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AMERICAN-MADE INDEX™

For car shoppers who want to buy an American-made vehicle, Cars.com's American-Made Index analyzes five major factors to determine just how American your prospective car or truck might be.

Some 400 vehicles from the 2025 model year were studied to arrive at the 99 vehicles on the 2025 American-Made Index. (Note that base nameplates make up the core ranking of 99; additional variants grouped under an overall nameplate can be found from No. 100.)

This year marks the **index's 20th anniversary**, offering a chance to reflect on how automotive manufacturing has evolved in that time. And find out where the **hundreds of vehicles** that didn't make Cars.com's 2025 American-Made Index are manufactured.

Read the full report ↓ **Video reviews** ↓

Body style Starting price Make Fuel type Sort by: Ranking

IPR2026-00378
Tesla EX1081 Page 1

1

2025

Tesla Model 3

$36,990

Assembled in Fremont, Calif.

Shop Model details

2

2025

Tesla Model Y

$44,990

Assembled in Fremont, Calif., or Austin, Texas

Shop Model details

3

2025

Tesla Model S

$79,990

Assembled in Fremont, Calif.

Shop Model details

4

2025

Tesla Model X

$84,990

Assembled in Fremont, Calif.

Shop Model details

5

2025

Jeep Gladiator

$38,100

Assembled in Toledo, Ohio

Shop Model details

6

2025

Kia EV6

$42,900

Assembled in West Point, Ga.

Shop Model details

7

2025

Honda Ridgeline

$40,150

Assembled in Lincoln, Ala.

Shop Model details

8

2025

Honda Odyssey

$42,220

Assembled in Lincoln, Ala.

Shop Model details

IPR2026-00378
Tesla EX1081 Page 2

9

2025
Honda Passport
$42,400
Assembled in Lincoln, Ala.

Shop Model details

10

2025
Volkswagen ID.4
$39,995
Assembled in Chatta

11

2025
Acura MDX
$51,200
Liberty, Ohio

12

2025
Honda Pilot
$40,200
Assembled in Lincoln, Ala.

Shop Model details

Show all 116 vehicles

Shop Model details

Shop Model details

Shop Model details

2025 Cars.com American-Made Index: Which Cars Are the Most American?

By Patrick Masterson
June 17, 2025

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IPR2026-00378
Tesla EX1081 Page 3

2025 American-Made Index | Cars.com illustration by Erin Williamson

Now celebrating its 20th year of publication, Cars.com's American-Made Index has once again ranked all qualifying vehicles built and bought in the U.S. for model-year 2025. The results at the top may not be surprising — Tesla's Model 3 sedan returns to the top spot after abdicating in deferment to the Model Y SUV for 2024 — but as happens every year, movement throughout the index reveals a number of developing stories in the automotive industry.

Related: Which Cars Are Made Outside the U.S.?

IPR2026-00378
Tesla EX1081 Page 4

Our study determines the order via the same criteria as it's been since 2020 (about which more below). Some 400 vehicles of model-year 2025 vintage were analyzed to qualify the vehicles that ultimately made the full list of 99, which can be found above and in badges around the Research section of our site.

Related Video:

Tesla Again Atop the Automotive Tumult

IPR2026-00378
Tesla EX1081 Page 5

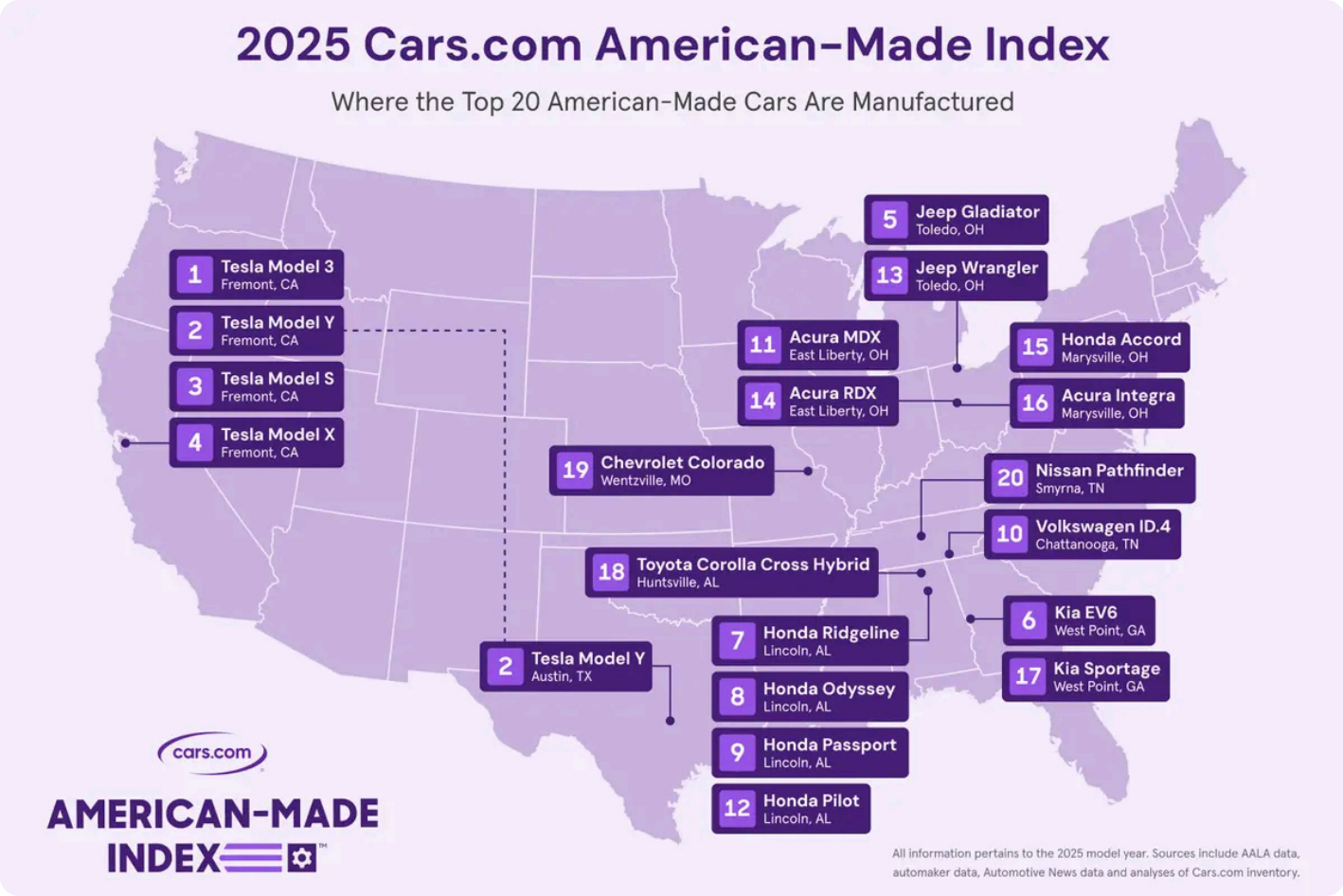
Despite the uncertainty automakers face with the Trump administration's mercurial **tariffs** and the discussion concerning supply-chain shifts and reshoring, what the index shows for 2025 is how glacial that process really is.

To wit: Since Texas-based all-electric marque Tesla started participating in the American-Made Index in 2020, its vehicles have consistently ranked in the top 10, and for the second time (the first was in **2023**), its four light-duty passenger vehicles have swept the top spots — led by the nameplate that **a year ago** ranked *lowest* among its brand brethren. It's not just that these vehicles feature a high percentage of U.S./Canadian parts content or major components assembled here in the U.S.; it's also the fact that they have so many people building these cars. The manufacturing workforce component, explained in more detail below, always plays a major role in our rankings, but this year it was a decisive factor in Tesla's dominance atop the index.

Another common presence toward the top of our rankings in recent years has been Honda, and 2025 is no different. The Alabama-made Ridgeline pickup truck and Odyssey minivan have consistently been in the top 10 since 2017, the Passport SUV since 2019; their consistently high domestic parts content percentages and U.S.-assembled componentry ensure a steady presence at the top of the list. Jeep's Gladiator pickup, rolling off assembly lines in Toledo, Ohio, and Volkswagen's ID.4, assembled in Chattanooga, Tenn., also return to the top 10.

A new name graces the AMI's top 10 for the first time this year, however, and its presence suggests a shift we've long been talking about in the car world. The Kia EV6 SUV features the highest U.S./Canadian parts content percentage of any vehicle sold in America today at 80%. Combined with production moving from South Korea to Kia's West Point, Ga., plant, the EV6 doesn't just herald the arrival of a new name to the list, it also marks the first time all-electric vehicles have been the majority of the top 10. After only eight EVs qualified for 2024, 11 are present on the 2025 list, with a further 19 hybrids and plug-in hybrids (up from 15 total in 2024) demonstrating the industry's push for electrification wasn't mere lip service. How steady that presence will be moving forward in the face of potential rescinding of the federal EV tax credits and price hikes to shoppers remains to be seen, but the gradual diversification of powertrains in our index continues slowly apace for another year.

IPR2026-00378
Tesla EX1081 Page 6



2025 American-Made Index | Cars.com graphic by Erin Williamson

How Does the AMI Get Made?

Small changes to account for fresh scenarios aside, the AMI's basic methodology remains unchanged for 2025. We consider five major factors:

Location(s) of final assembly
Percentage of U.S. and Canadian parts

IPR2026-00378
Tesla EX1081 Page 7

Countries of origin for all available engines
Countries of origin for all available transmissions
U.S. manufacturing workforce

While we don't reveal the weighting and calculation methodology, each factor is essential, as are a number of disqualifiers explained below. Models are ranked on a 100-point scale, with heavier curb weights functioning as a tiebreaker when necessary.

Final assembly location(s)

Arguably the most important factor for index qualification is final assembly at one of 46 U.S. plants run by 13 major automaker groups and their subsidiaries that currently mass-produce light-duty passenger vehicles. (We adopt the **Federal Highway Administration's definition** of light-duty vehicles, which allows for up to 10,000 pounds' gross vehicle weight rating. This classification is separate from the EPA's classification system, which rates light-duty vehicles up to 8,500 pounds and is why heavy-duty trucks like the Tesla Cybertruck and Rivian R1T don't get fuel-economy ratings or more detailed assembly information.) But automakers run scores of additional plants for powertrains, castings, stampings, batteries and other vehicle parts, while third-party suppliers run additional facilities beyond that. And just because a model may be made in a U.S. assembly plant doesn't necessarily mean it's *exclusively* made here. We account for that with scoring reductions for imported volume.

Percentage of U.S. and Canadian parts

This component employs data from the **American Automobile Labeling Act**, which has been in effect since 1994 and requires automakers to report the overall percentage of U.S. and Canadian content, by value, for most vehicles they sell. Some automakers report a single percentage per nameplate; others break out unique percentages by powertrain, trim level or assembly location. In such cases, the AMI employs sales-weighted averages for the score.

Combining Canadian and U.S. parts content is a flaw we can't reverse-engineer, but a clear advantage is that unlike other systems rating domestic automotive content — such as calculations for **regional value content** under trade agreements or delineations for import versus domestic cars in **fuel-economy mandates** — the AALA makes this information more legible to the consumer. The act requires automakers disclose this percentage on window stickers or nearby placards for most new

IPR2026-00378
Tesla EX1081 Page 8

vehicles not yet sold. While automakers don't furnish U.S. versus Canadian parts content and public data don't exist to distinguish each, we compensate by factoring in engine and transmission origins to more accurately identify two major cost-intensive components of each vehicle.

Countries of origin for available engines

The AALA mandates automakers report the country of origin for all available engines and transmissions, but it can get complex — a nameplate might have one available engine from one country but another from a different country, or an EV might feature the same battery option otherwise indistinguishable to the consumer that's sourced from two different countries. As with U.S. and Canadian parts content, the AMI applies sales-weighted scoring to account for the variances.

Countries of origin for available transmissions

The process is the same for transmissions, another AALA requirement. Here, too, the index applies weighted scores as needed.

U.S. manufacturing workforce

The AALA doesn't focus on labor value, especially in a vehicle's final assembly. Thus, we analyze each automaker's direct U.S. workforce involved in the manufacture of light-duty vehicles and their parts, factored against that automaker's U.S. output relative to the industry, to determine its workforce factor.

There are disqualifying factors, as well. Regardless of assembly location, these vehicles are ineligible:

- Models with a gross vehicle weight rating above 8,500 pounds — mostly full-size vans, three-quarter- and 1-ton pickup trucks, and larger commercial vehicles — which are exempt from AALA requirements.
- Models from automakers that build fewer than 1,000 cars in a given model year. Such cars are exempt from certain AALA requirements.
- Models set for imminent discontinuation, or production moving outside the U.S., without a clear U.S.-built successor.
- Models not yet on sale at the time of the study (in this case, spring 2025) even if they're from the current model year.
- Models intended solely for government or commercial fleets.

IPR2026-00378
Tesla EX1081 Page 9

Models that don't meet minimum sales or inventory thresholds. (Such thresholds cover roughly 98% of all passenger vehicle sales, so exclusions here are minimal.)
Models for which we cannot verify sufficient information from automakers, dealership audits, Cars.com inventory and government records.

This year's study draws on data from the **National Highway Traffic Safety Administration**, all major automakers and **Automotive News**, as well as analyses of more than 173,000 vehicles in Cars.com inventory and in-person audits of around 450 dealer vehicles.

A given model under AMI consideration includes all variants under the root nameplate unless they're substantially electrified or use separate platforms. (We judge milder hybrid applications as acceptable to fold into the parent vehicle's ranking.)

Under our platform rule, vehicles like the Ram 1500 and erstwhile Ram 1500 Classic are separate AMI entrants due to their different underlying architecture. By contrast, vehicles with different root nameplates are always distinct regardless of the architecture; the Chevrolet Colorado and GMC Canyon pickups have almost identical underpinnings, but since they have different names, they're listed separately.

How Does My Unranked Car Count?

At No. 99, the Toyota RAV4 Hybrid rounds out our rankings for 2025, but that's just scratching the surface of the automotive industry. Among the 400 light-duty models automakers sell (or plan to) in the U.S. for the 2025 model year, 133 are made solely in the U.S.; 248 are imported; and 19 are split between domestic and imported assembly lines.

Such imports and unranked domestics DQ'd on other AMI grounds significantly contribute to the economy beyond the 302,000-plus jobs that built light- and heavy-duty vehicles stateside in 2024. Think of the nearly 559,000 additional jobs involving vehicle parts or the more than 1.3 million jobs that are employed in dealership operations both for new and used vehicles. That alone is employment in the car-shopping realm totaling nearly 2.2 million.

IPR2026-00378
Tesla EX1081 Page 10

Then think of the maintenance work required to keep those cars on the road. That includes 1.28 million jobs at independent repair shops; nearly 605,000 jobs attributable to auto parts, accessories and tire stores; 387,000 jobs at wholesalers that include auction houses; and nearly a million jobs at gas stations. Ultimately, whether your car is assembled in the U.S. or imported from abroad, driving and servicing it helps contribute to an automotive industry that puts food on the table for over 5.4 million workers.

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American-Made Index vehicle reviews

IPR2026-00378
Tesla EX1081 Page 11

Cars.com's 2025 American-Made Index

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Now celebrating its 20th year of publication, Cars.com's American-Made Index has once again ranked all qualifying vehicles built and bought in the U.S. for model-year 2025. Watch our video to find out which vehicle is most American.

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IPR2026-00378
Tesla EX1081 Page 12

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By Patrick Masterson
June 17, 2025

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June 17, 2025

News

2024 Cars.com American-Made Index: Which Cars Are the Most American?

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June 18, 2024

2024	2023	2022	2021
1. Tesla Model Y	1. Tesla Model Y	1. Tesla Model Y	1. Tesla Model 3
2. Honda Passport	2. Tesla Model 3	2. Tesla Model 3	2. Ford Mustang
3. Volkswagen ID.4	3. Tesla Model X	3. Lincoln Corsair	3. Tesla Model Y

IPR2026-00378
Tesla EX1081 Page 13

4. Tesla Model S	4. Tesla Model S	4. Honda Passport	4. Jeep Cherokee
5. Honda Odyssey	5. Honda Passport	5. Tesla Model X	5. Chevrolet Corvette
2024 American-Made Index	2023 American-Made Index	2022 American-Made Index	2021 American-Made Index

IPR2026-00378
Tesla EX1081 Page 14

Financing

Popular Car Models

Toyota	Honda	Ford	Jeep	Chevrolet	Kia
Toyota RAV4	Honda CR-V	Ford Maverick	Jeep Wrangler	Chevrolet Corvette	Kia Sportage
Toyota Prius	Honda Civic	Ford Bronco	Jeep Grand Cherokee	Chevrolet Silverado 1500	Kia Sorento
Toyota Tacoma	Honda Accord	Ford F-150	Jeep Wagoneer	Chevrolet Traverse	Kia Stinger
Toyota Camry	Honda Pilot	Ford Mustang Mach-E	Jeep Grand Wagoneer	Chevrolet Tahoe	Kia K5
Toyota 4Runner	Honda HR-V	Ford Explorer	Jeep Cherokee	Chevrolet Colorado	Kia EV6

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