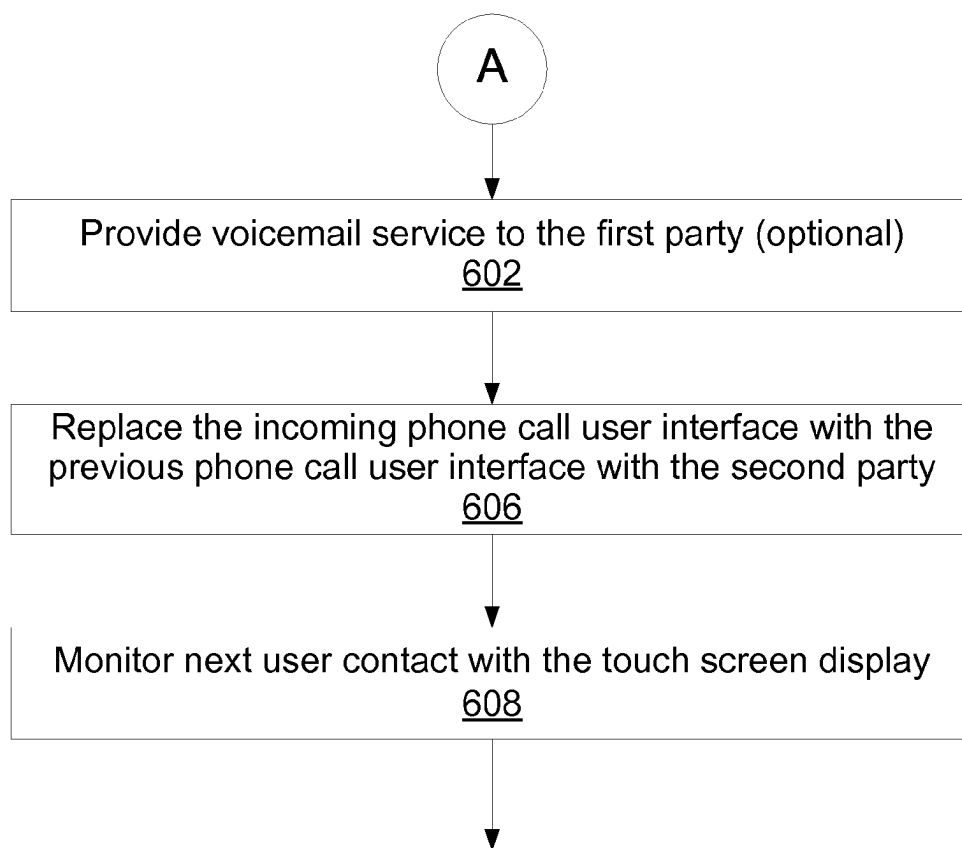
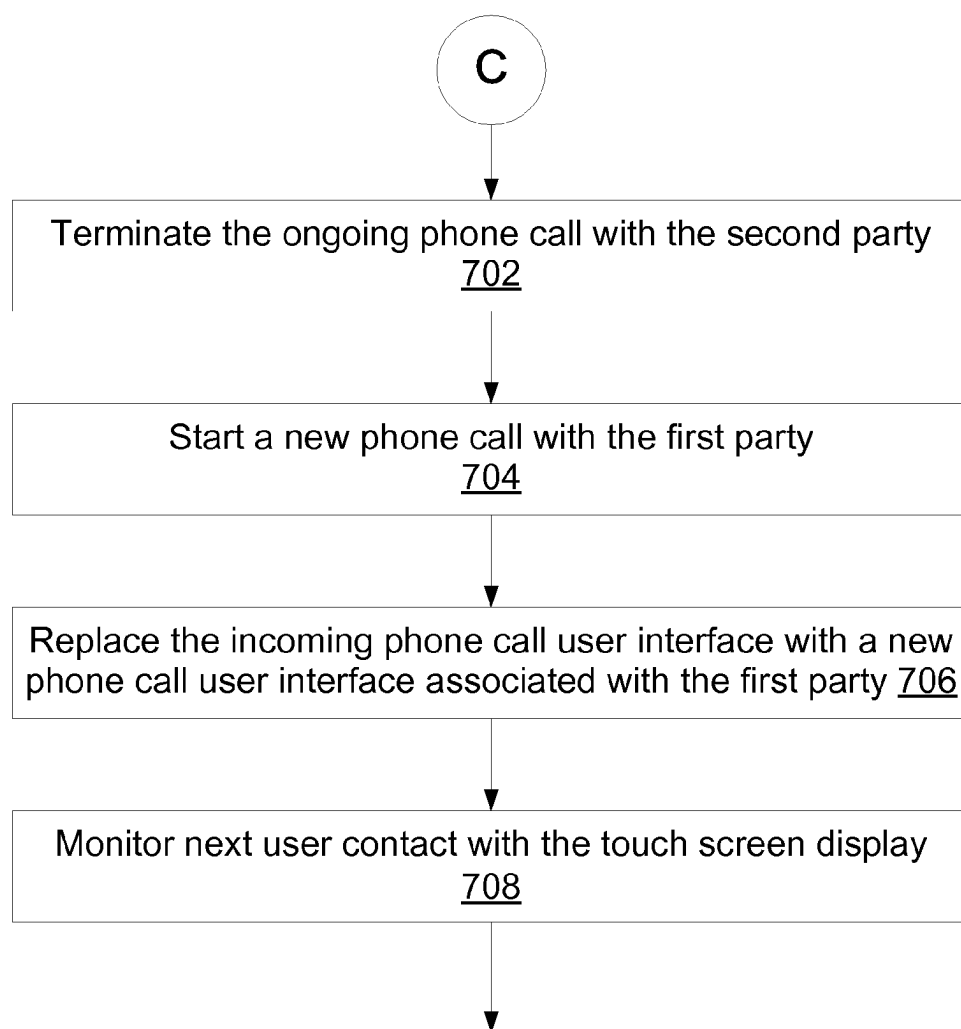
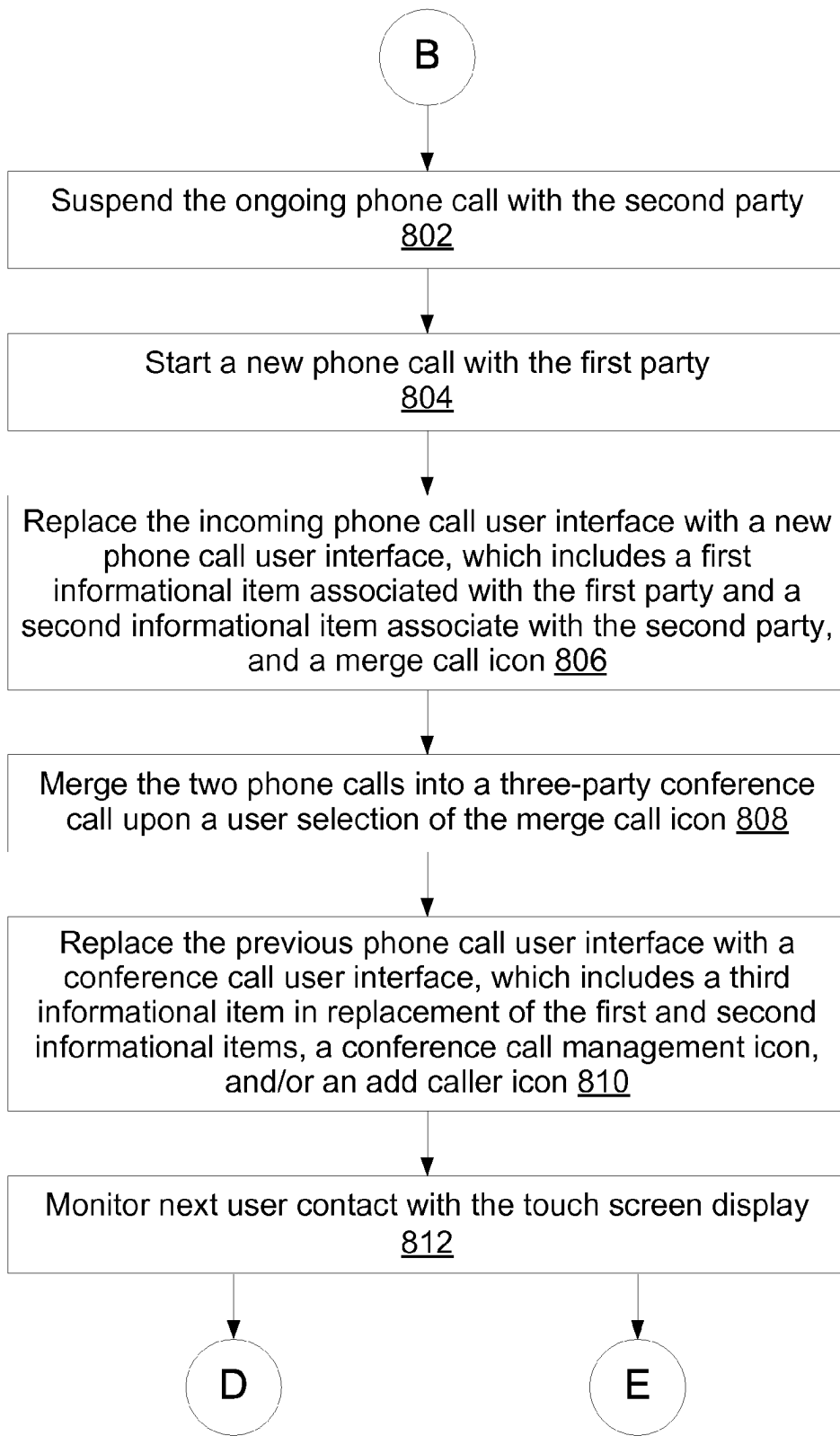


Figure 5

**Figure 6**

**Figure 7**

**Figure 8**

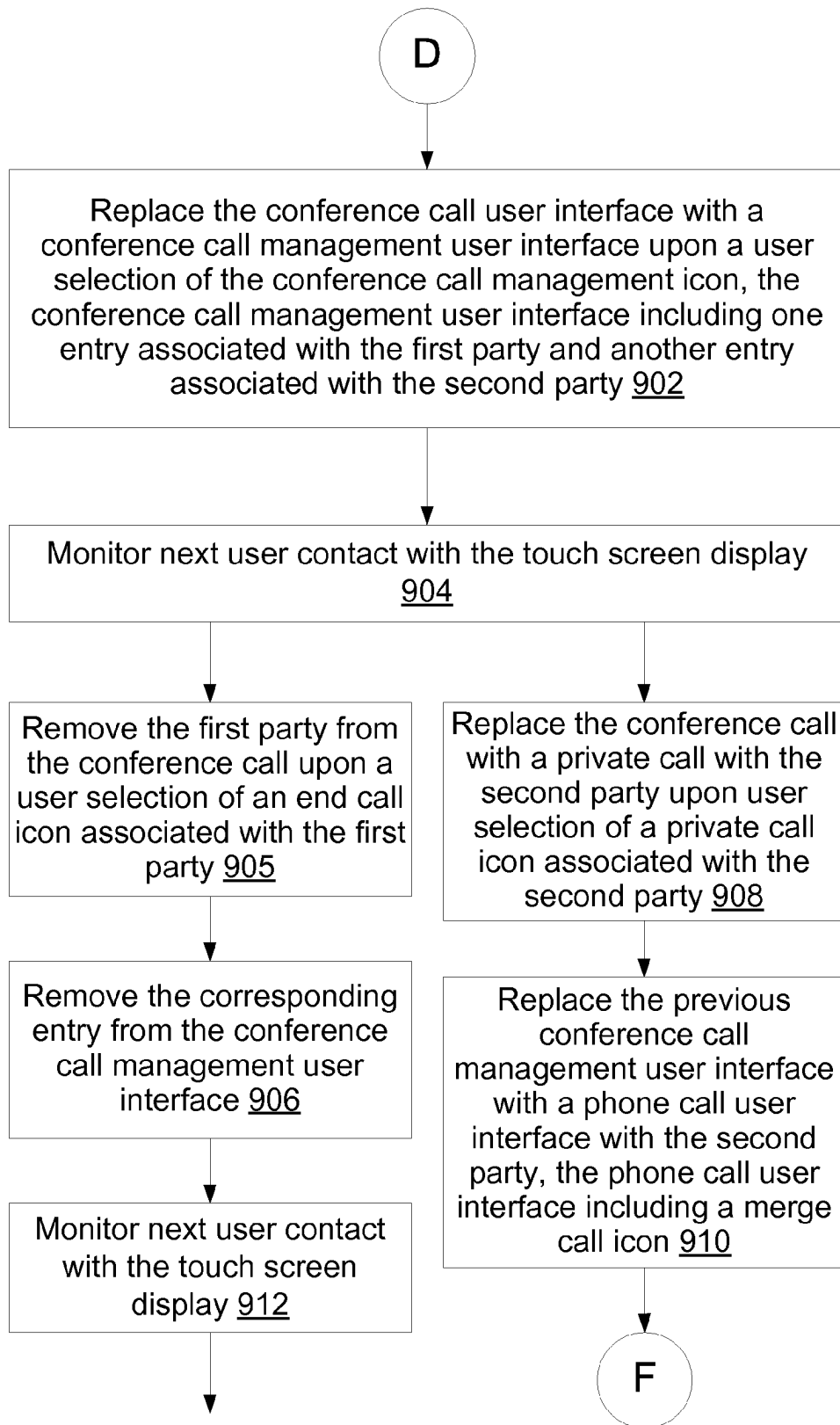
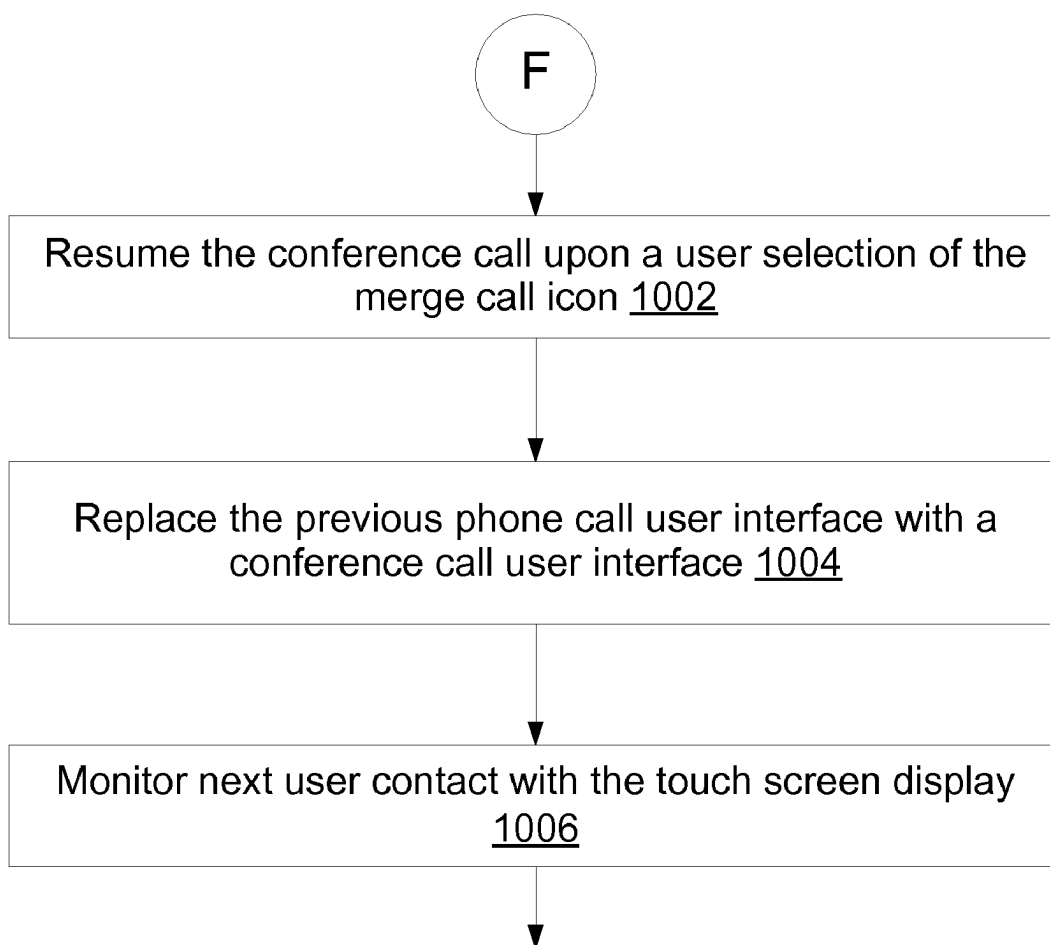
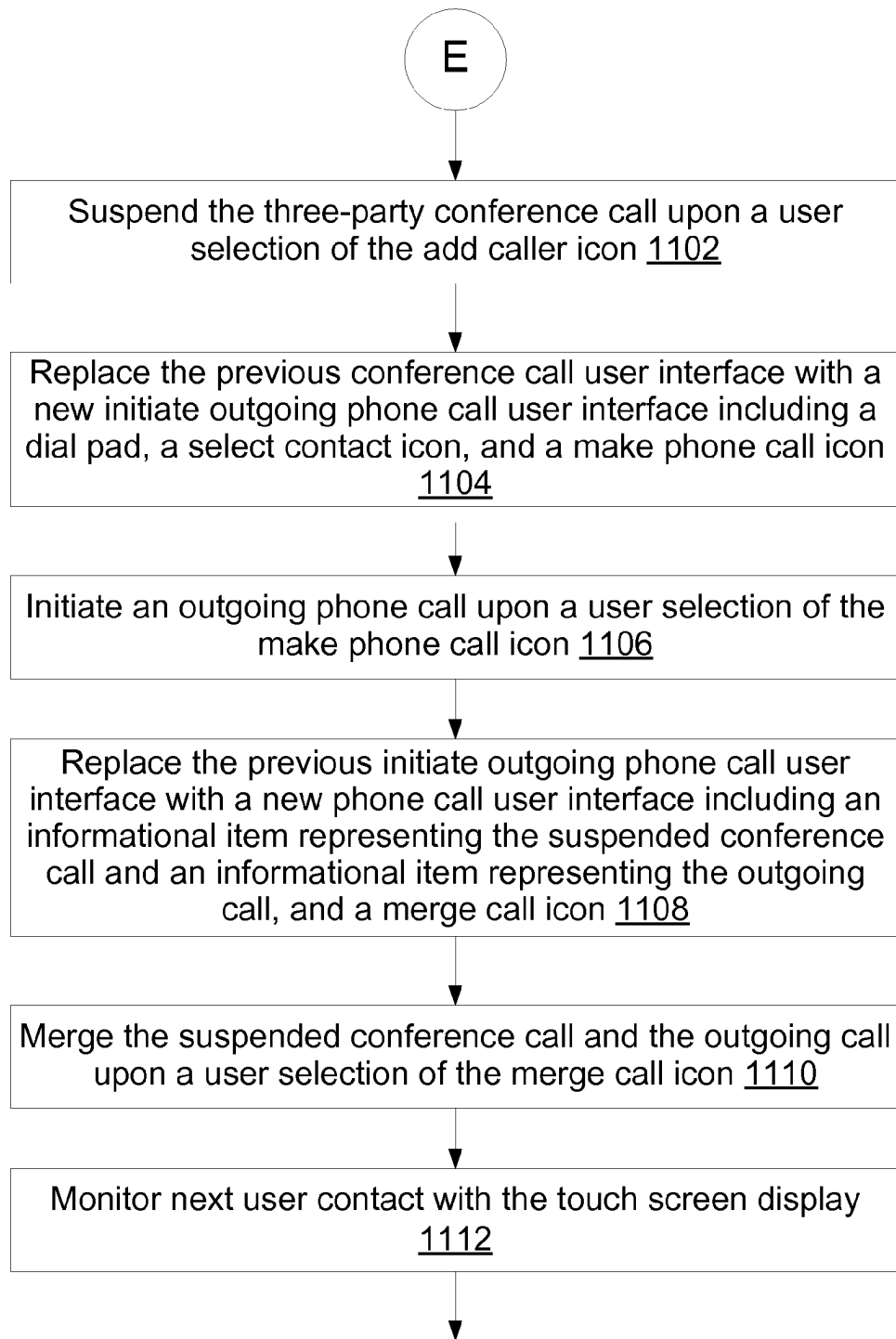


Figure 9

**Figure 10**

**Figure 11**

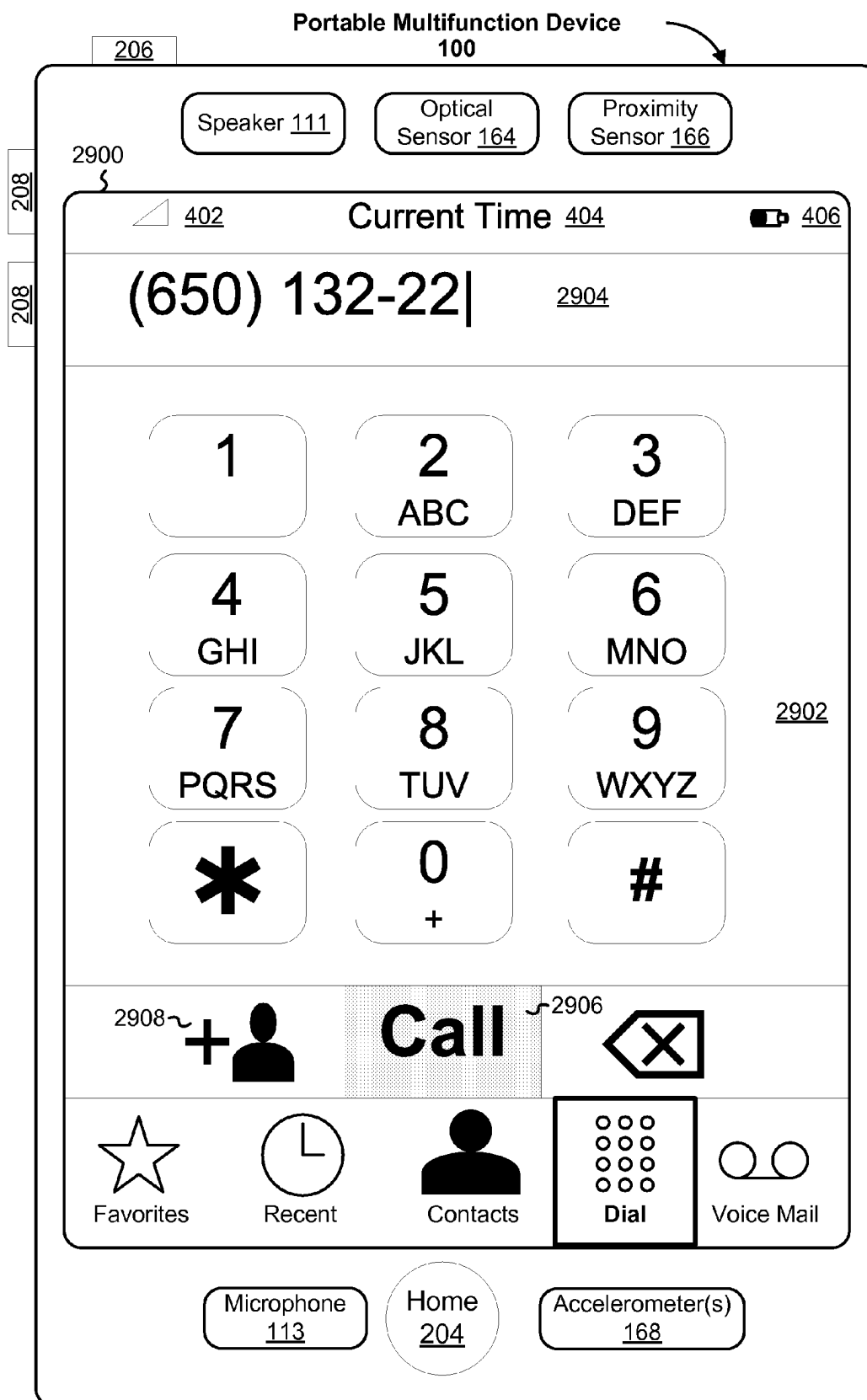


Figure 12

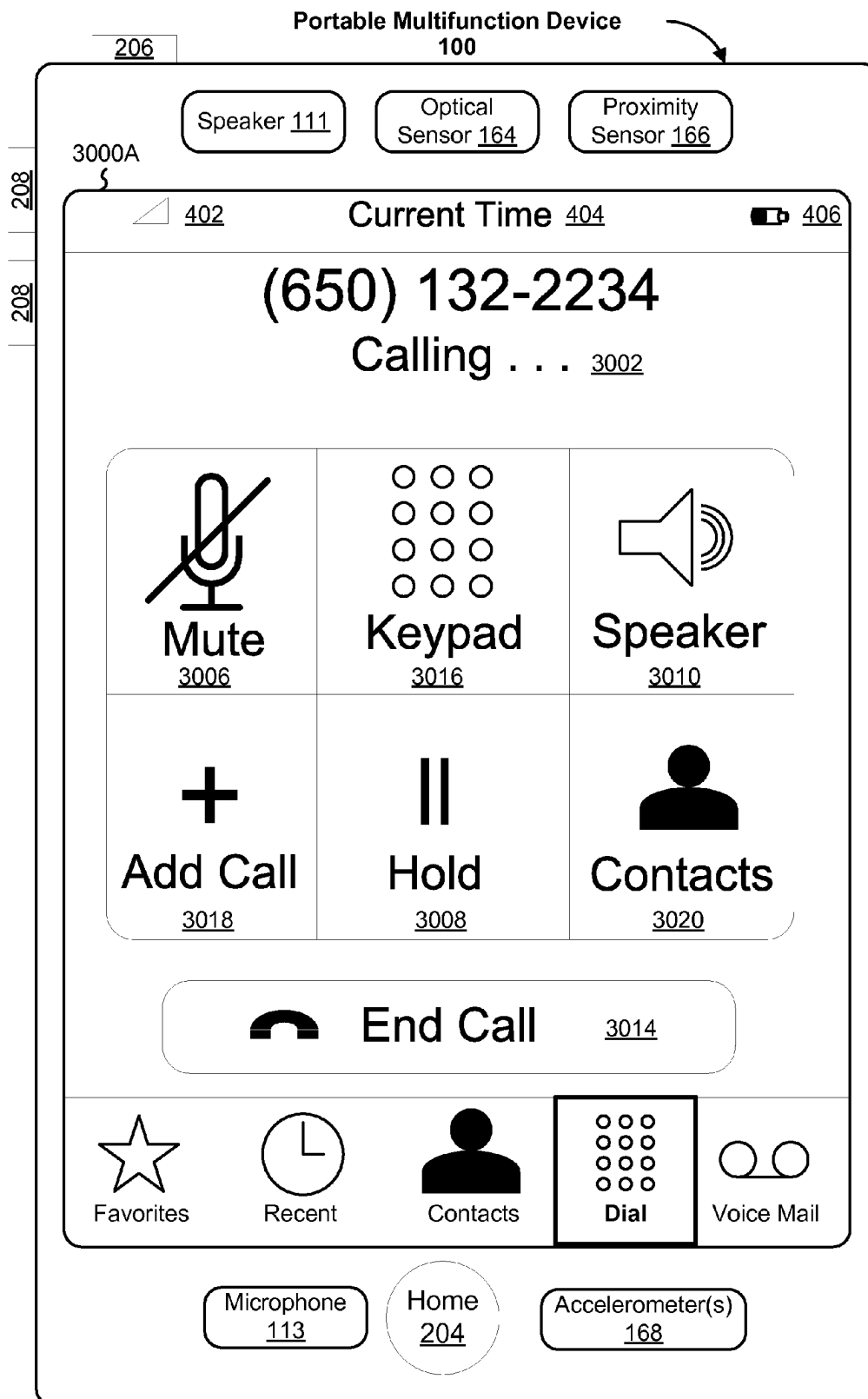


Figure 13A

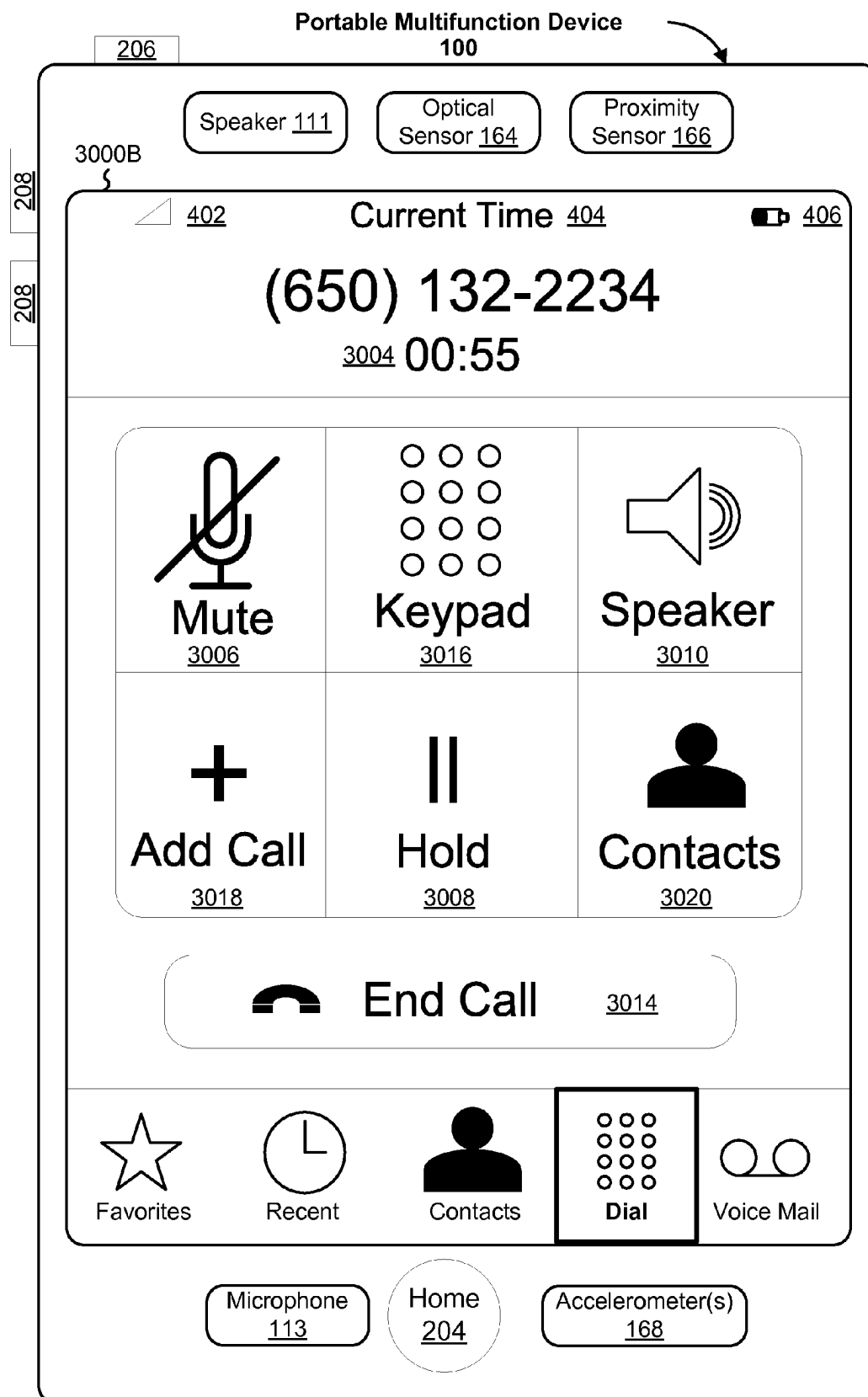


Figure 13B

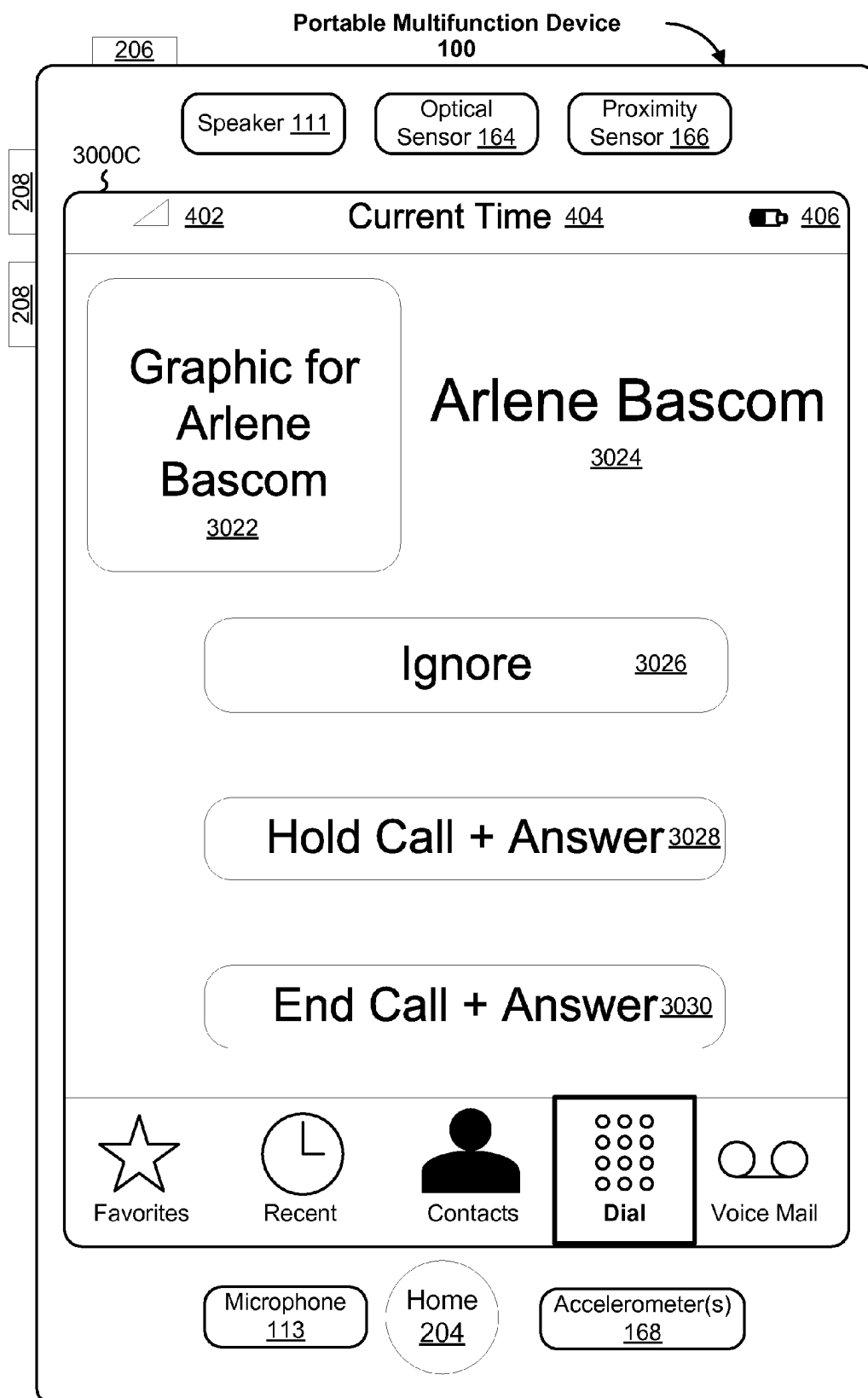


Figure 13C

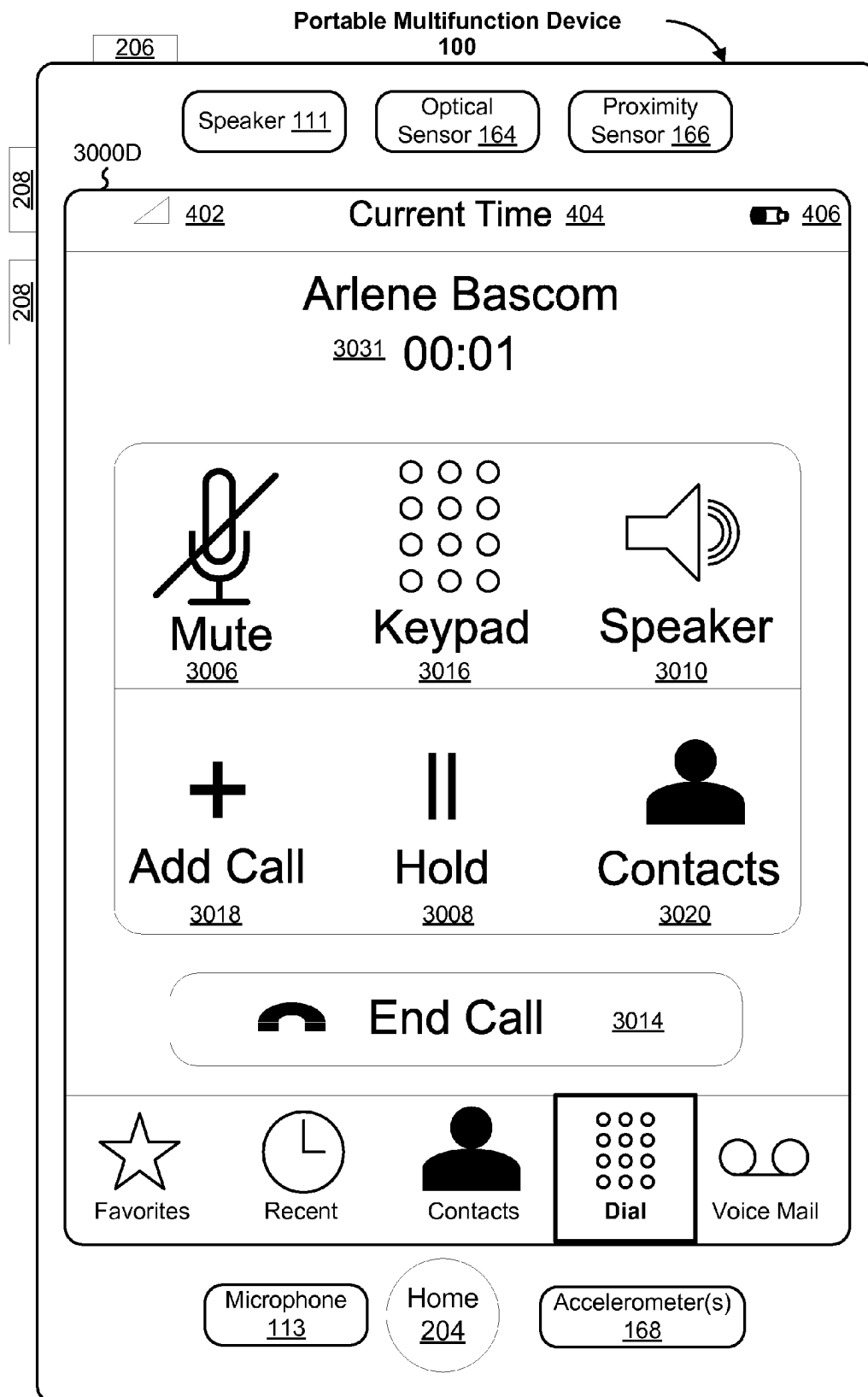


Figure 13D

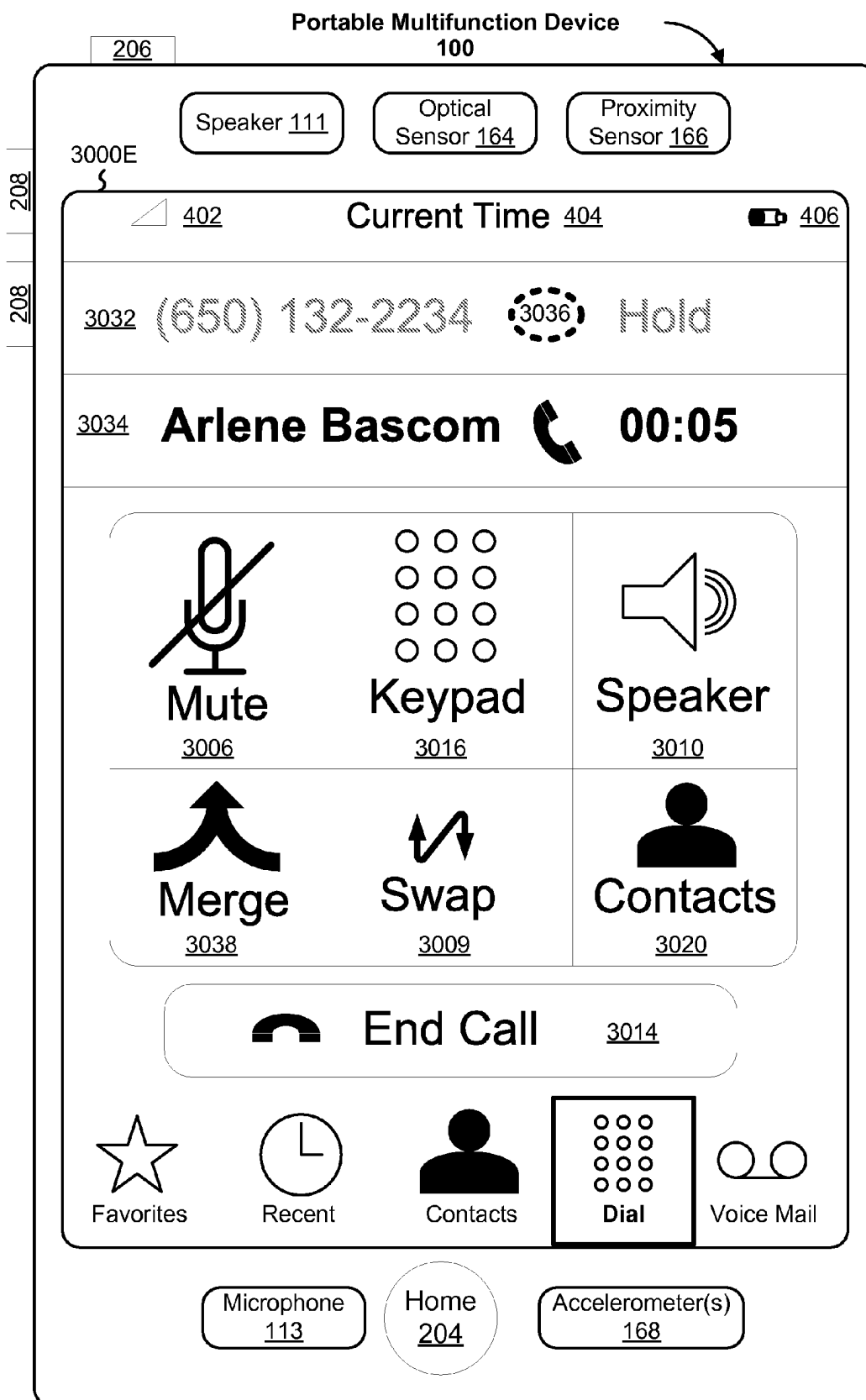


Figure 13E

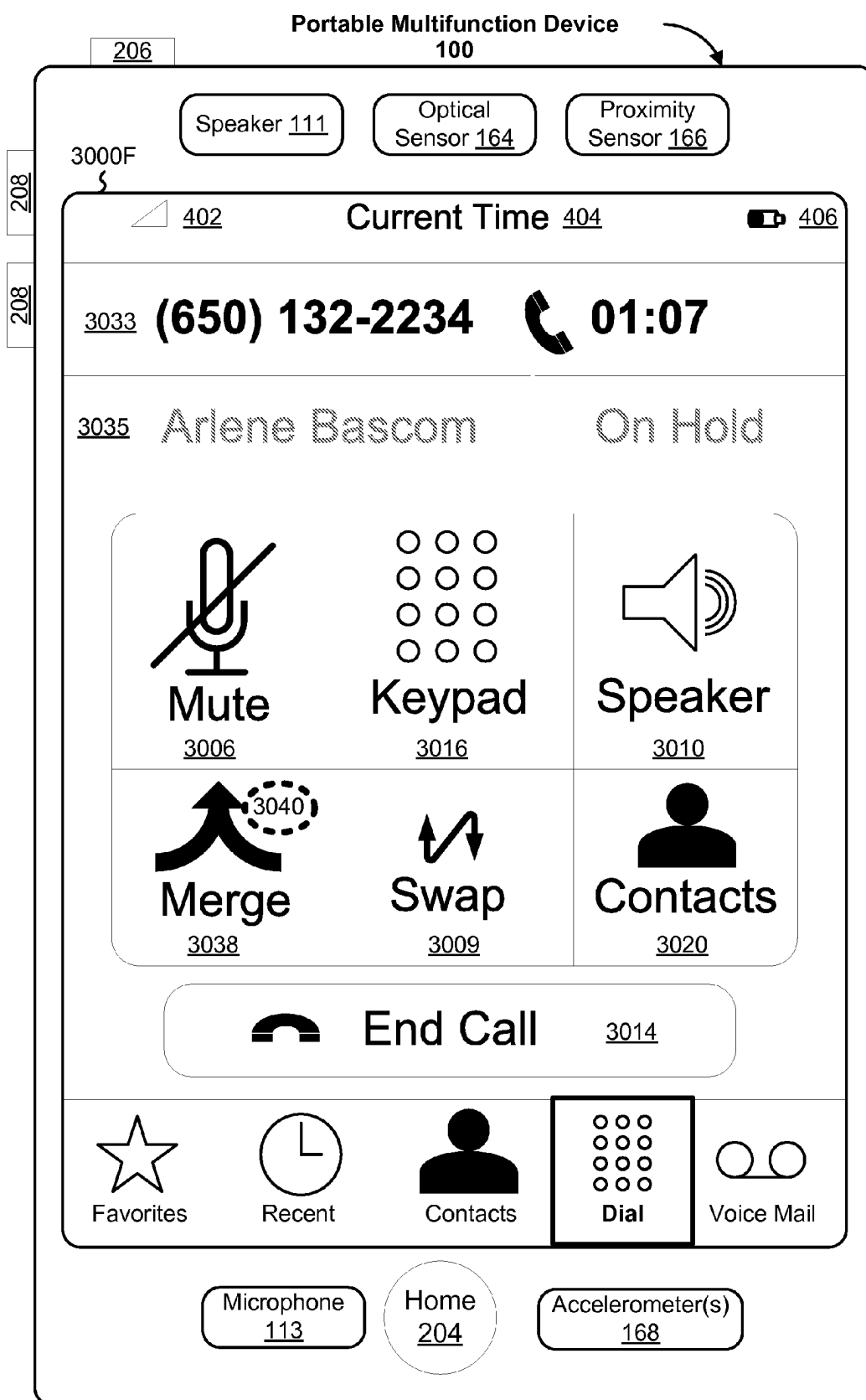


Figure 13F

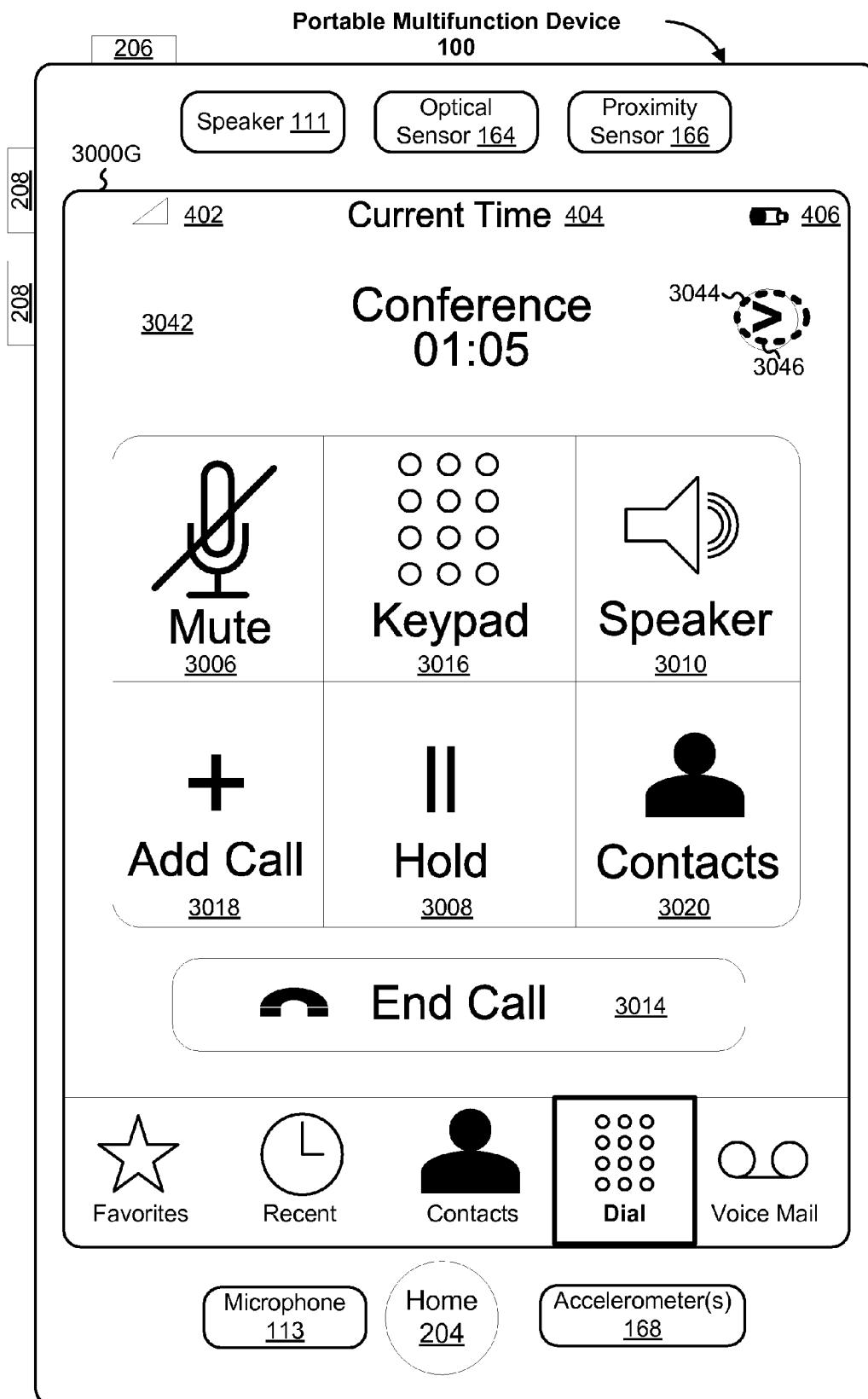


Figure 13G

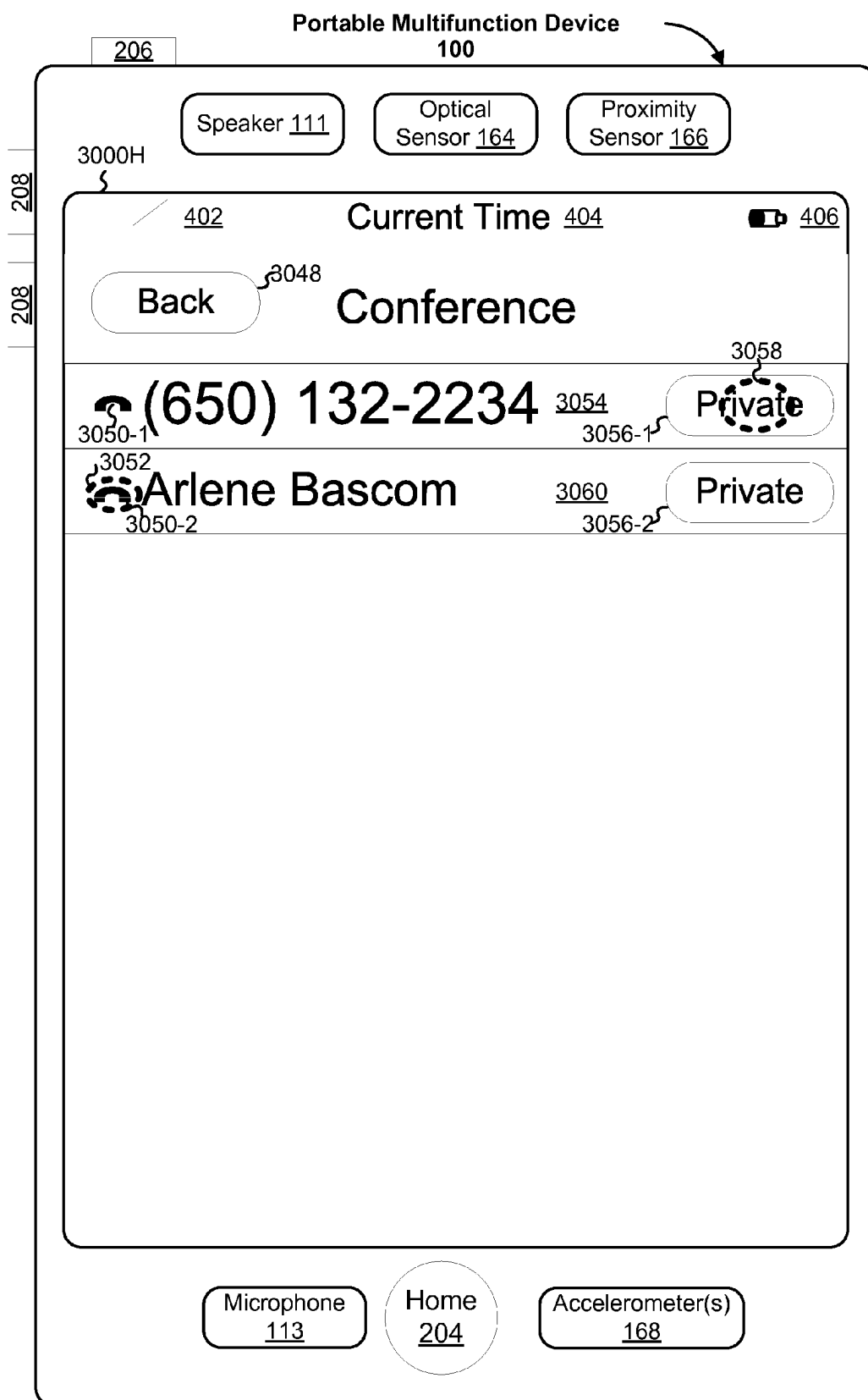


Figure 13H

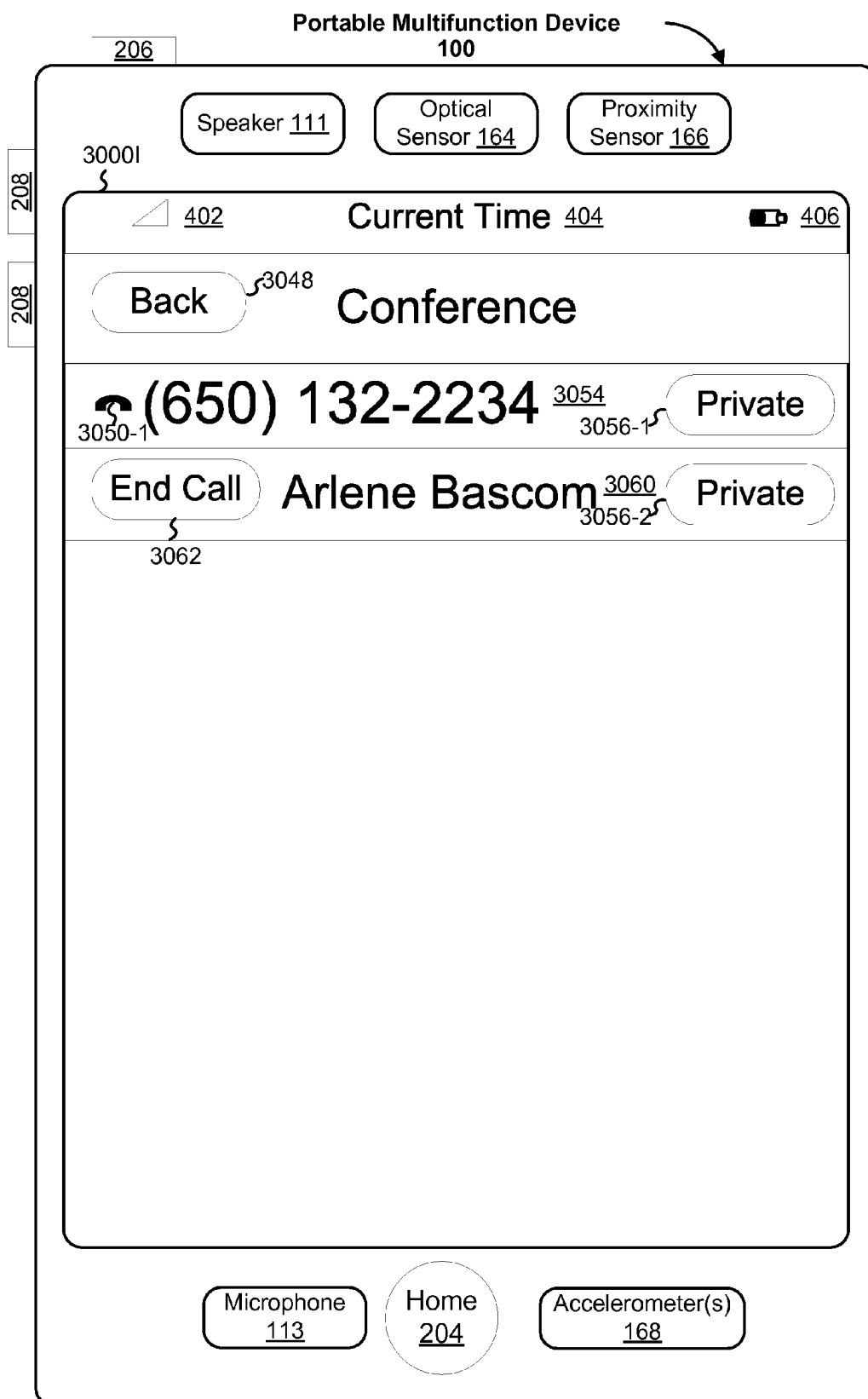


Figure 13I

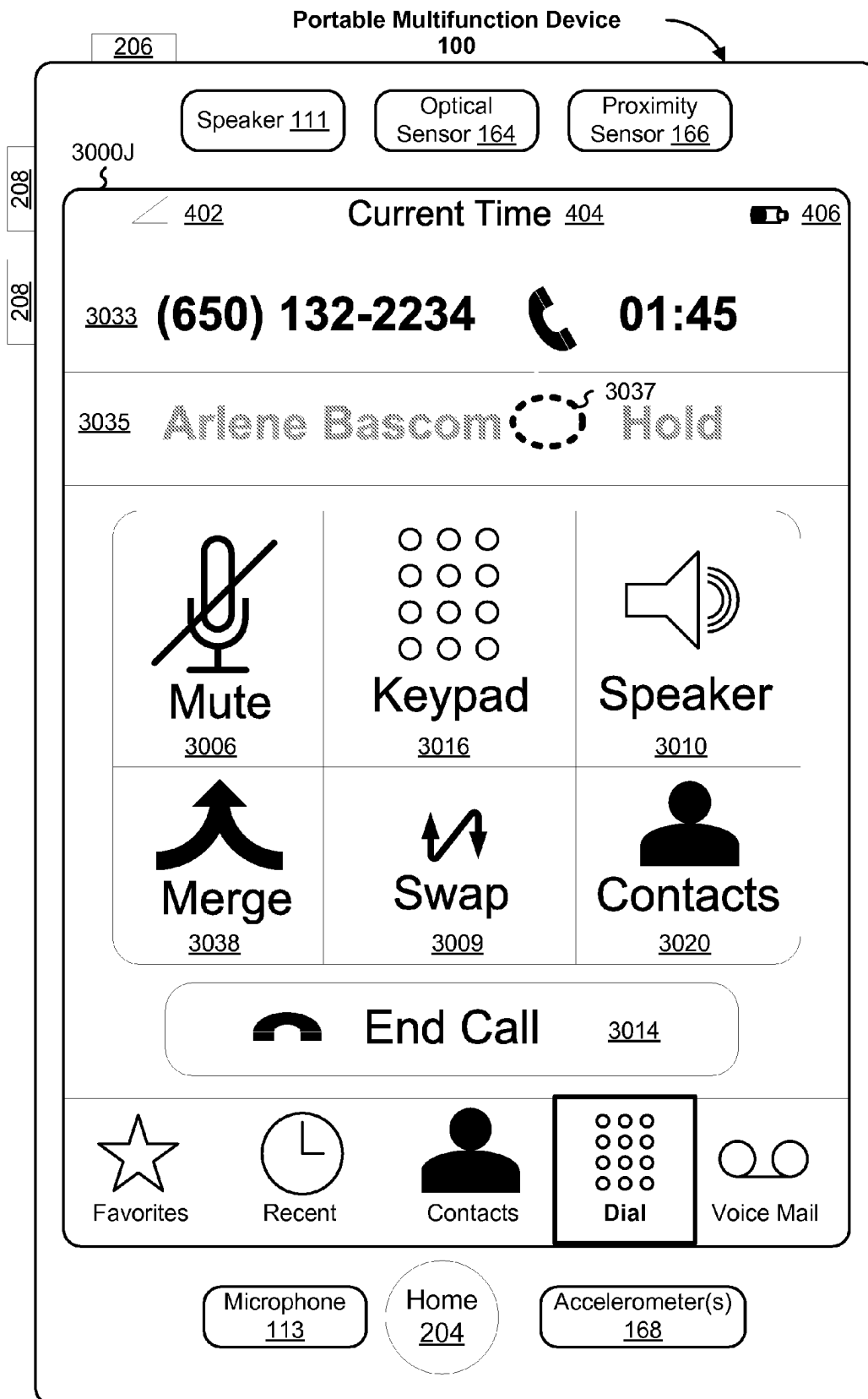


Figure 13J

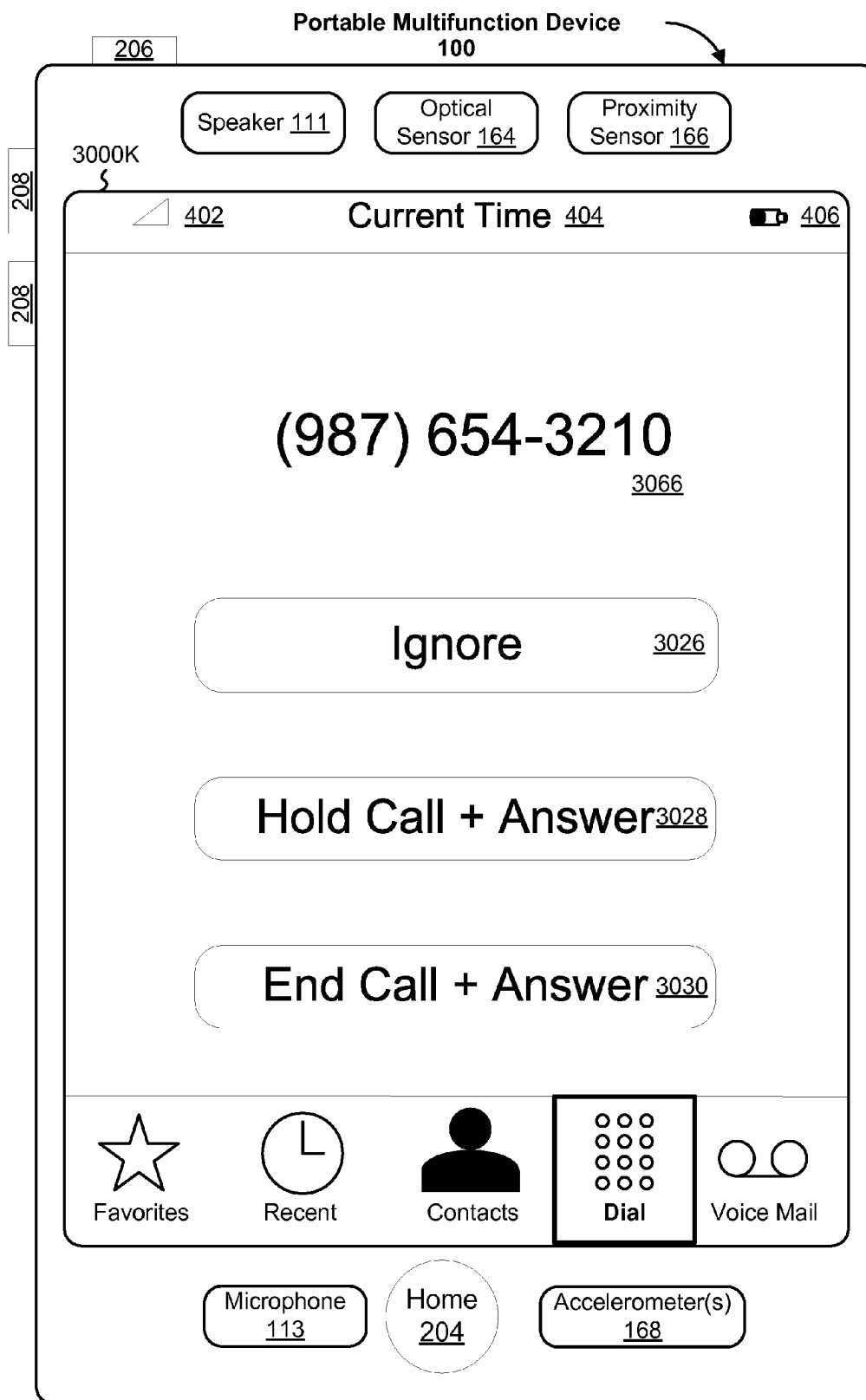


Figure 13K

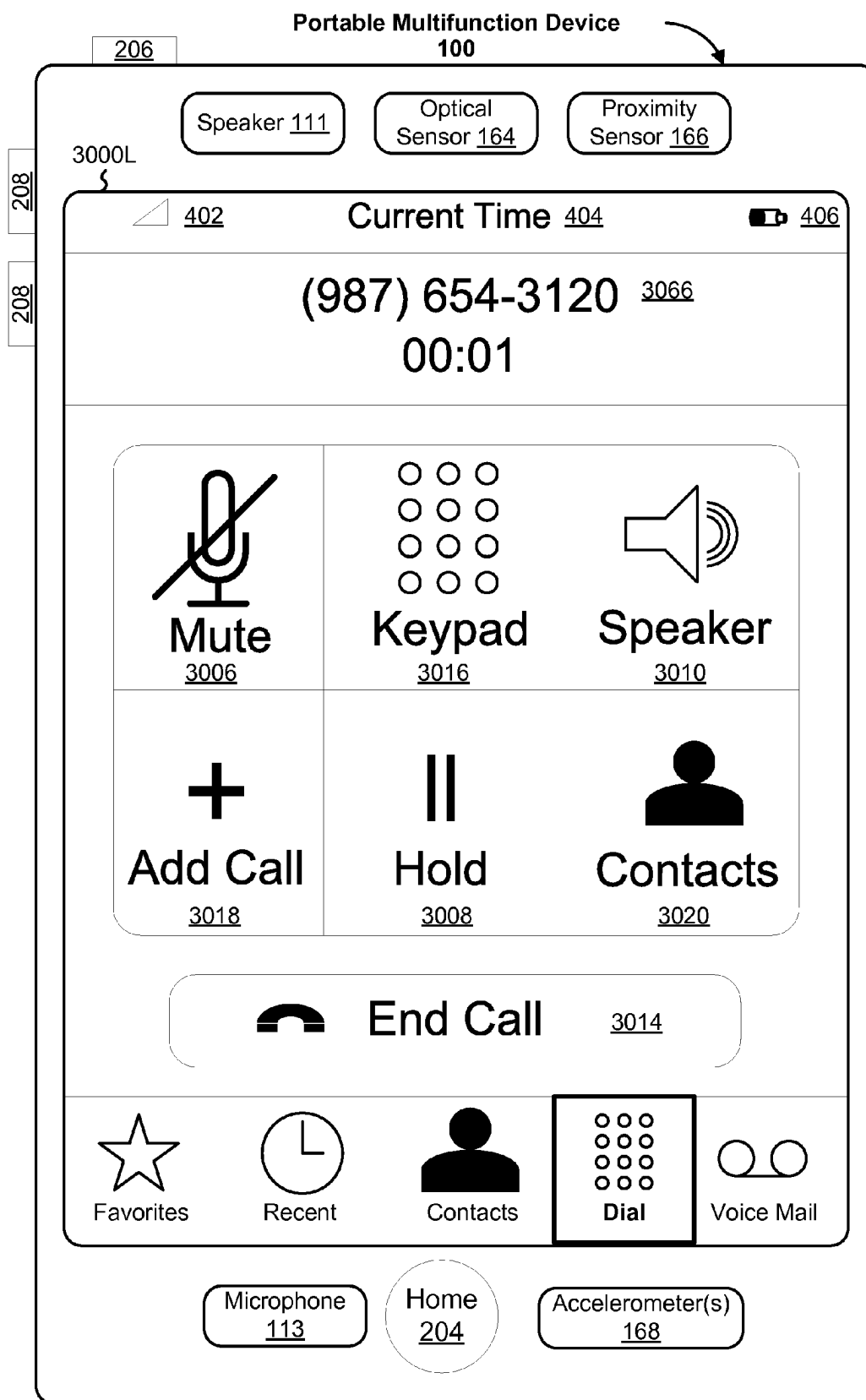


Figure 13L

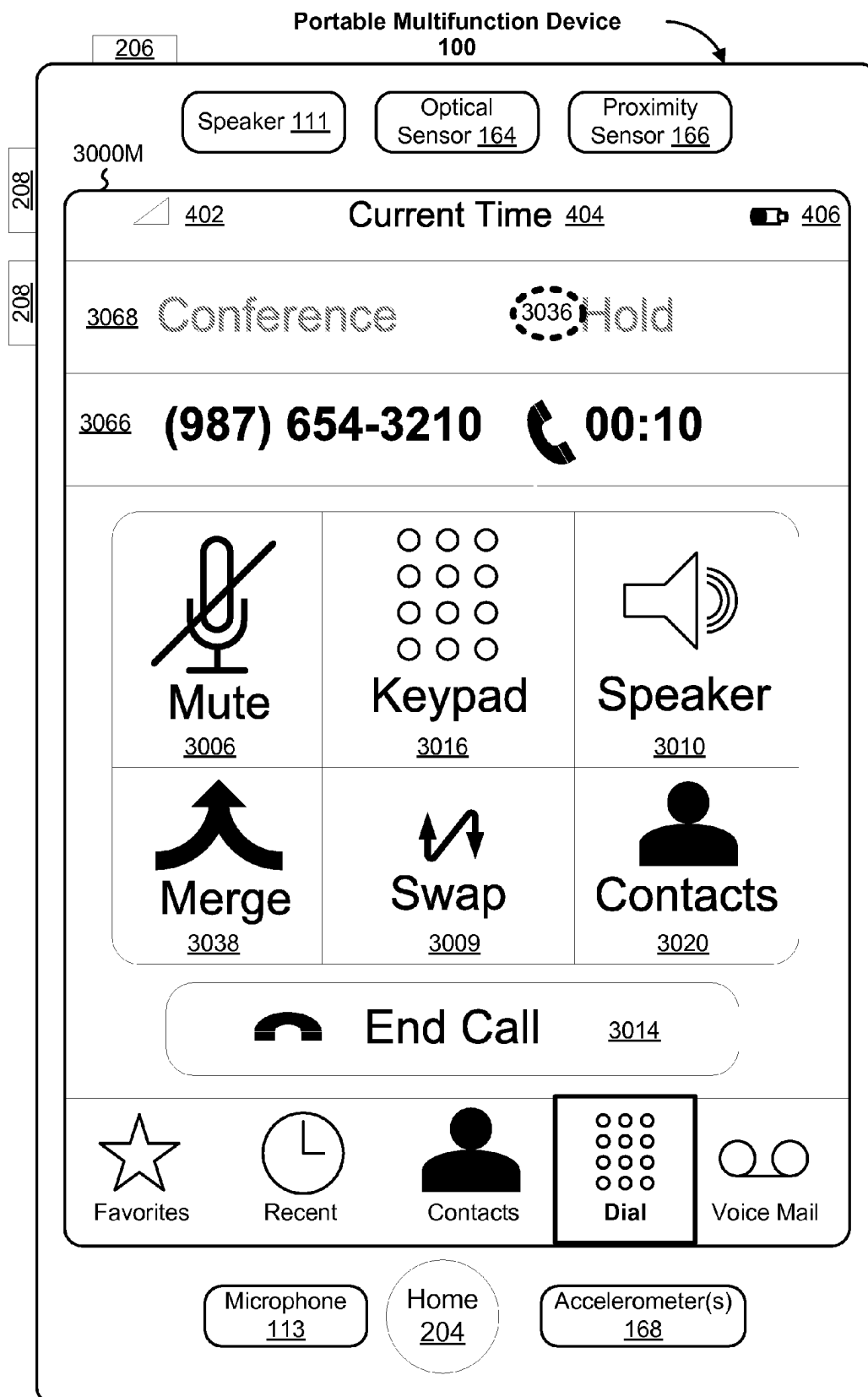


Figure 13M

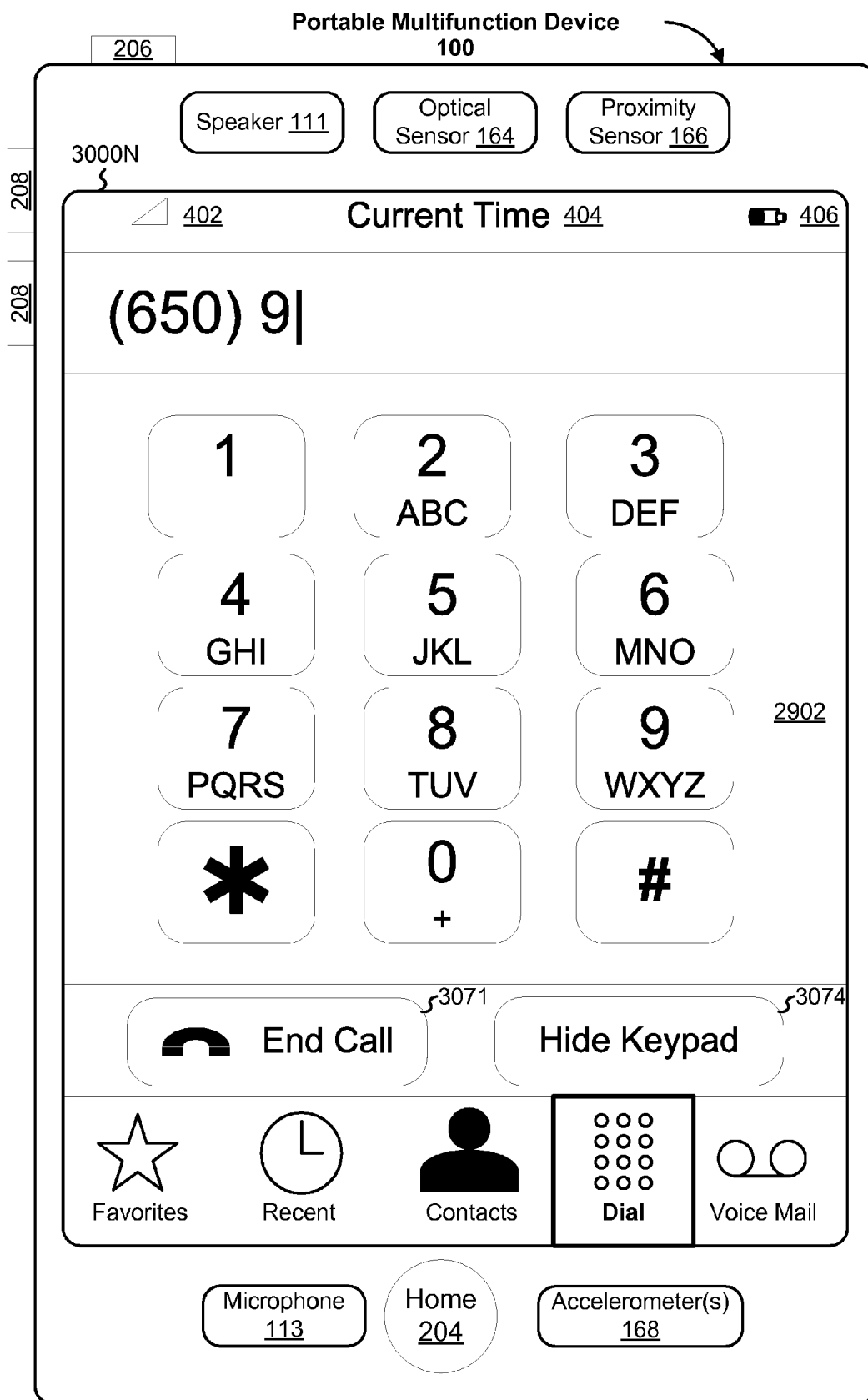


Figure 13N

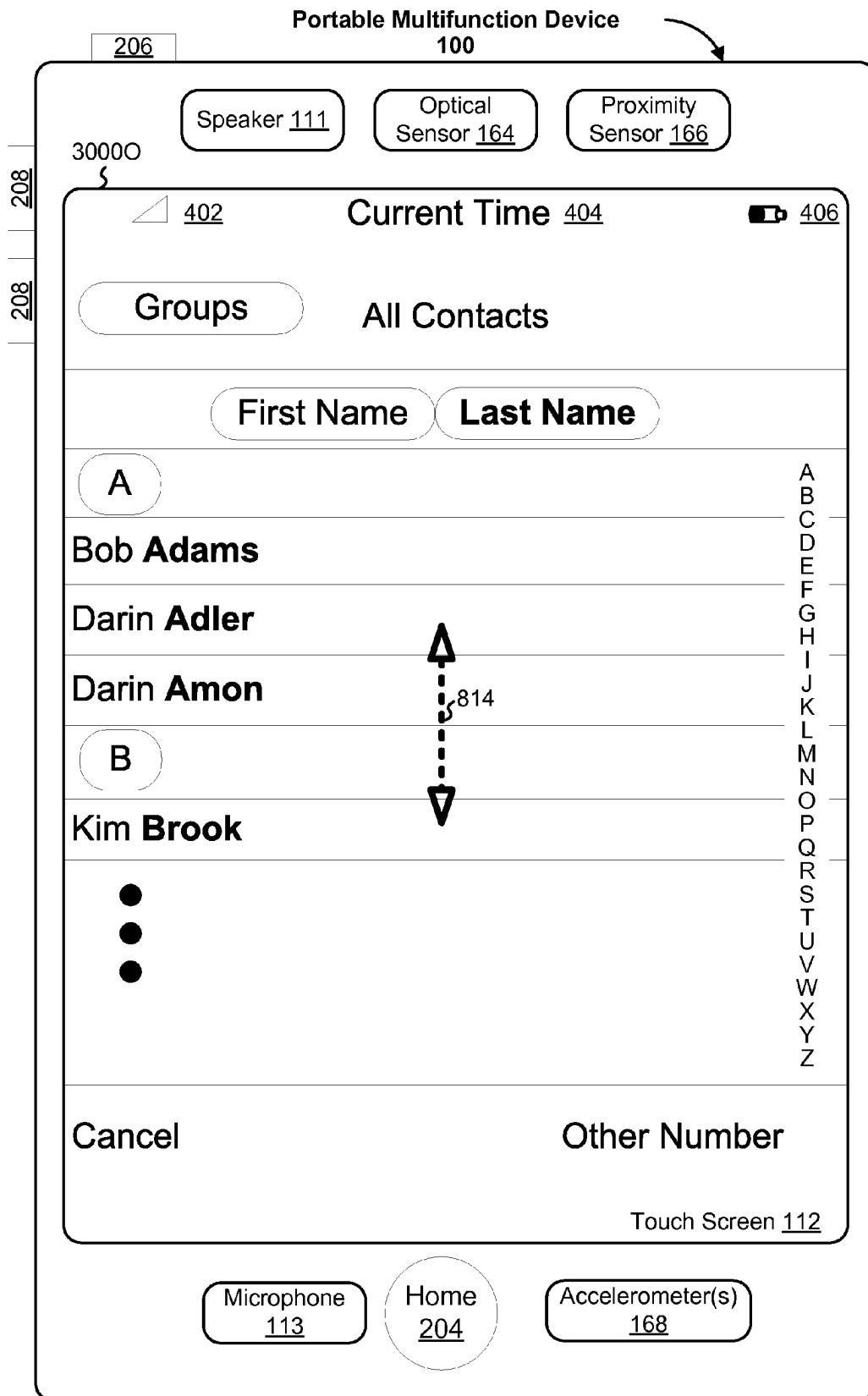


Figure 130

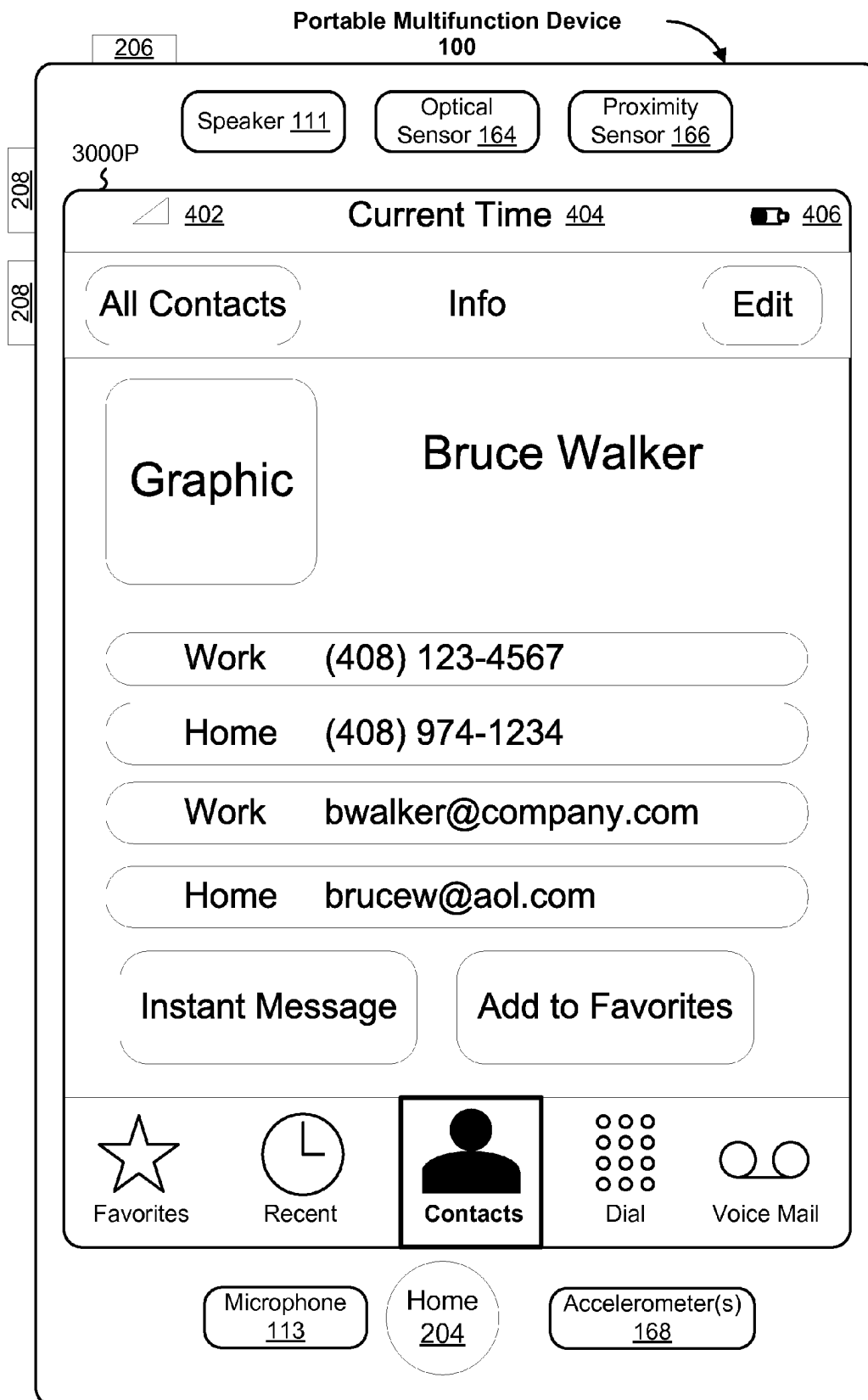


Figure 13P

# PORTABLE MULTIFUNCTION DEVICE, METHOD, AND GRAPHICAL USER INTERFACE FOR CONFERENCE CALLING

## RELATED APPLICATIONS

**[0001]** This application claims priority to U.S. Provisional Patent Application Nos. 60/937,993, "Portable Multifunction Device," filed Jun. 29, 2007; 60/947,133, "Portable Multifunction Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Conference Calling," filed Jun. 29, 2007; 60/879,469, "Portable Multifunction Device," filed Jan. 8, 2007; 60/879,253, and "Portable Multifunction Device," filed Jan. 7, 2007. All of these applications are incorporated by reference herein in their entirety.

**[0002]** This application is related to the following applications: (1) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 10/188,182, "Touch Pad For Handheld Device," filed Jul. 1, 2002; (2) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 10/722,948, "Touch Pad For Handheld Device," filed Nov. 25, 2003; (3) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 10/643,256, "Movable Touch Pad With Added Functionality," filed Aug. 18, 2003; (4) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 10/654,108, "Ambidextrous Mouse," filed Sep. 2, 2003; (5) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 10/840,862, "Multipoint Touchscreen," filed May 6, 2004; (6) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 10/903,964, "Gestures For Touch Sensitive Input Devices," filed Jul. 30, 2004; (7) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/038,590, "Mode-Based Graphical User Interfaces For Touch Sensitive Input Devices" filed Jan. 18, 2005; (8) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/057,050, "Display Actuator," filed Feb. 11, 2005; (9) U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/658,777, "Multi-Functional Hand-Held Device," filed Mar. 4, 2005; (10) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/367,749, "Multi-Functional Hand-Held Device," filed Mar. 3, 2006; and (11) U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/824,769, "Portable Multifunction Device," filed Sep. 6, 2006. All of these applications are incorporated by reference herein in their entirety.

## TECHNICAL FIELD

**[0003]** The disclosed embodiments relate generally to portable electronic devices, and more particularly, to portable devices that provide graphical user interfaces for managing a conference call among three or more parties.

## BACKGROUND

**[0004]** As portable electronic devices become more compact, and the number of functions performed by a given device increase, it has become a significant challenge to design a user interface that allows users to easily interact with a multifunction device. This challenge is particularly significant for handheld portable devices, which have much smaller screens than desktop or laptop computers. This situation is unfortunate because the user interface is the gateway through which users receive not only content but also responses to user actions or behaviors, including user attempts to access a device's features, tools, and functions. Some portable communication devices (e.g., mobile telephones, sometimes called mobile phones, cell phones, cellular telephones, and the like) have resorted to adding more pushbuttons, increasing the density of push buttons, overloading the functions of pushbuttons, or using complex menu systems to allow a user to access, store and manipulate data. These conventional user

interfaces often result in complicated key sequences and menu hierarchies that must be memorized by the user.

**[0005]** Many conventional user interfaces, such as those that include physical pushbuttons, are also inflexible. This is unfortunate because it may prevent a user interface from being configured and/or adapted by either an application running on the portable device or by users. When coupled with the time consuming requirement to memorize multiple key sequences and menu hierarchies, and the difficulty in activating a desired pushbutton, such inflexibility is frustrating to most users.

**[0006]** Many cell phones support a "conference call" feature that allows three or more parties (corresponding to three or more phones) to participate in a single conversation simultaneously. At present, however, it is difficult for a cell phone user to manage a conference call, including such tasks as adding a new party to the conference call, removing an existing party from the conference call, temporarily converting the conference call into a private phone call with one of the existing parties, and returning to the conference call from the private phone call. With present devices, it is not readily apparent to a user how to perform these tasks.

**[0007]** Accordingly, there is a need for portable multifunction devices with more transparent and intuitive user interfaces for managing a conference call between multiple parties that are easy to use, configure, and/or adapt. Such interfaces increase the effectiveness, efficiency and user satisfaction with portable multifunction devices.

## SUMMARY

**[0008]** The above deficiencies and other problems associated with user interfaces for portable devices are reduced or eliminated by the disclosed portable multifunction device. In some embodiments, the device has a touch-sensitive display (also known as a "touch screen") with a graphical user interface (GUI), one or more processors, memory and one or more modules, programs or sets of instructions stored in the memory for performing multiple functions. In some embodiments, the user interacts with the GUI primarily through finger contacts and gestures on the touch-sensitive display. In some embodiments, the functions may include telephoning, video conferencing, e-mailing, instant messaging, blogging, digital photographing, digital videoing, web browsing, digital music playing, and/or digital video playing. Instructions for performing these functions may be included in a computer program product configured for execution by one or more processors.

**[0009]** One aspect of the invention involves a computer-implemented method performed by a portable multifunction device with a touch screen display. The method includes: displaying a phone call user interface on the touch screen display. The phone call user interface includes: a first informational item associated with an active phone call between a user of the device and a first party, a second informational item associated with a suspended phone call between the user and a second party, and a merge call icon. The method also includes: upon detecting a user selection of the merge call icon, merging the active phone call and the suspended phone call into a conference call between the user, the first party, and the second party, and replacing the phone call user interface with a conference call user interface. The conference call user interface includes: a third informational item associated with the conference call in replacement of the first and second informational items, and a conference call management icon.

**[0010]** Another aspect of the invention involves a portable multifunction device that includes a touch screen display, one or more processors, memory, and one or more programs. The one or more programs are stored in the memory and configured to be executed by the one or more processors. The programs includes: instructions for displaying a phone call user interface on the touch screen display, the phone call user interface including: a first informational item associated with an active phone call between a user of the device and a first party, a second informational item associated with a suspended phone call between the user and a second party, and a merge call icon; instructions for merging the active phone call and the suspended phone call into a conference call between the user, the first party, and the second party upon detecting a user selection of the merge call icon; and instructions for replacing the phone call user interface with a conference call user interface upon detecting the user selection of the merge call icon. The conference call user interface includes: a third informational item associated with the conference call in replacement of the first and second informational items, and a conference call management icon.

**[0011]** Another aspect of the invention involves a computer-program product that includes a computer readable storage medium and a computer program mechanism embedded therein. The computer program mechanism includes instructions, which when executed by a portable multifunction device with a touch screen display, cause the device to: display a phone call user interface on the touch screen display, the phone call user interface including: a first informational item associated with an active phone call between a user of the device and a first party, a second informational item associated with a suspended phone call between the user and a second party, and a merge call icon; merge the active phone call and the suspended phone call into a conference call between the user, the first party, and the second party upon detecting a user selection of the merge call icon; and replace the phone call user interface with a conference call user interface upon detecting the user selection of the merge call icon. In some embodiments, the conference call user interface includes: a third informational item associated with the conference call in replacement of the first and second informational items, and a conference call management icon.

**[0012]** Another aspect of the invention involves a phone call graphical user interface on a portable multifunction device with a touch screen display. The phone call graphical user interface includes: a first informational item associated with an active phone call between a user of the device and a first party, a second informational item associated with a suspended phone call between the user and a second party, and a merge call icon. Upon detecting a user selection of the merge call icon, the active phone call and the suspended phone call are merged into a conference call between the user, the first party, and the second party and the phone call graphical user interface is replaced with a conference call user interface. The conference call user interface includes: a third informational item associated with the conference call in replacement of the first and second informational items, and a conference call management icon.

**[0013]** Another aspect of the invention involves a portable multifunction device with a touch screen display. The device includes: means for displaying a phone call user interface on the touch screen display, the phone call user interface including: a first informational item associated with an active phone call between a user of the device and a first party, a second

informational item associated with a suspended phone call between the user and a second party, and a merge call icon; means for merging, upon detecting a user selection of the merge call icon, the active phone call and the suspended phone call into a conference call between the user, the first party, and the second party; and means for replacing, upon detecting the user selection of the merge call icon, the phone call user interface with a conference call user interface. The conference call user interface includes: a third informational item associated with the conference call in replacement of the first and second informational items, and a conference call management icon.

**[0014]** Thus, the invention provides a transparent and intuitive user interface for managing conference calls on a portable multifunction device with a touch screen display.

#### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

**[0015]** For a better understanding of the aforementioned embodiments of the invention as well as additional embodiments thereof, reference should be made to the Description of Embodiments below, in conjunction with the following drawings in which like reference numerals refer to corresponding parts throughout the figures.

**[0016]** FIGS. 1A and 1B are block diagrams illustrating portable multifunction devices with touch-sensitive displays in accordance with some embodiments.

**[0017]** FIG. 2 illustrates a portable multifunction device having a touch screen in accordance with some embodiments.

**[0018]** FIG. 3 illustrates an exemplary user interface for unlocking a portable electronic device in accordance with some embodiments.

**[0019]** FIGS. 4A and 4B illustrate exemplary user interfaces for a menu of applications on a portable multifunction device in accordance with some embodiments.

**[0020]** FIG. 5 is a flow diagram illustrating a process for displaying an incoming phone call user interface in accordance with some embodiments.

**[0021]** FIG. 6 is a flow diagram illustrating a process for declining an incoming call in accordance with some embodiments.

**[0022]** FIG. 7 is a flow diagram illustrating a process for answering an incoming call in accordance with some embodiments.

**[0023]** FIG. 8 is a flow diagram illustrating a process for merging two phone calls into a conference call in accordance with some embodiments.

**[0024]** FIG. 9 is a flow diagram illustrating a process for managing a conference call through a conference call management user interface in accordance with some embodiments.

**[0025]** FIG. 10 is a flow diagram illustrating a process for resuming a suspended conference call in accordance with some embodiments.

**[0026]** FIG. 11 is a flow diagram illustrating a process for suspending a conference call and initiating an outgoing call in accordance with some embodiments.

**[0027]** FIG. 12 illustrates an exemplary dial pad interface for calling in accordance with some embodiments.

**[0028]** FIGS. 13A-13P illustrate exemplary user interfaces displayed during a call in accordance with some embodiments.

#### DESCRIPTION OF EMBODIMENTS

**[0029]** Reference will now be made in detail to embodiments, examples of which are illustrated in the accompanying drawings. In the following detailed description, numerous specific details are set forth in order to provide a thorough understanding of the present invention. However, it will be apparent to one of ordinary skill in the art that the present invention may be practiced without these specific details. In other instances, well-known methods, procedures, components, circuits, and networks have not been described in detail so as not to unnecessarily obscure aspects of the embodiments.

**[0030]** It will also be understood that, although the terms first, second, etc. may be used herein to describe various elements, these elements should not be limited by these terms. These terms are only used to distinguish one element from another. For example, a first gesture could be termed a second gesture, and, similarly, a second gesture could be termed a first gesture, without departing from the scope of the present invention.

**[0031]** The terminology used in the description of the invention herein is for the purpose of describing particular embodiments only and is not intended to be limiting of the invention. As used in the description of the invention and the appended claims, the singular forms “a”, “an” and “the” are intended to include the plural forms as well, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise. It will also be understood that the term “and/or” as used herein refers to and encompasses any and all possible combinations of one or more of the associated listed items. It will be further understood that the terms “comprises” and/or “comprising,” when used in this specification, specify the presence of stated features, integers, steps, operations, elements, and/or components, but do not preclude the presence or addition of one or more other features, integers, steps, operations, elements, components, and/or groups thereof.

**[0032]** Embodiments of a portable multifunction device, user interfaces for such devices, and associated processes for using such devices are described. In some embodiments, the device is a portable communications device such as a mobile telephone that also contains other functions, such as PDA and/or music player functions.

**[0033]** The user interface may include a physical click wheel in addition to a touch screen or a virtual click wheel displayed on the touch screen. A click wheel is a user-interface device that may provide navigation commands based on an angular displacement of the wheel or a point of contact with the wheel by a user of the device. A click wheel may also be used to provide a user command corresponding to selection of one or more items, for example, when the user of the device presses down on at least a portion of the wheel or the center of the wheel. Alternatively, breaking contact with a click wheel image on a touch screen surface may indicate a user command corresponding to selection. For simplicity, in the discussion that follows, a portable multifunction device that includes a touch screen is used as an exemplary embodiment. It should be understood, however, that some of the user interfaces and associated processes may be applied to other devices, such as personal computers and laptop computers,

which may include one or more other physical user-interface devices, such as a physical click wheel, a physical keyboard, a mouse and/or a joystick.

**[0034]** The device supports a variety of applications, such as a telephone application, a video conferencing application, an e-mail application, an instant messaging application, a blogging application, a digital camera application, a digital video camera application, a web browsing application, a digital music player application, and/or a digital video player application.

**[0035]** The various applications that may be executed on the device may use at least one common physical user-interface device, such as the touch screen. One or more functions of the touch screen as well as corresponding information displayed on the device may be adjusted and/or varied from one application to the next and/or within a respective application. In this way, a common physical architecture (such as the touch screen) of the device may support the variety of applications with user interfaces that are intuitive and transparent.

**[0036]** The user interfaces may include one or more soft keyboard embodiments. The soft keyboard embodiments may include standard (QWERTY) and/or non-standard configurations of symbols on the displayed icons of the keyboard, such as those described in U.S. patent application Ser. Nos. 11/459,606, “Keyboards For Portable Electronic Devices,” filed Jul. 24, 2006, and 11/459,615, “Touch Screen Keyboards For Portable Electronic Devices,” filed Jul. 24, 2006, the contents of which are hereby incorporated by reference herein in their entirety. The keyboard embodiments may include a reduced number of icons (or soft keys) relative to the number of keys in existing physical keyboards, such as that for a typewriter. This may make it easier for users to select one or more icons in the keyboard, and thus, one or more corresponding symbols. The keyboard embodiments may be adaptive. For example, displayed icons may be modified in accordance with user actions, such as selecting one or more icons and/or one or more corresponding symbols. One or more applications on the portable device may utilize common and/or different keyboard embodiments. Thus, the keyboard embodiment used may be tailored to at least some of the applications. In some embodiments, one or more keyboard embodiments may be tailored to a respective user. For example, one or more keyboard embodiments may be tailored to a respective user based on a word usage history (lexicography, slang, individual usage) of the respective user. Some of the keyboard embodiments may be adjusted to reduce a probability of a user error when selecting one or more icons, and thus one or more symbols, when using the soft keyboard embodiments.

**[0037]** Attention is now directed towards embodiments of the device. FIGS. 1A and 1B are block diagrams illustrating portable multifunction devices **100** with touch-sensitive displays **112** in accordance with some embodiments. The touch-sensitive display **112** is sometimes called a “touch screen” for convenience, and may also be known as or called a touch-sensitive display system. The device **100** may include a memory **102** (which may include one or more computer readable storage mediums), a memory controller **122**, one or more processing units (CPU's) **120**, a peripherals interface **118**, RF circuitry **108**, audio circuitry **110**, a speaker **111**, a microphone **113**, an input/output (I/O) subsystem **106**, other input or control devices **116**, and an external port **124**. The device **100** may include one or more optical sensors **164**. These

components may communicate over one or more communication buses or signal lines **103**.

**[0038]** It should be appreciated that the device **100** is only one example of a portable multifunction device **100**, and that the device **100** may have more or fewer components than shown, may combine two or more components, or a may have a different configuration or arrangement of the components. The various components shown in FIGS. 1A and 1B may be implemented in hardware, software or a combination of both hardware and software, including one or more signal processing and/or application specific integrated circuits.

**[0039]** Memory **102** may include high-speed random access memory and may also include non-volatile memory, such as one or more magnetic disk storage devices, flash memory devices, or other non-volatile solid-state memory devices. Access to memory **102** by other components of the device **100**, such as the CPU **120** and the peripherals interface **118**, may be controlled by the memory controller **122**.

**[0040]** The peripherals interface **118** couples the input and output peripherals of the device to the CPU **120** and memory **102**. The one or more processors **120** run or execute various software programs and/or sets of instructions stored in memory **102** to perform various functions for the device **100** and to process data.

**[0041]** In some embodiments, the peripherals interface **118**, the CPU **120**, and the memory controller **122** may be implemented on a single chip, such as a chip **104**. In some other embodiments, they may be implemented on separate chips.

**[0042]** The RF (radio frequency) circuitry **108** receives and sends RF signals, also called electromagnetic signals. The RF circuitry **108** converts electrical signals to/from electromagnetic signals and communicates with communications networks and other communications devices via the electromagnetic signals. The RF circuitry **108** may include well-known circuitry for performing these functions, including but not limited to an antenna system, an RF transceiver, one or more amplifiers, a tuner, one or more oscillators, a digital signal processor, a CODEC chipset, a subscriber identity module (SIM) card, memory, and so forth. The RF circuitry **108** may communicate with networks, such as the Internet, also referred to as the World Wide Web (WWW), an intranet and/or a wireless network, such as a cellular telephone network, a wireless local area network (LAN) and/or a metropolitan area network (MAN), and other devices by wireless communication. The wireless communication may use any of a plurality of communications standards, protocols and technologies, including but not limited to Global System for Mobile Communications (GSM), Enhanced Data GSM Environment (EDGE), high-speed downlink packet access (HSDPA), wideband code division multiple access (W-CDMA), code division multiple access (CDMA), time division multiple access (TDMA), Bluetooth, Wireless Fidelity (Wi-Fi) (e.g., IEEE 802.11a, IEEE 802.11b, IEEE 802.11g and/or IEEE 802.11n), voice over Internet Protocol (VoIP), Wi-MAX, a protocol for email (e.g., Internet message access protocol (IMAP) and/or post office protocol (POP)), instant messaging (e.g., extensible messaging and presence protocol (XMPP), Session Initiation Protocol for Instant Messaging and Presence Leveraging Extensions (SIMPLE), and/or Instant Messaging and Presence Service (IMPS)), and/or Short Message Service (SMS)), or any other suitable communication protocol, including communication protocols not yet developed as of the filing date of this document.

**[0043]** The audio circuitry **110**, the speaker **111**, and the microphone **113** provide an audio interface between a user and the device **100**. The audio circuitry **110** receives audio data from the peripherals interface **118**, converts the audio data to an electrical signal, and transmits the electrical signal to the speaker **111**. The speaker **111** converts the electrical signal to human-audible sound waves. The audio circuitry **110** also receives electrical signals converted by the microphone **113** from sound waves. The audio circuitry **110** converts the electrical signal to audio data and transmits the audio data to the peripherals interface **118** for processing. Audio data may be retrieved from and/or transmitted to memory **102** and/or the RF circuitry **108** by the peripherals interface **118**. In some embodiments, the audio circuitry **110** also includes a headset jack (e.g., **212**, FIG. 2). The headset jack provides an interface between the audio circuitry **110** and removable audio input/output peripherals, such as output-only headphones or a headset with both output (e.g., a headphone for one or both ears) and input (e.g., a microphone).

**[0044]** The I/O subsystem **106** couples input/output peripherals on the device **100**, such as the touch screen **112** and other input/control devices **116**, to the peripherals interface **118**. The I/O subsystem **106** may include a display controller **156** and one or more input controllers **160** for other input or control devices. The one or more input controllers **160** receive/send electrical signals from/to other input or control devices **116**. The other input/control devices **116** may include physical buttons (e.g., push buttons, rocker buttons, etc.), dials, slider switches, joysticks, click wheels, and so forth. In some alternate embodiments, input controller(s) **160** may be coupled to any (or none) of the following: a keyboard, infrared port, USB port, and a pointer device such as a mouse. The one or more buttons (e.g., **208**, FIG. 2) may include an up/down button for volume control of the speaker **111** and/or the microphone **113**. The one or more buttons may include a push button (e.g., **206**, FIG. 2). A quick press of the push button may disengage a lock of the touch screen **112** or begin a process that uses gestures on the touch screen to unlock the device, as described in U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/322,549, "Unlocking a Device by Performing Gestures on an Unlock Image," filed Dec. 23, 2005, which is hereby incorporated by reference herein in its entirety. A longer press of the push button (e.g., **206**) may turn power to the device **100** on or off. The user may be able to customize a functionality of one or more of the buttons. The touch screen **112** is used to implement virtual or soft buttons and one or more soft keyboards.

**[0045]** The touch-sensitive touch screen **112** provides an input interface and an output interface between the device and a user. The display controller **156** receives and/or sends electrical signals from/to the touch screen **112**. The touch screen **112** displays visual output to the user. The visual output may include graphics, text, icons, video, and any combination thereof (collectively termed "graphics"). In some embodiments, some or all of the visual output may correspond to user-interface objects, further details of which are described below.

**[0046]** A touch screen **112** has a touch-sensitive surface, sensor or set of sensors that accepts input from the user based on haptic and/or tactile contact. The touch screen **112** and the display controller **156** (along with any associated modules and/or sets of instructions in memory **102**) detect contact (and any movement or breaking of the contact) on the touch screen **112** and converts the detected contact into interaction with

user-interface objects (e.g., one or more soft keys, icons, web pages or images) that are displayed on the touch screen. In an exemplary embodiment, a point of contact between a touch screen **112** and the user corresponds to a finger of the user.

[0047] The touch screen **112** may use LCD (liquid crystal display) technology, or LPD (light emitting polymer display) technology, although other display technologies may be used in other embodiments. The touch screen **112** and the display controller **156** may detect contact and any movement or breaking thereof using any of a plurality of touch sensing technologies now known or later developed, including but not limited to capacitive, resistive, infrared, and surface acoustic wave technologies, as well as other proximity sensor arrays or other elements for determining one or more points of contact with a touch screen **112**.

[0048] A touch-sensitive display in some embodiments of the touch screen **112** may be analogous to the multi-touch sensitive tablets described in the following U.S. Pat. Nos.: 6,323,846 (Westerman et al.), 6,570,557 (Westerman et al.), and/or 6,677,932 (Westerman), and/or U.S. Patent Publication 2002/0015024A1, each of which is hereby incorporated by reference herein in their entirety. However, a touch screen **112** displays visual output from the portable device **100**, whereas touch sensitive tablets do not provide visual output.

[0049] A touch-sensitive display in some embodiments of the touch screen **112** may be as described in the following applications: (1) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/381,313, "Multipoint Touch Surface Controller," filed May 2, 2006; (2) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 10/840,862, "Multipoint Touchscreen," filed May 6, 2004; (3) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 10/903,964, "Gestures For Touch Sensitive Input Devices," filed Jul. 30, 2004; (4) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/048,264, "Gestures For Touch Sensitive Input Devices," filed Jan. 31, 2005; (5) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/038,590, "Mode-Based Graphical User Interfaces For Touch Sensitive Input Devices," filed Jan. 18, 2005; (6) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/228,758, "Virtual Input Device Placement On A Touch Screen User Interface," filed Sep. 16, 2005; (7) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/228,700, "Operation Of A Computer With A Touch Screen Interface," filed Sep. 16, 2005; (8) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/228,737, "Activating Virtual Keys Of A Touch-Screen Virtual Keyboard," filed Sep. 16, 2005; and (9) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/367,749, "Multi-Functional Hand-Held Device," filed Mar. 3, 2006. All of these applications are incorporated by reference herein in their entirety.

[0050] The touch screen **112** may have a resolution in excess of 100 dpi. In an exemplary embodiment, the touch screen has a resolution of approximately 160 dpi. The user may make contact with the touch screen **112** using any suitable object or appendage, such as a stylus, a finger, and so forth. In some embodiments, the user interface is designed to work primarily with finger-based contacts and gestures, which are much less precise than stylus-based input due to the larger area of contact of a finger on the touch screen. In some embodiments, the device translates the rough finger-based input into a precise pointer/cursor position or command for performing the actions desired by the user.

[0051] In some embodiments, in addition to the touch screen, the device **100** may include a touchpad (not shown) for activating or deactivating particular functions. In some embodiments, the touchpad is a touch-sensitive area of the device that, unlike the touch screen, does not display visual output. The touchpad may be a touch-sensitive surface that is

separate from the touch screen **112** or an extension of the touch-sensitive surface formed by the touch screen.

[0052] In some embodiments, the device **100** may include a physical or virtual click wheel as an input control device **116**. A user may navigate among and interact with one or more graphical objects (henceforth referred to as icons) displayed in the touch screen **112** by rotating the click wheel or by moving a point of contact with the click wheel (e.g., where the amount of movement of the point of contact is measured by its angular displacement with respect to a center point of the click wheel). The click wheel may also be used to select one or more of the displayed icons. For example, the user may press down on at least a portion of the click wheel or an associated button. User commands and navigation commands provided by the user via the click wheel may be processed by an input controller **160** as well as one or more of the modules and/or sets of instructions in memory **102**. For a virtual click wheel, the click wheel and click wheel controller may be part of the touch screen **112** and the display controller **156**, respectively. For a virtual click wheel, the click wheel may be either an opaque or semitransparent object that appears and disappears on the touch screen display in response to user interaction with the device. In some embodiments, a virtual click wheel is displayed on the touch screen of a portable multi-function device and operated by user contact with the touch screen.

[0053] The device **100** also includes a power system **162** for powering the various components. The power system **162** may include a power management system, one or more power sources (e.g., battery, alternating current (AC)), a recharging system, a power failure detection circuit, a power converter or inverter, a power status indicator (e.g., a light-emitting diode (LED)) and any other components associated with the generation, management and distribution of power in portable devices.

[0054] The device **100** may also include one or more optical sensors **164**. FIGS. 1A and 1B show an optical sensor coupled to an optical sensor controller **158** in I/O subsystem **106**. The optical sensor **164** may include charge-coupled device (CCD) or complementary metal-oxide semiconductor (CMOS) phototransistors. The optical sensor **164** receives light from the environment, projected through one or more lens, and converts the light to data representing an image. In conjunction with an imaging module **143** (also called a camera module), the optical sensor **164** may capture still images or video. In some embodiments, an optical sensor is located on the back of the device **100**, opposite the touch screen display **112** on the front of the device, so that the touch screen display may be used as a viewfinder for either still and/or video image acquisition. In some embodiments, an optical sensor is located on the front of the device so that the user's image may be obtained for videoconferencing while the user views the other video conference participants on the touch screen display. In some embodiments, the position of the optical sensor **164** can be changed by the user (e.g., by rotating the lens and the sensor in the device housing) so that a single optical sensor **164** may be used along with the touch screen display for both video conferencing and still and/or video image acquisition.

[0055] The device **100** may also include one or more proximity sensors **166**. FIGS. 1A and 1B show a proximity sensor **166** coupled to the peripherals interface **118**. Alternately, the proximity sensor **166** may be coupled to an input controller **160** in the I/O subsystem **106**. The proximity sensor **166** may perform as described in U.S. patent application Ser. Nos.

11/241,839, "Proximity Detector In Handheld Device," filed Sep. 30, 2005; No. 11/240,788, "Proximity Detector In Handheld Device," filed Sep. 30, 2005; Serial No. to be determined, filed Jan. 7, 2007, "Using Ambient Light Sensor To Augment Proximity Sensor Output," attorney docket no. 04860.P4851US1; Serial No. to be determined, filed Oct. 24, 2006, "Automated Response To And Sensing Of User Activity In Portable Devices," attorney docket no. 04860.P4293; and Serial No. to be determined, filed Dec. 12, 2006, "Methods And Systems For Automatic Configuration Of Peripherals," attorney docket no. 04860.P4634, which are hereby incorporated by reference herein in their entirety. In some embodiments, the proximity sensor turns off and disables the touch screen 112 when the multifunction device is placed near the user's ear (e.g., when the user is making a phone call). In some embodiments, the proximity sensor keeps the screen off when the device is in the user's pocket, purse, or other dark area to prevent unnecessary battery drainage when the device is a locked state.

[0056] The device 100 may also include one or more accelerometers 168. FIGS. 1A and 1B show an accelerometer 168 coupled to the peripherals interface 118. Alternately, the accelerometer 168 may be coupled to an input controller 160 in the I/O subsystem 106. The accelerometer 168 may perform as described in U.S. Patent Publication No. 20050190059, "Acceleration-based Theft Detection System for Portable Electronic Devices," and U.S. Patent Publication No. 20060017692, "Methods And Apparatuses For Operating A Portable Device Based On An Accelerometer," both of which are incorporated herein by reference. In some embodiments, information is displayed on the touch screen display in a portrait view or a landscape view based on an analysis of data received from the one or more accelerometers.

[0057] In some embodiments, the software components stored in memory 102 may include an operating system 126, a communication module (or set of instructions) 128, a contact/motion module (or set of instructions) 130, a graphics module (or set of instructions) 132, a text input module (or set of instructions) 134, a Global Positioning System (GPS) module (or set of instructions) 135, and applications (or set of instructions) 136.

[0058] The operating system 126 (e.g., Darwin, RTXC, LINUX, UNIX, OS X, WINDOWS, or an embedded operating system such as VxWorks) includes various software components and/or drivers for controlling and managing general system tasks (e.g., memory management, storage device control, power management, etc.) and facilitates communication between various hardware and software components.

[0059] The communication module 128 facilitates communication with other devices over one or more external ports 124 and also includes various software components for handling data received by the RF circuitry 108 and/or the external port 124. The external port 124 (e.g., Universal Serial Bus (USB), FIREWIRE, etc.) is adapted for coupling directly to other devices or indirectly over a network (e.g., the Internet, wireless LAN, etc.). In some embodiments, the external port is a multi-pin (e.g., 30-pin) connector that is the same as, or similar to and/or compatible with the 30-pin connector used on iPod (trademark of Apple Computer, Inc.) devices.

[0060] The contact/motion module 130 may detect contact with the touch screen 112 (in conjunction with the display controller 156) and other touch sensitive devices (e.g., a touchpad or physical click wheel). The contact/motion mod-

ule 130 includes various software components for performing various operations related to detection of contact, such as determining if contact has occurred, determining if there is movement of the contact and tracking the movement across the touch screen 112, and determining if the contact has been broken (i.e., if the contact has ceased). Determining movement of the point of contact may include determining speed (magnitude), velocity (magnitude and direction), and/or an acceleration (a change in magnitude and/or direction) of the point of contact. These operations may be applied to single contacts (e.g., one finger contacts) or to multiple simultaneous contacts (e.g., "multitouch"/multiple finger contacts). In some embodiments, the contact/motion module 130 and the display controller 156 also detects contact on a touchpad. In some embodiments, the contact/motion module 130 and the controller 160 detects contact on a click wheel.

[0061] The graphics module 132 includes various known software components for rendering and displaying graphics on the touch screen 112, including components for changing the intensity of graphics that are displayed. As used herein, the term "graphics" includes any object that can be displayed to a user, including without limitation text, web pages, icons (such as user-interface objects including soft keys), digital images, videos, animations and the like.

[0062] The text input module 134, which may be a component of graphics module 132, provides soft keyboards for entering text in various applications (e.g., contacts 137, e-mail 140, IM 141, blogging 142, browser 147, and any other application that needs text input).

[0063] The GPS module 135 determines the location of the device and provides this information for use in various applications (e.g., to telephone 138 for use in location-based dialing, to camera 143 and/or blogger 142 as picture/video meta-data, and to applications that provide location-based services such as weather widgets, local yellow page widgets, and map/navigation widgets).

[0064] The applications 136 may include the following modules (or sets of instructions), or a subset or superset thereof:

- [0065] a contacts module 137 (sometimes called an address book or contact list);
- [0066] a telephone module 138;
- [0067] a video conferencing module 139;
- [0068] an e-mail client module 140;
- [0069] an instant messaging (IM) module 141;
- [0070] a blogging module 142;
- [0071] a camera module 143 for still and/or video images;
- [0072] an image management module 144;
- [0073] a video player module 145;
- [0074] a music player module 146;
- [0075] a browser module 147;
- [0076] a calendar module 148;
- [0077] widget modules 149, which may include weather widget 149-1, stocks widget 149-2, calculator widget 149-3, alarm clock widget 149-4, dictionary widget 149-5, and other widgets obtained by the user, as well as user-created widgets 149-6;
- [0078] widget creator module 150 for making user-created widgets 149-6;
- [0079] search module 151;
- [0080] video and music player module 152, which merges video player module 145 and music player module 146;

[0081] notes module **153**; and/or

[0082] map module **154**.

[0083] Examples of other applications **136** that may be stored in memory **102** include other word processing applications, JAVA-enabled applications, encryption, digital rights management, voice recognition, and voice replication.

[0084] In conjunction with RF circuitry **108**, audio circuitry **110**, speaker **111**, microphone **113**, touch screen **112**, display controller **156**, contact module **130**, graphics module **132**, and text input module **134**, the telephone module **138** may be used to enter a sequence of characters corresponding to a telephone number, access one or more telephone numbers in the address book **137**, modify a telephone number that has been entered, dial a respective telephone number, conduct a conversation with another party or with multiple parties (i.e., a conference call) and disconnect or hang up when the conversation is completed. As noted above, the wireless communication may use any of a plurality of communications standards, protocols and technologies. Embodiments of user interfaces and associated processes using telephone module **138** are described further below.

[0085] Each of the above identified modules and applications correspond to a set of instructions for performing one or more functions described above. These modules (i.e., sets of instructions) need not be implemented as separate software programs, procedures or modules, and thus various subsets of these modules may be combined or otherwise re-arranged in various embodiments. For example, video player module **145** may be combined with music player module **146** into a single module (e.g., video and music player module **152**, FIG. 1B). In some embodiments, memory **102** may store a subset of the modules and data structures identified above. Furthermore, memory **102** may store additional modules and data structures not described above.

[0086] In some embodiments, the device **100** is a device where operation of a predefined set of functions on the device is performed exclusively through a touch screen **112** and/or a touchpad. By using a touch screen and/or a touchpad as the primary input/control device for operation of the device **100**, the number of physical input/control devices (such as push buttons, dials, and the like) on the device **100** may be reduced.

[0087] The predefined set of functions that may be performed exclusively through a touch screen and/or a touchpad include navigation between user interfaces. In some embodiments, the touchpad, when touched by the user, navigates the device **100** to a main, home, or root menu from any user interface that may be displayed on the device **100**. In such embodiments, the touchpad may be referred to as a “menu button.” In some other embodiments, the menu button may be a physical push button or other physical input/control device instead of a touchpad.

[0088] FIG. 2 illustrates a portable multifunction device **100** having a touch screen **112** in accordance with some embodiments. The touch screen may display one or more graphics within user interface (UI) **200**. In this embodiment, as well as others described below, a user may select one or more of the graphics by making contact or touching the graphics, for example, with one or more fingers **202** (not drawn to scale in the figure). In some embodiments, selection of one or more graphics occurs when the user breaks contact with the one or more graphics. In some embodiments, the contact may include a gesture, such as one or more taps, one or more swipes (from left to right, right to left, upward and/or downward) and/or a rolling of a finger (from right to left, left

to right, upward and/or downward) that has made contact with the device **100**. In some embodiments, inadvertent contact with a graphic may not select the graphic. For example, a swipe gesture that sweeps over an application icon may not select the corresponding application when the gesture corresponding to selection is a tap.

[0089] The device **100** may also include one or more physical buttons, such as “home” or menu button **204**. As described previously, the menu button **204** may be used to navigate to any application **136** in a set of applications that may be executed on the device **100**. Alternatively, in some embodiments, the menu button is implemented as a soft key in a GUI in touch screen **112**.

[0090] In one embodiment, the device **100** includes a touch screen **112**, a menu button **204**, a push button **206** for powering the device on/off and locking the device, volume adjustment button(s) **208**, a Subscriber Identity Module (SIM) card slot **210**, a head set jack **212**, and a docking/charging external port **124**. The push button **206** may be used to turn the power on/off on the device by depressing the button and holding the button in the depressed state for a predefined time interval; to lock the device by depressing the button and releasing the button before the predefined time interval has elapsed; and/or to unlock the device or initiate an unlock process. In an alternative embodiment, the device **100** also may accept verbal input for activation or deactivation of some functions through the microphone **113**.

[0091] Attention is now directed towards embodiments of user interfaces (“UI”) and associated processes that may be implemented on a portable multifunction device **100**.

[0092] FIG. 3 illustrates an exemplary user interface for unlocking a portable electronic device in accordance with some embodiments. In some embodiments, user interface **300** includes the following elements, or a subset or superset thereof:

[0093] Unlock image **302** that is moved with a finger gesture to unlock the device;

[0094] Arrow **304** that provides a visual cue to the unlock gesture;

[0095] Channel **306** that provides additional cues to the unlock gesture;

[0096] Time **308**;

[0097] Day **310**;

[0098] Date **312**; and

[0099] Wallpaper image **314**.

[0100] In some embodiments, the device detects contact with the touch-sensitive display (e.g., a user’s finger making contact on or near the unlock image **302**) while the device is in a user-interface lock state. The device moves the unlock image **302** in accordance with the contact. The device transitions to a user-interface unlock state if the detected contact corresponds to a predefined gesture, such as moving the unlock image across channel **306**. Conversely, the device maintains the user-interface lock state if the detected contact does not correspond to the predefined gesture. As noted above, processes that use gestures on the touch screen to unlock the device are described in U.S. patent application Ser. Nos. 11/322,549, “Unlocking A Device By Performing Gestures On An Unlock Image,” filed Dec. 23, 2005, and 11/322,550, “Indication Of Progress Towards Satisfaction Of A User Input Condition,” filed Dec. 23, 2005, which are hereby incorporated by reference herein in their entirety.

[0101] FIGS. 4A and 4B illustrate exemplary user interfaces for a menu of applications on a portable multifunction

device in accordance with some embodiments. In some embodiments, user interface **400A** includes the following elements, or a subset or superset thereof:

- [0102] Signal strength indicator(s) **402** for wireless communication(s), such as cellular and Wi-Fi signals;
- [0103] Time **404**;
- [0104] Battery status indicator **406**;
- [0105] Tray **408** with icons for frequently used applications, such as one or more of the following:
  - [0106] Phone **138**, which may include an indicator **414** of the number of missed calls or voicemail messages;
  - [0107] E-mail client **140**, which may include an indicator **410** of the number of unread e-mails;
  - [0108] Browser **147**; and
  - [0109] Music player **146**; and
- [0110] Icons for other applications, such as one or more of the following:
  - [0111] IM **141**;
  - [0112] Image management **144**;
  - [0113] Camera **143**;
  - [0114] Video player **145**;
  - [0115] Weather **149-1**;
  - [0116] Stocks **149-2**;
  - [0117] Blog **142**;
  - [0118] Calendar **148**;
  - [0119] Calculator **149-3**;
  - [0120] Alarm clock **149-4**;
  - [0121] Dictionary **149-5**; and
  - [0122] User-created widget **149-6**.
- [0123] In some embodiments, user interface **400B** includes the following elements, or a subset or superset thereof:
  - [0124] **402, 404, 406, 141, 148, 144, 143, 149-3, 149-2, 149-1, 149-4, 410, 414, 138, 140, and 147**, as described above;
  - [0125] Map **154**;
  - [0126] Notes **153**;
  - [0127] Settings **412**, which provides access to settings for the device **100** and its various applications **136**; and
  - [0128] Video and music player module **152**, also referred to as iPod (trademark of Apple Computer, Inc.) module **152**.

[0129] In some embodiments, UI **400A** or **400B** displays all of the available applications **136** on one screen so that there is no need to scroll through a list of applications (e.g., via a scroll bar). In some embodiments, as the number of applications increase, the icons corresponding to the applications may decrease in size so that all applications may be displayed on a single screen without scrolling. In some embodiments, having all applications on one screen and a menu button enables a user to access any desired application with at most two inputs, such as activating the menu button **204** and then activating the desired application (e.g., by a tap or other finger gesture on the icon corresponding to the application).

[0130] In some embodiments, UI **400A** or **400B** provides integrated access to both widget-based applications and non-widget-based applications. In some embodiments, all of the widgets, whether user-created or not, are displayed in UI **400A** or **400B**. In other embodiments, activating the icon for user-created widget **149-6** may lead to another UI that contains the user-created widgets or icons corresponding to the user-created widgets.

[0131] In some embodiments, a user may rearrange the icons in UI **400A** or **400B**, e.g., using processes described in

U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/459,602, "Portable Electronic Device With Interface Reconfiguration Mode," filed Jul. 24, 2006, which is hereby incorporated by reference herein in its entirety. For example, a user may move application icons in and out of tray **408** using finger gestures.

[0132] In some embodiments, UI **400A** or **400B** includes a gauge (not shown) that displays an updated account usage metric for an account associated with usage of the device (e.g., a cellular phone account), as described in U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/322,552, "Account Information Display For Portable Communication Device," filed Dec. 23, 2005, which is hereby incorporated by reference herein in its entirety.

[0133] In the discussion of FIGS. **5-13** below and in the claims, several user interfaces on the touch screen display are referred to, including a "phone call" user interface; a "conference call" user interface; a "conference call management" user interface; and an "incoming phone call" user interface. These user interfaces could equivalently be referred to as a first user interface, a second user interface, a third user interface, and a fourth user interface, respectively. The first user interface (i.e., the phone call user interface) includes a merge call icon and informational items associated with separate calls. The second user interface (i.e., the conference call user interface) includes an informational item associated with the conference call and a conference call management icon (i.e., an icon that when activated by a finger tap or other gesture brings up the display of the third user interface, the conference call management interface). The third user interface (i.e., the conference call management user interface) includes management entries corresponding to the other parties in the conference call, one or more end call icons and one or more private call icons. The fourth user interface (i.e., the incoming call user interface) includes an ignore incoming phone call icon, a suspend current phone call and answer incoming phone call icon, and an end current phone call and answer incoming phone call icon. For clarity and ease of discussion, these interfaces will be referred to in the specification and claims by the labels "phone call," "conference call," "conference call management," and "incoming call," rather than by the labels first, second, third, and fourth.

[0134] In some embodiments, a respective information item associated with a telephone call or conference call includes both a call descriptor (e.g., a name of the other party to the call, a telephone number, or a label such as "conference") and a call status indicator, such as a call duration value (e.g., "00:05") or call status (e.g., "Hold" or "On Hold"). However, in some embodiments or some interfaces, a respective information item may include the descriptor, or the status indicator, but not both.

[0135] FIG. **12** illustrates an exemplary dial pad interface for calling in accordance with some embodiments. In response to the user activating the number keys in dial pad **2902** (e.g., by finger taps on the number icons), the touch pad displays the selected digits **2904**. In some embodiments, the phone module **138** automatically adds the parentheses and dashes to the selected digits to make the number easier to read. In response to the user activating the call icon **2906**, the phone module **138** dials or transmits the selected digits. In response to the user activating the create contact icon **2908**, numbers entered with the touchpad may be used in a new contact or added to an existing contact.

[0136] In some embodiments, the device performs location-based dialing, which simplifies dialing when the user is

located outside his/her home country and/or is trying to dial a destination number outside his/her home country.

**[0137]** Additional description of location-based dialing can be found in U.S. Patent Application No. 60/883,800, "Method, Device, And Graphical User Interface For Location-Based Dialing," filed Jan. 7, 2007, the content of which is hereby incorporated by reference herein in its entirety.

**[0138]** In some embodiments, a user of the device **100** may want to create a conference call that involves the user and at least two other parties. For ease of discussion, assume that the user initiates a call with a second party. After the second party associated with the user-entered phone number answers the phone call, a connection is made between the user and the second party and the two sides can have a conversation. Then, assume the device **100** receives an incoming call from a first party.

**[0139]** FIG. **5** is a flow diagram illustrating a process for displaying an incoming phone call user interface in accordance with some embodiments. Following the establishment of a connection (e.g., between the user and the second party), the device **100** displays a phone call user interface on the touch screen display (**501**). An exemplary phone call user interface **3000B** is shown in FIG. **13B**, which is described in more detail below. In some embodiments, the UI **3000B** includes an add call icon **3018**. The user can select this icon to start a new phone call with another party without terminating the phone call with the second party (which may be temporarily suspended). Subsequently, the user can merge the two phone calls into a conference call among the three parties.

**[0140]** While the phone call between the user and the second party is active, the device **100** receives a new incoming call from a first party (**502**). To alert the user of the incoming call, the device **100** replaces the phone call user interface with an incoming phone call user interface (**503**). Note that the user interface change does not suspend or terminate the ongoing phone call between the user and the second party. An exemplary incoming phone call user interface **3000C** is shown in FIG. **13C**, which is described in more detail below. In some embodiments, the UI **3000C** includes an "ignore" icon **3026**, a "hold call+answer" icon **3028**, and an "end call+answer" icon **3030**, each icon corresponding to a predefined set of operations. Other labels that indicate the ignore, hold call+answer, and end call+answer functions may also be used on icons **3026**, **3028**, and **3030**, respectively.

**[0141]** To determine which, if any, icon is selected by the user and therefore what operations to perform, the device **100** monitors the next user contact with the touch screen display (**504**). For example, a finger tap or other predefined gesture on the "ignore" icon (**506**) indicates that the user chooses to continue the phone call with the second party and not to answer the incoming call.

**[0142]** FIG. **6** is a flow diagram illustrating a process for declining an incoming call in accordance with some embodiments. In some embodiments, the device **100** simply terminates the incoming call from the first party. In some other embodiments, the device **100** optionally provides a voicemail service for the first party to leave a voicemail message for the user (**602**). In either case, the incoming phone call user interface **3000C** is replaced with the previous phone call user interface **3000B** (**606**). Accordingly, the user continues the phone call with the second party while the device **100** monitors the next user contact with the touch screen display (**608**). In some embodiments, substantially the same process described above applies when the user is having a conference

call with multiple parties, an incoming call arrives, and the user declines the incoming call.

**[0143]** In some embodiments, the device **100** detects the user's finger tap or other predefined gesture on the "end call+answer" icon (**514**), suggesting that the user chooses to terminate the phone call with the second party and answer the incoming call from the first party.

**[0144]** FIG. **7** is a flow diagram illustrating a process for answering an incoming call after user selection of the "end call+answer" icon in accordance with some embodiments. Typically, the user selection of the "end call+answer" icon happens after the user notifies the second party of its intention to answer the incoming call. The device **100** first ends the phone call with the second party (**702**) and then starts the phone call with the first party (**704**). The incoming phone call user interface **3000C** is replaced with a new phone call user interface with the first party (**706**). An exemplary phone call user interface **3000D** is similar to the UI **3000B** except that the second party's phone number is replaced by the first party's name "Arlene Bascom." A more detailed description of the UI **3000D** is provided below in connection with FIG. **13D**. The user starts the conversation with the first user and the device **100** continues monitoring the next user contact with the touch screen display (**708**). In some embodiments, substantially the same process described above applies when the user is having a conference call with multiple parties, an incoming call arrives, and the user ends the conference call and answers the incoming call.

**[0145]** In some embodiments, the user may choose to answer the incoming call after temporarily suspending (but not completely terminating) the phone call with the second party by selecting the "hold call+answer" icon (**510**). After conversing with the first party, the user may merge the two separate phone calls—the active call with the first party and the suspended call with the second party—into a conference call so that the three parties can talk with each other simultaneously.

**[0146]** FIG. **8** is a flow diagram illustrating a process for merging two phone calls into a conference call in accordance with some embodiments. In response to a user selection of the "hold call+answer" icon, the device **100** first suspends the phone call with the second party (**802**) and then activates the phone call with the first party (**804**). The incoming phone call user interface is replaced with a new phone call interface (**806**). In some embodiments, the new phone call user interface includes a first informational item corresponding to the active phone call with the first party, a second informational item corresponding to the suspended phone call with the second party, and a merge call icon. An exemplary phone call user interface **3000E** is shown in FIG. **13E**. The position previously occupied by the add caller icon **3018** may now be occupied by the merge call icon **3038**.

**[0147]** After talking with the first party while the second party is on hold, the user may decide to get the second party involved in a conference call by a tap or other gesture on the merge call icon. In response, the device **100** merges the two phone calls into a three-party conference call (**808**). A conference call user interface is displayed on the touch screen display (**810**) and the device **100** monitors the next user contact with the touch screen display (**812**). In some embodiments, the conference call user interface includes: a third informational item (e.g., **3042**, FIG. **13G**) associated with the conference call in replacement of the first and second informational items in the previous phone call user interface, as

well as a conference call management icon (e.g., **3044**, FIG. **13G**). In some embodiments, the conference call user interface also displays the add call icon **3018**. An exemplary user interface **3000G** is shown in FIG. **13G**. The third informational item **3042** at the top of the UI **3000G** indicates that a conference call of which the user is one participant is in progress. In some embodiments, substantially the same process described above applies when the user is having a conference call with multiple parties, an incoming call arrives, and the user suspends the conference call, answers the incoming call and then merges the incoming call with the conference call.

**[0148]** In some embodiments, in addition to merging separate calls (which may include a conference call) into a new conference call, the user may also be able to remove a party from the conference call or temporarily convert the conference call into a private call with a particular party by selecting a conference call management icon and using a conference call management user interface.

**[0149]** FIG. **9** is a flow diagram illustrating a process for managing a conference call through a conference call management user interface in accordance with some embodiments. Upon detecting a user selection of the conference call management icon, the device **100** replaces the conference call user interface with a conference call management user interface (**902**). In some embodiments, the conference call management user interface includes one entry associated with the first party, another entry associated with the second party, and so on for each party (other than the user) in the conference call. In some embodiments, each entry has an end call icon and a private call icon. In some embodiments (not shown), a single end call icon and a single private call icon are associated with an entry when the entry is highlighted in the conference call management user interface. An exemplary conference call management user interface **3000H** is shown in FIG. **13H**. Note that the conference call among the three or more parties is not affected by the user interface change from the conference call user interface to the conference call management user interface on the device's touch screen display.

**[0150]** The device **100** monitors the next user contact with the touch screen display (**904**). For example, in response to a user selection of the end call icon associated with the first party, the device **100** drops the first party from the conference call (**905**) and the corresponding entry from the conference call management user interface (**906**). Note that the device **100** may perform the two operations **905** and **906** in a different order. In some embodiments, the device first displays a confirmation icon on the touch screen display in response to the user selection of the end call icon associated with the first party and then removes the first party and the corresponding management entry from the conference call management user interface after a user selection of the confirmation icon. If the user, the first party, and the second party were the only participants in the conference call, the conference call becomes a private phone call between the user and the second party. The device then monitors the next user contact with the touch screen display (**912**). In some embodiments, the device **100** also replaces the conference call user interface with the phone call user interface **3000B**.

**[0151]** In some embodiments, upon detecting a user selection of the private call icon of the management entry associated with the second party, the device **100** suspends the conference call and replaces it with a private call between the user and the second party (**908**). The conference call management

user interface is replaced with a phone call user interface that has a merge call icon (**910**). In some embodiments, the phone call user interface includes a fourth informational item associated with the suspended phone call between the user and the first party, a fifth informational item associated with the active phone call between the user and the second party, and a merge call icon. An exemplary user interface **3000J** is shown in FIG. **13J**. The UI **3000J** is the same as the UI **3000E** icon except that the informational item associated with the first party "Arlene Bascom" is now grayed out (indicating that Arlene Bascom is on hold) and the informational item associated with the second party "(650) 132-2234" is highlighted (indicating that the user is having a separate call with (650) 132-2234).

**[0152]** As noted above, the user selection of a private call icon merely suspends the conference call. The user can resume the conference call by hitting the merge call icon.

**[0153]** FIG. **10** is a flow diagram illustrating a process for resuming a suspended conference call in accordance with some embodiments. In response to a user selection of the merge call icon, the device resumes the conference call (**1002**) and replaces the previous phone call user interface with a conference call user interface (**1004**). An exemplary conference call user interface **3000G** is shown in FIG. **13G**. The device **100** monitors the next user contact with the touch screen display (**1006**).

**[0154]** As noted above, a conference call may be formed by merging an existing phone call with an incoming call or an outgoing call. The existing call itself may be a phone call between two individual parties or a conference call among three or more parties.

**[0155]** The user may choose to add a new party to an existing conference call by selecting the add call icon (e.g., **3018**, FIG. **13G**). In some embodiments, adding a caller to a conference call involves: suspending the conference call; starting a new phone call with the new party; and merging the suspended conference call and the new call into a conference call that includes the new party.

**[0156]** FIG. **11** is a flow diagram illustrating a process for suspending a conference call and initiating an outgoing call in accordance with some embodiments. In response to the user selection of the add caller icon, the device suspends the existing three-party conference call (**1102**). The device **100** replaces the conference call user interface with an initiate outgoing phone call user interface (**1104**). In some embodiments, the initiate outgoing phone call user interface includes a dial pad, a select contact icon, and/or a make phone call icon (e.g., UI **2900** in FIG. **12** includes a dial pad **2902** and a make phone call icon **2906**). A user selection of a contact list entry or a user-keyed telephone number followed by a user selection of the make phone call icon initiates an outgoing call to the user-selected party (**1106**).

**[0157]** If the user-selected party answers the call, the device **100** replaces the initiate outgoing call user interface with a new phone call user interface (**1108**). The new phone call user interface includes: an informational item associated with the suspended conference call, another informational item representing the new outgoing call, and a merge call icon. The device **100** merges the two phone calls into a new conference call in response to a user selection of the merge call icon (**1110**) and monitors the next user contact with the touch screen display (**1112**).

**[0158]** FIGS. **13A-13P** illustrate exemplary user interfaces displayed during a call in accordance with some embodi-

ments. In some embodiments, a UI indicates that a call is being attempted **3002** (UI **3000A**, FIG. **13A**) and then indicates the connection time **3004** after the connection is made (UI **3000B**, FIG. **13B**).

**[0159]** In some embodiments, in response to a tap or other predefined user gesture, the device may: mute the call (e.g., if the gesture is applied to icon **3006**); place the call on hold (e.g., if the gesture is applied to icon **3008**); swap between two calls, placing one call on hold to continue the other call (e.g., if the gesture is applied to icon **3009**); place the call on a speaker (e.g., if the gesture is applied to icon **3010**); add a call (e.g., if the gesture is applied to icon **3018**); display a numeric keypad for number entry (e.g., if the gesture is applied to icon **3016**, UI **3000N** in FIG. **13N** is displayed); display the user's contact list (e.g., if the gesture is applied to icon **3020**); or end the call (e.g., if the gesture is applied to icon **3014**).

**[0160]** In some embodiments, if the device receives an incoming call while the user is on another call (e.g., with someone at (650) 132-2234 in FIG. **13B**), then an incoming call UI is displayed, such as UI **3000C** (FIG. **13C**) for a known caller (e.g., Arlene Brown **3024**, an entry in the user's contact list) or UI **3000K** (FIG. **13K**) for an unknown caller. In some embodiments, the incoming call UI includes icons which, when activated by a user tap or other gesture, cause the device to: (1) terminate the incoming call or send the caller to voice mail (e.g., ignore icon **3026**); (2) place the current call on hold and answer the incoming call (e.g., hold+answer icon **3028**); and/or (3) end the current call and answer the incoming call (e.g., end+answer icon **3030**).

**[0161]** In this example, in response to activation of the end+answer icon **3030** (e.g., by a finger tap on the icon), the call with (650) 132-2234 is ended, the call from Arlene Bascom is answered, and phone call UI **3000D** (FIG. **13D**) is displayed, which includes information **3031** identifying the caller (Arlene Bascom).

**[0162]** In this example, in response to activation of the hold+answer icon **3028** (e.g., by a finger tap on the icon), the call with (650) 132-2234 is put on hold, the call from Arlene Bascom is answered, and phone call UI **3000E** (FIG. **13E**) is displayed, which includes information **3034** identifying the caller (Arlene Bascom) and information **3032** indicating that the other call is suspended. In some embodiments, in response to a user gesture on the information **3032** indicating that the other call is on hold (e.g., a finger tap **3036**), the active call is suspended, the suspended call is made active, and phone call UI **3000F** is displayed, which includes information **3033** and **3035** indicating the status of the two calls.

**[0163]** In some embodiments, if the merge icon **3038** (FIG. **13E** or **13F**) is activated (e.g., by a finger tap **3040** on the icon), the active call and the call on hold are merged into a conference call and a conference call UI is displayed (e.g., UI **3000G**, FIG. **13G**). The conference call UI includes information **3042** about the conference call and a conference call management icon **3044**.

**[0164]** In some embodiments, in response to activation of the conference call management icon **3044** (e.g., by a finger tap **3046** on the icon), a conference call management UI is displayed (e.g., UI **3000H**, FIG. **13H**). In some embodiments, the conference call management UI includes an end call icon **3050** and a private call icon **3056** for each entry in the conference call management UI. In some embodiments (not shown), the conference call management UI includes an end call icon and a private call icon that are associated with an entry when the entry is highlighted in the conference call

management UI. In some embodiments, in response to activation of the end call icon **3050** (e.g., by a finger tap **3052** on the icon), a confirmation icon is displayed (e.g., end call icon **3062**, FIG. **13I**) to prevent accidental deletion of a party to the conference call.

**[0165]** In some embodiments, in response to activation of the private call icon **3056** (e.g., by a finger tap **3058** on the icon), the conference call is suspended and a phone call UI is displayed (e.g., UI **3000J**, FIG. **13J**), which includes information **3033** about the private call and information **3035** about the suspended conference call. In this example, because only one other party in the conference call is on hold (Arlene Bascom in this example), the information **3035** about the suspended conference call is just information about the one party on hold. In some embodiments, if more than one party in the conference call is put on hold, then the information **3035** about the suspended conference call may be less specific, such as "conference on hold" or the like (e.g., information **3068** in UI **3000M**, FIG. **13M**).

**[0166]** If an incoming call is not from a caller known to the user (e.g. the phone number is not in the user's contact list), then an incoming call UI such as UI **3000K** (FIG. **13K**) is displayed, rather than an incoming call UI such as UI **3000C** (FIG. **13C**) with the caller's name **3024** and/or associated image **3022**.

**[0167]** In some embodiments, in response to activation of the add call icon **3018** (e.g., by a finger tap on the icon in FIG. **13B**, **13D**, or **13G**), the user's contact list is displayed (UI **3000O**, FIG. **13O**), which typically includes a plurality of entries that correspond to a plurality of third parties. In some embodiments, in response to activation of an entry of a third party in the contact list (e.g., by a finger tap on the entry), an outgoing phone call is initiated to the third party if there is only one phone number associated with the entry. If there is more than one phone number associated with the entry, these numbers are displayed (e.g., UI **3000P**, FIG. **13P** displays two phone numbers associated with one entry for Bruce Walker). In response to user selection of one of these numbers (e.g., by a finger tap on the desired number for the third party), an outgoing phone call is initiated. In some embodiments, in response to activation of an entry of a third party in the contact list (e.g., by a finger tap on the entry), the information for the corresponding entry is displayed independent of the number of phone numbers associated with the entry and, in response to user selection of a phone number in the entry, an outgoing phone call is initiated to the third party.

**[0168]** In some embodiments, in response to activation of the keypad icon **3016** (e.g., by a finger tap on the icon), a keypad UI for entering digits during a call is displayed (e.g., UI **3000N**, FIG. **13N**), which includes a dial pad **2902**, a hide keypad icon **3074**, and a make call icon **3071**. In some embodiments, in response to activation of icon **3074** (e.g., by a finger tap or other gesture on the icon), the UI that was being displayed immediately prior to the display of the keypad UI is displayed again.

Creating a Conference Call from Two Existing Calls

**[0169]** In some embodiments, the device **100** displays a phone call user interface (e.g., UI **3000E**, FIG. **13E**) on the touch screen display. The phone call user interface includes a first informational item associated with an active phone call between a user of the device and a first party (e.g., **3034**), a second informational item associated with a suspended phone call between the user and a second party (e.g., **3032**), and a merge call icon (e.g., **3038**).

[0170] Upon detecting a user selection of the merge call icon, (1) the active phone call and the suspended phone call are merged into a conference call between the user, the first party, and the second party; and (2) the phone call user interface is replaced with a conference call user interface (e.g., UI 3000G, FIG. 13G). The conference call user interface includes: a third informational item associated with the conference call (e.g., 3042) in replacement of the first and second informational items, and a conference call management icon (e.g., 3044).

#### Managing a Conference Call

[0171] In some embodiments, upon detecting a user selection (e.g., gesture 3046) of the conference call management icon 3044, the conference call user interface (e.g., UI 3000G) is replaced with a conference call management user interface (e.g., UI 3000H, FIG. 13H). The conference call management user interface includes a first management entry corresponding to the first party (e.g., 3060) and a second management entry corresponding to the second party (e.g., 3054), each management entry including an end call icon (e.g., 3050) and a private call icon (e.g., 3056), and a back (or previous screen) icon (e.g., 3048). If additional parties were also participating in the conference call (e.g., by a user adding caller(s) and then merging the added caller(s)), then management entries for these additional parties would also appear in the conference call management user interface (e.g., UI 3000H, FIG. 13H). In some embodiments, as discussed above, rather than having an end call icon and a private call icon as part of each management entry, an end call icon and a private call icon are associated with a respective management entry when the respective management entry is highlighted in the conference call management user interface (e.g. by enlarging, bolding, or changing the shading of the respective management entry). In these embodiments, upon detecting user selection of the end call icon, the party corresponding to the highlighted, respective management entry is removed from the conference call, with or without confirmation. Similarly, in these embodiments, upon detecting user selection of the private call icon, the conference call is suspended and a private call is initiated with the party corresponding to the highlighted, respective management entry.

[0172] In some embodiments, upon detecting a user selection (e.g., gesture 3052) of the end call icon in the first management entry, a confirmation icon (e.g., 3062, FIG. 1300I) is displayed on the touch screen display. Upon detecting a user selection of the confirmation icon, the first party is excluded from the conference call; and the first management entry is removed from the touch screen display.

[0173] In some embodiments, upon detecting a user selection (e.g., gesture 3058) of the private call icon in the second management entry, the conference call is suspended and the conference call management user interface is replaced with the phone call user interface (e.g., UI 3000J, FIG. 13J). The phone call user interface includes a fourth informational item associated with a suspended phone call between the user and the first party (e.g., 3035), a fifth informational item associated with an active phone call between the user and the second party (e.g., 3033), and the merge call icon (e.g., 3038).

[0174] In some embodiments, the conference call is resumed upon detecting a second user selection of the merge call icon; and the phone call user interface (e.g., UI 3000J,

FIG. 13J), including the fourth and fifth informational items, is replaced with the conference call user interface (e.g., UI 3000G, FIG. 13G).

#### Receive an Incoming Call During a Conference Call

[0175] In some embodiments, upon detecting an incoming phone call from a third party, the conference call user interface or the conference call management user interface (i.e., whichever interface is being displayed when the incoming call is detected) is replaced with an incoming phone call user interface (e.g., UI 3000C, FIG. 13C for a known caller or UI 3000K, FIG. 13K for an unknown caller). The incoming phone call user interface includes an ignore incoming phone call icon (e.g., 3026), a suspend current phone call and answer incoming phone call icon (e.g., 3028), and an end current phone call and answer incoming phone call icon (e.g., 3030).

[0176] In some embodiments, upon detecting a user selection of the ignore incoming phone call icon (e.g., 3026), the incoming phone call from the third party is terminated or sent to voice mail; the conference call with the first and second parties is continued; and the incoming phone call user interface is replaced with the conference call user interface or the conference call management user interface (i.e., whichever interface was being displayed when the incoming call was detected).

[0177] In some embodiments, upon detecting a user selection of the end current phone call and answer incoming phone call icon (e.g., 3030), the conference call with the first and second parties is terminated; a phone call between the user and the third party is activated; and the incoming phone call user interface is replaced with a phone call user interface (e.g., UI 3000L, FIG. 13L). The phone call user interface includes a sixth informational item associated with the phone call between the user and the third party (e.g., 3066).

[0178] In some embodiments, upon detecting a user selection of the suspend current phone call and answer incoming phone call icon (e.g., 3028), the conference call with the first and second parties is suspended; a phone call between the user and the third party is activated; and the incoming phone call user interface is replaced with a phone call user interface (e.g., UI 3000M, FIG. 13M). The phone call user interface includes a sixth informational item associated with the phone call between the user and the third party (e.g., 3066), a seventh informational item associated with the suspended conference call between the user and the first and second parties (e.g., 3068), and a merge call icon (e.g., 3038).

[0179] In some embodiments, upon detecting a user selection of the suspend current phone call and answer incoming phone call icon, a phone call between the user and the third party is activated and the incoming phone call user interface is replaced with a phone call user interface (e.g., UI 3000M, FIG. 13M). The phone call user interface includes a sixth informational item associated with the phone call between the user and the third party (e.g., 3066), a seventh informational item associated with the suspended conference call between the user and the first and second parties (e.g., 3068), and a merge call icon (e.g., 3038).

#### Adding a Caller During a Conference Call

[0180] In some embodiments, the conference call user interface includes an add caller icon (e.g., 3018, FIG. 13G). Upon detecting a user selection of the add caller icon, the

conference call with the first and second parties is suspended and a contact list is displayed (e.g., UI 3000O, FIG. 13O).

[0181] An outgoing phone call is initiated to a third party using a phone number from an entry in the contact list or a phone number input by a user (e.g., using dial pad 2902, FIG. 29).

[0182] Upon detecting an acceptance of the outgoing phone call, a phone call user interface is displayed (e.g., UI 3000M, FIG. 13M, where (987) 654-3210 now corresponds to an outbound call rather than an inbound call) that includes an eighth informational item associated with the suspended conference call (e.g., 3068), a ninth informational item associated with the outgoing phone call between the user and the third party (e.g., 3066), and a merge call icon (e.g., 3038).

[0183] Upon detecting a user selection of the merge call icon, (1) the outgoing phone call between the user and the third party and the suspended conference call are merged into a conference call between the user, the first party, the second party, and the third party; and (2) the phone call user interface is replaced with a conference call user interface (e.g., UI 3000G, FIG. 13G).

[0184] Thus, as explained above, transparent and intuitive user interfaces for managing conference calls on a portable multifunction device with a touch screen display are provided. The disclosed user interfaces greatly simplify such tasks as adding a new party to a conference call, removing an existing party from a conference call, temporarily converting a conference call into a private phone call with one of the existing parties, and returning to a conference call from a private phone call.

[0185] The foregoing description, for purpose of explanation, has been described with reference to specific embodiments. However, the illustrative discussions above are not intended to be exhaustive or to limit the invention to the precise forms disclosed. Many modifications and variations are possible in view of the above teachings. The embodiments were chosen and described in order to best explain the principles of the invention and its practical applications, to thereby enable others skilled in the art to best utilize the invention and various embodiments with various modifications as are suited to the particular use contemplated.

What is claimed is:

1. A computer-implemented method, comprising: at a portable multifunction device with a touch screen display, displaying a phone call user interface on the touch screen display, the phone call user interface including a first informational item associated with an active phone call between a user of the device and a first party, a second informational item associated with a suspended phone call between the user and a second party, and a merge call icon; and upon detecting a user selection of the merge call icon, merging the active phone call and the suspended phone call into a conference call between the user, the first party, and the second party, and replacing the phone call user interface with a conference call user interface, the conference call user interface including:
  - a third informational item associated with the conference call in replacement of the first and second informational items, and
  - a conference call management icon.

2. The computer-implemented method of claim 1, further comprising:

- upon detecting a user selection of the conference call management icon, replacing the conference call user interface with a conference call management user interface, the conference call management user interface including a first management entry corresponding to the first party and a second management entry corresponding to the second party, each management entry including an end call icon and a private call icon.

3. The computer-implemented method of claim 2, further comprising:

- upon detecting a user selection of the end call icon in the first management entry, displaying a confirmation icon on the touch screen display; and
- upon detecting a user selection of the confirmation icon, excluding the first party from the conference call, and removing the first management entry from the touch screen display.

4. The computer-implemented method of claim 2, further comprising:

- upon detecting a user selection of the private call icon in the second management entry, suspending the conference call, and replacing the conference call management user interface with the phone call user interface, the phone call user interface including a fourth informational item associated with a suspended phone call between the user and the first party, a fifth informational item associated with an active phone call between the user and the second party, and the merge call icon.

5. The computer-implemented method of claim 4, further comprising:

- resuming the conference call upon detecting a second user selection of the merge call icon; and
- replacing the phone call user interface including the fourth and fifth informational items with the conference call user interface.

6. The computer-implemented method of claim 2, further comprising:

- upon detecting an incoming phone call from a third party, replacing the conference call management user interface with an incoming phone call user interface, the incoming phone call user interface including an ignore incoming phone call icon, a suspend current phone call and answer incoming phone call icon, and an end current phone call and answer incoming phone call icon.

7. The computer-implemented method of claim 6, further comprising:

- upon detecting a user selection of the ignore incoming phone call icon, terminating the incoming phone call from the third party or sending the incoming phone call to voice mail, continuing the conference call with the first and second parties, and replacing the incoming phone call user interface with the conference call user interface or the conference call management user interface.

8. The computer-implemented method of claim 6, further comprising:

- upon detecting a user selection of the end current phone call and answer incoming phone call icon, terminating the conference call with the first and second parties,

- activating a phone call between the user and the third party, and  
 replacing the incoming phone call user interface with a phone call user interface, the phone call user interface including a sixth informational item associated with the phone call between the user and the third party.
9. The computer-implemented method of claim 6, further comprising:  
 upon detecting a user selection of the suspend current phone call and answer incoming phone call icon, suspending the conference call with the first and second parties,  
 activating a phone call between the user and the third party, and  
 replacing the incoming phone call user interface with a phone call user interface, the phone call user interface including a sixth informational item associated with the phone call between the user and the third party, a seventh informational item associated with the suspended conference call between the user and the first and second parties, and a merge call icon.
10. The computer-implemented method of claim 6, further comprising:  
 upon detecting a user selection of the suspend current phone call and answer incoming phone call icon, activating a phone call between the user and the third party, and  
 replacing the incoming phone call user interface with a phone call user interface, the phone call user interface including a sixth informational item associated with the phone call between the user and the third party, a seventh informational item associated with the conference call between the user and the first and second parties, and a merge call icon.
11. The computer-implemented method of claim 1, wherein the conference call user interface includes an add caller icon;  
 the method further comprising:  
 upon detecting a user selection of the add caller icon, suspending the conference call with the first and second parties, and  
 displaying a contact list;  
 initiating an outgoing phone call to a third party using a phone number from an entry in the contact list or a phone number input by a user; and  
 upon detecting an acceptance of the outgoing phone call, displaying a phone call user interface that includes an eighth informational item associated with the suspended conference call, a ninth informational item associated with the outgoing phone call between the user and the third party, and a merge call icon.
12. The computer-implemented method of claim 1, further comprising:  
 upon detecting a user selection of the conference call management icon, replacing the conference call user interface with a conference call management user interface, the conference call management user interface including a first management entry corresponding to the first party, a second management entry corresponding to the second party, an end call icon, and a private call icon, wherein the end call icon and the private call icon are associated with a respective management entry when the respective management entry is highlighted in the conference call management user interface.
13. The computer-implemented method of claim 12, further comprising:  
 upon detecting a user selection of the end call icon when the first management entry is highlighted, displaying a confirmation icon on the touch screen display; and  
 upon detecting a user selection of the confirmation icon, excluding the first party from the conference call, and removing the first management entry from the touch screen display.
14. The computer-implemented method of claim 12, further comprising:  
 upon detecting a user selection of the private call icon when the second management entry is highlighted, suspending the conference call, and  
 replacing the conference call management user interface with the phone call user interface, the phone call user interface including a fourth informational item associated with a suspended phone call between the user and the first party, a fifth informational item associated with an active phone call between the user and the second party, and the merge call icon.
15. The computer-implemented method of claim 14, further comprising:  
 resuming the conference call upon detecting a second user selection of the merge call icon; and  
 replacing the phone call user interface including the fourth and fifth informational items with the conference call user interface.
16. A portable multifunction device, comprising:  
 a touch screen display;  
 one or more processors;  
 memory; and  
 one or more programs, wherein the one or more programs are stored in the memory and configured to be executed by the one or more processors, the programs including:  
 instructions for displaying a phone call user interface on the touch screen display, the phone call user interface including a first informational item associated with an active phone call between a user of the device and a first party, a second informational item associated with a suspended phone call between the user and a second party, and a merge call icon;  
 instructions for merging the active phone call and the suspended phone call into a conference call between the user, the first party, and the second party upon detecting a user selection of the merge call icon; and  
 instructions for replacing the phone call user interface with a conference call user interface upon detecting a user selection of the merge call icon, the conference call user interface including:  
 a third informational item associated with the conference call in replacement of the first and second informational items, and  
 a conference call management icon.
17. The portable multifunction device of claim 16, further comprising:  
 instructions for replacing the conference call user interface with a conference call management user interface upon detecting a user selection of the conference call management icon, the conference call management user interface including a first management entry corresponding to the first party and a second management entry corresponding to the second party, each management entry including an end call icon and a private call icon.

**18.** The portable multifunction device of claim **17**, further comprising:

instructions for displaying a confirmation icon on the touch screen display upon detecting a user selection of the end call icon in the first management entry; and  
instructions for excluding the first party from the conference call and removing the first management entry from the touch screen display upon detecting a user selection of the confirmation icon.

**19.** The portable multifunction device of claim **17**, further comprising:

instructions for suspending the conference call and replacing the conference call management user interface with the phone call user interface upon detecting a user selection of the private call icon in the second management entry, the phone call user interface including a fourth informational item associated with a suspended phone call between the user and the first party, a fifth informational item associated with an active phone call between the user and the second party, and the merge call icon.

**20.** The portable multifunction device of claim **19**, further comprising:

instructions for resuming the conference call upon detecting a second user selection of the merge call icon; and  
instructions for replacing the phone call user interface including the fourth and fifth informational items with the conference call user interface.

**21.** The portable multifunction device of claim **17**, further comprising:

instructions for replacing the conference call management user interface with an incoming phone call user interface upon detecting an incoming phone call from a third party, the incoming phone call user interface including an ignore incoming phone call icon, a suspend current phone call and answer incoming phone call icon, and an end current phone call and answer incoming phone call icon.

**22.** The portable multifunction device of claim **21**, further comprising:

instructions for terminating the incoming phone call from the third party or sending the incoming phone call to voice mail, continuing the conference call with the first and second parties, and replacing the incoming phone call user interface with the conference call user interface or the conference call management user interface upon detecting a user selection of the ignore incoming phone call icon.

**23.** The portable multifunction device of claim **21**, further comprising:

instructions for terminating the conference call with the first and second parties, activating a phone call between the user and the third party, and replacing the incoming phone call user interface with a phone call user interface upon detecting a user selection of the end current phone call and answer incoming phone call icon, the phone call user interface including a sixth informational item associated with the phone call between the user and the third party.

**24.** The portable multifunction device of claim **21**, further comprising:

instructions for suspending the conference call with the first and second parties, activating a phone call between the user and the third party, and replacing the incoming phone call user interface with a phone call user interface

upon detecting a user selection of the suspend current phone call and answer incoming phone call icon, the phone call user interface including a sixth informational item associated with the phone call between the user and the third party, a seventh informational item associated with the suspended conference call between the user and the first and second parties, and a merge call icon.

**25.** The portable multifunction device of claim **21**, further comprising:

instructions for activating a phone call between the user and the third party and replacing the incoming phone call user interface with a phone call user interface upon detecting a user selection of the suspend current phone call and answer incoming phone call icon, the phone call user interface including a sixth informational item associated with the phone call between the user and the third party, a seventh informational item associated with the suspended conference call between the user and the first and second parties, and a merge call icon.

**26.** The portable multifunction device of claim **16**, wherein the conference call user interface includes an add caller icon, and the device further comprising:

instructions for suspending the conference call with the first and second parties and displaying a contact list upon detecting a user selection of the add caller icon;

instructions for initiating an outgoing phone call to a third party using a phone number from an entry in the contact list or a phone number input by a user; and

instructions for displaying a phone call user interface that includes an eighth informational item associated with the suspended conference call upon detecting an acceptance of the outgoing phone call, a ninth informational item associated with the outgoing phone call between the user and the third party, and a merge call icon.

**27.** The portable multifunction device of claim **16**, further comprising:

instructions for replacing the conference call user interface with a conference call management user interface upon detecting a user selection of the conference call management icon, the conference call management user interface including a first management entry corresponding to the first party, a second management entry corresponding to the second party, an end call icon, and a private call icon, wherein the end call icon and the private call icon are associated with a respective management entry when the respective management entry is highlighted in the conference call management user interface.

**28.** The portable multifunction device of claim **16**, further comprising:

instructions for displaying a confirmation icon on the touch screen display upon detecting a user selection of the end call icon when the first management entry is highlighted;

instructions for excluding the first party from the conference call upon detecting a user selection of the confirmation icon; and

instructions for removing the first management entry from the touch screen display upon detecting the user selection of the confirmation icon.

**29.** The portable multifunction device of claim **16**, further comprising:

instructions for suspending the conference call upon detecting a user selection of the private call icon when the second management entry is highlighted; and

instructions for replacing the conference call management user interface with the phone call user interface upon detecting the user selection of the private call icon when the second management entry is highlighted, the phone call user interface including a fourth informational item associated with a suspended phone call between the user and the first party, a fifth informational item associated with an active phone call between the user and the second party, and the merge call icon.

**30.** The portable multifunction device of claim **29**, further comprising:

instructions for resuming the conference call upon detecting a second user selection of the merge call icon; and instructions for replacing the phone call user interface including the fourth and fifth informational items with the conference call user interface.

**31.** A computer-program product, comprising:

a computer readable storage medium and a computer program mechanism embedded therein, the computer program mechanism comprising instructions, which when executed by a portable multifunction device with a touch screen display, cause the device to:

display a phone call user interface on the touch screen display, the phone call user interface including a first informational item associated with an active phone call between a user of the device and a first party, a second informational item associated with a suspended phone call between the user and a second party, and a merge call icon;

merge the active phone call and the suspended phone call into a conference call between the user, the first party, and the second party upon detecting a user selection of the merge call icon; and

replace the phone call user interface with a conference call user interface upon detecting a user selection of the merge call icon, the conference call user interface including:

a third informational item associated with the conference call in replacement of the first and second informational items, and

a conference call management icon.

**32.** A phone call graphical user interface on a portable multifunction device with a touch screen display, comprising: a first informational item associated with an active phone call between a user of the device and a first party, a second informational item associated with a suspended phone call between the user and a second party, and a merge call icon;

wherein:

upon detecting a user selection of the merge call icon, the active phone call and the suspended phone call are merged into a conference call between the user, the first party, and the second party, and

the phone call graphical user interface is replaced with a conference call user interface, the conference call user interface including:

a third informational item associated with the conference call in replacement of the first and second informational items, and

a conference call management icon.

**33.** A portable multifunction device with a touch screen display, comprising:

means for displaying a phone call user interface on the touch screen display, the phone call user interface including a first informational item associated with an active phone call between a user of the device and a first party, a second informational item associated with a suspended phone call between the user and a second party, and a merge call icon;

means for merging, upon detecting a user selection of the merge call icon, the active phone call and the suspended phone call into a conference call between the user, the first party, and the second party; and

means for replacing, upon detecting a user selection of the merge call icon, the phone call user interface with a conference call user interface, the conference call user interface including:

a third informational item associated with the conference call in replacement of the first and second informational items, and

a conference call management icon.

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